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## **STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JUNE 2019**

Unemployment rates were lower in June in 6 states and stable in 44 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Three states had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier and 47 states and the District had little or no change. The national unemployment rate, 3.7 percent, was little changed from May but was 0.3 percentage point lower than in June 2018.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 4 states in June 2019 and was essentially unchanged in 46 states and the District of Columbia. Over the year, 28 states added nonfarm payroll jobs and 22 states and the District were essentially unchanged.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data come from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

### **Unemployment**

Vermont had the lowest unemployment rate in June, 2.1 percent. The rates in Alabama (3.5 percent), Arkansas (3.5 percent), New Jersey (3.5 percent), and Texas (3.4 percent) set new series lows. (All state series begin in 1976.) Alaska had the highest jobless rate, 6.4 percent. In total, 13 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 3.7 percent, 9 states and the District of Columbia had higher rates, and 28 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In June, six states had unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which was in New Jersey (-0.3 percentage point), closely followed by Alabama and Colorado (-0.2 point each). The remaining 44 states and the District of Columbia had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

Three states had unemployment rate changes from June 2018, all of which were decreases: Delaware, Vermont, and Wyoming (-0.6 percentage point each).

### **Nonfarm Payroll Employment**

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in four states in June 2019: California (+46,200, or +0.3 percent), Texas (+45,000, or +0.4 percent), Georgia (+20,200, or +0.4 percent), and Tennessee (+9,600, or +0.3 percent). (See table 3.)

Twenty-eight states had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment in June. The largest job gains occurred in Texas (+315,600), California (+296,100), and Florida (+218,800). The largest percentage gain occurred in Nevada (+3.3 percent), followed by Arizona (+2.8 percent) and Utah and Washington (+2.7 percent each). (See table C and map 2.)

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**The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Thursday, August 1, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Friday, August 16, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).**

**Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., June 2019, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate <sup>P</sup>
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	3.7
Alaska .....	6.4
Arizona .....	4.9
California .....	4.2
Colorado .....	3.0
District of Columbia .....	5.6
Hawaii .....	2.8
Idaho .....	2.8
Illinois .....	4.3
Iowa .....	2.4
Louisiana .....	4.3
Massachusetts .....	3.0
Mississippi .....	5.0
Nebraska .....	3.0
New Hampshire .....	2.5
New Mexico .....	4.9
North Dakota .....	2.3
South Dakota .....	2.9
Utah .....	2.8
Vermont .....	2.1
Virginia .....	2.9
Washington .....	4.6
West Virginia .....	4.7
Wisconsin .....	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Data are not preliminary.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from May 2019 to June 2019, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>
	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>P</sup>	
Alabama .....	3.7	3.5	-0.2
Colorado .....	3.2	3.0	-.2
Kansas .....	3.5	3.4	-.1
Montana .....	3.6	3.5	-.1
New Jersey .....	3.8	3.5	-.3
Texas .....	3.5	3.4	-.1

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table C. States with statistically significant employment changes from June 2018 to June 2019, seasonally adjusted**

State	June 2018	June 2019 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-year change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
Alabama .....	2,041,400	2,080,700	39,300	1.9
Arizona .....	2,848,100	2,928,300	80,200	2.8
Arkansas .....	1,258,800	1,274,900	16,100	1.3
California .....	17,177,800	17,473,900	296,100	1.7
Colorado .....	2,726,600	2,779,400	52,800	1.9
Florida .....	8,767,700	8,986,500	218,800	2.5
Georgia .....	4,536,100	4,616,500	80,400	1.8
Idaho .....	738,200	754,900	16,700	2.3
Illinois .....	6,111,000	6,190,200	79,200	1.3
Indiana .....	3,146,500	3,178,200	31,700	1.0
Kentucky .....	1,934,100	1,954,800	20,700	1.1
Massachusetts .....	3,646,900	3,682,400	35,500	1.0
Mississippi .....	1,153,800	1,168,100	14,300	1.2
Missouri .....	2,885,900	2,914,800	28,900	1.0
Nevada .....	1,380,700	1,426,200	45,500	3.3
New Jersey .....	4,157,000	4,204,600	47,600	1.1
New Mexico .....	842,100	856,500	14,400	1.7
New York .....	9,689,100	9,786,200	97,100	1.0
North Carolina .....	4,496,900	4,561,000	64,100	1.4
Oregon .....	1,907,500	1,943,700	36,200	1.9
South Carolina .....	2,143,900	2,179,800	35,900	1.7
South Dakota .....	438,100	449,300	11,200	2.6
Tennessee .....	3,060,400	3,112,500	52,100	1.7
Texas .....	12,492,800	12,808,400	315,600	2.5
Utah .....	1,514,400	1,555,700	41,300	2.7
Washington .....	3,401,400	3,494,600	93,200	2.7
West Virginia .....	726,400	738,400	12,000	1.7
Wyoming .....	285,000	290,800	5,800	2.0

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

# Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2015, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of times-series models in early 2015, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

**Seasonal adjustment.** The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

**Area definitions.** The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where

possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

**Caution on aggregating state data.** State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to

national totals. Because each state series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series, and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

**Use of error measures.** Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). The underlying standard error measures for over-the-month and over-the-year changes in state payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels are available at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

## Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,000 subnational areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/). Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June 2018	Apr. 2019	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>p</sup>	Number				Percent of labor force			
					June 2018	Apr. 2019	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>p</sup>	June 2018	Apr. 2019	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,201,210	2,222,922	2,232,998	2,240,309	89,231	83,515	82,523	79,378	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5
Alaska.....	356,742	353,936	352,887	351,994	23,580	22,889	22,680	22,378	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4
Arizona.....	3,425,584	3,508,147	3,508,412	3,518,773	161,189	172,487	170,507	170,804	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9
Arkansas.....	1,349,597	1,360,519	1,361,890	1,362,631	49,473	49,633	48,502	47,294	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5
California.....	19,359,469	19,528,362	19,479,175	19,421,468	810,339	835,862	826,066	813,689	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup> .....	5,123,136	5,128,410	5,114,787	5,103,925	236,186	235,057	231,015	228,661	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
Colorado.....	3,091,484	3,138,737	3,138,600	3,143,351	98,356	105,097	99,021	94,200	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
Connecticut.....	1,899,978	1,915,618	1,910,943	1,907,514	78,632	72,472	71,675	70,872	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7
Delaware.....	482,657	487,331	488,446	488,776	18,234	15,827	15,746	15,735	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.2
District of Columbia.....	405,301	407,824	409,829	411,205	22,782	23,003	23,191	23,133	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6
Florida.....	10,213,752	10,334,407	10,331,189	10,338,233	364,084	356,546	353,481	349,152	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup> .....	1,379,320	1,418,787	1,418,938	1,418,807	51,255	48,933	48,291	47,212	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3
Georgia.....	5,101,794	5,109,433	5,104,401	5,103,033	199,954	195,621	193,973	190,430	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7
Hawaii.....	678,990	670,438	667,798	665,197	16,292	18,985	18,925	18,630	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
Idaho.....	856,759	869,883	871,538	873,645	24,161	24,677	24,591	24,662	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Illinois.....	6,462,132	6,486,029	6,487,731	6,491,076	275,975	286,666	285,116	277,434	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup> .....	3,727,513	3,747,565	3,746,504	3,747,715	143,083	142,215	144,653	143,737	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8
Indiana.....	3,384,789	3,415,534	3,404,943	3,394,817	118,879	123,341	121,026	117,903	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
Iowa.....	1,685,497	1,710,495	1,714,042	1,718,145	42,190	40,307	40,735	41,432	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Kansas.....	1,480,679	1,483,525	1,481,810	1,479,493	48,740	51,508	51,303	49,718	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
Kentucky.....	2,065,030	2,065,262	2,067,057	2,066,962	91,045	82,988	83,286	84,824	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.1
Louisiana.....	2,104,635	2,099,673	2,098,279	2,097,467	105,512	94,751	92,159	90,517	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.3
Maine.....	698,979	696,542	695,339	694,122	23,522	23,094	22,759	22,040	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
Maryland.....	3,198,174	3,211,021	3,216,399	3,223,867	127,252	121,294	122,015	121,975	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
Massachusetts.....	3,807,884	3,840,362	3,840,924	3,838,790	130,114	112,239	113,972	113,504	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.0
Michigan.....	4,899,616	4,947,289	4,953,179	4,957,426	197,877	201,739	207,108	209,922	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup> .....	2,125,442	2,155,014	2,156,497	2,156,739	86,004	91,748	96,326	98,285	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6
Minnesota.....	3,066,755	3,093,628	3,096,536	3,100,693	87,260	101,003	102,582	103,541	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3
Mississippi.....	1,275,814	1,266,562	1,267,530	1,270,360	60,523	62,686	62,818	63,265	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0
Missouri.....	3,048,179	3,050,516	3,048,958	3,052,547	94,520	101,404	101,473	101,125	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
Montana.....	528,100	530,560	530,650	531,149	19,458	19,378	18,958	18,438	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5
Nebraska.....	1,020,130	1,032,041	1,034,336	1,036,201	28,272	29,861	30,678	31,372	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
Nevada.....	1,497,630	1,522,789	1,525,699	1,529,854	68,006	61,514	60,608	61,112	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0
New Hampshire.....	761,762	767,453	768,400	769,402	19,493	18,527	18,808	18,942	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5
New Jersey.....	4,417,050	4,449,524	4,447,146	4,443,071	182,334	174,694	167,384	156,450	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5
New Mexico.....	938,537	955,170	956,844	959,010	44,910	47,919	47,624	47,330	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9
New York.....	9,557,895	9,603,801	9,591,314	9,565,481	388,861	378,371	382,472	379,244	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0
New York City.....	4,114,876	4,113,009	4,109,322	4,104,847	168,162	175,439	178,275	177,594	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
North Carolina.....	4,984,500	5,040,471	5,058,848	5,078,762	193,760	202,428	206,914	210,760	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
North Dakota.....	404,160	405,544	405,691	405,441	10,660	9,339	9,413	9,517	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
Ohio.....	5,755,256	5,808,765	5,806,326	5,807,761	263,698	246,844	239,168	233,274	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup> .....	1,036,040	1,038,690	1,039,502	1,039,559	52,429	46,543	44,986	43,822	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.2
Oklahoma.....	1,843,156	1,828,475	1,828,733	1,831,502	61,294	59,746	59,052	58,214	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Oregon.....	2,098,126	2,121,595	2,120,502	2,117,621	83,520	91,163	88,251	85,862	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,410,741	6,471,007	6,470,699	6,469,268	271,510	248,680	248,351	246,379	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8
Rhode Island.....	555,515	552,938	552,191	552,129	22,032	20,430	20,088	19,772	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6
South Carolina.....	2,318,005	2,359,921	2,368,621	2,374,858	77,441	79,095	82,651	83,495	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
South Dakota.....	458,601	464,681	465,057	465,776	13,834	13,151	13,289	13,446	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9
Tennessee.....	3,244,354	3,304,359	3,322,520	3,336,840	116,734	106,530	109,255	112,232	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4
Texas.....	13,823,795	14,015,309	14,012,711	14,015,086	532,115	513,127	496,324	482,654	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4
Utah.....	1,568,864	1,586,487	1,587,815	1,590,591	48,713	46,054	45,458	45,212	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8
Vermont.....	346,182	346,349	347,057	347,710	9,262	7,579	7,328	7,245	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
Virginia.....	4,327,762	4,362,693	4,368,496	4,377,595	128,337	127,256	128,992	127,956	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9
Washington.....	3,783,155	3,869,619	3,875,900	3,879,198	168,057	180,835	180,210	179,811	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup> .....	1,681,977	1,714,075	1,715,575	1,716,125	56,559	60,361	59,605	57,159	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3
West Virginia.....	782,486	789,598	790,407	791,729	41,058	38,613	37,844	37,299	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7
Wisconsin.....	3,135,514	3,127,480	3,121,973	3,118,585	96,047	88,111	88,630	90,047	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9
Wyoming.....	289,504	289,529	289,002	288,595	11,731	10,290	10,035	10,065	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.5
Puerto Rico.....	1,092,871	1,070,081	1,073,323	1,080,583	99,629	92,773	91,486	90,631	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.4

