

# NEWS RELEASE

## BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

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## STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2026

Unemployment rates were lower in May in 6 states, higher in 2 states, and stable in 42 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Sixteen states had jobless rate increases from a year earlier, 6 states had decreases, and 28 states and the District had little change. The national unemployment rate, 4.3 percent, was unchanged both over the month and over the year.

In May, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 2 states and was essentially unchanged in 48 states and the District of Columbia. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 2 states, decreased in 1 state and the District, and was essentially unchanged in 47 states.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to people by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

### Unemployment

South Dakota had the lowest jobless rate in May, 2.1 percent. The District of Columbia had the highest unemployment rate, 6.1 percent. The next highest rate was in California, 5.3 percent. In total, 18 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 4.3 percent, 7 states and the District had higher rates, and 25 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In May, six states had unemployment rate decreases: Delaware, Massachusetts, Ohio, Rhode Island, and South Carolina (-0.2 percentage point each) and South Dakota (-0.1 point). Two states had rate increases: Alabama and Kentucky (+0.2 percentage point each). The remaining 42 states and the District of Columbia had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

Sixteen states had unemployment rate increases from May 2025, the largest of which were in Connecticut (+1.3 percentage points) and Florida (+1.1 points). Six states had over-the-year rate decreases, the largest of which was in Ohio (-1.0 percentage point). Twenty-eight states and the District of Columbia had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a year earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table C.)

### **Nonfarm Payroll Employment**

In May 2026, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 2 states and was essentially unchanged in 48 states and the District of Columbia. The job gains occurred in North Carolina (+17,400, or +0.3 percent) and West Virginia (+9,700, or +1.4 percent). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 2 states, decreased in 1 state and the District of Columbia, and was essentially unchanged in 47 states. Employment increased in North Carolina (+61,800, or +1.2 percent) and Nevada (+29,200, or +1.8 percent). The job losses occurred in Virginia (-52,200, or -1.2 percent) and the District (-40,300, or -5.3 percent). (See table E and map 2.)

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**The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May 2026 is scheduled to be published on Wednesday, July 1, 2026, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for June 2026 is scheduled to be published on Tuesday, July 21, 2026, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).**

**Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., May 2026, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate <sup>P</sup>
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	4.3
Alabama .....	3.0
California .....	5.3
Delaware .....	5.1
District of Columbia .....	6.1
Georgia .....	3.4
Hawaii .....	2.5
Idaho .....	3.7
Illinois .....	5.1
Indiana .....	3.3
Iowa .....	3.2
Maine .....	3.1
Michigan .....	5.1
Montana .....	3.4
Nebraska .....	3.0
Nevada .....	5.2
New Hampshire .....	3.0
North Carolina .....	3.7
North Dakota .....	2.4
Oregon .....	5.2
South Dakota .....	2.1
Tennessee .....	3.6
Utah .....	3.7
Vermont .....	2.6
Washington .....	5.2
Wisconsin .....	3.4
Wyoming .....	3.4

<sup>1</sup> Data are not preliminary.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from April 2026 to May 2026, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>
	April 2026	May 2026 <sup>P</sup>	
Alabama .....	2.8	3.0	0.2
Delaware .....	5.3	5.1	-.2
Kentucky .....	4.3	4.5	.2
Massachusetts .....	4.7	4.5	-.2
Ohio .....	3.9	3.7	-.2
Rhode Island .....	4.5	4.3	-.2
South Carolina .....	4.8	4.6	-.2
South Dakota .....	2.2	2.1	-.1

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from May 2025 to May 2026, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-year change <sup>P</sup>
	May 2025	May 2026 <sup>P</sup>	
Arizona .....	4.3	4.8	0.5
California .....	5.5	5.3	-.2
Connecticut .....	3.8	5.1	1.3
Delaware .....	4.5	5.1	.6
Florida .....	3.7	4.8	1.1
Illinois .....	4.4	5.1	.7
Indiana .....	3.7	3.3	-.4
Iowa .....	3.6	3.2	-.4
Maryland .....	4.0	4.4	.4
Minnesota .....	3.7	4.4	.7
New Jersey .....	5.2	4.7	-.5
New Mexico .....	4.0	4.9	.9
New York .....	4.2	4.6	.4
North Dakota .....	2.6	2.4	-.2
Ohio .....	4.7	3.7	-1.0
Oklahoma .....	3.1	4.1	1.0
South Carolina .....	4.3	4.6	.3
Texas .....	4.1	4.3	.2
Virginia .....	3.3	3.8	.5
Washington .....	4.5	5.2	.7
West Virginia .....	4.0	4.3	.3
Wisconsin .....	3.1	3.4	.3

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from April 2026 to May 2026, seasonally adjusted**

State	April 2026	May 2026 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
North Carolina .....	5,101,500	5,118,900	17,400	0.3
West Virginia .....	717,500	727,200	9,700	1.4

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from May 2025 to May 2026, seasonally adjusted**

State	May 2025	May 2026 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-year change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
District of Columbia .....	758,400	718,100	-40,300	-5.3
Nevada .....	1,580,100	1,609,300	29,200	1.8
North Carolina .....	5,057,100	5,118,900	61,800	1.2
Virginia .....	4,289,400	4,237,200	-52,200	-1.2

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

# Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for five additional substate areas (the Cleveland, Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach. The small number of areas and divisions selected for LAUS time-series modeling reflect the delineations per U.S. Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the implementation of synthetic intercensal population controls in 2025 to smooth decennial discontinuities, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994. For more information, see [www.bls.gov/lau/geography-and-data-changes-in-2025.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/geography-and-data-changes-in-2025.htm).

**Seasonal adjustment.** The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to people on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. People are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link

relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.htm).

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

**Caution on aggregating state data.** State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

**Use of error measures.** Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). The underlying standard error measures for over-the-month and over-the-year changes in state payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels are available at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

## Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,600 subnational areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/). If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, seasonally adjusted**

