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## **STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JULY 2019**

Unemployment rates were lower in July in 6 states, higher in 2 states, and stable in 42 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Three states had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier, 1 state had an increase, and 46 states and the District had little or no change. The national unemployment rate, 3.7 percent, was unchanged over the month and little changed from July 2018.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 5 states in July 2019 and was essentially unchanged in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Over the year, 25 states added nonfarm payroll jobs and 25 states and the District were essentially unchanged.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data come from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

### **Unemployment**

Vermont had the lowest unemployment rate in July, 2.1 percent. The rates in Alabama (3.3 percent), Arkansas (3.4 percent), Maine (3.0 percent), and New Jersey (3.3 percent) set new series lows. (All state series begin in 1976.) Alaska had the highest jobless rate, 6.3 percent. In total, 14 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 3.7 percent, 8 states and the District of Columbia had higher rates, and 28 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In July, six states had unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which were in Alabama, Maine, and New Jersey (-0.2 percentage point each). Iowa and Wyoming had over-the-month rate increases (+0.1 percentage point each). The remaining 42 states and the District of Columbia had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

Three states had unemployment rate declines from July 2018: New Jersey (-0.7 percentage point), Vermont (-0.6 point), and Wyoming (-0.5 point). The only unemployment rate increase over the year occurred in Minnesota (+0.6 percentage point).

### **Nonfarm Payroll Employment**

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in five states in July 2019. The largest job gains occurred in Texas (+35,200), Florida (+22,900), and Washington (+13,400). The largest percentage gains occurred in Utah (+0.7 percent), Idaho (+0.5 percent), and Washington (+0.4 percent). (See tables C and 3.)

Twenty-five states had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment in July. The largest job gains occurred in Texas (+323,300), California (+311,800), and Florida (+227,200). The largest percentage gains occurred in Nevada and Utah (+3.1 percent each), followed by Washington (+3.0 percent) and Idaho (+2.8 percent). (See table D and map 2.)

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**The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 28, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Friday, September 20, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).**

**Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., July 2019, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate <sup>P</sup>
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	3.7
Alaska .....	6.3
Arizona .....	4.9
California .....	4.1
Colorado .....	2.9
District of Columbia .....	5.6
Hawaii .....	2.8
Idaho .....	2.9
Iowa .....	2.5
Louisiana .....	4.3
Maine .....	3.0
Massachusetts .....	2.9
Mississippi .....	5.1
Nebraska .....	3.1
New Hampshire .....	2.5
New Mexico .....	4.9
North Dakota .....	2.4
South Dakota .....	2.9
Utah .....	2.8
Vermont .....	2.1
Virginia .....	2.9
Washington .....	4.6
West Virginia .....	4.7
Wisconsin .....	3.0

<sup>1</sup> Data are not preliminary.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from June 2019 to July 2019, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>
	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>P</sup>	
Alabama .....	3.5	3.3	-0.2
Colorado .....	3.0	2.9	-.1
Georgia .....	3.7	3.6	-.1
Iowa .....	2.4	2.5	.1
Maine .....	3.2	3.0	-.2
Montana .....	3.5	3.4	-.1
New Jersey .....	3.5	3.3	-.2
Wyoming .....	3.5	3.6	.1

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table C. States with statistically significant employment changes from June 2019 to July 2019, seasonally adjusted**

State	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
Florida .....	8,989,100	9,012,000	22,900	0.3
Idaho .....	756,500	760,600	4,100	.5
Texas .....	12,810,700	12,845,900	35,200	.3
Utah .....	1,556,400	1,566,600	10,200	.7
Washington .....	3,496,200	3,509,600	13,400	.4

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from July 2018 to July 2019, seasonally adjusted**

State	July 2018	July 2019 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-year change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
Alabama .....	2,044,800	2,085,100	40,300	2.0
Arizona .....	2,859,700	2,931,900	72,200	2.5
California .....	17,176,800	17,488,600	311,800	1.8
Colorado .....	2,734,300	2,787,000	52,700	1.9
Florida .....	8,784,800	9,012,000	227,200	2.6
Georgia .....	4,542,700	4,617,000	74,300	1.6
Idaho .....	740,000	760,600	20,600	2.8
Illinois .....	6,123,300	6,186,000	62,700	1.0
Kentucky .....	1,931,700	1,959,800	28,100	1.5
Massachusetts .....	3,641,600	3,678,900	37,300	1.0
Mississippi .....	1,152,700	1,171,700	19,000	1.6
Missouri .....	2,892,900	2,927,600	34,700	1.2
Nevada .....	1,385,500	1,428,900	43,400	3.1
New Hampshire .....	680,800	691,000	10,200	1.5
New Jersey .....	4,153,700	4,202,000	48,300	1.2
New Mexico .....	841,700	861,500	19,800	2.4
New York .....	9,684,600	9,780,100	95,500	1.0
North Carolina .....	4,496,500	4,572,200	75,700	1.7
Oregon .....	1,907,800	1,944,200	36,400	1.9
South Carolina .....	2,146,100	2,179,300	33,200	1.5
South Dakota .....	438,600	447,900	9,300	2.1
Tennessee .....	3,060,500	3,115,600	55,100	1.8
Texas .....	12,522,600	12,845,900	323,300	2.6
Utah .....	1,519,200	1,566,600	47,400	3.1
Washington .....	3,407,200	3,509,600	102,400	3.0

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

# Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2015, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of times-series models in early 2015, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

**Seasonal adjustment.** The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

**Area definitions.** The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where

possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

**Caution on aggregating state data.** State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to

national totals. Because each state series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series, and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

**Use of error measures.** Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). The underlying standard error measures for over-the-month and over-the-year changes in state payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels are available at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

## Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,000 subnational areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/). Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July 2018	May 2019	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>p</sup>	Number				Percent of labor force			
					July 2018	May 2019	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>p</sup>	July 2018	May 2019	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama	2,202,226	2,232,998	2,239,809	2,246,878	87,918	82,523	79,332	75,157	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3
Alaska	356,600	352,887	351,995	351,410	23,472	22,680	22,358	22,057	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.3
Arizona	3,439,971	3,508,412	3,518,914	3,534,140	162,277	170,507	170,782	174,160	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9
Arkansas	1,349,795	1,361,890	1,362,757	1,363,167	49,155	48,502	47,294	46,902	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
California	19,386,418	19,479,175	19,422,150	19,387,098	802,494	826,066	814,255	803,757	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup>	5,128,799	5,114,787	5,104,392	5,099,455	236,031	231,015	229,100	227,318	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
Colorado	3,101,320	3,138,600	3,143,389	3,149,189	102,511	99,021	94,189	90,549	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9
Connecticut	1,905,275	1,910,943	1,907,471	1,905,755	77,026	71,675	70,833	69,072	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
Delaware	482,837	488,446	488,787	488,954	17,952	15,746	15,737	15,971	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3
District of Columbia	404,516	409,829	411,191	412,149	22,380	23,191	23,126	23,000	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6
Florida	10,226,249	10,331,189	10,338,386	10,354,386	354,800	353,481	349,196	343,939	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup>	1,379,023	1,418,938	1,419,003	1,418,745	50,526	48,291	47,216	46,354	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3
Georgia	5,101,661	5,104,401	5,103,121	5,102,299	195,787	193,973	190,444	185,233	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
Hawaii	678,530	667,798	665,197	662,906	16,736	18,225	18,657	18,343	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8
Idaho	858,543	871,538	873,705	876,539	23,879	24,591	24,661	25,061	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
Illinois	6,459,489	6,487,731	6,490,937	6,496,354	274,368	285,116	277,421	272,590	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup>	3,728,562	3,746,504	3,747,656	3,748,520	140,888	144,653	143,730	143,533	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8
Indiana	3,386,281	3,404,943	3,394,464	3,387,856	118,537	121,026	117,901	116,627	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
Iowa	1,686,066	1,714,042	1,717,933	1,723,304	41,019	40,735	41,439	42,777	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Kansas	1,481,776	1,481,810	1,479,559	1,478,906	48,423	51,303	49,700	48,785	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3
Kentucky	2,064,782	2,067,057	2,067,177	2,068,217	90,970	83,286	84,941	88,079	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.3
Louisiana	2,102,417	2,098,279	2,097,545	2,095,781	104,955	92,159	90,492	90,271	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.3
Maine	698,716	695,339	694,062	692,618	23,856	22,759	22,041	20,922	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0
Maryland	3,196,037	3,216,399	3,223,860	3,233,114	124,752	122,015	121,902	122,064	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
Massachusetts	3,816,361	3,840,924	3,838,815	3,834,376	127,602	113,972	113,524	111,170	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9
Michigan	4,895,698	4,953,179	4,957,520	4,961,153	193,382	207,108	209,886	212,295	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup>	2,126,981	2,156,497	2,156,920	2,160,744	86,172	96,326	98,269	99,643	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6
Minnesota	3,067,761	3,096,536	3,100,632	3,107,031	85,965	102,582	103,554	104,555	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.4
Mississippi	1,274,695	1,267,530	1,270,663	1,276,286	59,769	62,818	63,298	64,819	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.1
Missouri	3,046,201	3,048,958	3,052,750	3,062,057	92,093	101,473	101,086	100,321	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
Montana	528,762	530,650	531,175	531,966	19,497	18,958	18,443	17,863	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
Nebraska	1,020,785	1,034,336	1,036,250	1,037,790	28,005	30,678	31,144	31,814	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1
Nevada	1,502,138	1,525,699	1,529,734	1,534,365	67,672	60,608	61,142	62,199	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.1
New Hampshire	762,321	768,400	769,443	770,232	19,133	18,808	18,943	19,085	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
New Jersey	4,416,691	4,447,146	4,443,351	4,445,814	178,120	167,384	156,473	147,101	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3
New Mexico	939,955	956,844	958,993	961,698	45,117	47,624	47,326	47,571	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9
New York	9,564,398	9,591,314	9,565,337	9,535,990	378,398	382,472	379,199	377,778	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
New York City	4,112,815	4,109,322	4,104,176	4,096,078	164,561	178,275	177,571	175,352	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
North Carolina	4,982,476	5,058,848	5,078,853	5,097,768	189,644	206,914	210,777	212,072	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2
North Dakota	403,702	405,691	405,435	404,959	10,613	9,413	9,518	9,686	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4
Ohio	5,752,932	5,806,326	5,807,941	5,816,743	262,852	239,168	233,314	235,223	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.0
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup>	1,035,944	1,039,502	1,039,632	1,041,063	52,281	44,986	43,828	44,588	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.3
Oklahoma	1,840,762	1,828,733	1,831,640	1,838,159	59,114	59,052	58,277	58,486	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Oregon	2,099,851	2,120,502	2,117,282	2,115,242	83,881	88,251	85,720	84,322	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0
Pennsylvania	6,418,505	6,470,699	6,469,132	6,469,771	270,343	248,351	246,401	249,553	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9
Rhode Island	555,600	552,191	552,132	553,106	21,791	20,088	19,787	19,566	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5
South Carolina	2,319,620	2,368,621	2,374,667	2,379,401	76,148	82,651	83,500	81,750	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
South Dakota	459,042	465,057	465,737	466,546	13,697	13,289	13,449	13,589	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Tennessee	3,246,354	3,322,520	3,336,823	3,350,087	114,778	109,255	112,128	117,181	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5
Texas	13,838,916	14,012,711	14,014,743	14,019,218	523,220	496,324	482,615	475,808	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4
Utah	1,570,938	1,587,815	1,590,502	1,595,925	49,038	45,458	45,215	45,448	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8
Vermont	346,049	347,057	347,742	347,790	9,186	7,328	7,246	7,267	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
Virginia	4,328,230	4,368,496	4,377,438	4,389,783	125,602	128,992	127,927	126,160	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
Washington	3,791,927	3,875,900	3,878,853	3,885,455	167,340	180,210	179,380	179,491	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup>	1,684,830	1,715,575	1,715,985	1,718,284	56,225	59,605	57,035	55,106	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.2
West Virginia	782,513	790,407	791,751	793,411	40,560	37,844	37,324	36,995	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.7
Wisconsin	3,131,099	3,121,973	3,118,803	3,118,477	95,369	88,630	90,058	93,035	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0
Wyoming	289,483	289,002	288,558	288,456	11,914	10,035	10,388	10,388	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.6
Puerto Rico	1,092,099	1,073,323	1,080,583	1,085,951	96,159	91,486	90,631	88,234	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.1

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	June		July		June		July	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama	2,220,074	2,262,553	2,213,762	2,265,772	103,827	78,406	94,863	69,168	4.7	3.5	4.3	3.1
Alaska	363,950	357,246	367,529	361,483	24,225	22,118	22,002	19,975	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.5
Arizona	3,427,161	3,566,295	3,439,400	3,578,877	173,103	188,571	174,013	201,758	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.6
Arkansas	1,368,251	1,382,212	1,368,932	1,380,474	54,666	49,644	55,349	54,555	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.0
California	19,395,567	19,297,350	19,498,176	19,453,554	850,141	803,476	876,833	864,474	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup>	5,114,597	5,076,051	5,152,633	5,121,622	246,176	235,264	268,361	257,304	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.0
Colorado	3,115,771	3,186,284	3,126,894	3,188,759	106,593	94,919	104,258	88,082	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.8
Connecticut	1,921,741	1,923,951	1,942,125	1,941,408	83,598	74,055	83,401	69,996	4.4	3.8	4.3	3.6
Delaware	487,434	492,168	488,284	493,639	20,059	17,808	19,543	18,490	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.7
District of Columbia	408,862	415,985	411,058	418,922	24,600	24,367	24,586	24,910	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9
Florida	10,259,091	10,417,225	10,295,785	10,470,763	394,785	362,822	389,018	363,073	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup>	1,377,192	1,411,514	1,387,391	1,429,032	55,341	45,800	54,606	47,135	4.0	3.2	3.9	3.3
Georgia	5,122,210	5,124,710	5,137,689	5,130,878	221,443	198,004	217,611	190,687	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.7
Hawaii	682,688	662,563	682,940	662,155	20,585	21,375	17,181	17,790	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.7
Idaho	866,461	888,777	869,908	895,170	21,944	23,097	21,625	24,796	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8
Illinois	6,557,489	6,576,829	6,556,104	6,592,403	306,543	265,341	292,489	278,431	4.7	4.0	4.5	4.2
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup>	3,799,503	3,815,258	3,795,792	3,806,970	168,059	154,680	156,420	155,156	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1
Indiana	3,436,719	3,410,149	3,425,660	3,419,895	113,126	121,655	317,893	122,223	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.6
Iowa	1,703,561	1,741,626	1,708,108	1,759,771	43,531	45,322	40,696	46,770	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7
Kansas	1,498,096	1,490,656	1,503,990	1,502,401	54,814	48,647	57,800	57,097	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.8
Kentucky	2,098,389	2,095,169	2,082,225	2,085,821	101,985	102,184	98,463	106,508	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.1
Louisiana	2,138,528	2,127,442	2,135,050	2,119,110	130,667	113,154	121,375	110,294	6.1	5.3	5.7	5.2
Maine	710,735	702,161	717,755	707,668	23,286	19,622	23,272	16,779	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.4
Maryland	3,228,147	3,271,812	3,250,426	3,308,838	137,580	129,037	134,674	131,839	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.0
Massachusetts	3,859,080	3,878,396	3,874,598	3,873,413	143,693	121,924	140,813	112,615	3.7	3.1	3.6	2.9
Michigan	4,960,063	5,006,733	4,962,680	5,024,806	215,529	218,409	237,393	254,490	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup>	2,141,236	2,158,390	2,158,138	2,202,240	96,171	97,808	107,383	116,083	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.3
Minnesota	3,090,901	3,132,805	3,100,442	3,155,615	90,189	106,050	83,134	104,238	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.3
Mississippi	1,293,422	1,298,941	1,289,979	1,307,532	74,549	77,882	68,579	79,423	5.8	6.0	5.3	6.1
Missouri	3,091,884	3,114,443	3,091,337	3,136,686	106,756	107,731	112,187	116,522	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
Montana	535,803	540,568	538,836	544,272	19,576	17,256	17,957	14,952	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.7
Nebraska	1,033,056	1,051,621	1,037,738	1,056,287	31,124	35,430	31,493	35,047	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.3
Nevada	1,500,499	1,544,514	1,508,509	1,552,470	70,709	69,336	70,448	69,224	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.5
New Hampshire	770,590	779,924	775,808	784,452	19,468	18,801	19,270	19,294	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
New Jersey	4,476,647	4,481,379	4,495,703	4,537,577	196,748	133,618	208,417	158,434	4.4	3.0	4.6	3.5
New Mexico	944,787	970,505	944,247	973,041	51,501	53,440	50,437	54,904	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.6
New York	9,660,027	9,563,221	9,712,136	9,581,857	396,906	360,370	403,152	398,313	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.2
New York City	4,115,221	4,083,092	4,148,542	4,098,789	173,449	172,948	181,492	184,659	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5
North Carolina	5,016,188	5,149,413	5,035,639	5,180,308	209,356	229,125	207,423	226,720	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.4
North Dakota	413,423	412,607	412,149	411,578	11,791	10,994	9,813	9,294	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3
Ohio	5,825,104	5,869,085	5,830,734	5,927,571	291,972	249,178	275,579	272,580	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.6
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup>	1,050,730	1,050,459	1,061,677	1,070,053	61,061	49,425	56,804	54,730	5.8	4.7	5.4	5.1
Oklahoma	1,858,945	1,858,722	1,849,373	1,866,885	69,197	63,909	61,432	63,449	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4
Oregon	2,112,449	2,118,160	2,125,001	2,135,330	87,921	83,833	89,375	89,909	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2
Pennsylvania	6,484,141	6,524,148	6,530,022	6,573,980	299,241	262,823	306,077	298,140	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.5
Rhode Island	558,856	557,106	562,798	564,847	20,559	18,311	23,463	20,949	3.7	3.3	4.2	3.7
South Carolina	2,354,320	2,411,214	2,353,384	2,413,993	87,594	86,535	84,590	77,825	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.2
South Dakota	466,018	474,845	466,675	476,187	13,601	13,789	12,677	12,828	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
Tennessee	3,283,298	3,391,538	3,282,461	3,403,381	135,874	135,993	129,188	146,044	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3
Texas	13,866,660	14,041,604	13,887,986	14,066,138	584,895	500,902	567,385	523,938	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.7
Utah	1,578,158	1,606,335	1,577,161	1,620,827	54,798	51,985	50,796	48,899	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0
Vermont	349,977	353,249	351,583	351,447	9,634	7,918	9,280	7,685	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.2
Virginia	4,372,040	4,442,939	4,389,731	4,480,895	141,290	129,817	134,893	128,911	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9
Washington	3,800,402	3,890,598	3,821,752	3,932,146	165,869	169,900	163,247	177,232	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup>	1,686,047	1,715,683	1,696,019	1,733,060	62,682	49,602	61,699	54,825	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.2
West Virginia	795,082	807,953	791,543	805,994	43,196	39,291	40,525	36,986	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.6
Wisconsin	3,188,170	3,161,408	3,178,978	3,169,993	111,658	110,831	100,162	108,512	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4
Wyoming	294,706	292,616	294,534	293,975	12,069	11,157	11,267	11,184	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
Puerto Rico	1,100,044	1,107,146	1,099,040	1,099,460	100,883	88,701	104,309	86,258	9.2	8.0	9.5	7.8

