

NEWS RELEASE



Transmission of material in this release is embargoed until 8:30 a.m. (EDT) Friday, July 30, 2010

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(NOTE: Employment Cost Index data from June 2009 through September 2010 have been found to contain errors in several data series and will be corrected in the public database available on the BLS website. This news release will not be corrected. The primary errors are in wage and salary data for State and local government public administration. Additional series are subject to correction as well. For further information see: www.bls.gov/bls/eci_corrections_111910.htm.)

EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX – JUNE 2010

Compensation costs for civilian workers increased 0.5 percent, seasonally adjusted, for the 3-month period ending June 2010, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. **Wages and salaries** (which make up about 70 percent of compensation costs) increased 0.4 percent while **benefits** (which make up the remaining 30 percent of compensation) increased 0.6 percent.

Chart 1. Employment Cost Index, 3-month percent change, seasonally adjusted, civilian workers, compensation, June 2008-June 2010

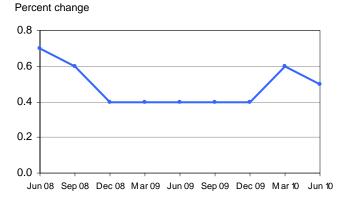
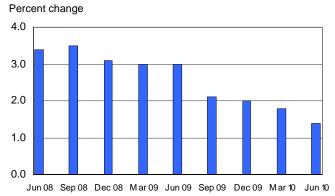


Chart 2. Employment Cost Index, 12-month percent change, not seasonally adjusted, State and local government workers, wages and salaries, June 2008-June 2010



Civilian Workers

Compensation costs for civilian workers increased 1.8 percent for the 12-month period ending June 2010. This was the same as the 12-month period ending in June 2009. **Wages and salaries** increased 1.6 percent for the current 12-month period, compared to a 1.8 percent increase for the 12-month period ending in June 2009. **Benefit costs** rose 2.5 percent, up from a 1.8 percent increase for the 12-month period ending June 2009.

Private Industry Workers

Compensation costs for private industry workers increased 1.9 percent for the 12-month period ending June 2010, higher than the 1.5 percent increase for the 12-month period ending June 2009. The **wage**

and salary series increased 1.6 percent for the current 12-month period, the same as for the period ending June 2009. The cost of **benefits** increased 2.5 percent for the 12-month period ending June 2010, higher than the June 2009 increase of 1.3 percent. Employer costs for **health benefits** rose 5.0 percent for the 12-month period ending June 2010. In June 2009, the 12-month percent change was 4.4 percent.

Among occupational groups, compensation cost increases for private industry workers for the 12-month period ending June 2010 ranged from 1.5 percent for management, professional, and related occupations to 2.3 percent for sales and office occupations. The sales and office increase was primarily due to a 2.9 percent increase among sales and related occupations, which rebounded from a 1.6 percent decrease a year earlier. The other component of sales and office occupations—office and administrative support—increased 2.0 percent.

Among industry supersectors, compensation cost increases for private industry workers for the current 12-month period ranged from 1.0 percent for construction to 2.6 percent for trade, transportation, and utilities.

State and Local Government Workers

Compensation costs for State and local government workers increased 1.8 percent for the 12-month period ending June 2010. Since this series began in June 1982, published values ranged from 2.0 percent in March 2010 to 9.6 percent in June 1982. Wages and salaries increased 1.4 percent. This series also began in June 1982. Prior published values ranged from 1.8 in March 2010 to 8.5 percent in June 1982. Benefit costs increased 2.6 percent. Prior published values for this series, which began in June 1990, ranged from 1.2 percent in December 1997 to 8.3 percent in June 1990.

The Employment Cost Index for September 2010 is scheduled to be released on Friday, October 29, 2010, at 8:30 a.m. (EDT).

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request—Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

BLS news releases, including the ECI, are available through an e-mail subscription service at: www.bls.gov/bls/list.htm.

Table A. Major series of the Employment Cost Index

(Percent change)

| Category | 3-mo seasonally | onth, y adjusted | | 12-month, ı | not seasona | lly adjusted | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Calegory | Mar. 2010 | Jun. 2010 | Jun. 2009 | Sep. 2009 | Dec. 2009 | Mar. 2010 | Jun. 2010 - |
| CIVILIAN WORKERS ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Compensation ² | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Wages and salaries | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Benefits | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| PRIVATE INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
| Compensation ² | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Wages and salaries | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Benefits | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | |
| Compensation ² | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Wages and salaries | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Benefits | 0.3 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 |

¹ Includes private industry and state and local government.
² Includes wages and salaries and benefits.

TECHNICAL NOTE

The Employment Cost Index (ECI) measures the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries. Detailed information on survey concepts, coverage, and methods can be found in *BLS Handbook of Methods*, Chapter 8, "National Compensation Measures," Bureau of Labor Statistics, on the Internet at www.bls.gov/opub/hom/pdf/homch8.pdf.

Sample size

Data for the June 2010 reference period were collected from a probability sample of approximately 62,800 occupational observations selected from a sample of about 13,200 establishments in private industry and approximately 11,600 occupations from a sample of about 1,800 establishments in State and local governments.

Health insurance data

Data from the ECI that provides 12-month percent changes in employer costs for health insurance in private industry are also available at www.bls.gov/ect/sp/echealth.pdf.

Historical listings

Historical listings that provide all ECI data are available at www.bls.gov/ect/#tables. Included among these listings is one that provides continuous occupational and industry series. This listing uses the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and Census of Population series through 2005 and the North American Industry Classification System and Standard Occupational Classification from 2006 to the present. It provides the official series from the beginning of the ECI in 1975 through the current quarter. For more information on the criteria used in defining continuous series, see the article published in the *Monthly Labor Review* at www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2006/04/art2full.pdf.

Employer Costs for Employee Compensation data

The costs per hour worked of compensation components, based on data from the ECI, are published in a separate news release titled "Employer Costs for Employee Compensation" (ECEC). The next ECEC release is scheduled for 10:00 AM EDT, Wednesday, September 8, 2010. Historical ECEC data are available in summary documents. Since the ECEC is calculated with current employment weights rather than the fixed weights used in computing the ECI, year-to-year changes in the cost levels usually differ from those in the ECI.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry