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama	2,196,747	2,257,212	2,220,074	2,265,222	78,177	64,728	103,827	78,651	3.6	2.9	4.7	3.5
Alaska	357,784	350,619	363,950	357,235	23,398	21,728	24,225	22,221	6.5	6.2	6.7	6.2
Arizona	3,408,074	3,507,197	3,427,161	3,565,540	149,860	160,815	173,103	188,689	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.3
Arkansas	1,353,659	1,367,757	1,368,251	1,381,542	47,498	43,412	54,666	49,645	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.6
California	19,296,206	19,290,164	19,395,567	19,293,712	717,119	680,922	850,141	800,458	3.7	3.5	4.4	4.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup>	5,100,688	5,074,079	5,114,597	5,073,560	216,042	201,366	246,176	232,923	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.6
Colorado	3,071,539	3,127,934	3,115,771	3,186,077	86,498	79,211	106,593	94,974	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.0
Connecticut	1,904,223	1,907,631	1,921,741	1,924,174	78,072	68,097	83,598	74,259	4.1	3.6	4.4	3.9
Delaware	481,259	489,148	487,434	492,106	16,761	14,443	20,059	17,795	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.6
District of Columbia	404,595	413,491	408,862	416,058	21,537	21,763	24,600	24,403	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.9
Florida	10,249,456	10,369,102	10,259,091	10,416,405	345,015	318,793	394,785	362,586	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup>	1,388,406	1,413,637	1,377,192	1,410,466	51,315	44,626	55,341	45,776	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.2
Georgia	5,106,956	5,102,550	5,122,210	5,124,234	186,073	176,460	221,443	197,927	3.6	3.5	4.3	3.9
Hawaii	678,330	660,319	682,688	662,561	15,006	17,176	20,585	21,230	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.2
Idaho	855,937	875,121	866,461	888,460	21,067	21,057	21,944	23,103	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6
Illinois	6,451,295	6,463,675	6,557,489	6,577,567	235,509	233,477	306,543	265,406	3.7	3.6	4.7	4.0
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup>	3,711,865	3,718,762	3,799,503	3,815,574	122,338	129,341	168,059	154,719	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.1
Indiana	3,404,379	3,368,983	3,436,719	3,412,031	108,595	98,785	128,041	113,136	3.2	2.9	3.7	3.3
Iowa	1,682,376	1,714,122	1,703,561	1,742,760	36,195	36,657	43,531	45,283	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.6
Kansas	1,472,156	1,470,964	1,498,096	1,490,303	46,159	47,392	54,814	48,745	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.3
Kentucky	2,074,587	2,081,287	2,098,389	2,094,025	88,781	83,275	101,985	101,562	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.9
Louisiana	2,104,962	2,093,896	2,138,528	2,127,029	100,135	85,873	130,667	113,287	4.8	4.1	6.1	5.3
Maine	696,513	688,858	710,735	702,483	22,874	22,390	23,286	19,619	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8
Maryland	3,191,396	3,219,361	3,228,147	3,271,850	119,695	113,890	137,580	129,426	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.0
Massachusetts	3,789,870	3,836,848	3,859,080	3,878,259	124,560	119,653	143,693	121,816	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.1
Michigan	4,907,004	4,953,458	4,960,063	5,006,229	173,340	194,865	215,529	218,600	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup>	2,121,255	2,140,045	2,141,236	2,157,425	73,847	91,853	96,171	97,895	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.5
Minnesota	3,062,860	3,096,170	3,090,901	3,133,128	72,576	87,506	90,189	105,977	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.4
Mississippi	1,282,966	1,281,495	1,293,422	1,297,329	62,286	62,903	74,549	77,707	4.9	4.9	5.8	6.0
Missouri	3,061,364	3,061,289	3,091,884	3,113,359	91,272	94,838	106,756	107,938	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5
Montana	527,631	530,896	535,803	540,434	16,315	14,881	19,576	17,232	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.2
Nebraska	1,022,657	1,041,239	1,033,056	1,051,356	26,829	31,239	31,124	35,258	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.4
Nevada	1,493,574	1,534,946	1,500,499	1,545,160	65,341	58,944	70,709	69,181	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
New Hampshire	757,689	766,557	770,590	779,706	18,592	18,503	19,468	18,796	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
New Jersey	4,409,315	4,424,044	4,476,647	4,479,888	171,231	132,085	196,748	133,499	3.9	3.0	4.4	3.0
New Mexico	931,111	954,000	944,787	970,597	40,644	42,762	51,501	53,463	4.4	4.5	5.5	5.5
New York	9,536,204	9,541,725	9,660,027	9,563,990	350,083	360,661	396,906	360,611	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.8
New York City	4,094,501	4,082,753	4,115,221	4,086,673	148,819	171,072	173,449	173,070	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.2
North Carolina	5,004,225	5,121,254	5,016,188	5,148,929	183,058	205,844	209,356	229,035	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4
North Dakota	405,962	405,781	413,423	412,643	9,204	8,479	11,791	10,988	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.7
Ohio	5,761,621	5,773,062	5,825,104	5,868,129	237,202	204,234	291,972	248,968	4.1	3.5	5.0	4.2
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup>	1,030,023	1,034,836	1,050,730	1,050,072	49,835	40,568	61,061	49,393	4.8	3.9	5.8	4.7
Oklahoma	1,843,360	1,831,522	1,858,945	1,857,983	64,385	56,985	69,197	63,572	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.4
Oregon	2,090,640	2,105,751	2,112,449	2,119,972	74,776	69,462	87,921	84,593	3.6	3.3	4.2	4.0
Pennsylvania	6,403,511	6,468,559	6,484,141	6,524,871	248,799	242,787	299,241	262,702	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.0
Rhode Island	551,828	547,439	558,856	557,083	20,079	18,079	20,559	18,228	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.3
South Carolina	2,320,482	2,388,261	2,354,320	2,412,229	65,707	79,644	87,594	86,504	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.6
South Dakota	458,579	464,976	466,018	475,054	12,835	13,016	13,601	13,774	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Tennessee	3,242,736	3,362,925	3,283,298	3,391,624	100,670	102,197	135,874	136,545	3.1	3.0	4.1	4.0
Texas	13,810,959	13,966,995	13,866,660	14,043,429	498,723	408,513	584,895	501,107	3.6	2.9	4.2	3.6
Utah	1,567,748	1,588,793	1,578,158	1,606,809	45,863	43,563	54,798	51,971	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.2
Vermont	344,092	346,958	349,977	353,082	8,666	6,564	9,634	7,913	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.2
Virginia	4,346,095	4,400,071	4,372,040	4,443,772	121,640	125,724	141,290	129,970	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9
Washington	3,770,988	3,874,335	3,800,402	3,892,438	156,767	160,573	165,869	172,201	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup>	1,683,847	1,717,010	1,686,047	1,716,430	54,498	50,239	62,682	50,262	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.9
West Virginia	785,535	794,076	795,082	807,835	39,012	34,156	43,196	39,159	5.0	4.3	5.4	4.8
Wisconsin	3,129,532	3,086,559	3,188,170	3,160,248	85,067	84,020	111,658	110,775	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.5
Wyoming	288,015	285,315	294,706	292,818	11,135	9,533	12,069	11,149	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.8
Puerto Rico	1,088,624	1,084,790	1,100,044	1,107,146	101,212	83,936	100,883	88,701	9.3	7.7	9.2	8.0

