

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$19.88	1.2%	\$793	1.3%	\$40,233	1.3%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	44.28	3.2	1,814	2.9	93,440	2.9
Chief executives .....	106.21	37.5	4,131	36.6	214,824	36.6
General and operations managers .....	51.38	9.8	2,182	10.0	113,395	10.0
Advertising and promotions managers .....	46.86	16.3	1,938	15.6	100,764	15.6
Marketing and sales managers .....	50.56	8.6	2,083	8.3	108,334	8.3
Marketing managers .....	51.82	6.7	2,071	6.7	107,703	6.7
Sales managers .....	49.03	15.8	2,099	15.5	109,159	15.5
Public relations managers .....	33.38	13.3	1,332	13.6	68,956	13.6
Administrative services managers .....	31.90	8.9	1,313	8.9	67,598	8.9
Computer and information systems managers .....	51.89	11.4	2,076	11.4	107,933	11.4
Financial managers .....	54.62	5.1	2,211	4.8	114,823	4.8
Human resources managers .....	40.92	8.2	1,643	8.1	85,443	8.1
Compensation and benefits managers .....	34.12	5.9	1,366	5.9	71,008	5.9
Training and development managers .....	31.58	8.6	1,263	8.6	65,683	8.6
Industrial production managers .....	39.89	5.8	1,661	4.9	86,350	4.9
Purchasing managers .....	42.66	15.2	1,706	15.2	88,737	15.2
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers .....	33.88	9.8	1,368	9.5	70,979	9.5
Construction managers .....	34.18	4.4	1,421	4.3	72,974	4.3
Education administrators .....	39.34	9.6	1,549	9.9	73,939	9.9
Education administrators, preschool and child care center/program .....	19.74	12.9	790	12.9	41,065	12.9
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school .....	40.98	3.6	1,613	4.6	72,732	4.6
Education administrators, postsecondary ..	56.72	24.3	2,188	24.7	112,247	24.7
Engineering managers .....	58.18	8.1	2,355	7.9	122,475	7.9
Food service managers .....	23.50	5.9	1,048	5.4	54,473	5.4
Medical and health services managers .....	31.12	8.0	1,301	9.4	67,655	9.4
Property, real estate, and community association managers .....	22.06	10.6	883	10.5	45,915	10.5
Social and community service managers .....	20.03	19.3	789	19.6	41,054	19.6
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	28.67	1.7	1,152	1.7	59,874	1.7
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	27.57	5.3	1,126	5.0	58,554	5.0
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products .....	30.47	11.2	1,219	11.2	63,385	11.2
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products .....	26.47	5.1	1,063	4.9	55,289	4.9
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators .....	26.77	3.8	1,052	4.2	54,691	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Business and financial operations occupations –Continued</b>						
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	\$25.27	2.8%	\$991	2.8%	\$51,545	2.8%
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation .....	25.54	13.8	1,022	13.8	53,123	13.8
Cost estimators .....	31.39	4.5	1,274	4.8	66,249	4.8
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	25.00	5.3	1,000	4.4	51,978	4.4
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists .....	21.91	7.0	848	7.7	44,092	7.7
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists .....	21.98	7.7	918	8.0	47,733	8.0
Training and development specialists .....	27.88	13.8	1,113	13.7	57,861	13.7
Logisticians .....	35.39	7.9	1,416	7.9	73,616	7.9
Management analysts .....	31.40	8.2	1,265	8.5	65,759	8.5
Accountants and auditors .....	28.75	3.0	1,156	3.1	60,115	3.1
Appraisers and assessors of real estate .....	24.91	27.5	989	27.8	51,421	27.8
Credit analysts .....	24.37	8.0	975	8.0	50,685	8.0
Financial analysts and advisors .....	30.49	10.8	1,220	10.8	63,423	10.8
Financial analysts .....	34.11	18.8	1,364	18.8	70,949	18.8