| Occupational masses and industrial | | s (Dec. = 100) | | Р | ercent ch | nanges fo | r 3-mont | hs ended | j – | |
|---|--|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|
| Occupational group and industry | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | Sep. 2008 | Dec. 2008 | Mar. 2009 | June 2009 | Sep. 2009 | Dec. 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| Civilian workers | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers ² | 111.8 | 112.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing industries ³ | 109.8 108.4 | 110.2 109.0 | .5 .5 | .5 .4 | .3 .4 | .2 .3 | .2 .1 | .4 .4 | .9 1.1 | .4 .6 |
| Service-providing industries ⁴ Education and health services Education services Elementary and secondary schools | 112.3 113.7 113.8 114.2 | 112.9 114.3 114.5 115.0 | .6 .7 .8 .7 | .5 .5 .5 | .4 .7 .9 1.0 | .5 .6 .7 .6 | .3 .3 .0 .3 | .4 .4 .5 .5 | .5 .4 .4 .4 | .5 .5 .6 |
| Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools Health care and social assistance ⁵ Hospitals Nursing and residential care facilities Public administration | 112.9 113.6 114.1 112.0 115.5 | 113.5 114.1 114.8 112.3 116.1 | .8 .7 .7 .7 | .3 .5 .7 .6 | .8 .7 .6 .5 | .8 .5 .6 .5 | 7 .4 .4 .5 | .7 .4 .6 .3 | .3 .4 .5 .4 | .5 .4 .6 .3 |
| Private industry workers | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 111.1 | 111.6 | .6 | .5 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .6 | .5 |
| Occupational group | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related | 111.6 111.1 112.1 | 112.2 111.6 112.6 | .7 .6 .7 | .5 .5 .5 | .0 4 .5 | .2 .2 .2 | .2 .1 .2 | .4 .5 .3 | .5 .7 .4 | .5 .5 .4 |
| Sales and office Sales and related Office and administrative support | 109.9 106.3 112.5 | 110.7 107.4 113.0 | .4 3 .7 | .2 5 .5 | .1 6 .5 | .1 3 .5 | .6 .7 .4 | .5 .5 .4 | .5 .7 .6 | .7 1.0 .4 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and | 112.3 | 112.6 | .6 | .7 | .3 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .9 | .3 |
| forestryInstallation, maintenance, and repair | 113.3 111.1 | 113.5 111.5 | .6 .8 | .6 .7 | .2 .3 | .2 .5 | .5 .3 | .5 .5 | .7 1.2 | .2 .4 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving Production Transportation and material moving | 109.9 109.5 110.6 | 110.4 109.9 111.2 | .5 .6 .5 | .5 .4 .4 | .7 .8 .5 | .4 .4 .4 | .5 .4 .5 | .4 .5 .4 | .8 1.0 .7 | .5 .4 .5 |
| Service occupations | | 112.6 | .6 | .4 | .7 | .3 | .7 | .2 | .4 | .3 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing industries ³ Construction Manufacturing Aircraft manufacturing | 109.8 112.2 108.4 93.1 | 110.2 112.2 109.0 93.3 | .5 .5 .5 | .4 .5 .4 .8 | .3 .0 .4 .5 | .2 .1 .3 .5 | .2 .3 .1 2 | .4 .4 .4 .4 | 1.0 .4 1.1 .2 | .4 .0 .6 .2 |
| Service-providing industries ⁶ Trade, transportation, and utilities Retail trade Transportation and warehousing Utilities Information Financial activities Finance and insurance | 111.5 109.9 111.0 109.1 115.5 108.8 109.7 109.9 | 112.1 110.8 111.9 109.8 116.7 109.9 110.3 110.7 | .6 .3 .6 .3 .4 1.0 .3 .2 | .4 .1 1 .5 1.1 .3 .0 | .2 .2 .2 .4 .4 .1 6 | .3 .3 .4 .2 .7 1 .8 1.0 | .5 .5 .9 .4 .5 .6 .6 | .4 .3 .3 .3 1.2 .4 .6 .6 | .5 .9 .9 .6 2.8 .4 .7 | .5 .8 .8 .6 1.0 1.0 .5 |
| Credit intermediation and related activities Insurance carriers and related activities Real estate and rental and leasing ⁷ | 109.0 111.3 108.7 | 109.6 111.9 108.4 | .6 .5 .7 | .1 .4 .5 | 3 .5 5 | .8 .4 .5 | .3 .5 .5 | .7 .3 .5 | .6 .8 .7 | .6 .5 3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

| Occupational many and industry | | s (Dec. = 100) | | Р | ercent ch | nanges fo | or 3-mont | hs ended | I– | |
|--|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Occupational group and industry | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | Sep. 2008 | Dec. 2008 | Mar. 2009 | June 2009 | Sep. 2009 | Dec. 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional and business services | 112.9 | 113.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | | 115.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1 | .0 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .6 |
| Administrative and support and waste | | | | | | | | | | |
| management and remediation services | 111.1 | 110.8 | 1.0 | .5 | .4 | .2 | 1 | .7 | .3 | 3 |
| Education and health services | 113.3 | 113.7 | .7 | .5 | .7 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| Education services | 113.3 | 113.7 | 1.2 | .4 | .6 | .4 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .4 |
| Junior colleges, colleges, | | | | | | | | | | |
| universities, and professional schools | 113.3 | 113.7 | 1.1 | .5 | .8 | .4 | 2 | .4 | .2 | .4 |
| Health care and social assistance ⁵ | 113.3 | 113.7 | .6 | .5 | .7 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| Hospitals | 113.8 | 114.5 | .8 | .7 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .6 |
| Nursing and residential care facilities | 111.4 | 111.7 | .7 | .6 | .5 | .3 | .5 | .2 | .5 | .3 |
| Leisure and hospitality | | 113.6 | 1.1 | .7 | .6 | .0 | .4 | .2 | .4 | .3 |
| Accommodation and food services | 113.8 | 114.3 | 1.0 | .8 | .5 | .0 | .5 | .2 | .2 | .4 |
| Other services, except public administration | 112.0 | 112.6 | .5 | .4 | .5 | 1 | 1.0 | .2 | .1 | .5 |
| State and local government workers | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 114.7 | 115.4 | .9 | .5 | .8 | .9 | .2 | .5 | .4 | .6 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education and health services | 114.2 | 114.9 | .8 | .5 | .8 | .9 | .0 | .5 | .4 | .6 |
| Education services | | 114.6 | .7 | .5 | .9 | .7 | .0 | .6 | .4 | .6 |
| Schools | | 114.6 | .7 | .5 | .9 | .7 | .0 | .6 | .4 | .6 |
| Elementary and secondary schools | | 115.0 | .7 | .6 | 1.0 | .6 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .6 |
| Health care and social assistance ⁵ | 116.3 | 116.8 | 1.2 | .7 | .1 | 1.4 | .1 | .6 | .4 | .4 |
| Hospitals | | 115.9 | .7 | .6 | .7 | 1.2 | .3 | .7 | .4 | .6 |
| Public administration | | 116.1 | 1.1 | .4 | .8 | 1.0 | .4 | .6 | .3 | .5 |

Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

Seasonally adjusted indexes and 3-month percent changes for this series are being published for the first time with the 2010 seasonal adjustment revisions. Historical data for this series are published beginning with March

NOTE: ECI series are reviewed annually for seasonality. Seasonal adjustment was discontinued for the private wholesale trade compensation series as of March 2010, as no identifiable seasonality was found for this series.

Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

⁴ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

6 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade;

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry

| | | s (Dec. = 100) | | Р | ercent ch | nanges fo | r 3-mont | hs ended | | |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Occupational group and industry | Mar. | June | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | June |
| | 2010 | 2010 | 2008 | 2008 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 |
| Civilian workers | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers ¹ | 111.7 | 112.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing industries ² | 110.5 109.3 | 110.8 109.9 | .6 .6 | .6 .6 | .1 .1 | .2 .3 | .4 .3 | .4 .5 | .3 .2 | .3 .5 |
| Service-providing industries ³ Education and health services | 111.9 112.9 | 112.5 113.4 | .6 .8 | .5 .5 | .4 .7 | .5 .5 | .3 .1 | .5 .4 | .4 .4 | .5 .4 |
| Education services Elementary and secondary schools Junior colleges, colleges, | 112.3 112.5 | 112.9 113.2 | .9 .9 | .4 .5 | .7 .7 | .6 .5 | 2 .1 | .5 .4 | .4 .6 | .5 .6 |
| universities, and professional schools Health care and social assistance ⁴ | 111.8 113.6 | 112.2 114.0 | .7 .7 | .3 .5 | .7 .7 | .8 .5 | -1.1 .4 | .8 .4 | .3 .4 | .4 .4 |
| Hospitals Public administration | 114.0 113.6 | 114.7 114.0 | .9 1.1 | .7 .5 | .5 .7 | .7 1.1 | .4 .4 | .5 .4 | .3 .3 | .6 .4 |
| Private industry workers | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 111.4 | 111.9 | .6 | .5 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .4 |
| Occupational group | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related | 112.3 111.8 112.7 | 112.9 112.5 113.2 | .8 .7 .7 | .5 .5 .6 | .2 2 .5 | .2 .1 .3 | .2 .2 .2 | .4 .5 .2 | .5 .8 .5 | .5 .6 .5 |
| Sales and office | 109.8 106.8 112.1 | 110.5 107.9 112.5 | .3 4 .7 | .1 6 .6 | .1 6 .5 | .1 3 .5 | .6 .8 .4 | .5 .5 .5 | .4 .9 .1 | .6 1.0 .3 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and | 112.6 | 112.8 | .7 | .7 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .2 |
| forestry Installation, maintenance, and repair | 113.0 112.2 | 113.3 112.1 | .6 .7 | .7 .8 | .0 .5 | .2 .4 | .4 .4 | .4 .5 | .3 .9 | .2 1 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving Production Transportation and material moving | 109.9 109.6 110.4 | 110.3 109.9 110.8 | .6 .8 .4 | .5 .5 .5 | .4 .5 .4 | .5 .3 .5 | .5 .5 .5 | .4 .6 .4 | .2 .1 .3 | .4 .3 .3 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing industries ² Construction Manufacturing Aircraft manufacturing | 110.5 112.2 109.3 113.0 | 110.8 112.2 109.9 113.6 | .6 .5 .6 .7 | .6 .5 .6 1.0 | .1 .2 .1 .8 | .2 .1 .3 .8 | .4 .3 .3 .9 | .4 .2 .5 .6 | .3 .3 .2 .5 | .3 .0 .5 .5 |
| Service-providing industries ⁵ Trade, transportation, and utilities Transportation and warehousing | 111.6 109.6 108.9 | 112.2 110.4 109.3 | .6 .3 | .5 .0 .6 | .3 .3 .3 | .3 .3 .3 | .4 .5 .4 | .5 .4 .4 | .4 .6 .4 | .5 .7 .4 |
| Utilities | 114.0 109.6 109.8 | 114.4 110.3 110.7 | .3 .9 .2 | .5 .5 1 | 1.1 .1 7 | .5 .3 .8 | .4 .5 .6 | 1.2 .6 .7 | .3 .3 .5 | .3 .6 .8 |
| Finance and insurance Credit intermediation and related | 110.2 | 111.5 | .0 | 1 | 9 | 1.1 | .6 | .8 | .4 | 1.2 |
| activitiesInsurance carriers and related activities | 107.3 111.3 | 108.2 | .5 | .1 | 2 .4 | .5 | .4 .5 | 1.1 | 8 | .9 |
| Professional and business services Professional, scientific, and technical services | 111.3 113.1 114.9 | 113.5 115.6 | 1.0 1.1 | .3 .9 1.2 | .4 .1 .0 | .3 .1 1 | .5 .1 .3 | .2 .5 .3 | .6 .2 .3 | .6 .4 |
| Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services | 111.4 | 111.1 | 1.2 | .4 | .4 | .3 | 1 | 1.0 | 1 | 2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

| | Indexe 2005 : | s (Dec. = 100) | Percent changes for 3-months ended- | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Occupational group and industry | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | Sep. 2008 | Dec. 2008 | Mar. 2009 | June 2009 | Sep. 2009 | Dec. 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education and health services Education services Junior colleges, colleges, | 113.2 112.5 | 113.6 113.1 | 0.6 1.3 | 0.5 .2 | 0.7 .5 | 0.4 .4 | 0.4 .1 | 0.4 .6 | 0.4 | 0.4 .5 |
| universities, and professional schools Health care and social assistance ⁴ | 113.3 | 113.1 113.7 | 1.3 | .2 .5 | .7 .8 | .4 .4 | 4 .5 | .7 .4 | .2 .4 | .7 .4 |
| Hospitals Leisure and hospitality Accommodation and food services | 113.7 114.3 114.5 | 114.4 114.5 114.9 | .8 1.1 1.0 | .8 .9 .9 | .6 .6 .6 | .5 .0 .0 | .4 .5 .5 | .5 .2 .2 | .3 .4 .2 | .6 .2 .4 |
| Other services, except public administration State and local government workers | 112.2 | 112.6 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .0 | .9 | .2 | 3 | .4 |
| All workers | 113.0 | 113.5 | .9 | .5 | .6 | .9 | 1 | .5 | .4 | .4 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education and health services | 112.6 112.3 112.3 | 113.2 112.9 112.9 | .8 .8 .8 | .5 .5 .5 | .6 .7 .7 | .7 .6 .6 | 2 2 2 | .5 .5 .5 | .4 .6 .6 | .5 .5 .5 |
| Elementary and secondary schools Health care and social assistance ⁴ Hospitals Public administration | 112.5 115.9 115.3 113.6 | 113.2 116.4 115.9 114.0 | .9 1.3 .7 1.1 | .5 .7 .8 .5 | .6 3 .4 .7 | .6 1.7 1.3 1.1 | .2 .0 .1 .4 | .4 .4 .6 .4 | .7 .3 .2 .3 | .6 .4 .5 .4 |

 $^{^{1}}$ Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal

NOTE: ECI series are reviewed annually for seasonality. Seasonal adjustment was discontinued for the civilian nursing home and private retail trade wage series as of March 2010, as no identifiable seasonality was found for these series.

government.

2 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

3 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other

services, except public administration; and public administration.

