

# National Compensation Survey: Occupational Wages in the United States, 2001



U.S. Department of Labor  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
August 2002

Summary 02-05

Earnings averaged \$16.23 per hour in 2001 for all private industry and State and local government workers in the United States. This summary presents aggregated national earnings data from the National Compensation Survey (NCS) for:

- Sectors of the economy (private industry, State and local government, and total)
- Worker characteristics, including occupational detail
- Establishment characteristics
- Geographic areas

The data in this summary are a subset of occupational earnings data from the NCS. Table 1 highlights the major types of data available by sector of the economy—private industry, State and local government, and total. Table 2 shows similar data by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area. Table 3 provides data for specific occupations, including separate estimates for full- and part-time workers.

Average hourly earnings were lower for private industry workers (\$15.46) than for State and local government workers (\$20.56). Part of this difference can be explained by differences in the occupational and industrial composition of the two sectors. For example, professional specialty and technical occupations are more common in State and local government than in private industry. Conversely, there are few State and local government workers in goods-producing industries other than construction.

**Worker characteristics.** Earnings varied by occupational group; full- and part-time status; union and nonunion status; and time and incentive pay. White-collar pay, which averaged \$19.86 per hour, was the highest among occupational groups. Blue-collar pay averaged \$13.73 per hour, while the average pay of workers in service occupations was \$9.86.

Among broad occupational groups, average hourly earnings ranged from \$28.80 for executive, administrative, and managerial workers to \$9.86 for service workers.

Earnings were higher for full-time than for part-time workers, averaging \$17.13 per hour and \$9.17 per hour, respectively. This difference reflects, in part, the occupa-

tional composition of the two groups. The NCS classifies workers as full- and part-time based on the employer's definition of those terms.

Pay also was higher for union workers (\$19.50 per hour) than for nonunion workers (\$15.52 per hour). Incentive workers (whose wages are based, at least in part, on productivity payments such as piece rates, commissions, and production bonuses) earned, on average, \$20.38 per hour. In contrast, earnings were lower for time workers (whose wages are based solely on an hourly rate or salary), who earned \$16.00 per hour.

Earnings also varied among occupations within occupational groups. For example, average hourly earnings in transportation and material moving occupations were \$13.53, with a wide range from \$7.86 for parking lot attendants to \$28.75 for longshore equipment operators. (See table 3.)

**Establishment characteristics.** Earnings generally varied by size of the establishment and by industry.<sup>1</sup> Average hourly earnings ranged from \$13.80 in establishments employing between 1 and 99 workers to \$22.31 in those with 2,500 workers or more. In private industry, workers employed in goods-producing industries earned more (\$16.71) than did those in service-producing industries (\$14.96).

Before 1999, the NCS included only establishments with 50 workers or more. Beginning in 1999, private sector establishments with one worker or more have been included in the survey. State and local government establishments continue to include only establishments with 50 workers or more.

**Geographic area.** Among the census divisions allowing comparisons, average hourly earnings ranged from \$14.70 in the Mountain region to \$18.72 in the Middle Atlantic region. In private industry, average hourly earnings ranged from \$13.78 in the Mountain region to \$17.88 in the Middle Atlantic region. Earnings for State and local government workers were lowest in the West South Central region, \$17.46 per hour, and highest in the Pacific region, \$23.70 per hour.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for goods-producing and service-producing industries are for private industry only.

*Additional occupational earnings data.* More-detailed information on average hourly earnings by occupation will be published later this year in the national bulletin. It will include:

- Occupational detail
- Occupational earnings by work level
- Data for the 10 largest metropolitan areas

In addition, supplementary tables will be available online later this year at <http://www.bls.gov/ncs/home.htm>. These data will include:

- Occupational wage percentiles
- Average weekly earnings and hours for full-time workers
- Average annual earnings and hours for full-time workers

**TABLE 1. Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours by selected characteristics, private industry and State and local government, United States, National Compensation Survey,<sup>2</sup> 2001**

Worker and establishment characteristics and geographic areas	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup> (percent)	
<b>Total</b> .....	\$16.23	1.0	35.8	\$15.46	1.2	35.7	\$20.56	0.8	36.7
<b>Worker characteristics:<sup>4</sup></b>									
White-collar occupations <sup>5</sup> .....	19.86	1.4	36.0	19.08	1.7	35.9	23.20	.8	36.5
Professional specialty and technical ... Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	26.18	2.0	35.9	25.56	3.0	35.8	27.50	.8	36.0
Sales .....	13.74	2.5	32.7	13.74	2.6	32.7	12.79	5.4	32.5
Administrative support .....	12.80	1.2	36.4	12.72	1.4	36.4	13.17	1.1	36.5
Blue-collar occupations <sup>5</sup> .....	13.73	1.1	38.1	13.61	1.2	38.2	15.84	1.3	37.6
Precision production, craft, and repair Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	17.28	1.4	39.6	17.21	1.5	39.6	18.09	1.7	39.8
Transportation and material moving ... Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	12.29	1.8	39.2	12.28	1.8	39.2	15.22	7.4	38.3
13.53	1.6	37.2	13.37	1.8	37.5	14.80	1.9	34.5	
10.37	1.3	35.6	10.22	1.3	35.5	13.00	2.5	38.2	
Service occupations <sup>5</sup> .....	9.86	1.2	31.7	8.45	1.2	30.6	15.42	1.5	36.9
Full time .....	17.13	1.1	39.6	16.40	1.3	39.7	20.98	.8	38.8
Part time .....	9.17	1.3	20.6	8.81	1.4	20.7	13.65	2.3	19.3
Union .....	19.50	.9	36.9	17.60	1.4	37.1	22.29	1.2	36.7
Nonunion .....	15.52	1.3	35.6	15.16	1.4	35.5	18.97	1.5	36.8
Time .....	16.00	1.0	35.7	15.15	1.2	35.5	20.56	.8	36.7
Incentive .....	20.38	4.8	38.1	20.38	4.8	38.1	-	-	-
<b>Establishment characteristics:</b>									
Goods producing .....	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	16.71	1.3	39.5	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Service producing .....	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	14.96	1.6	34.3	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
1 to 99 workers <sup>7</sup> .....	13.80	2.1	34.8	13.76	2.1	34.7	16.20	3.7	35.8
100 to 499 workers .....	15.77	1.5	36.3	15.37	1.7	36.3	19.19	1.8	35.9
500 to 999 workers .....	17.98	1.5	37.0	17.01	1.9	37.4	21.18	2.0	36.0
1,000 to 2,499 workers .....	18.82	2.1	36.7	18.43	2.8	36.8	19.77	2.1	36.3
2,500 workers or more .....	22.31	1.2	37.4	23.22	1.9	37.2	21.53	1.1	37.5
<b>Geographic areas:<sup>8</sup></b>									
Metropolitan .....	16.37	1.1	35.7	15.62	1.3	35.6	21.32	.7	36.7
Nonmetropolitan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.35	2.2	36.9
New England .....	17.54	1.7	35.4	16.88	2.4	35.4	23.06	1.6	35.5
Middle Atlantic .....	18.72	3.2	34.7	17.88	3.9	34.5	23.42	1.7	35.4
East North Central .....	16.08	2.5	35.8	15.32	2.6	35.8	21.53	2.2	35.9
West North Central .....	14.99	3.5	35.4	14.14	3.4	35.1	19.49	2.9	37.0
South Atlantic .....	15.24	2.6	36.5	14.66	3.4	36.2	18.12	1.6	38.1
East South Central .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West South Central .....	15.07	3.5	36.9	14.57	4.2	36.6	17.46	1.8	38.3
Mountain .....	14.70	3.6	35.7	13.78	4.1	35.5	20.22	2.8	37.3
Pacific .....	17.64	1.7	35.6	16.52	2.3	35.5	23.70	1.4	35.7

<sup>1</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

<sup>2</sup> This survey covers all 50 States. Collection was conducted between March 2000 and January 2002. The average reference period was January 2001.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

<sup>4</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. Wages of time workers are based solely on hourly rate or salary; incentive workers are those whose wages are at least partially based on productivity payments such as piece rates,

commissions, and production bonuses.

<sup>5</sup> A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy.

<sup>6</sup> Classification of establishments into goods-producing and service-producing industries applies to private industry only.

<sup>7</sup> Estimates include private establishments employing 1 to 99 workers and State and local government establishments employing 50 to 99 workers.

<sup>8</sup> Data are presented for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area divisions as well as eight census divisions. Average hourly earnings and mean weekly hours for the East South Central census division did not meet publishability standards. See Technical Note for a list of States comprising the nine census divisions.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria.