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State	Total <sup>1</sup>				Construction				Manufacturing			
	July 2018	May 2019	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>p</sup>	July 2018	May 2019	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>p</sup>	July 2018	May 2019	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,044.8	2,074.9	2,078.4	2,085.1	89.5	94.6	95.0	94.1	267.2	269.1	269.5	269.7
Alaska.....	327.3	332.3	332.5	331.9	15.5	17.2	17.0	16.7	13.1	12.5	13.7	13.4
Arizona.....	2,859.7	2,919.5	2,927.0	2,931.9	158.3	173.8	175.3	175.7	170.3	176.3	177.1	178.5
Arkansas.....	1,262.3	1,273.5	1,275.3	1,274.4	50.6	52.9	53.2	53.0	160.5	163.1	163.2	162.4
California.....	17,176.8	17,427.7	17,469.0	17,488.6	863.6	889.3	901.5	900.7	1,325.1	1,335.4	1,336.8	1,337.9
Colorado.....	2,734.3	2,771.3	2,779.8	2,787.0	173.6	173.5	174.8	174.5	147.7	148.8	148.9	149.3
Connecticut.....	1,689.5	1,693.6	1,692.8	1,692.7	58.5	58.5	57.3	57.0	160.9	160.7	161.2	160.6
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	461.2	464.5	464.6	463.7	22.2	23.2	23.2	23.1	27.0	27.6	27.7	27.7
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	792.3	795.6	799.3	802.0	15.4	15.7	15.7	15.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Florida.....	8,784.8	8,970.4	8,989.1	9,012.0	542.5	564.8	565.2	563.8	372.2	381.5	382.2	384.8
Georgia.....	4,542.7	4,596.3	4,613.6	4,617.0	196.4	206.5	208.0	208.8	408.1	411.2	411.9	412.1
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	655.1	658.3	658.7	659.4	36.0	36.8	36.8	36.7	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.7
Idaho.....	740.0	754.7	756.5	760.6	49.5	50.4	50.2	50.2	68.4	70.4	71.0	71.2
Illinois.....	6,123.3	6,178.8	6,186.4	6,186.0	226.7	228.0	226.9	225.8	589.0	592.8	592.6	591.7
Indiana.....	3,148.8	3,170.5	3,172.5	3,170.6	140.7	149.6	148.7	148.5	542.9	543.5	542.1	542.2
Iowa.....	1,584.7	1,589.3	1,593.1	1,594.9	78.0	77.4	78.5	79.0	223.1	228.5	229.9	229.2
Kansas.....	1,416.2	1,426.7	1,427.9	1,430.4	61.2	61.1	62.2	62.4	165.9	167.6	167.6	168.0
Kentucky.....	1,931.7	1,950.7	1,955.5	1,959.8	78.0	80.3	79.9	79.9	250.9	255.3	256.7	260.6
Louisiana.....	1,981.9	1,982.1	1,981.0	1,980.9	152.5	142.9	140.8	140.4	135.2	137.2	136.5	136.0
Maine.....	628.0	631.7	633.4	633.5	29.0	28.6	29.3	29.5	51.8	53.2	52.9	53.0
Maryland.....	2,745.8	2,757.6	2,752.3	2,748.2	163.2	161.0	161.0	160.9	108.7	108.0	109.3	108.3
Massachusetts.....	3,641.6	3,672.6	3,682.4	3,678.9	157.5	156.4	155.5	155.0	244.6	242.8	242.9	242.9
Michigan.....	4,422.5	4,441.3	4,445.9	4,440.1	170.7	171.9	172.8	172.9	629.3	633.5	635.7	634.4
Minnesota.....	2,960.6	2,960.4	2,963.7	2,962.4	123.0	129.2	129.5	131.1	322.4	320.0	320.9	320.9
Mississippi.....	1,152.7	1,166.0	1,170.5	1,171.7	43.7	43.4	44.1	44.4	144.8	146.9	146.7	146.8
Missouri.....	2,892.9	2,915.2	2,920.7	2,927.6	123.2	122.8	123.4	122.0	273.8	276.4	276.8	279.9
Montana.....	478.2	481.9	484.3	485.2	28.8	27.7	28.7	29.3	20.5	20.2	20.0	20.1
Nebraska.....	1,025.5	1,029.3	1,030.4	1,030.6	52.4	53.7	53.5	53.8	100.3	99.9	100.5	100.5
Nevada.....	1,385.5	1,430.2	1,423.7	1,428.9	89.5	101.6	97.1	97.4	55.9	59.8	60.1	60.2
New Hampshire.....	680.8	689.6	691.0	691.0	27.0	27.7	28.0	27.9	70.7	70.0	70.1	70.2
New Jersey.....	4,153.7	4,194.4	4,202.5	4,202.0	156.4	164.4	164.9	165.4	246.8	250.0	251.0	252.2
New Mexico.....	841.7	854.3	857.9	861.5	46.7	50.2	50.3	50.6	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.4
New York.....	9,684.6	9,773.4	9,778.7	9,780.1	398.9	405.3	405.9	406.5	444.1	442.2	441.4	441.8
North Carolina.....	4,496.5	4,556.0	4,561.7	4,572.2	220.3	222.3	220.8	220.1	475.9	473.2	471.7	473.4
North Dakota.....	435.2	436.5	436.1	436.0	25.8	28.5	28.5	28.8	25.9	26.5	26.1	26.1
Ohio.....	5,567.8	5,589.4	5,588.5	5,593.0	220.1	220.3	219.1	217.2	701.5	704.6	704.4	707.6
Oklahoma.....	1,689.5	1,695.1	1,699.9	1,704.0	79.8	84.7	85.2	85.9	137.9	135.6	135.7	136.2
Oregon.....	1,907.8	1,942.8	1,941.8	1,944.2	105.3	109.8	110.2	111.0	195.5	200.3	201.2	201.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,008.5	6,045.6	6,037.3	6,038.8	255.2	262.2	261.8	262.9	569.9	564.8	563.3	561.4
Rhode Island.....	496.8	499.4	502.6	503.9	19.1	19.9	19.9	20.1	40.2	39.1	39.1	39.0
South Carolina.....	2,146.1	2,177.8	2,177.3	2,179.3	102.9	100.7	101.6	100.1	248.7	255.5	255.8	257.7
South Dakota.....	438.6	447.1	448.3	447.9	22.8	23.4	23.7	23.6	44.5	46.3	46.6	46.4
Tennessee.....	3,060.5	3,102.9	3,111.6	3,115.6	124.7	127.4	128.4	127.3	351.2	355.4	358.4	359.7
Texas.....	12,522.6	12,763.4	12,810.7	12,845.9	738.1	771.0	780.2	786.5	882.8	903.6	906.5	910.0
Utah.....	1,519.2	1,554.5	1,556.4	1,566.6	104.5	105.8	106.6	109.3	133.1	138.7	139.7	139.4
Vermont.....	316.2	318.3	318.8	319.0	15.1	14.3	14.6	14.6	29.9	30.8	30.5	30.2
Virginia.....	4,007.7	4,032.8	4,027.3	4,030.7	198.7	200.2	200.2	201.9	240.6	246.9	246.9	246.7
Washington.....	3,407.2	3,488.6	3,496.2	3,509.6	213.3	223.0	221.9	223.8	287.1	296.7	297.9	299.1
West Virginia.....	728.9	736.1	737.2	736.1	42.9	47.9	48.6	47.9	46.7	48.0	47.9	47.8