4 Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

 $^{^{5}}$ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

Table 3. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group and industry

| | | s (Dec. = 100) | | Р | ercent ch | nanges fo | or 3-mont | hs ended | <u>-</u> | |
|--|----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Occupational group and industry | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | Sep. 2008 | Dec. 2008 | Mar. 2009 | June 2009 | Sep. 2009 | Dec. 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| Civilian workers | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers ¹ | 112.1 | 112.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Private industry workers | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 110.4 | 111.0 | .5 | .4 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | 1.4 | .5 |
| Occupational group | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related | 110.0 | 110.4 | .6 | .4 | 4 | .3 | .0 | .4 | .7 | .4 |
| Sales and office | 110.2 | 111.1 | .6 | .3 | .1 | .1 | .4 | .3 | 1.3 | .8 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 111.7 | 112.2 | .6 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .6 | .5 | 1.8 | .4 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | 109.9 | 110.7 | .3 | .4 | 1.1 | .3 | .4 | .4 | 2.2 | .7 |
| Service occupations | 111.5 | 112.4 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .6 | .8 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing industries ² | 108.4 106.6 | 108.9 107.4 | .1 .2 | .3 .2 | .6 .8 | .2 .2 | .0 2 | .4 .3 | 2.3 2.8 | .5 .8 |
| Service-providing industries ³ | 111.2 | 111.8 | .6 | .4 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .3 | 1.0 | .5 |
| State and local government workers | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 118.3 | 119.4 | .8 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .4 | .9 | .3 | .9 |

¹ Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal

services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

NOTE: ECI series are reviewed annually for seasonality. Seasonal adjustment was discontinued for the private aircraft manufacturing benefit cost series as of March 2010, as no identifiable seasonality was found for this series.

government.

Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry

| | Indexes | (Dec. 200 | 5 = 100) | | P | ercent ch | anges fo | r– | |
|---|---|---|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Occupational group and industry | l a | Man | 1 | 3-m | onths end | ded- | 12-m | onths en | ided- |
| | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| Civilian workers | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers ² | 110.3 110.8 | 111.8 112.4 | 112.3 112.8 | 0.4 .3 | 0.6 .7 | 0.4 .4 | 1.8 2.1 | 1.7 1.7 | 1.8 1.8 |
| Occupational group | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related | 111.1 110.1 111.6 | 112.5 111.7 112.9 | 112.8 112.1 113.2 | .2 .1 .3 | .7 1.2 .4 | .3 .4 .3 | 1.9 1.1 2.4 | 1.4 1.5 1.4 | 1.5 1.8 1.4 |
| Sales and office | 108.7 104.5 111.3 | 110.3 105.9 113.0 | 111.2 107.5 113.5 | .3 .2 .5 | .5 .1 .8 | .8 1.5 .4 | .9 -1.5 2.5 | 1.8 1.5 2.0 | 2.3 2.9 2.0 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry | 110.7 111.6 | 112.5 113.2 | 112.9 113.7 | .5 | .8 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 1.9 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 109.5 | 111.6 | 112.0 | .4 | 1.1 | .4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving Production Transportation and material moving | 108.5 107.7 109.5 | 110.3 109.6 111.2 | 110.9 110.1 111.9 | .5 .5 .6 | .9 1.1 .7 | .5 .5 .6 | 2.2 2.3 2.1 | 2.1 2.2 2.1 | 2.2 2.2 2.2 |
| Service occupations | 111.9 | 113.5 | 113.8 | .4 | .4 | .3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing industries ⁴ | 108.2 106.7 | 109.8 108.4 | 110.3 109.1 | .2 .2 | 1.0 1.3 | .5 .6 | 1.3 1.5 | 1.7 1.8 | 1.9 2.2 |
| Service-providing industries ⁵ Education and health services Education services Elementary and secondary schools | 110.6 112.2 112.1 112.1 | 112.2 113.7 113.7 114.1 | 112.7 113.9 113.8 114.2 | .3 .4 .3 .2 | .6 .3 .1 | .4 .2 .1 .1 | 1.9 2.7 2.9 3.0 | 1.7 1.8 1.7 2.0 | 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.9 |
| Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools Health care and social assistance ⁶ Hospitals Nursing and residential care facilities Public administration | 112.1 112.2 112.3 110.8 113.8 | 112.9 113.7 114.1 112.1 115.6 | 113.0 114.1 114.7 112.3 115.9 | .5 .4 .5 .5 | .2 .4 .6 .5 | .1 .4 .5 .2 .3 | 2.8 2.4 2.8 2.4 3.4 | 1.3 1.8 2.1 1.6 2.3 | .8 1.7 2.1 1.4 1.8 |

¹ Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

6 Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not

shown separately.

² Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

3 The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in

this table.

4 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

5 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade;

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry

| | Indexes | (Dec. 200 | 5 = 100) | | Pe | ercent ch | anges fo | r– | |
|--|---|---|---|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Occupational group and industry | l a | Man | 1 | 3-m | onths end | ded- | 12-m | onths en | ded- |
| | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| Private industry workers | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers Excluding incentive paid occupations ² | 109.6 110.2 | 111.1 111.8 | 111.7 112.3 | 0.3 .2 | 0.8 .8 | 0.5 .4 | 1.5 1.8 | 1.6 1.6 | 1.9 1.9 |
| Occupational group | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related Excluding incentive paid occupations ² Management, business, and financial Excluding incentive paid occupations ² Professional and related | 110.5 110.5 109.7 110.1 111.1 | 111.8 111.8 111.3 111.6 112.2 | 112.2 112.3 111.7 111.9 112.6 | .1 .0 .1 1 | 1.0 .9 1.3 1.2 | .4 .4 .4 .3 | 1.5 1.5 .9 1.1 1.9 | 1.3 1.2 1.6 1.3 | 1.5 1.6 1.8 1.6 1.4 |
| Sales and office | 108.3 110.6 104.5 110.0 110.9 | 109.8 112.2 105.8 111.5 112.6 | 110.8 112.8 107.5 112.1 113.1 | .4 .3 .2 .1 | .5 .7 .0 .5 | .9 .5 1.6 .5 | .7 1.9 -1.6 1.4 2.2 | 1.8 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.9 | 2.3 2.0 2.9 1.9 2.0 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and | 110.3 | 112.2 | 112.7 | .4 | .9 | .4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| forestry | 111.5 108.9 | 113.1 111.1 | 113.6 111.5 | .5 .3 | .6 1.2 | .4 .4 | 1.6 2.2 | 2.0 2.3 | 1.9 2.4 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving Excluding incentive paid occupations ² Production Excluding incentive paid occupations ² Transportation and material moving | 108.1 108.3 107.6 107.7 108.9 | 109.9 110.2 109.5 109.6 110.5 | 110.5 110.7 110.0 110.1 111.2 | .4 .4 .5 .5 | .9 1.0 1.1 1.1 | .5 .5 .5 .5 | 2.0 2.3 2.3 2.4 1.6 | 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.2 1.9 | 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.1 |
| Service occupations | 110.9 | 112.4 | 112.7 | .2 | .5 | .3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Industry and occupational group | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing industries ³ | 108.2 108.5 106.7 107.4 | 109.8 110.2 108.0 108.2 | 110.3 110.6 108.6 108.9 | .3 .2 1 .1 | 1.1 1.2 1.5 .4 | .5 .4 .6 .6 | 1.3 1.5 .1 1.0 | 1.8 1.8 1.1 .8 | 1.9 1.9 1.8 1.4 |
| maintenance Production, transportation, and material moving | 110.9 107.5 | 112.6 109.3 | 113.0 109.8 | .5 .5 | .8 1.2 | .4 .5 | 1.7 2.1 | 2.0 2.1 | 1.9 2.1 |
| Construction | 111.2 | 112.1 | 112.3 | .3 | .4 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Manufacturing | 106.7 105.7 107.1 | 108.4 107.2 108.2 | 109.1 108.0 109.0 | .2 .0 2 | 1.3 1.6 .7 | .6 .7 .7 | 1.5 .5 .9 | 1.8 1.4 .8 | 2.2 2.2 1.8 |
| maintenance Production, transportation, and material | 107.1 | 109.5 | 110.1 | .5 | 1.7 | .5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| moving | 107.2 | 109.1 | 109.6 | .5 | 1.2 | .5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Aircraft manufacturing | 92.9 | 93.5 | 93.4 | .3 | 1.2 | 1 | 3.3 | 1.0 | .5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

