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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — FEBRUARY 2020

Unemployment rates were lower in February than a year earlier in 277 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 80 areas, and unchanged in 32 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 73 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 6 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 34 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in the remaining 355 areas. The national unemployment rate in February was 3.8 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 4.1 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In February, Ames, IA, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.7 percent, while El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rate, 17.1 percent. A total of 191 areas had February jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.8 percent, 176 areas had rates above it, and 22 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

Yakima, WA, had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in February (-2.4 percentage points). Thirty-six other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Johnstown, PA (+1.0 percentage point).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL, had the lowest unemployment rate in February, 2.3 percent. Pittsburgh, PA, had the highest jobless rate among the large areas, 5.2 percent. Forty-two large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, eight had increases, and one had no change. The largest rate decreases occurred in Birmingham-Hoover, AL, and Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (-0.9 percentage point each). The largest jobless rate increase was in Pittsburgh, PA (+0.7 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In February, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, had the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 1.5 percent, while Philadelphia, PA, had the highest division rate, 5.4 percent. (See table 2.)

In February, 31 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 5 had increases, and 2 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Elgin, IL (-1.6 percentage points). Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA, and Philadelphia, PA, had the largest rate increases (+0.5 percentage point each).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In February, 34 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 355 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+126,000), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+103,100), and New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+100,100). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Yuba City, CA (+8.3 percent), Kennewick-Richland, WA (+5.4 percent), and Boise City, ID, and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+3.4 percent each). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 26 of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 25 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+3.4 percent), Austin-Round Rock, TX (+3.3 percent), and Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ (+3.2 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In February, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 11 of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year and was essentially unchanged in 27 divisions. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+95,200), followed by New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+87,200), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+83,500). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+3.6 percent), and San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA (+3.0 percent each).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for March is scheduled to be released on Friday, April 17, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for March is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, April 29, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Changes to Local Area Unemployment Statistics Data

Effective with the release of Regional and State Unemployment 2019 Annual Averages on Wednesday, March 4, 2020, civilian labor force and unemployment data for all states, the District of Columbia, and the modeled substate areas presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release were revised from 2015 through 2019 to incorporate updated inputs, new population controls, re-estimation of models, and adjustment to new census division and national control totals. Revisions to estimates for all model-based areas were loaded into the BLS time series database at that time.

Civilian labor force and unemployment data for the non-modeled metropolitan areas and divisions presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release have been revised for 2019 to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state control totals. Revised estimates for these areas and divisions have not been loaded into the BLS time series database; therefore, the database does not match the data for 2019 in this news release. Revisions for all non-modeled metropolitan areas and divisions from 2015 through 2019 will be loaded into the database on Friday, April 17, 2020. For more information, see www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	January		February		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
Alabama.....	2,227,943	2,226,903	2,243,685	2,230,984	93,307	72,293	85,826	64,556	4.2	3.2	3.8	2.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46,296	46,059	46,263	46,185	2,395	1,744	2,084	1,582	5.2	3.8	4.5	3.4
Auburn-Opelika.....	75,812	76,569	76,301	77,108	2,926	2,197	2,634	1,868	3.9	2.9	3.5	2.4
Birmingham-Hoover.....	551,339	551,410	554,591	549,448	20,891	16,076	19,157	14,165	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	94,645	95,316	95,901	95,898	3,757	2,927	3,447	2,517	4.0	3.1	3.6	2.6
Decatur.....	72,015	72,452	72,456	72,340	2,750	2,091	2,483	1,825	3.8	2.9	3.4	2.5
Dothan.....	63,634	63,805	64,354	63,723	2,796	2,072	2,540	1,802	4.4	3.2	3.9	2.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	65,984	65,042	66,134	65,785	3,132	2,429	2,903	2,159	4.7	3.7	4.4	3.3
Gadsden.....	42,839	42,809	42,937	42,854	1,904	1,784	1,784	1,697	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0
Huntsville.....	227,293	229,665	228,783	230,492	8,311	6,186	7,466	5,344	3.7	2.7	3.3	2.3
Mobile.....	189,805	188,015	190,591	188,361	9,531	7,493	9,169	7,141	5.0	4.0	4.8	3.8
Montgomery.....	173,051	171,571	173,972	171,458	7,113	5,574	6,551	5,039	4.1	3.2	3.8	2.9
Tuscaloosa.....	117,535	119,539	119,428	119,554	4,514	3,498	4,143	3,065	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.6
Alaska.....	344,073	339,445	345,233	338,971	23,811	22,304	24,287	19,908	6.9	6.6	7.0	5.9
Anchorage.....	195,519	191,115	194,168	190,953	11,559	10,877	11,775	9,573	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.0
Fairbanks.....	44,741	43,217	44,307	43,195	2,749	2,543	2,759	2,156	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.0
Arizona.....	3,495,956	3,616,271	3,510,890	3,633,403	179,956	167,687	165,408	158,568	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.4