Wisconsin.....	2,970.8	2,983.0	2,986.3	2,984.4	122.4	124.2	124.7	125.5	476.1	476.0	476.2	473.4
Wyoming.....	285.4	290.1	290.0	290.2	19.8	21.8	22.2	22.4	9.7	10.3	10.3	10.2
Puerto Rico.....	865.5	872.8	874.2	871.7	25.8	27.1	26.9	26.7	72.1	73.3	73.6	73.3
Virgin Islands <sup>3</sup> .....	33.2	34.6	34.6	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	July 2018	May 2019	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>p</sup>	July 2018	May 2019	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>p</sup>	July 2018	May 2019	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	380.6	382.9	383.8	385.3	96.2	97.7	98.4	98.3	245.5	251.5	253.3	254.6
Alaska.....	64.2	64.9	64.4	64.7	11.8	11.6	12.0	11.9	27.1	28.1	27.9	28.0
Arizona.....	536.1	542.1	544.2	545.2	222.1	220.7	221.8	221.9	432.3	443.7	442.8	441.2
Arkansas.....	251.2	252.3	252.5	253.1	60.7	60.9	61.7	62.5	147.4	147.8	147.4	145.3
California.....	3,054.6	3,053.5	3,054.9	3,059.1	836.2	834.2	835.2	839.3	2,664.1	2,719.3	2,729.8	2,742.7
Colorado.....	470.6	472.2	472.1	472.1	171.8	168.8	168.6	168.2	427.7	445.9	450.5	452.8
Connecticut.....	296.9	294.0	293.3	293.4	125.5	127.4	127.8	128.0	220.7	219.7	219.9	219.6
Delaware.....	80.3	78.8	78.8	78.6	47.3	47.9	47.7	47.9	63.8	62.6	62.4	61.9
District of Columbia.....	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.5	29.9	29.9	30.0	30.0	167.5	167.6	169.4	170.2
Florida.....	1,784.2	1,797.9	1,800.1	1,807.2	575.9	593.1	592.6	594.1	1,369.1	1,399.3	1,406.2	1,411.0
Georgia.....	945.2	950.3	952.0	953.0	248.2	249.8	251.2	251.4	688.9	701.9	703.8	705.6
Hawaii.....	123.2	120.2	120.1	119.5	28.6	28.8	28.7	28.7	82.4	83.2	83.6	82.8
Idaho.....	143.0	144.2	144.3	145.3	36.8	37.3	37.3	38.1	94.3	99.2	100.4	100.8
Illinois.....	1,216.4	1,223.4	1,223.8	1,224.1	402.1	404.4	405.7	405.6	953.8	964.8	965.8	962.2
Indiana.....	598.3	596.3	596.7	596.0	139.5	136.7	137.7	138.0	342.7	349.3	349.7	349.4
Iowa.....	312.7	310.8	311.6	311.7	109.2	109.0	108.4	107.4	141.0	141.8	140.5	141.9
Kansas.....	268.6	267.3	267.2	268.0	77.1	77.0	77.0	76.8	180.2	184.6	183.6	184.5
Kentucky.....	405.8	405.9	406.2	406.8	93.0	93.2	93.5	93.5	218.5	216.6	219.1	222.0
Louisiana.....	380.1	380.0	381.6	380.5	91.0	90.0	90.4	90.3	213.1	213.1	213.3	215.6
Maine.....	118.6	119.6	119.9	119.7	31.9	32.6	32.9	32.7	69.2	69.5	69.6	69.7
Maryland.....	468.5	462.1	461.5	462.0	144.3	143.0	142.6	142.8	451.9	459.3	457.4	455.1
Massachusetts.....	578.6	579.0	579.5	580.1	221.9	222.1	223.9	223.6	584.9	589.4	589.3	588.2
Michigan.....	792.9	791.6	789.8	789.9	218.9	222.2	222.1	222.3	659.6	662.6	663.3	663.7
Minnesota.....	537.6	534.4	532.7	532.9	184.2	184.2	185.5	185.5	378.5	379.3	378.0	377.9
Mississippi.....	231.1	233.0	233.1	233.7	44.5	45.1	45.5	45.1	109.5	110.5	111.9	112.1
Missouri.....	545.1	543.7	544.4	545.4	173.6	173.4	173.1	173.1	388.3	390.5	390.8	392.1
Montana.....	94.9	95.1	95.4	95.2	24.9	26.1	26.3	26.2	42.6	44.4	44.6	44.7
Nebraska.....	201.8	199.6	199.7	200.7	74.1	74.7	74.8	74.5	118.9	120.2	120.9	119.9
Nevada.....	256.0	258.0	256.5	259.4	68.3	71.1	70.8	71.1	191.4	201.7	202.4	201.4
New Hampshire.....	138.9	141.9	141.9	141.7	34.1	33.5	33.9	33.9	83.0	84.1	84.6	84.8
New Jersey.....	887.7	884.5	887.4	889.0	251.2	245.6	245.6	245.4	671.9	682.0	684.5	685.8
New Mexico.....	137.7	135.9	135.6	135.3	34.3	34.5	34.8	35.3	106.2	108.2	108.3	109.3
New York.....	1,560.3	1,575.0	1,574.1	1,572.7	721.8	719.0	719.2	720.9	1,344.9	1,351.1	1,352.5	1,347.6
North Carolina.....	832.6	852.1	855.1	858.2	239.5	245.4	247.5	247.8	635.5	643.4	643.7	645.7
North Dakota.....	94.3	92.8	93.3	92.8	24.5	23.7	23.4	23.5	34.6	36.4	36.2	35.8
Ohio.....	1,026.3	1,023.7	1,022.8	1,022.2	309.5	309.7	308.4	308.0	732.0	736.6	735.5	734.1
Oklahoma.....	299.7	303.4	302.7	302.8	79.2	79.8	79.8	79.4	191.8	189.5	191.2	192.1
Oregon.....	351.9	354.6	353.7	354.7	102.2	102.1	102.5	103.1	248.1	252.9	253.4	254.7
Pennsylvania.....	1,128.7	1,127.8	1,128.3	1,130.5	325.4	328.9	329.6	329.3	805.5	808.1	807.9	803.8
Rhode Island.....	77.4	78.7	79.2	78.6	35.4	36.3	36.2	36.3	68.7	66.6	67.1	67.3
South Carolina.....	406.1	412.7	412.9	414.5	104.7	105.1	105.1	105.4	288.1	293.9	291.9	290.5
South Dakota.....	86.4	89.3	89.5	89.6	29.2	28.9	28.8	28.8	32.6	33.2	33.5	33.9
Tennessee.....	626.8	635.4	635.2	635.0	163.0	167.6	167.8	167.8	416.8	419.2	422.1	422.1
Texas.....	2,486.4	2,519.1	2,528.5	2,532.8	778.3	797.5	800.2	804.8	1,741.7	1,775.2	1,773.5	1,778.0
Utah.....	286.6	289.9	289.2	288.8	88.1	90.1	89.6	90.0	215.9	221.9	222.5	226.0
Vermont.....	54.5	54.2	54.5	54.6	12.3	11.7	11.9	12.1	28.9	29.4	29.4	29.6
Virginia.....	659.6	655.5	652.8	652.7	207.9	207.2	207.3	208.2	751.2	759.1	757.9	757.8
Washington.....	637.1	648.2	647.5	647.4	157.9	163.1	163.5	164.1	426.3	435.9	437.6	439.7
West Virginia.....	130.0	131.0	131.0	131.4	29.2	29.5	29.5	29.6	69.3	69.1	67.7	67.7
Wisconsin.....	544.0	545.7	546.6	546.9	152.5	153.3	154.4	154.4	326.2	326.1	323.4	323.4
Wyoming.....	52.0	54.1	53.9	54.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.9	18.7	18.9	18.8	18.7