| | Indexes | (Dec. 200 | 5 = 100) | | Pe | ercent ch | anges fo | r– | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Occupational group and industry | | 14 | L | 3-m | onths end | ded- | 12-m | onths en | ded- |
| | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Service-providing industries ⁴ Excluding incentive paid occupations ² | 110.1 110.8 | 111.6 112.4 | 112.2 112.8 | 0.3 .2 | 0.7 .8 | 0.5 .4 | 1.5 1.9 | 1.6 1.6 | 1.9 1.8 |
| Management, professional, and related Sales and office | 111.2 108.4 | 112.5 110.0 | 112.9 111.0 | .1 .4 | .8 .5 | .4 .9 | 1.7 .6 | 1.3 1.9 | 1.5 2.4 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 109.5 | 111.7 | 112.2 | .5 | 1.2 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving Service occupations | 109.0 111.0 | 110.6 112.4 | 111.3 112.7 | .5 | .6 .4 | .6 .3 | 1.9 2.1 | 1.9 1.5 | 2.1 1.5 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities Excluding incentive paid occupations ² | 108.1 109.7 | 109.9 111.5 | 110.9 112.1 | .3 .4 | 1.0 1.0 | .9 .5 | .7 1.8 | 1.9 2.0 | 2.6 2.2 |
| Wholesale trade Excluding incentive paid occupations ² | 106.9 109.9 | 108.0 111.5 | 108.9 111.8 | 2 .3 | .9 .9 | .8 .3 | 3 1.8 | .8 1.7 | 1.9 1.7 |
| Retail trade Excluding incentive paid occupations ² | 108.8 110.0 | 110.9 111.7 | 111.9 112.3 | .5 .3 | .8 .8 | .9 .5 | 1.1 1.8 | 2.4 1.8 | 2.8 2.1 |
| Transportation and warehousing Utilities | 107.9 110.9 | 109.0 115.4 | 110.0 117.0 | .5 1.2 | .7 3.0 | .9 1.4 | 1.4 2.6 | 1.5 5.3 | 1.9 5.5 |
| Information | 107.5 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 2 | .6 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| Financial activities Excluding incentive paid occupations ² | 107.9 109.8 | 109.8 111.7 | 110.5 111.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 1.2 | .6 .2 | .6 1.5 | 2.8 2.1 | 2.4 1.9 |
| Finance and insurance Credit intermediation and related | 109.8 | 110.0 | 111.9 | .4 1.1 | 1.1 | .9 | .4 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| activities | 107.6 | 109.1 | 109.9 | .9 | .8 | .7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations ² Insurance carriers and related activities | 111.1 109.7 | 113.1 111.3 | 113.5 112.2 | .6 .5 | 1.6 1.2 | .4 .8 | 1.7 1.7 | 2.4 2.0 | 2.2 2.3 |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations ² | 1103.7 | 112.1 | 112.2 | .6 | 1.2 | .7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 106.9 | 109.0 | 108.4 | .3 | 1.2 | 6 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations ² | 110.0 | 111.3 | 111.3 | .1 | .6 | .0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Professional and business services | 111.9 | 113.0 | 113.4 | .0 | .5 | .4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services Administrative and support and waste | 114.1 | 115.2 | 115.7 | 2 | .6 | .4 | 2.0 | .8 | 1.4 |
| management and remediation services | 110.2 | 111.1 | 111.0 | .3 | .4 | 1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | .7 |
| Education and health services Education services | 111.9 112.0 | 113.3 113.2 | 113.7 113.3 | .4 .1 | .4 .0 | .4 .1 | 2.3 2.7 | 1.6 1.2 | 1.6 1.2 |
| Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools | 112.5 | 113.2 | 113.3 | .1 | .1 | .1 | 2.7 | .7 | .7 |
| Health care and social assistance ⁵ | 111.9 | 113.3 | 113.8 | .4 | .4 | .4 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Hospitals | 112.0 | 113.9 | 114.5 | .4 | .6 | .5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Nursing and residential care facilities Nursing care facilities ² | 110.2 110.3 | 111.5 111.9 | 111.7 112.2 | .3 .2 | .5 .6 | .2 .3 | 2.2 2.1 | 1.5 1.6 | 1.4 1.7 |
| Leisure and hospitality Accommodation and food services | 112.0 112.6 | 113.5 114.0 | 113.4 114.1 | 2 4 | .7 .4 | 1 .1 | 2.5 2.4 | 1.2 .9 | 1.2 1.3 |
| Other services, except public administration | 110.8 | 112.2 | 112.7 | .0 | .6 | .4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 |

management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

⁵ Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not

¹ Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.
2 The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in

this table.

3 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

4 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services;

shown separately.

Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by bargaining status and census region and division

| | Indexes | (Dec. 200 | 5 = 100) | | P | ercent ch | anges fo | r– | |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Bargaining status and census region and division | June | Mar. | June | 3-m | onths end | ded- | 12-m | onths en | ded- |
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| Bargaining status | | | | | | | | | |
| Union | 109.8 108.9 104.8 110.6 | 112.8 112.0 108.6 113.5 | 113.7 112.7 109.1 114.5 | 0.6 .8 .4 .6 | 1.5 1.8 2.6 1.4 | 0.8 .6 .5 | 2.9 3.1 3.0 2.9 | 3.4 3.7 4.0 3.3 | 3.6 3.5 4.1 3.5 |
| Nonunion Goods-producing industries ² Manufacturing Service-providing industries ³ | 109.6 108.0 107.3 110.0 | 110.9 109.1 108.5 111.3 | 111.4 109.5 109.2 111.9 | .2 .1 .2 .2 | .7 .8 .9 .6 | .5 .4 .6 .5 | 1.2 .8 1.0 1.3 | 1.4 1.1 1.3 1.4 | 1.6 1.4 1.8 1.7 |
| Census region and division $\!\!^4$ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 110.2 110.2 110.2 | 111.8 112.3 111.6 | 112.7 113.1 112.5 | .4 .3 .4 | .7 .7 .7 | .8 .7 .8 | 1.9 2.9 1.5 | 1.8 2.2 1.6 | 2.3 2.6 2.1 |
| South | 110.1 110.7 108.7 109.5 | 111.5 112.2 110.0 110.8 | 112.0 112.6 110.8 111.4 | .3 .4 .2 .1 | .7 .6 .6 | .4 .4 .7 .5 | 1.5 1.5 1.4 1.2 | 1.5 1.7 1.4 1.3 | 1.7 1.7 1.9 1.7 |
| Midwest | 108.1 107.3 110.2 | 109.9 109.2 111.6 | 110.4 109.8 112.0 | .2 .3 .3 | 1.2 1.3 .8 | .5 .5 .4 | 1.0 .8 1.7 | 1.9 2.1 1.5 | 2.1 2.3 1.6 |
| West | 110.1 110.6 109.9 | 111.4 111.3 111.4 | 111.8 112.3 111.6 | .2 .1 .2 | .6 .3 .8 | .4 .9 .2 | 1.6 1.1 1.7 | 1.4 .7 1.5 | 1.5 1.5 1.5 |

Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

NOTE: The indexes for these series are not strictly comparable to those for the aggregate, occupation, and industry series. Dashes indicate data

¹ Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.
2 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.
3 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and includes the party and location are foreigned and to be included. insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

4 The states (including the District of Columbia) that comprise the

census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of

Table 7. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry

| | Indexes | (Dec. 200 | 5 = 100) | | P | ercent ch | anges fo | r– | |
|---|---|---|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|
| Occupational group and industry | l | N4== | l | 3-m | onths end | ded- | 12-months ended- | | |
| | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| State and local government workers | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 112.9 | 114.6 | 114.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Occupational group | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related Professional and related | 112.6 112.4 | 114.1 114.0 | 114.3 114.2 | .5 .4 | .2 .0 | .2 .2 | 3.0 3.0 | 1.9 1.9 | 1.5 1.6 |
| Sales and office Office and administrative support | 113.0 113.3 | 115.3 115.6 | 115.5 115.9 | .5 .4 | .5 .5 | .2 .3 | 3.4 3.2 | 2.6 2.5 | 2.2 2.3 |
| Service occupations | 114.0 | 116.1 | 116.4 | .5 | .4 | .3 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| Education and health services Education services Schools ² Elementary and secondary schools Health care and social assistance ³ Hospitals Public administration | 112.4 112.1 112.1 112.2 114.8 113.5 113.8 | 114.1 113.8 113.8 114.1 116.2 115.2 115.6 | 114.2 113.9 113.9 114.3 116.6 115.8 115.9 | .4 .3 .3 .2 1.3 1.0 | .1 .1 .0 .3 .6 | .1 .1 .2 .3 .5 | 3.0 3.0 3.1 3.3 3.5 3.4 | 2.0 1.8 1.8 1.9 2.6 2.5 2.3 | 1.6 1.6 1.9 1.6 2.0 |

¹ Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.
2 Includes elementary and secondary schools; junior colleges; colleges, universities, and professional schools.

 $^{^{\}scriptsize 3}$ Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry

| | Indexes | (Dec. 200 | 5 = 100) | | P | ercent ch | anges fo | r– | |
|---|---|---|---|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Occupational group and industry | l a | Man | 1 | 3-m | onths end | ded- | 12-m | onths en | ded- |
| | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| Civilian workers | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers ¹ Excluding incentive paid occupations ² | 110.4 111.0 | 111.7 112.3 | 112.2 112.7 | 0.4 .3 | 0.4 .4 | 0.4 .4 | 1.8 2.2 | 1.5 1.4 | 1.6 1.5 |
| Occupational group | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related | 111.2 110.5 111.5 | 112.5 112.1 112.7 | 112.8 112.6 113.0 | .2 .1 .3 | .6 1.1 .4 | .3 .4 .3 | 2.0 1.4 2.3 | 1.4 1.5 1.3 | 1.4 1.9 1.3 |
| Sales and office | 108.6 104.7 111.2 | 109.9 106.2 112.3 | 110.8 108.0 112.7 | .5 .4 .5 | .2 .0 .4 | .8 1.7 .4 | .8 -1.8 2.5 | 1.7 1.8 1.5 | 2.0 3.2 1.3 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and | 111.2 | 112.6 | 112.9 | .5 | .4 | .3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| forestry Installation, maintenance, and repair | 111.8 110.5 | 112.8 112.3 | 113.3 112.4 | .4 .5 | .1 .7 | .4 .1 | 1.7 2.5 | 1.3 2.1 | 1.3 1.7 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving Production Transportation and material moving | 109.0 108.7 109.5 | 110.1 109.8 110.6 | 110.6 110.1 111.2 | .5 .5 .6 | .2 .4 .2 | .5 .3 .5 | 2.0 2.1 2.1 | 1.5 1.5 1.7 | 1.5 1.3 1.6 |
| Service occupations | 111.6 | 113.0 | 113.2 | .4 | .3 | .2 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing industries ³ | 109.5 108.4 | 110.5 109.4 | 110.9 110.0 | .3 .3 | .4 .5 | .4 .5 | 1.4 1.6 | 1.2 1.2 | 1.3 1.5 |
| Service-providing industries ⁴ Education and health services Education services Elementary and secondary schools | 110.5 111.4 110.7 110.5 | 111.9 112.8 112.2 112.3 | 112.4 113.0 112.3 112.5 | .3 .4 .2 .1 | .4 .2 .2 .2 | .4 .2 .1 | 1.8 2.5 2.6 2.8 | 1.5 1.6 1.5 1.7 | 1.7 1.4 1.4 1.8 |
| Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools Health care and social assistance ⁵ | 111.2 112.2 112.6 110.9 112.3 | 111.7 113.6 114.0 112.1 113.7 | 111.6 114.0 114.6 112.3 113.9 | .5 .4 .5 .5 | .0 .4 .3 .4 .4 | 1 .4 .5 .2 | 2.6 2.4 2.9 2.6 3.4 | .9 1.7 1.8 1.6 2.2 | .4 1.6 1.8 1.3 1.4 |

¹ Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal

insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

5 Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not

shown separately.

government.

2 The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in

this table.

Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.
 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry

| | Indexes | (Dec. 200 | 5 = 100) | | Pe | ercent ch | anges fo | r– | |
|--|---|---|---|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Occupational group and industry | luna | Mor | luna | 3-m | onths end | ded- | 12-m | onths en | ded- |
| | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| Private industry workers | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹ | 110.1 110.8 | 111.4 112.2 | 111.9 112.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 .5 | 0.4 .4 | 1.6 1.9 | 1.5 1.4 | 1.6 1.6 |
| Occupational group | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹ Management, business, and financial Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹ Professional and related | 111.1 111.2 110.3 110.9 111.8 | 112.5 112.5 112.0 112.4 112.8 | 112.9 113.0 112.6 112.8 113.2 | .0 .0 .0 1 | .9 .7 1.1 1.1 .6 | .4 .4 .5 .4 | 1.6 1.7 1.2 1.5 2.1 | 1.3 1.2 1.5 1.3 1.1 | 1.6 1.6 2.1 1.7 1.3 |
| Sales and office | 108.3 111.0 104.7 110.9 111.1 | 109.6 112.4 106.2 112.6 112.2 | 110.7 112.8 108.0 113.1 112.6 | .4 .4 .4 .3 | .2 .4 .0 .4 | 1.0 .4 1.7 .4 | .6 2.1 -1.8 1.6 2.4 | 1.6 1.6 1.8 1.8 | 2.2 1.6 3.2 2.0 1.4 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and | 111.0 | 112.5 | 112.8 | .4 | .4 | .3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| forestry | 111.7 110.2 | 112.9 112.1 | 113.3 112.1 | .3 .5 | .2 .8 | .4 .0 | 1.5 2.4 | 1.3 2.2 | 1.4 1.7 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹ Production Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹ Transportation and material moving | 108.8 109.0 108.5 108.6 109.2 | 109.8 110.3 109.6 109.7 110.2 | 110.3 110.6 110.0 110.1 110.8 | .5 .4 .4 .4 | .2 .4 .3 .3 | .5 .3 .4 .4 | 1.9 2.2 2.0 2.2 1.7 | 1.4 1.6 1.4 1.4 1.6 | 1.4 1.5 1.4 1.4 1.5 |
| Service occupations | 111.2 | 112.6 | 112.7 | .2 | .3 | .1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Industry and occupational group | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing industries ² | 109.5 109.9 109.3 108.3 | 110.5 111.0 110.5 108.4 | 110.9 111.4 111.0 108.9 | .3 .2 .0 .2 | .5 .5 1.0 4 | .4 .4 .5 .5 | 1.4 1.6 .8 1.0 | 1.2 1.2 1.1 .3 | 1.3 1.4 1.6 .6 |
| maintenance Production, transportation, and material moving | 111.4 108.5 | 112.6 109.4 | 112.9 109.9 | .3 .5 | .3 .3 | .3 .5 | 1.6 1.8 | 1.4 1.3 | 1.3 1.3 |
| Construction | 111.4 | 112.1 | 112.2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | 1.3 | .8 | .7 |
| Manufacturing Management, professional, and related Sales and office Natural resources, construction, and | 108.4 108.5 108.2 | 109.4 110.0 108.3 | 110.0 110.7 109.1 | .3 .1 .0 | .5 1.2 4 | .5 .6 .7 | 1.6 1.2 1.2 | 1.2 1.5 .1 | 1.5 2.0 .8 |
| maintenance Production, transportation, and material | 109.2 | 110.4 | 110.9 | .4 | .5 | .5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| moving | 108.2 | 109.2 | 109.6 | .5 | .3 | .4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Aircraft manufacturing | 111.0 | 113.7 | 113.9 | .5 | 2.0 | .2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

| | Indexes | (Dec. 200 | 5 = 100) | Percent changes for- | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Occupational group and industry | | | | 3-m | onths end | ded- | 12-m | onths en | ded- |
| | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| Coming providing industries | 440.2 | 444 7 | 440.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| Service-providing industries ³ | 110.3 111.1 | 111.7 112.5 | 112.3 113.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 .5 | 0.5 .4 | 1.6 2.0 | 1.5 1.4 | 1.8 1.7 |
| Management, professional, and related | 111.5 | 112.8 | 113.2 | .1 | .8 | .4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Sales and office | 108.3 | 109.8 | 110.9 | .4 | .3 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 110.5 | 112.5 | 112.7 | .5 | .8 | .2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving | 109.3 | 110.4 | 110.9 | .6 | .2 | .5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Service occupations | 111.3 | 112.6 | 112.8 | .3 | .3 | .2 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 108.2 | 109.5 | 110.5 | .4 | .6 | .9 | .9 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹ Wholesale trade | 110.0 106.5 | 111.4 107.1 | 111.8 108.1 | .5 3 | .5 .7 | .4 .9 | 2.0 7 | 1.7 .3 | 1.6 1.5 |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹ | 110.1 | 111.2 | 111.6 | .2 | .5 | .4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Retail trade | 108.9 | 111.0 | 112.0 | .6 | .5 | .9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹ | 110.3 | 111.8 | 112.3 | .5 | .5 | .4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Transportation and warehousing Utilities | 107.9 112.0 | 108.7 113.9 | 109.5 114.7 | .7 .9 | .4 .5 | .7 .7 | 1.8 2.5 | 1.4 2.6 | 1.5 2.4 |
| Information | 108.1 | 109.6 | 110.3 | .3 | .5 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Financial activities | 107.9 | 109.8 | 111.0 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.1 | .2 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹ | 110.3 | 112.2 | 112.7 | .2 | 1.1 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Finance and insurance | 108.5 | 110.2 | 111.9 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.5 | .1 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Credit intermediation and related | 4000 | 407.4 | 400.0 | _ | | | | 4.0 | |
| activities Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹ | 106.8 111.3 | 107.4 112.3 | 108.6 113.0 | .7 .2 | 4 .5 | 1.1 .6 | .8 1.6 | 1.2 1.1 | 1.7 1.5 |
| Insurance carriers and related activities | 110.0 | 111.3 | 112.2 | .5 | .9 | .0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹ | 110.6 | 111.8 | 112.7 | .6 | .7 | .8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 105.8 | 107.9 | 107.2 | .2 | 1.0 | 6 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹ | 109.2 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 2 | .1 | .0 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.0 |
| Professional and business services | 112.2 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 1 | .5 | .3 | 2.0 | .9 | 1.2 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 114.0 | 115.2 | 115.6 | 3 | .7 | .3 | 2.1 | .7 | 1.4 |
| Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services | 110.7 | 111.4 | 111.3 | .5 | .0 | 1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | .5 |
| Education and health services | 111.8 | 113.2 | 113.5 | .4 | .4 | .3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Education services | 111.2 | 112.5 | 112.6 | .1 | 1 | .1 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and | | | | | | | | | |
| professional schools | 111.3 | 112.3 | 112.6 | .1 | 1 | .3 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Health care and social assistance ⁴ | 111.9 | 113.3 | 113.7 | .4 | .4 | .4 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Hospitals Nursing and residential care facilities | 112.3 110.6 | 113.7 111.8 | 114.3 112.0 | .4 | .3 .3 | .5 .2 | 2.8 2.3 | 1.7 1.4 | 1.8 1.3 |
| Nursing care facilities ¹ | 110.5 | 112.0 | 112.3 | .3 | .4 | .3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 112.8 | 114.5 | 114.3 | 3 | .6 | 2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Accommodation and food services | 113.2 | 114.7 | 114.6 | 4 | .3 | 1 | 2.5 | .9 | 1.2 |
| Other services, except public administration | 111.4 | 112.3 | 112.7 | .0 | .2 | .4 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.2 |

¹ The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in

management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

⁴ Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not

this table.

2 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

3 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services;

shown separately.

Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status and census region and division

| | Indexes | (Dec. 200 | 5 = 100) | Percent changes for- | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Bargaining status and census region and division | June | Mar. | June | 3-m | onths end | ded- | 12-months ended- | | | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | | |
| Bargaining status | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union Goods-producing industries ¹ Manufacturing Service-providing industries ² | 109.6 108.8 106.4 110.1 | 111.5 110.2 107.8 112.4 | 112.1 110.7 108.2 113.1 | 0.7 .6 .4 .8 | 0.5 .4 .5 .7 | 0.5 .5 .4 .6 | 2.7 2.3 1.9 3.0 | 2.5 1.8 1.7 2.9 | 2.3 1.7 1.7 2.7 | | |
| Nonunion | 110.2 109.7 108.9 110.3 | 111.4 110.6 109.8 111.6 | 111.9 111.0 110.5 112.2 | .2 .2 .3 .2 | .5 .5 .5 | .4 .4 .6 .5 | 1.4 1.2 1.5 1.4 | 1.3 1.0 1.1 1.4 | 1.5 1.2 1.5 1.7 | | |
| Census region and division ³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 110.3 110.6 110.1 | 111.7 112.6 111.3 | 112.6 113.4 112.3 | .4 .1 .4 | .5 .4 .5 | .8 .7 .9 | 1.9 2.8 1.6 | 1.6 1.9 1.5 | 2.1 2.5 2.0 | | |
| South South Atlantic East South Central West South Central | 110.7 111.3 109.5 110.2 | 111.9 112.5 110.8 111.3 | 112.4 112.9 111.4 111.9 | .3 .5 .3 .1 | .4 .3 .5 .4 | .4 .4 .5 .5 | 1.5 1.6 1.5 1.3 | 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.1 | 1.5 1.4 1.7 1.5 | | |
| Midwest East North Central West North Central | 108.6 107.7 110.8 | 109.9 109.1 111.9 | 110.4 109.7 112.4 | .2 .2 .1 | .6 .7 .4 | .5 .5 .4 | 1.0 .7 1.7 | 1.4 1.5 1.1 | 1.7 1.9 1.4 | | |
| West | 110.8 111.4 110.6 | 112.1 112.3 112.0 | 112.4 113.2 112.1 | .3 .3 .3 | .4 .4 .4 | .3 .8 .1 | 1.7 1.4 1.8 | 1.4 1.1 1.5 | 1.4 1.6 1.4 | | |

Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

NOTE: The indexes for these series are not strictly comparable to those for the aggregate, occupation, and industry series. Dashes indicate data

¹ Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.
2 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

The states (including the District of Columbia) that comprise the census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of

Table 11. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry

| | Indexes | (Dec. 200 | 5 = 100) | Percent changes for- | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------|
| Occupational group and industry | l | and the second | | 3-m | onths end | ded- | 12-months ended- | | |
| | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| State and local government workers | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 111.5 | 112.9 | 113.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Occupational group | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related Professional and related | 111.2 111.1 | 112.5 112.5 | 112.7 112.6 | .5 .5 | .2 .2 | .2 .1 | 2.8 2.8 | 1.6 1.7 | 1.3 1.4 |
| Sales and office Office and administrative support | 111.2 111.6 | 112.9 113.3 | 112.9 113.4 | .6 .5 | .4 .4 | .0 .1 | 3.1 3.0 | 2.2 2.1 | 1.5 1.6 |
| Service occupations | 112.7 | 114.3 | 114.5 | .6 | .4 | .2 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| Education and health services | 111.1 110.7 110.7 110.5 114.8 114.0 112.3 | 112.5 112.1 112.1 112.3 115.9 115.4 113.7 | 112.6 112.2 112.2 112.5 116.2 115.7 113.9 | .4 .3 .3 .2 1.5 1.1 | .2 .2 .2 .3 .4 | .1 .1 .2 .3 .3 | 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 3.4 3.4 3.4 | 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.8 2.5 2.3 2.2 | 1.4 1.4 1.8 1.2 1.5 |

 $^{^{\}mbox{\scriptsize 1}}$ Includes elementary and secondary schools; junior colleges; colleges, universities, and professional schools.

 $^{^{2}\,}$ Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

Table 12. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group, industry, and bargaining status

| | Indexes | (Dec. 200 | 5 = 100) | _ | Percent changes for- | | | | |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Occupational group, industry, and bargaining status | l a | Man | l | 3-m | onths end | ded- | 12-months ended- | | |
| | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 |
| Civilian workers | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers ¹ | 110.0 | 112.1 | 112.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Private industry workers | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 108.4 | 110.4 | 111.1 | .2 | 1.5 | .6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Occupational group | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related | 108.8 | 110.2 | 110.5 | .0 | 1.3 | .3 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Sales and office | 108.1 | 110.2 | 111.1 | .1 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 108.8 | 111.6 | 112.4 | .6 | 1.9 | .7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving \dots | 106.8 | 110.0 | 110.8 | .4 | 2.4 | .7 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| Service occupations | 110.0 | 111.7 | 112.5 | .3 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing industries ² | 105.7 103.6 73.5 | 108.4 106.6 71.9 | 109.0 107.5 71.6 | .3 .1 .1 | 2.5 2.9 3 | .6 .8 4 | 1.2 1.4 3.1 | 2.8 3.0 -2.0 | 3.1 3.8 -2.6 |
| Service-providing industries ³ | 109.5 | 111.3 | 111.9 | .2 | 1.3 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Bargaining status | | | | | | | | | |
| Union Nonunion | 110.3 108.0 | 114.9 109.5 | 116.2 110.0 | .7 .1 | 3.1 1.2 | 1.1 .5 | 3.5 .8 | 4.9 1.5 | 5.3 1.9 |
| State and local government workers | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 115.8 | 118.3 | 118.8 | .5 | .3 | .4 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |

¹ Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal

insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

government.

2 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

3 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and

Table 13. Employment Cost Index for total compensation, ¹ and wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by area

| | | Percent changes for 12-months ended- | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|
| Census region and metropolitan area | Total | compens | sation | Wage | Wages and salaries | | | | | |
| | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | June 2009 | Mar. 2010 | June 2010 | | | | |
| Northeast | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH CSA | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | | | | |
| New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | | | | |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA | | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | .6 | 1.4 | | | | |
| South | | | | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL CSA | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .8 | .7 | | | | |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CSA | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.0 | .8 | .9 | | | | |
| Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX CSA | 1.8 | .8 | 1.1 | 2.1 | .8 | 1.1 | | | | |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL MSA | 1.2 | .4 | .7 | 1.7 | .2 | .0 | | | | |
| Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV CSA | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | | | | |
| Midwest | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI CSA | .5 | 2.4 | 3.3 | .2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | | | | |
| Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI CSA | 1.3 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | | | | |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI CSA | .4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | .9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | | | | |
| West | | | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA CSA | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | | | | |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ MSA | .4 | 8 | 3 | .8 | -1.7 | -1.2 | | | | |
| San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA CSA | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | | | | |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA CSA ² | - | .8 | 1.0 | _ | 1.3 | 1.1 | | | | |

 $^{^{\}mbox{\scriptsize 1}}$ Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

 $^{^{\}rm 2}$ Data for these series are published beginning with the 12-months ended September 2009.