

### **NEWS RELEASE**



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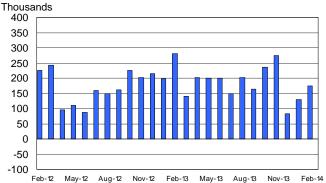
#### THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION — FEBRUARY 2014

Total **nonfarm payroll employment** increased by 175,000 in February, and the **unemployment rate** was little changed at 6.7 percent, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Employment increased in professional and business services and in wholesale trade but declined in information.

Chart 1. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, February 2012 – February 2014



Chart 2. Nonfarm payroll employment over-the-month change, seasonally adjusted, February 2012 – February 2014



#### **Effect of Winter Storms on Employment Estimates**

Severe winter weather occurred in much of the country during the February reference periods for the establishment and household surveys. For information on how weather can affect employment and hours data, see Question 8 in the Frequently Asked Questions section of this release.

#### **Household Survey Data**

Both the number of **unemployed persons** (10.5 million) and the **unemployment rate** (6.7 percent) changed little in February. The jobless rate has shown little movement since December. Over the year, the number of unemployed persons and the unemployment rate were down by 1.6 million and 1.0 percentage point, respectively. (See table A-1.)

Among the **major worker groups**, the unemployment rates for adult men (6.4 percent), adult women (5.9 percent), teenagers (21.4 percent), whites (5.8 percent), blacks (12.0 percent), and Hispanics (8.1 percent) showed little or no change in February. The jobless rate for Asians was 6.0 percent (not seasonally adjusted), about unchanged over the year. (See tables A-1, A-2, and A-3.)

The number of **long-term unemployed** (those jobless for 27 weeks or more) increased by 203,000 in February to 3.8 million; these individuals accounted for 37.0 percent of the unemployed. The number of long-term unemployed was down by 901,000 over the year. (See table A-12.)

Both the **civilian labor force participation rate** (63.0 percent) and the **employment-population ratio** (58.8 percent) were unchanged in February. The labor force participation rate was down 0.5 percentage point from a year ago, while the employment-population ratio was little changed over the year. (See table A-1.)

The number of persons employed **part time for economic reasons** (sometimes referred to as involuntary part-time workers) was little changed at 7.2 million in February. These individuals were working part time because their hours had been cut back or because they were unable to find full-time work. (See table A-8.)

In February, 2.3 million persons were **marginally attached to the labor force**, a decline of 285,000 over the year. (The data are not seasonally adjusted.) These individuals were not in the labor force, wanted and were available for work, and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed because they had not searched for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. (See table A-16.)

Among the marginally attached, there were 755,000 **discouraged workers** in February, down by 130,000 from a year earlier. (The data are not seasonally adjusted.) Discouraged workers are persons not currently looking for work because they believe no jobs are available for them. The remaining 1.5 million persons marginally attached to the labor force in February had not searched for work for reasons such as school attendance or family responsibilities. (See table A-16.)

#### **Establishment Survey Data**

Total **nonfarm payroll employment** rose by 175,000 in February. Job growth averaged 189,000 per month over the prior 12 months. In February, job gains occurred in professional and business services and in wholesale trade, while information lost jobs. (See table B-1.)

Employment in **professional and business services** increased by 79,000 in February. Accounting and bookkeeping services added 16,000 jobs. Employment continued to trend up in temporary help services (+24,000) and in services to buildings and dwellings (+11,000). Over the prior 12 months, professional and business services added an average of 56,000 jobs per month.

In February, **wholesale trade** added 15,000 jobs, with nearly all of the increase occurring in durable goods (+12,000). Over the prior 12 months, the employment gain in wholesale trade averaged 9,000 per month.

Employment in **food services and drinking places** continued to trend up in February (+21,000). Over the prior 12 months, this industry added an average of 27,000 jobs per month.

In February, employment in **construction** changed little (+15,000). Over the past year, construction has added 152,000 jobs. Within the industry, employment in heavy and civil engineering construction rose by 12,000 in February.

Employment in **health care** changed little in February (+10,000). This marks the third consecutive month of little employment change in this industry. Offices of physicians added 8,000 jobs in February. Employment in hospitals changed little over the month but is down by 10,000 over the past 3 months.

**Retail trade** employment changed little in February (-4,000). Among the component industries, a job gain in food and beverage stores (+12,000) was more than offset by declines in electronics and appliance stores (-12,000); sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores (-9,000); and department stores (-7,000). Over the year, retail trade has added 282,000 jobs.

**Information** lost 16,000 jobs in February. Most of the decline occurred in motion picture and sound recording (-14,000); employment in this industry can be volatile from month to month.

Employment in other major industries, including mining and logging, manufacturing, transportation and warehousing, financial activities, and government, changed little over the month.

The average workweek for all employees on private nonfarm payrolls edged down by 0.1 hour to 34.2 hours in February. The manufacturing workweek was unchanged at 40.7 hours, and factory overtime edged down by 0.1 hour to 3.3 hours. The average workweek for **production and nonsupervisory** employees on private nonfarm payrolls declined by 0.2 hour to 33.3 hours. For production workers, the manufacturing workweek has declined by 0.6 hour over the past 3 months. (See tables B-2 and B-7.)

In February, **average hourly earnings for all employees** on private nonfarm payrolls rose by 9 cents to \$24.31. Over the year, average hourly earnings have risen by 52 cents, or 2.2 percent. In February, average hourly earnings of private-sector **production and nonsupervisory employees** increased by 9 cents to \$20.50. (See tables B-3 and B-8.)

The change in total nonfarm payroll employment for December was revised from +75,000 to +84,000, and the change for January was revised from +113,000 to +129,000. With these revisions, employment gains in December and January were 25,000 higher than previously reported.

The Employment Situation for March is scheduled to be released on Friday, April 4, 2014, at 8:30 a.m. (EDT).

### Summary table A. Household data, seasonally adjusted [Numbers in thousands]

Category	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Change from: Jan. 2014- Feb. 2014
Employment status					
Civilian noninstitutional population	244,828	246,745	246,915	247,085	170
Civilian labor force	155,511	154,937	155,460	155,724	264
Participation rate	63.5	62.8	63.0	63.0	0.0
Employed	143,464	144,586	145,224	145,266	42
Employment-population ratio	58.6	58.6	58.8	58.8	0.0
Unemployed	12,047	10,351	10,236	10,459	223
Unemployment rate	7.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	0.1
Not in labor force	89,317	91,808	91,455	91,361	-94
Unemployment rates					
Total, 16 years and over	7.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	0.1
Adult men (20 years and over)	7.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	0.2
Adult women (20 years and over)	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	0.0
Teenagers (16 to 19 years)	25.2	20.2	20.7	21.4	0.7
White	6.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	0.1
Black or African American	13.8	11.9	12.1	12.0	-0.1
Asian (not seasonally adjusted)	6.1	4.1	4.8	6.0	_
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	9.5	8.3	8.4	8.1	-0.3
Total, 25 years and over	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.5	0.1
Less than a high school diploma	11.2	9.8	9.6	9.8	0.2
High school graduates, no college	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.4	-0.1
Some college or associate degree	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.2	0.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	0.2
Reason for unemployment					
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6,495	5,366	5,407	5,448	41
Job leavers	952	862	818	823	5
Reentrants.	3,330	3,036	2,937	2,997	60
New entrants	1,276	1,201	1,184	1,229	45
Duration of unemployment					
Less than 5 weeks	2,677	2,255	2,434	2,373	-61
5 to 14 weeks	2,788	2,506	2,429	2,568	139
15 to 26 weeks	1,735	1,651	1,689	1,615	-74
27 weeks and over	4,750	3,878	3,646	3,849	203
Employed persons at work part time					
Part time for economic reasons	7,991	7,771	7,257	7,186	-71
Slack work or business conditions	5,116	4,884	4,405	4,251	-154
Could only find part-time work	2,583	2,592	2,571	2,692	121
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,925	18,731	19,165	19,027	-138
Persons not in the labor force (not seasonally adjusted)					
Marginally attached to the labor force	2,588	2,427	2,592	2,303	-
Discouraged workers	885	917	837	755	_

<sup>-</sup> Over-the-month changes are not displayed for not seasonally adjusted data.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

#### ESTABLISHMENT DATA Summary table B. Establishment data, seasonally adjusted

Category	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>
EMPLOYMENT BY SELECTED INDUSTRY				
(Over-the-month change, in thousands)  Total nonfarm	280	84	129	175
Total private	263	86	145	162
Goods-producing.	72	-13	61	22
Mining and logging.	4	0	5	1
Construction.	46	-20	50	15
Manufacturing.	22	7	6	6
Durable goods <sup>1</sup>	13	0	-3	6
Motor vehicles and parts	5.6	0.1	-8.6	3.4
Nondurable goods.	9	7	9	0.4
Private service-providing <sup>1</sup>	191	99	84	140
1 0	2.1	11.0	20.5	14.8
Wholesale trade.		1		_
Retail trade.	9.6	52.0	-22.6	-4.1
Transportation and warehousing	-11.5	4.5	17.2	-3.6
Information.	19	-15	-8	-16
Financial activities	12	2	-2	9
Professional and business services <sup>1</sup>	85	16	42	79
Temporary help services	21.5	32.2	2.1	24.4
Education and health services <sup>1</sup>	27	5	10	33
Health care and social assistance	35.5	2.6	11.4	14.7
Leisure and hospitality	50	18	22	25
Other services	-2	7	6	3
Government	17	-2	-16	13
WOMEN AND PRODUCTION AND NONSUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES AS A PERCENT OF ALL EMPLOYEES <sup>2</sup>				
Total nonfarm women employees	49.4	49.5	49.4	49.4
Total private women employees	47.9	48.0	47.9	48.0
otal private production and nonsupervisory employees	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.7
HOURS AND EARNINGS ALL EMPLOYEES				
Total private				
Average weekly hours	34.5	34.3	34.3	34.2
Average hourly earnings	\$23.79	\$24.17	\$24.22	\$24.31
Average weekly earnings	\$820.76	\$829.03	\$830.75	\$831.40
Index of aggregate weekly hours (2007=100) <sup>3</sup>	98.0	99.1	99.2	99.0
Over-the-month percent change	0.5	-0.5	0.1	-0.2
Index of aggregate weekly payrolls (2007=100) <sup>4</sup>	111.3	114.3	114.7	114.9
Over-the-month percent change	0.7	-0.4	0.3	0.2
HOURS AND EARNINGS PRODUCTION AND NONSUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES Total private				
Average weekly hours	33.8	33.5	33.5	33.3
Average hourly earnings.	\$20.00	\$20.35	\$20.41	\$20.50
Average weekly earnings.	\$676.00	\$681.73	\$683.74	\$682.65
Index of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100) <sup>3</sup> .	105.8	106.6	106.7	106.3
Over-the-month percent change.	0.9	-0.5	0.1	-0.4
Index of aggregate weekly payrolls (2002=100) <sup>4</sup>	141.4	144.9	145.5	145.6
Over-the-month percent change.	1.1	-0.3	0.4	0.1
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DIFFUSION INDEX (Over 1-month span) <sup>5</sup>				
Total private (264 industries)	62.7	57.2	60.6	59.3
Manufacturing (81 industries)	57.4	57.4	52.5	51.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding annual average aggregate hours.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate weekly payrolls by the corresponding annual average aggregate weekly payrolls.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

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### Frequently Asked Questions about Employment and Unemployment Estimates

### 1. Why are there two monthly measures of employment?

The household survey and establishment survey both produce sample-based estimates of employment, and both have strengths and limitations. The establishment survey employment series has a smaller margin of error on the measurement of month-to-month change than the household survey because of its much larger sample size. An over-the-month employment change of about 100,000 is statistically significant in the establishment survey, while the threshold for a statistically significant change in the household survey is about 400,000. However, the household survey has a more expansive scope than the establishment survey because it includes self-employed workers whose businesses are unincorporated, unpaid family workers, agricultural workers, and private household workers, who are excluded by the establishment survey. The household survey also provides estimates of employment for demographic groups. For more information on the differences between the two surveys, please visit www.bls.gov/web/empsit/ces\_cps\_trends.pdf.

#### 2. Are undocumented immigrants counted in the surveys?

It is likely that both surveys include at least some undocumented immigrants. However, neither the establishment nor the household survey is designed to identify the legal status of workers. Therefore, it is not possible to determine how many are counted in either survey. The establishment survey does not collect data on the legal status of workers. The household survey does include questions which identify the foreign and native born, but it does not include questions about the legal status of the foreign born. Data on the foreign and native born are published each month in table A-7 of The Employment Situation news release.

#### 3. Why does the establishment survey have revisions?

The establishment survey revises published estimates to improve its data series by incorporating additional information that was not available at the time of the initial publication of the estimates. The establishment survey revises its initial monthly estimates twice, in the immediately succeeding 2 months, to incorporate additional sample receipts from respondents in the survey and recalculated seasonal adjustment factors. For more information on the monthly revisions, please visit www.bls.gov/ces/cesrevinfo.htm.

On an annual basis, the establishment survey incorporates a benchmark revision that re-anchors estimates to nearly complete employment counts available from unemployment insurance tax records. The benchmark helps to control for sampling and modeling errors in the estimates. For more information on the annual benchmark revision, please visit www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbmart.htm.

#### 4. Does the establishment survey sample include small firms?

Yes; about 40 percent of the establishment survey sample is comprised of business establishments with fewer than 20 employees. The establishment survey sample is designed to maximize the reliability of the statewide total nonfarm employment estimate; firms from all states, size classes, and industries are appropriately sampled to achieve that goal.

#### 5. Does the establishment survey account for employment from new businesses?

Yes; monthly establishment survey estimates include an adjustment to account for the net employment change generated by business births and deaths. The adjustment comes from an econometric model that forecasts the monthly net jobs impact of business births and deaths based on the actual past values of the net impact that can be observed with a lag from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages. The establishment survey uses modeling rather than sampling for this purpose because the survey is not immediately able to bring new businesses into the sample. There is an unavoidable lag between the birth of a new firm and its appearance on the sampling frame and availability for selection. BLS adds new businesses to the survey twice a year.

### 6. Is the count of unemployed persons limited to just those people receiving unemployment insurance benefits?

No; the estimate of unemployment is based on a monthly sample survey of households. All persons who are without jobs and are actively seeking and available to work are included among the unemployed. (People on temporary layoff are included even if they do not actively seek work.) There is no requirement or question relating to unemployment insurance benefits in the monthly survey.

### 7. Does the official unemployment rate exclude people who want a job but are not currently looking for work?

Yes; however, there are separate estimates of persons outside the labor force who want a job, including those who are not currently looking because they believe no jobs are available (discouraged workers). In addition, alternative measures of labor underutilization (some of which include discouraged workers and other groups not officially counted as unemployed) are published each month in table A-15 of The Employment Situation news release. For more information about these alternative measures, please visit www.bls.gov/cps/lfcharacteristics.htm#altmeasures.

#### 8. How can unusually severe weather affect employment and hours estimates?

In the establishment survey, the reference period is the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Unusually severe weather is more likely to have an impact on average weekly hours than on employment. Average weekly hours are estimated for paid time during the pay period, including pay for holidays, sick leave, or other time off. The impact of severe weather on hours estimates typically, but not always, results in a reduction in average weekly hours. For example, some employees may be off work for part of the pay period and not receive pay for the time missed, while some workers, such as those dealing with cleanup or repair, may work extra hours.

In order for severe weather conditions to reduce the estimate of payroll employment, employees have to be off work without pay for the entire pay period. Slightly more than 20 percent of all employees in the payroll survey sample have a weekly pay period. Employees who receive pay for any part of the pay period, even 1 hour, are counted in the payroll employment figures. It is not possible to quantify the effect of extreme weather on estimates of over-the-month change in employment.