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted**

[In thousands]

State	Total <sup>1</sup>				Construction				Manufacturing			
	June 2018	Apr. 2019	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>p</sup>	June 2018	Apr. 2019	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>p</sup>	June 2018	Apr. 2019	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,041.4	2,070.0	2,074.9	2,080.7	89.1	93.7	94.6	95.3	266.3	270.3	269.1	269.2
Alaska.....	327.5	332.0	332.3	332.2	15.6	17.2	17.2	17.2	12.9	13.1	12.5	13.8
Arizona.....	2,848.1	2,912.4	2,919.5	2,928.3	157.4	174.1	173.8	175.6	169.4	175.3	176.3	177.0
Arkansas.....	1,258.8	1,273.9	1,273.5	1,274.9	50.4	53.5	52.9	53.2	160.2	163.9	163.1	163.4
California.....	17,177.8	17,406.1	17,427.7	17,473.9	860.9	876.9	889.3	901.2	1,325.1	1,336.7	1,335.4	1,336.9
Colorado.....	2,726.6	2,764.3	2,771.3	2,779.4	173.4	174.0	173.5	175.0	147.4	149.5	148.8	148.6
Connecticut.....	1,688.2	1,695.5	1,693.6	1,692.2	58.4	60.0	58.5	57.4	160.4	160.8	160.7	160.7
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	461.2	465.0	464.5	465.0	22.3	23.1	23.2	23.1	27.2	27.5	27.6	27.7
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	793.9	795.4	795.6	798.7	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Florida.....	8,767.7	8,944.3	8,970.4	8,986.5	540.9	560.1	564.8	566.7	371.3	379.8	381.5	381.8
Georgia.....	4,536.1	4,592.9	4,596.3	4,616.5	195.8	205.2	206.5	208.5	408.7	410.3	411.2	412.5
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	657.4	659.4	658.3	658.6	36.0	37.1	36.8	37.0	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.8
Idaho.....	738.2	752.2	754.7	754.9	49.3	50.4	50.4	50.1	68.3	70.0	70.4	70.5
Illinois.....	6,111.0	6,176.5	6,178.8	6,190.2	227.4	230.3	228.0	227.1	587.6	591.9	592.8	593.3
Indiana.....	3,146.5	3,172.8	3,170.5	3,178.2	140.8	149.4	149.6	149.1	541.9	543.4	543.5	542.8
Iowa.....	1,584.5	1,589.0	1,589.3	1,594.9	77.9	77.3	77.4	78.3	222.4	228.4	228.5	230.5
Kansas.....	1,414.8	1,425.1	1,426.7	1,425.8	61.3	62.3	61.1	62.2	165.2	167.1	167.6	167.7
Kentucky.....	1,934.1	1,949.4	1,950.7	1,954.8	78.0	79.8	80.3	80.2	251.2	255.4	255.3	256.0
Louisiana.....	1,981.0	1,983.2	1,982.1	1,979.7	153.4	144.2	142.9	141.1	135.3	137.0	137.2	137.1
Maine.....	629.7	631.7	631.7	634.3	29.0	27.9	28.6	29.4	52.0	53.1	53.2	53.1
Maryland.....	2,746.7	2,760.9	2,757.6	2,750.6	162.5	161.9	161.0	160.3	108.3	107.9	108.0	109.5
Massachusetts.....	3,646.9	3,670.9	3,672.6	3,682.4	158.9	159.7	156.4	155.5	244.7	242.6	242.8	243.1
Michigan.....	4,428.0	4,444.8	4,441.3	4,446.7	170.6	173.2	171.9	172.6	628.3	634.6	633.5	635.5
Minnesota.....	2,954.3	2,958.4	2,960.4	2,963.7	122.5	128.1	129.2	129.0	322.2	320.9	320.0	321.4
Mississippi.....	1,153.8	1,163.5	1,166.0	1,168.1	44.2	43.0	43.4	43.9	144.6	146.6	146.9	146.9
Missouri.....	2,885.9	2,911.1	2,915.2	2,914.8	123.4	122.9	122.8	124.0	271.5	276.7	276.4	276.4
Montana.....	478.4	480.5	481.9	484.1	28.6	27.7	27.7	27.8	20.7	20.2	20.2	20.2
Nebraska.....	1,024.7	1,026.4	1,029.3	1,030.1	52.2	53.3	53.7	53.6	99.6	99.5	99.9	100.1
Nevada.....	1,380.7	1,428.3	1,430.2	1,426.2	88.8	101.7	101.6	97.4	55.2	59.0	59.8	60.3
New Hampshire.....	681.5	688.8	689.6	690.9	26.9	27.4	27.7	28.0	70.5	70.3	70.0	70.0
New Jersey.....	4,157.0	4,201.4	4,194.4	4,204.6	157.1	164.1	164.4	165.1	247.4	250.5	250.0	251.0
New Mexico.....	842.1	852.6	854.3	856.5	47.2	50.0	50.2	50.3	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.5
New York.....	9,689.1	9,777.1	9,773.4	9,786.2	399.5	409.5	405.3	405.2	443.1	443.3	442.2	441.2
North Carolina.....	4,496.9	4,558.4	4,556.0	4,561.0	221.1	221.1	222.3	221.5	475.0	476.3	473.2	471.4
North Dakota.....	434.5	434.7	436.5	436.4	26.2	26.8	28.5	28.7	25.8	26.4	26.5	26.3
Ohio.....	5,562.1	5,597.5	5,589.4	5,590.9	217.9	221.0	220.3	221.3	699.0	703.5	704.6	704.2
Oklahoma.....	1,687.4	1,695.8	1,695.1	1,697.5	79.8	84.6	84.7	84.7	138.2	136.2	135.6	135.3
Oregon.....	1,907.5	1,943.0	1,942.8	1,943.7	104.7	109.6	109.8	110.0	194.4	200.4	200.3	201.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,003.6	6,051.3	6,045.6	6,044.2	255.3	262.2	262.2	261.9	569.2	565.2	564.8	565.2
Rhode Island.....	496.6	499.3	499.4	502.2	19.2	19.7	19.9	19.9	40.4	39.5	39.1	39.0
South Carolina.....	2,143.9	2,178.2	2,177.8	2,179.8	101.1	100.1	100.7	102.0	248.1	255.4	255.5	255.2
South Dakota.....	438.1	445.9	447.1	449.3	22.8	23.1	23.4	23.6	44.2	45.9	46.3	46.6
Tennessee.....	3,060.4	3,097.4	3,102.9	3,112.5	124.6	127.5	127.4	128.6	350.2	354.6	355.4	358.5
Texas.....	12,492.8	12,731.8	12,763.4	12,808.4	737.6	767.2	771.0	777.1	879.9	903.2	903.6	905.7
Utah.....	1,514.4	1,551.2	1,554.5	1,555.7	104.3	105.9	105.8	106.2	132.9	138.0	138.7	139.5
Vermont.....	314.7	318.3	318.3	318.9	15.0	14.2	14.3	14.6	29.7	30.9	30.8	30.5
Virginia.....	4,004.0	4,035.4	4,032.8	4,031.6	196.4	198.9	200.2	199.9	240.2	246.4	246.9	246.9
Washington.....	3,401.4	3,481.0	3,488.6	3,494.6	213.0	221.9	223.0	222.2	286.2	295.8	296.7	298.0
West Virginia.....	726.4	735.0	736.1	738.4	40.9	48.5	47.9	49.0	46.5	47.9	48.0	48.1
Wisconsin.....	2,973.1	2,980.3	2,983.0	2,984.9	123.3	122.0	124.2	124.3	474.8	475.9	476.0	477.1
Wyoming.....	285.0	289.3	290.1	290.8	19.8	21.6	21.8	22.6	9.7	10.2	10.3	10.3
Puerto Rico.....	867.4	872.5	872.8	874.5	25.1	27.0	27.1	27.3	71.9	72.9	73.3	73.1
Virgin Islands <sup>3</sup> .....	33.0	34.6	34.6	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	June 2018	Apr. 2019	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>p</sup>	June 2018	Apr. 2019	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>p</sup>	June 2018	Apr. 2019	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	380.0	381.0	382.9	383.3	96.3	97.9	97.7	98.2	243.9	250.4	251.5	252.4
Alaska.....	64.7	65.0	64.9	64.4	11.9	11.3	11.6	11.8	26.8	27.2	28.1	28.2
Arizona.....	534.8	541.2	542.1	544.8	221.1	219.3	220.7	221.9	429.4	440.8	443.7	442.9
Arkansas.....	250.9	251.9	252.3	251.8	60.5	60.8	60.9	61.2	146.1	146.9	147.8	147.6
California.....	3,052.6	3,054.1	3,053.5	3,054.8	837.2	835.4	834.2	834.0	2,662.0	2,717.7	2,719.3	2,727.3
Colorado.....	469.6	472.7	472.2	472.2	171.2	168.3	168.8	168.9	424.5	441.2	445.9	450.8
Connecticut.....	297.4	295.5	294.0	293.7	125.8	127.0	127.4	128.0	220.8	218.9	219.7	220.1
Delaware.....	80.8	78.8	78.8	79.0	47.4	47.8	47.9	47.8	63.5	63.6	62.6	62.4
District of Columbia.....	33.2	33.1	33.2	33.0	30.0	29.8	29.9	29.9	167.8	167.3	167.6	169.4
Florida.....	1,780.2	1,797.2	1,797.9	1,799.0	574.5	592.3	593.1	591.9	1,364.7	1,398.6	1,399.3	1,405.2
Georgia.....	944.3	950.4	950.3	952.2	248.0	248.8	249.8	251.0	689.8	705.9	701.9	704.6
Hawaii.....	123.1	120.8	120.2	120.3	28.6	28.8	28.8	28.7	82.5	82.8	83.2	83.6
Idaho.....	142.7	144.1	144.2	144.1	36.5	37.3	37.3	37.4	94.0	98.2	99.2	99.5
Illinois.....	1,215.0	1,223.0	1,223.4	1,225.6	401.4	405.1	404.4	405.6	947.4	962.9	964.8	966.8
Indiana.....	597.4	596.6	596.3	596.6	139.6	137.3	136.7	137.7	342.4	349.8	349.3	350.4
Iowa.....	312.8	311.3	310.8	311.6	109.1	108.7	109.0	108.5	140.3	142.3	141.8	140.5
Kansas.....	268.8	267.0	267.3	265.7	77.4	76.7	77.0	76.7	180.0	184.0	184.6	183.9
Kentucky.....	405.1	406.7	405.9	406.5	93.1	93.6	93.2	93.5	218.8	217.7	216.6	218.0
Louisiana.....	379.6	379.2	380.0	381.4	91.0	90.4	90.0	90.4	213.3	214.7	213.1	211.5
Maine.....	119.3	120.4	119.6	119.9	32.0	32.4	32.6	32.9	69.3	69.7	69.5	69.7
Maryland.....	469.1	464.3	462.1	461.7	144.7	142.8	143.0	142.9	450.9	458.4	459.3	458.6
Massachusetts.....	579.9	581.7	579.0	579.1	222.1	221.8	222.1	223.4	584.1	588.9	589.4	589.0