State	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May 2025	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	Number				Percent of labor force			
					May 2025	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	May 2025	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama	2,375,367	2,384,074	2,378,360	2,374,506	68,517	65,467	67,102	72,082	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0
Alaska	364,733	369,651	369,409	368,765	16,737	17,231	17,175	16,829	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6
Arizona	3,794,357	3,783,556	3,760,022	3,744,552	161,831	176,472	177,914	178,737	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.8
Arkansas	1,430,261	1,455,388	1,454,568	1,455,735	56,618	63,047	61,845	60,560	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2
California	19,810,355	19,770,247	19,720,841	19,668,044	1,083,897	1,053,399	1,046,272	1,037,533	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3
Colorado	3,261,371	3,227,870	3,215,558	3,206,153	132,989	127,144	126,410	125,899	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
Connecticut	1,938,120	1,921,275	1,912,250	1,900,410	74,153	92,595	96,516	97,350	3.8	4.8	5.0	5.1
Delaware	515,273	513,262	511,665	510,226	23,440	27,552	27,076	26,030	4.5	5.4	5.3	5.1
District of Columbia	413,222	405,140	404,163	403,744	25,381	25,604	25,057	24,808	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1
Florida	11,097,235	11,145,752	11,149,453	11,144,581	412,632	522,653	531,662	531,412	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
Georgia	5,407,664	5,455,317	5,461,429	5,470,704	180,022	192,978	190,306	186,842	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
Hawaii	687,381	687,333	687,873	689,589	16,368	16,183	16,848	17,470	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Idaho	1,006,605	1,005,846	1,003,527	1,002,324	36,300	36,577	36,512	36,658	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
Illinois	6,595,687	6,570,955	6,555,140	6,542,482	291,671	334,691	337,285	336,336	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.1
Indiana	3,508,068	3,493,258	3,487,094	3,489,693	129,196	114,280	113,332	113,727	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
Iowa	1,736,268	1,738,885	1,735,075	1,732,228	61,799	58,137	57,172	56,129	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2
Kansas	1,569,404	1,574,016	1,569,244	1,564,904	58,882	61,648	60,565	60,151	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8
Kentucky	2,113,717	2,103,533	2,097,596	2,097,040	98,404	88,021	89,626	93,384	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.5
Louisiana	2,086,561	2,118,359	2,119,957	2,119,491	89,761	93,425	93,827	94,507	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5
Maine	708,353	706,787	705,819	704,125	23,511	22,299	22,207	22,007	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
Maryland	3,234,236	3,207,059	3,207,363	3,207,390	128,070	139,323	142,461	142,081	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4
Massachusetts	3,949,636	3,900,230	3,888,509	3,879,544	173,969	183,430	181,278	176,507	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5
Michigan	5,041,830	4,969,412	4,949,821	4,930,827	257,991	250,800	249,807	251,083	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1
Minnesota	3,168,185	3,156,371	3,145,919	3,137,661	117,487	142,941	140,905	138,642	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
Mississippi	1,294,436	1,291,493	1,288,867	1,287,582	50,061	48,937	49,474	49,333	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
Missouri	3,162,368	3,175,932	3,173,940	3,171,078	127,276	122,284	121,848	119,325	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
Montana	576,836	577,361	576,113	575,196	18,300	20,973	20,295	19,585	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.4
Nebraska	1,097,161	1,103,682	1,102,699	1,101,499	31,999	33,916	33,474	32,905	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0
Nevada	1,661,117	1,700,889	1,697,362	1,693,582	87,070	90,219	89,341	88,619	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2
New Hampshire	774,909	777,209	777,136	776,954	24,429	24,335	24,140	23,653	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
New Jersey	4,897,944	4,906,727	4,903,423	4,909,200	256,800	240,914	233,963	228,543	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7
New Mexico	985,461	982,371	978,814	976,159	39,808	46,692	47,571	47,726	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.9
New York	9,966,598	10,119,727	10,105,592	10,094,212	416,201	466,111	463,936	462,883	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
North Carolina	5,289,914	5,304,688	5,294,579	5,280,593	201,754	197,097	196,588	194,590	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
North Dakota	429,604	435,866	435,152	434,308	11,062	10,991	10,646	10,291	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Ohio	5,954,968	5,922,552	5,911,785	5,896,696	278,644	243,466	231,978	218,497	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.7
Oklahoma	2,017,934	2,006,067	1,996,432	1,994,372	63,460	78,814	80,063	82,121	3.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
Oregon	2,213,343	2,209,194	2,204,759	2,203,374	114,403	114,620	114,511	114,364	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Pennsylvania	6,521,592	6,592,917	6,607,356	6,626,372	275,079	275,981	275,726	276,700	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Rhode Island	594,412	587,215	583,917	581,253	26,011	27,439	26,508	25,159	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3
South Carolina	2,594,540	2,663,443	2,667,548	2,673,031	110,933	131,309	127,997	123,684	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.6
South Dakota	491,216	491,845	490,720	489,913	9,821	11,178	10,701	10,279	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.1
Tennessee	3,524,620	3,516,560	3,504,190	3,497,830	122,632	126,414	127,474	126,052	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Texas	15,858,126	15,916,605	15,894,786	15,901,582	651,643	679,995	682,527	688,213	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
Utah	1,837,840	1,835,628	1,829,317	1,825,206	63,502	69,664	69,176	67,863	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7
Vermont	349,680	342,510	341,145	339,912	9,164	8,940	8,922	8,906	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Virginia	4,529,699	4,504,716	4,496,941	4,490,601	147,686	171,752	171,936	169,846	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.8
Washington	4,048,701	4,064,363	4,062,747	4,065,952	184,110	208,996	212,320	212,412	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.2
West Virginia	779,991	779,163	777,035	775,073	30,821	35,165	34,564	33,414	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.3
Wisconsin	3,115,700	3,129,266	3,130,157	3,131,529	97,371	109,527	110,081	107,388	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4
Wyoming	288,794	287,991	287,625	286,969	9,277	10,295	10,060	9,645	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.4
Puerto Rico	1,232,659	1,234,547	1,234,211	1,232,425	67,968	69,121	68,999	68,981	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, not seasonally adjusted**

State	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>p</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>p</sup>	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama	2,382,783	2,362,382	2,369,587	2,361,735	58,012	60,330	59,355	79,318	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.4
Alaska	361,984	364,158	363,799	365,710	17,118	17,717	16,212	15,089	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.1
Arizona	3,787,823	3,682,507	3,788,192	3,719,775	144,479	158,181	158,488	173,262	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.7
Arkansas	1,437,295	1,453,611	1,432,028	1,462,526	50,259	51,377	54,376	54,584	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7
California	19,781,408	19,535,405	19,741,299	19,475,846	1,013,196	969,413	993,216	921,054	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7
Colorado	3,258,519	3,171,915	3,245,925	3,174,388	127,772	111,915	129,079	118,463	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.7
Connecticut	1,930,604	1,871,068	1,938,863	1,868,898	63,887	97,566	74,539	93,330	3.3	5.2	3.8	5.0
Delaware	517,130	509,634	513,066	505,157	21,939	24,499	21,724	21,066	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.2
District of Columbia	411,927	401,508	408,710	401,316	22,860	22,179	23,812	24,091	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0
Florida	11,125,420	11,146,482	11,082,868	11,098,857	373,117	509,580	392,435	492,809	3.4	4.6	3.5	4.4
Georgia	5,413,953	5,475,211	5,398,978	5,488,911	158,172	155,110	176,513	174,090	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.2
Hawaii	690,027	692,169	683,076	692,702	15,367	16,936	14,992	17,112	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5
Idaho	1,005,585	995,036	1,005,323	1,001,436	35,409	35,278	33,316	34,914	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5
Illinois	6,602,240	6,451,743	6,560,087	6,466,470	280,166	306,193	273,008	306,390	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.7
Indiana	3,511,561	3,467,223	3,513,352	3,516,430	114,568	95,669	127,900	113,405	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.2
Iowa	1,738,834	1,726,095	1,735,013	1,726,788	53,120	43,534	57,672	49,355	3.1	2.5	3.3	2.9
Kansas	1,567,049	1,553,368	1,559,381	1,546,825	55,349	51,338	56,473	57,759	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7
Kentucky	2,120,937	2,089,698	2,117,636	2,110,216	89,620	87,609	93,698	102,019	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.8
Louisiana	2,094,658	2,128,946	2,085,412	2,112,600	80,219	80,999	90,123	92,789	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.4
Maine	703,964	698,960	705,290	695,828	23,975	22,903	23,347	21,446	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1
Maryland	3,230,422	3,205,933	3,220,098	3,184,581	111,095	139,837	120,315	124,796	3.4	4.4	3.7	3.9
Massachusetts	3,942,249	3,850,454	3,933,059	3,846,379	158,888	159,227	172,241	158,068	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1
Michigan	5,025,360	4,859,830	5,050,483	4,894,035	235,290	217,569	255,813	256,098	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.2
Minnesota	3,178,817	3,129,817	3,174,736	3,131,511	112,389	125,212	110,612	125,637	3.5	4.0	3.5	4.0
Mississippi	1,298,033	1,279,833	1,292,981	1,285,140	43,059	40,433	48,064	45,209	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.5
Missouri	3,175,122	3,178,443	3,166,524	3,167,232	116,964	109,489	125,023	108,915	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.4
Montana	578,258	573,474	578,547	576,279	17,983	17,121	17,465	16,778	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
Nebraska	1,098,852	1,101,309	1,099,471	1,100,538	30,746	29,208	31,246	30,493	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Nevada	1,662,215	1,674,699	1,661,795	1,682,254	85,102	80,805	85,826	84,929	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.0
New Hampshire	771,487	772,647	768,938	770,134	23,173	22,819	22,553	20,282	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6
New Jersey	4,900,864	4,895,585	4,873,350	4,917,536	236,353	198,282	243,583	205,922	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.2
New Mexico	984,910	963,970	981,566	967,281	35,331	44,051	37,832	44,683	3.6	4.6	3.9	4.6
New York	9,960,724	10,005,996	9,925,507	10,029,243	374,948	415,873	376,762	423,875	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.2
North Carolina	5,300,056	5,262,753	5,299,211	5,249,403	183,541	180,493	197,650	183,720	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5
North Dakota	429,709	430,905	430,763	432,830	11,256	9,564	9,755	8,225	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.9
Ohio	5,963,538	5,858,083	5,946,673	5,845,777	274,878	183,794	265,696	173,391	4.6	3.1	4.5	3.0
Oklahoma	2,014,854	1,964,008	2,016,116	2,001,133	52,400	74,435	62,630	89,112	2.6	3.8	3.1	4.5
Oregon	2,203,507	2,188,209	2,206,986	2,199,710	100,576	103,589	106,166	105,557	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8
Pennsylvania	6,513,500	6,637,789	6,519,660	6,681,909	240,585	246,182	258,799	263,280	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9
Rhode Island	591,598	569,808	593,181	574,120	23,717	19,061	24,617	19,205	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.3
South Carolina	2,597,278	2,670,265	2,595,350	2,687,425	95,009	96,968	101,982	103,448	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
South Dakota	490,662	487,350	492,463	490,172	9,828	8,478	9,650	8,989	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8
Tennessee	3,541,322	3,490,280	3,529,091	3,501,486	106,665	115,684	115,070	110,189	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.1
Texas	15,903,872	15,867,636	15,807,386	15,915,979	593,972	632,637	625,154	677,888	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3
Utah	1,836,258	1,808,380	1,833,771	1,817,475	61,051	64,065	62,966	62,555	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4
Vermont	348,362	336,021	347,007	334,630	9,616	9,438	8,037	7,988	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.4
Virginia	4,551,575	4,486,004	4,537,537	4,483,917	134,592	151,909	147,857	159,363	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.6
Washington	4,044,729	4,048,438	4,031,601	4,068,054	170,234	206,600	172,569	197,004	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.8
West Virginia	781,742	772,508	779,723	771,864	29,058	32,101	28,868	28,150	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.6
Wisconsin	3,115,268	3,116,186	3,095,806	3,116,887	99,995	105,596	93,847	89,620	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.9
Wyoming	287,650	284,729	287,379	283,393	9,151	8,916	8,935	7,788	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7
Puerto Rico	1,230,144	1,229,480	1,232,611	1,226,563	64,416	64,878	63,457	67,155	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted**