Puerto Rico.....	169.8	170.6	169.6	168.7	41.6	42.9	43.0	43.0	122.8	123.7	124.4	124.7
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	July 2018	May 2019	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>p</sup>	July 2018	May 2019	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>p</sup>	July 2018	May 2019	June 2019	July 2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	245.9	248.1	249.3	251.7	206.3	211.4	210.9	211.7	386.5	389.7	387.5	388.2
Alaska.....	50.3	50.7	50.6	50.5	35.6	36.8	36.0	35.9	80.4	80.3	80.5	80.9
Arizona.....	444.5	461.9	463.5	465.4	326.7	328.6	328.5	330.9	416.0	417.0	417.6	419.2
Arkansas.....	191.5	192.5	191.9	191.9	118.2	120.5	122.6	123.2	211.8	212.7	212.3	212.7
California.....	2,733.5	2,792.9	2,803.7	2,816.3	1,984.8	2,032.7	2,034.9	2,025.7	2,577.3	2,617.6	2,615.6	2,612.4
Colorado.....	340.7	346.9	347.5	349.3	339.0	346.5	347.8	350.2	448.9	450.0	451.6	453.1
Connecticut.....	334.0	339.1	340.5	340.8	157.8	161.4	161.7	160.7	237.3	235.9	234.3	234.9
Delaware.....	79.9	82.1	82.1	82.2	51.5	52.6	52.3	52.1	66.6	67.4	67.6	67.9
District of Columbia.....	130.6	131.7	132.9	133.8	80.1	81.3	81.3	81.4	238.1	238.0	238.0	237.7
Florida.....	1,303.6	1,349.3	1,358.2	1,369.5	1,228.3	1,258.0	1,252.9	1,254.2	1,109.9	1,120.2	1,123.8	1,118.5
Georgia.....	586.2	599.4	602.5	602.1	493.2	501.4	503.9	504.8	694.1	697.4	697.7	696.8
Hawaii.....	85.3	86.2	86.0	86.7	123.9	125.0	125.2	126.2	125.4	126.5	126.7	127.3
Idaho.....	106.3	108.8	109.0	109.7	79.1	79.7	79.8	80.1	124.7	126.6	126.6	127.1
Illinois.....	932.3	947.9	946.9	950.8	618.5	630.8	637.3	640.6	826.3	830.5	831.4	831.4
Indiana.....	474.8	490.4	493.7	495.2	311.0	311.5	311.4	309.9	431.2	426.6	426.3	425.7
Iowa.....	234.1	236.1	236.3	236.6	143.6	143.2	143.7	144.8	261.0	260.8	261.4	261.3
Kansas.....	199.3	200.8	200.9	200.4	129.2	131.3	132.4	133.6	258.0	259.8	259.4	258.2
Kentucky.....	277.6	286.3	288.0	287.5	198.3	201.5	201.4	200.2	312.3	312.6	312.7	311.6
Louisiana.....	315.1	323.6	323.6	323.8	235.5	238.6	237.9	236.3	327.9	326.4	326.0	325.8
Maine.....	127.1	127.3	127.1	127.7	68.4	68.9	69.5	70.0	100.1	100.5	100.8	99.8
Maryland.....	471.0	480.2	477.5	481.8	282.8	281.2	279.3	279.4	503.7	508.5	510.7	505.7
Massachusetts.....	797.6	812.9	817.2	815.7	372.4	376.6	379.8	377.8	453.5	458.0	459.6	460.2
Michigan.....	679.2	674.2	674.6	669.0	434.9	443.2	443.8	443.8	607.1	607.0	608.8	609.4
Minnesota.....	544.9	541.8	543.3	544.3	273.3	277.8	278.9	275.9	426.9	425.7	426.0	426.4
Mississippi.....	144.8	146.1	147.6	148.0	134.4	140.9	141.3	141.2	240.9	241.3	241.4	241.3
Missouri.....	479.3	486.4	488.5	490.8	305.7	314.3	313.9	312.5	433.4	437.0	438.8	439.7
Montana.....	77.1	77.9	78.0	78.7	66.2	66.5	67.2	66.7	90.6	91.1	91.2	91.1
Nebraska.....	155.8	156.8	156.3	156.3	92.3	92.7	92.9	92.9	174.0	175.7	175.9	176.0
Nevada.....	140.7	143.0	143.1	143.4	352.7	359.5	360.0	360.7	159.0	162.6	161.8	163.0
New Hampshire.....	125.5	129.1	129.7	130.2	72.0	74.6	74.5	74.1	90.9	89.7	88.8	89.2
New Jersey.....	705.6	719.8	720.4	719.1	389.8	404.2	402.5	400.3	601.8	602.3	602.8	602.5
New Mexico.....	139.8	143.3	142.4	141.2	97.8	101.9	102.1	103.7	186.9	185.8	189.7	191.4
New York.....	2,071.2	2,123.4	2,123.2	2,123.4	957.5	966.2	965.9	969.8	1,490.3	1,494.5	1,500.2	1,499.8
North Carolina.....	612.6	624.1	623.2	624.8	504.6	518.7	518.8	517.3	735.5	735.3	736.6	738.6
North Dakota.....	63.6	65.4	65.5	66.2	41.0	38.9	38.7	38.7	82.9	82.3	82.5	82.4
Ohio.....	935.3	945.0	945.5	946.0	566.6	576.0	575.6	578.2	779.6	778.9	780.8	782.8
Oklahoma.....	236.0	238.1	239.6	240.6	171.6	171.9	171.5	171.9	348.7	346.6	347.8	348.7
Oregon.....	295.3	302.8	302.9	304.2	210.3	215.2	213.8	212.7	293.1	298.9	299.1	297.8
Pennsylvania.....	1,272.9	1,293.0	1,284.7	1,282.1	571.3	578.4	576.1	575.6	704.1	703.7	706.2	713.1
Rhode Island.....	106.6	108.5	110.2	111.1	59.5	58.8	59.4	60.1	60.9	61.4	61.5	61.6
South Carolina.....	253.4	258.0	257.5	258.8	262.8	268.5	269.5	269.8	369.6	373.9	373.3	371.9
South Dakota.....	72.6	73.9	74.3	74.2	47.6	48.1	48.5	48.2	79.6	80.2	79.9	79.7
Tennessee.....	435.9	436.2	436.9	438.0	338.8	353.0	353.4	356.4	435.9	439.3	439.9	440.1
Texas.....	1,699.2	1,735.1	1,740.1	1,746.2	1,357.4	1,391.7	1,403.7	1,412.0	1,955.7	1,959.6	1,960.6	1,962.4
Utah.....	204.4	211.8	213.7	215.6	149.2	154.3	154.4	155.4	247.8	251.2	249.3	249.7
Vermont.....	65.9	66.9	66.5	66.1	37.0	39.1	39.5	40.4	57.2	56.8	56.5	56.1
Virginia.....	541.5	548.5	550.7	552.6	408.7	417.2	416.3	420.4	723.1	723.8	720.8	716.5
Washington.....	491.7	512.4	513.6	515.0	343.0	354.0	353.8	355.8	587.7	584.8	585.9	588.4
West Virginia.....	128.4	130.4	131.2	131.1	73.9	74.1	75.1	75.4	152.8	151.6	151.2	150.4
Wisconsin.....	456.2	460.2	459.2	456.7	281.5	285.0	286.3	289.4	408.3	405.3	409.1	407.3
Wyoming.....	28.2	27.8	27.6	27.5	36.3	35.6	35.6	35.5	68.9	69.2	69.1	69.6
Puerto Rico.....	116.4	118.8	119.3	119.1	75.2	78.3	78.6	78.8	206.6	202.0	202.7	201.3
Virgin Islands.....	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.4	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.6