Michigan.....	791.9	796.3	791.6	789.6	219.1	222.1	222.2	222.0	664.7	658.8	662.6	665.0
Minnesota.....	536.1	534.8	534.4	534.1	184.2	184.9	184.2	184.6	377.5	377.5	379.3	377.8
Mississippi.....	231.4	233.2	233.0	233.0	44.5	44.7	45.1	45.3	109.0	110.2	110.5	111.8
Missouri.....	543.9	543.3	543.7	543.6	173.4	173.1	173.4	172.9	385.4	389.7	390.5	390.6
Montana.....	94.9	94.8	95.1	95.5	24.9	26.0	26.1	26.3	42.7	44.5	44.4	44.5
Nebraska.....	201.8	200.1	199.6	199.3	74.0	74.7	74.7	75.0	118.9	121.0	120.2	120.9
Nevada.....	255.0	258.7	258.0	256.8	68.1	70.8	71.1	70.9	187.1	200.6	201.7	202.8
New Hampshire.....	139.3	141.4	141.9	142.2	34.5	33.7	33.5	33.6	83.3	84.1	84.1	84.2
New Jersey.....	886.9	886.7	884.5	887.1	251.5	244.6	245.6	245.6	674.9	683.7	682.0	685.0
New Mexico.....	137.8	136.3	135.9	135.5	34.1	34.2	34.5	34.8	106.3	107.9	108.2	107.5
New York.....	1,562.1	1,573.2	1,575.0	1,574.7	721.6	715.9	719.0	718.8	1,345.6	1,357.3	1,351.1	1,354.0
North Carolina.....	834.0	850.1	852.1	854.0	240.2	243.3	245.4	246.7	634.8	648.6	643.4	642.9
North Dakota.....	94.4	92.9	92.8	93.5	24.4	23.8	23.7	23.6	34.5	36.3	36.4	36.3
Ohio.....	1,025.3	1,023.9	1,023.7	1,023.0	308.6	311.4	309.7	308.5	731.4	734.9	736.6	737.9
Oklahoma.....	298.4	303.4	303.4	302.0	79.3	79.8	79.8	79.9	191.4	188.8	189.5	190.9
Oregon.....	351.7	355.1	354.6	353.5	102.2	102.6	102.1	102.6	247.9	252.2	252.9	254.1
Pennsylvania.....	1,128.0	1,127.3	1,127.8	1,128.2	324.8	328.1	328.9	329.2	805.4	810.6	808.1	807.7
Rhode Island.....	77.3	78.3	78.7	78.8	35.3	36.1	36.3	35.9	68.5	67.2	66.6	67.1
South Carolina.....	406.0	412.7	412.7	413.5	104.6	104.3	105.1	105.4	291.8	296.7	293.9	293.6
South Dakota.....	86.3	89.4	89.3	89.6	29.2	29.0	28.9	28.8	32.4	33.7	33.2	33.4
Tennessee.....	626.5	632.4	635.4	636.1	162.6	167.0	167.6	167.8	418.0	418.2	419.2	422.1
Texas.....	2,483.3	2,512.4	2,519.1	2,529.6	776.8	794.8	797.5	799.6	1,735.5	1,769.5	1,775.2	1,774.9
Utah.....	285.6	289.5	289.9	289.4	88.0	90.8	90.1	89.4	216.1	219.9	221.9	221.8
Vermont.....	54.4	54.8	54.2	54.4	12.1	11.5	11.7	11.9	28.8	29.4	29.4	29.4
Virginia.....	659.7	658.6	655.5	653.3	208.2	207.8	207.2	207.0	751.0	762.1	759.1	761.2
Washington.....	636.8	647.6	648.2	648.4	157.9	164.0	163.1	163.0	425.3	434.7	435.9	436.5
West Virginia.....	130.5	130.6	131.0	131.1	29.2	29.6	29.5	29.4	69.0	68.8	69.1	67.7
Wisconsin.....	543.9	546.4	545.7	545.6	152.8	153.5	153.3	153.4	329.1	328.3	326.1	324.2
Wyoming.....	52.0	53.7	54.1	53.7	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	18.5	19.1	18.9	19.0
Puerto Rico.....	168.8	170.5	170.6	170.2	41.8	42.7	42.9	42.9	122.5	124.1	123.7	124.4
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	June 2018	Apr. 2019	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>p</sup>	June 2018	Apr. 2019	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>p</sup>	June 2018	Apr. 2019	May 2019	June 2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	246.0	247.7	248.1	248.9	205.6	212.1	211.4	210.9	386.5	387.1	389.7	392.5
Alaska.....	50.3	50.6	50.7	50.8	35.5	36.8	36.8	35.6	80.4	80.4	80.3	80.1
Arizona.....	441.2	461.1	461.9	464.4	326.4	328.9	328.6	328.4	415.8	417.3	417.0	417.6
Arkansas.....	191.3	192.6	192.5	192.6	117.2	120.2	120.5	122.1	211.8	213.3	212.7	212.3
California.....	2,728.3	2,790.2	2,792.9	2,801.1	1,982.0	2,029.0	2,032.7	2,037.4	2,592.8	2,614.4	2,617.6	2,621.7
Colorado.....	340.3	346.5	346.9	347.2	338.9	345.9	346.5	346.0	446.5	447.3	450.0	451.6
Connecticut.....	334.1	338.4	339.1	340.7	157.8	160.8	161.4	161.5	235.7	236.5	235.9	233.7
Delaware.....	79.9	81.8	82.1	82.1	51.6	52.9	52.6	52.5	65.9	67.1	67.4	67.7
District of Columbia.....	131.0	131.9	131.7	133.0	80.3	81.2	81.3	81.2	238.5	238.3	238.0	238.1
Florida.....	1,300.1	1,342.0	1,349.3	1,354.8	1,222.7	1,255.0	1,258.0	1,253.9	1,114.6	1,115.8	1,120.2	1,124.8
Georgia.....	584.2	598.9	599.4	603.0	490.2	500.9	501.4	503.6	692.6	695.2	697.4	698.7
Hawaii.....	86.3	86.2	86.2	85.6	124.1	125.6	125.0	125.1	125.2	126.6	126.5	126.7
Idaho.....	105.7	108.1	108.8	109.0	78.9	79.3	79.7	79.9	124.8	126.4	126.6	126.5
Illinois.....	933.4	946.6	947.9	948.6	617.4	630.5	630.8	635.5	826.2	829.2	830.5	831.8
Indiana.....	474.5	487.6	490.4	495.4	309.4	312.6	311.5	312.1	432.8	429.5	426.6	427.5
Iowa.....	235.0	236.0	236.1	236.2	143.6	143.4	143.2	143.7	261.1	259.8	260.8	262.6
Kansas.....	199.5	201.0	200.8	201.1	128.8	131.2	131.3	132.8	257.3	259.4	259.8	258.3
Kentucky.....	278.3	284.8	286.3	287.6	197.5	199.4	201.5	201.6	314.2	312.7	312.6	313.1
Louisiana.....	313.5	323.4	323.6	324.5	235.6	237.3	238.6	237.6	327.4	326.7	326.4	325.8
Maine.....	127.0	127.2	127.3	127.4	68.8	69.0	68.9	69.4	100.4	100.3	100.5	101.0
Maryland.....	470.8	480.7	480.2	476.7	281.9	283.4	281.2	278.9	506.4	506.1	508.5	509.5
Massachusetts.....	796.5	810.8	812.9	818.0	374.0	374.5	376.6	379.7	455.2	456.9	458.0	459.4
Michigan.....	680.9	676.1	674.2	675.3	435.2	441.6	443.2	444.1	606.6	607.7	607.0	607.2
Minnesota.....	543.7	540.0	541.8	543.3	272.6	277.9	277.8	278.2	425.9	425.9	425.7	425.9
Mississippi.....	144.7	145.4	146.1	147.0	134.9	139.9	140.9	140.9	241.2	242.1	241.3	240.4
Missouri.....	478.7	487.1	486.4	487.3	305.1	311.2	314.3	312.0	433.7	436.7	437.0	438.0
Montana.....	77.2	78.0	77.9	78.1	66.4	65.9	66.5	67.4	90.3	90.7	91.1	91.3
Nebraska.....	155.8	155.9	156.8	156.5	92.4	91.1	92.7	92.6	174.0	174.9	175.7	176.4
Nevada.....	140.4	142.7	143.0	142.9	352.1	358.4	359.5	359.1	161.5	163.2	162.6	164.0
New Hampshire.....	125.5	128.9	129.1	129.8	72.0	74.3	74.6	74.8	90.6	89.4	89.7	89.2
New Jersey.....	708.0	723.2	719.8	720.6	387.0	403.7	404.2	404.8	600.7	601.5	602.3	602.9
New Mexico.....	139.6	142.3	143.3	142.6	97.4	102.3	101.9	101.4	187.0	185.4	185.8	190.0
New York.....	2,064.6	2,119.5	2,123.4	2,128.9	960.1	970.5	966.2	966.2	1,495.3	1,491.0	1,494.5	1,500.9
North Carolina.....	612.7	624.8	624.1	623.4	504.6	520.7	518.7	521.4	733.8	732.9	735.3	736.2
North Dakota.....	63.5	65.1	65.4	65.1	40.6	39.2	38.9	38.5	82.5	82.2	82.3	82.4
Ohio.....	933.8	950.4	945.0	944.5	566.9	576.5	576.0	575.5	781.7	779.9	778.9	780.0
Oklahoma.....	236.0	238.1	238.1	239.1	171.6	173.6	171.9	171.7	348.3	346.1	346.6	347.9
Oregon.....	295.6	302.4	302.8	303.3	210.6	215.6	215.2	214.2	294.7	298.4	298.9	299.1
Pennsylvania.....	1,272.1	1,294.9	1,293.0	1,291.2	570.0	581.7	578.4	577.9	703.7	704.3	703.7	702.4
Rhode Island.....	106.6	108.7	108.5	110.3	59.1	58.3	58.8	59.4	61.2	61.5	61.4	61.6
South Carolina.....	252.3	258.2	258.0	257.3	261.7	267.8	268.5	268.6	368.5	373.2	373.9	374.7
South Dakota.....	72.5	73.7	73.9	74.4	47.8	47.4	48.1	49.1	79.6	79.9	80.2	80.2
Tennessee.....	435.6	437.3	436.2	436.7	337.2	352.1	353.0	353.2	436.2	439.2	439.3	439.7
Texas.....	1,694.9	1,728.5	1,735.1	1,739.6	1,350.8	1,390.9	1,391.7	1,401.7	1,952.0	1,958.5	1,959.6	1,960.5
Utah.....	203.0	210.2	211.8	212.9	148.4	153.9	154.3	154.6	246.9	251.7	251.2	250.5
Vermont.....	65.9	67.1	66.9	66.9	36.9	38.5	39.1	39.2	56.4	56.9	56.8	56.8
Virginia.....	541.1	545.2	548.5	549.3	408.4	419.1	417.2	416.0	722.3	723.7	723.8	723.3
Washington.....	489.3	510.7	512.4	514.9	342.6	353.5	354.0	353.7	588.2	583.5	584.8	585.4
West Virginia.....	128.2	129.9	130.4	131.2	73.7	73.4	74.1	75.3	152.9	151.4	151.6	151.8
Wisconsin.....	455.8	458.5	460.2	460.2	280.6	285.0	285.0	284.5	408.9	403.8	405.3	409.5
Wyoming.....	28.1	27.8	27.8	27.9	36.4	35.6	35.6	35.7	68.7	68.9	69.2	69.0
Puerto Rico.....	115.6	118.6	118.8	119.5	74.1	78.4	78.3	78.4	213.3	202.6	202.0	202.5
Virgin Islands.....	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	10.2	10.6	10.6	10.6