**TABLE 2. Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours by selected characteristics, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas,<sup>2</sup> United States, National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> 2001**

Worker and establishment characteristics and geographic areas	Total			Metropolitan areas			Nonmetropolitan areas		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup> (percent)	
<b>Total</b> .....	\$16.23	1.0	35.8	\$16.37	1.1	35.7	—	—	—
Private industry .....	15.46	1.2	35.7	15.62	1.3	35.6	—	—	—
State and local government .....	20.56	.8	36.7	21.32	.7	36.7	\$17.35	2.2	36.9
<b>Worker characteristics:<sup>5</sup></b>									
White-collar occupations <sup>6</sup> .....	19.86	1.4	36.0	19.96	1.4	36.0	—	—	—
Professional specialty and technical ...	26.18	2.0	35.9	26.58	2.2	35.8	22.23	1.8	36.5
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	28.80	1.9	40.0	28.95	2.0	40.1	25.99	3.4	39.7
Sales .....	13.74	2.5	32.7	13.81	2.6	32.7	11.24	5.3	32.7
Administrative support .....	12.80	1.2	36.4	12.88	1.2	36.3	11.64	2.7	37.4
Blue-collar occupations <sup>6</sup> .....	13.73	1.1	38.1	13.83	1.2	38.1	12.80	4.2	38.6
Precision production, craft, and repair	17.28	1.4	39.6	17.39	1.5	39.5	15.79	3.9	40.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	12.29	1.8	39.2	12.30	1.9	39.1	12.22	5.1	39.7
Transportation and material moving ...	13.53	1.6	37.2	13.49	1.6	37.2	14.03	8.4	36.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	10.37	1.3	35.6	10.43	1.4	35.5	9.86	4.3	36.7
Service occupations <sup>6</sup> .....	9.86	1.2	31.7	9.85	1.2	31.5	—	—	—
Full time .....	17.13	1.1	39.6	17.33	1.2	39.6	14.98	2.0	39.5
Part time .....	9.17	1.3	20.6	9.17	1.4	20.6	9.12	3.4	20.8
Union .....	19.50	.9	36.9	19.76	.9	36.8	17.15	4.2	38.1
Nonunion .....	15.52	1.3	35.6	15.66	1.3	35.5	13.78	2.0	36.6
Time .....	16.00	1.0	35.7	16.12	1.1	35.6	14.64	1.9	36.8
Incentive .....	20.38	4.8	38.1	21.01	4.7	37.9	12.39	6.6	40.4
<b>Establishment characteristics:</b>									
Goods producing <sup>7</sup> .....	16.71	1.3	39.5	17.05	1.3	39.4	13.93	5.0	39.9
Service producing <sup>7</sup> .....	14.96	1.6	34.3	15.09	1.7	34.3	11.94	2.4	34.3
1 to 99 workers <sup>8</sup> .....	13.80	2.1	34.8	13.84	2.1	34.7	12.49	3.0	35.3
100 to 499 workers .....	15.77	1.5	36.3	16.07	1.6	36.2	—	—	—
500 to 999 workers .....	17.98	1.5	37.0	18.38	1.5	36.9	16.15	4.3	37.6
1,000 to 2,499 workers .....	18.82	2.1	36.7	19.33	2.2	36.4	—	—	—
2,500 workers or more .....	22.31	1.2	37.4	22.32	1.2	37.3	21.41	6.4	39.8
<b>Geographic areas:<sup>9</sup></b>									
New England .....	17.54	1.7	35.4	17.69	1.6	35.4	15.57	6.9	34.7
Middle Atlantic .....	18.72	3.2	34.7	18.77	3.3	34.6	16.63	6.5	36.0
East North Central .....	16.08	2.5	35.8	16.12	2.7	35.8	15.68	3.1	36.5
West North Central .....	14.99	3.5	35.4	15.46	4.0	35.0	12.93	4.0	36.9
South Atlantic .....	15.24	2.6	36.5	15.46	2.8	36.4	13.34	4.8	37.5
East South Central .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West South Central .....	15.07	3.5	36.9	15.12	3.8	36.9	14.45	3.1	36.8
Mountain .....	14.70	3.6	35.7	14.41	3.9	35.6	17.56	3.4	36.9
Pacific .....	17.64	1.7	35.6	17.63	1.7	35.5	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan areas can be a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) or Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) as defined by the Office of Management and Budget, 1994. Nonmetropolitan areas are counties that do not fit the definitions above.

<sup>3</sup> This survey covers all 50 States. Collection was conducted between March 2000 and January 2002. The average reference period was January 2001.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

<sup>5</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. Wages of time workers

are based solely on hourly rate or salary; incentive workers are those whose wages are at least partially based on productivity payments such as piece rates, commissions, and production bonuses.

<sup>6</sup> A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy.

<sup>7</sup> Classification of establishments into goods-producing and service-producing industries applies to private industry only.

<sup>8</sup> Estimates include private establishments employing 1 to 99 workers and State and local government establishments employing 50 to 99 workers.

<sup>9</sup> Data are presented for eight census divisions. Average hourly earnings and mean weekly hours for the East South Central census division did not meet publishability standards. See Technical Note for a list of States comprising the nine census divisions.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria.

TABLE 3. Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours for selected occupations, full-time and part-time workers,<sup>2</sup> United States, National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> 2001

Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	
All .....	\$16.23	1.0	35.8	\$17.13	1.1	39.6	\$9.17	1.3	20.6
All, excluding sales .....	16.48	1.1	36.2	17.22	1.1	39.5	9.69	1.5	20.4
<b>White collar</b> .....	19.86	1.4	36.0	20.82	1.4	39.5	11.29	1.8	20.1
White collar, excluding sales .....	21.19	1.4	36.8	21.65	1.4	39.4	14.73	2.1	19.3
<b>Professional specialty and technical</b> .....	26.18	2.0	35.9	26.56	2.1	38.9	20.95	2.6	17.2
Professional specialty .....	28.21	2.4	35.8	28.56	2.5	38.9	22.99	2.5	16.4
Engineers, architects, and surveyors .....	31.20	2.8	40.6	31.20	2.8	40.7	29.91	18.4	24.0
Architects .....	24.10	6.7	39.6	24.08	6.7	39.7	—	—	—
Aerospace engineers .....	33.29	5.9	40.1	33.29	5.9	40.1	—	—	—
Metallurgical and materials engineers .....	30.74	4.8	39.9	30.74	4.8	39.9	—	—	—
Petroleum engineers .....	37.97	6.2	40.0	37.97	6.2	40.0	—	—	—
Chemical engineers .....	35.00	3.5	40.2	34.99	3.5	40.3	—	—	—
Nuclear engineers .....	35.23	2.0	40.0	35.23	2.0	40.0	—	—	—
Civil engineers .....	28.60	3.2	40.2	28.61	3.2	40.2	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineers .....	34.56	4.9	41.0	34.56	4.9	41.0	—	—	—
Industrial engineers .....	27.54	3.1	40.6	27.54	3.1	40.7	—	—	—
Mechanical engineers .....	26.39	3.9	42.1	26.41	3.9	42.1	—	—	—
Engineers, n.e.c. ....	34.89	5.3	40.3	34.87	5.3	40.4	—	—	—
Surveyors and mapping scientists .....	31.54	5.1	39.9	31.54	5.1	39.9	—	—	—
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	30.38	2.8	39.7	30.54	2.8	40.1	18.67	12.5	22.8
Computer systems analysts and scientists .....	30.33	2.8	39.6	30.52	2.8	40.1	18.61	12.5	22.8
Operations and systems researchers and analysts .....	30.46	10.2	40.1	30.46	10.3	40.1	—	—	—
Actuaries .....	35.88	6.9	38.3	35.88	6.9	38.3	—	—	—
Statisticians .....	26.61	6.1	39.4	26.61	6.1	39.4	—	—	—
Natural scientists .....	28.09	5.1	39.6	28.11	5.1	39.8	25.34	9.8	19.6
Physicists and astronomers .....	39.07	7.9	40.0	39.07	7.9	40.0	—	—	—
Chemists, except biochemists .....	31.92	5.0	39.8	31.95	5.1	39.8	—	—	—
Atmospheric and space scientists .....	26.55	16.1	40.8	26.55	16.1	40.8	—	—	—
Geologists and geodesists .....	29.89	8.7	40.1	29.89	8.7	40.1	—	—	—
Physical scientists, n.e.c. ....	31.08	8.5	39.9	31.09	8.5	39.9	—	—	—
Agricultural and food scientists .....	22.47	9.6	39.7	22.47	9.6	39.7	—	—	—
Biological and life scientists .....	23.69	9.1	39.3	23.74	9.2	39.6	—	—	—
Forestry and conservation scientists .....	19.40	9.0	40.2	19.40	9.0	40.2	—	—	—
Medical scientists .....	25.18	6.3	38.7	25.12	6.4	39.5	28.88	17.7	16.1
Health related .....	28.14	8.9	34.1	28.59	10.4	39.4	25.70	2.8	19.7
Physicians .....	60.14	22.3	38.0	59.78	23.5	41.4	68.08	5.5	13.5
Dentists .....	38.43	9.6	29.6	39.71	12.9	39.5	—	—	—
Optometrists .....	41.38	8.3	36.3	41.32	8.6	39.9	—	—	—
Registered nurses .....	22.68	1.1	33.3	22.45	1.3	39.0	23.67	1.8	20.4
Pharmacists .....	32.81	2.3	31.8	33.70	1.4	39.8	28.65	10.6	16.4
Dietitians .....	19.42	2.7	36.5	19.16	3.0	39.7	21.58	4.3	21.8
Respiratory therapists .....	19.10	1.8	34.6	19.04	1.9	39.0	19.52	3.1	19.9
Occupational therapists .....	23.19	6.2	32.9	22.78	7.1	38.5	25.72	4.6	17.2
Physical therapists .....	23.79	5.4	36.2	23.29	5.5	39.6	28.68	3.5	19.6
Speech therapists .....	27.51	3.3	35.9	27.48	3.5	38.3	28.11	6.9	17.6
Therapists, n.e.c. ....	20.09	7.8	36.1	18.50	4.3	39.1	34.50	25.3	21.2
Physicians' assistants .....	32.90	6.6	38.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, college and university .....	37.98	2.7	33.1	38.64	2.8	38.9	29.42	3.9	11.3
Earth, environmental, and marine science teachers .....	40.93	12.3	33.4	41.02	13.3	36.9	—	—	—
Biological science teachers .....	38.75	9.9	33.3	38.61	10.5	36.3	40.50	23.6	15.8
Chemistry teachers .....	36.74	9.7	40.2	36.79	9.8	40.8	—	—	—
Physics teachers .....	44.88	10.7	37.6	44.89	10.8	37.9	—	—	—
Natural science teachers, n.e.c. ....	36.49	9.6	35.3	39.22	6.2	38.1	—	—	—
Psychology teachers .....	37.39	11.6	32.5	37.91	11.9	38.6	24.52	10.6	6.6
Economics teachers .....	57.51	15.3	43.2	57.51	15.3	43.2	—	—	—
History teachers .....	39.76	9.6	35.7	39.50	10.0	39.9	—	—	—
Political science teachers .....	32.20	9.6	38.5	32.17	9.7	39.9	—	—	—
Sociology teachers .....	38.89	16.6	37.0	39.09	16.6	39.6	—	—	—
Social science teachers, n.e.c. ....	39.73	4.9	36.6	39.69	5.1	39.2	—	—	—
Engineering teachers .....	47.69	7.7	38.0	47.85	8.0	40.6	44.57	19.3	16.5
Mathematical science teachers .....	37.07	7.4	34.6	37.51	7.5	38.9	29.16	12.6	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours for selected occupations, full-time and part-time workers,<sup>2</sup> United States, National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> 2001—Continued

Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	
<b>White collar</b> —Continued									
<b>Professional specialty and technical</b> —Continued									
Professional specialty—Continued									
Teachers, college and university—Continued									
Computer science teachers .....	\$30.00	14.3	30.0	\$31.53	17.4	38.3	\$26.25	5.1	19.6
Medical science teachers .....	48.58	8.9	35.0	49.60	9.1	40.4	34.33	1.0	12.2
Health specialties teachers .....	37.53	8.7	36.3	37.78	8.8	38.9	28.39	10.9	10.4
Business, commerce, and marketing teachers ..	39.81	9.3	35.5	40.01	9.5	38.3	30.42	10.9	8.0
Agriculture and forestry teachers .....	42.89	25.7	36.2	42.89	25.7	36.2	—	—	—
Art, drama, and music teachers .....	31.00	6.5	32.8	31.28	6.9	38.7	28.47	8.9	13.6
Physical education teachers .....	36.51	6.8	28.9	37.23	7.5	37.0	32.85	15.3	13.6
Education teachers .....	39.62	6.2	34.3	40.30	5.9	37.7	25.83	9.9	12.2
English teachers .....	39.31	9.9	32.8	39.71	10.2	37.9	31.69	8.8	9.3
Foreign language teachers .....	27.02	22.0	32.1	26.05	26.1	41.3	31.53	16.6	15.8
Law teachers .....	50.43	10.5	36.3	51.69	10.2	39.3	—	—	—
Theology teachers .....	37.92	3.5	38.2	38.01	3.6	39.8	—	—	—
Trade and industrial teachers .....	—	—	—	28.28	6.9	38.5	—	—	—
Other post-secondary teachers .....	37.19	5.4	32.9	37.98	5.7	38.7	28.01	3.8	12.0
Teachers, except college and university .....	28.01	1.4	34.6	28.49	1.3	36.7	17.34	6.0	15.1
Prekindergarten and kindergarten .....	17.09	7.3	35.6	17.71	7.5	38.2	12.35	12.4	23.7
Elementary school teachers .....	29.50	1.2	35.9	29.58	1.2	36.5	24.58	8.2	17.1
Secondary school teachers .....	30.22	1.4	36.8	30.23	1.4	37.1	28.93	7.1	18.5
Teachers, special education .....	30.35	3.7	34.7	30.57	3.7	35.6	19.01	12.5	15.8
Teachers, n.e.c. ....	26.67	5.5	31.0	27.13	6.0	36.5	21.09	10.3	10.9
Substitute teachers .....	11.83	5.3	15.9	11.34	6.8	34.6	11.94	6.3	14.2
Vocational and educational counselors .....	26.73	4.9	36.8	26.83	5.0	37.7	23.49	12.5	20.9
Librarians, archivists, and curators .....	23.10	4.0	37.1	23.24	4.1	38.3	18.47	10.0	18.9
Librarians .....	23.55	3.9	37.0	23.72	4.0	38.1	18.49	11.0	19.7
Archivists and curators .....	20.34	6.5	37.8	20.38	6.6	39.1	—	—	—
Social scientists and urban planners .....	27.12	3.7	36.5	26.97	4.0	39.0	30.36	11.1	15.0
Economists .....	29.63	5.2	39.7	29.63	5.2	39.7	—	—	—
Psychologists .....	27.33	4.4	35.7	27.13	4.8	38.9	30.45	11.1	15.8
Social scientists, n.e.c. ....	22.69	23.7	34.6	22.67	23.8	38.7	—	—	—
Urban planners .....	24.25	4.4	36.3	24.30	4.4	39.2	—	—	—
Social, recreation, and religious workers .....	15.36	7.3	35.3	15.42	7.3	39.4	13.91	9.4	10.5
Social workers .....	15.29	7.7	35.3	15.34	7.6	39.3	—	—	—
Recreation workers .....	15.23	4.4	33.1	15.68	4.6	39.1	10.79	8.7	13.2
Clergy .....	18.35	11.9	43.5	18.43	12.3	45.4	16.67	10.6	22.2
Religious workers, n.e.c. ....	19.00	16.2	35.8	19.52	17.3	39.7	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges .....	38.99	6.6	38.8	39.12	6.8	39.5	29.64	10.3	15.6
Lawyers .....	38.77	6.5	38.8	38.87	6.7	39.5	30.49	10.9	15.8
Judges .....	49.24	10.2	35.6	51.12	8.9	39.6	—	—	—
Writers, authors, entertainers, athletes, and professionals, n.e.c. ....	23.31	3.4	32.6	23.81	3.4	39.0	18.87	10.6	13.1
Technical writers .....	19.60	10.4	38.7	19.33	10.6	40.3	—	—	—
Designers .....	21.08	6.9	38.7	21.47	6.4	39.5	—	—	—
Musicians and composers .....	29.41	22.7	13.5	29.50	44.1	30.3	29.33	12.8	9.2
Actors and directors .....	28.60	20.8	19.5	35.14	23.9	41.3	—	—	—
Painters, sculptors, craft artists, and artist printmakers .....	21.78	18.0	39.1	21.88	18.4	39.9	—	—	—
Photographers .....	19.10	8.4	39.3	19.15	8.2	40.1	—	—	—
Artists, performers, and related workers, n.e.c. ....	17.68	15.5	29.4	19.24	21.8	38.5	14.65	9.5	20.2
Editors and reporters .....	24.11	6.6	39.2	24.16	6.7	39.5	20.30	13.8	23.5
Public relations specialists .....	24.18	6.9	37.8	24.29	6.9	39.3	15.37	12.8	9.4
Announcers .....	19.46	47.0	25.9	—	—	—	8.33	14.5	13.3
Athletes .....	22.44	8.7	24.0	24.07	6.7	39.7	17.88	18.8	11.4
Professional, n.e.c. ....	29.86	3.7	39.8	29.29	3.4	39.9	—	—	—
Technical .....	19.12	1.7	36.2	19.44	1.7	39.0	15.42	5.2	19.7
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	15.86	3.5	36.7	15.79	3.6	38.5	17.01	5.3	20.8
Dental hygienists .....	26.14	5.2	22.0	27.23	2.7	35.9	24.28	10.3	13.3
Health record technologists and technicians .....	11.54	11.7	35.6	11.35	12.8	39.7	13.10	9.2	19.3
Radiological technicians .....	20.32	3.5	35.2	20.20	4.1	39.7	20.98	6.3	21.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours for selected occupations, full-time and part-time workers,<sup>2</sup> United States, National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> 2001—Continued

Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	
<b>White collar</b> —Continued									
<b>Professional specialty and technical</b> —Continued									
Technical—Continued									
Licensed practical nurses .....	\$14.59	1.1	34.9	\$14.47	1.3	39.3	\$15.25	2.1	21.2
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c. ....	14.54	3.9	33.3	15.08	4.0	39.7	11.68	5.8	17.9
Electrical and electronic technicians .....	18.42	5.5	38.8	18.86	5.2	39.9	—	—	—
Industrial engineering technicians .....	19.93	6.0	40.3	19.93	6.0	40.3	—	—	—
Mechanical engineering technicians .....	22.46	4.7	40.1	22.47	4.7	40.3	—	—	—
Engineering technicians, n.e.c. ....	20.63	3.0	39.5	20.68	3.0	39.8	14.86	17.2	20.7
Drafters .....	19.89	2.9	39.9	19.90	2.9	40.0	—	—	—
Surveying and mapping technicians .....	16.56	7.1	39.8	16.56	7.1	39.8	—	—	—
Biological technicians .....	16.17	5.1	36.6	16.31	5.2	39.6	—	—	—
Chemical technicians .....	17.80	3.9	39.9	17.81	3.9	39.9	—	—	—
Science technicians, n.e.c. ....	19.79	9.1	39.6	19.78	9.2	39.8	—	—	—
Airplane pilots and navigators .....	101.47	9.1	21.3	107.22	7.5	21.9	—	—	—
Broadcast equipment operators .....	15.48	12.3	35.8	16.56	13.0	39.8	8.78	7.7	22.0
Computer programmers .....	24.31	3.3	38.8	24.19	3.3	39.6	—	—	—
Tool programmers, numerical control .....	17.81	5.5	40.1	17.81	5.5	40.1	—	—	—
Legal assistants .....	17.46	3.6	38.5	17.55	3.5	39.2	—	—	—
Technical and related, n.e.c. ....	19.04	3.4	37.7	19.58	3.2	39.7	12.28	11.3	23.3
<b>Executive, administrative, and managerial</b> .....									
Executives, administrators, and managers .....	31.70	2.3	40.6	31.82	2.3	41.1	19.34	9.4	18.6
Legislators .....	12.46	22.7	13.0	11.39	42.0	37.8	13.32	26.4	8.5
Chief executives and general administrators, public administration .....	23.05	32.8	42.8	23.14	33.2	43.2	—	—	—
Administrators and officials, public administration .....	28.38	2.3	39.4	28.34	2.3	39.6	49.15	36.4	12.0
Financial managers .....	34.25	8.7	40.2	34.29	8.7	40.4	—	—	—
Personnel and labor relations managers .....	29.63	12.2	42.1	29.63	12.2	42.1	—	—	—
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations .....	37.48	3.4	41.0	37.50	3.4	41.0	—	—	—
Administrators, education and related fields .....	33.29	3.9	38.9	33.58	3.9	39.7	—	—	—
Managers, medicine and health .....	31.47	4.1	39.1	31.53	4.1	39.8	28.01	11.1	19.4
Managers, food servicing and lodging establishments .....	17.00	5.0	42.5	17.23	5.0	43.7	10.90	6.7	24.5
Managers, properties and real estate .....	20.26	6.8	39.5	20.32	6.8	40.0	—	—	—
Managers, service organizations, n.e.c. ....	27.06	7.8	38.3	27.42	8.2	40.1	21.93	16.8	23.4
Managers and administrators, n.e.c. ....	33.07	3.7	41.6	33.10	3.7	41.7	15.05	25.7	18.3
Management related .....	23.65	2.4	39.1	23.57	2.3	39.7	29.88	29.1	17.9
Accountants and auditors .....	22.33	3.3	38.8	21.73	1.9	39.6	50.83	36.2	19.7
Underwriters .....	24.02	7.4	38.6	24.02	7.4	38.6	—	—	—
Other financial officers .....	25.15	4.3	39.3	25.14	4.3	39.3	—	—	—
Management analysts .....	26.61	4.2	37.7	26.85	4.4	39.9	—	—	—
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists .....	22.05	3.1	38.8	22.09	3.2	39.6	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products ..	26.67	17.2	39.5	26.67	17.2	39.5	—	—	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products .....	21.56	6.3	40.1	21.62	6.4	40.4	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c. ....	25.17	7.5	39.9	25.18	7.5	39.9	—	—	—
Construction inspectors .....	21.95	3.4	39.3	21.92	3.4	39.9	—	—	—
Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction .....	21.54	3.2	38.9	21.59	3.3	39.4	—	—	—
Management related, n.e.c. ....	24.92	6.2	39.4	25.03	6.3	40.0	17.65	10.1	18.6
<b>Sales</b> .....									
Supervisors, sales .....	16.57	3.8	40.8	16.70	3.9	41.4	10.33	28.1	24.7
Insurance sales .....	21.99	6.3	39.5	22.05	6.4	39.7	—	—	—
Real estate sales .....	19.40	9.9	35.6	19.87	10.2	37.7	—	—	—
Securities and financial services sales .....	31.70	9.7	40.0	31.74	9.7	40.0	—	—	—
Advertising and related sales .....	21.58	7.7	38.5	21.86	7.5	39.5	10.73	9.7	19.2
Sales, other business services .....	19.98	7.8	37.1	21.01	7.8	40.1	8.09	16.8	19.5
Sales engineers .....	34.85	7.0	40.7	34.85	7.0	40.7	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours for selected occupations, full-time and part-time workers,<sup>2</sup> United States, National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> 2001—Continued

Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	
<b>White collar —Continued</b>									
<b>Sales —Continued</b>									
Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing, and wholesale .....	\$24.60	5.0	40.4	\$24.72	5.1	40.5	—	—	—
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats .....	18.58	6.0	45.7	18.58	6.0	45.7	—	—	—
Sales workers, apparel .....	10.06	18.1	25.2	13.93	28.7	38.1	\$7.24	2.4	20.2
Sales workers, shoes .....	7.60	5.3	24.4	8.15	6.1	39.4	7.23	7.4	19.3
Sales workers, furniture and home furnishings ..	12.39	12.3	30.3	15.55	12.4	40.6	7.32	5.1	21.6
Sales workers, radio, tv, hi-fi, and appliances ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.42	3.8	22.4
Sales workers, hardware and building supplies ..	13.01	5.9	38.6	13.44	6.4	41.1	9.32	2.9	25.0
Sales workers, parts .....	12.94	6.0	38.5	13.55	5.1	40.7	6.54	2.6	24.5
Sales workers, other commodities .....	10.95	6.8	30.1	13.04	7.6	39.7	7.12	1.7	20.9
Sales counter clerks .....	7.31	3.3	30.0	7.95	4.0	39.2	6.29	3.0	21.7
Cashiers .....	7.65	1.3	27.6	8.31	1.8	38.9	6.99	1.4	21.4
Street and door-to-door sales workers .....	14.80	34.1	26.0	21.64	26.8	39.3	—	—	—
News vendors .....	10.46	9.3	27.4	—	—	—	9.81	5.7	26.8
Demonstrators, promoters, and models, sales ..	29.81	30.1	27.0	—	—	—	8.20	6.5	13.5
Sales support, n.e.c. ....	12.40	5.4	34.2	13.90	5.3	40.4	8.01	5.6	23.6
<b>Administrative support, including clerical .....</b>	12.80	1.2	36.4	13.09	1.3	39.3	9.98	1.6	21.2
Supervisors, general office .....	17.11	3.1	39.3	17.13	3.2	39.8	15.26	31.2	18.1
Supervisors, computer equipment operators .....	24.51	5.1	39.7	24.51	5.1	39.7	—	—	—
Supervisors, financial records processing .....	18.80	3.3	39.4	18.80	3.3	39.4	—	—	—
Chief communications operators .....	19.20	6.5	40.0	19.20	6.5	40.0	—	—	—
Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks .....	18.45	3.4	40.4	18.47	3.4	40.5	—	—	—
Computer operators .....	15.10	3.1	38.9	15.15	3.1	39.4	10.71	12.5	18.4
Peripheral equipment operators .....	11.91	5.8	38.7	11.89	5.9	39.4	—	—	—
Secretaries .....	14.60	3.5	37.7	14.75	3.5	38.9	11.61	3.3	23.1
Stenographers .....	15.17	6.1	35.5	15.20	6.9	39.3	14.95	4.8	20.4
Typists .....	12.95	1.9	36.7	13.06	2.0	38.3	11.15	4.3	21.5
Interviewers .....	10.16	4.0	28.0	11.26	3.2	39.5	8.58	4.0	19.7
Hotel clerks .....	8.76	3.7	36.3	8.91	3.9	40.2	7.78	4.9	22.5
Transportation ticket and reservation agents .....	13.64	4.3	36.3	13.83	4.3	39.7	12.49	5.8	23.9
Receptionists .....	10.25	2.3	33.6	10.57	2.5	39.0	8.63	3.5	19.8
Information clerks, n.e.c. ....	12.24	4.3	35.6	12.70	3.9	39.1	9.94	4.9	24.4
Classified ad clerks .....	12.36	9.8	38.1	12.47	9.4	39.5	—	—	—
Correspondence clerks .....	12.24	3.3	35.7	12.34	3.6	39.6	—	—	—
Order clerks .....	13.13	2.2	37.1	13.53	2.0	39.7	9.03	7.3	22.5
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping .....	14.61	2.7	39.0	14.62	2.8	39.5	14.41	7.1	23.5
Library clerks .....	11.18	2.6	29.5	11.81	3.1	38.2	9.55	3.5	18.5
File clerks .....	9.17	3.3	35.6	9.35	3.9	39.4	8.00	4.3	21.8
Records clerks, n.e.c. ....	12.53	2.2	37.7	12.70	2.2	39.3	10.03	5.4	23.5
Bookkeepers, accounting and auditing clerks ...	11.94	5.0	37.5	12.12	5.5	39.6	9.86	5.2	23.5
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	14.37	2.9	34.9	14.51	3.0	39.7	12.24	16.0	12.2
Billing clerks .....	10.89	4.1	38.1	10.86	4.3	39.8	—	—	—
Cost and rate clerks .....	16.38	16.6	40.1	16.38	16.6	40.1	—	—	—
Billing, posting, and calculating machine operators .....	10.42	4.7	31.8	10.79	6.6	35.1	9.42	3.3	25.5
Duplicating machine operators .....	11.05	6.1	38.8	11.22	6.5	39.8	8.91	9.0	30.2
Mail preparing and paper handling machine operators .....	10.67	7.6	34.5	11.22	7.2	39.6	—	—	—
Office machine operators, n.e.c. ....	8.84	4.9	38.5	8.87	5.1	39.8	—	—	—
Telephone operators .....	12.29	3.7	35.2	12.82	4.0	39.2	9.05	3.3	21.7
Communications equipment operators, n.e.c. ....	9.28	12.0	29.2	10.06	13.1	39.7	7.09	16.4	16.9
Mail clerks, except postal service .....	9.96	6.1	35.8	10.22	7.3	38.7	7.72	5.2	21.8
Messengers .....	9.65	5.6	30.7	10.03	6.3	39.4	8.78	14.3	20.2
Dispatchers .....	13.50	4.0	38.9	13.57	4.1	40.1	10.81	10.0	18.5
Production coordinators .....	17.13	2.8	38.8	17.26	2.7	39.8	—	—	—
Traffic, shipping and receiving clerks .....	12.27	3.6	38.0	12.37	3.8	39.8	—	—	—
Stock and inventory clerks .....	11.92	2.4	35.6	12.35	2.5	39.7	8.49	3.9	19.6
Meter readers .....	15.04	4.0	39.0	15.07	4.1	40.0	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 3. Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours for selected occupations, full-time and part-time workers,<sup>2</sup> United States, National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> 2001—Continued

Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	
<b>White collar</b> —Continued									
<b>Administrative support, including clerical</b>									
—Continued									
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers	\$13.66	7.6	36.7	\$13.87	8.0	40.0	\$10.57	15.3	16.5
Expeditors	13.88	4.5	37.0	14.42	4.1	39.9	9.17	7.5	22.7
Material recording, scheduling, and distribution clerks, n.e.c.	15.20	10.4	38.0	15.29	10.8	39.9	—	—	—
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	17.57	4.1	38.2	17.69	3.9	39.0	—	—	—
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance	13.46	2.3	38.8	13.49	2.3	39.7	12.37	6.9	22.8
Eligibility clerks, social welfare	15.05	4.4	39.1	15.07	4.3	39.2	—	—	—
Bill and account collectors	12.36	4.5	38.0	12.48	4.4	39.1	9.36	5.1	21.7
General office clerks	11.81	1.3	35.4	12.11	1.3	39.3	9.37	2.9	19.9
Bank tellers	9.69	2.2	33.9	9.92	2.3	39.2	8.72	2.5	21.6
Proofreaders	15.58	15.2	38.8	15.70	15.1	39.6	—	—	—
Data entry keyers	11.24	2.2	36.0	11.30	2.1	39.5	10.91	8.4	23.6
Statistical clerks	12.28	5.5	38.4	12.34	5.7	39.5	10.51	6.7	21.0
Teachers' aides	10.44	2.0	30.8	10.00	1.7	35.8	11.77	4.8	21.6
Administrative support, n.e.c.	12.52	1.9	35.7	12.82	1.9	39.4	10.28	8.3	20.7
<b>Blue collar</b>	13.73	1.1	38.1	14.03	1.2	39.9	8.81	3.2	21.9
<b>Precision production, craft, and repair</b>									
Supervisors, mechanics and repairers	17.19	14.3	40.4	17.19	14.3	40.4	—	—	—
Automobile mechanics	16.48	3.9	40.3	16.48	4.0	40.3	—	—	—
Automobile mechanic apprentices	11.35	8.1	35.9	11.20	9.3	40.1	—	—	—
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	14.65	6.0	39.7	14.69	6.1	40.1	—	—	—
Aircraft engine mechanics	22.04	3.7	40.0	22.04	3.7	40.0	—	—	—
Small engine repairers	13.12	4.6	39.7	13.15	4.6	40.0	—	—	—
Automobile body and related repairers	19.15	10.0	40.4	19.15	10.0	40.4	—	—	—
Aircraft mechanics, except engine	20.64	5.7	40.0	20.64	5.7	40.0	—	—	—
Heavy equipment mechanics	18.20	4.7	39.9	18.21	4.7	39.9	—	—	—
Farm equipment mechanics	13.08	4.7	40.6	13.08	4.7	40.6	—	—	—
Industrial machinery repairers	18.36	2.3	39.8	18.36	2.3	39.8	—	—	—
Machinery maintenance	14.04	5.2	38.3	14.49	4.3	39.8	—	—	—
Electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment	19.78	2.9	37.6	19.86	2.9	39.9	—	—	—
Data processing equipment repairers	17.58	9.2	38.6	17.70	9.0	39.8	—	—	—
Household appliance and power tool repairers	13.61	7.5	39.2	13.61	7.6	39.5	—	—	—
Telephone line installers and repairers	21.52	2.8	39.9	21.52	2.8	40.0	—	—	—
Telephone installers and repairers	19.33	3.1	40.0	19.33	3.1	40.0	—	—	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics	15.83	3.1	39.9	15.72	3.1	40.0	—	—	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers	18.04	5.9	40.0	18.04	5.9	40.0	—	—	—
Office machine repairers	14.60	11.9	40.0	14.60	11.9	40.0	—	—	—
Mechanical controls and valve repairers	20.60	4.4	39.5	20.75	4.4	40.0	—	—	—
Elevator installers and repairers	25.80	6.8	40.0	25.80	6.8	40.0	—	—	—
Millwrights	21.03	6.1	40.0	21.03	6.1	40.0	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers, n.e.c.	15.94	2.3	39.5	16.00	2.3	39.9	10.31	28.3	20.0
Supervisors, brickmasons, stonemasons, and tilers	19.04	13.8	40.0	19.04	13.8	40.0	—	—	—
Supervisors, carpenters and related workers	24.07	7.3	40.1	24.07	7.3	40.1	—	—	—
Supervisors, electricians and power transmission installers	25.68	4.1	40.2	25.68	4.1	40.2	—	—	—
Supervisors, painters, paperhangers, and plasterers	19.04	3.3	40.2	19.04	3.3	40.2	—	—	—
Supervisors, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	25.74	5.9	40.0	25.74	5.9	40.0	—	—	—
Supervisors, construction trades, n.e.c.	20.77	4.2	40.1	20.77	4.2	40.1	—	—	—
Brickmasons and stonemasons	20.71	9.1	39.1	20.71	9.1	39.1	—	—	—
Brickmason and stonemason apprentices	10.09	8.2	40.0	10.09	8.2	40.0	—	—	—
Tile setters, hard and soft	25.42	4.6	34.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpet installers	19.15	10.9	39.5	19.15	10.9	39.5	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours for selected occupations, full-time and part-time workers,<sup>2</sup> United States, National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> 2001—Continued

Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	
<b>Blue collar—Continued</b>									
<b>Precision production, craft, and repair—Continued</b>									
Carpenters .....	\$17.38	3.4	39.8	\$17.38	3.4	39.8	\$16.79	26.9	21.3
Carpenter apprentices .....	15.03	7.7	40.0	15.03	7.7	40.0	—	—	—
Drywall installers .....	20.86	14.1	38.9	20.88	14.1	39.0	—	—	—
Electricians .....	20.32	4.4	39.8	20.32	4.4	39.8	—	—	—
Electrician apprentices .....	13.98	5.8	40.0	13.98	5.8	40.0	—	—	—
Electrical power installers and repairers .....	23.53	2.8	40.0	23.53	2.8	40.0	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance .....	13.91	4.9	39.5	13.92	4.9	39.6	—	—	—
Plumbers, pipefitters and steamfitters .....	21.09	4.7	39.5	20.74	4.7	39.8	—	—	—
Plumber, pipefitter, and steamfitter apprentices .....	17.55	14.0	39.9	17.55	14.0	39.9	—	—	—
Concrete and terrazzo finishers .....	16.15	11.1	37.8	16.13	11.2	38.1	—	—	—
Glaziers .....	14.76	7.0	38.4	14.79	7.1	40.0	—	—	—
Insulation workers .....	13.58	7.7	38.0	13.66	7.8	39.9	—	—	—
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators .....	11.95	11.7	40.0	11.95	11.7	40.0	—	—	—
Roofers .....	14.22	10.6	39.0	14.22	10.6	39.0	—	—	—
Sheetmetal duct installers .....	21.62	9.1	40.0	21.62	9.1	40.0	—	—	—
Structural metal workers .....	16.19	5.1	38.8	16.19	5.1	38.8	—	—	—
Construction trades, n.e.c. ....	15.12	4.8	39.6	15.15	4.8	39.8	—	—	—
Supervisors, extractive .....	23.55	16.9	41.2	23.55	16.9	41.2	—	—	—
Drillers, oil well .....	15.98	31.2	40.0	15.98	31.2	40.0	—	—	—
Mining machine operators .....	17.23	14.1	40.0	17.23	14.1	40.0	—	—	—
Mining, n.e.c. ....	22.71	3.4	39.2	22.71	3.4	39.2	—	—	—
Supervisors, production .....	19.96	2.7	40.4	19.96	2.7	40.4	—	—	—
Tool and die makers .....	22.00	2.8	40.2	22.00	2.8	40.2	—	—	—
Tool and die maker apprentices .....	16.03	11.3	39.8	16.03	11.3	39.8	—	—	—
Precision assemblers, metal .....	18.16	3.1	40.0	18.16	3.1	40.0	—	—	—
Machinists .....	16.89	3.9	39.9	16.88	3.9	40.0	—	—	—
Precision grinders, filers, and tool sharpeners .....	18.06	7.1	40.0	18.06	7.1	40.0	—	—	—
Patternmakers and modelmakers, metal .....	19.89	8.7	40.0	19.89	8.7	40.0	—	—	—
Layout workers .....	15.59	3.9	40.0	15.59	3.9	40.0	—	—	—
Precious stones and metals workers .....	12.94	17.7	40.0	12.94	17.7	40.0	—	—	—
Engravers, metal .....	14.58	28.6	39.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers .....	17.34	4.9	40.0	17.34	4.9	40.0	—	—	—
Sheet metal worker apprentices .....	13.01	11.6	37.0	13.01	11.6	37.0	—	—	—
Cabinet makers and bench carpenters .....	13.29	12.5	39.1	13.43	12.2	39.9	—	—	—
Furniture and wood finishers .....	12.05	4.6	40.0	12.05	4.6	40.0	—	—	—
Dressmakers .....	11.70	6.4	38.2	11.70	6.4	38.2	—	—	—
Tailors .....	11.79	5.7	36.9	12.21	5.1	39.8	—	—	—
Upholsterers .....	13.70	12.8	40.0	13.70	12.8	40.0	—	—	—
Hand molders and shapers, except jewelers .....	16.81	6.6	40.0	16.81	6.6	40.0	—	—	—
Patternmakers, layout workers, and cutters .....	13.87	9.1	40.0	13.87	9.1	40.0	—	—	—
Optical goods workers .....	11.58	11.1	39.3	11.58	11.3	39.9	—	—	—
Dental laboratory and medical appliance technicians .....	14.96	2.8	38.9	14.96	2.8	38.9	—	—	—
Bookbinders .....	12.59	5.0	39.8	12.59	5.0	39.8	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	11.45	3.4	39.8	11.47	3.4	40.0	—	—	—
Miscellaneous precision workers, n.e.c. ....	14.37	8.3	39.7	14.41	8.3	39.9	—	—	—
Precision food production .....	16.40	25.4	36.4	16.40	25.4	36.4	—	—	—
Butchers and meat cutters .....	10.92	4.5	37.4	10.93	4.7	40.0	10.73	12.9	17.7
Bakers .....	10.14	8.9	32.9	10.26	11.2	35.7	—	—	—
Food batchmakers .....	10.84	5.6	38.5	10.86	5.8	40.0	—	—	—
Inspectors, testers, and graders .....	17.35	4.7	40.3	17.35	4.7	40.3	—	—	—
Precision inspectors, testers, and related workers, n.e.c. ....	20.62	5.4	40.0	20.62	5.4	40.0	—	—	—
Adjusters and calibrators .....	19.18	20.7	39.7	19.16	20.9	40.0	—	—	—
Water and sewer treatment plant operators .....	16.43	3.9	39.9	16.44	4.0	40.0	—	—	—
Power plant operators .....	24.07	3.4	39.8	24.07	3.4	39.8	—	—	—
Stationary engineers .....	19.75	3.4	39.8	19.75	3.4	39.8	—	—	—
Miscellaneous plant and system operators, n.e.c. ....	21.18	9.0	39.1	21.18	9.0	39.1	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours for selected occupations, full-time and part-time workers,<sup>2</sup> United States, National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> 2001—Continued

Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	
<b>Blue collar—Continued</b>									
<b>Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....</b>	\$12.29	1.8	39.2	\$12.39	1.8	39.8	\$8.16	2.8	23.8
Lathe and turning machine set-up operators .....	14.79	3.7	40.0	14.79	3.7	40.0	—	—	—
Lathe and turning machine operators .....	14.89	4.9	39.9	14.89	4.9	39.9	—	—	—
Milling and planing machine operators .....	13.75	8.0	39.7	13.75	8.0	39.7	—	—	—
Punching and stamping press operators .....	12.37	7.9	38.4	12.57	7.1	40.0	—	—	—
Rolling machine operators .....	15.48	11.2	40.0	15.48	11.2	40.0	—	—	—
Drilling and boring machine operators .....	12.33	13.3	40.0	12.33	13.3	40.0	—	—	—
Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing machine operators .....	12.69	3.4	39.3	12.76	3.3	39.9	—	—	—
Forging machine operators .....	14.09	4.9	39.8	14.09	4.9	39.8	—	—	—
Numerical control machine operators .....	14.79	3.0	40.0	14.79	3.0	40.0	—	—	—
Fabricating machine operators, n.e.c. ....	13.91	3.8	39.0	14.30	3.0	39.9	—	—	—
Molding and casting machine operators .....	11.49	4.2	39.8	11.55	4.2	39.8	—	—	—
Metal plating machine operators .....	13.52	3.7	39.5	13.52	3.7	39.5	—	—	—
Heat treating equipment operators .....	14.94	7.1	39.9	14.94	7.1	39.9	—	—	—
Wood lathe, routing, and planing machine operators .....	9.44	12.0	39.5	9.39	12.1	39.7	—	—	—
Sawing machine operators .....	11.03	7.0	39.7	11.06	7.0	40.0	—	—	—
Shaping and jointing machine operators .....	11.16	4.8	40.0	11.16	4.8	40.0	—	—	—
Printing press operators .....	14.32	3.8	39.3	14.28	3.9	39.5	19.13	13.7	20.8
Photoengravers and lithographers .....	17.22	8.0	38.9	17.24	8.0	39.0	—	—	—
Typesetters and compositors .....	14.02	7.5	34.2	14.02	8.2	37.9	—	—	—
Winding and twisting machine operators .....	12.77	7.0	39.9	12.78	7.0	39.9	—	—	—
Knitting, looping, taping, and weaving machine operators .....	12.00	3.1	40.0	12.00	3.1	40.0	—	—	—
Textile cutting machine operators .....	9.13	7.4	40.0	9.13	7.4	40.0	—	—	—
Textile sewing machine operators .....	7.94	5.2	39.3	8.02	5.3	39.9	—	—	—
Shoe machine operators .....	10.05	11.2	40.0	10.05	11.2	40.0	—	—	—
Pressing machine operators .....	8.47	4.7	38.5	8.51	4.7	39.9	—	—	—
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators .....	7.84	4.6	37.8	7.87	4.8	39.1	7.30	5.6	22.8
Cementing and gluing machine operators .....	10.54	8.2	40.0	10.54	8.2	40.0	—	—	—
Packaging and filling machine operators .....	12.32	4.1	39.4	12.43	3.9	39.9	—	—	—
Extruding and forming machine operators .....	12.42	4.9	39.6	12.42	4.9	39.6	—	—	—
Mixing and blending machine operators .....	14.29	5.1	39.7	14.29	5.1	39.7	—	—	—
Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine operators .....	17.02	4.3	39.8	17.02	4.3	39.8	—	—	—
Compressing and compacting machine operators .....	11.13	3.0	35.2	11.19	3.0	35.6	—	—	—
Painting and paint spraying machine operators .....	14.33	12.8	40.0	14.33	12.8	40.0	—	—	—
Roasting and baking machine operators, food ..	9.95	4.0	38.9	9.97	4.1	40.0	—	—	—
Washing, cleaning, and pickling machine operators .....	9.51	6.5	30.8	10.81	5.7	40.0	—	—	—
Folding machine operators .....	12.55	6.2	39.7	12.55	6.2	39.7	—	—	—
Furnace, kiln, and oven operators, except food ..	14.18	5.2	40.0	14.18	5.2	40.0	—	—	—
Crushing and grinding machine operators .....	12.91	7.3	40.0	12.91	7.3	40.0	—	—	—
Slicing and cutting machine operators .....	13.26	4.6	39.9	13.26	4.6	39.9	—	—	—
Photographic process machine operators .....	11.21	5.1	31.5	12.83	6.4	39.9	8.16	4.0	22.5
Miscellaneous machine operators, n.e.c. ....	12.28	4.0	39.4	12.32	4.0	39.9	8.27	4.9	18.1
Welders and cutters .....	15.01	2.8	39.8	15.06	2.8	40.0	8.73	9.4	24.2
Solders and braziers .....	10.30	10.0	40.0	10.30	10.0	40.0	—	—	—
Assemblers .....	12.19	4.6	39.1	12.34	4.7	39.9	8.15	4.5	25.0
Hand cutting and trimming .....	8.40	7.8	40.0	8.40	7.8	40.0	—	—	—
Hand molding, casting, and forming .....	11.99	3.6	39.8	12.03	3.4	40.0	—	—	—
Hand painting, coating, and decorating .....	10.38	6.7	40.0	10.38	6.7	40.0	—	—	—
Hand engraving and printing .....	12.25	4.3	35.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous hand working, n.e.c. ....	11.32	4.6	39.1	11.39	4.6	39.6	—	—	—
Production inspectors, checkers and examiners ..	12.63	4.5	39.6	12.65	4.5	39.7	—	—	—
Production testers .....	12.70	4.0	39.9	12.70	4.0	39.9	—	—	—
Production samplers and weighers .....	14.38	8.2	39.8	14.38	8.2	39.8	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, except agricultural .....	10.10	6.3	39.9	10.15	6.3	39.9	—	—	—
Hand inspectors, n.e.c. ....	10.14	8.8	40.1	10.14	8.8	40.1	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours for selected occupations, full-time and part-time workers,<sup>2</sup> United States, National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> 2001—Continued

Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	
<b>Blue collar—Continued</b>									
<b>Transportation and material moving</b> .....	\$13.53	1.6	37.2	\$13.93	1.7	40.6	\$10.13	8.3	21.5
Supervisors, motor vehicle operators .....	18.02	4.7	42.5	18.12	4.7	42.6	—	—	—
Truck drivers .....	13.11	2.2	39.7	13.13	2.1	41.4	12.83	19.9	22.8
Driver-sales workers .....	13.24	5.9	34.6	14.59	5.7	40.6	7.30	11.9	21.1
Bus drivers .....	13.27	2.3	28.8	14.25	3.3	37.4	11.82	2.1	21.5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs .....	8.67	4.0	26.4	9.26	3.9	39.8	7.25	5.2	14.7
Parking lot attendants .....	7.86	7.8	32.1	8.68	5.2	40.0	6.16	9.4	22.8
Motor transportation, n.e.c. ....	7.95	7.4	30.1	9.33	6.6	38.9	5.46	7.9	21.4
Railroad conductors and yardmasters .....	26.94	4.6	41.2	26.94	4.6	41.2	—	—	—
Locomotive operating .....	25.57	8.7	40.2	25.57	8.7	40.2	—	—	—
Railroad brake, signal and switch operators .....	22.49	12.0	40.0	22.49	12.0	40.0	—	—	—
Rail vehicle operators, n.e.c. ....	19.77	2.2	40.0	19.77	2.2	40.0	—	—	—
Ship captains and mates, except fishing boats ..	19.95	5.3	44.0	20.11	5.0	44.9	—	—	—
Sailors and deckhands .....	—	—	—	10.66	9.4	52.2	—	—	—
Bridge, lock and lighthouse tenders .....	12.28	3.0	40.0	12.28	3.0	40.0	—	—	—
Supervisors, material moving equipment .....	18.05	4.0	40.5	18.05	4.0	40.5	—	—	—
Operating engineers .....	18.63	5.8	39.9	18.63	5.8	39.9	—	—	—
Longshore equipment operators .....	28.75	5.7	39.0	29.33	4.9	39.9	—	—	—
Crane and tower operators .....	17.39	5.7	39.8	17.39	5.7	39.8	—	—	—
Excavating and loading machine operators .....	15.28	3.9	40.0	15.28	3.9	40.0	—	—	—
Grader, dozer, and scraper operators .....	15.43	5.9	40.0	15.43	5.9	40.0	—	—	—
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators	13.61	4.3	39.6	13.66	4.4	39.9	11.28	7.4	28.3
Miscellaneous material moving equipment operators, n.e.c. ....	15.08	5.0	38.2	15.27	5.1	39.8	11.10	1.8	20.3
<b>Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers</b> .....	10.37	1.3	35.6	10.79	1.5	39.7	7.79	1.5	21.7
Nursery workers .....	7.55	2.6	37.1	7.69	2.8	40.0	6.88	1.1	27.5
Supervisors, agriculture-related workers .....	17.72	6.6	38.8	17.74	6.6	38.9	—	—	—
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm ...	10.04	6.3	35.8	10.21	7.0	39.8	8.27	3.3	17.8
Animal caretakers, except farm .....	10.92	12.0	33.2	11.90	9.8	38.6	6.62	8.9	20.6
Inspectors, agricultural products .....	8.74	10.9	34.6	9.00	10.9	39.9	—	—	—
Supervisors, handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers, n.e.c. ....	17.41	6.4	38.8	17.48	6.4	39.1	—	—	—
Helpers, mechanics and repairers .....	10.69	3.9	38.6	10.72	4.1	39.7	10.12	3.8	23.9
Helpers, construction trades .....	10.65	3.3	39.3	10.68	3.3	39.9	9.52	8.5	22.6
Helpers, extractive .....	9.42	12.1	38.3	9.42	12.1	38.3	—	—	—
Construction laborers .....	12.35	4.7	39.3	12.36	4.9	39.9	12.02	13.2	26.8
Production helpers .....	10.27	2.4	38.9	10.31	2.4	39.8	9.17	5.6	22.6
Garbage collectors .....	13.72	7.7	39.7	13.85	7.8	40.0	—	—	—
Stock handlers and baggers .....	9.18	2.2	30.0	10.46	2.9	39.7	6.94	1.7	21.0
Machine feeders and offbearers .....	8.71	9.2	39.0	8.72	9.4	39.9	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers, n.e.c. ....	11.50	3.3	34.2	11.82	3.6	39.7	10.03	3.0	20.7
Garage and service station related .....	9.44	6.1	35.3	9.67	6.3	39.1	7.47	12.7	19.3
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners .....	8.94	3.8	37.5	9.13	4.1	40.0	7.03	4.5	22.8
Hand packers and packagers .....	9.70	4.8	37.9	9.87	4.7	39.8	7.40	3.8	22.8
Laborers, except construction, n.e.c. ....	9.97	1.9	36.5	10.37	2.1	39.6	7.52	2.7	24.6
<b>Service</b> .....	9.86	1.2	31.7	10.91	1.3	39.0	6.81	1.0	20.6
Protective service .....	15.99	1.8	37.6	16.68	1.8	40.8	9.05	3.2	20.9
Supervisors, firefighters and fire prevention .....	23.10	4.6	49.0	23.10	4.6	49.0	—	—	—
Supervisors, police and detectives .....	26.99	3.2	40.1	26.99	3.2	40.1	—	—	—
Supervisors, guards .....	17.91	6.5	38.1	18.17	6.5	38.9	—	—	—
Fire inspection and fire prevention .....	19.17	7.7	38.7	19.20	7.7	41.6	—	—	—
Firefighting .....	17.16	2.8	46.6	17.22	2.8	48.1	9.36	8.7	9.0
Police and detectives, public service .....	21.45	1.5	39.4	21.50	1.5	40.0	15.57	13.2	15.1
Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement officers .....	17.52	2.8	38.8	17.59	2.8	39.8	14.96	9.2	20.3
Correctional institution officers .....	15.91	4.7	39.8	15.94	4.7	39.9	—	—	—
Crossing guards .....	9.59	4.6	17.1	—	—	—	9.25	4.6	16.5
Guards and police, except public service .....	9.70	3.4	34.2	9.95	4.0	39.6	8.77	3.8	22.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Mean hourly earnings<sup>1</sup> and weekly hours for selected occupations, full-time and part-time workers,<sup>2</sup> United States, National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> 2001—Continued

Occupation <sup>4</sup>	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)		Mean	Relative error <sup>5</sup> (percent)	
<b>Service —Continued</b>									
Protective service—Continued									
Protective service, n.e.c. ....	\$11.46	6.2	26.8	\$12.83	7.9	39.3	\$8.54	9.5	15.9
Food service .....	7.14	1.6	29.0	7.95	1.9	38.5	5.95	1.3	21.3
Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders .....	4.81	2.9	26.9	5.09	3.9	37.4	4.49	3.5	20.1
Bartenders .....	6.94	5.3	29.9	7.37	6.5	38.7	6.20	7.5	21.3
Waiters and waitresses .....	3.96	3.2	26.2	3.95	4.1	36.7	3.96	4.0	20.2
Waiters/Waitresses' assistants .....	5.90	2.7	26.7	6.30	3.7	38.3	5.33	3.3	18.6
Other food service .....	8.07	1.5	30.0	8.97	1.7	38.9	6.65	1.1	21.9
Supervisors, food preparation and service .....	11.73	3.8	39.6	12.17	3.6	42.0	6.92	8.6	24.4
Cooks .....	8.64	2.3	34.0	9.01	2.2	38.7	7.20	3.5	23.2
Kitchen workers, food preparation .....	7.66	2.4	29.8	8.28	3.0	38.8	6.89	2.9	23.1
Food preparation, n.e.c. ....	7.17	1.3	26.5	7.88	1.5	38.3	6.51	1.5	20.6
Health service .....	9.93	1.7	33.6	10.14	1.8	38.8	8.84	2.1	19.8
Dental assistants .....	12.48	9.1	31.2	12.85	10.0	37.9	—	—	—
Health aides, except nursing .....	10.81	3.3	34.3	11.07	3.7	39.4	8.90	3.7	17.8
Nursing aides, orderlies and attendants .....	9.34	1.2	33.7	9.46	1.3	38.7	8.79	2.5	21.1
Cleaning and building service .....	9.77	1.4	33.3	10.30	1.5	39.1	7.29	2.2	19.7
Supervisors, cleaning and building service workers .....	14.15	3.6	39.1	14.27	3.6	39.8	8.44	3.4	20.5
Maids and housemen .....	8.02	2.4	34.3	8.09	2.6	37.8	7.56	4.1	21.9
Janitors and cleaners .....	9.85	1.6	32.5	10.52	1.5	39.5	7.23	2.5	19.3
Pest control .....	10.57	11.5	40.0	10.57	11.5	40.0	—	—	—
Personal service .....	9.80	2.9	29.8	10.65	3.0	37.5	7.54	2.7	19.2
Supervisors, personal service .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.89	10.1	21.7
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	10.37	5.5	27.6	10.65	5.2	37.8	9.86	8.5	18.5
Attendants, amusement, and recreation facilities .....	6.96	2.7	27.6	7.23	4.3	39.8	6.52	3.4	18.6
Guides .....	10.76	11.3	30.2	11.71	10.7	39.9	8.21	9.4	18.3
Ushers .....	7.01	5.0	22.2	—	—	—	6.58	3.7	18.4
Public transportation attendants .....	31.35	5.0	20.7	32.73	4.7	20.7	13.31	19.6	20.9
Baggage porters and bellhops .....	6.10	4.6	36.9	6.04	5.0	39.3	6.54	5.2	24.3
Welfare service aides .....	8.15	5.0	28.2	9.13	3.8	39.4	6.76	6.3	20.1
Early childhood teachers' assistants .....	7.57	4.3	30.6	7.86	5.5	37.9	6.91	4.5	21.4
Child care workers, n.e.c. ....	8.91	2.9	29.0	9.22	3.6	39.2	8.24	3.7	18.5
Service, n.e.c. ....	9.84	5.5	29.0	10.72	6.7	38.9	7.61	2.7	17.7

<sup>1</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

<sup>2</sup> Total includes full-time and part-time workers. Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>3</sup> This survey covers all 50 States. Collection was conducted between March 2000 and

January 2002. The average reference period was January 2001.