In the household survey, the reference period is generally the calendar week that includes the 12th of the month. Persons who miss the entire week's work for weather-related events are counted as employed whether or not they are paid for the time off. The household survey collects data on the number of persons who had a job but were not at work due to bad weather. It also provides a measure of the number of persons who usually work full time but had reduced hours due to bad weather. Current and historical data are available on the household survey's most requested statistics page at http://data.bls.gov/cgi-bin/surveymost?ln.

### **Technical Note**

This news release presents statistics from two major surveys, the Current Population Survey (CPS; household survey) and the Current Employment Statistics survey (CES; establishment survey). The household survey provides information on the labor force, employment, and unemployment that appears in the "A" tables, marked HOUSEHOLD DATA. It is a sample survey of about 60,000 eligible households conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS).

The establishment survey provides information on employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls; the data appear in the "B" tables, marked ESTABLISHMENT DATA. BLS collects these data each month from the payroll records of a sample of nonagricultural business establishments. Each month the CES program surveys about 144,000 businesses and government agencies, representing approximately 554,000 individual worksites, in order to provide detailed industry data on employment, hours, earnings of workers on nonfarm payrolls. active sample includes approximately one-third of

For both surveys, the data for a given month relate to a particular week or pay period. In the household survey, the reference period is generally the calendar week that contains the 12th day of the month. In the establishment survey, the reference period is the pay period including the 12th, which may or may not correspond directly to the calendar week.

#### Coverage, definitions, and differences between surveys

**Household survey**. The sample is selected to reflect the entire civilian noninstitutional population. Based on responses to a series of questions on work and job search activities, each person 16 years and over in a sample household is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force.

People are classified as *employed* if they did any work at all as paid employees during the reference week; worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm; or worked without pay at least 15 hours in a family business or farm. People are also counted as employed if they were temporarily absent from their jobs because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management disputes, or personal reasons.

People are classified as *unemployed* if they meet all of the following criteria: they had no employment during the reference week; they were available for work at that time; and they made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons laid off from a job and expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The unemployment data derived from the household survey in no way depend upon the eligibility for or receipt of unemployment insurance benefits.

The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. Those persons not classified as

employed or unemployed are *not* in the labor force. The unemployment rate is the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force. The labor force participation rate is the labor force as a percent of the population, and the employment-population ratio is the employed as a percent of the population. Additional information about the household survey can be found at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm.

**Establishment survey**. The sample establishments are drawn from private nonfarm businesses such as factories, offices, and stores, as well as from federal, state, and local government entities. *Employees on nonfarm payrolls* are those who received pay for any part of the reference pay period, including persons on paid leave. Persons are counted in each job they hold. *Hours and earnings* data are produced for the private sector for all employees and for production and nonsupervisory employees. *Production and nonsupervisory* employees are defined as production and related employees in manufacturing and mining and logging, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Industries are classified on the basis of an establishment's principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System. Additional information about the establishment survey can be found at www.bls.gov/ces/.

**Differences in employment estimates.** The numerous conceptual and methodological differences between the household and establishment surveys result in important distinctions in the employment estimates derived from the surveys. Among these are:

- The household survey includes agricultural workers, self-employed workers whose businesses are unicorporated, unpaid family workers, and private household workers among the employed. These groups are excluded from the establishment survey.
- The household survey includes people on unpaid leave among the employed. The establishment survey does not.
- The household survey is limited to workers 16 years of age and older. The establishment survey is not limited by age.
- The household survey has no duplication of individuals, because individuals are counted only once, even if they hold more than one job. In the establishment survey, employees working at more than one job and thus appearing on more than one payroll are counted separately for each appearance.

#### Seasonal adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the nation's labor force and the levels of employment and unemployment undergo regularly occurring fluctuations. These events may result from seasonal changes in weather, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. The effect of such seasonal variation can be very large.

Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on the level of a series can be tempered by adjusting for regular seasonal variation. These adjustments make nonseasonal developments, such as declines in employment or increases in the participation of women in the labor force, easier to spot. For example, in the household survey, the large number of youth entering the labor force each June is likely to obscure any other changes that have taken place relative to May, making it difficult to determine if the level of economic activity has risen or declined. Similarly, in the establishment survey, payroll employment in education declines by about 20 percent at the end of the spring term and later rises with the start of the fall term, obscuring the underlying employment trends in the industry. Because seasonal employment changes at the end and beginning of the school year can be estimated, the statistics can be adjusted to make underlying employment patterns more discernable. The seasonally adjusted figures provide a more useful tool with which to analyze changes in month-tomonth economic activity.

Many seasonally adjusted series are independently adjusted in both the household and establishment surveys. However, the adjusted series for many major estimates, such as total payroll employment, employment in most major sectors, total employment, and unemployment are computed by aggregating independently adjusted component series. For example, total unemployment is derived by summing the adjusted series for four major age-sex components; this differs from the unemployment estimate that would be obtained by directly adjusting the total or by combining the duration, reasons, or more detailed age categories.

For both the household and establishment surveys, a concurrent seasonal adjustment methodology is used in which new seasonal factors are calculated each month using all relevant data, up to and including the data for the current month. In the household survey, new seasonal factors are used to adjust only the current month's data. In the establishment survey, however, new seasonal factors are used each month to adjust the three most recent monthly estimates. The prior 2 months are routinely revised to incorporate additional sample reports and recalculated seasonal adjustment factors. In both surveys, 5-year revisions to historical data are made once a year.

#### **Reliability of the estimates**

Statistics based on the household and establishment surveys are subject to both sampling and nonsampling

error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates may differ from the true population values they represent. The component of this difference that occurs because samples differ by chance is known as *sampling error*, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. There is about a 90-percent chance, or level of confidence, that an estimate based on a sample will differ by no more than 1.6 standard errors from the true population value because of sampling error. BLS analyses are generally conducted at the 90-percent level of confidence.

For example, the confidence interval for the monthly change in total nonfarm employment from the establishment survey is on the order of plus or minus 90,000. Suppose the estimate of nonfarm employment increases by 50,000 from one month to the next. The 90percent confidence interval on the monthly change would range from -40,000 to +140,000 (50,000 +/- 90,000). These figures do not mean that the sample results are off by these magnitudes, but rather that there is about a 90-percent chance that the true over-the-month change lies within this interval. Since this range includes values of less than zero, we could not say with confidence that nonfarm employment had, in fact, increased that month. If, however, the reported nonfarm employment rise was 250,000, then all of the values within the 90-percent confidence interval would be greater than zero. In this case, it is likely (at least a 90percent chance) that nonfarm employment had, in fact, risen that month. At an unemployment rate of around 6.0 percent, the 90-percent confidence interval for the monthly change in unemployment as measured by the household survey is about +/- 300,000, and for the monthly change in the unemployment rate it is about +/- 0.2 percentage point.

In general, estimates involving many individuals or establishments have lower standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) than estimates which are based on a small number of observations. The precision of estimates also is improved when the data are cumulated over time, such as for quarterly and annual averages.

The household and establishment surveys are also affected by *nonsampling error*, which can occur for many reasons, including the failure to sample a segment of the population, inability to obtain information for all respondents in the sample, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information on a timely basis, mistakes made by respondents, and errors made in the collection or processing of the data.

For example, in the establishment survey, estimates for the most recent 2 months are based on incomplete returns; for this reason, these estimates are labeled preliminary in the tables. It is only after two successive revisions to a monthly estimate, when nearly all sample reports have been received, that the estimate is considered final.

Another major source of nonsampling error in the establishment survey is the inability to capture, on a timely basis, employment generated by new firms. To correct for this systematic underestimation of employment growth, an estimation procedure with two components is used to

account for business births. The first component excludes employment losses from business deaths from sample-based estimation in order to offset the missing employment gains from business births. This is incorporated into the sample-based estimation procedure by simply not reflecting sample units going out of business, but imputing to them the same employment trend as the other firms in the sample. This procedure accounts for most of the net birth/death employment.

The second component is an ARIMA time series model designed to estimate the residual net birth/death employment not accounted for by the imputation. The historical time series used to create and test the ARIMA model was derived from the unemployment insurance universe micro-level database, and reflects the actual residual net of births and deaths over the past 5 years.

The sample-based estimates from the establishment

survey are adjusted once a year (on a lagged basis) to universe counts of payroll employment obtained from administrative records of the unemployment insurance program. The difference between the March sample-based employment estimates and the March universe counts is known as a benchmark revision, and serves as a rough proxy for total survey error. The new benchmarks also incorporate changes in the classification of industries. Over the past decade, absolute benchmark revisions for total nonfarm employment have averaged 0.3 percent, with a range from -0.7 to 0.6 percent.

#### Other information

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age [Numbers in thousands]

	Not se	asonally adj	usted			Seasonally	/ adjusted <sup>1</sup>		
Employment status, sex, and age	Feb. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014
TOTAL									
Civilian noninstitutional population	244,828	246,915	247,085	244,828	246,381	246,567	246,745	246,915	247,085
Civilian labor force	154,727	154,381	155,027	155,511	154,625	155,284	154,937	155,460	155,724
Participation rate	63.2	62.5	62.7	63.5	62.8	63.0	62.8	63.0	63.0
Employed	142,228	143,526	144,134	143,464	143,485	144,443	144,586	145,224	145,266
Employment-population ratio	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.6	58.2	58.6	58.6	58.8	58.8
Unemployed	12,500	10,855	10,893	12,047	11,140	10,841	10,351	10,236	10,459
Unemployment rate	8.1	7.0	7.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.7
Not in labor force	90,100	92,534	92,058	89,317	91,756	91,283	91,808	91,455	91,361
Persons who currently want a job	6,842	6,508	6,091	6,790	6,100	5,779	6,111	6,348	6,060
Men, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population	118,117	119,218	119,306	118,117	118,916	119,011	119,103	119,218	119,306
Civilian labor force	82,180	81,804	81,954	82,826	82,186	82,554	82,323	82,662	82,597
Participation rate	69.6	68.6	68.7	70.1	69.1	69.4	69.1	69.3	69.2
Employed	75,160	75,652	75,687	76,314	76,014	76,560	76,723	77,060	76,808
Employment-population ratio	63.6	63.5	63.4	64.6	63.9	64.3	64.4	64.6	64.4
Unemployed	7,020	6,153	6,267	6,512	6,171	5,993	5,599	5,602	5,789
Unemployment rate  Not in labor force	8.5 35,937	7.5 37,414	7.6 37,352	7.9 35,292	7.5 36,730	7.3 36,458	6.8 36,780	6.8 36,556	7.0 36,709
	33,937	37,414	37,332	33,292	30,730	30,430	30,700	30,330	30,709
Men, 20 years and over Civilian noninstitutional population	109,541	110,746	110,838	109,541	110,414	110,515	110,613	110,746	110,838
Civilian labor force.	79,511	79,310	79,528	79,897	79,267	79,700	79,464	79,892	79,917
Participation rate	72.6	71.6	71.8	72.9	71.8	72.1	71.8	72.1	72.1
Employed	73,248	73,748	73,882	74,183	73,808	74,373	74,467	74,916	74,780
Employment-population ratio	66.9	66.6	66.7	67.7	66.8	67.3	67.3	67.6	67.5
Unemployed	6,262	5,562	5,645	5,714	5,459	5,328	4,997	4,975	5,137
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.4
Not in labor force	30,030	31,436	31,310	29,644	31,147	30,815	31,149	30,855	30,921
Women, 16 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population	126,710	127,696	127,779	126,710	127,465	127,555	127,642	127,696	127,779
Civilian labor force	72,547	72,576	73,073	72,685	72,439	72,730	72,614	72,797	73,128
Participation rate	57.3	56.8	57.2	57.4	56.8	57.0	56.9	57.0	57.2
Employed	67,068	67,874	68,446	67,150	67,471	67,882	67,862	68,163	68,458
Employment-population ratio	52.9	53.2	53.6	53.0	52.9	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.6
Unemployed	5,479	4,702	4,626	5,535	4,969	4,848	4,752	4,634	4,670
Unemployment rate	7.6	6.5 55,120	6.3	7.6	6.9 55,026	6.7	6.5 55,028	6.4	6.4 54,652
Not in labor force	54,163	55,120	54,707	54,025	55,026	54,825	33,026	54,899	54,052
Women, 20 years and over Civilian noninstitutional population	118,433	119,497	119,583	118,433	119,246	119,341	119,433	119,497	119,583
Civilian labor force	69,865	70.003	70,493	69,770	69,652	69,871	69,831	70,023	70,331
Participation rate	59.0	58.6	58.9	58.9	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.6	58.8
Employed	64,973	65,775	66,319	64,911	65,229	65,547	65,617	65,909	66,183
Employment-population ratio	54.9	55.0	55.5	54.8	54.7	54.9	54.9	55.2	55.3
Unemployed	4,891	4,228	4,175	4,859	4,423	4,323	4,214	4,114	4,148
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.0	5.9	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9
Not in labor force	48,568	49,495	49,089	48,663	49,593	49,470	49,602	49,475	49,252
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,854	16,671	16,664	16,854	16,721	16,710	16,700	16,671	16,664
Civilian labor force	5,352	5,068	5,006	5,844	5,706	5,713	5,642	5,545	5,476
Participation rate	31.8	30.4	30.0	34.7	34.1	34.2	33.8	33.3	32.9
Employed	4,006	4,003	3,933	4,370	4,448	4,523	4,502	4,399	4,303
Employment-population ratio	23.8	24.0	23.6	25.9	26.6	27.1	27.0	26.4	25.8
Unemployed	1,346	1,065	1,073	1,474	1,258	1,190	1,140	1,147	1,173
Unemployment rate	25.1	21.0	21.4	25.2	22.0	20.8	20.2	20.7	21.4
Not in labor force	11,502	11,603	11,658	11,009	11,015	10,997	11,058	11,125	11,188

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns. NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, and age [Numbers in thousands]

