

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$20.28	1.0%	\$807	1.1%	\$40,906	1.1%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	43.68	3.1	1,779	3.1	91,628	3.1
General and operations managers .....	47.27	10.5	1,974	10.4	102,553	10.4
Advertising and promotions managers .....	42.75	18.7	1,759	18.4	91,446	18.4
Marketing and sales managers .....	51.88	10.0	2,117	9.8	110,101	9.8
Marketing managers .....	51.83	9.3	2,071	9.3	107,713	9.3
Sales managers .....	51.93	16.6	2,162	15.8	112,419	15.8
Public relations managers .....	32.57	14.5	1,259	16.3	64,842	16.3
Administrative services managers .....	29.40	9.6	1,206	10.0	62,178	10.0
Computer and information systems managers .....	49.63	14.6	1,999	14.3	103,949	14.3
Financial managers .....	51.85	6.7	2,100	6.4	109,037	6.4
Human resources managers .....	42.96	6.9	1,733	6.8	90,122	6.8
Compensation and benefits managers .....	36.57	6.7	1,480	7.3	76,972	7.3
Industrial production managers .....	42.69	8.0	1,716	7.9	89,225	7.9
Purchasing managers .....	40.35	14.6	1,614	14.6	83,918	14.6
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers .....	33.71	7.7	1,360	7.7	70,562	7.7
Construction managers .....	36.56	6.6	1,489	6.3	77,431	6.3
Education administrators .....	39.51	9.5	1,561	9.8	74,593	9.8
Education administrators, preschool and child care center/program .....	21.55	10.4	860	10.4	44,377	10.4
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school .....	41.89	3.7	1,650	4.7	74,000	4.7
Education administrators, postsecondary ..	53.20	25.3	2,093	25.3	108,602	25.3
Engineering managers .....	58.31	4.8	2,359	5.4	122,680	5.4
Food service managers .....	24.04	7.4	1,068	8.5	55,554	8.5
Medical and health services managers .....	35.90	5.8	1,502	6.7	78,083	6.7
Property, real estate, and community association managers .....	23.22	9.9	929	9.9	48,321	9.9
Social and community service managers .....	23.53	19.0	934	19.2	48,557	19.2
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	29.25	1.9	1,175	1.8	60,593	1.8
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	29.92	5.3	1,201	5.2	62,443	5.2
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products .....	28.17	5.0	1,132	4.7	58,886	4.7
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators .....	28.97	5.3	1,134	5.4	58,948	5.4
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	28.03	5.9	1,095	5.9	56,933	5.9
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation .....	27.47	12.3	1,100	12.2	57,176	12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Business and financial operations occupations –Continued</b>						
Cost estimators .....	\$33.94	2.9%	\$1,380	3.1%	\$71,785	3.1%
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	25.46	4.0	1,018	3.3	52,926	3.3
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists .....	21.49	6.6	838	7.2	43,583	7.2
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists .....	24.39	6.8	1,024	6.4	53,249	6.4
Training and development specialists .....	28.28	12.3	1,121	12.4	58,300	12.4
Logisticians .....	36.15	7.8	1,446	7.8	75,182	7.8
Management analysts .....	30.38	8.8	1,225	9.5	63,679	9.5
Accountants and auditors .....	29.07	4.3	1,169	4.4	60,796	4.4
Appraisers and assessors of real estate .....	24.18	28.4	959	28.7	49,880	28.7
Credit analysts .....	25.51	7.8	1,020	7.8	53,059	7.8
Financial analysts and advisors .....	30.40	9.9	1,216	9.9	63,224	9.9
Financial analysts .....	32.24	11.3	1,290	11.3	67,064	11.3
Personal financial advisors .....	26.44	8.2	1,058	8.2	54,991	8.2
Loan counselors and officers .....	31.07	11.9	1,243	11.9	64,626	11.9
Loan officers .....	31.07	11.9	1,243	11.9	64,626	11.9
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations .....</b>						
Computer programmers .....	36.84	10.4	1,476	10.4	76,755	10.4
Computer software engineers .....	44.85	3.9	1,798	3.9	93,471	3.9
Computer software engineers, applications .....	43.41	5.7	1,744	5.7	90,662	5.7
Computer software engineers, systems software .....	46.19	5.0	1,848	5.0	96,071	5.0
Computer support specialists .....	25.29	8.5	1,012	8.5	52,436	8.5
Computer systems analysts .....	42.34	8.4	1,698	8.5	88,299	8.5
Database administrators .....	33.35	13.7	1,334	13.7	69,367	13.7
Network and computer systems administrators .....	27.75	5.3	1,112	5.5	57,386	5.5
Network systems and data communications analysts .....	33.32	5.8	1,333	5.8	69,041	5.8
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations ....</b>						