Flagstaff.....	75,917	77,687	76,069	77,424	5,257	4,899	4,722	4,502	6.9	6.3	6.2	5.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	86,020	89,027	86,395	89,429	5,540	5,252	4,961	4,902	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,452,487	2,552,106	2,468,232	2,566,138	111,813	103,345	104,111	99,023	4.6	4.0	4.2	3.9
Prescott.....	104,693	107,379	104,703	107,790	5,237	4,827	4,755	4,592	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	50,071	51,901	50,253	52,131	3,239	3,004	2,946	2,831	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.4
Tucson.....	493,385	504,206	496,016	508,289	24,115	22,584	22,278	21,543	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.2
Yuma.....	101,052	100,806	97,638	98,792	14,048	13,786	12,042	11,869	13.9	13.7	12.3	12.0
Arkansas.....	1,343,146	1,350,711	1,356,816	1,361,087	57,056	55,513	55,054	53,699	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	272,282	280,519	277,382	283,501	8,499	8,060	8,294	7,636	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.7
Fort Smith.....	117,541	117,820	118,596	118,432	4,981	4,798	4,949	4,519	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8
Hot Springs.....	40,647	40,802	41,300	41,253	1,867	1,687	1,747	1,669	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0
Jonesboro.....	64,390	66,235	65,031	66,838	2,263	2,261	2,163	2,117	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	354,870	353,879	358,936	354,753	13,244	13,060	12,898	12,851	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
Pine Bluff.....	34,568	34,284	34,987	34,778	2,067	1,974	2,003	1,603	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.8
California.....	19,346,174	19,477,354	19,429,914	19,528,254	929,788	839,986	867,237	841,220	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.3
Bakersfield.....	392,172	396,113	391,062	396,003	35,280	33,949	35,834	36,041	9.0	8.6	9.2	9.1
Chico.....	100,023	97,828	100,619	98,349	6,862	5,448	6,248	5,376	6.9	5.6	6.2	5.5
El Centro.....	72,194	72,432	71,306	71,543	13,343	13,017	12,203	12,260	18.5	18.0	17.1	17.1
Fresno.....	449,808	452,463	451,352	454,296	40,294	36,649	40,125	38,613	9.0	8.1	8.9	8.5
Hanford-Corcoran.....	58,147	58,130	58,793	58,440	5,656	5,464	5,794	5,709	9.7	9.4	9.9	9.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,716,900	6,811,212	6,759,581	6,846,137	310,156	278,797	282,125	282,790	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.1
Madera.....	63,068	63,353	63,514	63,078	5,413	5,124	5,200	5,132	8.6	8.1	8.2	8.1
Merced.....	116,231	115,164	117,498	115,564	11,707	11,271	12,220	12,015	10.1	9.8	10.4	10.4
Modesto.....	242,174	243,344	242,617	243,730	17,856	16,072	17,101	16,024	7.4	6.6	7.0	6.6
Napa.....	71,451	72,496	73,037	73,398	2,875	2,539	2,469	2,357	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	423,431	423,012	425,987	424,133	18,574	16,437	16,646	15,695	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
Redding.....	74,687	74,561	73,756	73,340	4,579	3,999	4,469	4,012	6.1	5.4	6.1	5.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,078,390	2,076,114	2,075,608	2,075,550	95,506	84,760	87,548	82,604	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,101,448	1,103,732	1,103,559	1,104,662	47,997	42,736	44,503	41,624	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.8
Salinas.....	210,730	214,066	214,512	216,781	21,327	20,756	22,232	21,734	10.1	9.7	10.4	10.0
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,592,001	1,592,880	1,594,441	1,595,019	60,605	52,875	54,539	50,950	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,574,175	2,589,578	2,588,395	2,588,963	79,597	70,413	72,462	68,588	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,080,437	1,087,128	1,085,980	1,089,210	32,548	29,626	29,995	29,107	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	140,327	141,151	140,695	142,473	4,924	4,408	4,453	4,284	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	138,565	139,625	140,963	141,202	9,080	8,578	9,348	9,033	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.4
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	213,047	214,297	215,022	215,395	11,219	10,019	10,354	9,860	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.6
Santa Rosa.....	257,353	258,202	258,236	258,914	8,604	7,610	7,842	7,344	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8
Stockton-Lodi.....	326,840	325,129	328,182	326,199	23,409	21,830	22,482	21,638	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.6
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	209,567	208,963	209,971	208,311	9,760	8,446	8,984	8,180	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.9
Visalia-Porterville.....	204,329	204,455	204,501	205,487	23,306	22,438	23,446	23,578	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.5
Yuba City.....	74,197	77,423	74,599	77,426	6,697	6,234	6,615	6,301	9.0	8.1	8.9	8.1
Colorado.....	3,102,194	3,169,480	3,117,842	3,190,546	112,314	90,179	102,050	93,939	3.6	2.8	3.3	2.9
Boulder.....	192,618	196,326	196,069	200,110	5,834	4,648	5,337	4,896	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.4
Colorado Springs.....	350,193	356,347	352,678	360,095	15,038	11,706	13,692	12,325	4.3	3.3	3.9	3.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,651,011	1,695,222	1,659,738	1,705,263	57,078	45,896	51,662	47,674	3.5	2.7	3.1	2.8
Fort Collins.....	201,194	207,424	202,261	209,090	6,491	5,274	5,873	5,534	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.6
Grand Junction.....	75,813	75,380	76,358	76,603	3,773	3,086	3,340	3,166	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.1
Greeley.....	165,772	171,078	166,737	171,613	5,439	4,687	5,045	4,921	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.9
Pueblo.....	75,567	76,303	75,819	76,605	4,072	3,232	3,680	3,302	5.4	4.2	4.9	4.3
Connecticut.....	1,896,499	1,920,807	1,894,430	1,917,736	87,253	85,151	81,710	84,669	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	462,858	467,968	459,821	463,730	21,179	20,826	19,840	20,859	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5
Danbury.....	106,806	107,786	105,287	106,543	4,339	4,325	4,067	4,294	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	625,448	633,824	626,404	634,494	28,731	27,946	26,769	27,688	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4
New Haven.....	324,313	330,560	326,228	333,045	14,426	13,968	13,214	13,693	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	January		February		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	141,002	142,291	140,380	141,856	6,548	6,379	6,124	6,268	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4
Waterbury.....	111,195	112,439	111,409	112,077	6,182	6,143	5,999	6,202	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5
Delaware.....	483,380	486,541	483,342	487,483	18,880	20,642	18,515	19,736	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.0
Dover.....	79,294	80,865	79,061	80,317	3,204	3,658	3,235	3,515	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.4
Salisbury ¹	187,269	192,089	187,096	191,438	11,513	11,146	10,996	10,455	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.5