[Numbers in thousands]	Not se	easonally adj	usted			Seasonally	/ adjusted <sup>1</sup>		
Employment status, race, sex, and age	Feb. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014
WHITE									
Civilian noninstitutional population	193,859	194,944	195,029	193,859	194,734	194,833	194,927	194,944	195,029
Civilian labor force	122,922	122,492	122,928	123,654	122,621	123,050	122,879	123,500	123,641
Participation rate	63.4	62.8	63.0	63.8	63.0	63.2	63.0	63.4	63.4
Employed	114,036	114,915	115,312	115,267	114,901	115,514	115,623	116,409	116,447
Employment-population ratio	58.8	58.9	59.1	59.5	59.0	59.3	59.3	59.7	59.7
Unemployed	8,887	7,576	7,616	8,387	7,719	7,536	7,256	7,091	7,193
	7.2	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.8
Unemployment rate									l
Not in labor force	70,937	72,452	72,101	70,205	72,113	71,783	72,048	71,444	71,388
Civilian labor force	64,336	64,040	64,185	64,722	64,000	64,287	64,221	64,551	64,594
Participation rate	72.9	72.1	72.2	73.4	72.1	72.4	72.3	72.6	72.6
Employed	59,741	60,082	60,178	60,627	60,107	60,480	60,637	61,048	61,020
Employment-population ratio	67.7	67.6	67.7	68.7	67.8	68.1	68.3	68.7	68.6
Unemployed	4,595	3,959	4,008	4,095	3,893	3,806	3,584	3,503	3,574
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.5
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	54,291	54,393	54,709	54,257	54,044	54,181	54,173	54,505	54,635
Participation rate	58.3	58.1	58.4	58.3	57.8	57.9	57.8	58.2	58.3
Employed	50,980	51,497	51,866	50,993	51,100	51,307	51,308	51,695	51,822
Employment-population ratio	54.7	55.0	55.4	54.8	54.6	54.8	54.8	55.2	55.3
Unemployed	3,311	2,896	2,843	3,264	2,944	2,874	2,866	2,810	2,813
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.3	5.2	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Civilian labor force	4,295	4,058	4,033	4,675	4,577	4,582	4,485	4,444	4,412
Participation rate	34.2	32.7	32.5	37.3	36.8	36.8	36.1	35.8	35.6
Employed	3,315	3,337	3,268	3,647	3,694	3,727	3,678	3,666	3,606
	26.4	26.9	26.3	29.1	29.7	30.0	29.6	29.5	29.1
Employment-population ratio	981	722	765			855		777	807
Unemployed Unemployment rate	22.8	17.8	19.0	1,028 22.0	883 19.3	18.7	806 18.0	17.5	18.3
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	30,223	30,651	30,685	30,223	30,500	30,535	30,569	30,651	30,685
Civilian labor force	18,531	18,483	18,591	18,637	18,541	18,482	18,401	18,558	18,654
Participation rate	61.3	60.3	60.6	61.7	60.8	60.5	60.2	60.5	60.8
Employed	15,969	16,161	16,351	16,063	16,133	16,188	16,215	16,310	16,416
Employment-population ratio	52.8	52.7	53.3	53.1	52.9	53.0	53.0	53.2	53.5
Unemployed	2,562	2,322	2,240	2,573	2,408	2,295	2,186	2,249	2,237
Unemployment rate	13.8	12.6	12.0	13.8	13.0	12.4	11.9	12.1	12.0
Not in labor force	11,691	12,168	12,094	11,586	11,959	12,053	12,168	12,093	12,031
Men, 20 years and over	11,001	12,100	12,001	11,000	11,000	12,000	12,100	12,000	12,001
Civilian labor force	8,386	8,378	8,417	8,433	8,354	8,334	8,255	8,367	8,430
Participation rate	67.7	66.3	66.5	68.1	66.6	66.3	65.6	66.2	66.6
Employed	7,258	7,287	7,279	7,345	7,287	7,327	7,302	7,359	7,345
Employment-population ratio	58.6	57.6	57.5	59.3	58.1	58.3	58.0	58.2	58.0
Unemployed	1,128	1,091	1,138	1,089	1,067	1,007	953	1,008	1,085
Unemployment rate	1,126	13.0	13.5	1,089	12.8	1,007	11.5	12.0	12.9
	13.4	13.0	13.5	12.9	12.0	12.1	11.5	12.0	12.9
Women, 20 years and over Civilian labor force	9,490	9,505	9,611	9,486	9,496	9,475	9,451	9,525	9,594
						61.4			
Participation rate	62.2	61.4	62.0	62.2	61.6		61.2	61.5	61.9
Employed.	8,339	8,508	8,687	8,311	8,403	8,428	8,466	8,537	8,646
Employment-population ratio	54.7	55.0	56.0	54.5	54.5	54.6	54.8	55.1	55.8
Unemployed	1,151	997	925	1,175	1,093	1,047	986	988	948
Unemployment rate  Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	12.1	10.5	9.6	12.4	11.5	11.1	10.4	10.4	9.9
Civilian labor force	656	600	562	717	691	673	694	666	630
Participation rate	25.3	23.7	22.3	27.7	27.2	26.5	27.4	26.4	24.9
Employed	373	366	385	407	442	433	448	413	425
Employment-population ratio	14.4	14.5	15.3	15.7	17.4	17.1	17.7	16.4	16.9
Unemployed	284	234	177	309	248	240	246	253	204
Unemployment rate	43.2	39.0	31.5	43.2	36.0	35.7	35.5	38.0	32.4
ASIAN									
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,185	13,636	13,738	_	_	-	_	_	_
					<u> </u>				<u> </u>

See footnotes at end of table.

#### Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

	Not s	easonally adj	usted	Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>						
Employment status, race, sex, and age	Feb. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	
Civilian labor force	8,566	8,693	8,797	_	-	_	-	_	_	
Participation rate	65.0	63.7	64.0	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Employed	8,040	8,271	8,270	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Employment-population ratio	61.0	60.7	60.2	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Unemployed	526	421	528	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Unemployment rate	6.1	4.8	6.0	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Not in labor force	4,619	4,943	4,941	_	_	_	_	_	_	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals shown in table A-1 because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

<sup>-</sup> Data not available.

Table A-3. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex and age

[Numbers in thousands]

	Not se	asonally ad	justed			Seasonally	adjusted1		
Employment status, sex, and age	Feb. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
Civilian noninstitutional population	37,169	37,976	38,053	37,169	37,796	37,876	37,955	37,976	38,053
Civilian labor force	24,519	24,919	25,019	24,549	24,783	25,124	24,863	25,053	25,061
Participation rate	66.0	65.6	65.7	66.0	65.6	66.3	65.5	66.0	65.9
Employed	21,999	22,647	22,836	22,210	22,543	22,949	22,805	22,961	23,021
Employment-population ratio	59.2	59.6	60.0	59.8	59.6	60.6	60.1	60.5	60.5
Unemployed	2,519	2,271	2,183	2,339	2,240	2,175	2,058	2,092	2,040
Unemployment rate	10.3	9.1	8.7	9.5	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.1
Not in labor force	12,650	13,058	13,033	12,620	13,013	12,753	13,092	12,923	12,992
Men, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	13,534	13,811	13,821	-	-	_	-	-	_
Participation rate	80.8	80.5	80.4	-	_	_	-	-	_
Employed	12,304	12,678	12,806	-	-	_	-	-	_
Employment-population ratio	73.4	73.9	74.5	-	-	_	-	-	_
Unemployed	1,230	1,133	1,015	-	-	_	-	-	-
Unemployment rate	9.1	8.2	7.3	-	-	_	-	-	-
Women, 20 years and over									
Civilian labor force	9,975	10,108	10,196	-	-	_	-	-	-
Participation rate	59.5	58.9	59.3	-	_	_	-	-	_
Employed	8,980	9,216	9,301	-	-	_	-	-	-
Employment-population ratio	53.5	53.7	54.1	-	-	_	-	-	-
Unemployed	995	892	895	-	-	_	-	-	-
Unemployment rate	10.0	8.8	8.8	-	-	_	-	-	-
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Civilian labor force	1,010	1,000	1,002	-	_	_	-	-	_
Participation rate	27.7	27.4	27.5	_	_	_	_	_	_
Employed	716	753	729	_	_	_	_	_	_
Employment-population ratio	19.6	20.7	20.0	_	_	_	-	-	_
Unemployed	294	246	274	_	_	_	_	_	_
Unemployment rate	29.1	24.6	27.3	_	_	_	-	-	-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

<sup>-</sup> Data not available.

Table A-4. Employment status of the civilian population 25 years and over by educational attainment [Numbers in thousands]

	Not se	asonally ad	justed			Seasonally	y adjusted		
Educational attainment	Feb. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014
Less than a high school diploma									
Civilian labor force	10,842	10,821	10,804	11,240	10,721	10,898	10,748	11,004	11,154
Participation rate	45.4	43.8	44.8	47.1	44.6	44.5	43.7	44.5	46.2
Employed	9,463	9,618	9,602	9,978	9,563	9,741	9,699	9,953	10,056
Employment-population ratio	39.7	38.9	39.8	41.8	39.8	39.7	39.4	40.2	41.7
Unemployed	1,378	1,203	1,203	1,263	1,158	1,157	1,049	1,051	1,098
Unemployment rate	12.7	11.1	11.1	11.2	10.8	10.6	9.8	9.6	9.8
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>									
Civilian labor force	36,212	35,973	36,050	36,193	36,311	35,895	36,242	35,924	36,108
Participation rate	58.3	58.2	58.4	58.2	58.4	58.2	58.0	58.1	58.5
Employed	33,026	33,359	33,482	33,345	33,665	33,277	33,677	33,593	33,792
Employment-population ratio	53.1	54.0	54.2	53.6	54.2	53.9	53.9	54.3	54.7
Unemployed	3,186	2,614	2,568	2,848	2,646	2,618	2,565	2,331	2,316
Unemployment rate	8.8	7.3	7.1	7.9	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.4
Some college or associate degree									
Civilian labor force	37,478	36,759	37,261	37,337	37,201	37,244	37,021	36,992	37,169
Participation rate	68.4	66.9	67.1	68.1	66.8	67.5	67.6	67.3	66.9
Employed	34,914	34,448	34,898	34,849	34,852	34,872	34,750	34,758	34,876
Employment-population ratio	63.7	62.7	62.8	63.6	62.6	63.2	63.4	63.3	62.8
Unemployed	2,564	2,310	2,363	2,488	2,350	2,372	2,272	2,234	2,293
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>									
Civilian labor force	49,489	50,404	50,522	49,330	49,329	49,929	49,759	50,427	50,240
Participation rate	76.0	75.6	75.6	75.7	75.0	75.2	75.3	75.7	75.2
Employed	47,567	48,729	48,796	47,428	47,467	48,246	48,134	48,797	48,543
Employment-population ratio	73.0	73.1	73.0	72.8	72.2	72.7	72.8	73.2	72.6
Unemployed	1,922	1,676	1,726	1,902	1,863	1,683	1,625	1,629	1,697
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.  $^{\rm 2}$  Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

### Table A-5. Employment status of the civilian population 18 years and over by veteran status, period of service, and sex, not seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

	Tota	al	Me	en	Women		
Employment status, veteran status, and period of service	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014	
VETERANS, 18 years and over							
Civilian noninstitutional population	21,520	21,298	19,304	19,054	2,216	2,244	
Civilian labor force	11,114	10,833	9,728	9,389	1,387	1,445	
Participation rate	51.6	50.9	50.4	49.3	62.6	64.4	
Employed	10,342	10,149	9,058	8,781	1,284	1,368	
Employment-population ratio	48.1	47.7	46.9	46.1	57.9	61.0	
Unemployed.	772	684	669	608	103	76	
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.4	5.3	
Not in labor force	10,406	10,465	9,576	9,665	829	799	
	10,100	10,100	0,070	0,000	020	700	
Gulf War-era II veterans							
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,694	2,995	2,147	2,415	547	581	
Civilian labor force	2,161	2,430	1,807	2,020	353	410	
Participation rate	80.2	81.1	84.2	83.7	64.6	70.6	
Employed	1,958	2,207	1,645	1,838	313	370	
Employment-population ratio	72.7	73.7	76.6	76.1	57.1	63.7	
Unemployed	203	223	162	183	41	40	
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.2	9.0	9.0	11.6	9.9	
Not in labor force	533	565	339	394	194	171	
Gulf War-era I veterans							
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,324	3,412	2,674	2,707	650	704	
Civilian labor force	2,806	2,787	2,331	2,284	475	503	
Participation rate	84.4	81.7	87.2	84.3	73.0	71.4	
Employed	2,637	2,658	2,184	2,177	452	481	
Employment-population ratio	79.3	77.9	81.7	80.4	69.6	68.3	
Unemployed	169	128	147	107	22	22	
Unemployment rate	6.0	4.6	6.3	4.7	4.7	4.3	
Not in labor force	519	625	343	424	175	201	
World War II, Korean War, and Vietnam-era veterans							
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,008	9,554	9,630	9,195	378	359	
Civilian labor force	3,080	2,817	2,956	2,718	124	99	
Participation rate	30.8	29.5	30.7	29.6	32.8	27.6	
Employed	2,852	2,633	2,736	2,539	116	95	
Employment-population ratio	28.5	27.6	28.4	27.6	30.7	26.4	
Unemployed	228	184	220	179	8	4	
Unemployment rate.	7.4	6.5	7.4	6.6	6.4	4.4	
Not in labor force.	6,928	6,737	6,674	6,477	254	260	
Veterans of other service periods	, 5,525	0,. 0.	0,01	3,		200	
Civilian noninstitutional population.	5,494	5,337	4,853	4,737	640	600	
Civilian labor force.	3,068	2,799	2,633	2,367	434	432	
Participation rate	55.8	52.4	54.3	50.0	67.8	72.0	
-	2,895	2,650	2,493	2,227	403	422	
Employed	,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,			
Employment-population ratio	52.7	49.6	51.4	47.0	62.9	70.4	
Unemployed	172	149	140	140	32	10	
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.9	7.3	2.2	
Not in labor force	2,426	2,538	2,220	2,370	206	168	
NONVETERANS, 18 years and over		040.00=					
Civilian noninstitutional population.	214,160	216,827	94,137	95,685	120,024	121,142	
Civilian labor force.	141,754	142,531	71,520	71,799	70,234	70,732	
Participation rate	66.2	65.7	76.0	75.0	58.5	58.4	
Employed	130,558	132,676	65,485	66,338	65,073	66,338	
Employment-population ratio	61.0	61.2	69.6	69.3	54.2	54.8	
	11,196	9,854	6,035	5,460	5,161	4,394	
Unemployed							
Unemployed	7.9	6.9	8.4	7.6	7.3	6.2	

NOTE: Veterans served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Veterans could have served anywhere in the world during these periods of service: Gulf War era II (September 2001-present), Gulf War era I (August 1990-August 2001), Vietnam era (August 1964-April 1975), Korean War (July 1950-January 1955), World War II (December 1941-December 1946), and other service periods (all other time periods). Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are classified only in the most recent one. Veterans who served during one of the selected wartime periods and another period are classified only in the wartime period. Beginning with data for January 2014, estimates for veterans incorporate updated weighting procedures.

### Table A-6. Employment status of the civilian population by sex, age, and disability status, not seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

	Persons with	n a disability	Persons with	no disability
Employment status, sex, and age	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014
TOTAL, 16 years and over				
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,655	28,970	216,173	218,116
Civilian labor force	5,929	5,537	148,798	149,490
Participation rate	20.7	19.1	68.8	68.5
Employed	5,198	4,746	137,030	139,388
Employment-population ratio	18.1	16.4	63.4	63.9
Unemployed	732	792	11,768	10,102
Unemployment rate	12.3	14.3	7.9	6.8
Not in labor force	22,726	23,433	67,374	68,626
Men, 16 to 64 years				
Civilian labor force	2,746	2,454	74,959	74,918
Participation rate	35.1	32.2	82.0	81.4
Employed	2,365	2,042	68,591	69,248
Employment-population ratio	30.2	26.8	75.1	75.3
Unemployed	382	412	6,368	5,670
Unemployment rate	13.9	16.8	8.5	7.6
Not in labor force	5,077	5,173	16,400	17,082
Women, 16 to 64 years				
Civilian labor force	2,190	2,097	66,795	67,167
Participation rate	28.5	26.8	70.2	70.5
Employed	1,910	1,762	61,793	63,048
Employment-population ratio	24.8	22.6	65.0	66.2
Unemployed	280	334	5,002	4,119
Unemployment rate	12.8	15.9	7.5	6.1
Not in labor force	5,504	5,719	28,305	28,074
Both sexes, 65 years and over				
Civilian labor force	993	986	7,044	7,405
Participation rate	7.6	7.3	23.7	24.0
Employed	923	941	6,646	7,092
Employment-population ratio	7.0	7.0	22.4	23.0
Unemployed	70	45	398	313
Unemployment rate	7.1	4.6	5.7	4.2
Not in labor force	12,145	12,541	22,669	23,470

NOTE: A person with a disability has at least one of the following conditions: is deaf or has serious difficulty hearing; is blind or has serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses; has serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition; has serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs; has difficulty dressing or bathing; or has difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table A-7. Employment status of the civilian population by nativity and sex, not seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

	То	tal	M	en	Woi	men
Employment status and nativity	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014
Foreign born, 16 years and over						
Civilian noninstitutional population	37,858	38,188	18,408	18,429	19,451	19,759
Civilian labor force	25,242	25,421	14,478	14,612	10,764	10,809
Participation rate	66.7	66.6	78.7	79.3	55.3	54.7
Employed	23,163	23,658	13,347	13,693	9,816	9,964
Employment-population ratio	61.2	61.9	72.5	74.3	50.5	50.4
Unemployed	2,079	1,763	1,131	919	947	845
Unemployment rate	8.2	6.9	7.8	6.3	8.8	7.8
Not in labor force	12,617	12,768	3,930	3,817	8,687	8,951
Native born, 16 years and over						
Civilian noninstitutional population	206,969	208,897	99,710	100,877	107,260	108,020
Civilian labor force	129,486	129,606	67,702	67,342	61,784	62,264
Participation rate	62.6	62.0	67.9	66.8	57.6	57.6
Employed	119,065	120,476	61,813	61,994	57,252	58,482
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.7	62.0	61.5	53.4	54.1
Unemployed	10,421	9,130	5,889	5,348	4,532	3,782
Unemployment rate	8.0	7.0	8.7	7.9	7.3	6.1
Not in labor force	77,483	79,291	32,007	33,535	45,476	45,756