[In thousands]

State	Total <sup>1</sup>				Construction				Manufacturing			
	May 2025	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	May 2025	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	May 2025	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,198.4	2,205.1	2,208.7	2,215.0	109.2	111.4	112.6	115.4	284.6	283.3	283.1	283.2
Alaska.....	338.6	336.7	337.6	339.2	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.5	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.8
Arizona.....	3,263.2	3,274.3	3,282.4	3,284.4	225.2	224.0	224.3	225.6	193.4	193.4	193.3	193.9
Arkansas.....	1,339.4	1,344.2	1,344.7	1,345.3	66.4	66.4	66.2	66.4	159.9	158.7	158.9	158.8
California.....	18,063.2	18,163.0	18,163.0	18,166.1	901.0	887.9	888.0	887.9	1,221.9	1,209.5	1,207.6	1,208.8
Colorado.....	2,966.4	2,956.0	2,966.9	2,966.5	184.4	188.5	187.9	187.8	146.4	143.8	144.8	143.6
Connecticut.....	1,718.0	1,719.6	1,723.9	1,724.4	64.3	65.0	65.6	65.3	150.1	153.5	154.9	154.8
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	497.1	495.3	494.6	496.6	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.6	26.9	26.1	25.8	25.9
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	758.4	720.8	720.7	718.1	13.8	14.2	14.3	14.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Florida.....	10,013.3	9,992.4	10,026.3	10,024.3	658.8	651.8	656.9	655.9	428.1	425.1	427.0	427.6
Georgia.....	4,993.8	4,988.9	4,995.5	5,002.4	235.7	233.9	232.4	231.4	429.6	427.8	427.9	428.0
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	641.9	642.6	644.0	645.9	40.1	40.8	41.0	41.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0
Idaho.....	879.6	878.6	883.8	886.9	74.7	76.4	76.5	78.5	75.6	75.1	76.3	76.3
Illinois.....	6,167.1	6,147.4	6,158.8	6,164.8	240.4	246.5	248.0	248.5	569.2	567.1	568.2	570.5
Indiana.....	3,275.3	3,263.5	3,261.1	3,264.7	175.2	173.6	174.8	176.6	518.5	519.4	516.0	516.2
Iowa.....	1,596.1	1,576.9	1,581.1	1,584.5	84.1	86.1	86.2	85.8	217.9	213.9	213.9	214.1
Kansas.....	1,462.4	1,459.4	1,464.7	1,469.8	73.6	72.8	74.9	76.4	174.2	172.9	171.7	172.4
Kentucky.....	2,040.2	2,033.3	2,034.2	2,031.1	93.0	93.7	94.1	93.5	253.8	249.2	247.9	247.1
Louisiana.....	1,993.5	2,005.2	2,009.3	2,010.2	136.8	146.1	145.5	144.2	140.5	141.6	142.8	143.4
Maine.....	662.9	660.8	661.6	660.0	35.6	36.1	35.3	35.1	51.4	51.5	51.2	51.2
Maryland.....	2,831.8	2,795.0	2,799.0	2,804.1	164.3	167.2	167.5	167.2	111.1	111.8	111.3	110.8
Massachusetts.....	3,714.6	3,707.8	3,715.2	3,712.3	166.9	168.4	170.4	166.2	227.0	228.1	227.8	227.7
Michigan.....	4,495.5	4,475.5	4,484.4	4,487.0	202.1	197.8	199.2	198.4	590.1	580.4	579.9	582.5
Minnesota.....	3,031.3	3,027.0	3,045.5	3,050.9	142.7	145.8	149.1	151.2	315.5	314.8	317.0	317.9
Mississippi.....	1,188.6	1,190.3	1,193.8	1,195.4	53.7	52.3	52.7	53.3	138.6	137.7	137.7	137.6
Missouri.....	2,995.2	2,982.1	2,993.4	2,996.8	149.8	156.7	156.5	157.2	283.2	278.5	277.8	277.4
Montana.....	526.2	524.4	525.1	522.5	37.3	38.3	39.0	37.1	21.2	20.7	20.7	20.6
Nebraska.....	1,063.5	1,055.2	1,058.6	1,058.7	64.0	66.6	67.1	67.6	103.1	98.3	98.5	98.4
Nevada.....	1,580.1	1,607.9	1,608.5	1,609.3	111.5	114.9	115.9	116.0	67.7	68.5	68.2	68.6
New Hampshire.....	703.2	697.4	700.4	700.0	32.4	32.4	32.2	31.6	67.9	67.2	67.0	66.6
New Jersey.....	4,391.3	4,378.9	4,386.0	4,388.2	165.6	162.5	161.2	161.8	253.6	248.4	249.1	248.6
New Mexico.....	893.6	890.7	897.6	897.5	55.5	52.9	55.5	53.8	28.2	28.0	28.1	28.1
New York.....	9,953.6	9,979.0	9,977.7	9,991.4	387.0	389.2	388.4	388.5	406.5	395.7	397.2	397.2
North Carolina.....	5,057.1	5,080.1	5,101.5	5,118.9	278.1	288.1	290.7	291.7	461.8	452.2	451.9	449.2
North Dakota.....	447.4	450.4	448.3	448.8	30.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	27.9	28.1	28.0	27.9
Ohio.....	5,673.7	5,679.3	5,687.4	5,685.0	258.7	267.5	267.3	266.4	678.4	676.2	680.3	681.4
Oklahoma.....	1,797.4	1,790.5	1,793.4	1,795.6	89.7	91.7	91.7	91.5	140.9	139.0	138.9	138.8
Oregon.....	1,986.2	1,962.9	1,963.5	1,967.1	113.4	111.5	112.6	112.9	180.3	176.6	175.7	174.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,173.3	6,188.1	6,200.5	6,209.5	263.4	264.2	262.7	261.0	558.4	554.4	554.7	555.8
Rhode Island.....	517.8	515.2	514.1	513.8	22.5	22.7	22.4	22.3	39.3	39.4	39.7	39.9
South Carolina.....	2,385.9	2,399.7	2,403.5	2,406.1	123.5	126.1	126.9	127.7	263.0	263.5	263.4	262.8
South Dakota.....	470.0	470.0	469.9	471.3	29.9	29.9	30.0	30.7	44.5	43.9	43.7	43.8
Tennessee.....	3,374.2	3,374.9	3,376.5	3,382.2	165.3	165.4	166.7	166.7	356.9	353.0	353.6	354.7
Texas.....	14,321.2	14,394.0	14,401.4	14,419.2	902.0	913.5	917.1	920.7	987.9	979.0	976.7	977.0
Utah.....	1,768.3	1,774.9	1,781.5	1,785.3	143.0	143.1	143.8	144.7	154.5	152.8	152.6	153.0
Vermont.....	310.3	311.2	310.8	310.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.4	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.7
Virginia.....	4,289.4	4,245.3	4,245.2	4,237.2	229.8	228.3	228.7	226.4	240.0	228.9	228.6	228.2
Washington.....	3,644.8	3,639.1	3,639.4	3,647.1	220.2	218.3	217.6	218.9	271.5	272.6	273.9	275.3
West Virginia.....	719.5	716.3	717.5	727.2	35.6	36.5	37.5	36.4	45.4	44.8	44.8	44.9
Wisconsin.....	3,041.3	3,019.8	3,031.1	3,039.8	145.7	151.8	151.8	154.7	459.4	453.4	453.4	455.7
Wyoming.....	294.6	294.4	294.6	295.9	23.6	24.0	24.0	24.1	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.4
Puerto Rico.....	954.9	953.9	958.0	959.5	39.2	39.6	39.7	39.5	80.7	80.4	80.5	80.4
Virgin Islands <sup>2,3</sup> .....	34.8	32.4	32.5	32.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2025 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	May 2025	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	May 2025	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	May 2025	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	407.5	402.5	403.4	403.6	103.9	103.0	102.9	102.4	263.9	264.7	265.0	266.1
Alaska.....	67.1	67.3	67.7	68.4	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.1	29.1	29.5	29.5	29.8
Arizona.....	625.2	621.0	623.0	623.6	244.5	239.9	239.8	240.5	459.5	465.2	467.9	467.6
Arkansas.....	271.1	272.9	273.2	273.6	60.2	59.3	59.2	58.9	164.2	165.7	166.3	167.2
California.....	3,057.4	3,055.7	3,058.8	3,056.4	795.2	791.6	788.6	788.0	2,757.1	2,764.2	2,758.9	2,752.0
Colorado.....	504.0	500.9	502.2	503.2	180.5	176.2	177.1	175.1	490.3	485.1	489.7	490.2
Connecticut.....	298.5	296.3	297.5	296.8	116.7	116.6	116.1	115.9	221.9	220.9	222.5	221.5
Delaware.....	90.4	89.6	90.1	90.3	49.6	49.4	48.9	49.1	64.8	65.6	65.4	66.1
District of Columbia.....	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.6	25.1	24.8	24.6	24.7	167.1	161.3	162.5	161.3
Florida.....	1,993.8	1,987.4	1,990.3	1,986.9	691.7	679.4	679.3	676.2	1,619.7	1,627.8	1,633.5	1,637.3
Georgia.....	1,037.2	1,028.8	1,031.7	1,032.8	283.8	281.2	283.7	283.0	749.1	745.0	741.7	741.3
Hawaii.....	116.4	116.6	116.3	116.5	27.1	26.6	26.5	26.5	72.6	72.6	72.7	73.0
Idaho.....	165.1	165.7	166.6	167.0	41.9	42.1	42.8	42.7	111.8	111.8	112.3	112.3
Illinois.....	1,223.2	1,208.6	1,214.3	1,217.0	393.7	387.3	385.2	381.9	914.3	898.5	896.3	896.4
Indiana.....	634.6	632.1	636.7	637.2	151.0	151.2	150.7	149.4	355.2	362.3	360.0	361.5
Iowa.....	310.8	303.1	303.0	304.7	105.4	103.7	104.8	105.4	144.1	142.1	141.2	141.9
Kansas.....	273.8	272.5	272.8	272.8	79.4	78.8	79.1	79.1	173.5	173.4	175.1	175.4
Kentucky.....	427.6	424.5	424.7	423.4	95.6	95.7	95.8	95.2	224.8	224.3	223.6	223.9
Louisiana.....	377.3	372.8	373.6	373.7	93.0	94.5	94.2	94.0	222.2	225.1	225.1	224.5
Maine.....	119.3	118.2	118.7	119.3	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.2	78.4	76.0	77.0	76.6
Maryland.....	467.1	453.7	454.1	453.3	141.0	139.6	139.9	139.1	472.2	462.7	462.7	464.1
Massachusetts.....	562.4	560.9	561.4	562.6	224.8	223.0	222.2	222.0	611.7	606.3	608.2	608.4