District of Columbia.....	405,356	414,238	409,166	419,262	25,071	21,081	24,537	21,696	6.2	5.1	6.0	5.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,422,580	3,490,746	3,435,866	3,515,447	130,004	107,629	118,320	104,687	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.0
Florida.....	10,224,613	10,423,822	10,273,434	10,482,635	387,181	310,226	337,903	297,363	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	345,363	354,113	349,163	356,454	12,971	11,002	11,364	10,610	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	123,572	126,625	124,600	127,249	4,360	3,651	3,763	3,457	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	296,605	302,507	300,655	305,455	12,621	10,765	11,132	10,374	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.4
Gainesville.....	145,198	148,336	146,187	149,973	5,345	4,406	4,504	4,055	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.7
Homosassa Springs.....	47,371	47,294	47,685	47,766	2,778	2,331	2,458	2,278	5.9	4.9	5.2	4.8
Jacksonville.....	768,964	792,837	771,574	797,390	28,922	24,520	25,323	23,646	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	301,063	308,117	301,377	309,185	13,297	11,269	11,568	10,699	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,152,552	3,184,899	3,156,716	3,195,441	108,721	76,545	94,709	73,383	3.4	2.4	3.0	2.3
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	184,149	184,804	184,896	184,666	6,502	5,531	5,599	5,274	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.9
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	367,669	373,739	369,756	376,659	13,702	11,606	11,947	11,150	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.0
Ocala.....	136,277	138,389	136,477	138,788	6,433	5,349	5,618	5,145	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,331,438	1,370,482	1,344,337	1,381,224	48,699	41,327	42,406	39,413	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	278,274	286,381	279,454	287,256	10,866	9,233	9,588	8,875	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.1
Panama City.....	88,571	87,374	89,146	87,860	5,546	3,178	4,547	2,890	6.3	3.6	5.1	3.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	223,794	229,082	225,037	230,428	8,684	7,435	7,466	7,067	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.1
Port St. Lucie.....	217,013	221,479	217,954	222,923	9,538	8,004	8,446	7,757	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.5
Punta Gorda.....	71,717	73,176	72,267	73,844	3,148	2,635	2,782	2,598	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	65,424	66,238	65,459	66,546	2,902	2,459	2,563	2,371	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.6
Sebring.....	36,311	36,540	36,287	36,651	1,952	1,656	1,731	1,627	5.4	4.5	4.8	4.4
Tallahassee.....	193,589	195,670	194,374	196,673	7,509	6,255	6,300	5,777	3.9	3.2	3.2	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,529,058	1,569,320	1,538,418	1,582,550	58,598	49,384	51,801	47,722	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.0
The Villages.....	32,213	33,067	32,434	33,355	1,779	1,537	1,608	1,533	5.5	4.6	5.0	4.6
Georgia.....	5,092,817	5,157,403	5,107,139	5,186,538	215,348	178,054	193,831	181,160	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.5
Albany.....	66,906	67,609	66,533	67,795	3,591	2,881	3,123	2,893	5.4	4.3	4.7	4.3
Athens-Clarke County.....	99,206	99,277	99,734	100,244	3,929	3,193	3,644	3,271	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,064,117	3,122,668	3,079,343	3,138,407	122,031	101,327	111,282	104,650	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.3
Augusta-Richmond County.....	268,524	268,953	267,623	270,446	12,559	10,044	10,699	9,915	4.7	3.7	4.0	3.7
Brunswick.....	52,281	52,220	52,281	52,626	2,282	1,820	2,006	1,817	4.4	3.5	3.8	3.5
Columbus.....	124,421	122,799	124,270	123,546	6,565	4,917	5,479	4,831	5.3	4.0	4.4	3.9
Dalton.....	60,100	59,448	59,699	59,203	3,736	3,344	3,163	2,586	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.4
Gainesville.....	101,643	103,144	101,933	103,789	3,456	2,870	3,201	2,856	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.8
Hinesville.....	34,002	34,698	34,229	35,084	1,450	1,301	1,316	1,325	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.8
Macon-Bibb County.....	103,809	103,530	104,047	104,310	4,781	3,803	4,251	3,993	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.8
Rome.....	44,397	44,580	44,229	44,883	2,279	1,723	1,848	1,676	5.1	3.9	4.2	3.7
Savannah.....	188,117	187,870	190,161	189,668	7,291	6,131	6,668	6,316	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.3
Valdosta.....	64,115	64,657	63,872	64,854	2,720	2,375	2,500	2,389	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.7
Warner Robins.....	86,298	86,905	86,564	87,632	3,736	2,930	3,336	3,023	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.4
Hawaii.....	667,666	673,454	664,846	669,115	19,125	19,444	17,830	17,633	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	87,637	87,694	86,562	87,021	2,472	2,479	2,376	2,299	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
Urban Honolulu.....	453,323	457,022	451,403	453,705	12,397	12,627	11,418	11,301	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5
Idaho.....	865,592	886,931	868,778	891,257	34,546	31,053	32,131	27,474	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.1
Boise City.....	369,885	380,731	371,796	384,007	13,505	12,065	12,241	10,407	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.7
Coeur d'Alene.....	78,700	80,656	78,428	80,624	3,990	3,755	3,913	3,315	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.1
Idaho Falls.....	70,919	73,613	70,975	73,654	2,427	2,180	2,189	1,896	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.6
Lewiston.....	31,162	32,082	31,317	31,997	1,354	1,225	1,288	1,081	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.4
Pocatello.....	41,806	42,944	42,790	43,582	1,579	1,467	1,467	1,327	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.0
Twin Falls.....	53,014	53,665	52,916	53,564	2,068	1,867	1,785	1,631	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.0
Illinois.....	6,437,765	6,312,658	6,458,354	6,337,213	338,614	253,312	303,327	223,656	5.3	4.0	4.7	3.5
Bloomington.....	95,611	93,848	96,764	93,864	4,930	3,186	4,370	2,633	5.2	3.4	4.5	2.8
Carbondale-Marion.....	59,692	58,881	61,131	59,690	3,317	2,284	2,879	1,873	5.6	3.9	4.7	3.1
Champaign-Urbana.....	119,399	119,640	126,305	125,544	6,255	4,115	5,546	3,345	5.2	3.4	4.4	2.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,854,507	4,766,606	4,869,718	4,803,533	239,351	183,041	217,245	171,543	4.9	3.8	4.5	3.6
Danville.....	33,114	32,407	33,311	32,306	2,176	1,566	1,959	1,314	6.6	4.9	5.9	4.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	193,781	193,076	192,815	191,073	10,455	9,154	9,238	7,726	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.0
Decatur.....	48,896	47,733	48,845	47,095	3,263	2,427	2,904	2,043	6.7	5.1	5.9	4.3
Kankakee.....	56,146	55,939	55,699	55,248	4,014	3,021	3,528	2,509	7.1	5.4	6.3	4.5
Peoria.....	177,289	172,172	176,450	169,668	11,565	8,581	10,147	7,093	6.5	5.0	5.8	4.2
Rockford.....	168,267	162,583	167,566	160,084	11,377	13,061	10,214	7,707	6.8	8.0	6.1	4.8
Springfield.....	108,118	105,888	108,376	105,376	5,975	4,085	5,340	3,421	5.5	3.9	4.9	3.2