Personal financial advisors .....	24.02	9.4	961	9.4	49,965	9.4
Loan counselors and officers .....	29.86	9.2	1,193	9.1	62,012	9.1
Loan officers .....	30.04	9.6	1,199	9.4	62,372	9.4
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations .....</b>						
Computer programmers .....	34.70	10.5	1,395	10.6	72,553	10.6
Computer software engineers .....	41.28	5.5	1,654	5.5	86,015	5.5
Computer software engineers, applications .....	39.17	8.2	1,573	8.2	81,773	8.2
Computer software engineers, systems software .....	43.35	4.7	1,734	4.7	90,160	4.7
Computer support specialists .....	25.21	10.0	1,009	10.0	52,223	10.0
Computer systems analysts .....	42.38	6.9	1,698	6.9	88,316	6.9
Database administrators .....	32.65	19.1	1,306	19.1	67,916	19.1
Network and computer systems administrators .....	27.72	5.8	1,113	6.1	56,440	6.1
Network systems and data communications analysts .....	33.20	3.8	1,328	3.8	68,863	3.8
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations ....</b>						
Architects, except naval .....	27.08	10.4	1,126	10.3	58,526	10.3
Architects, except landscape and naval .....	28.00	15.0	1,120	15.0	58,234	15.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Engineers .....	\$41.50	2.1%	\$1,676	2.1%	\$87,165	2.1%
Aerospace engineers .....	37.08	11.6	1,483	11.6	77,117	11.6
Chemical engineers .....	53.13	6.5	2,125	6.5	110,508	6.5
Civil engineers .....	34.46	9.6	1,451	9.5	75,429	9.5
Computer hardware engineers .....	45.45	7.2	1,852	6.2	96,296	6.2
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	41.06	6.1	1,663	5.2	86,486	5.2
Electrical engineers .....	45.08	13.9	1,854	13.0	96,416	13.0
Electronics engineers, except computer .....	37.67	5.4	1,507	5.4	78,357	5.4
Industrial engineers, including health and safety .....	39.43	7.1	1,577	7.1	82,016	7.1
Industrial engineers .....	39.07	8.0	1,563	8.0	81,273	8.0
Mechanical engineers .....	33.45	5.3	1,338	5.3	69,574	5.3
Petroleum engineers .....	56.22	17.8	2,249	17.8	116,941	17.8
Drafters .....	27.49	7.5	1,100	7.5	57,065	7.5
Architectural and civil drafters .....	24.53	13.2	981	13.2	51,020	13.2
Electrical and electronics drafters .....	17.84	20.0	713	20.0	37,098	20.0
Mechanical drafters .....	23.03	7.0	921	7.0	47,908	7.0
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	21.48	12.6	856	12.5	44,505	12.5
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	24.39	5.2	976	5.2	50,741	5.2
Mechanical engineering technicians .....	24.31	4.9	972	4.9	50,570	4.9
Surveying and mapping technicians .....	23.87	40.9	955	40.9	49,643	40.9
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>						
Life scientists .....	33.44	7.1	1,342	7.0	68,258	7.0
Biological scientists .....	28.77	11.0	1,157	11.0	60,169	11.0
Medical scientists .....	26.69	6.4	1,072	6.1	55,766	6.1
Physical scientists .....	29.35	15.5	1,174	15.5	61,041	15.5
Environmental scientists and geoscientists .....	45.37	9.9	1,838	8.9	92,851	8.9
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health .....	48.07	12.1	1,953	10.7	101,581	10.7
Geoscientists, except hydrologists and geographers .....	38.98	19.7	1,559	19.7	81,087	19.7
Market and survey researchers .....	59.48	6.3	2,451	4.4	127,448	4.4
Market research analysts .....	37.29	7.3	1,492	7.3	77,561	7.3
Psychologists .....	37.29	7.3	1,492	7.3	77,561	7.3
Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists .....	33.31	6.3	1,301	7.3	57,329	7.3
Chemical technicians .....	37.17	3.2	1,473	2.6	61,489	2.6
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians .....	24.96	11.9	1,017	13.2	52,885	13.2
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians .....	19.16	21.7	754	22.5	39,233	22.5

See footnotes at end of table.