Michigan.....	806.4	795.8	798.5	797.0	240.2	241.3	242.2	242.3	627.1	625.1	626.7	625.6
Minnesota.....	530.8	523.0	526.3	528.0	188.0	184.1	185.1	182.7	370.1	368.2	367.8	367.7
Mississippi.....	246.6	247.1	248.6	250.4	45.7	46.1	46.1	45.9	117.9	117.8	119.2	120.2
Missouri.....	557.4	555.6	557.3	558.8	182.4	182.7	182.3	180.2	365.5	357.9	365.3	363.6
Montana.....	102.0	102.7	102.7	103.0	27.6	27.7	27.3	27.5	54.3	53.1	53.2	53.2
Nebraska.....	195.2	192.1	192.5	192.4	70.4	69.6	69.6	69.2	119.4	117.4	117.2	117.3
Nevada.....	292.4	298.4	298.5	297.1	80.9	78.9	79.0	78.3	223.6	232.9	234.5	237.1
New Hampshire.....	137.5	134.7	134.9	134.4	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.7	99.9	99.8	100.7	101.6
New Jersey.....	900.3	893.4	893.7	893.9	270.4	268.0	268.0	267.8	713.7	710.1	714.7	713.2
New Mexico.....	146.9	148.8	149.8	150.1	35.4	35.1	34.6	34.6	120.7	118.3	119.0	119.3
New York.....	1,487.1	1,481.0	1,483.6	1,479.6	756.3	760.8	762.0	761.0	1,398.2	1,405.0	1,405.2	1,411.5
North Carolina.....	937.6	936.9	940.1	941.3	310.7	312.6	313.2	312.9	744.4	743.3	748.8	754.8
North Dakota.....	93.5	93.0	92.8	92.1	24.6	24.3	24.3	24.3	34.3	34.9	34.2	34.0
Ohio.....	1,049.6	1,049.3	1,052.6	1,049.8	312.0	309.8	310.1	309.5	730.4	730.5	728.7	728.2
Oklahoma.....	318.9	316.6	316.0	316.5	85.2	86.1	86.6	86.8	206.2	203.9	202.9	201.8
Oregon.....	354.9	351.1	350.7	351.0	100.9	99.1	98.5	99.1	255.7	247.6	246.4	248.2
Pennsylvania.....	1,137.0	1,129.0	1,130.3	1,129.5	341.5	342.0	342.6	342.8	835.2	839.8	843.3	844.0
Rhode Island.....	80.6	79.7	79.9	80.6	35.2	34.4	34.2	34.2	68.7	67.7	67.9	67.6
South Carolina.....	444.7	444.7	445.3	446.1	122.7	122.7	122.9	123.1	317.1	310.6	313.9	314.1
South Dakota.....	92.7	91.8	91.3	91.8	27.3	26.9	27.0	27.0	37.3	36.5	36.7	36.5
Tennessee.....	688.0	683.4	683.6	684.3	193.0	191.9	190.6	189.6	447.8	449.9	449.8	450.9
Texas.....	2,787.2	2,798.9	2,800.6	2,807.7	942.3	942.9	940.9	939.6	2,125.4	2,158.8	2,163.5	2,162.2
Utah.....	312.2	310.4	311.7	312.1	100.4	102.1	102.2	101.8	253.8	260.6	260.5	261.1
Vermont.....	52.0	50.7	51.0	51.3	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.3	33.1	32.3	31.9	31.5
Virginia.....	694.9	690.6	695.2	695.8	223.1	222.7	221.1	220.4	812.1	790.7	789.5	783.3
Washington.....	624.3	623.3	622.2	622.7	162.9	159.4	159.1	159.3	543.2	546.9	547.7	548.1
West Virginia.....	121.7	120.8	121.2	121.0	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.0	72.2	72.4	71.9	72.5
Wisconsin.....	549.5	537.2	535.6	535.8	159.1	158.2	158.3	157.8	329.0	324.0	328.5	327.1
Wyoming.....	52.5	52.4	52.6	52.8	11.3	11.8	11.7	11.6	21.9	21.7	21.8	21.6
Puerto Rico.....	191.5	190.5	191.4	192.2	50.7	50.8	50.7	51.1	136.7	134.4	136.7	136.0
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2025 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	May 2025	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	May 2025	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>	May 2025	Mar. 2026	Apr. 2026	May 2026 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	264.2	267.6	267.4	268.9	213.8	218.5	218.6	218.6	425.9	428.5	429.4	430.4
Alaska.....	54.5	54.0	54.3	54.1	36.4	36.6	36.9	38.0	79.7	77.2	77.1	77.1
Arizona.....	550.2	564.1	566.8	566.8	369.3	368.2	367.6	367.6	428.4	426.9	427.7	426.7
Arkansas.....	209.9	212.4	212.7	212.2	131.7	135.0	134.6	134.6	206.6	204.3	204.4	204.6
California.....	3,459.6	3,585.2	3,594.4	3,600.6	2,019.8	2,046.9	2,049.9	2,055.8	2,706.1	2,675.6	2,677.8	2,679.9
Colorado.....	395.9	409.4	411.1	413.0	351.6	349.3	351.2	351.9	490.3	487.2	487.2	486.8
Connecticut.....	376.8	380.8	381.9	383.1	157.2	154.5	155.0	155.5	237.0	235.3	233.7	235.0
Delaware.....	92.4	93.2	93.6	94.1	53.2	51.6	51.5	51.7	72.2	71.5	71.3	71.4
District of Columbia.....	127.8	126.3	125.5	124.7	77.4	75.3	75.8	75.9	234.0	207.7	207.3	207.1
Florida.....	1,591.9	1,619.1	1,624.0	1,623.3	1,333.0	1,330.1	1,335.7	1,338.3	1,151.3	1,141.5	1,141.9	1,142.1
Georgia.....	725.7	747.4	749.6	751.3	520.6	517.4	520.5	525.8	717.1	710.1	710.7	713.3
Hawaii.....	91.0	92.9	93.5	93.2	120.7	121.6	121.9	123.3	126.9	124.8	125.3	125.4
Idaho.....	142.7	143.6	144.5	145.3	94.7	91.0	91.9	92.0	130.2	129.7	129.1	129.1
Illinois.....	1,023.9	1,039.6	1,042.6	1,042.7	606.4	602.1	605.2	606.4	851.8	854.3	854.3	856.1
Indiana.....	521.5	527.2	527.3	526.8	314.5	306.0	304.1	305.8	435.4	421.6	421.9	421.7
Iowa.....	243.0	246.4	247.7	247.4	145.4	139.6	141.6	142.1	270.1	267.6	267.7	268.5
Kansas.....	217.9	219.0	220.3	221.0	133.9	133.2	134.3	136.4	257.2	258.9	258.9	259.4
Kentucky.....	319.8	322.1	322.8	322.8	206.4	206.9	207.7	207.9	318.1	316.4	316.5	316.9
Louisiana.....	351.5	353.1	354.8	356.4	225.4	226.7	227.6	227.6	325.0	325.8	325.9	326.1
Maine.....	137.9	138.0	139.4	138.4	71.3	72.3	71.3	70.4	103.0	103.0	102.9	103.0
Maryland.....	500.4	507.3	509.3	511.5	272.5	269.6	270.6	274.1	541.5	524.2	525.0	525.0
Massachusetts.....	848.8	852.2	854.6	855.8	366.9	365.7	365.7	362.5	474.9	474.6	475.8	477.0
Michigan.....	732.2	738.0	737.4	738.9	433.6	425.5	428.9	428.0	626.0	634.6	635.3	637.6
Minnesota.....	608.4	623.7	623.7	624.8	274.8	266.5	270.9	273.3	435.9	437.0	441.1	440.6
Mississippi.....	159.1	161.7	161.1	160.0	135.5	136.8	137.5	136.5	236.7	236.5	236.0	236.7
Missouri.....	538.7	539.3	543.9	546.0	310.7	314.5	312.8	314.7	440.8	431.4	431.6	432.6
Montana.....	86.9	87.2	87.5	87.3	73.6	72.8	72.6	71.7	92.2	91.2	91.2	91.1
Nebraska.....	172.9	175.8	176.6	175.8	101.8	100.5	101.8	102.5	179.8	178.5	179.0	179.0
Nevada.....	179.3	187.9	187.7	187.6	360.9	362.7	361.8	361.2	184.9	183.7	182.9	183.4
New Hampshire.....	129.7	130.2	130.7	130.7	77.2	75.0	76.5	77.1	87.4	86.1	86.2	85.8
New Jersey.....	799.4	823.4	825.9	825.5	415.0	408.0	406.7	409.7	626.3	621.1	622.2	623.5
New Mexico.....	152.4	154.0	155.3	155.1	99.2	98.8	99.6	100.1	192.3	191.9	193.0	193.0
New York.....	2,409.8	2,445.9	2,441.8	2,447.7	936.0	928.5	927.2	929.9	1,516.0	1,517.6	1,518.6	1,520.5
North Carolina.....	723.0	739.9	742.4	746.0	543.5	547.5	553.9	560.5	772.8	776.4	777.2	778.6
North Dakota.....	71.7	73.3	73.4	73.6	41.1	41.5	40.7	41.3	86.2	86.8	86.7	87.1
Ohio.....	990.1	998.1	998.9	1,000.1	570.6	570.3	572.8	573.5	796.1	790.5	790.8	791.5
Oklahoma.....	281.0	283.9	285.6	285.9	185.6	181.1	181.8	183.3	373.1	369.9	370.8	371.2
Oregon.....	349.5	354.5	356.7	357.0	207.9	206.0	205.8	205.8	316.7	313.3	313.4	313.1
Pennsylvania.....	1,385.2	1,414.9	1,418.1	1,422.4	574.9	575.9	576.9	580.0	706.7	699.3	700.8	702.9
Rhode Island.....	116.3	116.9	116.6	116.5	61.8	62.2	61.4	60.7	65.2	64.7	64.6	64.4
South Carolina.....	315.3	322.1	323.0	323.9	282.8	285.8	285.7	287.5	393.7	398.6	397.7	395.7
South Dakota.....	80.2	81.3	81.4	81.5	51.4	53.6	53.9	54.0	81.9	81.2	80.9	80.9
Tennessee.....	505.5	513.1	514.1	514.5	368.3	369.8	370.9	373.1	456.6	455.6	453.6	455.2
Texas.....	1,980.2	2,007.9	2,009.8	2,008.5	1,533.4	1,544.3	1,540.2	1,544.1	2,132.6	2,130.6	2,132.0	2,134.0
Utah.....	250.7	254.0	256.7	257.5	176.5	177.5	178.5	178.3	277.2	275.9	276.7	277.4
Vermont.....	64.4	65.8	65.9	65.6	35.3	35.8	35.3	35.2	54.9	56.3	56.3	56.0
Virginia.....	624.0	632.0	632.2	630.6	422.6	418.3	417.5	420.6	764.2	758.3	759.5	759.8
Washington.....	564.5	570.7	569.8	569.3	346.5	344.8	346.0	349.4	618.5	610.7	610.9	612.1
West Virginia.....	144.6	147.6	147.7	148.1	71.9	70.5	71.4	71.6	150.2	146.0	145.9	155.5
Wisconsin.....	496.6	502.0	503.9	505.5	290.9	290.9	296.0	298.0	415.0	407.7	407.8	409.9
Wyoming.....	29.4	30.2	30.2	30.0	38.7	38.5	38.5	39.7	71.5	71.3	71.3	71.4
Puerto Rico.....	126.8	129.8	129.6	129.9	99.6	103.7	104.8	105.3	196.9	193.4	193.3	193.4
Virgin Islands.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.8	5.5	5.8	5.5	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.6