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,050.9	2,082.6	2,037.1	2,077.3	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	89.2	97.2	89.3	94.1
Alaska.....	347.0	353.4	351.3	358.5	12.9	13.9	12.9	14.0	17.9	18.8	18.3	19.2
Arizona.....	2,796.7	2,872.9	2,783.3	2,861.5	13.3	13.8	13.4	14.0	158.5	176.7	159.7	177.2
Arkansas.....	1,258.7	1,279.0	1,245.9	1,265.1	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	51.6	54.5	51.7	54.5
California.....	17,226.2	17,520.5	17,050.5	17,378.9	23.0	23.4	23.5	23.4	868.6	908.8	878.7	916.5
Colorado.....	2,747.9	2,801.4	2,745.8	2,802.7	28.5	28.8	28.6	29.0	177.7	178.7	178.3	179.1
Connecticut.....	1,708.5	1,712.9	1,683.6	1,696.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	61.3	60.7	61.9	60.5
Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....	467.4	472.1	466.6	470.3	-	-	-	-	22.7	23.7	22.8	24.0
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	793.9	799.0	801.5	811.0	-	-	-	-	16.1	15.9	15.9	16.1
Florida.....	8,676.3	8,902.8	8,645.4	8,892.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	544.6	566.7	543.3	567.0
Georgia.....	4,542.7	4,617.6	4,518.2	4,597.8	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.4	198.0	209.1	198.0	208.2
Hawaii <sup>1</sup> .....	656.8	658.4	647.1	652.2	-	-	-	-	36.3	36.7	36.5	36.9
Idaho.....	748.2	767.0	746.9	769.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	51.7	52.7	52.3	53.0
Illinois.....	6,171.1	6,260.9	6,132.1	6,210.2	8.0	7.8	8.1	7.6	240.5	241.3	241.2	243.3
Indiana.....	3,152.4	3,178.1	3,105.2	3,145.7	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	147.0	156.3	147.5	156.6
Iowa.....	1,602.8	1,610.3	1,578.7	1,594.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	83.4	85.3	84.2	86.7
Kansas.....	1,414.6	1,434.3	1,398.8	1,417.1	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.1	63.3	65.0	63.8	65.6
Kentucky.....	1,945.7	1,966.9	1,919.6	1,948.7	10.2	10.3	10.3	9.9	80.7	81.2	80.9	82.7
Louisiana.....	1,984.6	1,989.6	1,966.8	1,971.6	36.0	35.7	36.3	36.1	155.5	142.3	154.4	141.4
Maine.....	647.4	651.7	647.3	654.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	30.7	31.7	31.0	32.2
Maryland.....	2,775.7	2,789.3	2,751.6	2,762.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	165.3	163.2	167.3	164.6
Massachusetts.....	3,708.2	3,740.0	3,673.6	3,719.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	165.6	160.3	166.0	164.3
Michigan.....	4,484.8	4,507.7	4,401.1	4,430.9	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	180.8	183.7	181.8	184.2
Minnesota.....	2,996.9	3,019.1	2,980.5	2,996.6	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.2	134.2	141.4	136.8	145.4
Mississippi.....	1,149.9	1,171.6	1,137.6	1,161.5	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.8	44.6	45.1	44.1	44.7
Missouri.....	2,914.1	2,949.5	2,874.5	2,907.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	127.9	127.4	127.9	126.9
Montana.....	487.8	493.9	485.0	494.1	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	30.9	30.8	31.3	32.1
Nebraska.....	1,034.6	1,041.0	1,024.9	1,031.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	55.2	57.0	55.6	57.3
Nevada.....	1,382.8	1,426.9	1,381.0	1,426.4	14.8	14.4	14.9	14.5	90.2	97.9	90.8	98.6
New Hampshire.....	691.0	702.4	685.0	696.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	28.0	29.1	28.4	29.7
New Jersey.....	4,244.2	4,291.8	4,170.0	4,235.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	162.3	170.3	162.3	171.7
New Mexico.....	841.0	855.7	833.5	855.2	24.9	26.9	24.9	27.1	47.8	50.7	47.2	51.4
New York.....	9,774.0	9,879.2	9,698.5	9,829.3	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	413.7	422.1	417.3	427.4
North Carolina.....	4,521.1	4,581.9	4,441.9	4,524.9	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.6	224.6	223.5	223.9	222.3
North Dakota.....	439.4	442.8	434.6	437.7	21.2	21.5	21.5	21.5	29.0	31.6	29.4	32.4
Ohio.....	5,600.9	5,636.0	5,577.1	5,621.5	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.9	231.2	230.8	234.0	230.3
Oklahoma.....	1,687.7	1,697.0	1,675.1	1,689.8	53.3	52.3	53.9	53.1	80.5	85.7	80.7	87.7
Oregon.....	1,925.6	1,960.2	1,899.7	1,942.8	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.7	106.2	111.9	108.9	114.9
Pennsylvania.....	6,027.5	6,084.8	5,982.3	6,028.4	28.9	29.9	29.2	30.2	266.9	273.2	269.2	278.2
Rhode Island.....	504.4	510.3	499.0	509.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	20.1	20.7	20.3	21.2
South Carolina.....	2,163.8	2,194.2	2,148.1	2,181.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	102.6	104.0	104.0	101.9
South Dakota.....	448.4	459.7	443.0	455.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	25.1	25.5	25.2	26.0
Tennessee.....	3,044.3	3,100.0	3,029.7	3,090.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	126.8	130.0	126.9	128.1
Texas.....	12,551.4	12,863.9	12,475.6	12,816.0	246.3	260.6	248.9	257.3	745.8	784.1	741.3	791.4
Utah.....	1,516.2	1,559.7	1,503.7	1,558.1	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.9	107.3	109.4	107.5	114.0
Vermont.....	315.6	320.2	315.0	315.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	16.2	15.6	16.6	16.0
Virginia.....	4,037.3	4,064.2	4,013.8	4,044.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	200.4	203.2	203.0	207.7
Washington.....	3,433.2	3,522.9	3,420.5	3,528.1	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	217.0	225.3	218.7	228.3
West Virginia.....	727.8	740.6	723.5	732.8	22.7	22.9	23.2	22.8	42.8	50.8	45.4	50.5
Wisconsin.....	3,013.2	3,026.4	2,990.9	3,009.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	131.7	134.4	132.2	137.0
Wyoming.....	293.0	298.7	292.6	298.9	20.5	20.5	20.8	20.1	21.0	23.1	21.5	23.7
Puerto Rico.....	862.8	872.8	846.7	860.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	25.3	26.9	25.5	26.5
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	33.2	34.5	33.0	34.7	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.6