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**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b> –Continued						
Environmental science and protection technicians, including health .....	\$20.38	27.0%	\$815	27.0%	\$42,390	27.0%
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	19.27	6.1	767	5.9	38,220	5.9
Counselors .....	22.59	16.3	895	15.9	42,134	15.9
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors .....	17.05	9.6	674	8.6	35,052	8.6
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	29.47	5.2	1,160	4.8	50,616	4.8
Social workers .....	18.30	3.9	733	3.8	37,982	3.8
Child, family, and school social workers ..	17.05	4.5	681	4.3	35,117	4.3
Medical and public health social workers	19.17	4.3	767	4.3	39,869	4.3
Mental health and substance abuse social workers .....	18.83	5.6	768	5.7	39,945	5.7
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	14.44	7.6	575	7.9	29,889	7.9
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists .....	19.38	3.7	775	3.7	40,309	3.7
Social and human service assistants .....	12.21	7.8	485	7.9	25,220	7.9
Clergy .....	19.35	9.9	774	9.9	40,242	9.9
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	29.65	22.7	1,212	23.9	63,017	23.9
Lawyers .....	52.01	14.1	2,202	16.1	114,491	16.1
Miscellaneous legal support workers .....	21.18	7.8	869	7.6	45,191	7.6
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers	21.14	6.3	882	5.6	45,861	5.6
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	29.16	2.8	1,136	2.8	43,737	2.8
Postsecondary teachers .....	46.36	7.2	1,824	7.4	76,471	7.4
Business teachers, postsecondary .....	35.59	25.7	1,364	27.3	54,666	27.3
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary .....	40.47	14.6	1,619	14.6	71,528	14.6
Biological science teachers, postsecondary .....	40.47	14.6	1,619	14.6	71,528	14.6
Physical sciences teachers, postsecondary	53.88	15.4	2,118	16.9	75,746	16.9
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary ....	45.88	11.3	1,821	11.6	71,198	11.6
Health teachers, postsecondary .....	54.89	19.7	2,158	19.9	102,846	19.9
Health specialties teachers, postsecondary .....	66.22	21.5	2,630	21.5	126,426	21.5
Nursing instructors and teachers, postsecondary .....	29.48	3.8	1,133	5.4	53,032	5.4
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	36.06	6.3	1,390	5.9	52,964	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b> –Continued						
Art, drama, and music teachers, postsecondary .....	\$37.78	10.3%	\$1,495	10.3%	\$60,347	10.3%
Philosophy and religion teachers, postsecondary .....	33.03	10.9	1,254	10.4	48,369	10.4
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers .....	45.36	7.0	1,800	7.1	74,341	7.1
Vocational education teachers, postsecondary .....	26.18	11.6	1,016	11.3	50,735	11.3
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	30.65	.9	1,187	.9	44,143	.9
Preschool and kindergarten teachers .....	24.53	8.6	953	8.1	38,783	8.1
Preschool teachers, except special education .....	19.39	12.4	761	11.5	33,097	11.5
Kindergarten teachers, except special education .....	32.08	2.7	1,228	2.7	45,762	2.7
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	30.88	.4	1,197	.4	43,987	.4
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	31.09	.9	1,207	.8	44,187	.8
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	30.25	2.3	1,167	2.9	43,339	2.9
Secondary school teachers .....	31.50	1.2	1,220	1.3	45,074	1.3
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	31.58	1.2	1,223	1.3	44,908	1.3
Vocational education teachers, secondary school .....	30.47	9.4	1,185	8.7	47,470	8.7
Special education teachers .....	32.33	2.2	1,250	1.6	46,524	1.6
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school .....	31.69	1.8	1,234	1.8	45,834	1.8
Special education teachers, middle school .....	33.43	5.3	1,281	3.1	47,748	3.1
Special education teachers, secondary school .....	32.81	5.0	1,255	5.3	46,893	5.3
Other teachers and instructors .....	25.82	10.6	986	9.8	38,722	9.8
Adult literacy, remedial education, and GED teachers and instructors .....	28.18	10.4	1,036	6.9	40,614	6.9
Librarians .....	29.34	5.6	1,144	4.9	49,210	4.9
Library technicians .....	12.96	6.7	513	6.9	24,195	6.9
Instructional coordinators .....	32.51	5.1	1,290	5.1	54,824	5.1
Teacher assistants .....	11.79	2.1	457	2.0	17,610	2.0
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	23.18	8.1	921	8.7	47,154	8.7
Artists and related workers .....	35.95	14.7	1,479	14.5	76,894	14.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations –Continued</b>						
Designers .....	\$20.52	9.2%	\$823	9.3%	\$42,788	9.3%
Graphic designers .....	21.61	11.9	864	11.8	44,933	11.8
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers .....	32.15	17.6	1,282	18.6	62,300	18.6
Coaches and scouts .....	32.15	17.6	1,282	18.6	62,300	18.6
Public relations specialists .....	22.37	14.3	893	14.3	46,458	14.3