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,042.9	2,081.6	2,050.9	2,088.2	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	88.6	96.0	89.2	97.0
Alaska.....	332.6	334.5	347.0	353.1	12.7	13.8	12.9	13.8	16.0	17.0	17.9	18.8
Arizona.....	2,844.6	2,919.3	2,796.7	2,874.7	13.1	13.7	13.3	13.8	156.0	175.1	158.5	176.7
Arkansas.....	1,269.1	1,283.1	1,258.7	1,278.0	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.8	50.8	53.2	51.6	54.5
California.....	17,179.6	17,441.0	17,226.2	17,526.3	22.8	23.1	23.0	23.3	856.0	888.9	868.6	907.1
Colorado.....	2,715.4	2,767.6	2,747.9	2,802.9	28.1	28.7	28.5	28.9	172.7	173.5	177.7	178.4
Connecticut.....	1,699.0	1,703.7	1,708.5	1,712.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	59.5	59.9	61.3	60.6
Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....	465.5	469.2	467.4	472.0	-	-	-	-	22.4	23.5	22.7	23.5
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	791.1	791.7	793.9	799.1	-	-	-	-	15.9	15.7	16.1	15.9
Florida.....	8,773.6	8,993.4	8,676.3	8,904.0	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9	538.1	559.5	544.6	566.6
Georgia.....	4,539.4	4,605.5	4,542.7	4,617.6	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.4	195.4	207.2	198.0	208.8
Hawaii <sup>1</sup> .....	657.7	661.3	656.8	658.9	-	-	-	-	35.8	36.7	36.3	36.8
Idaho.....	740.5	758.3	748.2	766.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	49.4	51.2	51.7	52.7
Illinois.....	6,134.5	6,210.6	6,171.1	6,265.8	7.9	7.6	8.0	7.8	231.6	231.0	240.5	241.2
Indiana.....	3,167.4	3,181.6	3,152.4	3,183.7	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	142.2	153.0	147.0	156.3
Iowa.....	1,599.9	1,603.9	1,602.8	1,613.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	80.0	80.8	83.4	85.2
Kansas.....	1,421.0	1,438.6	1,414.6	1,431.5	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.0	61.2	61.7	63.3	65.1
Kentucky.....	1,941.2	1,963.4	1,945.7	1,967.3	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.3	79.3	80.4	80.7	81.5
Louisiana.....	1,990.7	1,995.1	1,984.6	1,988.3	35.9	35.3	36.0	35.7	153.3	144.4	155.5	142.4
Maine.....	631.1	633.1	647.4	652.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	30.1	29.8	30.7	31.7
Maryland.....	2,764.8	2,777.8	2,775.7	2,789.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	163.0	161.4	165.3	162.7
Massachusetts.....	3,662.2	3,689.5	3,708.2	3,738.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	160.9	158.7	165.6	160.3
Michigan.....	4,448.2	4,472.7	4,484.8	4,508.6	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.5	174.0	176.5	180.8	183.4
Minnesota.....	2,972.4	2,977.3	2,996.9	3,018.0	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	124.7	132.6	134.2	141.3
Mississippi.....	1,157.4	1,170.8	1,149.9	1,169.0	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.7	45.5	44.0	44.6	45.0
Missouri.....	2,908.9	2,942.2	2,914.1	2,943.8	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	124.6	123.0	127.9	127.5
Montana.....	481.4	485.3	487.8	493.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	30.5	28.7	30.9	30.2
Nebraska.....	1,033.8	1,039.9	1,034.6	1,040.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	53.6	55.7	55.2	57.2
Nevada.....	1,384.1	1,435.0	1,382.8	1,429.5	14.4	14.4	14.8	14.4	88.8	101.0	90.2	98.0
New Hampshire.....	682.4	692.0	691.0	701.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	27.2	27.8	28.0	29.0
New Jersey.....	4,175.1	4,212.4	4,244.2	4,290.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	159.4	165.7	162.3	170.6
New Mexico.....	843.5	859.3	841.0	856.2	24.3	27.1	24.9	26.9	47.6	50.5	47.8	50.8
New York.....	9,710.1	9,817.5	9,774.0	9,885.3	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	404.6	410.1	413.7	420.7
North Carolina.....	4,528.4	4,585.0	4,521.1	4,582.2	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.6	221.0	224.0	224.6	223.5
North Dakota.....	438.0	440.2	439.4	443.2	20.8	20.9	21.2	21.5	26.4	29.3	29.0	31.9
Ohio.....	5,593.4	5,626.1	5,600.9	5,637.9	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.7	224.2	222.9	231.2	231.5
Oklahoma.....	1,690.3	1,701.3	1,687.7	1,695.7	52.3	52.5	53.3	52.3	79.2	83.8	80.5	85.5
Oregon.....	1,916.6	1,952.4	1,925.6	1,962.9	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.5	104.6	110.3	106.2	111.8
Pennsylvania.....	6,040.1	6,084.2	6,027.5	6,090.2	28.5	29.6	28.9	29.9	259.8	267.8	266.9	273.9
Rhode Island.....	501.7	502.7	504.4	510.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	19.6	20.2	20.1	20.7
South Carolina.....	2,156.2	2,188.5	2,163.8	2,197.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	104.1	100.4	102.6	104.0
South Dakota.....	443.4	451.8	448.4	460.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	23.9	24.1	25.1	25.4
Tennessee.....	3,061.6	3,112.6	3,044.3	3,101.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	124.1	127.0	126.8	130.0
Texas.....	12,498.0	12,803.3	12,551.4	12,867.0	243.2	259.6	246.3	260.9	738.1	769.6	745.8	781.8
Utah.....	1,512.2	1,557.7	1,516.2	1,561.4	9.4	9.7	9.6	9.8	104.7	107.1	107.3	109.6
Vermont.....	311.3	314.8	315.6	319.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	15.6	14.5	16.2	15.5
Virginia.....	4,013.8	4,039.6	4,037.3	4,069.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	198.1	199.9	200.4	203.2
Washington.....	3,413.3	3,501.7	3,433.2	3,523.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	213.2	224.9	217.0	225.8
West Virginia.....	734.7	741.3	727.8	741.4	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.9	38.5	49.5	42.8	51.0
Wisconsin.....	2,984.3	2,992.9	3,013.2	3,025.2	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.0	124.9	126.9	131.7	134.4
Wyoming.....	286.5	290.8	293.0	299.8	20.2	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.2	22.2	21.0	23.4
Puerto Rico.....	858.6	872.4	862.8	871.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	24.3	26.6	25.3	27.3
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	33.4	34.6	33.2	34.5	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**

**Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	265.6	268.4	266.8	269.2	379.7	380.9	379.9	382.0	21.3	21.5	21.4	21.8
Alaska.....	10.3	9.4	15.9	18.5	66.5	67.2	68.7	69.3	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.6
Arizona.....	167.9	176.2	170.1	178.1	529.1	536.3	529.0	540.0	47.6	47.8	47.3	47.2
Arkansas.....	159.7	162.8	160.3	164.1	251.2	254.3	250.5	252.9	11.2	10.9	11.2	11.1
California.....	1,320.7	1,330.5	1,329.4	1,340.3	3,022.6	3,018.4	3,026.5	3,030.9	530.1	544.4	541.7	556.1
Colorado.....	146.8	148.2	148.5	149.6	464.4	470.0	469.1	474.1	75.0	74.5	75.8	75.6
Connecticut.....	160.1	160.6	162.0	162.0	296.9	293.5	299.5	296.5	31.6	33.0	31.8	33.2
Delaware.....	26.9	27.5	27.3	27.8	80.8	78.9	80.9	80.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9
District of Columbia.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.2	19.0	19.8	19.7	20.1
Florida.....	370.5	382.9	372.8	384.3	1,767.3	1,787.9	1,765.1	1,788.5	139.3	137.5	139.4	138.0
Georgia.....	407.4	410.0	409.7	413.4	939.5	948.6	940.5	950.2	113.5	110.1	113.6	114.0
Hawaii.....	14.1	13.8	14.1	13.8	122.1	119.4	122.3	119.9	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.1
Idaho.....	68.1	70.2	68.7	70.8	141.9	143.5	142.7	144.7	9.0	8.1	9.0	8.0
Illinois.....	587.9	593.5	591.7	596.5	1,210.9	1,219.4	1,216.6	1,229.2	93.8	90.3	94.0	92.1
Indiana.....	541.0	543.2	546.3	546.9	596.7	595.1	600.0	598.1	29.9	28.0	29.9	28.0
Iowa.....	221.8	228.1	224.4	233.0	313.7	310.9	315.2	313.4	22.2	20.8	22.3	21.0
Kansas.....	164.2	167.1	165.7	168.4	268.0	267.4	267.9	266.5	18.8	18.6	18.7	18.4
Kentucky.....	251.2	256.0	252.0	256.4	402.8	405.8	405.3	406.9	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.2
Louisiana.....	134.9	137.6	135.9	138.1	379.9	380.5	378.4	382.3	24.0	22.6	22.8	21.7
Maine.....	51.7	53.2	52.8	53.9	118.4	117.9	121.4	121.5	7.4	6.8	7.5	6.9
Maryland.....	108.0	107.7	109.0	110.4	466.4	462.7	469.7	466.2	36.7	36.6	37.0	37.1
Massachusetts.....	243.9	242.0	246.8	245.2	578.0	577.8	587.9	586.2	90.0	92.3	91.7	93.6
Michigan.....	629.0	632.8	635.5	640.9	791.7	792.6	798.6	797.6	55.9	57.8	56.3	58.0
Minnesota.....	320.3	319.5	325.3	326.1	539.4	534.3	540.3	536.9	49.2	47.6	49.5	47.3
Mississippi.....	144.4	146.9	145.0	147.5	230.7	232.7	230.4	233.6	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2
Missouri.....	268.7	276.5	273.5	278.6	544.7	546.4	544.5	546.3	50.8	50.1	51.1	49.5
Montana.....	20.4	20.1	20.8	20.2	94.8	95.2	95.7	96.7	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.0
Nebraska.....	99.5	99.5	99.8	100.5	202.1	200.5	202.4	200.3	17.7	17.0	17.8	17.3
Nevada.....	54.4	59.5	55.5	60.5	252.1	256.5	253.1	255.9	16.8	16.0	16.3	16.0
New Hampshire.....	70.1	69.6	71.1	70.5	138.8	140.8	140.8	144.4	12.3	12.3	12.7	12.4
New Jersey.....	247.0	250.4	250.0	253.1	884.3	880.3	892.5	891.3	70.1	66.5	71.4	67.8
New Mexico.....	26.9	27.2	27.1	27.6	137.5	135.5	137.1	135.1	11.8	11.5	12.3	11.7
New York.....	442.6	441.6	446.4	445.6	1,558.4	1,569.6	1,572.0	1,582.4	273.0	273.9	278.9	279.8
North Carolina.....	473.6	472.3	476.9	472.1	831.3	849.9	835.5	857.2	81.3	79.7	81.0	80.1
North Dakota.....	25.7	26.5	26.1	26.7	95.1	92.5	94.5	93.6	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1
Ohio.....	697.3	704.8	703.9	708.7	1,023.0	1,022.2	1,025.0	1,025.4	71.2	69.4	71.8	70.6
Oklahoma.....	137.6	135.4	138.7	135.4	297.1	302.0	297.5	300.3	20.0	18.9	20.0	19.0
Oregon.....	193.6	199.9	195.9	202.9	349.4	353.1	350.8	352.5	33.9	34.2	33.9	33.7
Pennsylvania.....	568.7	564.8	573.9	569.7	1,126.3	1,129.6	1,126.8	1,130.0	86.2	85.9	86.7	89.5
Rhode Island.....	40.6	39.1	40.7	39.4	77.2	79.0	77.9	79.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.2
South Carolina.....	247.3	255.9	248.8	255.1	405.2	410.7	408.4	414.6	28.2	27.6	28.5	27.6
South Dakota.....	43.9	46.1	44.6	46.9	87.2	90.1	87.5	90.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
Tennessee.....	349.4	356.5	351.1	360.1	623.6	634.7	625.2	635.8	45.5	45.6	47.3	47.1
Texas.....	874.5	902.2	883.7	908.9	2,464.8	2,501.9	2,473.2	2,522.4	204.8	200.3	206.3	203.2
Utah.....	132.2	138.6	133.2	139.5	282.8	289.0	284.3	287.9	38.1	39.9	38.3	40.0
Vermont.....	29.7	30.6	30.0	30.8	54.1	54.0	54.7	54.9	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3
Virginia.....	239.5	246.3	241.1	247.2	659.5	653.6	661.5	655.1	68.4	64.6	68.6	64.4
Washington.....	285.7	295.7	288.5	299.8	633.1	643.8	639.2	648.9	131.2	136.3	135.2	140.5
West Virginia.....	47.1	48.0	47.0	48.3	129.7	130.4	129.7	130.7	8.4	7.9	8.4	7.8
Wisconsin.....	471.7	474.2	481.2	482.4	543.8	542.8	546.5	547.8	46.7	47.3	47.0	47.8
Wyoming.....	9.4	10.1	9.7	10.2	51.7	53.7	52.9	54.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6
Puerto Rico.....	71.4	72.7	71.9	73.0	165.7	168.8	168.0	169.1	16.4	18.1	16.4	18.1