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2025 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>p</sup>	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>p</sup>	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,198.1	2,210.1	2,203.8	2,219.0	9.3	9.5	9.3	9.6	108.6	111.7	109.3	115.1
Alaska.....	332.3	331.7	343.6	344.0	13.2	14.2	13.1	14.1	18.8	17.3	19.6	18.7
Arizona.....	3,288.3	3,295.7	3,265.4	3,281.4	15.4	16.8	15.7	17.0	225.9	222.1	225.7	224.8
Arkansas.....	1,343.9	1,348.8	1,346.0	1,351.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	66.6	65.9	66.6	66.4
California.....	18,071.2	18,148.5	18,121.8	18,201.3	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.5	896.7	881.5	903.1	889.3
Colorado.....	2,957.5	2,956.1	2,966.2	2,965.0	21.2	20.3	21.2	20.2	183.8	185.2	186.1	188.9
Connecticut.....	1,716.6	1,718.8	1,729.9	1,734.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	63.8	65.2	65.7	67.1
Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....	496.5	494.6	500.6	500.0	-	-	-	-	24.7	25.1	24.8	24.9
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	759.2	720.2	757.2	717.2	-	-	-	-	13.7	14.1	13.8	14.5
Florida.....	10,074.3	10,070.8	10,042.2	10,038.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	658.8	654.9	660.1	655.6
Georgia.....	4,993.6	4,991.9	5,003.5	5,003.0	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	234.7	232.1	236.0	231.6
Hawaii <sup>1</sup> .....	644.1	645.6	644.8	648.0	-	-	-	-	40.0	41.0	40.2	41.0
Idaho.....	878.1	881.2	883.2	889.4	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	73.8	75.9	75.7	79.3
Illinois.....	6,145.4	6,142.0	6,201.1	6,191.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.2	237.0	242.8	246.0	252.2
Indiana.....	3,276.2	3,259.3	3,299.4	3,277.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	172.4	171.8	177.4	178.4
Iowa.....	1,603.6	1,590.0	1,611.4	1,598.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	83.9	86.8	86.9	89.3
Kansas.....	1,473.8	1,470.4	1,473.8	1,478.0	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	74.8	75.2	73.6	78.1
Kentucky.....	2,040.1	2,034.3	2,049.1	2,040.5	7.1	6.7	7.1	6.8	92.3	93.5	93.4	93.8
Louisiana.....	2,003.6	2,016.5	2,003.2	2,018.6	28.3	27.2	28.3	27.7	138.0	147.0	138.0	147.3
Maine.....	649.2	648.3	664.4	660.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	34.4	34.1	36.2	35.6
Maryland.....	2,827.6	2,792.6	2,848.1	2,816.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	163.6	165.9	164.4	166.6
Massachusetts.....	3,701.1	3,702.9	3,727.4	3,724.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	164.6	167.8	169.2	168.9
Michigan.....	4,477.0	4,469.2	4,537.0	4,525.5	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.4	195.2	194.5	207.9	204.1
Minnesota.....	3,022.3	3,026.8	3,059.6	3,079.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	134.5	140.2	149.0	156.6
Mississippi.....	1,194.4	1,195.7	1,190.5	1,198.1	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.8	54.5	52.6	53.8	53.4
Missouri.....	3,006.2	3,002.0	3,015.7	3,015.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	149.2	155.9	151.4	159.5
Montana.....	524.4	520.1	530.7	525.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8	37.0	38.3	38.3	37.8
Nebraska.....	1,061.6	1,058.9	1,071.1	1,066.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	63.6	66.6	65.2	68.3
Nevada.....	1,578.7	1,608.8	1,585.4	1,615.8	14.4	14.9	14.4	15.0	111.1	115.1	112.0	117.0
New Hampshire.....	699.0	697.0	704.3	702.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	31.9	31.7	32.8	32.0
New Jersey.....	4,360.7	4,366.1	4,412.0	4,409.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	164.9	161.2	167.3	163.6
New Mexico.....	896.2	897.8	898.6	900.9	25.1	25.7	25.2	26.5	54.9	55.1	55.7	54.1
New York.....	9,904.2	9,938.2	9,983.4	10,017.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	381.1	383.7	390.9	396.8
North Carolina.....	5,056.8	5,104.9	5,086.9	5,141.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	276.8	290.6	279.0	292.9
North Dakota.....	445.7	445.0	451.5	451.7	17.8	16.9	17.6	17.2	28.5	27.9	31.5	31.3
Ohio.....	5,662.2	5,676.8	5,707.0	5,711.6	8.9	9.4	9.0	9.4	254.0	264.3	263.6	271.3
Oklahoma.....	1,804.4	1,797.5	1,806.7	1,803.4	28.8	28.5	28.7	28.9	89.9	91.3	90.1	91.5
Oregon.....	1,993.4	1,960.5	2,001.9	1,973.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	112.3	111.1	113.7	112.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,176.4	6,202.9	6,207.9	6,230.4	21.5	21.7	21.5	21.8	260.9	260.9	268.4	263.1
Rhode Island.....	517.2	513.5	523.5	517.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	22.4	22.1	23.1	22.7
South Carolina.....	2,384.5	2,406.1	2,392.9	2,417.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	122.5	125.8	123.6	127.4
South Dakota.....	467.6	465.8	475.1	475.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	29.2	28.8	30.6	31.3
Tennessee.....	3,380.7	3,380.5	3,380.7	3,388.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	165.2	165.6	165.8	166.1
Texas.....	14,320.4	14,394.1	14,356.6	14,454.6	216.0	209.1	214.7	213.6	898.9	911.1	904.4	919.5
Utah.....	1,770.7	1,782.8	1,773.2	1,790.1	11.5	10.7	11.3	10.8	141.3	142.4	144.0	145.3
Vermont.....	310.1	309.5	308.4	308.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	15.7	15.7	16.8	17.0
Virginia.....	4,288.6	4,244.9	4,295.6	4,244.2	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.5	227.8	228.0	230.4	226.4
Washington.....	3,630.1	3,629.3	3,662.2	3,661.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	218.9	215.8	222.0	220.2
West Virginia.....	718.2	717.5	723.8	731.7	20.5	19.6	20.5	19.7	35.1	37.1	36.4	36.4
Wisconsin.....	3,034.5	3,014.8	3,051.9	3,053.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	141.8	147.8	148.5	157.3
Wyoming.....	290.3	291.6	296.6	297.7	15.7	15.1	15.8	15.3	23.2	23.6	24.1	24.3
Puerto Rico.....	952.7	960.4	951.9	962.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	38.8	39.7	39.0	39.5
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	35.2	32.6	35.0	32.3	-	-	-	-	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2025 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**

**Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>p</sup>	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>p</sup>	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	284.8	282.5	284.3	283.1	404.5	401.4	405.4	401.7	22.6	21.7	22.8	21.7
Alaska.....	11.4	11.2	10.0	9.7	64.9	65.8	69.3	70.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2
Arizona.....	192.7	191.9	192.4	192.9	621.1	618.9	619.5	619.0	48.7	49.4	48.8	49.5
Arkansas.....	159.3	158.9	159.5	159.1	269.1	272.4	269.7	273.3	12.0	11.8	11.9	12.0
California.....	1,218.0	1,199.6	1,218.5	1,204.0	3,026.2	3,024.7	3,025.4	3,028.7	525.2	511.2	529.2	515.1
Colorado.....	146.1	144.4	146.1	144.2	498.8	497.1	499.2	497.6	70.9	66.6	70.3	66.7
Connecticut.....	152.6	154.4	149.9	154.6	294.3	293.0	297.0	296.4	30.1	30.4	30.2	30.2
Delaware.....	26.8	25.8	26.9	25.7	89.7	89.1	90.1	89.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4
District of Columbia.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	29.9	29.4	29.8	29.2	18.2	17.5	18.3	17.4
Florida.....	429.1	427.6	428.2	427.8	1,986.7	1,982.3	1,982.1	1,972.2	153.4	149.7	152.5	147.8
Georgia.....	429.0	427.4	429.7	427.8	1,029.8	1,023.0	1,031.6	1,026.7	114.2	113.5	114.3	114.3
Hawaii.....	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.9	116.1	115.3	115.3	115.5	6.6	7.0	6.8	7.0
Idaho.....	75.2	76.2	75.1	76.4	163.8	165.7	164.5	166.5	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.7
Illinois.....	571.2	568.3	568.4	570.4	1,210.1	1,202.2	1,217.1	1,209.0	89.7	88.2	90.3	89.5
Indiana.....	517.6	516.2	517.6	515.2	629.3	631.5	631.8	633.8	26.5	25.3	26.6	25.2
Iowa.....	217.5	213.7	217.4	214.2	309.7	301.6	310.7	303.8	17.9	17.5	17.8	17.7
Kansas.....	172.3	170.6	173.5	172.0	271.2	271.2	272.8	271.7	17.2	17.4	17.0	17.0
Kentucky.....	253.2	247.8	253.5	247.2	423.0	420.4	424.0	420.8	20.6	20.0	20.5	20.1
Louisiana.....	140.6	143.6	140.6	144.2	375.5	372.2	375.7	372.2	17.7	16.5	18.4	16.6
Maine.....	50.6	50.8	51.2	51.1	116.6	116.0	118.5	118.4	8.2	7.7	8.2	7.7
Maryland.....	110.9	110.6	110.9	110.7	460.4	448.5	463.2	450.6	34.4	33.5	34.6	33.6
Massachusetts.....	226.5	227.4	226.5	227.9	555.8	554.5	559.7	560.4	90.0	88.9	90.0	89.8
Michigan.....	587.9	577.1	590.2	583.4	798.4	791.7	807.5	799.5	55.2	52.4	55.0	52.4
Minnesota.....	313.7	316.2	314.6	318.8	528.8	520.4	533.1	527.0	41.6	39.5	41.3	39.6
Mississippi.....	139.4	137.8	138.8	138.1	245.2	246.3	245.4	249.7	9.4	9.1	9.5	9.2
Missouri.....	282.6	277.0	282.9	277.1	555.0	553.0	555.1	555.8	45.7	46.0	45.8	46.2
Montana.....	21.0	20.5	21.1	20.5	101.6	101.7	102.2	102.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.5
Nebraska.....	103.3	98.1	103.0	98.2	194.1	192.0	194.8	192.2	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.3
Nevada.....	67.6	68.1	67.7	68.3	289.5	295.4	289.9	294.5	21.0	22.2	21.0	22.2
New Hampshire.....	67.8	66.8	67.8	66.3	136.6	133.9	137.0	134.3	11.1	10.8	11.1	10.9
New Jersey.....	252.7	248.4	253.3	248.5	886.4	880.7	893.4	888.4	75.0	74.3	75.3	74.4
New Mexico.....	28.1	28.0	27.9	28.0	145.7	148.8	146.3	149.5	9.4	9.0	10.1	9.4
New York.....	404.1	395.3	405.7	397.3	1,465.0	1,465.0	1,478.0	1,471.9	269.8	269.0	270.4	270.3
North Carolina.....	462.2	451.5	461.9	449.0	928.7	933.1	932.9	937.5	86.1	83.4	86.1	83.4
North Dakota.....	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.7	93.2	92.3	93.8	92.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9
Ohio.....	677.8	680.3	678.0	682.0	1,037.5	1,043.3	1,043.4	1,048.1	65.2	65.8	65.5	65.4
Oklahoma.....	141.2	138.6	140.9	138.7	316.1	314.7	316.9	315.7	17.2	16.9	17.2	16.9
Oregon.....	179.7	174.3	180.2	174.4	352.7	347.4	353.1	347.6	34.9	32.1	34.6	31.7
Pennsylvania.....	557.7	553.5	558.7	556.3	1,127.6	1,120.8	1,132.8	1,125.1	89.6	87.9	89.8	87.6
Rhode Island.....	39.3	39.7	39.4	40.0	79.8	79.0	80.3	80.1	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.3
South Carolina.....	261.7	263.0	262.7	263.1	441.4	443.4	443.1	446.2	27.1	25.7	27.3	25.7
South Dakota.....	44.5	43.6	44.5	43.7	91.7	90.3	93.0	91.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9
Tennessee.....	358.5	353.4	356.7	354.7	683.6	679.7	683.9	680.6	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.1
Texas.....	987.2	971.8	986.9	975.1	2,764.7	2,781.6	2,768.5	2,793.5	223.0	214.8	223.5	213.8
Utah.....	153.8	153.0	154.2	153.2	309.9	309.5	310.2	310.4	41.9	41.0	42.2	41.1
Vermont.....	27.4	27.5	27.4	27.7	51.2	50.5	51.9	51.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3
Virginia.....	240.4	228.7	240.3	228.5	687.6	689.0	690.8	693.5	68.3	66.0	68.5	66.2
Washington.....	270.2	271.1	270.5	274.5	617.2	616.4	621.8	619.9	162.0	162.7	162.4	163.9
West Virginia.....	45.5	44.8	45.4	45.1	120.7	120.6	121.1	121.0	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5
Wisconsin.....	456.7	450.8	457.1	455.4	545.4	529.8	548.6	533.0	46.3	45.6	46.1	45.9
Wyoming.....	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	51.9	52.0	52.3	52.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Puerto Rico.....	80.2	80.7	80.0	80.7	189.4	190.1	189.6	191.5	12.8	12.0	12.7	12.0