Writers and editors .....	19.73	6.6	785	6.5	40,839	6.5
Editors .....	20.17	6.4	803	6.1	41,736	6.1
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b>						
Pharmacists .....	27.51	6.3	1,088	6.6	56,177	6.6
Physicians and surgeons .....	52.97	1.1	2,122	1.0	110,335	1.0
Registered nurses .....	82.27	15.2	3,627	20.0	188,609	20.0
Therapists .....	29.07	3.1	1,140	3.3	58,903	3.3
Occupational therapists .....	34.46	5.3	1,352	5.5	65,972	5.5
Physical therapists .....	34.89	2.6	1,343	2.9	67,172	2.9
Physical therapists .....	39.68	9.9	1,574	10.3	81,505	10.3
Respiratory therapists .....	24.10	2.2	950	3.4	49,385	3.4
Speech-language pathologists .....	33.18	3.5	1,275	4.2	49,331	4.2
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	17.95	9.6	711	9.4	36,988	9.4
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists .....	23.12	6.2	915	6.0	47,601	6.0
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	14.83	8.5	588	8.3	30,574	8.3
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	25.16	7.2	1,005	7.2	52,240	7.2
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians .....	21.34	11.1	854	11.1	44,395	11.1
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	23.71	3.8	946	3.8	49,197	3.8
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics .....	12.24	9.6	484	7.6	25,173	7.6
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	16.37	3.6	648	3.8	33,690	3.8
Pharmacy technicians .....	14.14	4.8	559	4.9	29,070	4.9
Surgical technologists .....	18.27	4.2	722	4.4	37,537	4.4
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	18.31	2.1	719	2.5	37,110	2.5
Medical records and health information technicians .....	16.92	17.4	669	17.9	34,791	17.9
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians .....	15.14	11.5	605	11.4	31,438	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations –Continued</b>						
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians .....	\$25.30	14.0%	\$1,012	14.0%	\$52,614	14.0%
Occupational health and safety specialists	25.61	14.7	1,024	14.7	53,265	14.7
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	11.65	5.9	444	5.8	23,059	5.8
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	9.66	3.0	368	4.6	19,088	4.6
Home health aides .....	8.11	10.4	281	18.1	14,513	18.1
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	10.01	1.8	390	2.0	20,247	2.0
Psychiatric aides .....	9.88	3.3	384	4.2	19,948	4.2
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	24.22	18.2	896	14.0	46,579	14.0
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	13.05	4.3	502	3.4	26,083	3.4
Dental assistants .....	16.95	4.9	585	6.0	30,408	6.0
Medical assistants .....	11.66	2.2	465	2.3	24,206	2.3
Medical equipment preparers .....	13.03	4.8	519	4.6	27,000	4.6
<b>Protective service occupations</b> .....	17.55	4.2	732	4.6	37,461	4.6
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers .....	26.40	7.5	1,065	7.6	55,360	7.6
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers .....	19.67	9.8	790	9.7	41,106	9.7
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives .....	29.04	7.6	1,173	7.6	60,972	7.6
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers .....	24.89	5.8	1,167	8.9	60,659	8.9
Fire fighters .....	19.09	6.0	984	6.3	51,174	6.3
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers .....	14.73	5.1	593	5.1	30,832	5.1
Correctional officers and jailers .....	14.67	4.8	591	4.7	30,710	4.7
Detectives and criminal investigators .....	21.36	7.3	858	7.1	44,622	7.1
Police officers .....	21.81	4.3	872	4.2	45,119	4.2
Police and sheriff's patrol officers .....	21.81	4.3	872	4.2	45,119	4.2
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	11.06	7.0	440	6.9	22,676	6.9
Security guards .....	10.97	6.9	436	6.9	22,478	6.9
Miscellaneous protective service workers .....	10.42	12.2	399	12.0	12,771	12.0
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....	7.87	3.4	298	3.8	15,030	3.8
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	14.68	4.5	618	4.5	30,705	4.5
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	14.68	4.5	618	4.5	30,705	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued</b>						
Cooks .....	\$9.37	1.8%	\$359	2.5%	\$18,050	2.5%
Cooks, fast food .....	8.19	3.1	300	6.6	15,598	6.6
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	10.07	3.3	384	3.6	17,811	3.6
Cooks, restaurant .....	9.61	1.8	373	2.1	19,388	2.1
Cooks, short order .....	8.39	4.2	335	4.2	17,441	4.2
Food preparation workers .....	8.54	7.4	326	8.4	16,278	8.4
Food service, tipped .....	4.15	5.1	153	5.5	7,882	5.5
Bartenders .....	6.02	7.0	219	8.9	10,920	8.9
Waiters and waitresses .....	3.26	6.7	119	6.5	6,191	6.5
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	6.75	13.0	259	13.6	13,306	13.6
Fast food and counter workers .....	8.34	2.7	310	2.7	15,328	2.7
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	8.38	2.7	310	2.7	15,239	2.7