NOTE: The foreign born are those residing in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth. That is, they were born outside the United States or one of its outlying areas such as Puerto Rico or Guam, to parents neither of whom was a U.S. citizen. The native born are persons who were born in the United States or one of its outlying areas such as Puerto Rico or Guam or who were born abroad of at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table A-8. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status

[In thousands]

	Not se	easonally ac	djusted			Seasonall	y adjusted		
Category	Feb. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014
CLASS OF WORKER									
Agriculture and related industries	1,914	1,999	1,973	2,070	2,208	2,139	2,229	2,183	2,150
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	1,132	1,252	1,225	1,264	1,348	1,310	1,377	1,391	1,373
Self-employed workers, unincorporated	754	720	732	790	796	780	812	760	768
Unpaid family workers	27	27	16	_	_	_	_	_	_
Nonagricultural industries	140,314	141,527	142,160	141,393	141,449	142,317	142,337	142,970	143,132
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	131,742	133,132	133,551	132,689	132,859	133,694	133,858	134,384	134,428
Government	20,802	20,564	20,517	20,489	19,706	20,086	20,063	20,383	20,192
Private industries	110,941	112,568	113,033	112,137	113,184	113,610	113,818	114,001	114,177
Private households	676	806	822	_	_	_	_	_	_
Other industries	110,265	111,762	112,211	111,432	112,370	112,760	112,918	113,164	113,317
Self-employed workers, unincorporated	8,496	8,321	8,529	8,680	8,528	8,547	8,506	8,569	8,697
Unpaid family workers	76	73	81	_	_	_	_	_	_
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME <sup>2</sup>									
All industries									
Part time for economic reasons <sup>3</sup>	8,298	7,771	7,397	7,991	8,016	7,723	7,771	7,257	7,186
Slack work or business conditions	5,457	4,924	4,506	5,116	5,025	4,869	4,884	4,405	4,251
Could only find part-time work	2,474	2,483	2,598	2,583	2,585	2,499	2,592	2,571	2,692
Part time for noneconomic reasons <sup>4</sup>	19,500	19,473	19,651	18,925	18,755	18,858	18,731	19,165	19,027
Nonagricultural industries									
Part time for economic reasons <sup>3</sup>	8,163	7,617	7,269	7,870	7,921	7,619	7,650	7,130	7,071
Slack work or business conditions	5,354	4,834	4,449	5,029	4,967	4,807	4,801	4,327	4,208
Could only find part-time work	2,468	2,468	2,565	2,556	2,593	2,484	2,586	2,550	2,653
Part time for noneconomic reasons <sup>4</sup>	19,201	19,118	19,290	18,583	18,438	18,593	18,436	18,856	18,672

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey reference week and excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for an economic reason such as slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, or seasonal declines in demand.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Refers to persons who usually work part time for noneconomic reasons such as childcare problems, family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and other reasons. This excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as vacations, holidays, illness, and bad weather.

<sup>-</sup> Data not available

#### Table A-9. Selected employment indicators

[Numbers in thousands]

	Not se	easonally adj	usted			Seasonall	y adjusted		
Characteristic	Feb. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	142,228	143,526	144,134	143,464	143,485	144,443	144,586	145,224	145,266
16 to 19 years	4,006	4,003	3,933	4,370	4,448	4,523	4,502	4,399	4,303
16 to 17 years	1,327	1,412	1,309	1,529	1,512	1,555	1,530	1,608	1,512
18 to 19 years	2,679	2,591	2,624	2,875	2,943	2,917	2,943	2,776	2,830
20 years and over	138,222	139,523	140,201	139,094	139,037	139,920	140,083	140,825	140,963
20 to 24 years	13,251	13,369	13,424	13,500	13,685	13,733	13,875	13,761	13,704
25 years and over	124,970	126,154	126,777	125,603	125,519	126,232	126,289	126,992	127,260
25 to 54 years	93.736	94,512	94,666	94,407	94,014	94,562	94,660	95,212	95,241
25 to 34 years	30,885	31,485	31,673	31,145	31,206	31,430	31,546	31,776	31,883
35 to 44 years	30,327	30,866	30,840	30,530	30,579	30,682	30,741	31,059	31,007
45 to 54 years	32,524	32,161	32,154	32,731	32,228	32,450	32,372	32,377	32,351
55 years and over	31,234	31,642	32,111	31,197	31,505	31,670	31,629	31,780	32,019
Men, 16 years and over	75,160	75,652	75,687	76,314	76,014	76,560	76,723	77,060	76,808
16 to 19 years	1,912	1,903	1,805	2,131	2,206	2,188	2,257	2,144	2,028
16 to 17 years	616	649	568	719	737	752	743	762	673
18 to 19 years	1,296	1,254	1,237	1,420	1,477	1,421	1,489	1,369	1,375
20 years and over	73,248	73,748	73,882	74,183	73,808	74,373	74,467	74,916	74,780
20 to 24 years	6,844	6,781	6,791	7,040	6,998	7,045	7,097	7,032	7,005
25 years and over	66,404	66,967	67,092	67,109	66,927	67,345	67,400	67,769	67,731
25 to 54 years	49,945	50,284	50,232	50,573	50,252	50,591	50,626	50,926	50,810
25 to 34 years	16,676	16,861	17,004	16,928	16,820	16,953	17,007	17,123	17,218
35 to 44 years	16,419	16,587	16,455	16,586	16,552	16,563	16,610	16,760	16,613
45 to 54 years	16,851	16,837	16,773	17,058	16,879	17,075	17,009	17,043	16,980
55 years and over	16,459	16,683	16,860	16,536	16,676	16,755	16,774	16,843	16,921
Women, 16 years and over	67,068	67,874	68,446	67,150	67,471	67,882	67,862	68,163	68,458
16 to 19 years	2,094	2,099	2,128	2,240	2,242	2,335	2,246	2,255	2,275
16 to 17 years	711	763	740	810	775	803	787	845	839
18 to 19 years	1,383	1,336	1,388	1,455	1,466	1,497	1,454	1,407	1,455
20 years and over	64,973	65,775	66,319	64,911	65,229	65,547	65,617	65,909	66,183
20 to 24 years	6,408	6,588	6,633	6,460	6,687	6,688	6,778	6,729	6,700
25 years and over	58,566	59,187	59,685	58,495	58,591	58,887	58,888	59,223	59,529
25 to 54 years	43,791	44,228	44,435	43,834	43,762	43,971	44,034	44,286	44,431
25 to 34 years	14,208	14,625	14,669	14,217	14,386	14,477	14,539	14,653	14,665
35 to 44 years	13,909	14,279	14,385	13,944	14,027	14,118	14,131	14,299	14,395
45 to 54 years	15,674	15,324	15,381	15,673	15,349	15,376	15,363	15,334	15,371
55 years and over	14,775	14,959	15,251	14,661	14,829	14,916	14,855	14,937	15,098
MARITAL STATUS									
Married men, spouse present	43,521	43,812	43,889	43,942	43,832	44,162	43,939	44,187	44,292
Married women, spouse present	34,656	34,628	34,874	34,428	34,333	34,366	34,404	34,448	34,619
Women who maintain families	9,082	9,340	9,333	_	_	_	_	_	_
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS	114 101	115 774	116 222	115 705	116 206	116.051	117 070	117 656	117 010
Full-time workers <sup>1</sup>	114,191	115,774	116,323	115,785	116,306	116,951	117,278	117,656	117,819
Part-time workers <sup>2</sup>	28,037	27,752	27,810	27,561	27,211	27,461	27,372	27,540	27,330
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS									
Total multiple jobholders	7,435	6,685	7,163	7,268	6,948	6,880	6,877	6,849	6,960
Percent of total employed	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8
SELF-EMPLOYMENT									
Self-employed workers, incorporated	5,246	5,452	5,385			_			
Self-employed workers, unincorporated	9,250	9,042	9,261	9,470	9,323	9,327	9,317	9,329	9,465

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  Employed full-time workers are persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week.

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Employed part-time workers are persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week.

<sup>-</sup> Data not available.

Table A-10. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

Characteristic		Number of nployed per n thousand	rsons			Unemploy	ment rates		
	Feb. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	12,047	10,236	10,459	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.7
16 to 19 years	1,474	1,147	1,173	25.2	22.0	20.8	20.2	20.7	21.4
16 to 17 years	588	451	422	27.8	23.8	23.6	23.8	21.9	21.8
18 to 19 years	867	686	751	23.2	21.1	19.4	18.3	19.8	21.0
20 years and over	10,573	9,089	9,285	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.2
20 to 24 years	2,036	1,862	1,856	13.1	12.2	11.6	11.1	11.9	11.9
25 years and over	8,481	7,203	7,380	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.5
25 to 54 years	6,553	5,685	5,821	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.8
25 to 34 years	2,605	2,312	2,413	7.7	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.0
35 to 44 years	2,018	1,639	1,666	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.1
45 to 54 years	1,930	1,733	1,742	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1
55 years and over	1,920	1,498	1,553	5.8	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.6
Men, 16 years and over	6,512	5,602	5,789	7.9	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.0
16 to 19 years	798	627	652	27.2	24.4	23.3	21.1	22.6	24.3
16 to 17 years	325	228	224	31.1	23.3	24.7	24.6	23.0	25.0
18 to 19 years	455	386	440	24.3	25.3	22.7	18.9	22.0	24.2
20 years and over	5,714	4,975	5,137	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.4
20 to 24 years	1,107	1,038	1,087	13.6	13.7	12.3	11.8	12.9	13.4
25 years and over	4,530	3,907	3,984	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.6
25 to 54 years	3,487	3,091	3,151	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.8
25 to 34 years	1,403	1,277	1,286	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.0
35 to 44 years	1,035	877	906	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.2
45 to 54 years	1,049	938	958	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.3
55 years and over	1,044	816	833	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.7
Women, 16 years and over	5,535	4,634	4,670	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4
16 to 19 years	676	520	522	23.2	19.6	18.3	19.3	18.7	18.7
16 to 17 years	263	223	198	24.5	24.2	22.5	23.0	20.9	19.1
18 to 19 years	412	300	311	22.1	16.4	16.0	17.6	17.6	17.6
20 years and over	4,859	4,114	4,148	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9
20 to 24 years	929	824	769	12.6	10.7	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.3
25 years and over	3,950	3,296	3,396	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4
25 to 54 years	3,066	2,593	2,670	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.7
25 to 34 years	1,202	1,035	1,126	7.8	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.6	7.1
35 to 44 years	983	763	760	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0
45 to 54 years	881	796	784	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.9
55 years and over	848	726	705	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.5
MARITAL STATUS									
Married men, spouse present	2,085	1,735	1,772	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8
Married women, spouse present	1,737	1,398	1,519	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.2
Women who maintain families <sup>1</sup>	1,126	934	935	11.0	9.5	9.7	8.7	9.1	9.1
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS									
Full-time workers <sup>2</sup>	10,236	8,746	8,866	8.1	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.9	7.0
Part-time workers <sup>3</sup>	1,818	1,492	1,610	6.2	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Full-time workers are unemployed persons who have expressed a desire to work full time (35 hours or more per week) or are on layoff from full-time

jobs.

3 Part-time workers are unemployed persons who have expressed a desire to work part time (less than 35 hours per week) or are on layoff from part-time jobs.

## Table A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment [Numbers in thousands]

	Not se	asonally ad	justed			Seasonally	y adjusted		
Reason	Feb. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Job losers and persons who completed									
temporary jobs	7,130	6,152	6,024	6,495	6,162	5,731	5,366	5,407	5,448
On temporary layoff	1,425	1,493	1,341	1,091	1,507	1,128	997	986	1,036
Not on temporary layoff	5,705	4,660	4,682	5,404	4,655	4,603	4,369	4,421	4,412
Permanent job losers	4,276	3,460	3,366	4,095	3,496	3,428	3,219	3,341	3,230
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,429	1,199	1,316	1,309	1,159	1,174	1,150	1,080	1,182
Job leavers	950	825	813	952	842	890	862	818	823
Reentrants	3,308	2,869	2,974	3,330	3,104	3,065	3,036	2,937	2,997
New entrants	1,111	1,008	1,083	1,276	1,217	1,169	1,201	1,184	1,229
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Job losers and persons who completed									
temporary jobs	57.0	56.7	55.3	53.9	54.4	52.8	51.3	52.3	51.9
On temporary layoff	11.4	13.8	12.3	9.1	13.3	10.4	9.5	9.5	9.9
Not on temporary layoff	45.6	42.9	43.0	44.8	41.1	42.4	41.8	42.7	42.0
Job leavers	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.8
Reentrants	26.5	26.4	27.3	27.6	27.4	28.2	29.0	28.4	28.5
New entrants	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.5	11.4	11.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE									
Job losers and persons who completed									
temporary jobs	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
Job leavers	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Reentrants	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
New entrants	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	8.0	0.8	0.8	0.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

### Table A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment [Numbers in thousands]

	Not se	asonally ac	ljusted			Seasonally	y adjusted		
Duration	Feb. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED									
Less than 5 weeks	2,440	2,876	2,145	2,677	2,794	2,439	2,255	2,434	2,373
5 to 14 weeks	3,366	2,587	3,091	2,788	2,636	2,585	2,506	2,429	2,568
15 weeks and over	6,694	5,392	5,657	6,485	5,824	5,786	5,530	5,336	5,464
15 to 26 weeks	1,903	1,702	1,771	1,735	1,777	1,742	1,651	1,689	1,615
27 weeks and over	4,791	3,690	3,886	4,750	4,047	4,044	3,878	3,646	3,849
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	36.0	33.3	36.3	36.9	36.0	37.1	37.1	35.4	37.1
Median duration, in weeks	17.1	14.3	16.0	17.7	16.5	17.0	17.1	16.0	16.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Less than 5 weeks	19.5	26.5	19.7	22.4	24.8	22.6	21.9	23.9	22.8
5 to 14 weeks	26.9	23.8	28.4	23.3	23.4	23.9	24.4	23.8	24.7
15 weeks and over	53.6	49.7	51.9	54.3	51.7	53.5	53.7	52.3	52.5
15 to 26 weeks	15.2	15.7	16.3	14.5	15.8	16.1	16.0	16.6	15.5
27 weeks and over	38.3	34.0	35.7	39.7	36.0	37.4	37.7	35.8	37.0

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table A-13. Employed and unemployed persons by occupation, not seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Emp	loyed	Unem	ployed		loyment tes
Occupation	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup>	142,228	144,134	12,500	10,893	8.1	7.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	54,563	55,501	2,164	1,845	3.8	3.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	22,758	22,664	916	838	3.9	3.6
Professional and related occupations	31,805	32,838	1,248	1,007	3.8	3.0
Service occupations	25,136	25,007	2,740	2,249	9.8	8.3
Sales and office occupations	33,456	33,667	2,876	2,522	7.9	7.0
Sales and related occupations	14,990	15,799	1,348	1,322	8.2	7.7
Office and administrative support occupations	18,466	17,868	1,528	1,200	7.6	6.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,602	13,148	1,750	1,487	12.2	10.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	839	905	160	115	16.1	11.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6,825	7,409	1,276	1,114	15.8	13.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,938	4,833	314	257	6.0	5.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.	16,472	16,811	1,826	1,671	10.0	9.0
Production occupations  Transportation and material moving occupations	8,095 8,377	8,198 8,613	806 1,020	692 978	9.1	7.8 10.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Persons with no previous work experience and persons whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total. NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table A-14. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, not seasonally adjusted