Architects, except naval .....	25.95	10.2	1,087	11.4	56,527	11.4
Engineers .....	44.36	3.5	1,790	3.4	93,080	3.4
Aerospace engineers .....	39.33	9.4	1,573	9.4	81,809	9.4
Chemical engineers .....	60.71	10.2	2,429	10.2	126,285	10.2
Civil engineers .....	35.89	7.1	1,495	6.9	77,746	6.9
Computer hardware engineers .....	45.61	6.5	1,859	6.2	96,660	6.2
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	42.00	6.8	1,700	6.3	88,390	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Electrical engineers .....	\$44.21	12.2%	\$1,811	11.5%	\$94,176	11.5%
Electronics engineers, except computer .....	39.87	6.1	1,595	6.1	82,932	6.1
Environmental engineers .....	33.65	17.2	1,346	17.2	69,991	17.2
Industrial engineers, including health and safety .....	40.28	4.3	1,611	4.3	83,785	4.3
Industrial engineers .....	39.89	4.9	1,595	4.9	82,964	4.9
Mechanical engineers .....	39.46	12.3	1,579	12.3	82,087	12.3
Petroleum engineers .....	56.83	14.0	2,273	14.0	118,213	14.0
Drafters .....	25.08	6.0	1,004	6.0	52,197	6.0
Architectural and civil drafters .....	27.27	10.3	1,091	10.3	56,720	10.3
Electrical and electronics drafters .....	20.30	15.9	812	15.9	42,221	15.9
Mechanical drafters .....	19.11	7.3	764	7.3	39,739	7.3
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	22.27	11.9	887	11.8	46,126	11.8
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	24.97	4.5	999	4.5	51,947	4.5
Surveying and mapping technicians .....	20.21	26.9	808	26.9	42,041	26.9
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	30.15	5.9	1,205	5.9	61,434	5.9
Life scientists .....	29.83	8.4	1,199	8.5	62,368	8.5
Biological scientists .....	30.58	11.5	1,227	11.5	63,829	11.5
Medical scientists .....	28.99	14.1	1,160	14.1	60,307	14.1
Physical scientists .....	38.50	14.6	1,540	14.6	76,991	14.6
Environmental scientists and geoscientists .....	42.16	19.7	1,686	19.7	87,695	19.7
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health .....	38.49	17.1	1,540	17.1	80,059	17.1
Market and survey researchers .....	39.55	17.7	1,582	17.7	82,261	17.7
Market research analysts .....	39.55	17.7	1,582	17.7	82,261	17.7
Psychologists .....	34.59	6.2	1,351	7.1	59,519	7.1
Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists .....	38.89	4.6	1,541	4.0	64,395	4.0
Chemical technicians .....	24.97	10.0	1,015	11.1	52,799	11.1
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians .....	20.28	16.5	801	17.2	41,633	17.2
Environmental science and protection technicians, including health .....	21.13	27.5	845	27.5	43,957	27.5
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	19.39	5.6	772	5.5	38,488	5.5
Counselors .....	22.93	16.4	909	16.0	42,577	16.0
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors .....	17.59	11.1	696	10.2	36,173	10.2
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	30.10	4.5	1,184	4.2	51,255	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

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**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Social workers .....	\$18.68	2.6%	\$747	2.6%	\$38,698	2.6%
Child, family, and school social workers ..	17.85	4.7	713	4.6	36,822	4.6
Medical and public health social workers	18.94	3.2	758	3.2	39,396	3.2
Mental health and substance abuse social workers .....	19.69	12.4	788	12.4	40,955	12.4
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	14.47	7.4	577	7.6	29,981	7.6
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists .....	20.11	3.4	804	3.4	41,829	3.4
Social and human service assistants .....	12.15	7.5	483	7.6	25,124	7.6
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	30.34	21.6	1,246	22.9	64,801	22.9
Lawyers .....	51.50	12.7	2,219	13.8	115,392	13.8
Paralegals and legal assistants .....	20.19	12.9	807	12.9	41,986	12.9
Miscellaneous legal support workers .....	21.30	10.4	878	10.8	45,653	10.8
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers	21.22	11.4	894	12.1	46,509	12.1
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	29.49	2.5	1,147	2.4	44,262	2.4
Postsecondary teachers .....	46.64	5.5	1,836	5.8	77,227	5.8
Business teachers, postsecondary .....	35.80	25.3	1,372	27.0	55,062	27.0
Math and computer teachers, postsecondary .....	25.36	10.8	985	6.8	46,287	6.8
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary .....	41.60	16.8	1,664	16.8	73,848	16.8
Biological science teachers, postsecondary .....	41.60	16.8	1,664	16.8	73,848	16.8
Physical sciences teachers, postsecondary	56.36	12.2	2,214	13.8	79,533	13.8