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop .....	8.14	5.6	311	5.2	15,918	5.2
Food servers, nonrestaurant .....	8.23	9.1	317	8.2	16,505	8.2
Dishwashers .....	7.80	2.1	300	3.0	15,586	3.0
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop .....	7.19	14.8	262	14.3	13,628	14.3
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	9.56	1.6	373	1.8	19,148	1.8
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers ...	14.23	6.8	564	7.4	29,352	7.4
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers .....	13.69	7.9	537	8.3	27,902	8.3
Building cleaning workers .....	15.88	9.8	655	11.3	34,039	11.3
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.09	1.7	353	1.7	18,069	1.7
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.48	3.1	374	2.9	19,257	2.9
Grounds maintenance workers .....	8.08	3.0	301	4.8	15,313	4.8
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	9.68	7.0	384	6.9	19,879	6.9
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	9.54	7.3	379	7.1	19,629	7.1
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers .....	11.49	5.4	423	4.4	21,650	4.4
Nonfarm animal caretakers .....	14.15	4.9	558	7.8	29,030	7.8
Nonfarm animal caretakers .....	11.16	10.5	446	10.5	23,211	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Personal care and service occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Gaming services workers .....	\$8.60	7.6%	\$293	10.7%	\$15,254	10.7%
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers .....	9.72	19.3	373	19.6	19,384	19.6
Amusement and recreation attendants .....	9.59	21.2	367	21.5	19,062	21.5
Barbers and cosmetologists .....	10.70	5.9	394	8.1	20,511	8.1
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists .....	10.91	7.2	410	9.5	21,340	9.5
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges ....	6.73	6.1	254	8.7	13,193	8.7
Baggage porters and bellhops .....	6.73	6.1	254	8.7	13,193	8.7
Transportation attendants .....	34.10	15.5	713	2.6	36,850	2.6
Child care workers .....	8.82	4.8	345	4.6	17,695	4.6
Personal and home care aides .....	10.51	17.1	400	19.8	20,819	19.8
Recreation and fitness workers .....	14.05	7.3	540	8.6	23,963	8.6
Recreation workers .....	14.13	7.9	542	9.2	23,844	9.2
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> .....	18.04	2.8	726	3.1	37,661	3.1
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	20.78	6.0	862	6.5	44,842	6.5
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	17.20	4.0	706	4.6	36,713	4.6
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers .....	30.58	14.2	1,311	14.0	68,147	14.0
Retail sales workers .....	11.27	4.1	448	4.6	23,163	4.6
Cashiers, all workers .....	8.98	3.5	351	3.4	17,987	3.4
Cashiers .....	8.99	3.5	352	3.4	18,031	3.4
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	12.49	7.5	499	8.6	25,945	8.6
Counter and rental clerks .....	10.26	9.6	406	11.5	21,120	11.5
Parts salespersons .....	14.75	12.5	595	12.6	30,929	12.6
Retail salespersons .....	12.44	6.4	498	7.6	25,905	7.6
Advertising sales agents .....	29.71	11.7	1,126	10.2	58,578	10.2
Insurance sales agents .....	22.82	15.6	933	15.7	48,512	15.7
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents .....	34.36	24.8	1,405	24.8	73,082	24.8
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	31.12	7.5	1,270	7.2	66,036	7.2
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	37.78	8.3	1,535	8.5	79,797	8.5
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	27.99	11.3	1,145	11.5	59,528	11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Sales and related occupations –Continued</b>						
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters .....	\$12.22	7.6%	\$489	7.6%	\$25,412	7.6%
Demonstrators and product promoters .....	12.22	7.6	489	7.6	25,412	7.6
Real estate brokers and sales agents .....	21.90	18.4	891	19.0	46,354	19.0
Real estate sales agents .....	21.90	18.4	891	19.0	46,354	19.0
Telemarketers .....	10.46	9.1	417	8.9	21,665	8.9
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	13.67	16.5	547	16.5	28,434	16.5
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	14.78	1.1	587	1.1	30,321	1.1
Switchboard operators, including answering service .....	22.95	4.8	918	4.8	47,752	4.8
Financial clerks .....	10.45	8.1	405	8.9	21,055	8.9
Bill and account collectors .....	14.58	1.9	579	2.0	30,116	2.0
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	15.25	8.4	609	8.4	31,647	8.4
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	14.02	4.5	556	4.7	28,901	4.7
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	15.38	1.8	610	1.7	31,682	1.7
Procurement clerks .....	14.63	5.8	568	6.5	29,546	6.5
Tellers .....	17.10	9.5	684	9.5	35,565	9.5
Court, municipal, and license clerks .....	11.53	2.1	461	2.1	23,990	2.1
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks .....	14.57	10.8	571	11.3	29,690	11.3
Customer service representatives .....	15.36	7.0	614	7.0	31,945	7.0