Industry and class of worker	unem per	ber of ployed sons usands)	Unemployment rates		
	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014	
Total, 16 years and over¹  Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers  Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction  Construction  Manufacturing  Durable goods  Nondurable goods  Wholesale and retail trade  Transportation and utilities  Information  Financial activities  Professional and business services.  Education and health services.  Leisure and hospitality.  Other services.	9,826 53 1,291 1,108 693 415 1,680	10,893 8,479 98 1,098 843 454 389 1,571 412 145 400 1,324 893 1,336 359	8.1 8.1 4.8 15.7 7.2 7.2 7.3 8.3 7.5 5.2 4.5 9.6 5.3 11.2 7.8	7.0 7.0 8.0 12.8 5.5 4.6 6.9 7.6 6.6 4.8 4.2 8.6 4.0 10.3 5.9	
Agriculture and related private wage and salary workers	175 828	153 683	13.6 3.8	11.4 3.2	
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers	559	496	5.6	5.0	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Persons with no previous work experience and persons whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total. NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

#### Table A-15. Alternative measures of labor underutilization

[Percent]

	Not se	easonally ac	djusted			Seasonall	y adjusted		
Measure	Feb. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014
U-1 Persons unemployed 15 weeks or longer, as a percent of the civilian labor force U-2 Job losers and persons who completed	4.3	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5
temporary jobs, as a percent of the civilian labor force	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
U-3 Total unemployed, as a percent of the civilian labor force (official unemployment rate)	8.1	7.0	7.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.7
workers, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus discouraged workers	8.6	7.5	7.5	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.2
U-5 Total unemployed, plus discouraged workers, plus all other persons marginally attached to the labor force, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus all persons marginally attached to the labor force	9.6	8.6	8.4	9.3	8.6	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1
U-6 Total unemployed, plus all persons marginally attached to the labor force, plus total employed part time for economic reasons, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus all persons marginally attached to									
the labor force	14.9	13.5	13.1	14.3	13.7	13.1	13.1	12.7	12.6

NOTE: Persons marginally attached to the labor force are those who currently are neither working nor looking for work but indicate that they want and are available for a job and have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months. Discouraged workers, a subset of the marginally attached, have given a job-market related reason for not currently looking for work. Persons employed part time for economic reasons are those who want and are available for full-time work but have had to settle for a part-time schedule. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table A-16. Persons not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

	То	tal	Me	en	Wor	men
Category	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014	Feb. 2013	Feb. 2014
NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE						
Total not in the labor force	90,100	92,058	35,937	37,352	54,163	54,707
Persons who currently want a job	6,842	6,091	3,131	2,984	3,712	3,107
Marginally attached to the labor force <sup>1</sup>	2,588	2,303	1,344	1,295	1,244	1,008
Discouraged workers <sup>2</sup>	885	755	527	466	358	289
Other persons marginally attached to the labor force <sup>3</sup>	1,704	1,548	817	829	886	719
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS						
Total multiple jobholders <sup>4</sup>	7,435	7,163	3,680	3,466	3,755	3,697
Percent of total employed	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.6	5.4
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,988	3,702	2,185	1,974	1,802	1,728
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	2,043	1,973	671	680	1,371	1,293
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	236	275	142	166	94	109
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,123	1,154	665	619	458	535

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data refer to persons who want a job, have searched for work during the prior 12 months, and were available to take a job during the reference week, but had not looked for work in the past 4 weeks.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as school or family responsibilities, ill health, and transportation problems, as well as a number for whom reason for nonparticipation was not determined.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately. NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector and selected industry detail
[In thousands]

		Not season	ally adjusted			Sea	asonally adjus	sted	
Industry	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Change from: Jan.2014 Feb.2014 <sup>F</sup>
Total nonfarm	134,112	138,269	135,433	136,183	135,541	137,395	137,524	137,699	175
Total private	111,895 18,131	116,061 18,703	113,721 18,354	114,021 18,363	113,658 18,651	115,541 18,811	115,686 18,872	115,848 18,894	162 22
Mining and logging	844	879	873	873	858	882	887	888	1
Logging	49.5	54.8	53.8	52.5	51.5	54.3	53.9	53.8	-0.1
Mining	794.7	824.0	819.5	820.6	806.9	828.0	833.3	834.4	1.1
Oil and gas extraction	193.0	204.3	206.2	206.8	194.8	204.3	206.1	207.8	1.7
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup>	206.2	206.4	202.6	202.8	215.6	210.1	212.0	211.8	-0.2
Coal mining  Support activities for mining	79.3 395.5	79.9 413.3	79.0 410.7	78.5 411.0	79.2 396.5	79.9 413.6	79.5 415.2	78.6 414.8	-0.9 -0.4
-									
Construction	5,386	5,774	5,533	5,526	5,789	5,876	5,926	5,941	15
Construction of buildings  Residential building	1,212.6 567.5	1,312.7 632.9	1,275.3 612.0	1,269.9 614.0	1,271.0 598.2	1,314.7 632.8	1,334.2 644.8	1,334.3 648.2	0.1
Nonresidential building	645.1	679.8	663.3	655.9	672.8	681.9	689.4	686.1	-3.3
Heavy and civil engineering construction	783.8	840.2	785.5	794.2	889.8	880.0	889.6	901.9	12.3
Specialty trade contractors	3,389.9	3,620.6	3,472.6	3,462.1	3,628.1	3,681.1	3,702.5	3,704.5	2.0
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,418.1	1,544.3	1,475.7	1,469.9	1,527.7	1,578.3	1,580.6	1,578.9	-1.7
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1,971.8	2,076.3	1,996.9	1,992.2	2,100.4	2,102.8	2,121.9	2,125.6	3.7
Manufacturing	11,901	12,050	11,948	11,964	12,004	12,053	12,059	12,065	6
Durable goods	7,479	7,585	7,524	7,538	7,527	7,581	7,578	7,584	6
Wood products	341.3	356.9	354.5	356.3	348.6	357.9	362.0	362.6	0.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	356.5	374.3	365.3	363.1	371.9	378.3	379.1	377.2	-1.9
Primary metals	395.3	396.3	395.4	396.1	397.9	397.8	396.3	397.6	1.3
Fabricated metal products	1,415.6	1,444.7	1,434.5	1,435.8	1,424.4	1,445.2	1,446.3	1,446.1	-0.2
Machinery	1,100.1	1,106.9	1,106.8	1,110.7	1,103.2	1,105.0	1,110.8	1,112.4	1.6
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> Computer and peripheral equipment	1,069.0 155.4	1,060.9 160.9	1,054.6 160.8	1,051.8 161.3	1,071.5 156.4	1,059.8 161.0	1,057.5 160.3	1,056.5 161.7	-1.0 1.4
Communications equipment	104.0	100.9	99.7	98.2	104.2	99.6	99.4	98.5	-0.9
Semiconductors and electronic components.	376.2	372.7	370.0	369.5	376.9	372.3	372.0	371.0	-1.0
Electronic instruments	394.7	388.9	386.3	384.6	394.7	388.8	387.7	386.6	-1.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	372.2	377.8	374.4	374.6	373.9	376.5	374.9	375.3	0.4
Transportation equipment <sup>1</sup>	1,497.8	1,523.4	1,505.1	1,513.0	1,498.6	1,517.1	1,509.4	1,513.1	3.7
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup>	805.9	844.1	826.7	833.8	805.2	838.5	829.9	833.3	3.4
Furniture and related products	352.6	362.3	358.5	359.5	356.5	363.8	364.2	363.8	-0.4
Miscellaneous durable goods manufacturing	578.4	581.4	574.8	576.9	580.8	579.2	577.9	579.0	1.1
Nondurable goods	4,422	4,465	4,424	4,426	4,477	4,472	4,481	4,481	0
Food manufacturing	1,442.6	1,483.5	1,458.2	1,457.8	1,474.5	1,484.8	1,491.0	1,489.1	-1.9
Textile mills	116.5	117.7	115.7	116.6	117.3	118.0	116.4	117.5	1.1
Textile product mills	114.6	112.5	109.8	109.7	115.7	111.8	111.0	110.7	-0.3
Apparel	148.2	138.9	137.5	136.6	148.1	138.7	137.6	136.7	-0.9
Paper and paper products	379.0	378.1	376.8	375.3	380.0	377.7	377.6	376.9	-0.7
Printing and related support activities  Petroleum and coal products	451.8	445.0	441.3	440.5	455.5	443.5	443.0	442.6	-0.4
Chemicals	108.7 789.2	109.0 794.2	108.2 793.9	108.4 795.3	112.3 792.3	111.2 794.9	112.7 796.0	112.4 796.2	-0.3 0.2
Plastics and rubber products	650.1	658.1	656.9	659.2	654.0	660.2	662.9	664.3	1.4
Miscellaneous nondurable goods manufacturing.	221.1	228.0	225.7	226.5	227.4	231.2	232.3	234.1	1.8
Private service-providing	93,764	97,358	95,367	95,658	95,007	96,730	96,814	96,954	140
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,297	26,884	26,013	25,781	25,691	26,156	26,170	26,177	7
·	5,664.9	5,805.0		5,778.5	5.716.5	· ·		5,832.1	14.8
Wholesale trade  Durable goods	2,841.4	2,898.1	5,765.8 2,892.0	2,901.6	2,860.9	5,796.8 2,897.2	5,817.3 2,908.4	2,919.9	14.8
Nondurable goods	1,954.5	1,996.4	1,977.8	1,982.3	1,979.0	1,993.8	2,908.4	2,919.9	3.6
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.	869.0	910.5	896.0	894.6	876.6	905.8	903.3	903.0	-0.3
Retail trade	14,666.3	15,828.8	15,161.1	14,948.6	14,953.1	15,261.7	15,239.1	15,235.0	-4.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers <sup>1</sup>	1,745.1 1,110.7	1,812.4 1,152.2	1,801.6 1,149.5	1,808.5	1,770.7 1,121.2	1,823.2	1,829.7	1,832.9	3.2 1.6
AUTOTHODIE GEGIETS	1,110.7	1,132.2	1,149.5	1,153.1	1,121.2	1,157.0	1,160.4	1,162.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

## Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector and selected industry detail — Continued

[In thousands]

		Not season	ally adjusted	I		Sea I	asonally adju: I	sted	CL
Industry	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Chang from: Jan.201 Feb.201
Retail trade - Continued									
Furniture and home furnishings stores	440.1	474.1	451.7	444.2	443.7	448.4	448.1	449.4	1.3
Electronics and appliance stores	497.9	545.4	532.0	501.2	497.3	514.0	515.7	503.7	-12.0
Building material and garden supply						,			
stores	1,144.7	1,186.8	1,159.9	1,172.5	1,192.6	1,223.3	1,222.2	1,225.2	3.0
Food and beverage stores	2,872.5	3,006.5	2,964.2	2,956.1	2,903.3	2,977.3	2,974.9	2,986.9	12.0
Health and personal care stores	1,002.8	1,042.3	1,021.3	1,012.5	1,008.8	1,023.3	1,019.8	1,017.8	-2.0
Gasoline stations	843.2	869.6	861.3	856.6	856.9	871.7	873.3	872.7	-0.6
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,341.4	1,578.5	1,407.6	1,348.5	1,401.5	1,404.5	1,395.9	1,400.2	4.3
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	580.1	671.4	599.2	572.0	589.7	616.9	596.0	587.4	-8.6
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup>	2,961.5	3,328.8	3,115.8	3,032.1	3,033.0	3,099.2	3,100.3	3,094.9	-5.4
Department stores	1,312.4	1,505.4	1,367.5	1,307.8	1,346.9	1,344.4	1,342.8	1,336.2	-6.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	785.7	804.6	773.8	781.4	798.9	790.3	792.5	793.4	0.9
Nonstore retailers	451.3	508.4	472.7	463.0	456.7	469.6	470.7	470.5	-0.2
Transportation and warehousing	4,416.8	4,699.9	4,537.9	4,507.0	4,469.9	4,546.6	4,563.8	4,560.2	-3.0
Air transportation	444.8	4,099.9	450.9	450.6	4,469.9	453.4	453.3	453.0	-0.
Rail transportation	230.6	232.5	231.8	232.3	232.5	233.1	232.6	233.5	0.
Water transportation	62.7	65.5	64.9	65.7	64.7	66.4	66.6	67.7	1.
Truck transportation	1.342.0	1,384.6	1,357.8	1,356.0	1,374.1	1,386.9	1,389.5	1,389.5	0.
Transit and ground passenger	1,012.0	1,001.0	1,007.0	1,000.0	1,07 1.1	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	
transportation	455.5	471.1	464.0	466.7	442.2	453.5	450.7	452.7	2.0
Pipeline transportation	43.4	44.8	45.0	45.1	43.4	44.7	45.0	45.1	0.
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	21.9	24.8	22.4	22.9	28.8	29.2	29.7	29.5	-0.
Support activities for transportation	592.1	600.9	600.6	599.3	593.4	596.6	601.3	600.5	-0.
Couriers and messengers	529.6	680.3	582.8	547.5	539.2	557.8	571.5	559.6	-11.
Warehousing and storage	694.2	742.9	717.7	720.9	702.4	725.0	723.6	729.1	5.
Utilities	549.3	550.3	548.2	547.3	551.9	551.3	549.8	549.9	0.
Information	2,699	2,682	2,629	2,632	2,692	2,674	2,666	2,650	-16
Publishing industries, except Internet	731.0	735.2	728.0	724.3	733.6	731.0	730.4	727.9	-2.
Motion picture and sound recording	701.0	700.2	720.0	721.0	700.0	701.0	700.1	727.0	
industries	377.6	326.1	293.6	299.1	368.2	329.9	325.7	311.6	-14.
Broadcasting, except Internet	285.0	287.0	285.8	286.9	285.0	286.1	286.7	287.3	0.
Telecommunications	853.4	862.2	851.1	852.8	850.6	858.1	850.4	851.2	0.
Data processing, hosting and related	004.0	074.0	007.7	007.4	005.4	000.0	070.0	000.4	
services	264.3	271.0	267.7	267.1	265.1	269.3	270.0	269.1	-0.
Other information services	187.8	200.6	202.3	202.0	189.1	199.3	203.2	203.3	0.
Financial activities	7,799	7,911	7,846	7,861	7,847	7,901	7,899	7,908	9
Finance and insurance	5,855.8	5,897.8	5,863.8	5,875.7	5,863.1	5,883.1	5,875.8	5,883.6	7.
Monetary authorities - central bank	17.5	18.0	18.0	18.1	17.8	18.1	18.2	18.3	0.
Credit intermediation and related	2,616.3	2,601.7	2,583.3	2,579.6	2,616.7	2,595.5	2,586.7	2,583.2	-3.
activities <sup>1</sup> Depository credit intermediation <sup>1</sup>	1,739.3	1,716.2	1,712.1	1,709.8	1,740.3	1,714.4	1,712.1	1,711.9	-0.
Commercial banking	1,319.0	1,290.8	1,288.1	1,285.0	1,320.0	1,289.7	1,287.2	1,285.3	-1.
Securities, commodity contracts,	1,513.0	1,230.0	1,200.1	1,200.0	1,320.0	1,203.7	1,207.2	1,200.0	-''
investments, and funds and trusts	858.5	869.8	866.3	869.0	859.4	868.5	869.3	870.6	1.3
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,363.5	2,408.3	2,396.2	2,409.0	2,369.2	2,401.0	2,401.6	2,411.5	9.
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,943.6	2,013.3	1,982.1	1,985.1	1,983.9	2,018.3	2,023.5	2,024.5	1.
Real estate	1,419.4	1,472.1	1,448.8	1,448.6	1,444.0	1,469.0	1,472.8	1,471.2	-1.
Rental and leasing services	500.7	518.3	511.4	514.4	516.2	526.7	528.4	531.0	2.
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	23.5	22.9	21.9	22.1	23.7	22.6	22.3	22.3	0.
Professional and business services	18,025	18,906	18,552	18,694	18,295	18,842	18,884	18,963	79
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup>	8,103.4	8,235.7	8,230.8	8,321.8	8,028.8	8,200.8	8,219.3	8,254.7	35.
Legal services	1,123.1	1,138.8	1,129.5	1,128.9	1,129.9	1,135.1	1,136.6	1,136.3	-0.
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1,046.7	918.8	999.1	1,062.1	911.4	915.2	917.2	932.9	15.
Architectural and engineering services	1,318.4	1,374.3	1,362.2	1,362.8	1,337.3	1,374.1	1,378.8	1,382.0	3.
Computer systems design and related									
services	1,672.8	1,728.4	1,725.2	1,731.1	1,676.4	1,724.5	1,731.0	1,736.0	5.
Management and technical consulting services	1,141.8	1,213.4	1,186.4	1,195.1	1,151.4	1,201.1	1,200.4	1,205.7	5.
			1						1
Management of companies and enterprises	2,062.4	2,113.7	2,107.1	2,101.8	2,074.6	2,109.3	2,112.4	2,113.9	1.