Virgin Islands.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	7.2	6.9	7.3	6.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2025 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-  
Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>p</sup>	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>p</sup>	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	103.8	102.7	103.9	102.0	263.9	266.6	264.8	266.7	263.5	267.9	264.4	268.4
Alaska.....	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.1	28.6	28.8	29.6	30.2	54.5	54.4	54.6	54.2
Arizona.....	244.2	238.1	243.9	238.7	460.6	469.8	457.2	466.6	550.9	569.6	548.4	565.5
Arkansas.....	59.9	58.7	60.1	58.8	166.3	166.8	165.7	167.0	210.7	213.0	210.5	211.9
California.....	793.5	783.5	794.1	785.1	2,751.4	2,751.7	2,749.9	2,747.2	3,465.5	3,612.0	3,475.1	3,609.5
Colorado.....	180.9	175.6	180.1	173.6	490.0	487.4	490.9	491.1	396.5	412.9	396.9	413.1
Connecticut.....	116.2	115.4	116.4	115.4	223.4	223.8	224.3	223.2	378.8	383.5	377.5	382.8
Delaware.....	49.5	48.8	49.3	49.2	65.3	66.2	65.3	67.1	92.2	93.9	93.0	94.4
District of Columbia.....	25.0	24.5	24.9	24.7	166.6	161.0	166.2	160.6	129.4	127.2	127.4	124.7
Florida.....	691.0	678.7	691.0	672.2	1,624.9	1,635.2	1,619.5	1,643.2	1,598.8	1,629.7	1,595.6	1,619.4
Georgia.....	282.7	282.7	283.0	282.1	749.0	742.0	748.2	740.7	725.5	750.1	727.5	751.4
Hawaii.....	27.0	26.4	27.0	26.5	73.1	72.7	72.5	72.6	91.4	93.9	91.1	93.4
Idaho.....	41.5	42.7	41.8	42.6	111.5	111.9	112.9	112.6	145.5	145.1	143.5	145.6
Illinois.....	390.5	381.4	391.7	379.7	904.4	887.9	914.9	898.5	1,028.4	1,049.3	1,028.3	1,047.1
Indiana.....	149.9	150.1	150.8	149.4	355.1	358.8	356.3	361.8	521.5	528.1	521.2	524.7
Iowa.....	105.2	104.7	105.4	105.8	144.8	142.4	144.8	142.7	247.5	252.7	242.6	247.2
Kansas.....	79.3	78.8	79.2	78.6	175.7	176.4	173.8	175.6	218.0	220.6	218.2	220.7
Kentucky.....	95.4	95.5	95.9	95.1	224.5	223.4	225.4	224.4	320.2	322.8	319.9	321.9
Louisiana.....	92.8	93.4	92.8	93.4	224.6	226.6	222.3	225.6	352.6	354.1	353.1	355.7
Maine.....	32.5	32.9	32.9	33.2	77.8	76.0	78.8	76.3	138.7	140.1	137.9	138.6
Maryland.....	140.6	139.4	140.9	138.7	472.3	461.2	474.2	464.3	502.0	511.5	502.0	511.1
Massachusetts.....	223.0	220.5	223.6	220.3	611.7	609.3	612.5	609.6	857.2	863.1	847.2	853.2
Michigan.....	239.7	240.0	241.2	242.1	632.6	628.4	640.0	638.7	732.3	740.2	734.0	739.7
Minnesota.....	187.2	184.0	187.9	182.2	370.0	368.5	372.1	371.1	609.7	623.9	610.4	627.1
Mississippi.....	45.5	46.2	45.6	45.8	118.3	119.2	117.1	120.0	159.5	161.9	159.6	160.4
Missouri.....	182.0	181.5	182.4	179.5	369.1	368.6	367.2	367.1	542.5	547.5	539.6	545.9
Montana.....	27.3	27.1	27.5	27.5	53.9	52.3	54.7	53.4	87.5	88.0	87.2	87.4
Nebraska.....	70.1	69.4	70.4	69.1	119.1	117.2	119.4	117.3	172.8	176.7	173.0	176.4
Nevada.....	80.8	78.7	81.0	78.0	223.1	234.9	222.6	238.0	178.9	188.3	179.6	187.8
New Hampshire.....	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.6	99.2	101.2	100.3	102.4	132.6	132.2	129.2	131.2
New Jersey.....	268.1	266.0	269.5	266.2	711.9	711.4	718.8	716.3	800.0	830.3	805.5	830.0
New Mexico.....	35.6	34.3	35.4	34.6	121.3	119.8	121.4	121.0	153.6	155.8	151.6	154.0
New York.....	748.4	756.4	750.1	755.7	1,393.8	1,397.3	1,398.9	1,413.1	2,439.6	2,471.5	2,433.0	2,460.8
North Carolina.....	309.3	311.8	310.3	311.7	742.8	749.2	744.3	755.7	724.3	744.1	725.5	746.3
North Dakota.....	24.6	24.3	24.6	24.2	34.1	33.8	34.4	33.7	72.2	73.6	71.8	73.4
Ohio.....	310.3	309.6	312.1	308.9	731.4	727.9	732.6	730.8	990.6	1,001.4	991.2	999.2
Oklahoma.....	85.2	85.9	85.4	86.4	208.0	203.9	207.6	202.6	280.7	285.5	280.4	285.7
Oregon.....	100.5	97.3	100.9	99.2	258.0	246.6	258.0	249.0	352.9	359.2	352.0	357.9
Pennsylvania.....	339.3	340.9	340.4	341.9	837.5	844.7	841.1	844.5	1,403.2	1,433.9	1,386.8	1,417.9
Rhode Island.....	34.8	34.0	35.1	33.9	69.1	68.3	69.4	68.7	118.4	119.0	118.3	117.3
South Carolina.....	122.1	122.1	122.6	123.3	317.7	313.9	318.5	316.2	315.5	323.6	315.0	324.7
South Dakota.....	27.2	26.8	27.3	26.9	37.4	36.8	37.7	36.5	80.9	81.7	80.6	81.9
Tennessee.....	192.6	189.6	192.9	189.0	449.6	449.0	448.8	450.1	506.8	516.1	504.7	514.0
Texas.....	939.2	936.6	939.7	936.1	2,119.8	2,163.2	2,122.8	2,161.4	1,981.3	2,009.8	1,982.9	2,009.9
Utah.....	99.9	101.9	100.2	101.7	251.4	259.9	254.9	262.0	253.8	260.4	248.7	255.5
Vermont.....	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.3	32.8	31.8	33.2	31.7	66.6	67.4	63.9	65.6
Virginia.....	221.8	220.8	222.6	220.4	812.4	789.5	811.6	783.8	628.2	634.4	619.3	629.0
Washington.....	161.7	158.3	162.7	159.8	536.9	545.2	543.0	547.1	566.7	572.0	568.3	572.0
West Virginia.....	25.8	25.9	25.9	26.1	72.4	71.7	72.7	72.8	144.3	147.7	144.4	147.9
Wisconsin.....	158.1	157.5	158.8	157.3	328.9	327.1	329.8	327.4	496.9	502.7	497.4	505.1
Wyoming.....	11.1	11.7	11.2	11.5	21.7	21.6	22.4	21.9	29.7	30.3	29.7	30.1
Puerto Rico.....	50.5	50.5	50.5	51.0	135.1	136.9	135.6	137.2	128.0	130.7	128.0	131.4
Virgin Islands.....	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2025 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**

**Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>P</sup>	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>P</sup>	2025	2026	2025	2026 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	216.3	219.7	217.7	222.4	93.8	95.4	93.8	95.9	427.0	431.0	428.1	432.4
Alaska.....	32.6	34.1	38.7	40.0	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.2	81.6	78.9	81.4	79.0
Arizona.....	378.3	373.1	376.7	372.0	103.6	106.5	104.1	106.3	446.9	439.5	433.0	429.1
Arkansas.....	132.9	136.0	134.7	138.1	52.7	52.9	52.7	52.4	209.6	207.7	209.8	208.0
California.....	2,019.5	2,046.6	2,043.0	2,072.2	595.3	606.5	599.5	606.2	2,762.0	2,713.1	2,765.7	2,725.5
Colorado.....	345.1	347.7	344.9	347.0	130.4	127.7	131.6	127.3	493.8	491.2	498.9	495.3
Connecticut.....	152.3	149.2	162.2	159.8	64.3	65.3	65.0	65.9	240.3	238.1	241.2	239.0
Delaware.....	51.7	49.9	55.0	53.3	19.7	19.8	19.6	20.1	73.4	72.6	73.0	72.3
District of Columbia.....	79.0	76.9	79.7	77.2	63.7	62.4	63.4	62.0	232.6	206.2	232.6	205.9
Florida.....	1,366.1	1,363.0	1,357.2	1,362.1	388.6	382.7	388.4	383.0	1,171.2	1,161.3	1,161.9	1,149.3
Georgia.....	526.7	523.9	531.7	531.0	172.9	174.6	173.7	173.3	719.6	713.2	718.3	714.6
Hawaii.....	120.7	121.8	121.1	123.3	27.2	26.8	27.3	26.9	129.0	127.8	130.5	128.9
Idaho.....	93.0	89.1	95.5	92.0	29.2	30.1	29.6	30.8	131.7	131.3	131.3	130.4
Illinois.....	598.5	600.3	621.5	618.7	246.1	249.3	247.9	248.7	862.6	865.2	868.0	870.1
Indiana.....	314.2	303.6	324.2	314.0	136.0	137.9	138.7	139.4	448.5	430.7	449.5	430.2
Iowa.....	145.9	140.6	150.9	146.2	55.1	55.2	55.3	54.9	273.9	272.5	277.3	274.8
Kansas.....	135.1	134.1	137.0	139.1	56.8	54.5	56.1	53.9	267.3	265.8	266.5	265.4
Kentucky.....	207.9	209.3	211.9	214.6	73.7	74.4	73.9	73.7	322.2	320.5	323.6	322.1
Louisiana.....	228.8	229.5	229.2	230.1	76.2	76.0	76.7	76.5	328.5	330.4	328.1	329.3
Maine.....	61.7	62.9	71.6	70.8	22.3	22.6	22.8	23.0	104.8	103.6	104.7	104.3
Maryland.....	267.4	266.4	280.8	282.6	125.5	123.4	126.4	124.6	548.9	530.7	549.2	532.6
Massachusetts.....	352.4	351.2	374.8	369.9	137.6	137.8	139.5	139.0	481.3	481.3	483.3	484.6
Michigan.....	419.4	414.3	448.3	440.5	174.9	175.4	176.8	176.8	634.5	648.0	629.0	640.9
Minnesota.....	268.3	263.1	283.0	282.4	117.1	117.7	117.8	119.1	445.1	447.0	443.8	448.8
Mississippi.....	137.7	139.1	138.0	138.7	39.8	40.1	39.9	39.9	239.5	237.6	237.2	237.1
Missouri.....	311.5	312.2	320.6	322.2	116.0	115.4	116.8	115.8	448.2	440.4	449.4	442.1
Montana.....	71.4	69.3	73.4	71.1	19.9	19.5	19.9	19.8	93.4	92.1	95.1	94.0
Nebraska.....	100.6	101.4	104.2	105.6	38.3	38.0	38.5	38.3	181.2	181.2	184.1	183.1
Nevada.....	359.9	362.0	363.8	364.3	44.0	42.3	43.9	42.5	188.4	186.9	189.5	188.2
New Hampshire.....	70.5	71.4	77.4	77.0	25.0	26.4	25.6	26.4	90.3	88.4	88.8	87.2
New Jersey.....	393.0	389.8	422.4	418.1	169.1	167.6	171.4	169.3	638.1	635.0	633.6	632.8
New Mexico.....	98.5	98.3	100.7	100.7	28.3	27.7	28.4	27.7	195.7	195.3	195.9	195.4
New York.....	905.1	900.7	952.8	946.8	378.7	377.0	382.3	380.8	1,513.2	1,516.9	1,515.7	1,517.9
North Carolina.....	540.1	548.7	558.4	569.7	192.5	193.7	193.5	194.8	787.8	792.6	788.8	794.7
North Dakota.....	40.2	39.7	41.7	41.9	15.0	16.0	15.0	16.3	87.3	87.8	88.2	88.9
Ohio.....	565.4	565.2	590.6	590.5	213.1	209.9	214.8	210.9	808.0	799.7	806.2	795.1
Oklahoma.....	187.5	182.5	189.5	186.0	71.1	73.4	71.2	74.1	378.7	376.3	378.8	376.9
Oregon.....	206.0	201.9	210.2	206.8	67.0	65.5	67.4	67.7	323.5	319.3	325.8	320.9
Pennsylvania.....	565.3	567.0	592.6	597.9	258.0	259.6	259.9	262.0	715.8	712.0	715.9	712.3
Rhode Island.....	58.8	58.4	63.5	61.8	21.9	21.7	22.4	22.4	67.0	65.8	66.1	64.8
South Carolina.....	285.4	288.0	291.2	294.8	91.0	93.1	91.4	95.0	395.4	402.7	392.8	396.3
South Dakota.....	49.1	51.0	52.9	55.2	18.5	18.9	18.6	18.9	83.0	81.8	83.6	82.9
Tennessee.....	371.8	371.8	376.5	380.6	134.9	136.2	135.6	135.8	460.4	461.9	458.3	460.2
Texas.....	1,543.3	1,542.6	1,560.8	1,568.8	492.2	494.9	495.6	499.9	2,154.8	2,158.6	2,156.8	2,163.0
Utah.....	180.0	177.1	177.1	179.5	46.6	47.1	46.7	47.8	280.6	279.8	283.7	282.8
Vermont.....	32.0	32.6	32.5	33.6	10.0	9.7	10.0	9.9	57.8	57.7	56.1	55.4
Virginia.....	417.9	415.7	433.9	430.5	202.4	199.2	203.9	199.6	774.9	767.1	767.5	759.8
Washington.....	340.9	341.9	351.0	353.7	123.9	123.0	125.1	123.1	626.7	617.8	630.3	622.1
West Virginia.....	71.3	70.5	73.1	73.3	24.2	23.8	24.1	24.0	150.9	148.3	152.6	157.9
Wisconsin.....	279.6	283.2	298.4	305.0	145.5	145.6	145.6	146.4	431.4	420.6	417.5	416.5
Wyoming.....	34.8	35.5	38.1	39.5	16.6	16.1	16.6	16.1	72.3	72.4	73.1	73.4
Puerto Rico.....	99.2	105.0	99.4	105.2	19.5	18.6	19.6	18.9	198.6	195.6	196.9	194.3
Virgin Islands.....	7.1	5.8	7.0	5.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2025 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.



# Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, May 2025 - May 2026