Eligibility interviewers, government programs .....	14.44	4.4	574	4.3	29,800	4.3
File clerks .....	13.22	12.7	512	12.6	25,390	12.6
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	12.42	6.5	495	6.8	25,715	6.8
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan .....	8.45	4.7	327	4.3	16,998	4.3
Library assistants, clerical .....	12.46	5.6	498	5.6	25,911	5.6
Loan interviewers and clerks .....	12.58	6.1	483	6.5	23,627	6.5
New accounts clerks .....	15.06	5.3	601	5.4	31,257	5.4
Order clerks .....	11.73	6.9	468	7.0	24,343	7.0
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	12.46	13.1	493	13.0	25,629	13.0
Receptionists and information clerks .....	16.92	6.9	674	7.1	35,003	7.1
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks .....	11.81	2.2	466	2.2	24,169	2.2
Cargo and freight agents .....	15.38	12.8	615	12.8	31,994	12.8
Couriers and messengers .....	18.85	6.5	779	5.8	40,495	5.8
Dispatchers .....	11.10	7.7	429	6.2	22,314	6.2
	15.61	6.1	634	6.4	32,950	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations</b> –Continued						
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers .....	\$15.22	5.5%	\$617	5.9%	\$32,101	5.9%
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance .....	15.75	8.0	639	7.8	33,237	7.8
Meter readers, utilities .....	11.53	14.4	461	14.4	23,992	14.4
Production, planning, and expediting clerks .....	16.51	5.2	659	5.3	34,266	5.3
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	12.22	4.4	486	4.2	25,297	4.2
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	11.86	3.3	476	4.1	24,528	4.1
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	17.27	3.2	682	3.1	34,842	3.1
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	20.04	2.3	798	2.3	41,225	2.3
Legal secretaries .....	15.26	4.5	604	4.8	31,427	4.8
Medical secretaries .....	14.15	14.9	562	14.5	29,203	14.5
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	15.78	4.1	616	4.1	30,632	4.1
Computer operators .....	16.96	5.3	678	5.3	35,239	5.3
Data entry and information processing workers .....	12.04	3.8	480	3.8	24,942	3.8
Data entry keyers .....	11.84	3.2	472	3.2	24,515	3.2
Desktop publishers .....	17.78	9.6	690	7.7	35,894	7.7
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	16.01	8.5	631	8.6	32,820	8.6
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service .....	12.33	7.4	486	6.9	25,280	6.9
Office clerks, general .....	12.77	2.5	506	2.4	25,926	2.4
<b>Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations</b> ..	12.29	13.0	492	13.0	23,193	13.0
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b> .....	17.18	4.3	694	4.6	36,010	4.6
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	26.74	11.4	1,133	13.8	58,917	13.8
Carpenters .....	15.20	5.2	608	5.2	31,468	5.2
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers .....	16.48	4.3	640	6.6	33,291	6.6
Tile and marble setters .....	16.60	4.3	650	5.8	33,794	5.8
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers .....	13.11	7.2	524	7.2	26,920	7.2
Cement masons and concrete finishers .....	13.11	7.2	524	7.2	26,920	7.2
Construction laborers .....	11.26	4.2	450	4.2	23,344	4.2
Construction equipment operators .....	14.64	4.1	585	4.1	30,443	4.1
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators .....	12.21	8.6	488	8.6	25,400	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	\$15.24	3.2%	\$610	3.2%	\$31,704	3.2%
Electricians .....	17.75	6.5	710	6.5	36,913	6.5
Insulation workers .....	17.79	11.1	712	11.1	37,010	11.1
Insulation workers, mechanical .....	19.85	1.9	794	1.9	41,288	1.9
Painters and paperhangers .....	15.10	7.5	604	7.5	31,417	7.5
Painters, construction and maintenance ....	15.10	7.5	604	7.5	31,417	7.5
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	17.72	4.3	709	4.3	36,865	4.3
Pipelayers .....	11.87	4.9	475	4.9	24,683	4.9
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	18.48	4.9	739	4.9	38,441	4.9
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers .....	15.41	9.6	616	9.6	31,108	9.6
Roofers .....	16.14	3.2	646	3.2	33,407	3.2
Sheet metal workers .....	15.72	7.6	629	7.6	32,698	7.6
Helpers, construction trades .....	12.04	4.0	481	4.0	24,939	4.0
Helpers--brickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons, and tile and marble setters .....	10.12	3.2	403	2.8	20,627	2.8
Helpers--electricians .....	11.27	1.1	451	1.1	23,437	1.1
Helpers--pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	14.57	9.9	583	9.9	30,304	9.9
Construction and building inspectors .....	28.09	21.8	1,124	21.8	58,430	21.8
Highway maintenance workers .....	14.90	20.3	596	20.3	30,999	20.3
Miscellaneous construction and related workers .....	14.25	13.3	570	13.3	29,641	13.3
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining .....	23.73	20.6	949	20.6	49,352	20.6
Roustabouts, oil and gas .....	20.50	4.2	820	4.2	42,639	4.2
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....						