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**

**Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	266.8	269.7	267.3	270.7	379.9	382.1	380.1	384.5	21.4	21.8	21.0	21.7
Alaska.....	15.9	18.4	23.7	25.7	68.7	69.3	69.2	70.3	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7
Arizona.....	170.1	177.8	170.8	179.5	529.0	539.2	530.1	540.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	46.5
Arkansas.....	160.3	164.2	160.7	162.7	250.5	253.8	250.9	253.3	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.0
California.....	1,329.4	1,339.5	1,338.5	1,349.6	3,026.5	3,028.3	3,040.6	3,041.5	541.7	554.4	537.6	555.5
Colorado.....	148.5	149.8	148.9	150.5	469.1	474.0	471.7	476.4	75.8	74.9	75.8	75.4
Connecticut.....	162.0	162.7	162.4	162.2	299.5	296.1	292.3	291.2	31.8	33.3	31.7	33.9
Delaware.....	27.3	27.8	27.1	27.8	80.9	79.9	80.2	79.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0
District of Columbia.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	33.1	33.3	33.2	33.6	19.7	20.1	19.8	20.4
Florida.....	372.8	383.8	372.8	384.4	1,765.1	1,788.0	1,762.7	1,791.1	139.4	137.5	138.4	138.0
Georgia.....	409.7	412.8	408.1	412.8	940.5	949.9	941.3	950.4	113.6	114.3	113.0	114.6
Hawaii.....	14.1	13.8	14.0	13.8	122.3	119.8	122.8	119.5	9.4	9.0	8.1	9.1
Idaho.....	68.7	71.2	69.0	71.8	142.7	144.7	143.7	146.6	9.0	8.1	9.0	8.3
Illinois.....	591.7	596.7	592.1	595.6	1,216.6	1,227.1	1,215.0	1,224.2	94.0	92.0	95.3	91.2
Indiana.....	546.3	546.3	544.2	545.6	600.0	598.7	599.0	598.2	29.9	28.0	29.4	28.1
Iowa.....	224.4	232.4	225.0	231.9	315.2	313.4	314.1	313.4	22.3	21.0	22.2	21.1
Kansas.....	165.7	168.4	166.0	168.8	267.9	268.1	268.0	269.1	18.7	18.4	18.7	18.5
Kentucky.....	252.0	256.2	256.0	258.1	405.3	406.5	404.4	407.5	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.9
Louisiana.....	135.9	137.9	135.4	137.1	378.4	382.6	378.3	381.5	22.8	21.7	21.7	21.3
Maine.....	52.8	53.8	52.5	53.7	121.4	121.5	122.1	123.3	7.5	6.9	7.5	7.0
Maryland.....	109.0	110.2	109.5	108.8	469.7	465.8	467.1	463.1	37.0	36.8	36.4	37.0
Massachusetts.....	246.8	244.9	246.2	244.9	587.9	586.4	581.8	584.6	91.7	93.0	92.2	93.9
Michigan.....	635.5	641.3	628.2	632.2	798.6	797.5	795.3	795.2	56.3	57.8	56.6	57.2
Minnesota.....	325.3	325.8	326.8	326.5	540.3	535.2	539.8	535.7	49.5	47.3	49.7	47.0
Mississippi.....	145.0	147.3	144.2	146.7	230.4	233.7	229.9	233.7	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.2
Missouri.....	273.5	278.7	274.7	279.5	544.5	546.8	544.5	545.6	51.1	49.7	50.7	49.9
Montana.....	20.8	20.0	20.7	20.3	95.7	96.7	95.8	96.4	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.0
Nebraska.....	99.8	101.0	100.5	101.1	202.4	200.4	201.7	201.0	17.8	17.4	17.7	17.4
Nevada.....	55.5	60.5	56.2	60.6	253.1	255.8	254.2	258.0	16.3	16.0	15.3	15.6
New Hampshire.....	71.1	70.6	71.4	70.6	140.8	144.2	139.6	143.1	12.7	12.4	12.7	12.4
New Jersey.....	250.0	252.9	248.3	253.3	892.5	891.3	885.7	886.7	71.4	67.4	69.9	66.9
New Mexico.....	27.1	27.7	27.2	27.6	137.1	135.4	137.5	135.4	12.3	11.6	11.8	11.4
New York.....	446.4	445.6	446.8	443.9	1,572.0	1,582.4	1,551.1	1,568.6	278.9	278.3	278.2	280.5
North Carolina.....	476.9	472.5	477.4	474.0	835.5	858.0	834.0	860.7	81.0	80.6	80.3	81.4
North Dakota.....	26.1	26.4	26.2	26.3	94.5	93.4	94.4	93.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1
Ohio.....	703.9	707.3	701.5	707.0	1,025.0	1,025.6	1,025.0	1,024.8	71.8	70.6	71.2	70.8
Oklahoma.....	138.7	135.5	138.0	136.2	297.5	301.3	298.3	301.7	20.0	19.0	20.1	18.7
Oregon.....	195.9	202.8	199.3	205.8	350.8	352.5	351.6	355.9	33.9	33.7	34.4	33.4
Pennsylvania.....	573.9	568.2	574.6	565.3	1,126.8	1,129.4	1,117.2	1,120.7	86.7	88.9	86.1	89.2
Rhode Island.....	40.7	39.4	39.7	38.7	77.9	80.0	77.1	78.7	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.0
South Carolina.....	248.8	255.3	249.4	257.7	408.4	413.6	407.9	415.6	28.5	27.6	28.6	27.6
South Dakota.....	44.6	47.0	44.9	46.9	87.5	90.8	87.5	91.1	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7
Tennessee.....	351.1	359.8	351.2	360.8	625.2	635.3	625.0	635.0	47.3	47.3	44.4	46.4
Texas.....	883.7	908.7	885.9	913.6	2,473.2	2,521.1	2,475.1	2,525.3	206.3	202.8	205.9	205.2
Utah.....	133.2	139.8	133.6	140.2	284.3	287.8	286.2	288.3	38.3	40.0	39.0	41.5
Vermont.....	30.0	30.8	30.2	30.5	54.7	54.9	54.7	55.0	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
Virginia.....	241.1	247.2	241.9	248.1	661.5	654.5	660.1	653.9	68.6	63.8	68.0	64.1
Washington.....	288.5	299.4	291.4	302.9	639.2	648.5	641.4	652.0	135.2	141.5	136.8	144.2
West Virginia.....	47.0	48.1	47.0	48.1	129.7	130.6	128.9	130.5	8.4	7.9	8.1	7.8
Wisconsin.....	481.2	482.2	484.3	479.2	546.5	548.9	545.7	550.8	47.0	47.9	47.6	47.9
Wyoming.....	9.7	10.3	9.7	10.3	52.9	54.7	53.4	55.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Puerto Rico.....	71.9	73.5	71.5	73.0	168.0	168.7	167.2	166.6	16.4	18.1	17.4	18.1
Virgin Islands.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	6.8	7.1	6.8	7.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-  
Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	96.5	98.7	96.7	98.8	245.2	253.9	245.0	253.7	244.9	247.0	243.3	248.3
Alaska.....	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	28.2	29.0	28.5	29.8	50.5	50.5	50.3	50.1
Arizona.....	220.3	221.7	221.6	221.0	425.4	439.0	427.5	435.5	434.1	456.4	433.9	457.1
Arkansas.....	60.7	62.1	61.0	63.1	144.5	146.4	145.0	145.7	188.8	190.2	187.5	188.8
California.....	838.8	835.7	841.0	842.9	2,657.4	2,728.9	2,669.9	2,749.1	2,715.1	2,791.7	2,690.8	2,783.3
Colorado.....	171.8	169.5	173.0	170.8	428.7	455.8	434.3	459.3	339.8	345.9	339.1	348.2
Connecticut.....	127.2	128.7	127.2	129.8	224.2	224.3	222.8	222.6	333.3	337.4	328.2	336.5
Delaware.....	47.9	48.2	47.9	48.4	64.4	63.0	64.6	62.4	79.7	81.9	79.6	81.8
District of Columbia.....	30.1	30.0	30.2	30.2	169.6	170.4	168.9	171.6	126.2	127.9	125.6	129.0
Florida.....	575.4	593.1	576.2	595.6	1,361.5	1,401.4	1,363.0	1,400.3	1,290.3	1,347.6	1,281.1	1,354.3
Georgia.....	248.7	250.1	249.1	251.5	689.8	706.7	688.9	706.2	578.7	595.3	578.6	594.0
Hawaii.....	28.7	28.7	28.7	28.7	82.5	83.4	82.4	82.6	85.6	85.7	84.7	86.2
Idaho.....	36.7	37.5	37.4	38.4	95.9	102.7	96.5	103.1	105.6	108.7	105.8	109.0
Illinois.....	404.3	410.3	407.0	410.1	955.1	977.5	964.0	976.3	929.0	942.6	918.2	934.6
Indiana.....	141.0	138.9	141.0	139.8	345.4	353.1	343.8	351.1	465.9	486.7	462.4	486.3
Iowa.....	109.8	109.5	110.2	108.8	142.2	142.3	143.3	143.9	229.9	231.4	225.2	228.8
Kansas.....	77.8	77.5	77.8	77.5	180.3	185.2	181.5	186.2	199.0	200.9	197.7	199.0
Kentucky.....	93.6	93.9	93.5	94.4	218.1	218.8	216.3	220.9	277.8	286.7	274.8	283.6
Louisiana.....	91.1	90.2	91.4	90.5	212.9	213.2	212.5	214.6	311.6	322.7	311.2	321.1
Maine.....	32.5	33.3	32.6	33.5	71.0	70.9	71.1	71.6	125.6	125.7	125.3	125.9
Maryland.....	145.8	143.6	145.7	143.8	455.1	463.7	458.0	462.7	469.8	474.9	469.5	478.5
Massachusetts.....	224.8	226.7	225.7	228.1	594.9	598.9	598.2	601.4	787.4	808.7	790.1	809.5
Michigan.....	222.6	225.2	222.5	226.3	675.6	675.5	648.7	653.4	680.8	672.8	672.3	661.4
Minnesota.....	185.7	186.8	186.8	187.6	380.0	383.0	383.7	383.2	541.2	544.1	538.4	542.3