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary ....	49.35	11.4	1,958	11.8	75,495	11.8
Health teachers, postsecondary .....	53.95	15.2	2,120	15.5	100,585	15.5
Health specialties teachers, postsecondary .....	63.88	17.2	2,536	17.2	121,467	17.2
Nursing instructors and teachers, postsecondary .....	31.15	6.1	1,197	7.8	55,588	7.8
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	32.51	9.0	1,261	8.6	49,864	8.6
Art, drama, and music teachers, postsecondary .....	37.29	8.9	1,475	9.1	59,792	9.1
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers .....	48.39	7.0	1,924	7.0	78,285	7.0
Vocational education teachers, postsecondary .....	29.59	3.6	1,160	2.8	57,431	2.8
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	31.44	.9	1,215	.9	45,191	.9
Preschool and kindergarten teachers .....	24.87	7.9	958	7.6	39,087	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Preschool teachers, except special education .....	\$19.46	10.5%	\$752	9.7%	\$32,790	9.7%
Kindergarten teachers, except special education .....	33.04	3.0	1,265	3.1	47,143	3.1
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	31.63	.5	1,224	.6	44,968	.6
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	31.81	.9	1,231	.9	45,063	.9
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	31.03	2.4	1,199	2.7	44,602	2.7
Secondary school teachers .....	32.51	1.2	1,256	1.4	46,354	1.4
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	32.55	1.2	1,257	1.4	46,157	1.4
Vocational education teachers, secondary school .....	31.88	8.5	1,239	7.8	49,239	7.8
Special education teachers .....	33.19	1.8	1,284	1.5	47,902	1.5
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school .....	32.50	1.8	1,267	1.9	47,258	1.9
Special education teachers, middle school .....	34.26	3.8	1,312	2.2	48,934	2.2
Special education teachers, secondary school .....	33.95	4.8	1,299	5.2	48,516	5.2
Other teachers and instructors .....	26.39	8.6	984	8.9	38,089	8.9
Adult literacy, remedial education, and GED teachers and instructors .....	25.99	18.0	976	15.1	40,374	15.1
Librarians .....	30.08	5.4	1,173	4.6	50,188	4.6
Library technicians .....	13.53	6.2	537	6.4	25,314	6.4
Instructional coordinators .....	33.31	5.3	1,322	5.4	56,172	5.4
Teacher assistants .....	11.94	2.1	462	1.9	18,087	1.9
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b>						
Artists and related workers .....	35.40	17.0	1,456	16.5	75,693	16.5
Designers .....	22.45	6.5	901	6.5	46,831	6.5
Graphic designers .....	22.85	8.6	914	8.6	47,515	8.6
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers .....	32.77	18.0	1,305	18.9	63,653	18.9
Coaches and scouts .....	32.77	18.0	1,305	18.9	63,653	18.9
News analysts, reporters and correspondents .....	25.30	17.7	1,022	18.0	53,140	18.0
Public relations specialists .....	20.15	15.8	805	15.7	41,851	15.7
Writers and editors .....	21.33	6.4	852	6.5	44,294	6.5
Editors .....	21.77	4.9	871	4.7	45,296	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
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Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations –Continued</b>						
Miscellaneous media and communication workers .....	\$17.13	8.7%	\$682	8.5%	\$34,988	8.5%
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....</b>						
Pharmacists .....	28.16	5.6	1,114	5.8	57,516	5.8
Physicians and surgeons .....	54.10	1.4	2,171	1.0	112,885	1.0
Registered nurses .....	80.18	14.2	3,550	20.8	184,578	20.8
Therapists .....	30.12	3.0	1,180	3.0	60,983	3.0
Occupational therapists .....	35.90	4.1	1,413	4.3	69,395	4.3
Physical therapists .....	36.94	2.9	1,425	3.2	71,231	3.2
Respiratory therapists .....	41.33	6.5	1,644	6.7	85,182	6.7
Speech-language pathologists .....	24.81	2.6	978	3.7	50,878	3.7
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	34.10	3.8	1,312	4.5	51,234	4.5
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists .....	18.27	8.7	725	8.5	37,705	8.5
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	23.38	4.9	921	4.8	47,884	4.8
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	15.06	8.6	601	8.5	31,234	8.5
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians .....	24.18	6.1	966	6.1	50,249	6.1
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	20.67	13.0	827	13.0	43,003	13.0
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics .....	23.40	5.0	935	5.0	48,619	5.0
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	13.17	9.7	522	8.5	27,144	8.5