<sup>4</sup> A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy.

<sup>5</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria, and n.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified." Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

## Technical Notes

The data in this report are based on the National Compensation Survey (NCS) conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). The National Compensation Survey is locality-based and covers establishments in private industry and State and local governments. Agriculture, private households, and the Federal Government are excluded from the scope of the survey.

**Survey scope.** The NCS included 17,858 establishments representing over 86 million workers within the scope of the survey. (See table on page 16.) Beginning with the 1999 NCS, private sector establishments with one or more workers are covered in the survey. State and local governments with 50 workers or more are covered. For purposes of this survey, an establishment is an economic unit that produces goods or services, a central administrative office, or an auxiliary unit providing support services to a company. For private industries in this survey, the establishment is usually at a single physical location. For State and local governments, an establishment is defined as all locations of a government entity.

**Sampling frame.** The list of establishments from which the survey sample was selected (sampling frame) was developed from the State unemployment insurance reports. The reference month for the public sector is June 1994. Due to the volatility of industries within the private sector, sampling frames were developed using the most recent month of reference available at the time the sample was selected. The reference month for the private sector varied by area.

**Sample design and data collection.** The sample for this survey was selected using a three-stage design. The first stage involved the selection of areas. The NCS sample consists of 154 metropolitan areas and nonmetropolitan areas that represent the Nation's 326 metropolitan statistical areas (as defined by the Office of Management and Budget) and the remaining portions of the 50 States. Metropolitan areas are defined as Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) or Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSAs), as defined by the Office of Management and Budget in 1994. Nonmetropolitan areas are counties that do not fit the metropolitan area definition.

In the second stage, the sample of establishments was drawn by first stratifying the sampling frame by ownership and industry. The number of sample establishments allocated to each stratum is approximately proportional to the stratum employment. Each sampled establishment was selected within a stratum with a probability proportional to its employment. Use of this technique means that the larger an establishment's employment, the greater its chance of selection. Weights were applied to each establishment when the data were tabulated so that each establishment represents

similar units (in terms of industry and employment size) in the economy that were not selected for collection.

The third stage of sample selection was a probability sample of occupations within a sampled establishment. Collection was conducted between March 2000 and January 2002, with an average reference period of January 2001.

**Occupational selection and classification.** Identification of the occupations for which wage data were to be collected was a four-step process:

1. Probability-proportional-to-size selection of establishment jobs.
2. Classification of jobs into occupations based on the Census of Population system.
3. Characterization of jobs as full versus part time, union versus nonunion, and time versus incentive.
4. Determination of the level of work of each job.

For each occupation, wage data were collected for those workers who met all the criteria identified in the last three steps. Special procedures were developed for jobs for which a correct classification or level could not be determined.

In step one, the jobs to be sampled were selected at each establishment by the BLS field economist during a personal visit. A complete list of employees was used for sampling, with each selected worker representing a job within the establishment. As with the selection of establishments, the selection of a job was based on probability proportional to its size in the establishment. The greater the number of people working in a job in the establishment, the greater the job's chance of selection.

The second step of the process entailed classifying the selected jobs into occupations based on their duties. The National Compensation Survey occupational classification system is based on the 1990 Census of Population. A selected job may fall into any of about 480 occupational classifications, from accountant to wood lathe operator. For cases in which a job's duties overlapped two or more census classification codes, the duties used to set the wage level were used to classify the job. Classification by primary duties was the fallback.

In step three, certain other job characteristics of the chosen workers were identified. First, the worker was identified as holding either a full- or part-time job, based on the establishment's definition of those terms. Then, the worker was classified as having a time versus incentive job, depending on whether any part of pay was directly based on the actual production of the worker, rather than solely on hours worked. Finally, the worker was identified as being in a union job or a nonunion job.

**Data reliability.** The data in this summary are estimates from a scientifically selected probability sample. There are two types of errors possible in an estimate based on a sample survey—sampling and nonsampling.

Sampling errors occur because observations come only from a sample and not from an entire population. The sample used for this survey is one of a number of possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the sample design. Estimates derived from the different samples would differ from one another.

A measure of the variation among these differing estimates is called the standard error or sampling error. It indicates the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error divided by the estimate. Tables 1, 2, and 3 contain RSE data for indicated series in this report.

The standard error can be used to calculate a “confidence interval” around a sample estimate. As an example, table 1 shows mean hourly earnings for all workers of \$16.23 per hour and a relative standard error of 1.0 percent for this estimate. At the 90-percent level, the confidence interval for this estimate is \$15.96 to \$16.50 ( $\$16.23 \times 1.645 \times 0.010 = \$0.2670$ , rounded to \$0.27); ( $\$16.23 - 0.27 = \$15.96$ ;  $\$16.23 + 0.27 = \$16.50$ ). If all possible samples were selected to estimate the population value, the interval from each sample would include the true population value approximately 90 percent of the time.

Nonsampling errors also affect survey results. They can stem from many sources, such as inability to obtain information for some establishments, difficulties with survey definitions, inability of the respondents to provide correct information, or mistakes in recording or coding the data obtained. Although such errors were not specifically measured, efforts were made to minimize them through extensive training of field economists who gathered survey data, computer editing

of the data, and detailed data review.

**Census divisions.** Data are tabulated by census divisions defined as follows: **New England:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; **Middle Atlantic:**<sup>1</sup> New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; **East North Central:**<sup>2</sup> Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; **West North Central:**<sup>3</sup> Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; **South Atlantic:** Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; **East South Central:**<sup>4</sup> Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; **West South Central:** Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; **Mountain:** Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and **Pacific:** Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**Additional information** about the National Compensation Survey, including a list of occupational classifications and the factors used in determining work levels, may be obtained by calling (202) 691-6199. You may also write to the Bureau of Labor Statistics at: Division of Compensation Data Analysis and Planning, 2 Massachusetts Ave., NE, Room 4175, Washington, DC 20212-0001, or send e-mail to [OCLTINFO@bls.gov](mailto:OCLTINFO@bls.gov).

The summary is available on the Bureau’s Internet site: <http://www.bls.gov/ncs/home.htm> in a Portable Document Format (PDF).

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<sup>1</sup> The Middle Atlantic census division also includes the New York, NY, CMSA (which consists of parts of New York, New Jersey, Connecticut, and Pennsylvania) and the Philadelphia, PA, CMSA (which consists of parts of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware, and Maryland).

<sup>2</sup> The East North Central census division also includes the Cincinnati, OH, CMSA (which consists of parts of Ohio, Kentucky, and Indiana).

<sup>3</sup> The West North Central census division also includes the St. Louis, MO, MSA (which consists of parts of Missouri and Illinois) and the

Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN, MSA (which consists of parts of Minnesota and Wisconsin).

<sup>4</sup> The East South Central census division also includes the Louisville, KY, MSA (which consists of parts of Kentucky and Indiana) and the Memphis, TN, MSA (which consists of parts of Tennessee, Arkansas, and Mississippi). Average hourly earnings and mean weekly hours for the East South Central census division did not meet publishability standards.

**Number of workers<sup>1</sup> represented by the survey, by occupational group,<sup>2</sup> United States, National Compensation Survey,<sup>3</sup> 2001**

Occupational group	All industries	Private industry	State and local government
<b>All</b> .....	86,085,200	72,296,200	13,789,000
All, excluding sales .....	77,636,100	63,891,600	13,744,500
<b>White collar</b> .....	44,470,500	35,144,200	9,326,300
White collar, excluding sales .....	36,021,400	26,739,600	9,281,800
Professional specialty and technical .....	15,067,000	9,570,100	5,496,800
Professional specialty occupations .....	11,990,900	6,935,700	5,055,200
Technical occupations .....	3,076,000	2,634,400	441,600
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	6,294,000	5,128,200	1,165,800
Sales .....	8,449,100	8,404,600	44,500
Administrative support, including clerical .....	14,660,500	12,041,200	2,619,200
<b>Blue collar</b> .....	25,046,600	23,610,300	1,436,300
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	8,077,100	7,509,800	567,300
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	6,735,400	6,708,200	27,100
Transportation and material moving .....	4,060,200	3,539,600	520,600
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	6,173,900	5,852,700	321,200
<b>Service</b> .....	16,568,100	13,541,700	3,026,400

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of the number of workers provide a description of size and composition of the labor force included in the survey. Estimates are not intended, however, for comparison with other statistical series to measure employment trends or levels. Both full-time and part-time workers were included in the survey.

<sup>2</sup> A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy.

<sup>3</sup> This survey covers all 50 States. Collection was conducted between March 2000 and January 2002. The average reference period was January 2001.