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	19.01	1.8	765	1.8	39,593	1.8
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers .....	26.44	3.7	1,102	4.3	57,280	4.3
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers .....	14.80	9.9	592	9.9	30,791	9.9
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers ....	23.63	11.0	945	11.0	49,154	11.0
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	23.64	11.0	946	11.0	49,180	11.0
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	20.16	7.2	812	7.4	42,236	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> –Continued						
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment	\$19.91	7.3%	\$796	7.3%	\$41,406	7.3%
Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay .....	26.40	1.5	1,056	1.5	54,918	1.5
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	28.32	5.3	1,183	8.5	59,126	8.5
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	17.53	5.9	714	5.7	37,117	5.7
Automotive body and related repairers .....	18.13	19.6	746	21.7	38,809	21.7
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	17.39	5.4	706	5.6	36,725	5.6
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	17.16	4.6	686	4.6	35,689	4.6
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	19.53	7.1	781	7.1	40,614	7.1
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines .....	19.39	5.2	776	5.2	40,337	5.2
Rail car repairers .....	22.00	14.9	880	14.9	45,756	14.9
Small engine mechanics .....	18.03	21.0	716	19.9	37,219	19.9
Control and valve installers and repairers .....	18.70	10.1	748	10.1	38,900	10.1
Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical door .....	18.70	10.1	748	10.1	38,900	10.1
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers .....	17.09	11.1	684	11.1	35,562	11.1
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	17.28	3.4	690	3.4	35,704	3.4
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	21.13	5.1	845	5.1	43,370	5.1
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	14.77	3.8	591	3.8	30,630	3.8
Maintenance workers, machinery .....	16.36	8.0	648	7.6	33,677	7.6
Line installers and repairers .....	24.63	4.3	985	4.3	51,223	4.3
Electrical power-line installers and repairers .....	26.39	4.5	1,056	4.5	54,895	4.5
Telecommunications line installers and repairers .....	23.39	6.1	935	6.1	48,645	6.1
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	16.14	5.6	645	5.5	33,052	5.5
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	12.27	3.8	491	3.8	24,529	3.8
<b>Production occupations</b> .....	14.30	2.9	569	2.9	29,570	2.9
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	23.48	6.5	943	6.3	48,904	6.3
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers .....	20.98	9.4	839	9.4	43,631	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	\$11.01	5.0%	\$439	5.0%	\$22,840	5.0%
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	11.16	5.8	445	5.8	23,137	5.8
Engine and other machine assemblers .....	12.44	4.6	497	4.6	25,865	4.6
Structural metal fabricators and fitters .....	19.91	8.0	796	8.0	41,409	8.0
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	11.34	5.1	451	5.1	23,477	5.1
Team assemblers .....	9.96	9.8	399	9.8	20,725	9.8
Bakers .....	11.27	15.6	448	15.7	23,041	15.7
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	11.58	7.3	460	7.4	23,901	7.4
Butchers and meat cutters .....	15.57	2.4	596	4.5	30,990	4.5
Miscellaneous food processing workers .....	11.50	12.1	458	12.2	23,796	12.2
Computer control programmers and operators .....	14.89	18.7	595	18.7	30,964	18.7
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic .....	14.89	18.7	595	18.7	30,964	18.7
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.80	15.4	501	16.0	26,071	16.0
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.99	8.8	520	8.8	27,021	8.8
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	11.30	4.8	452	4.8	23,498	4.8
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	17.82	15.4	713	15.4	37,067	15.4
Machinists .....	18.05	6.1	723	5.9	37,576	5.9
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	9.84	9.9	379	11.7	19,718	11.7
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	9.84	9.9	379	11.7	19,718	11.7
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.39	3.9	495	3.9	25,764	3.9
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	15.19	5.9	608	5.9	31,601	5.9