Pharmacy technicians .....	16.52	4.4	651	4.5	33,876	4.5
Respiratory therapy technicians .....	14.64	5.9	581	5.9	30,234	5.9
Surgical technologists .....	20.71	4.3	828	4.3	43,076	4.3
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	18.86	5.1	744	5.3	38,665	5.3
Medical records and health information technicians .....	18.78	2.6	736	2.9	37,962	2.9
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians .....	17.25	13.1	685	13.3	35,601	13.3
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians .....	21.20	22.3	847	22.3	44,028	22.3
Occupational health and safety specialists	24.99	14.6	999	14.6	51,970	14.6
	25.42	15.6	1,017	15.6	52,865	15.6
<b>Healthcare support occupations .....</b>	11.55	2.8	440	3.2	22,844	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Healthcare support occupations –Continued</b>						
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	\$9.99	2.5%	\$381	3.9%	\$19,756	3.9%
Home health aides .....	8.95	10.8	308	17.5	16,011	17.5
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	10.22	1.9	399	2.2	20,694	2.2
Psychiatric aides .....	10.13	3.8	394	5.0	20,471	5.0
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	19.60	24.0	780	24.2	40,571	24.2
Physical therapist aides .....	10.83	5.2	429	6.1	22,311	6.1
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	13.51	4.0	512	3.4	26,634	3.4
Dental assistants .....	17.29	6.6	581	7.2	30,230	7.2
Medical assistants .....	12.10	2.4	483	2.5	25,110	2.5
Medical equipment preparers .....	14.34	6.4	568	5.8	29,520	5.8
<b>Protective service occupations .....</b>	17.79	4.3	738	4.5	37,920	4.5
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers .....	26.36	8.9	1,062	9.1	55,249	9.1
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers .....	18.80	11.8	755	11.7	39,253	11.7
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives .....	29.96	7.5	1,210	7.6	62,899	7.6
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers .....	25.69	5.7	1,204	9.1	62,604	9.1
Fire fighters .....	19.57	5.2	1,010	5.6	52,500	5.6
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers .....	13.92	7.1	560	7.1	29,112	7.1
Correctional officers and jailers .....	13.85	6.8	557	6.8	28,957	6.8
Detectives and criminal investigators .....	22.34	6.1	897	6.0	46,650	6.0
Police officers .....	22.50	4.2	901	4.1	46,589	4.1
Police and sheriff's patrol officers .....	22.50	4.2	901	4.1	46,589	4.1
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	12.05	3.8	473	4.2	24,411	4.2
Security guards .....	11.95	3.9	469	4.4	24,208	4.4
Miscellaneous protective service workers .....	11.09	10.0	422	10.4	14,127	10.4
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations .....</b>	8.20	2.8	311	3.0	15,691	3.0
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	14.86	3.8	626	3.9	31,065	3.9
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	14.79	3.8	623	4.0	30,926	4.0
Cooks .....	9.83	1.6	375	2.3	18,836	2.3
Cooks, fast food .....	8.62	3.8	315	7.2	16,388	7.2
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	10.29	2.5	391	2.8	17,989	2.8
Cooks, restaurant .....	10.23	2.9	395	2.6	20,541	2.6
Cooks, short order .....	8.90	4.3	355	4.4	18,439	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued</b>						
Food preparation workers .....	\$8.58	5.4%	\$329	6.0%	\$16,460	6.0%
Food service, tipped .....	4.23	5.7	155	6.2	8,016	6.2
Bartenders .....	6.21	10.3	213	13.2	10,636	13.2
Waiters and waitresses .....	3.22	5.8	118	5.8	6,122	5.8
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	7.23	10.8	278	11.3	14,289	11.3
Fast food and counter workers .....	8.80	1.7	330	1.9	16,296	1.9
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	8.87	2.0	332	2.2	16,215	2.2
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop .....	8.51	4.4	324	3.7	16,654	3.7
Food servers, nonrestaurant .....	8.07	7.5	313	7.2	16,257	7.2
Dishwashers .....	8.12	2.1	313	2.4	16,274	2.4
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop .....	7.84	10.8	291	11.7	15,124	11.7
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	10.31	2.3	404	2.5	20,806	2.5
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers ...	15.21	6.0	608	5.9	31,597	5.9
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers .....	14.66	7.5	579	7.2	30,111	7.2
Building cleaning workers .....	16.78	9.3	692	10.2	36,008	10.2
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.46	1.7	370	1.7	18,952	1.7
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.70	2.4	383	2.1	19,697	2.1