Mississippi.....	44.6	45.9	44.6	45.7	107.4	111.4	106.4	110.4	141.8	144.3	141.3	143.4
Missouri.....	174.8	174.5	175.3	174.8	387.4	393.6	389.7	393.5	474.0	482.7	477.3	486.6
Montana.....	25.1	26.3	25.3	26.6	43.8	45.7	43.9	46.5	76.9	77.8	76.0	77.2
Nebraska.....	74.4	75.6	74.6	75.2	120.3	121.8	120.4	121.2	154.7	155.2	154.0	155.2
Nevada.....	68.1	71.3	68.5	71.3	186.6	202.2	189.9	200.1	140.1	143.9	139.4	143.4
New Hampshire.....	35.0	34.3	34.8	34.5	84.7	86.7	84.6	86.8	125.4	128.8	124.4	128.7
New Jersey.....	254.6	248.7	254.4	249.0	686.5	698.4	675.6	695.6	711.7	721.8	693.1	708.8
New Mexico.....	34.1	34.7	34.4	35.5	106.5	109.3	107.2	110.9	137.3	140.9	136.1	138.7
New York.....	729.5	724.9	733.3	732.8	1,363.3	1,372.7	1,364.7	1,367.8	2,030.7	2,095.9	2,006.6	2,067.8
North Carolina.....	242.5	249.2	242.7	251.5	638.4	647.0	639.0	648.6	609.6	616.8	607.0	617.2
North Dakota.....	24.4	23.6	24.5	23.8	35.4	37.6	35.7	37.2	63.2	65.6	63.2	66.4
Ohio.....	311.0	312.7	312.2	311.5	737.3	748.8	739.3	747.4	928.4	936.8	924.2	932.7
Oklahoma.....	79.7	79.9	79.6	79.7	192.6	192.9	192.6	194.4	234.8	238.2	234.5	238.5
Oregon.....	102.4	102.8	103.7	103.8	249.2	254.0	251.0	258.2	291.9	299.4	286.9	297.5
Pennsylvania.....	327.8	332.4	329.1	331.9	810.3	818.7	809.4	809.8	1,243.4	1,266.5	1,239.2	1,251.4
Rhode Island.....	35.6	36.7	35.5	36.9	69.6	68.5	69.7	68.6	103.8	106.8	102.9	107.4
South Carolina.....	105.7	106.0	106.0	107.3	293.5	293.1	287.3	288.9	250.4	254.4	250.8	255.3
South Dakota.....	29.4	29.2	29.4	29.1	32.9	33.8	33.3	34.6	72.8	74.2	71.9	73.3
Tennessee.....	163.3	168.3	163.8	168.2	418.0	422.6	412.5	418.2	430.1	432.8	429.5	432.5
Texas.....	778.9	801.6	781.5	809.6	1,736.2	1,782.8	1,743.8	1,787.4	1,690.6	1,735.3	1,689.1	1,738.2
Utah.....	88.2	89.7	88.5	90.7	216.7	225.2	217.8	229.6	197.8	208.1	196.6	208.9
Vermont.....	12.2	12.0	12.6	12.4	29.8	30.3	29.9	30.4	65.4	66.3	66.2	65.8
Virginia.....	209.9	208.8	210.2	210.9	754.8	763.7	756.6	768.0	533.4	545.8	533.7	546.6
Washington.....	159.2	165.5	159.6	166.6	428.8	440.5	430.5	446.7	488.0	510.5	483.2	506.4
West Virginia.....	29.4	29.8	29.2	29.6	69.4	68.3	69.8	68.7	126.9	129.3	126.3	129.2
Wisconsin.....	154.4	155.6	154.7	156.1	332.5	325.6	331.0	326.6	455.6	458.9	448.6	450.7
Wyoming.....	11.2	11.1	11.3	11.2	19.2	19.5	19.7	19.6	27.7	27.1	27.5	27.0
Puerto Rico.....	41.7	43.3	41.4	43.1	121.5	123.4	120.3	122.7	113.3	118.4	109.3	115.2
Virgin Islands.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-  
Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	211.3	217.7	211.5	219.2	97.4	99.7	96.6	101.0	388.4	384.9	376.3	375.3
Alaska.....	42.2	42.9	43.7	44.2	11.5	11.3	11.3	10.9	81.1	81.4	75.3	76.1
Arizona.....	324.5	327.0	318.5	324.7	93.4	95.6	92.8	93.8	380.8	378.4	367.8	371.9
Arkansas.....	121.0	126.7	120.2	127.2	53.9	54.1	53.9	54.0	210.1	210.1	198.0	198.9
California.....	2,015.3	2,067.7	2,022.1	2,064.2	577.8	581.0	577.6	580.1	2,632.6	2,661.1	2,430.2	2,472.8
Colorado.....	351.5	358.5	355.1	367.8	112.2	115.3	112.1	114.6	444.3	450.2	428.9	431.6
Connecticut.....	168.6	172.7	168.8	174.9	67.2	64.3	67.3	65.9	232.9	232.2	220.4	218.1
Delaware.....	56.7	58.3	57.4	59.0	18.9	19.3	18.9	18.7	64.8	66.1	64.1	65.1
District of Columbia.....	82.0	83.3	80.5	82.8	77.2	78.5	77.3	79.2	238.5	238.2	248.7	246.7
Florida.....	1,227.7	1,262.2	1,218.4	1,252.1	355.0	365.2	353.5	364.5	1,038.7	1,051.4	1,030.2	1,039.4
Georgia.....	504.4	517.1	502.0	515.5	162.4	162.1	162.3	162.3	687.3	690.8	667.4	672.9
Hawaii.....	124.5	125.9	124.2	127.0	28.1	28.6	28.1	28.6	125.3	126.8	117.6	119.8
Idaho.....	83.1	83.7	84.8	87.2	26.1	26.6	26.2	26.9	125.0	127.4	118.3	120.9
Illinois.....	646.0	670.4	644.0	673.4	257.4	262.0	257.6	259.3	828.5	833.2	789.6	794.6
Indiana.....	321.6	325.2	321.0	322.3	134.3	133.8	133.6	132.2	414.7	404.7	376.9	379.1
Iowa.....	151.6	152.8	151.2	155.6	58.7	60.1	58.3	60.8	262.6	259.4	242.3	240.8
Kansas.....	132.9	137.5	132.9	138.3	50.7	52.0	51.1	52.6	251.5	254.3	234.5	234.4
Kentucky.....	205.3	211.9	204.8	208.1	66.4	66.7	65.6	66.4	314.0	312.7	296.6	295.2
Louisiana.....	239.5	243.8	236.6	239.2	74.4	74.9	73.9	75.6	326.5	324.6	315.1	313.2
Maine.....	79.9	81.4	88.1	91.2	22.7	22.6	23.1	23.3	101.1	101.8	91.7	90.8
Maryland.....	302.3	302.8	304.0	305.1	115.6	115.9	116.0	115.9	504.8	511.1	476.8	482.0
Massachusetts.....	403.5	411.5	406.9	418.5	144.7	145.8	145.1	148.1	459.8	462.7	420.3	425.4
Michigan.....	461.7	475.0	460.5	476.5	170.4	173.1	168.7	172.9	594.9	598.3	559.0	564.1
Minnesota.....	289.3	303.4	291.7	303.0	115.5	115.6	116.2	114.4	429.0	429.4	403.6	404.3
Mississippi.....	137.9	144.4	136.2	144.4	41.7	41.2	41.4	41.3	238.5	240.3	231.7	233.2
Missouri.....	322.4	332.3	319.5	329.4	117.6	118.5	117.1	118.7	436.4	440.9	393.3	398.0
Montana.....	71.3	72.4	73.2	74.4	19.2	19.8	19.1	20.1	90.3	91.0	85.9	87.0
Nebraska.....	96.6	98.1	95.6	97.3	37.4	37.6	37.3	37.9	174.8	175.8	166.3	166.9
Nevada.....	357.0	363.9	357.1	365.8	42.9	42.8	42.6	43.1	158.2	158.2	152.1	155.4
New Hampshire.....	78.6	82.1	83.2	85.5	26.1	26.6	26.0	26.4	87.6	86.5	78.9	77.6
New Jersey.....	424.8	445.9	431.7	450.2	176.7	179.4	175.2	178.7	612.3	614.3	572.4	573.0
New Mexico.....	99.7	104.9	101.0	107.9	30.9	30.4	31.0	31.1	183.3	183.2	175.2	178.2
New York.....	1,009.9	1,019.1	1,014.6	1,040.2	418.9	418.6	415.8	419.8	1,505.0	1,513.8	1,464.3	1,474.6
North Carolina.....	528.9	545.0	526.7	547.6	157.2	160.8	156.9	163.2	720.6	722.9	648.1	652.8
North Dakota.....	41.7	40.0	41.9	40.4	15.4	14.5	15.4	14.5	82.3	82.5	76.2	76.1
Ohio.....	600.4	612.0	598.8	617.3	217.4	218.2	216.9	217.1	762.1	760.5	741.6	749.7
Oklahoma.....	175.7	175.3	174.4	174.8	72.3	75.2	72.0	75.2	342.6	341.7	331.0	329.8
Oregon.....	218.1	223.1	220.8	225.7	65.2	63.9	65.1	63.4	304.7	308.7	270.6	276.5
Pennsylvania.....	604.2	614.0	606.4	616.8	265.5	267.8	266.0	267.8	693.1	695.8	655.9	667.1
Rhode Island.....	65.1	65.3	66.1	68.7	23.7	24.5	24.1	24.7	61.9	62.2	57.7	58.3
South Carolina.....	277.0	285.7	276.5	286.0	77.7	78.4	77.1	78.1	366.7	371.5	356.0	358.7
South Dakota.....	51.3	53.7	51.7	54.5	17.3	17.6	17.3	17.7	80.8	81.2	75.1	75.5
Tennessee.....	349.8	367.3	348.6	367.6	119.8	120.0	119.4	120.5	408.5	412.1	404.0	408.4
Texas.....	1,390.2	1,439.8	1,384.6	1,443.9	446.4	463.0	440.1	456.8	1,953.8	1,964.1	1,879.4	1,887.3
Utah.....	151.4	156.6	152.9	158.9	42.1	42.3	42.4	43.0	247.3	251.0	229.6	233.1
Vermont.....	36.7	39.3	38.2	41.7	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4	55.0	55.3	50.9	48.5
Virginia.....	431.1	439.0	430.9	443.8	203.7	204.9	204.4	205.8	724.8	725.3	697.1	688.0
Washington.....	354.2	365.4	355.7	369.3	124.1	129.4	124.2	130.7	592.5	590.5	572.5	574.4
West Virginia.....	76.2	79.0	76.5	79.1	24.6	24.3	24.6	24.3	150.7	149.6	144.5	142.2
Wisconsin.....	302.9	312.0	306.6	319.8	154.3	154.4	153.2	155.9	402.0	401.5	381.9	380.7
Wyoming.....	41.2	41.2	42.8	43.4	16.7	17.7	16.7	18.1	69.3	69.9	65.6	66.4
Puerto Rico.....	74.3	78.9	74.7	78.8	17.2	17.6	17.1	17.3	212.7	203.4	201.8	198.2
Virgin Islands.....	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.8

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2018 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, July 2019

(U.S. rate = 3.7 percent)