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers .....	15.31	6.0	613	6.0	31,852	6.0
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers .....	14.02	11.1	558	11.3	29,013	11.3
Bookbinders and bindery workers .....	15.50	6.5	620	6.5	32,234	6.5
Bindery workers .....	15.50	6.5	620	6.5	32,234	6.5
Printers .....	16.54	6.0	659	6.1	34,245	6.1
Prepress technicians and workers .....	17.79	9.1	706	9.2	36,708	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Printing machine operators .....	\$16.24	6.5%	\$647	6.5%	\$33,651	6.5%
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	9.16	2.9	358	3.7	18,594	3.7
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials .....	7.97	6.1	313	6.6	16,288	6.6
Sewing machine operators .....	8.53	12.9	341	12.9	17,740	12.9
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers .....	11.64	20.3	460	18.5	23,926	18.5
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	12.44	8.7	479	9.9	24,886	9.9
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers .....	31.50	14.3	1,260	14.3	65,528	14.3
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators .....	18.63	14.6	745	14.6	38,748	14.6
Miscellaneous plant and system operators ....	29.31	4.4	1,174	4.4	59,408	4.4
Chemical plant and system operators .....	31.10	2.7	1,244	2.7	64,679	2.7
Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and gaugers .....	28.52	6.3	1,143	6.3	56,902	6.3
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers .....	15.48	10.2	619	10.2	32,188	10.2
Grinding and polishing workers, hand .....	11.67	14.3	467	14.3	24,274	14.3
Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	16.91	15.2	676	15.2	35,171	15.2
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	15.44	7.4	617	7.4	32,088	7.4
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	12.49	5.8	500	5.8	25,981	5.8
Painting workers .....	14.15	7.8	566	7.8	29,441	7.8
Painters, transportation equipment .....	16.71	13.8	668	13.8	34,754	13.8
Miscellaneous production workers .....	11.57	6.4	457	6.2	23,753	6.2
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic .....	10.06	11.1	378	14.2	19,674	14.2
Helpers--production workers .....	10.52	5.5	415	6.3	21,598	6.3
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>	14.73	6.6	604	7.7	30,921	7.7
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand .....	16.44	7.6	660	7.7	34,315	7.7
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators .....	27.17	11.5	1,145	10.6	59,545	10.6
Bus drivers .....	15.53	4.6	530	6.3	21,558	6.3
Bus drivers, transit and intercity .....	17.48	7.0	699	7.0	36,354	7.0
Bus drivers, school .....	14.53	6.1	461	7.4	17,198	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations –Continued</b>						
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	\$15.84	3.5%	\$690	5.4%	\$35,834	5.4%
Driver/sales workers .....	14.53	12.6	591	12.9	30,718	12.9
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	16.72	5.9	758	8.5	39,397	8.5
Truck drivers, light or delivery services .....	14.28	9.6	584	8.2	30,201	8.2
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs .....	9.46	8.4	369	7.4	19,194	7.4
Sailors and marine oilers .....	12.76	4.1	587	10.0	29,573	10.0
Ship and boat captains and operators .....	25.24	13.7	1,366	21.1	64,202	21.1
Captains, mates, and pilots of water vessels .....	25.24	13.7	1,366	21.1	64,202	21.1
Crane and tower operators .....	17.48	9.6	699	9.6	36,354	9.6
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators .....	13.40	5.0	536	5.0	27,882	5.0
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators .....	13.40	5.0	536	5.0	27,882	5.0
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	12.00	9.1	480	9.0	24,968	9.0
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	10.75	2.2	425	2.3	21,763	2.3
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	10.66	3.7	426	3.7	22,165	3.7
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	11.10	2.7	438	2.9	22,207	2.9
Machine feeders and offbearers .....	11.10	9.5	444	9.5	23,089	9.5
Packers and packagers, hand .....	9.43	5.4	370	5.9	19,233	5.9
Refuse and recyclable material collectors .....	12.33	3.4	493	3.4	25,644	3.4

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>2</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>5</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>6</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.