Grounds maintenance workers .....	8.67	2.5	330	4.3	16,812	4.3
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	10.44	6.1	412	5.8	21,333	5.8
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	10.41	6.5	410	6.2	21,279	6.2
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers .....	12.04	6.5	445	5.8	22,991	5.8
Nonfarm animal caretakers .....	14.68	4.4	579	8.2	30,088	8.2
Gaming services workers .....	11.46	12.8	458	12.8	23,830	12.8
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers .....	8.66	4.8	287	7.3	14,900	7.3
Amusement and recreation attendants .....	9.45	8.9	369	9.8	19,205	9.8
Barbers and cosmetologists .....	9.31	9.8	363	10.8	18,883	10.8
Barbers and cosmetologists .....	14.53	28.3	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Personal care and service occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges .....	\$7.56	9.9%	\$287	10.6%	\$14,945	10.6%
Baggage porters and bellhops .....	6.85	4.8	259	7.1	13,454	7.1
Transportation attendants .....	35.13	14.1	737	2.8	38,111	2.8
Child care workers .....	8.91	5.5	353	5.3	18,085	5.3
Personal and home care aides .....	9.02	9.0	351	9.4	18,227	9.4
Recreation and fitness workers .....	14.49	8.5	526	6.3	27,364	6.3
Recreation workers .....	13.59	7.1	514	7.2	26,717	7.2
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> .....	19.14	2.5	768	2.6	39,861	2.6
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	20.82	5.8	856	5.9	44,521	5.9
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	18.21	3.1	742	3.3	38,566	3.3
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers .....	29.80	20.2	1,266	19.3	65,852	19.3
Retail sales workers .....	11.68	3.7	463	3.7	23,989	3.7
Cashiers, all workers .....	9.65	1.9	375	2.4	19,303	2.4
Cashiers .....	9.67	1.9	377	2.3	19,381	2.3
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	12.86	8.3	514	9.4	26,722	9.4
Counter and rental clerks .....	9.96	10.4	386	12.3	20,063	12.3
Parts salespersons .....	14.58	8.7	594	9.1	30,879	9.1
Retail salespersons .....	12.65	5.1	507	5.3	26,343	5.3
Advertising sales agents .....	25.64	16.2	1,032	16.4	53,665	16.4
Insurance sales agents .....	27.49	13.0	1,129	13.4	58,714	13.4
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents .....	41.22	23.4	1,664	24.0	86,510	24.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	32.71	7.7	1,319	7.2	68,584	7.2
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	38.48	6.7	1,554	6.5	80,783	6.5
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	30.11	11.1	1,213	10.7	63,089	10.7
Real estate brokers and sales agents .....	20.10	16.6	814	16.8	42,346	16.8
Real estate sales agents .....	20.10	16.6	814	16.8	42,346	16.8
Telemarketers .....	12.74	22.0	510	22.0	26,500	22.0
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	14.70	17.6	588	17.6	30,584	17.6
<b>Office and administrative support occupations</b> .....	14.92	1.0	592	1.0	30,627	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	\$22.54	4.8%	\$898	5.0%	\$46,711	5.0%
Switchboard operators, including answering service .....	10.31	6.2	403	6.9	20,948	6.9
Financial clerks .....	14.67	2.6	583	2.6	30,310	2.6
Bill and account collectors .....	14.07	7.8	562	7.8	29,230	7.8
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	14.52	6.4	574	6.6	29,849	6.6
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	15.75	2.1	625	2.0	32,439	2.0
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	17.01	5.6	674	5.7	35,049	5.7
Procurement clerks .....	17.63	10.0	705	10.0	36,661	10.0
Tellers .....	11.77	2.9	470	2.9	24,422	2.9
Brokerage clerks .....	18.50	7.2	740	7.2	38,483	7.2
Court, municipal, and license clerks .....	14.20	9.0	555	9.2	28,884	9.2
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks .....	15.28	7.1	611	7.1	31,788	7.1
Customer service representatives .....	14.62	1.9	582	2.0	30,231	2.0
Eligibility interviewers, government programs .....	13.17	14.9	507	14.7	24,971	14.7
File clerks .....	13.00	8.2	518	8.3	26,937	8.3
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	9.17	6.1	359	6.1	18,684	6.1
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan .....	12.52	5.0	501	5.0	26,043	5.0
Library assistants, clerical .....	12.89	5.8	498	5.9	24,913	5.9
Loan interviewers and clerks .....	16.02	7.6	641	7.6	33,322	7.6
New accounts clerks .....	12.37	6.8	494	6.8	25,694	6.8
Order clerks .....	12.40	10.9	493	10.9	25,645	10.9
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	17.58	5.7	701	5.9	36,385	5.9