See footnotes at end of table.

### Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector and selected industry detail

#### — Continued

[In thousands]

Professional and business services - Continued Administrative and waste services - Continued Administrative and support services - Continued Administrative and services - Continued - Continued Administrative and services - Continued -	[m medeande]		Not season	ally adjusted			Sea	asonally adjus	sted	
Administrative and waste services	Industry									from: Jan.2014 -
Administrative and support services* . 3,082,7 3,501, 3,522,9 3,322,9 3,303, 3,223, 3,488, 3,488, 3,488, 3,488, 2,184, 4,3489, 215 Temporary help services 2,442,3 2,855,1 2,850,5 2,885,5 2,872,6 2,773,8 2,775,9 2,800,3 2,24, Business support services 8,414, 881,1 860,7 682,4 839,0 859,5 860,3 862,0 1,7 Services to buildings and dwellings . 1,700,1 1,828,8 1,748,9 1,760,5 1,885,5 1,897,4 1,913,8 1,225,2 11,4 Waste management and remediation services 3,665, 372,0 368,0 367,5 375,3 375,2 374,3 375,6 1,3 Education and health services 21,070 21,419 21,127 21,391 20,948 21,242 21,252 21,285 33 Education and services 3,464,7 3,472,2 3,272,4 3,524,8 3,320,6 3,385,0 3,383,6 3,381,8 18,2 Health care and social assistance 17,605,7 17,947,2 17,854,5 17,866,0 17,627,6 17,876,7 17,888,1 17,902,8 14,7 Health care* . 14,393,6 44,649,8 1,457,11 14,479,1 14,429, 6,569,0 4,669,0 4,699,0 4,6	Professional and business services - Continued									
Employment services!	Administrative and waste services	7,859.0	8,556.6	8,214.4	8,270.5	8,191.2	8,531.5	8,552.3	8,594.0	41.7
Temporary help services.   2,4423   2,855.1   2,650.5   2,685.5   2,572.6   2,773.8   2,775.9   2,800.3   24.4	Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup>	7,492.5	8,184.6	7,846.4	7,903.0	7,815.9	8,156.3	8,178.0	8,218.4	40.4
Business support services. 8414 8811 860.7 882.4 8330 889.5 860.3 882.0 1.7 Services to bulldings and dwellings. 1,700.1 1,828.8 1,748.9 1,760.5 1,858.5 1,907.4 1,913.8 1,925.2 11.4 Waste management and remediation services. 366.5 372.0 368.0 360.5 375.3 375.2 374.3 375.6 1.3 Education and health services. 21,070 21,419 21,127 21,391 20,948 21,242 21,252 21,285 33 Education all services. 3,464.7 3,472.2 3,272.4 3,524.8 3,320.6 3,360.5 3,363.6 3,381.8 18.2 Health care and social assistance. 17,605.7 17,947.2 17,864.5 11,766.0 17,676.7 17,876.7 17,881.1 17,902.8 14.7 Health care and social assistance. 17,605.7 17,947.2 17,864.5 11,766.0 17,676.7 17,876.7 17,881.1 17,902.8 14.7 Health care and social exercises. 6,652.8 6,562.8	Employment services <sup>1</sup>	3,082.7	3,550.1	3,322.9	3,360.3	3,229.3	3,458.8	3,468.4	3,489.9	21.5
Services to buildings and dwellings.   1,700.1   1,828.8   1,748.9   1,760.5   1,858.5   1,907.4   1,913.8   1,925.2   11.4	Temporary help services	2,442.3	2,855.1	2,650.5	2,685.5	2,572.6	2,773.8	2,775.9	2,800.3	24.4
Waste management and remediation services.         366.5         372.0         388.0         367.5         375.3         375.2         374.3         375.6         1.3           Education and health services.         21,070         21,419         21,127         21,391         20,948         21,242         21,252         21,285         33           Educational services.         3,464.7         3,472.2         3,272.4         3,524.8         3,300.6         3,366.0         3,381.8         18.2           Health care and social assistance.         17,605.7         71,947.2         17,885.1         17,866.0         17,876.7         17,876.2         17,786.6         17,676.7         17,947.2         17,866.0         17,676.7         17,947.2         17,866.0         17,627.6         17,866.0         17,866.0         17,866.0         17,866.0         17,900.8         14.7         14.79.2         14.604.5         14.607.5         14.707.7         14.604.5         14.607.5	Business support services	841.4	881.1	860.7	862.4	839.0	859.5	860.3	862.0	1.7
Education and health services.   366.5   372.0   368.0   367.5   375.3   375.2   374.3   375.6   1.3	Services to buildings and dwellings	1,700.1	1,828.8	1,748.9	1,760.5	1,858.5	1,907.4	1,913.8	1,925.2	11.4
Educational services.   3,4647   3,4722   3,272.4   3,524.8   3,320.6   3,365.0   3,363.6   3,381.8   18.2		366.5	372.0	368.0	367.5	375.3	375.2	374.3	375.6	1.3
Health care and social assistance.	Education and health services	21,070	21,419	21,127	21,391	20,948	21,242	21,252	21,285	33
Health care	Educational services	3,464.7	3,472.2	3,272.4	3,524.8	3,320.6	3,365.0	3,363.6	3,381.8	18.2
Ambulatory health care services. 6,405.2 6,592.8 6,562.8 6,568.4 6,422.3 6,567.3 6,580.7 6,589.1 8.4 Offices of physicians. 2,414.3 2,477.2 2,460.7 2,466.5 2,420.6 2,461.2 2,463.5 2,471.7 8.2 Outpatient care centers. 667.8 702.6 701.0 703.5 667.7 700.8 702.3 703.8 1.5 Home health care services. 1,210.0 1,268.1 1,259.9 1,254.1 1,213.8 1,263.0 1,264.9 1,261.1 -3.8 Hospitals. 4,766.3 4,804.6 4,782.7 4,779.9 4,790.7 4,792.7 4,789.1 4,789.1 4,787.9 1,2 2 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,2 3 1,2 4 1,	Health care and social assistance	17,605.7	17,947.2	17,854.5	17,866.0	17,627.6	17,876.7	17,888.1	17,902.8	14.7
Offices of physicians. 2,414,3 2,477.2 2,460.7 2,466.5 2,420.6 2,461.2 2,463.5 2,471.7 8.2 Outpatient care centers. 667.8 702.6 701.0 703.5 667.7 700.8 702.3 703.8 1.5 Home health care services. 1,210.0 1,268.1 1,259.9 1,264.1 1,213.8 1,263.0 1,264.9 1,264.1 -3.8 Hospitals. 4,786.3 4,804.6 4,782.7 4,779.9 4,790.7 4,792.7 4,789.1 4,787.9 -1.2 Nursing and residential care facilities 3,202.1 3,252.4 3,225.6 3,224.6 3,245.5 3,244.5 3,240.8 3,243.1 2.3 Nursing care facilities 1,650.2 1,	Health care <sup>3</sup>	14,393.6	14,649.8	14,571.1	14,571.9	14,429.2	14,604.5	14,610.6	14,620.1	9.5
Outpatient care centers.         667.8 Home health care services.         1,210.0 1,268.1 1,259.9 1,254.1 1,213.8 1,263.0 1,264.9 1,264.1 1,263.1 Home health care services.         1,210.0 1,268.1 1,269.9 1,254.1 1,213.8 1,263.0 1,264.9 1,261.1 -3.8 Hospitals.         1,268.1 1,268.1 1,259.9 1,254.1 1,213.8 1,263.0 1,264.9 1,261.1 -3.8 Hospitals.         4,786.2 4,804.6 4,782.7 4,778.9 4,790.7 4,792.7 4,789.1 4,787.9 -1.2 4,789.7 1,278.9 4,790.7 4,792.7 4,789.1 4,787.9 -1.2 Nursing and residential care facilities 1 3,202.1 3,252.4 3,225.6 3,224.6 3,224.6 3,246.5 3,246.8 3,243.1 2.3 Nursing care facilities.         3,202.1 3,252.4 3,225.6 3,224.6 3,224.6 3,246.5 3,246.8 3,244.5 3,240.8 3,243.1 2.3 Social assistance 1 1,650.2 1,650.2 1,650.2 1,650.2 1,650.2 1,650.2 1,650.3 1,658.3 1,647.8 1,647.3 1,648.4 1.1 Social assistance 1 3,221.1 3,297.4 3,283.4 3,294.1 3,198.4 3,272.2 3,277.5 3,282.7 5.2 Child day care services.         862.0 884.1 860.6 888.4 846.3 850.3 851.4 851.7 0.3 3.282.7 5.2 Child day care services.         862.0 884.1 860.6 888.4 846.3 850.3 851.4 851.7 0.3 3.282.7 5.2 Mursing arts and spectator sports.         324.4 10,95 13,782 13,861 14,078 14,435 14,457 14,482 25 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,457 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,457 14,457 14,462 25 14,457 14,457 14,457 14,462 25 14,457	Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup>	6,405.2	6,592.8	6,562.8	6,568.4	6,422.3	6,567.3	6,580.7	6,589.1	8.4
Home health care services.	Offices of physicians	2,414.3	2,477.2	2,460.7	2,466.5	2,420.6	2,461.2	2,463.5	2,471.7	8.2
Hospitals	Outpatient care centers	667.8	702.6	701.0	703.5	667.7	700.8	702.3	703.8	1.5
Nursing and residential care facilities.	Home health care services	1,210.0	1,268.1	1,259.9	1,254.1	1,213.8	1,263.0	1,264.9	1,261.1	-3.8
Nursing care facilities	Hospitals	4,786.3	4,804.6	4,782.7	4,778.9	4,790.7	4,792.7	4,789.1	4,787.9	-1.2
Social assistance¹         3,212.1         3,297.4         3,283.4         3,294.1         3,198.4         3,272.2         3,277.5         3,282.7         5.2           Child day care services         862.0         864.1         860.6         868.4         846.3         850.3         851.4         851.7         0.3           Leisure and hospitality         13,470         14,095         13,782         13,861         14,078         14,435         14,457         14,482         25           Arts, entertainment, and recreation         1,797.8         1,916.0         1,862.6         2,010.9         2,082.1         2,089.2         2,094.3         5.1           Performing arts and spectator sports         382.4         412.5         390.0         405.3         413.9         430.6         432.6         432.6         435.5         2.9           Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions         12.81         134.3         129.2         130.1         139.7         141.2         141.6         141.8         0.2           Accommodation and food services         11,671.7         12,478.8         11,922.0         11,978.0         12,067.2         12,353.3         12,368.0         12,388.1         20.1           Accommodation         1,262.3	Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup>	3,202.1	3,252.4	3,225.6	3,224.6	3,216.2	3,244.5	3,240.8	3,243.1	2.3
Child day care services.         862.0         864.1         860.6         868.4         846.3         850.3         851.4         851.7         0.3           Leisure and hospitality.         13,470         14,095         13,782         13,861         14,078         14,435         14,457         14,482         25           Arts, entertainment, and recreation.         1,797.8         1,916.0         1,860.0         1,882.6         2,010.9         2,082.1         2,098.2         2,094.3         5.1           Performing arts and spectator sports.         382.4         412.5         390.0         405.3         413.9         430.6         432.6         435.5         2.9           Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.         128.1         134.3         129.2         130.1         139.7         141.2         141.6         141.8         0.2           Accommodation and food services.         11,671.7         12,178.8         11,922.0         11,978.0         12,067.2         12,353.3         12,368.0         12,388.1         20.1           Accommodation and food services.         11,671.7         12,178.8         11,922.0         11,978.0         12,067.2         12,353.3         12,368.0         12,388.1         20.1           Food services and d	Nursing care facilities	1 '	1,652.0	1,640.2	1,637.5	1,658.3	1,647.8	1,647.3	1,648.4	1
Leisure and hospitality		1	1 '	1 '	1 '	· ·	1 '	1 '	1 '	1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Child day care services	862.0	864.1	860.6	868.4	846.3	850.3	851.4	851.7	0.3
Performing arts and spectator sports.         382.4         412.5         390.0         405.3         413.9         430.6         432.6         435.5         2.9           Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.         128.1         134.3         129.2         130.1         139.7         141.2         141.6         141.8         0.2           Amusements, gambling, and recreation.         1,287.3         1,369.2         1,340.8         1,347.2         1,457.3         1,515.0         1,517.0         2.0           Accommodation and food services.         11,671.7         12,178.8         11,922.0         11,978.0         12,067.2         12,353.3         12,368.0         12,388.1         20.1           Accommodation and food services and drinking places.         1,759.3         1,800.4         1,767.0         1,778.5         1,850.5         1,860.2         1,867.9         1,866.8         -1.1           Food services and drinking places.         9,912.4         10,378.4         10,159.5         10,216.7         10,487.1         10,500.1         10,521.3         21.2           Other services.         5,404         5,461         5,418         5,456         5,480         5,486         5,489         3           Repair and maintenance.         1,203.8 <t< td=""><td>Leisure and hospitality</td><td>13,470</td><td>14,095</td><td>13,782</td><td>13,861</td><td>14,078</td><td>14,435</td><td>14,457</td><td>14,482</td><td>25</td></t<>	Leisure and hospitality	13,470	14,095	13,782	13,861	14,078	14,435	14,457	14,482	25
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.         128.1         134.3         129.2         130.1         139.7         141.2         141.6         141.8         0.2           Amusements, gambling, and recreation.         1,287.3         1,369.2         1,340.8         1,347.2         1,457.3         1,510.3         1,515.0         1,517.0         2.0           Accommodation and food services.         11,671.7         12,178.8         11,922.0         11,978.0         12,067.2         12,353.3         12,368.0         12,388.1         20.1           Accommodation.         1,759.3         1,800.4         1,767.0         1,778.5         1,850.5         1,866.2         1,867.9         1,866.8         -1.1           Food services and drinking places.         9,912.4         10,378.4         10,155.0         10,199.5         10,216.7         10,487.1         10,500.1         10,521.3         21.2           Other services.         5,404         5,461         5,418         5,438         5,456         5,480         5,486         5,489         3           Repair and maintenance.         1,200.3         1,203.8         1,349.8         1,340.3         1,349.3         1,355.5         1,346.0         1,211.0         1.7           Personal and laundry servi	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,797.8	1,916.0	1,860.0	1,882.6	2,010.9	2,082.1	2,089.2	2,094.3	5.1
institutions. 128.1 134.3 129.2 130.1 139.7 141.2 141.6 141.8 0.2 Amusements, gambling, and recreation. 1,287.3 1,369.2 1,340.8 1,347.2 1,457.3 1,510.3 1,515.0 1,517.0 2.0 Accommodation and food services. 11,671.7 12,178.8 1,1922.0 11,978.0 12,067.2 12,353.3 12,368.0 12,388.1 20.1 Accommodation. 1,759.3 1,800.4 1,767.0 1,778.5 1,850.5 1,866.2 1,867.9 1,866.8 1.1 Food services and drinking places. 9,912.4 10,378.4 10,155.0 10,199.5 10,216.7 10,487.1 10,500.1 10,521.3 21.2 Other services. 5,404 5,461 5,418 5,438 5,456 5,480 5,486 5,489 3 Repair and maintenance. 1,200.3 1,203.8 1,194.7 1,200.4 1,210.5 1,211.1 1,209.3 1,211.0 1.7 Personal and laundry services. 1,315.8 1,349.8 1,336.6 1,340.3 1,331.2 1,349.3 1,355.5 1,356.0 0.5 Membership associations and organizations. 2,888.0 2,907.4 2,886.5 2,897.6 2,913.9 2,919.3 2,920.9 2,921.8 0.9 Government. 22,217 22,208 21,712 22,162 21,883 21,854 21,838 21,851 13 Federal. 2,792.0 2,741.0 2,710.0 2,705.0 2,810.0 2,736.0 2,723.0 2,717.0 -6.0 Federal, except U.S. Postal Service. 605.2 603.3 590.2 586.6 606.1 594.3 585.7 586.7 1.0 State government education. 2,532.3 2,527.3 2,323.6 2,551.6 2,392.2 2,410.3 2,408.9 2,418.9 10.0 State government education. 2,647.3 2,641.6 2,645.2 2,646.8 2,655.8 2,653.3 2,655.7 2,657.4 1.7 Local government. 8,103.1 8,093.3 7,880.2 8,092.9 7,764.0 7,773.3 7,771.4 7,774.2 2.8	Performing arts and spectator sports	382.4	412.5	390.0	405.3	413.9	430.6	432.6	435.5	2.9
Accommodation and food services.       11,671.7       12,178.8       11,922.0       11,978.0       12,067.2       12,353.3       12,368.0       12,388.1       20.1         Accommodation.       1,759.3       1,800.4       1,767.0       1,778.5       1,850.5       1,866.2       1,867.9       1,866.8       -1.1         Food services and drinking places.       9,912.4       10,378.4       10,155.0       10,199.5       10,216.7       10,487.1       10,500.1       10,521.3       21.2         Other services.       5,404       5,461       5,418       5,438       5,456       5,480       5,486       5,489       3         Repair and maintenance.       1,200.3       1,203.8       1,194.7       1,200.4       1,210.5       1,211.1       1,209.3       1,211.0       1.7         Personal and laundry services.       1,315.8       1,349.8       1,336.6       1,340.3       1,331.2       1,349.3       1,355.5       1,356.0       0.5         Membership associations and organizations.       2,888.0       2,907.4       2,886.5       2,897.6       2,913.9       2,919.3       2,920.9       2,921.8       0.9         Government.       22,217       22,208       21,712       22,162       21,883       21,854		128.1	134.3	129.2	130.1	139.7	141.2	141.6	141.8	0.2