Indiana.....	3,387,262	3,375,889	3,392,383	3,392,051	143,577	121,512	132,171	113,949	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.4
Bloomington.....	80,176	80,951	81,804	82,112	3,622	2,891	3,345	2,710	4.5	3.6	4.1	3.3
Columbus.....	44,989	45,195	44,987	45,281	1,496	1,254	1,411	1,130	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	January		February		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen.....	115,366	111,926	114,570	112,840	4,547	3,388	3,778	3,083	3.9	3.0	3.3	2.7
Evansville.....	163,991	163,172	164,849	164,482	6,206	5,506	5,881	5,108	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.1
Fort Wayne.....	217,938	218,368	218,125	219,880	8,308	7,364	7,701	7,349	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.3
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,067,294	1,073,128	1,067,523	1,074,701	40,721	34,269	37,656	31,575	3.8	3.2	3.5	2.9
Kokomo.....	37,176	37,113	37,163	37,220	1,800	1,554	1,644	1,429	4.8	4.2	4.4	3.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	114,362	116,292	114,711	116,595	4,396	3,654	3,960	3,404	3.8	3.1	3.5	2.9
Michigan City-La Porte.....	48,159	47,539	48,165	47,784	2,750	2,277	2,662	2,250	5.7	4.8	5.5	4.7
Muncie.....	54,843	54,379	54,642	54,975	2,686	2,264	2,465	2,178	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.0
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	162,208	160,354	162,195	162,162	7,367	6,559	6,741	5,923	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.7
Terre Haute.....	76,496	75,468	76,898	75,899	4,292	3,478	4,066	3,300	5.6	4.6	5.3	4.3
Iowa.....	1,706,902	1,738,135	1,717,025	1,735,103	59,227	64,221	53,763	54,537	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.1
Ames.....	57,139	59,036	59,627	60,221	1,184	1,324	986	995	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7
Cedar Rapids.....	146,661	148,783	146,390	147,595	5,338	5,673	4,803	4,972	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	358,399	367,457	359,714	365,607	12,065	12,771	11,231	10,822	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.0
Dubuque.....	56,443	57,536	56,095	57,095	2,038	2,355	1,796	1,939	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.4
Iowa City.....	98,267	98,685	98,838	98,741	2,344	2,553	2,070	2,073	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1
Sioux City.....	92,469	94,187	92,914	94,116	3,250	3,421	2,974	2,998	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	89,606	90,218	90,558	90,094	3,187	3,810	2,792	3,022	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.4
Kansas.....	1,475,063	1,489,402	1,478,880	1,499,371	54,215	50,693	51,300	49,904	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3
Lawrence.....	63,869	65,869	66,265	67,031	2,208	2,113	2,132	2,002	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
Manhattan.....	44,861	47,037	48,785	48,605	1,575	1,401	1,485	1,336	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.7
Topeka.....	118,626	119,560	118,831	119,752	4,693	4,441	4,569	4,327	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6
Wichita.....	312,052	317,533	312,783	320,976	12,273	11,920	11,390	12,352	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8
Kentucky.....	2,043,353	2,070,206	2,057,642	2,071,092	97,122	98,685	98,295	89,427	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.3
Bowling Green.....	82,455	83,948	83,897	84,820	3,705	3,745	3,835	3,293	4.5	4.5	4.6	3.9
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	66,965	67,497	67,483	67,698	3,082	3,176	3,195	2,893	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.3
Lexington-Fayette.....	268,656	271,386	269,413	270,329	9,985	10,050	10,141	8,767	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.2
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	668,219	676,395	672,114	677,633	28,139	26,446	27,992	23,582	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.5
Owensboro.....	55,164	55,964	55,301	55,942	2,414	2,456	2,445	2,195	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.9
Louisiana.....	2,078,711	2,097,045	2,080,031	2,095,859	108,242	119,633	88,147	89,797	5.2	5.7	4.2	4.3
Alexandria.....	62,742	63,200	62,588	62,956	3,606	3,890	2,871	2,862	5.7	6.2	4.6	4.5
Baton Rouge.....	417,485	420,061	419,429	422,183	19,572	21,556	15,789	15,925	4.7	5.1	3.8	3.8
Hammond.....	53,702	54,687	53,534	54,451	3,292	3,610	2,592	2,582	6.1	6.6	4.8	4.7
Houma-Thibodaux.....	86,556	87,768	86,537	88,051	4,458	4,747	3,589	3,437	5.2	5.4	4.1	3.9
Lafayette.....	208,969	210,732	209,308	209,975	10,734	11,956	8,861	9,050	5.1	5.7	4.2	4.3
Lake Charles.....	109,800	107,314	109,682	107,227	4,639	5,655	3,822	4,297	4.2	5.3	3.5	4.0
Monroe.....	79,077	79,245	78,847	79,357	4,589	5,083	3,819	3,951	5.8	6.4	4.8	5.0
New Orleans-Metairie.....	590,201	600,412	591,143	598,874	28,625	31,036	23,160	23,279	4.9	5.2	3.9	3.9
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	185,308	186,172	184,915	185,625	10,033	11,175	8,304	8,487	5.4	6.0	4.5	4.6
Maine.....	685,064	685,269	684,088	687,837	27,803	28,088	27,128	29,469	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3
Bangor.....	69,613	70,973	70,301	71,619	2,779	2,834	2,806	2,983	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2
Lewiston-Auburn.....	55,824	55,989	55,257	55,792	2,058	2,020	2,048	2,143	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8
Portland-South Portland.....	205,697	206,527	204,320	205,854	6,432	6,504	6,115	6,602	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2
Maryland.....	3,229,802	3,269,371	3,231,432	3,273,955	139,112	116,126	129,713	116,616	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.6
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,507,194	1,529,939	1,506,458	1,527,477	63,288	53,955	60,058	54,222	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.5
California-Lexington Park.....	56,991	57,957	57,097	58,041	2,251	1,853	2,142	1,888	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.3
Cumberland.....	44,663	44,767	45,162	45,323	2,652	2,526	2,618	2,472	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	132,424	134,994	131,491	133,985	5,913	4,991	5,969	5,042	4.5	3.7	4.5	3.8
Massachusetts.....	3,793,621	3,808,808	3,799,710	3,815,351	142,092	128,339	131,066	125,389	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3
Barnstable Town.....	120,903	120,651	119,513	119,989	7,341	6,642	6,990	6,642	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,815,556	2,834,868	2,817,367	2,836,857	92,079	84,277	84,372	81,890	3.3	3.0	2.9	
Leominster-Gardner.....	81,168	81,165	81,335	81,284	3,597	3,298	3,382	3,276	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.0
New Bedford.....	86,766	86,824	87,221	86,527	5,166	4,684	4,863	4,639	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.4
Pittsfield.....	43,207	42,714	42,768	42,247	2,154	1,915	2,032	1,883	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.5
Springfield.....	378,063	378,365	380,904	381,617	17,355	15,467	16,068	15,243	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0
Worcester.....	362,588	363,841	364,059	364,487	14,603	13,294	13,710	13,096	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6
Michigan.....	4,909,207	4,924,408	4,932,764	4,952,221	246,851	210,771	222,644	179,832	5.0	4.3	4.5	3.6
Ann Arbor.....	194,764	198,766	199,435	203,716	6,124	4,958	5,897	4,455	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.2