Receptionists and information clerks .....	11.84	2.2	468	2.3	24,288	2.3
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks .....	16.46	9.7	659	9.7	34,246	9.7
Cargo and freight agents .....	19.50	6.5	810	5.9	42,140	5.9
Couriers and messengers .....	10.95	7.4	432	6.6	22,446	6.6
Dispatchers .....	16.84	5.5	678	5.4	35,239	5.4
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers ....	15.41	6.0	625	6.7	32,517	6.7
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance .....	17.46	6.9	700	6.7	36,393	6.7
Meter readers, utilities .....	12.08	13.7	483	13.7	25,123	13.7
Production, planning, and expediting clerks .....	18.04	5.7	721	5.7	37,476	5.7
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	12.58	3.1	500	2.9	26,025	2.9
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	11.76	2.7	467	2.8	24,266	2.8
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	17.03	2.8	674	2.8	34,429	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	\$20.06	2.4%	\$797	2.4%	\$41,140	2.4%
Legal secretaries .....	16.48	7.6	659	7.6	34,275	7.6
Medical secretaries .....	13.69	10.8	542	10.7	28,201	10.7
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	15.33	2.9	604	3.0	29,968	3.0
Computer operators .....	17.03	5.5	678	5.3	35,249	5.3
Data entry and information processing workers .....	12.66	4.5	505	4.5	26,230	4.5
Data entry keyers .....	12.46	4.4	498	4.4	25,825	4.4
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	16.44	11.4	646	11.4	33,583	11.4
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service .....	12.94	9.3	506	8.6	26,330	8.6
Office clerks, general .....	13.33	2.5	528	2.4	27,029	2.4
<b>Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ..</b>	14.74	18.2	590	18.2	26,983	18.2
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	16.78	3.5	677	3.9	35,115	3.9
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	25.74	7.0	1,068	8.6	55,529	8.6
Carpenters .....	16.28	4.0	651	4.0	33,732	4.0
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	17.17	4.8	667	6.5	34,690	6.5
Tile and marble setters .....	17.25	5.1	676	6.1	35,148	6.1
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers .....	13.70	11.1	548	11.1	28,159	11.1
Cement masons and concrete finishers .....	13.70	11.1	548	11.1	28,159	11.1
Construction laborers .....	11.70	4.2	468	4.2	24,259	4.2
Construction equipment operators .....	15.22	3.2	609	3.2	31,659	3.2
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators .....	12.65	8.7	506	8.7	26,310	8.7
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	15.81	2.8	633	2.8	32,890	2.8
Electricians .....	18.08	4.4	723	4.4	37,606	4.4
Painters and paperhangers .....	14.76	9.6	591	9.6	30,706	9.6
Painters, construction and maintenance .....	14.76	9.6	591	9.6	30,706	9.6
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	18.57	3.8	742	3.8	38,609	3.8
Pipelayers .....	14.04	11.2	562	11.2	29,206	11.2
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	19.17	4.3	766	4.3	39,847	4.3
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers .....	15.99	9.1	640	9.1	32,303	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Roofers .....	\$17.04	5.4%	\$681	5.4%	\$35,239	5.4%
Sheet metal workers .....	17.17	7.6	687	7.6	35,718	7.6
Helpers, construction trades .....	11.66	2.7	466	2.7	24,172	2.7
Helpers--brickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons, and tile and marble setters .....	10.29	3.3	409	2.8	20,962	2.8
Helpers--carpenters .....	11.34	9.4	454	9.4	23,595	9.4
Helpers--electricians .....	12.94	11.9	518	11.9	26,915	11.9
Helpers--pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	12.47	4.6	499	4.6	25,939	4.6
Construction and building inspectors .....	27.90	21.5	1,116	21.5	58,034	21.5
Hazardous materials removal workers .....	12.36	11.3	494	11.3	24,968	11.3
Highway maintenance workers .....	15.42	20.2	617	20.2	32,079	20.2
Miscellaneous construction and related workers .....	13.79	4.9	551	4.9	28,677	4.9
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining .....	22.77	20.0	911	20.0	47,372	20.0
Roustabouts, oil and gas .....	18.69	3.0	748	3.0	38,879	3.0
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	19.22	1.9	772	1.9	40,045	1.9
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	26.39	3.1	1,094	3.4	56,530	3.4
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers .....	16.50	8.9	660	8.9	34,328	8.9
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers .....	23.57	9.0	943	9.0	49,021	9.0