Virgin Islands.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-  
Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	95.8	97.9	96.5	98.6	242.7	252.5	245.2	253.2	244.1	247.5	244.9	247.6
Alaska.....	11.7	11.4	12.4	12.0	27.4	28.5	28.2	29.4	50.4	50.9	50.5	50.9
Arizona.....	219.9	220.0	220.3	221.8	424.6	439.8	425.4	438.0	443.1	461.2	434.1	458.0
Arkansas.....	60.4	60.6	60.7	61.7	148.1	148.2	144.5	146.3	192.0	193.3	188.8	190.7
California.....	837.2	833.8	838.8	836.3	2,643.0	2,705.9	2,657.4	2,729.1	2,728.5	2,803.5	2,715.1	2,792.4
Colorado.....	170.0	167.7	171.8	169.7	423.4	445.1	428.7	456.8	341.0	346.6	339.8	346.1
Connecticut.....	125.1	126.9	127.2	129.0	221.6	221.3	224.2	224.4	336.7	339.3	333.3	337.6
Delaware.....	47.5	47.8	47.9	48.3	63.6	63.0	64.4	62.8	80.2	82.7	79.7	81.8
District of Columbia.....	29.7	29.6	30.1	30.0	167.0	166.9	169.6	170.7	129.4	128.9	126.2	128.4
Florida.....	573.3	592.7	575.4	592.2	1,357.6	1,401.2	1,361.5	1,403.4	1,301.4	1,352.9	1,290.3	1,347.0
Georgia.....	247.3	248.3	248.7	250.0	685.6	702.2	689.8	707.1	583.6	598.8	578.7	595.5
Hawaii.....	28.7	28.8	28.7	28.7	81.9	82.7	82.5	83.4	85.7	86.8	85.6	85.4
Idaho.....	36.5	37.3	36.7	37.6	94.1	99.3	95.9	101.7	106.1	109.3	105.6	108.7
Illinois.....	399.1	404.6	404.3	410.2	941.9	964.2	955.1	979.2	938.1	954.2	929.0	945.3
Indiana.....	138.9	136.4	141.0	139.0	342.5	349.3	345.4	353.9	476.1	488.1	465.9	489.1
Iowa.....	109.0	108.7	109.8	109.4	141.3	142.2	142.2	142.4	237.3	237.9	229.9	231.3
Kansas.....	77.1	76.5	77.8	77.1	178.9	185.3	180.3	185.7	199.0	201.0	199.0	200.9
Kentucky.....	92.9	93.0	93.6	94.0	215.8	215.5	218.1	218.3	277.1	286.5	277.8	286.6
Louisiana.....	90.9	89.6	91.1	90.2	212.6	213.9	212.9	212.0	314.8	324.6	311.6	323.7
Maine.....	32.0	32.6	32.5	33.3	69.6	69.5	71.0	70.9	127.0	127.6	125.6	126.1
Maryland.....	145.2	142.9	145.8	144.1	451.5	461.3	455.1	464.2	471.6	480.4	469.8	474.3
Massachusetts.....	221.2	220.8	224.8	226.0	583.7	591.8	594.9	598.1	800.1	812.6	787.4	808.7
Michigan.....	219.0	223.0	222.6	225.2	668.6	671.9	675.6	677.3	682.9	676.3	680.8	673.3
Minnesota.....	183.5	184.1	185.7	185.8	378.4	380.1	380.0	382.6	546.4	542.9	541.2	544.2
Mississippi.....	44.6	45.3	44.6	45.7	108.0	110.8	107.4	111.1	145.1	146.5	141.8	143.7
Missouri.....	173.7	173.5	174.8	174.2	387.1	392.2	387.4	393.7	479.5	486.6	474.0	482.2
Montana.....	24.7	26.0	25.1	26.3	43.0	44.9	43.8	45.6	77.5	78.5	76.9	78.0
Nebraska.....	74.1	75.3	74.4	75.5	119.3	120.0	120.3	121.7	156.3	157.3	154.7	155.4
Nevada.....	68.3	71.5	68.1	71.4	187.7	201.9	186.6	202.1	140.1	142.8	140.1	143.8
New Hampshire.....	34.3	33.2	35.0	33.9	82.9	84.8	84.7	86.2	125.8	129.5	125.4	129.0
New Jersey.....	251.1	244.3	254.6	247.9	676.2	684.2	686.5	698.9	713.8	724.1	711.7	721.8
New Mexico.....	34.1	34.6	34.1	34.7	105.9	108.8	106.5	108.8	140.4	144.1	137.3	140.7
New York.....	715.2	713.8	729.5	724.9	1,339.5	1,352.1	1,363.3	1,371.2	2,076.3	2,136.5	2,030.7	2,102.3
North Carolina.....	239.4	245.4	242.5	248.3	632.9	641.9	638.4	646.1	615.6	624.7	609.6	616.9
North Dakota.....	24.4	23.7	24.4	23.8	34.6	36.4	35.4	37.4	63.7	65.6	63.2	65.4
Ohio.....	308.7	310.1	311.0	312.3	730.8	736.4	737.3	749.9	936.4	949.2	928.4	935.8
Oklahoma.....	79.1	79.5	79.7	79.9	188.6	189.9	192.6	192.8	236.1	237.3	234.8	237.9
Oregon.....	102.2	102.4	102.4	103.0	248.4	252.4	249.2	255.6	295.8	302.5	291.9	300.1
Pennsylvania.....	324.3	327.8	327.8	331.5	809.2	813.8	810.3	816.7	1,273.3	1,293.6	1,243.4	1,271.6
Rhode Island.....	35.3	36.3	35.6	36.4	68.9	66.5	69.6	68.7	108.1	109.1	103.8	107.1
South Carolina.....	103.8	105.4	105.7	106.6	296.0	293.4	293.5	294.5	251.6	258.5	250.4	254.5
South Dakota.....	29.3	28.9	29.4	29.1	32.3	33.4	32.9	33.8	73.1	74.5	72.8	74.3
Tennessee.....	162.0	167.3	163.3	168.4	415.8	417.6	418.0	422.5	434.0	435.1	430.1	432.8
Texas.....	771.9	795.2	778.9	801.9	1,720.1	1,773.5	1,736.2	1,785.3	1,693.3	1,743.2	1,690.6	1,735.9
Utah.....	87.3	89.7	88.2	89.6	214.8	222.9	216.7	225.3	201.0	208.5	197.8	207.7
Vermont.....	12.0	11.7	12.2	12.0	29.1	29.8	29.8	30.3	65.7	67.0	65.4	66.3
Virginia.....	207.6	206.0	209.9	208.6	748.9	756.8	754.8	767.7	534.3	546.9	533.4	545.4
Washington.....	158.1	163.3	159.2	165.0	423.6	435.6	428.8	439.9	492.8	514.8	488.0	512.0
West Virginia.....	29.2	29.4	29.4	29.8	68.8	69.1	69.4	68.3	128.0	130.6	126.9	129.6
Wisconsin.....	152.0	153.0	154.4	154.4	328.7	327.5	332.5	326.4	455.7	460.1	455.6	458.7
Wyoming.....	11.1	10.9	11.2	11.1	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.6	28.5	27.9	27.7	27.4
Puerto Rico.....	41.4	43.0	41.7	43.2	121.1	123.4	121.5	123.4	116.6	120.9	113.3	118.1
Virgin Islands.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-  
Continued**  
[In thousands]