Battle Creek.....	62,538	61,929	63,092	63,094	2,997	2,533	2,850	2,266	4.8	4.1	4.5	3.6
Bay City.....	50,320	49,693	50,311	49,995	3,130	2,714	2,848	2,307	6.2	5.5	5.7	4.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,151,673	2,158,855	2,152,070	2,148,750	110,040	94,421	95,557	79,969	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.7
Flint.....	182,173	183,289	182,778	185,751	10,864	9,113	9,866	7,569	6.0	5.0	5.4	4.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	579,633	580,283	584,342	588,949	19,829	16,817	18,644	14,496	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.5
Jackson.....	74,158	74,238	74,632	74,964	3,396	2,897	3,214	2,559	4.6	3.9	4.3	3.4
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	168,438	168,949	169,945	171,479	7,157	6,105	6,677	5,313	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.1
Lansing-East Lansing.....	249,929	249,593	253,351	255,202	10,772	7,893	9,128	7,001	4.3	3.2	3.6	2.7
Midland.....	40,445	39,919	40,587	40,298	1,865	1,715	1,752	1,478	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.7
Monroe.....	75,207	75,402	76,073	76,011	3,670	3,210	3,536	2,570	4.9	4.3	4.6	3.4
Muskegon.....	76,636	77,162	76,792	77,797	3,900	3,367	3,649	2,925	5.1	4.4	4.8	3.8
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	72,322	73,025	72,944	74,016	3,792	3,297	3,490	2,785	5.2	4.5	4.8	3.8
Saginaw.....	86,829	86,377	87,153	87,199	5,292	4,363	4,843	3,827	6.1	5.1	5.6	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	January		February		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
Minnesota.....	3,083,538	3,096,839	3,086,374	3,103,816	132,841	113,334	120,118	110,976	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.6
Duluth.....	142,841	142,682	144,642	144,201	7,552	6,901	7,007	6,874	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	61,203	62,547	61,679	63,094	2,072	1,737	1,975	1,789	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,015,822	2,027,729	2,020,532	2,032,210	73,684	62,385	68,013	62,957	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.1
Rochester.....	124,210	124,337	123,679	124,587	4,538	3,874	4,207	3,903	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.1
St. Cloud.....	112,594	113,375	113,280	113,923	5,415	4,806	4,938	4,612	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.0
Mississippi.....	1,259,513	1,257,892	1,267,685	1,263,214	70,218	67,485	65,518	64,562	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	161,290	161,903	161,846	163,391	9,392	8,755	8,726	8,444	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.2
Hattiesburg.....	67,958	68,260	68,422	68,404	3,330	3,182	3,174	3,055	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5
Jackson.....	265,554	263,706	267,177	264,419	12,837	12,153	11,996	11,852	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5
Missouri.....	3,046,480	3,095,286	3,064,263	3,091,580	117,032	132,261	114,401	115,340	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.7
Cape Girardeau.....	48,201	48,841	48,424	48,939	1,644	1,854	1,629	1,673	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4
Columbia.....	95,710	97,338	98,958	99,069	2,684	3,090	2,585	2,522	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.5
Jefferson City.....	74,127	75,108	74,508	74,791	2,314	2,676	2,401	2,325	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.1
Joplin.....	84,356	86,053	84,470	85,620	2,803	3,251	2,692	2,742	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.2
Kansas City.....	1,127,290	1,143,913	1,125,245	1,145,880	42,553	42,139	40,732	38,990	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4
St. Joseph.....	62,832	63,415	63,249	63,395	2,268	2,455	2,278	2,283	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.6
St. Louis ^e	1,457,663	1,478,367	1,466,730	1,471,502	58,588	58,903	55,103	48,986	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3
Springfield.....	232,552	237,643	234,868	237,760	7,639	8,996	7,235	7,623	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.2
Montana.....	526,011	534,089	526,862	535,155	23,572	23,626	22,234	22,415	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2
Billings.....	87,176	87,717	87,290	87,511	3,348	3,425	3,338	3,260	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7
Great Falls.....	37,737	38,343	37,930	38,072	1,525	1,623	1,568	1,428	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8
Missoula.....	63,097	64,234	63,570	64,477	2,731	2,643	2,480	2,565	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.0
Nebraska.....	1,020,985	1,036,702	1,025,913	1,041,822	35,091	33,123	34,201	31,200	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.0
Grand Island.....	44,267	44,510	43,671	43,960	2,245	2,242	1,538	1,541	5.1	5.0	3.5	3.5
Lincoln.....	183,006	186,975	185,619	189,337	5,392	5,133	5,445	5,021	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	485,461	498,033	491,714	500,086	16,914	16,185	16,888	15,302	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1
Nevada.....	1,521,685	1,560,901	1,532,073	1,572,923	68,915	59,880	64,458	59,337	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.8
Carson City.....	25,800	26,581	26,076	26,934	1,283	1,091	1,256	1,105	5.0	4.1	4.8	4.1
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,118,227	1,145,940	1,124,004	1,154,157	51,498	44,782	47,691	44,614	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.9
Reno.....	252,704	260,458	255,753	263,794	10,146	8,849	9,789	8,484	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.2
New Hampshire.....	766,918	780,999	768,121	780,196	23,168	23,910	23,351	23,952	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1
Dover-Durham.....	84,690	85,694	86,111	87,245	2,383	2,416	2,494	2,491	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Manchester.....	122,596	124,892	123,241	125,052	3,415	3,540	3,442	3,532	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Portsmouth.....	76,357	77,655	75,643	77,145	2,125	2,205	2,050	2,158	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
New Jersey.....	4,436,343	4,558,934	4,458,702	4,582,760	192,950	200,336	183,781	191,465	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	118,479	120,234	119,234	121,118	7,974	8,184	7,311	7,721	6.7	6.8	6.1	6.4
Ocean City.....	39,741	41,701	39,834	41,936	5,463	5,685	4,843	5,076	13.7	13.6	12.2	12.1
Trenton.....	200,316	206,303	201,467	207,712	7,654	7,948	7,203	7,501	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	65,116	65,969	64,759	66,372	4,572	4,791	4,330	4,543	7.0	7.3	6.7	6.8
New Mexico.....	943,522	958,293	949,111	961,613	49,961	47,900	48,330	48,454	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.0
Albuquerque.....	431,261	437,506	434,108	439,128	21,269	20,101	20,338	20,219	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6
Farmington.....	51,583	51,455	51,950	51,746	3,281	3,193	3,150	3,248	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.3
Las Cruces.....	96,169	97,381	97,519	98,822	6,053	5,952	6,054	6,177	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.3
Santa Fe.....	73,856	76,265	74,166	76,429	3,225	3,030	3,093	3,046	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.0