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers .....	23.59	9.1	944	9.1	49,073	9.1
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	19.68	7.3	791	7.5	41,157	7.5
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment	20.54	6.6	822	6.6	42,725	6.6
Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay .....	27.52	2.4	1,101	2.4	57,241	2.4
Security and fire alarm systems installers	15.53	7.2	618	7.3	32,119	7.3
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	27.95	3.4	1,118	3.4	58,143	3.4
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	17.51	4.6	714	4.7	37,142	4.7
Automotive body and related repairers .....	15.80	16.8	655	21.2	34,075	21.2
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	17.83	5.3	725	5.7	37,706	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations –Continued</b>						
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	\$17.64	4.4%	\$706	4.4%	\$36,687	4.4%
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	19.14	7.9	766	7.9	39,819	7.9
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines .....	18.84	9.1	754	9.1	39,184	9.1
Rail car repairers .....	22.30	13.4	892	13.4	46,388	13.4
Small engine mechanics .....	17.22	15.5	685	14.9	35,619	14.9
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanic, installers, and repairers .....	10.78	6.9	431	6.9	22,422	6.9
Tire repairers and changers .....	10.63	7.6	425	7.6	22,119	7.6
Control and valve installers and repairers .....	19.45	9.7	778	9.7	40,453	9.7
Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical door .....	19.45	9.7	778	9.7	40,453	9.7
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers .....	18.38	10.0	735	10.0	38,201	10.0
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	17.23	3.7	689	3.8	35,739	3.8
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	21.92	4.5	877	4.5	45,584	4.5
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	14.36	2.9	574	2.9	29,773	2.9
Maintenance workers, machinery .....	15.91	5.1	632	5.4	32,759	5.4
Line installers and repairers .....	26.38	4.3	1,055	4.3	54,880	4.3
Electrical power-line installers and repairers .....	28.18	5.3	1,127	5.3	58,618	5.3
Telecommunications line installers and repairers .....	25.30	6.6	1,012	6.6	52,633	6.6
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	16.50	6.4	659	6.3	33,781	6.3
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	11.82	5.8	473	5.8	23,653	5.8
<b>Production occupations .....</b>	14.91	3.3	594	3.3	30,852	3.3
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	25.74	8.3	1,033	8.1	53,385	8.1
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers .....	20.86	9.0	835	9.0	43,397	9.0
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	11.56	5.0	461	5.0	23,995	5.0
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	11.72	5.7	468	5.7	24,321	5.7
Engine and other machine assemblers .....	14.56	14.2	582	14.2	30,286	14.2
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	12.86	6.5	510	6.6	26,500	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Team assemblers .....	\$13.80	19.5%	\$552	19.5%	\$28,700	19.5%
Bakers .....	11.70	17.2	458	17.3	23,466	17.3
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	12.01	5.9	479	5.9	24,922	5.9
Butchers and meat cutters .....	14.93	5.5	590	6.0	30,663	6.0
Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers .....	9.70	3.4	388	3.4	20,172	3.4
Slaughterers and meat packers .....	12.48	4.3	499	4.3	25,968	4.3
Miscellaneous food processing workers .....	12.21	10.9	485	11.2	25,201	11.2
Computer control programmers and operators .....	16.26	14.2	651	14.2	33,828	14.2
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic .....	15.84	14.7	633	14.7	32,938	14.7
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.85	15.6	510	15.9	26,498	15.9
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	13.73	6.3	547	6.5	28,457	6.5
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	11.83	6.3	473	6.3	24,616	6.3
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	16.99	15.1	679	15.1	35,330	15.1
Machinists .....	18.91	5.1	759	4.9	39,483	4.9
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	10.47	9.7	416	9.8	21,612	9.8
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	10.62	12.2	421	12.6	21,874	12.6
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	11.73	3.5	469	3.5	24,401	3.5
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	15.81	4.6	632	4.6	32,883	4.6
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers ....	16.00	4.9	640	4.9	33,270	4.9