Accommodation         1,759.3         1,800.4         1,767.0         1,778.5         1,850.5         1,866.2         1,867.9         1,866.8         -1.1           Food services and drinking places         9,912.4         10,378.4         10,155.0         10,199.5         10,216.7         10,487.1         10,500.1         10,521.3         21.2           Other services         5,404         5,461         5,418         5,438         5,456         5,480         5,486         5,489         3           Repair and maintenance         1,200.3         1,203.8         1,194.7         1,200.4         1,210.5         1,211.1         1,209.3         1,211.0         1.7           Personal and laundry services         1,315.8         1,349.8         1,336.6         1,340.3         1,331.2         1,349.3         1,355.5         1,356.0         0.5           Membership associations and organizations         2,888.0         2,907.4         2,886.5         2,897.6         2,913.9         2,919.3         2,920.9         2,921.8         0.9           Government         22,217         22,208         21,712         22,162         21,883         21,854         21,838         21,851         13           Federal.         2,792.0         2,741.0         <	Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,287.3	1,369.2	1,340.8	1,347.2	1,457.3	1,510.3	1,515.0	1,517.0	2.0
Food services and drinking places.         9,912.4         10,378.4         10,155.0         10,199.5         10,216.7         10,487.1         10,500.1         10,521.3         21.2           Other services.         5,404         5,461         5,418         5,438         5,456         5,480         5,486         5,489         3           Repair and maintenance.         1,200.3         1,203.8         1,194.7         1,200.4         1,210.5         1,211.1         1,209.3         1,211.0         1.7           Personal and laundry services.         1,315.8         1,349.8         1,336.6         1,340.3         1,331.2         1,349.3         1,355.5         1,350.0         0.5           Membership associations and organizations.         2,888.0         2,907.4         2,886.5         2,897.6         2,913.9         2,919.3         2,920.9         2,921.8         0.9           Government.         22,217         22,208         21,712         22,162         21,883         21,854         21,838         21,851         13           Federal.         2,792.0         2,741.0         2,710.0         2,705.0         2,810.0         2,736.0         2,723.0         2,717.0         -6.0           Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.         605.2	Accommodation and food services	11,671.7	12,178.8	11,922.0	11,978.0	12,067.2	12,353.3	12,368.0	12,388.1	20.1
Other services.         5,404         5,461         5,418         5,438         5,456         5,480         5,486         5,489         3           Repair and maintenance.         1,200.3         1,203.8         1,194.7         1,200.4         1,210.5         1,211.1         1,209.3         1,211.0         1.7           Personal and laundry services.         1,315.8         1,349.8         1,336.6         1,340.3         1,331.2         1,349.3         1,355.5         1,356.0         0.5           Membership associations and organizations.         2,888.0         2,907.4         2,886.5         2,897.6         2,913.9         2,919.3         2,920.9         2,921.8         0.9           Government.         22,217         22,208         21,712         22,162         21,883         21,854         21,838         21,851         13           Federal.         2,792.0         2,741.0         2,710.0         2,705.0         2,810.0         2,736.0         2,723.0         2,717.0         -6.0           Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.         2,186.9         2,137.5         2,119.5         2,117.9         2,203.6         2,141.3         2,137.5         2,130.7         -6.8           U.S. Postal Service.         605.2         603.3	Accommodation	1,759.3	1,800.4	1,767.0	1,778.5	1,850.5	1,866.2	1,867.9	1,866.8	-1.1
Repair and maintenance.         1,200.3         1,203.8         1,194.7         1,200.4         1,210.5         1,211.1         1,209.3         1,211.0         1.7           Personal and laundry services.         1,315.8         1,349.8         1,336.6         1,340.3         1,331.2         1,349.3         1,355.5         1,356.0         0.5           Membership associations and organizations.         2,888.0         2,907.4         2,886.5         2,897.6         2,913.9         2,919.3         2,920.9         2,921.8         0.9           Government.         22,217         22,208         21,712         22,162         21,883         21,854         21,838         21,851         13           Federal.         2,792.0         2,741.0         2,710.0         2,705.0         2,810.0         2,736.0         2,723.0         2,717.0         -6.0           Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.         2,186.9         2,137.5         2,119.5         2,117.9         2,203.6         2,141.3         2,137.5         2,130.7         -6.8           U.S. Postal Service.         605.2         603.3         590.2         586.6         606.1         594.3         585.7         586.7         1.0           State government.         5,180.0         5,169.0 <td>Food services and drinking places</td> <td>9,912.4</td> <td>10,378.4</td> <td>10,155.0</td> <td>10,199.5</td> <td>10,216.7</td> <td>10,487.1</td> <td>10,500.1</td> <td>10,521.3</td> <td>21.2</td>	Food services and drinking places	9,912.4	10,378.4	10,155.0	10,199.5	10,216.7	10,487.1	10,500.1	10,521.3	21.2
Personal and laundry services.         1,315.8         1,349.8         1,336.6         1,340.3         1,331.2         1,349.3         1,355.5         1,356.0         0.5           Membership associations and organizations.         2,888.0         2,907.4         2,886.5         2,897.6         2,913.9         2,919.3         2,920.9         2,921.8         0.9           Government.         22,217         22,208         21,712         22,162         21,883         21,854         21,838         21,851         13           Federal.         2,792.0         2,741.0         2,710.0         2,705.0         2,810.0         2,736.0         2,723.0         2,717.0         -6.0           Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.         2,186.9         2,137.5         2,119.5         2,117.9         2,203.6         2,141.3         2,137.5         2,130.7         -6.8           U.S. Postal Service.         605.2         603.3         590.2         586.6         606.1         594.3         585.7         586.7         1.0           State government.         5,180.0         5,169.0         4,969.0         5,198.0         5,049.0         5,064.0         5,065.0         5,076.0         11.0           State government education.         2,647.3         2,641	Other services	5,404	5,461	5,418	5,438	5,456	5,480	5,486	5,489	3
Membership associations and organizations.         2,888.0         2,907.4         2,886.5         2,897.6         2,913.9         2,919.3         2,920.9         2,921.8         0.9           Government.         22,217         22,208         21,712         22,162         21,883         21,854         21,838         21,851         13           Federal.         2,792.0         2,741.0         2,710.0         2,705.0         2,810.0         2,736.0         2,723.0         2,717.0         -6.0           Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.         2,186.9         2,137.5         2,119.5         2,117.9         2,203.6         2,141.3         2,137.5         2,130.7         -6.8           U.S. Postal Service.         605.2         603.3         590.2         586.6         606.1         594.3         585.7         586.7         1.0           State government.         5,180.0         5,169.0         4,969.0         5,198.0         5,049.0         5,064.0         5,065.0         5,076.0         11.0           State government education.         2,532.3         2,527.3         2,323.6         2,551.6         2,392.2         2,410.3         2,408.9         2,418.9         10.0           State government, excluding education.         2,647.3	Repair and maintenance	1,200.3	1,203.8	1,194.7	1,200.4	1,210.5	1,211.1	1,209.3	1,211.0	1.7
Government.         22,217         22,208         21,712         22,162         21,883         21,854         21,838         21,851         13           Federal.         2,792.0         2,741.0         2,710.0         2,705.0         2,810.0         2,736.0         2,723.0         2,717.0         -6.0           Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.         2,186.9         2,137.5         2,119.5         2,117.9         2,203.6         2,141.3         2,137.5         2,130.7         -6.8           U.S. Postal Service.         605.2         603.3         590.2         586.6         606.1         594.3         585.7         586.7         1.0           State government.         5,180.0         5,169.0         4,969.0         5,198.0         5,049.0         5,064.0         5,065.0         5,076.0         11.0           State government education.         2,532.3         2,527.3         2,323.6         2,551.6         2,392.2         2,410.3         2,408.9         2,418.9         10.0           State government, excluding education.         2,647.3         2,641.6         2,645.2         2,646.8         2,656.8         2,653.3         2,655.7         2,657.4         1.7           Local government.         14,245.0         14,298.0	Personal and laundry services	1,315.8	1,349.8	1,336.6	1,340.3	1,331.2	1,349.3	1,355.5	1,356.0	0.5
Federal.         2,792.0         2,741.0         2,710.0         2,705.0         2,810.0         2,736.0         2,730.0         2,717.0         -6.0           Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.         2,186.9         2,137.5         2,119.5         2,117.9         2,203.6         2,141.3         2,137.5         2,130.7         -6.8           U.S. Postal Service.         605.2         603.3         590.2         586.6         606.1         594.3         585.7         586.7         1.0           State government.         5,180.0         5,169.0         4,969.0         5,198.0         5,049.0         5,065.0         5,076.0         11.0           State government education.         2,532.3         2,527.3         2,323.6         2,551.6         2,392.2         2,410.3         2,408.9         2,418.9         10.0           State government, excluding education.         2,647.3         2,641.6         2,645.2         2,646.8         2,656.8         2,653.3         2,655.7         2,657.4         1.7           Local government.         14,245.0         14,298.0         14,033.0         14,259.0         14,024.0         14,054.0         14,050.0         14,058.0         8.0           Local government education.         8,103.1         8,093.3	Membership associations and organizations	2,888.0	2,907.4	2,886.5	2,897.6	2,913.9	2,919.3	2,920.9	2,921.8	0.9
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.       2,186.9       2,137.5       2,119.5       2,117.9       2,203.6       2,141.3       2,137.5       2,130.7       -6.8         U.S. Postal Service.       605.2       603.3       590.2       586.6       606.1       594.3       585.7       586.7       1.0         State government.       5,180.0       5,169.0       4,969.0       5,198.0       5,049.0       5,064.0       5,065.0       5,076.0       11.0         State government education.       2,532.3       2,527.3       2,323.6       2,551.6       2,392.2       2,410.3       2,408.9       2,418.9       10.0         State government, excluding education.       2,647.3       2,641.6       2,645.2       2,646.8       2,656.8       2,653.3       2,655.7       2,657.4       1.7         Local government.       14,245.0       14,298.0       14,033.0       14,259.0       14,024.0       14,054.0       14,050.0       14,058.0       8.0         Local government education.       8,103.1       8,093.3       7,880.2       8,092.9       7,764.0       7,773.3       7,771.4       7,774.2       2.8	Government	l '	22,208	21,712	22,162	21,883	21,854	21,838	21,851	13
U.S. Postal Service.     605.2     603.3     590.2     586.6     606.1     594.3     585.7     586.7     1.0       State government.     5,180.0     5,169.0     4,969.0     5,198.0     5,049.0     5,064.0     5,065.0     5,076.0     11.0       State government education.     2,532.3     2,527.3     2,323.6     2,551.6     2,392.2     2,410.3     2,408.9     2,418.9     10.0       State government, excluding education.     2,647.3     2,641.6     2,645.2     2,646.8     2,656.8     2,653.3     2,655.7     2,657.4     1.7       Local government.     14,245.0     14,298.0     14,033.0     14,259.0     14,024.0     14,054.0     14,050.0     14,058.0     8.0       Local government education.     8,103.1     8,093.3     7,880.2     8,092.9     7,764.0     7,773.3     7,771.4     7,774.2     2.8		· '	1 '	l '	1 '	· '	· '	1 '	1 '	1
State government     5,180.0     5,169.0     4,969.0     5,198.0     5,049.0     5,065.0     5,076.0     11.0       State government education     2,532.3     2,527.3     2,323.6     2,551.6     2,392.2     2,410.3     2,408.9     2,418.9     10.0       State government, excluding education     2,647.3     2,641.6     2,645.2     2,646.8     2,656.8     2,653.3     2,655.7     2,657.4     1.7       Local government     14,245.0     14,298.0     14,033.0     14,259.0     14,024.0     14,054.0     14,050.0     14,058.0     8.0       Local government education     8,103.1     8,093.3     7,880.2     8,092.9     7,764.0     7,773.3     7,771.4     7,774.2     2.8	·	1 '	1 '	1 '	1 '	· '	1	1 '	1 '	1
State government education.     2,532.3     2,527.3     2,323.6     2,551.6     2,392.2     2,410.3     2,408.9     2,418.9     10.0       State government, excluding education.     2,647.3     2,641.6     2,645.2     2,646.8     2,656.8     2,653.3     2,655.7     2,657.4     1.7       Local government.     14,245.0     14,298.0     14,033.0     14,259.0     14,024.0     14,054.0     14,050.0     14,058.0     8.0       Local government education.     8,103.1     8,093.3     7,880.2     8,092.9     7,764.0     7,773.3     7,771.4     7,774.2     2.8				l						1
State government, excluding education.       2,647.3       2,641.6       2,645.2       2,646.8       2,656.8       2,653.3       2,655.7       2,657.4       1.7         Local government.       14,245.0       14,298.0       14,033.0       14,259.0       14,024.0       14,054.0       14,050.0       14,058.0       8.0         Local government education.       8,103.1       8,093.3       7,880.2       8,092.9       7,764.0       7,773.3       7,771.4       7,774.2       2.8	•									1
Local government       14,245.0       14,298.0       14,033.0       14,259.0       14,024.0       14,054.0       14,050.0       14,058.0       8.0         Local government education       8,103.1       8,093.3       7,880.2       8,092.9       7,764.0       7,773.3       7,771.4       7,774.2       2.8	5	1	1		1		1	1	1	1
Local government education		1	1 '		1 '		1		1 '	1
	•	1 '	1 '	1 '	1 '	1 '	1	1 '	1 '	1
Local government, excluding education 6,141.4 6,204.2 6,152.6 6,765.6 6,260.1 6,280.5 6,278.7 6,283.4 4.7	•	1								1
	Local government, excluding education	0,141.4	6,204.2	0,152.6	0,165.6	6,260.1	0,280.5	0,2/8./	0,283.4	4.7