New York.....	9,515,496	9,527,725	9,542,016	9,567,146	452,704	391,140	433,666	376,605	4.8	4.1	4.5	3.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	446,550	455,180	446,904	456,131	19,088	18,340	18,825	17,591	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.9
Binghamton.....	105,910	106,933	106,518	107,158	5,952	5,970	5,768	5,728	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	540,085	545,293	538,717	543,366	28,215	27,979	27,105	26,645	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9
Elmira.....	35,409	35,748	35,181	35,341	1,674	1,771	1,662	1,676	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7
Glens Falls.....	58,369	59,271	58,096	59,061	3,359	3,257	3,295	3,005	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.1
Ithaca.....	48,664	48,698	51,018	50,164	1,931	1,863	1,946	1,786	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6
Kingston.....	86,965	88,437	86,963	88,633	3,820	3,731	3,768	3,617	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,900,899	9,976,672	9,945,367	10,037,498	440,119	385,350	418,254	372,263	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.7
Rochester.....	520,265	526,111	522,564	526,004	24,461	24,680	24,436	23,612	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
Syracuse.....	305,345	310,026	305,511	309,394	15,390	15,246	15,155	14,612	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7
Utica-Rome.....	129,846	129,920	129,745	129,443	6,950	6,691	6,697	6,256	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.8
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,786	44,224	43,765	43,730	3,121	3,321	3,066	3,097	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.1
North Carolina.....	5,013,715	5,085,420	5,059,666	5,122,976	224,516	206,728	211,746	189,127	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.7
Asheville.....	234,056	237,573	237,382	239,495	8,415	7,981	8,153	7,317	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1
Burlington.....	81,572	82,489	82,393	83,133	3,548	3,182	3,343	2,959	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.6
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,347,455	1,378,882	1,355,614	1,387,255	55,955	50,826	52,385	47,632	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	303,236	308,381	306,386	311,134	11,846	10,658	11,223	9,724	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.1
Fayetteville.....	148,874	148,265	149,598	148,922	8,719	7,944	8,089	7,284	5.9	5.4	5.4	4.9
Goldsboro.....	52,727	52,599	53,403	52,631	2,518	2,273	2,338	2,057	4.8	4.3	4.4	3.9
Greensboro-High Point.....	370,097	371,328	372,767	373,620	17,245	15,784	16,220	14,370	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.8
Greenville.....	90,811	90,280	91,076	91,120	4,209	3,863	3,975	3,515	4.6	4.3	4.4	3.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	174,446	176,018	175,720	177,142	7,307	6,641	6,979	6,086	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.4
Jacksonville.....	64,895	66,118	65,667	66,647	3,525	3,108	3,299	2,817	5.4	4.7	5.0	4.2
New Bern.....	51,461	51,808	51,864	52,080	2,497	2,137	2,300	1,933	4.9	4.1	4.4	3.7
Raleigh.....	720,762	736,826	726,131	744,997	28,135	25,748	26,655	23,600	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.2
Rocky Mount.....	65,827	65,159	66,245	65,260	3,854	3,396	3,588	3,094	5.9	5.2	5.4	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	January		February		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	150,124	154,194	152,241	155,532	6,692	5,874	6,202	5,398	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.5
Winston-Salem.....	329,974	332,104	332,108	333,375	13,842	12,876	12,971	11,744	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.5
North Dakota.....	397,265	399,574	399,102	400,774	12,283	11,300	12,206	11,138	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.8
Bismarck.....	66,569	67,354	66,922	67,526	2,382	2,110	2,393	2,112	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.1
Fargo.....	135,946	138,358	137,757	139,668	4,321	3,882	4,064	3,577	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.6
Grand Forks.....	53,651	53,912	53,542	53,615	1,859	1,583	1,741	1,607	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.0
Ohio.....	5,752,171	5,782,142	5,769,567	5,836,382	296,269	291,909	262,543	276,356	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.7
Akron.....	356,928	356,403	357,946	360,892	19,708	18,931	17,109	17,549	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.9
Canton-Massillon.....	197,676	198,241	197,649	199,959	11,686	11,635	10,055	10,730	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.4
Cincinnati.....	1,112,245	1,128,467	1,114,289	1,130,662	50,207	48,989	44,234	44,633	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.9
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,035,551	1,028,763	1,043,109	1,037,111	49,083	47,899	49,655	52,596	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1
Columbus.....	1,085,611	1,105,851	1,084,434	1,115,658	47,099	46,506	40,619	42,315	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.8
Dayton.....	386,184	391,469	385,884	392,480	18,842	18,456	16,373	16,899	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.3
Lima.....	47,756	47,775	47,626	48,084	2,356	2,511	2,046	2,340	4.9	5.3	4.3	4.9
Mansfield.....	52,414	51,680	52,266	52,476	3,017	2,977	2,579	2,731	5.8	5.8	4.9	5.2
Springfield.....	62,982	63,519	63,255	63,996	3,289	3,598	2,874	3,171	5.2	5.7	4.5	5.0
Toledo.....	300,648	301,714	302,460	305,039	17,028	16,175	14,377	14,568	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.8
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	49,735	50,356	50,570	50,792	3,377	3,386	3,182	3,197	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	239,217	236,056	239,060	237,923	16,148	16,360	14,202	15,238	6.8	6.9	5.9	6.4
Oklahoma.....	1,826,684	1,829,554	1,834,246	1,835,219	68,128	59,744	63,821	55,011	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.0
Enid.....	27,262	26,628	27,289	26,416	880	850	865	783	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0
Lawton.....	50,384	50,891	50,650	50,723	2,079	1,645	1,939	1,494	4.1	3.2	3.8	2.9
Oklahoma City.....	677,438	681,516	681,844	686,005	23,563	19,939	22,052	18,269	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.7
Tulsa.....	475,641	477,670	478,145	478,381	17,795	15,456	16,781	14,368	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.0
Oregon.....	2,092,729	2,088,894	2,098,128	2,100,292	100,262	79,351	95,571	78,919	4.8	3.8	4.6	3.8
Albany.....	58,979	58,702	59,152	58,835	3,144	2,535	3,109	2,497	5.3	4.3	5.3	4.2
Bend-Redmond.....	95,294	95,424	95,242	95,545	5,287	4,008	4,962	3,906	5.5	4.2	5.2	4.1
Corvallis.....	48,107	48,517	48,788	49,165	1,608	1,249	1,621	1,366	3.3	2.6	3.3	2.8
Eugene.....	180,816	181,113	180,902	181,565	9,037	7,019	8,648	7,066	5.0	3.9	4.8	3.9
Grants Pass.....	35,758	35,505	35,761	35,658	2,452	1,866	2,260	1,810	6.9	5.3	6.3	5.1
Medford.....	102,959	101,275	103,304	102,457	5,948	4,519	5,561	4,568	5.8	4.5	5.4	4.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,320,792	1,330,293	1,324,686	1,337,039	55,919	45,816	53,765	46,270	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.5