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	13.35	8.7	534	8.7	27,768	8.7
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers .....	13.31	14.0	532	14.0	27,677	14.0
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic .....	14.74	5.1	590	5.1	30,665	5.1
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	14.45	24.7	578	24.7	30,061	24.7
Printers .....	18.26	7.6	728	7.7	37,859	7.7
Prepress technicians and workers .....	20.93	10.5	830	11.0	43,177	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Printing machine operators .....	\$17.05	6.4%	\$681	6.5%	\$35,413	6.5%
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	9.53	4.6	373	5.0	19,384	5.0
Sewing machine operators .....	9.61	10.6	377	10.8	19,491	10.8
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers .....	10.59	18.9	415	17.9	21,570	17.9
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters .....	15.69	6.0	628	6.0	32,642	6.0
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	11.92	11.4	477	11.4	24,790	11.4
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers .....	30.66	14.8	1,226	14.8	63,775	14.8
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators .....	17.66	12.2	707	12.2	36,739	12.2
Miscellaneous plant and system operators ....	27.92	9.3	1,114	9.3	55,494	9.3
Chemical plant and system operators .....	31.15	2.4	1,215	3.5	63,203	3.5
Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and gaugers .....	29.11	6.8	1,167	6.8	56,407	6.8
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers .....	14.96	10.5	598	10.5	31,119	10.5
Grinding and polishing workers, hand .....	11.08	7.2	443	7.2	23,053	7.2
Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	16.32	17.0	653	17.0	33,949	17.0
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	16.55	6.0	661	6.0	34,384	6.0
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	12.66	7.5	507	7.5	26,342	7.5
Painting workers .....	15.16	5.8	606	5.8	31,529	5.8
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.06	6.2	562	6.2	29,237	6.2
Painters, transportation equipment .....	17.41	12.0	696	12.0	36,209	12.0
Miscellaneous production workers .....	12.02	5.9	479	5.9	24,891	5.9
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic .....	10.62	12.6	425	12.6	22,082	12.6
Helpers--production workers .....	11.07	5.1	440	5.4	22,873	5.4
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand .....	15.27	5.3	619	5.4	31,767	5.4
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators .....	17.89	7.1	729	6.9	37,900	6.9
Bus drivers .....	26.36	9.7	1,127	10.0	58,628	10.0
Bus drivers, transit and intercity .....	14.64	7.3	516	6.9	21,810	6.9
Bus drivers, transit and intercity .....	14.24	13.0	570	13.0	29,621	13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations –Continued</b>						
Bus drivers, school .....	\$15.05	5.9%	\$472	7.7%	\$17,381	7.7%
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	16.86	3.5	726	3.8	37,768	3.8
Driver/sales workers .....	14.37	12.5	583	12.8	30,291	12.8
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	17.55	6.9	780	7.1	40,563	7.1
Truck drivers, light or delivery services .....	15.85	9.8	642	8.6	33,391	8.6
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs .....	9.13	8.2	358	7.1	18,619	7.1
Crane and tower operators .....	19.56	10.7	782	10.7	40,685	10.7
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators .....	13.44	3.9	538	3.9	27,951	3.9
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators .....	13.44	3.9	538	3.9	27,951	3.9
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	12.22	7.8	488	7.8	25,402	7.8
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	11.02	2.0	434	2.1	22,169	2.1
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	10.82	4.5	433	4.5	22,500	4.5
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	11.46	2.8	450	2.9	22,717	2.9
Machine feeders and offbearers .....	10.95	8.1	438	8.1	22,766	8.1
Packers and packagers, hand .....	9.70	5.0	378	5.5	19,679	5.5
Refuse and recyclable material collectors .....	12.53	4.7	501	4.7	26,062	4.7

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>2</sup> The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of Methods, at [http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8\\_a.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm).

<sup>5</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

<sup>6</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.