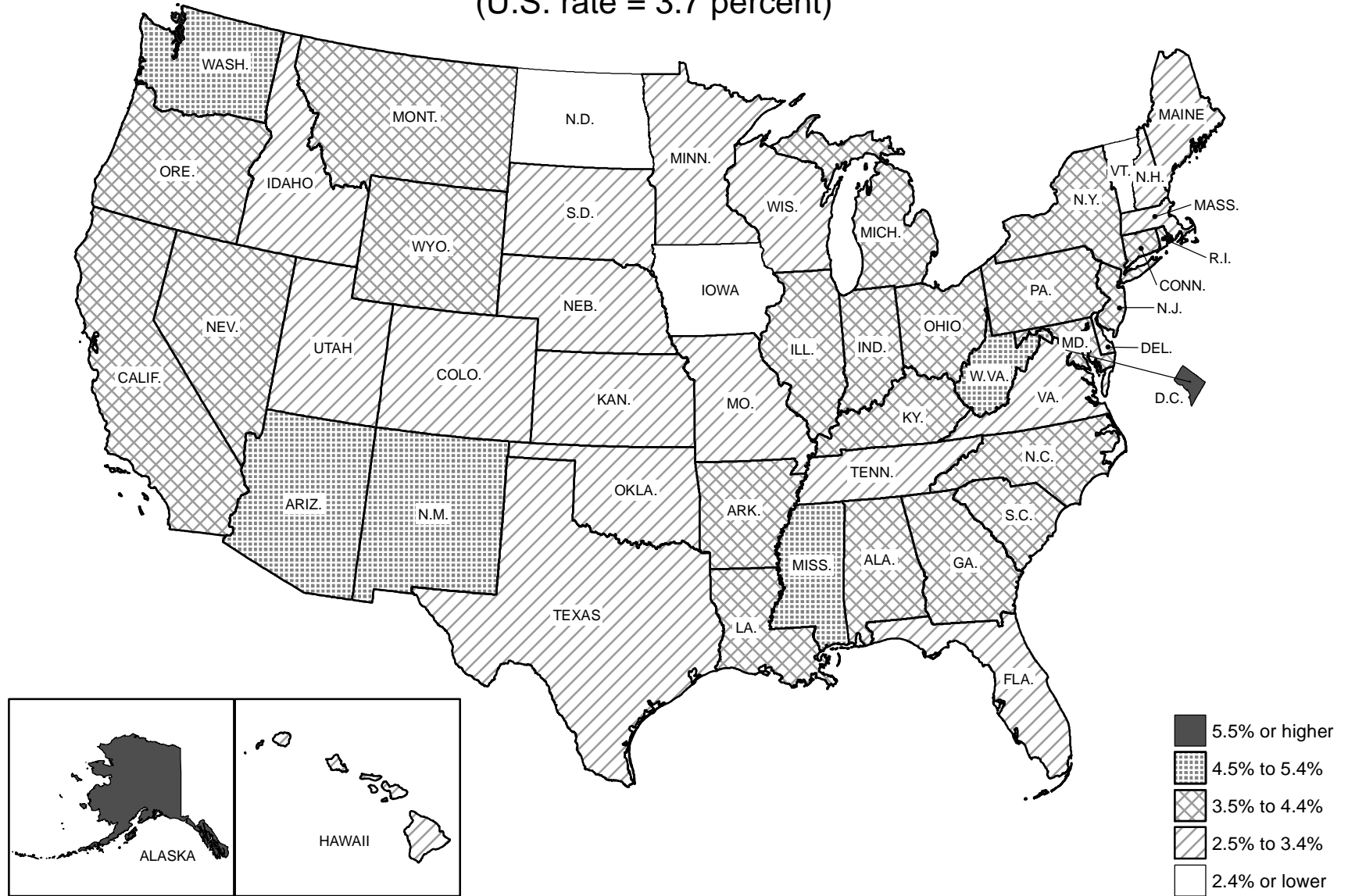
State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	209.3	216.6	211.3	218.1	96.9	99.3	97.4	99.6	389.0	391.1	388.4	391.3
Alaska.....	37.9	38.2	42.2	42.3	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.3	82.7	81.4	81.1	81.2
Arizona.....	330.8	332.5	324.5	326.7	93.2	95.6	93.4	95.1	419.3	421.1	380.8	379.3
Arkansas.....	121.1	123.2	121.0	126.5	53.5	54.4	53.9	54.1	215.1	216.5	210.1	210.3
California.....	2,001.5	2,045.3	2,015.3	2,063.3	575.9	578.1	577.8	583.1	2,641.3	2,669.1	2,632.6	2,664.4
Colorado.....	328.3	337.0	351.5	357.1	110.1	114.8	112.2	115.6	455.6	461.5	444.3	451.0
Connecticut.....	160.8	164.0	168.6	172.0	65.7	64.6	67.2	64.4	240.5	240.1	232.9	232.2
Delaware.....	53.6	54.5	56.7	58.4	18.7	18.4	18.9	19.2	67.7	69.0	64.8	66.3
District of Columbia.....	81.6	83.5	82.0	83.0	76.3	76.5	77.2	78.3	237.8	236.3	238.5	238.1
Florida.....	1,240.5	1,278.6	1,227.7	1,262.8	354.8	362.4	355.0	365.6	1,125.1	1,131.9	1,038.7	1,049.7
Georgia.....	498.6	511.5	504.4	516.7	160.5	159.9	162.4	162.2	698.5	699.5	687.3	690.3
Hawaii.....	123.9	124.9	124.5	126.2	27.8	28.4	28.1	28.6	128.8	130.6	125.3	127.0
Idaho.....	78.8	79.4	83.1	84.2	25.4	26.6	26.1	26.8	127.7	130.0	125.0	127.5
Illinois.....	632.8	644.6	646.0	669.7	254.7	260.3	257.4	261.1	835.8	840.9	828.5	833.5
Indiana.....	319.4	319.8	321.6	325.4	132.5	133.1	134.3	134.0	442.0	429.2	414.7	406.6
Iowa.....	148.8	146.8	151.6	153.4	57.7	58.5	58.7	60.2	265.5	266.5	262.6	261.0
Kansas.....	132.1	134.4	132.9	138.3	51.1	52.3	50.7	52.0	263.9	267.4	251.5	252.1
Kentucky.....	204.4	209.0	205.3	211.5	66.2	67.1	66.4	66.8	319.2	317.5	314.0	312.8
Louisiana.....	238.7	242.8	239.5	242.6	74.3	73.9	74.4	74.9	331.4	329.9	326.5	324.7
Maine.....	68.8	69.0	79.9	81.3	22.2	22.5	22.7	22.7	102.2	102.5	101.1	101.9
Maryland.....	291.1	289.0	302.3	302.4	114.6	116.6	115.6	115.1	515.4	517.9	504.8	511.2
Massachusetts.....	380.5	380.2	403.5	410.9	139.1	142.6	144.7	145.6	463.7	469.6	459.8	462.9
Michigan.....	445.3	456.3	461.7	475.5	167.7	171.0	170.4	173.4	606.8	607.1	594.9	596.5
Minnesota.....	279.8	284.8	289.3	301.4	113.7	114.2	115.5	115.8	430.3	430.3	429.0	429.5
Mississippi.....	137.8	142.9	137.9	144.3	41.4	41.1	41.7	41.2	242.0	242.9	238.5	239.0
Missouri.....	314.5	324.0	322.4	329.3	116.1	117.0	117.6	118.0	444.8	448.5	436.4	440.1
Montana.....	65.7	65.3	71.3	72.4	18.9	19.5	19.2	19.8	92.4	93.7	90.3	91.1
Nebraska.....	95.2	95.7	96.6	97.5	37.1	38.1	37.4	37.6	177.8	179.7	174.8	176.3
Nevada.....	356.6	362.5	357.0	363.5	42.2	43.1	42.9	42.7	162.7	165.8	158.2	161.2
New Hampshire.....	71.5	74.0	78.6	82.1	25.2	25.7	26.1	26.1	93.3	93.3	87.6	87.1
New Jersey.....	392.0	410.0	424.8	445.2	172.3	175.3	176.7	177.8	607.5	610.2	612.3	614.3
New Mexico.....	98.8	102.8	99.7	105.0	28.5	28.9	30.9	30.3	187.7	188.3	183.3	184.6
New York.....	975.3	984.1	1,009.9	1,020.3	416.4	418.6	418.9	418.2	1,503.3	1,511.5	1,505.0	1,514.1
North Carolina.....	517.6	532.9	528.9	547.8	155.3	156.2	157.2	161.1	754.6	752.4	720.6	723.5
North Dakota.....	40.8	39.4	41.7	39.8	15.3	14.8	15.4	14.5	85.0	85.0	82.3	82.5
Ohio.....	584.5	596.3	600.4	612.3	214.9	213.9	217.4	217.6	790.2	788.4	762.1	761.1
Oklahoma.....	175.2	175.4	175.7	175.7	71.5	73.4	72.3	75.0	353.6	353.2	342.6	341.9
Oregon.....	212.9	217.4	218.1	223.3	65.0	65.0	65.2	64.4	303.6	307.8	304.7	308.1
Pennsylvania.....	588.8	592.3	604.2	616.1	261.6	264.5	265.5	268.2	713.4	714.5	693.1	693.1
Rhode Island.....	60.5	59.7	65.1	65.5	22.9	23.9	23.7	24.4	62.7	62.7	61.9	62.3
South Carolina.....	266.5	278.5	277.0	284.5	77.5	77.0	77.7	78.4	371.5	376.6	366.7	372.6
South Dakota.....	48.7	48.9	51.3	54.3	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.7	81.6	81.8	80.8	81.3
Tennessee.....	344.1	359.4	349.8	367.4	118.3	120.2	119.8	120.8	440.4	444.8	408.5	411.9
Texas.....	1,371.3	1,414.5	1,390.2	1,439.2	435.7	452.3	446.4	463.0	1,980.3	1,991.0	1,953.8	1,964.5
Utah.....	146.9	152.4	151.4	157.2	41.1	41.0	42.1	42.5	253.9	258.9	247.3	252.3
Vermont.....	33.3	35.2	36.7	39.2	10.2	10.0	10.4	10.2	56.5	57.0	55.0	55.3
Virginia.....	419.6	425.0	431.1	439.5	201.3	201.1	203.7	204.7	728.7	731.4	724.8	725.3
Washington.....	346.7	358.4	354.2	365.5	122.0	125.7	124.1	128.1	600.6	596.9	592.5	591.2
West Virginia.....	74.9	75.3	76.2	79.1	24.4	23.9	24.6	24.3	163.0	154.5	150.7	149.6
Wisconsin.....	287.0	291.3	302.9	310.8	152.3	154.0	154.3	154.4	416.7	410.9	402.0	403.1
Wyoming.....	36.3	34.8	41.2	41.4	16.4	17.2	16.7	17.8	70.4	71.2	69.3	70.2
Puerto Rico.....	73.7	78.2	74.3	78.8	17.1	17.6	17.2	17.7	210.4	202.5	212.7	202.1
Virgin Islands.....	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	10.4	10.6	10.1	10.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, June 2019

(U.S. rate = 3.7 percent)





Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, June 2018 - June 2019