Salem.....	199,087	199,076	200,324	200,909	9,826	8,088	9,480	8,043	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,426,941	6,518,311	6,442,370	6,557,602	296,686	333,818	287,000	333,040	4.6	5.1	4.5	5.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	439,677	446,366	439,745	446,920	20,667	22,304	20,167	22,025	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.9
Altoona.....	58,993	59,597	58,787	59,624	2,748	3,203	2,667	3,194	4.7	5.4	4.5	5.4
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,086	42,521	42,759	43,593	2,191	2,449	2,077	2,291	5.2	5.8	4.9	5.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	77,057	78,824	77,261	79,314	3,086	3,507	2,925	3,713	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.7
East Stroudsburg.....	83,041	84,648	82,794	84,686	4,655	5,302	4,508	5,236	5.6	6.3	5.4	6.2
Erie.....	127,963	128,958	128,805	129,882	6,520	7,505	6,172	7,459	5.1	5.8	4.8	5.7
Gettysburg.....	54,508	54,601	55,508	55,530	1,944	2,136	1,954	2,125	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	296,743	303,565	297,805	303,620	11,041	12,672	10,859	12,722	3.7	4.2	3.6	4.2
Johnstown.....	57,609	58,186	58,026	58,729	3,294	3,797	3,152	3,759	5.7	6.5	5.4	6.4
Lancaster.....	280,179	284,386	281,378	287,211	9,902	11,328	9,869	11,205	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.9
Lebanon.....	71,166	72,389	71,775	73,302	2,893	3,267	2,805	3,301	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,099,074	3,148,404	3,105,899	3,165,913	134,157	144,838	128,609	142,473	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5
Pittsburgh.....	1,202,398	1,217,280	1,204,304	1,223,634	55,950	63,825	54,608	63,855	4.7	5.2	4.5	5.2
Reading.....	212,994	216,819	214,502	219,141	9,544	10,860	9,427	10,880	4.5	5.0	4.4	5.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	274,811	277,810	275,089	279,084	15,924	17,635	15,280	17,328	5.8	6.3	5.6	6.2
State College.....	78,682	81,792	80,520	84,354	2,731	3,092	2,670	3,146	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.7
Williamsport.....	56,891	57,621	57,079	57,374	3,099	3,470	2,961	3,509	5.4	6.0	5.2	6.1
York-Hanover.....	234,766	237,799	234,322	237,712	9,186	10,394	9,083	10,454	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.4
Rhode Island.....	552,518	555,877	552,145	558,011	25,358	22,556	23,490	22,130	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.0
Providence-Warwick.....	688,738	692,817	688,937	695,278	32,090	28,673	30,000	28,363	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.1
South Carolina.....	2,355,435	2,382,951	2,361,320	2,396,992	93,620	70,380	83,113	73,086	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.0
Charleston-North Charleston.....	389,410	397,857	391,809	398,541	12,968	9,555	11,579	10,140	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.5
Columbia.....	400,461	406,274	401,704	408,475	15,175	10,934	13,068	11,423	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.8
Florence.....	97,943	97,174	97,757	97,484	4,199	3,039	3,732	3,094	4.3	3.1	3.8	3.2
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	433,146	435,464	434,470	439,686	15,155	11,446	13,572	12,145	3.5	2.6	3.1	2.8
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	88,192	91,084	88,566	91,959	3,188	2,379	2,926	2,550	3.6	2.6	3.3	2.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	193,875	198,808	195,572	201,191	12,118	9,641	10,566	9,045	6.3	4.8	5.4	4.5
Spartanburg.....	164,225	166,020	164,589	166,735	5,800	4,530	5,116	4,731	3.5	2.7	3.1	2.8
Sumter.....	43,923	44,265	43,799	44,385	1,949	1,571	1,735	1,629	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.7
South Dakota.....	455,509	461,820	458,034	463,941	16,112	17,564	16,673	16,724	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6
Rapid City.....	72,093	74,366	72,595	74,897	2,744	2,910	2,909	2,811	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8
Sioux Falls.....	152,940	156,029	153,932	156,860	4,727	5,256	4,878	5,004	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2
Tennessee.....	3,293,608	3,331,920	3,316,279	3,353,266	128,818	127,459	113,360	128,239	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.8
Chattanooga.....	274,063	276,758	276,435	279,535	10,300	10,022	9,673	10,018	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6
Clarksville.....	115,025	117,307	116,166	119,126	5,187	5,354	4,928	5,275	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.4
Cleveland.....	58,568	61,168	58,559	61,029	2,364	2,354	2,063	2,317	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8
Jackson.....	64,385	64,481	64,614	65,141	2,564	2,479	2,287	2,536	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	January		February		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	91,058	91,315	92,854	91,702	3,945	3,900	3,487	3,926	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	137,476	137,666	138,054	137,686	5,851	5,767	5,264	5,649	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.1
Knoxville.....	426,205	429,840	430,020	433,424	15,602	15,203	13,821	15,550	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.6
Memphis.....	638,084	638,277	640,813	642,245	29,361	28,233	26,097	28,081	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.4
Morristown.....	52,415	53,451	53,039	53,884	2,309	2,478	2,103	2,464	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,065,741	1,091,456	1,076,676	1,098,735	31,095	30,281	27,421	31,085	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.8
Texas.....	13,938,076	14,188,058	14,001,465	14,286,245	572,335	532,434	515,242	508,251	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6
Abilene.....	77,339	79,552	78,081	80,089	2,677	2,494	2,433	2,395	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.0
Amarillo.....	130,391	132,684	131,752	133,883	3,886	3,566	3,557	3,446	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,221,167	1,253,815	1,229,192	1,263,708	39,226	34,492	34,528	33,412	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	174,666	175,078	175,149	175,308	11,229	10,590	9,850	9,588	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.5
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	166,934	169,038	166,709	169,601	10,826	10,707	9,818	9,820	6.5	6.3	5.9	5.8
College Station-Bryan.....	132,361	135,849	137,024	140,140	4,189	3,968	3,827	3,841	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7
Corpus Christi.....	206,724	206,470	207,319	207,553	10,349	9,879	9,741	9,107	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,931,972	4,023,717	3,939,335	4,050,029	151,821	132,745	135,391	128,838	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.2
El Paso.....	363,649	368,635	365,270	371,132	16,079	14,802	14,783	14,268	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,411,628	3,461,219	3,430,158	3,493,272	150,264	141,539	135,643	134,569	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9
Killeen-Temple.....	176,459	179,438	176,812	180,045	7,959	6,902	7,172	6,742	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.7
Laredo.....	118,173	119,635	118,668	120,412	4,982	4,915	4,708	4,745	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
Longview.....	98,832	99,063	99,208	98,929	4,194	4,213	3,767	4,035	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.1