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

p Preliminary

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Table B-2. Average weekly hours and overtime of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				
Total private	34.5	34.3	34.3	34.2
Goods-producing	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.1
Mining and logging	43.4	44.8	44.1	45.1
Construction	39.2	38.7	38.4	38.0
Manufacturing	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.7
Durable goods	41.2	41.4	41.1	41.2
Nondurable goods	40.3	40.2	39.9	39.9
Private service-providing	33.3	33.1	33.2	33.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	34.6	34.4	34.3	34.2
Wholesale trade	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.5
Retail trade	31.6	31.3	31.1	31.0
Transportation and warehousing	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.6
Utilities	42.5	42.0	42.2	42.2
Information	36.4	36.9	36.8	36.9
Financial activities	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.1
Professional and business services	36.1	36.0	36.1	36.0
Education and health services	32.8	32.6	32.6	32.4
Leisure and hospitality	26.1	25.7	26.0	25.7
Other services	31.7	31.6	31.7	31.4
AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS				
Manufacturing	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3
Durable goods	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4
Nondurable goods	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2

p Preliminary

Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted

		Average hou	urly earnings	•		Average wee	ekly earnings	3
Industry	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>
Total private	\$23.79	\$24.17	\$24.22	\$24.31	\$820.76	\$829.03	\$830.75	\$831.40
Goods-producing	24.92	25.44	25.48	25.60	1,009.26	1,027.78	1,021.75	1,026.56
Mining and logging	28.81	30.59	30.59	30.79	1,250.35	1,370.43	1,349.02	1,388.63
Construction	26.00	26.35	26.39	26.58	1,019.20	1,019.75	1,013.38	1,010.04
Manufacturing	24.13	24.60	24.65	24.72	986.92	1,006.14	1,003.26	1,006.10
Durable goods	25.51	26.01	26.05	26.12	1,051.01	1,076.81	1,070.66	1,076.14
Nondurable goods	21.77	22.15	22.20	22.28	877.33	890.43	885.78	888.97
Private service-providing	23.52	23.87	23.92	24.01	783.22	790.10	794.14	792.33
Trade, transportation, and utilities	20.77	21.11	21.22	21.29	718.64	726.18	727.85	728.12
Wholesale trade	27.30	27.87	27.96	27.99	1,056.51	1,075.78	1,082.05	1,077.62
Retail trade	16.54	16.66	16.75	16.81	522.66	521.46	520.93	521.11
Transportation and warehousing	22.04	22.71	22.72	22.83	850.74	878.88	879.26	881.24
Utilities	35.05	35.51	35.53	35.81	1,489.63	1,491.42	1,499.37	1,511.18
Information	32.47	33.43	33.41	33.55	1,181.91	1,233.57	1,229.49	1,238.00
Financial activities	29.97	30.37	30.43	30.52	1,114.88	1,123.69	1,128.95	1,132.29
Professional and business services	28.40	28.78	28.85	28.93	1,025.24	1,036.08	1,041.49	1,041.48
Education and health services	24.39	24.55	24.57	24.57	799.99	800.33	800.98	796.07
Leisure and hospitality	13.39	13.65	13.69	13.76	349.48	350.81	355.94	353.63
Other services.	21.19	21.72	21.83	22.09	671.72	686.35	692.01	693.63

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Table B-4. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls for all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted

[2007=100]

	I	ndex of ag	gregate we	ekly hours	s <sup>1</sup>	In	Index of aggregate weekly payrolls <sup>2</sup>				
Industry	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change from: Jan. 2014 - Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change from: Jan. 2014 - Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	
Total private	98.0	99.1	99.2	99.0	-0.2	111.3	114.3	114.7	114.9	0.2	
Goods-producing	86.1	86.6	86.2	86.3	0.1	96.9	99.6	99.3	99.9	0.6	
Mining and logging	117.0	124.2	122.9	125.8	2.4	135.3	152.5	151.0	155.6	3.0	
Construction	78.2	78.4	78.4	77.8	-0.8	88.4	89.7	89.9	89.9	0.0	
Manufacturing	88.3	88.7	88.3	88.3	0.0	99.1	101.5	101.2	101.6	0.4	
Durable goods	87.3	88.4	87.7	88.0	0.3	98.9	102.1	101.5	102.1	0.6	
Nondurable goods	90.0	89.7	89.2	89.2	0.0	99.5	100.8	100.5	100.9	0.4	
Private service-providing	101.2	102.5	102.9	102.4	-0.5	115.5	118.6	119.3	119.2	-0.1	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	96.7	97.9	97.6	97.4	-0.2	108.1	111.2	111.5	111.6	0.1	
Wholesale trade	96.5	97.6	98.2	98.0	-0.2	110.0	113.5	114.6	114.4	-0.2	
Retail trade	96.0	97.0	96.3	95.9	-0.4	105.0	106.9	106.6	106.6	0.0	
Transportation and warehousing	98.7	100.7	101.1	100.7	-0.4	110.4	116.1	116.5	116.7	0.2	
Utilities	101.5	100.2	100.4	100.4	0.0	117.5	117.5	117.8	118.8	0.8	
Information	89.5	90.1	89.6	89.3	-0.3	103.5	107.3	106.6	106.7	0.1	
Financial activities	95.6	95.7	96.0	96.1	0.1	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.4	0.4	
Professional and business services	103.9	106.7	107.2	107.4	0.2	119.5	124.4	125.3	125.8	0.4	
Education and health services	110.3	111.1	111.2	110.7	-0.4	126.7	128.5	128.7	128.1	-0.5	
Leisure and hospitality	104.8	105.9	107.2	106.2	-0.9	113.3	116.6	118.5	117.9	-0.5	
Other services	95.8	95.9	96.4	95.5	-0.9	115.2	118.3	119.4	119.7	0.3	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2007 annual average aggregate hours. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and employment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate weekly payrolls by the corresponding 2007 annual average aggregate weekly payrolls. Aggregate payrolls estimates are the product of estimates of average hourly earnings, average weekly hours, and employment.

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Table B-5. Employment of women on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted

	Worr	nen employe	es (in thous	ands)	Percent of all employees				
Industry	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	
Total nonfarm	66,963	67,961	67,937	68,036	49.4	49.5	49.4	49.4	
Total private	54,491	55,479	55,470	55,558	47.9	48.0	47.9	48.0	
Goods-producing	4,115	4,133	4,139	4,144	22.1	22.0	21.9	21.9	
Mining and logging	115	117	118	119	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.4	
Construction	737	746	751	753	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	
Manufacturing	3,263	3,270	3,270	3,272	27.2	27.1	27.1	27.1	
Durable goods	1,738	1,749	1,746	1,746	23.1	23.1	23.0	23.0	
Nondurable goods	1,525	1,521	1,524	1,526	34.1	34.0	34.0	34.1	
Private service-providing	50,376	51,346	51,331	51,414	53.0	53.1	53.0	53.0	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,340	10,629	10,613	10,597	40.2	40.6	40.6	40.5	
Wholesale trade	1,694.9	1,721.3	1,724.7	1,723.1	29.6	29.7	29.6	29.5	
Retail trade	7,467.3	7,698.7	7,682.3	7,672.3	49.9	50.4	50.4	50.4	
Transportation and warehousing	1,039.7	1,074.2	1,071.2	1,067.6	23.3	23.6	23.5	23.4	
Utilities	137.6	134.9	134.3	134.2	24.9	24.5	24.4	24.4	
Information	1,074	1,073	1,067	1,063	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.1	
Financial activities	4,537	4,537	4,534	4,546	57.8	57.4	57.4	57.5	
Professional and business services	8,121	8,406	8,405	8,460	44.4	44.6	44.5	44.6	
Education and health services	16,102	16,311	16,319	16,343	76.9	76.8	76.8	76.8	
Leisure and hospitality	7,337	7,517	7,518	7,532	52.1	52.1	52.0	52.0	
Other services	2,865	2,873	2,875	2,873	52.5	52.4	52.4	52.3	
Government	12,472	12,482	12,467	12,478	57.0	57.1	57.1	57.1	

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### Table B-6. Employment of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>

[In thousands]

Industry	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>
Total private	93,903	95,471	95,577	95,757
Goods-producing	13,436	13,537	13,595	13,615
Mining and logging	635	649	652	654
Construction	4,372	4,444	4,486	4,498
Manufacturing	8,429	8,444	8,457	8,463
Durable goods	5,179	5,203	5,205	5,212
Nondurable goods	3,250	3,241	3,252	3,251
Private service-providing	80,467	81,934	81,982	82,142
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,759	22,109	22,113	22,120
Wholesale trade	4,605.6	4,676.1	4,692.8	4,706.6
Retail trade	12,841.3	13,056.4	13,026.9	13,028.7
Transportation and warehousing	3,868.2	3,930.8	3,948.1	3,939.9
Utilities	444.2	445.9	444.7	444.6
Information	2,177	2,165	2,157	2,141
Financial activities	6,033	6,087	6,081	6,096
Professional and business services	15,123	15,611	15,635	15,737
Education and health services	18,389	18,649	18,659	18,692
Leisure and hospitality	12,429	12,746	12,768	12,785
Other services.	4,557	4,567	4,569	4,571

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

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Table B-7. Average weekly hours and overtime of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>

Industry	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				
Total private	33.8	33.5	33.5	33.3
Goods-producing	41.3	41.2	40.9	40.6
Mining and logging	45.6	46.9	46.2	47.1
Construction	39.6	39.0	38.9	38.3
Manufacturing	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.4
Durable goods	42.3	42.3	41.9	41.8
Nondurable goods	41.3	41.2	41.0	40.8
Private service-providing	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.8	33.5	33.4	33.2
Wholesale trade	38.8	38.6	38.5	38.5
Retail trade	30.3	30.0	29.7	29.6
Transportation and warehousing	38.4	38.4	38.5	37.9
Utilities	42.1	41.7	42.0	42.1
Information	35.8	36.1	36.0	36.3
Financial activities	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.6
Professional and business services	35.4	35.2	35.3	35.2
Education and health services	32.3	31.9	32.0	31.8
Leisure and hospitality	25.0	24.8	24.9	24.7
Other services	30.8	30.6	30.6	30.5
AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS				
Manufacturing	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2
Durable goods	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.3
Nondurable goods	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

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Table B-8. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>

		Average hou	urly earnings	i		Average wee	erage weekly earnings		
Industry	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	
Total private	\$20.00	\$20.35	\$20.41	\$20.50	\$676.00	\$681.73	\$683.74	\$682.65	
Goods-producing	21.13	21.38	21.39	21.44	872.67	880.86	874.85	870.46	
Mining and logging	26.34	26.87	26.84	26.83	1,201.10	1,260.20	1,240.01	1,263.69	
Construction	24.17	24.35	24.40	24.57	957.13	949.65	949.16	941.03	
Manufacturing	19.22	19.45	19.43	19.43	805.32	814.96	806.35	804.40	
Durable goods	20.21	20.50	20.48	20.47	854.88	867.15	858.11	855.65	
Nondurable goods	17.59	17.72	17.72	17.73	726.47	730.06	726.52	723.38	
Private service-providing	19.76	20.13	20.20	20.30	642.20	650.20	652.46	651.63	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	17.59	17.94	18.04	18.15	594.54	600.99	602.54	602.58	
Wholesale trade	22.38	22.84	23.05	23.31	868.34	881.62	887.43	897.44	
Retail trade	13.93	14.14	14.18	14.22	422.08	424.20	421.15	420.91	
Transportation and warehousing	19.58	20.13	20.11	20.19	751.87	772.99	774.24	765.20	
Utilities	32.07	32.78	32.77	32.90	1,350.15	1,366.93	1,376.34	1,385.09	
Information	27.85	28.35	28.48	28.77	997.03	1,023.44	1,025.28	1,044.35	
Financial activities	23.52	24.24	24.31	24.46	863.18	887.18	889.75	895.24	
Professional and business services	23.60	23.93	24.03	24.13	835.44	842.34	848.26	849.38	
Education and health services	21.20	21.52	21.57	21.60	684.76	686.49	690.24	686.88	
Leisure and hospitality	11.71	11.92	11.89	11.96	292.75	295.62	296.06	295.41	
Other services	17.88	18.27	18.34	18.45	550.70	559.06	561.20	562.73	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

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Table B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls for production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>

[2002=100]

	I	ndex of ag	gregate we	ekly hours	32	In	Index of aggregate weekly payrolls <sup>3</sup>				
Industry	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change from: Jan. 2014 - Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change from: Jan. 2014 - Feb. 2014 <sup>p</sup>	
Total private	105.8	106.6	106.7	106.3	-0.4	141.4	144.9	145.5	145.6	0.1	
Goods-producing	84.8	85.2	85.0	84.5	-0.6	109.7	111.6	111.3	110.9	-0.4	
Mining and logging	153.9	161.7	160.1	163.7	2.2	235.7	252.8	249.9	255.4	2.2	
Construction	86.7	86.8	87.4	86.3	-1.3	113.1	114.1	115.1	114.4	-0.6	
Manufacturing	81.1	81.2	80.6	80.4	-0.2	101.9	103.3	102.4	102.2	-0.2	
Durable goods	82.3	82.7	81.9	81.9	0.0	103.9	105.8	104.8	104.6	-0.2	
Nondurable goods	79.1	78.7	78.6	78.2	-0.5	98.3	98.5	98.4	97.9	-0.5	
Private service-providing	111.4	112.7	112.8	112.3	-0.4	150.9	155.6	156.2	156.4	0.1	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	102.5	103.3	103.0	102.4	-0.6	128.7	132.1	132.5	132.6	0.1	
Wholesale trade	105.2	106.3	106.4	106.7	0.3	138.7	143.0	144.5	146.5	1.4	
Retail trade	98.5	99.1	97.9	97.6	-0.3	117.6	120.2	119.0	119.0	0.0	
Transportation and warehousing	111.8	113.6	114.4	112.4	-1.7	138.9	145.1	146.0	144.0	-1.4	
Utilities	95.6	95.1	95.5	95.7	0.2	128.0	130.1	130.6	131.5	0.7	
Information	89.0	89.2	88.6	88.7	0.1	122.6	125.2	125.0	126.3	1.0	
Financial activities	104.2	104.9	104.8	105.0	0.2	150.8	156.4	156.7	158.1	0.9	
Professional and business services	120.0	123.2	123.7	124.1	0.3	168.5	175.4	176.9	178.3	0.8	
Education and health services	126.8	127.0	127.4	126.9	-0.4	177.3	180.3	181.4	180.8	-0.3	
Leisure and hospitality	113.8	115.8	116.5	115.7	-0.7	151.4	156.7	157.2	157.1	-0.1	
Other services	98.4	98.0	98.1	97.8	-0.3	128.2	130.5	131.0	131.4	0.3	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002 annual average aggregate hours. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and employment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate weekly payrolls by the corresponding 2002 annual average aggregate weekly payrolls. Aggregate payrolls estimates are the product of estimates of average hourly earnings, average weekly hours, and employment.

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