Lubbock.....	161,976	163,097	163,208	164,281	5,071	4,783	4,709	4,563	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	354,185	363,350	353,073	362,715	26,140	27,586	22,462	24,352	7.4	7.6	6.4	6.7
Midland.....	109,190	110,813	110,021	111,375	2,461	2,635	2,300	2,589	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3
Odessa.....	88,135	87,996	88,895	87,979	2,394	2,993	2,236	2,928	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.3
San Angelo.....	55,414	55,300	55,897	55,696	1,881	1,778	1,750	1,662	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,192,796	1,220,729	1,197,494	1,225,305	42,499	39,310	38,993	37,998	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
Sherman-Denison.....	63,450	63,889	64,091	64,444	2,188	2,133	2,008	2,078	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2
Texarkana.....	64,734	65,327	64,966	65,704	3,473	2,848	3,214	2,847	5.4	4.4	4.9	4.3
Tyler.....	106,112	106,713	106,791	107,519	4,140	3,870	3,767	3,715	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5
Victoria.....	46,376	46,024	46,530	46,077	1,786	1,815	1,636	1,754	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.8
Waco.....	125,429	126,570	125,798	127,675	4,725	4,366	4,329	4,173	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.3
Wichita Falls.....	65,618	65,539	65,529	65,669	2,400	2,158	2,167	2,059	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.1
Utah.....	1,580,516	1,628,058	1,587,922	1,636,217	49,224	45,458	49,673	46,510	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.8
Logan.....	70,744	71,925	71,337	72,228	1,771	1,642	1,982	1,637	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.3
Ogden-Clearfield.....	329,040	335,243	327,573	336,799	12,292	9,130	10,327	9,505	3.7	2.7	3.2	2.8
Provo-Orem.....	308,260	318,115	311,452	321,343	7,898	8,059	8,821	8,127	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.5
St. George.....	74,105	76,741	75,008	77,754	2,686	2,627	2,627	2,640	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4
Salt Lake City.....	654,848	679,282	658,427	679,347	18,212	17,992	19,925	18,553	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.7
Vermont.....	342,973	338,827	343,442	338,155	9,950	10,188	9,359	8,910	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6
Burlington-South Burlington.....	124,246	122,540	125,722	123,131	2,603	2,727	2,451	2,421	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0
Virginia.....	4,351,685	4,441,323	4,379,746	4,473,225	149,375	134,298	137,614	123,089	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	88,520	89,332	93,095	93,893	3,232	2,911	3,010	3,012	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.2
Charlottesville.....	119,798	123,854	121,835	125,973	3,744	3,350	3,411	2,972	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.4
Harrisonburg.....	67,153	68,678	67,928	69,215	2,140	1,890	2,072	1,659	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.4
Lynchburg.....	123,049	123,647	124,010	124,111	4,709	4,388	4,379	4,040	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3
Richmond.....	680,545	697,526	684,023	701,915	23,907	21,684	22,348	19,844	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.8
Roanoke.....	156,806	159,094	157,816	160,046	5,082	4,979	4,853	4,596	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	59,889	61,643	60,402	61,978	1,880	1,677	1,722	1,521	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	848,917	859,581	853,801	863,542	31,915	28,726	29,921	26,302	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.0
Winchester.....	72,760	74,928	73,470	75,508	2,391	2,175	2,344	1,969	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.6
Washington.....	3,860,249	3,964,090	3,880,267	3,980,521	204,534	175,160	198,314	167,827	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.2
Bellingham.....	114,759	118,389	115,073	118,137	6,605	6,548	7,035	5,917	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.0
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	127,679	132,386	127,585	133,381	7,023	5,858	6,904	5,656	5.5	4.4	5.4	4.2
Kennewick-Richland.....	140,689	147,040	139,940	147,858	10,557	9,194	11,046	8,897	7.5	6.3	7.9	6.0
Longview.....	48,008	48,962	47,884	49,036	3,394	2,893	3,183	2,896	7.1	5.9	6.6	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	61,932	63,887	62,138	63,548	4,030	3,933	4,317	3,656	6.5	6.2	6.9	5.8
Olympia-Tumwater.....	141,588	147,321	142,026	148,186	8,148	7,072	8,029	6,989	5.8	4.8	5.7	4.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,150,958	2,201,744	2,169,493	2,213,251	85,816	72,020	80,992	67,382	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.0
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	277,812	286,409	278,492	287,348	19,623	16,674	18,575	16,941	7.1	5.8	6.7	5.9
Walla Walla.....	30,888	31,461	30,976	32,073	2,035	1,688	1,951	1,592	6.6	5.4	6.3	5.0
Wenatchee.....	63,304	64,205	63,047	64,004	4,702	4,053	4,665	3,981	7.4	6.3	7.4	6.2
Yakima.....	125,892	128,105	124,686	130,075	12,826	10,781	13,049	10,480	10.2	8.4	10.5	8.1
West Virginia.....	782,264	799,751	789,220	807,072	44,953	43,592	46,841	43,954	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.4
Beckley.....	46,011	47,017	46,287	46,961	2,767	2,747	2,788	2,815	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0
Charleston.....	91,683	93,142	92,409	93,448	5,202	4,869	5,334	4,872	5.7	5.2	5.8	5.2
Huntington-Ashland.....	144,873	147,334	145,780	148,653	8,669	8,330	8,429	8,094	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.4
Morgantown.....	68,742	69,606	70,152	72,393	3,120	2,728	3,230	2,747	4.5	3.9	4.6	3.8
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38,555	39,847	38,716	39,955	2,505	2,380	2,561	2,418	6.5	6.0	6.6	6.1
Wheeling.....	64,708	65,005	64,801	65,199	4,113	4,669	4,481	4,463	6.4	7.2	6.5	6.8
Wisconsin.....	3,083,718	3,085,640	3,101,942	3,096,887	113,566	131,022	118,589	124,277	3.7	4.2	3.8	4.0
Appleton.....	130,262	130,409	130,803	129,537	4,229	4,689	4,307	4,309	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	January		February		2019	2020	January	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p			2019	2020 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	91,220	91,387	92,375	92,378	3,683	4,222	3,727	3,888	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.2
Fond du Lac.....	57,096	56,772	57,104	57,068	1,827	2,122	1,864	1,963	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.4
Green Bay.....	172,857	173,125	173,214	173,532	5,897	6,919	6,135	6,456	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.7
Janesville-Beloit.....	84,426	85,466	84,948	85,541	3,250	4,424	3,489	3,951	3.8	5.2	4.1	4.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	75,906	75,696	77,629	77,459	2,701	2,896	2,677	2,593	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.3
Madison.....	380,880	385,356	386,658	390,112	10,363	11,852	10,717	10,838	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	809,286	815,284	820,519	821,258	28,917	32,963	29,895	31,124	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.8
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	90,800	91,141	91,955	91,222	2,748	3,188	2,785	2,886	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.2
Racine.....	98,045	98,051	99,147	98,029	4,216	4,966	4,517	4,867	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.0
Sheboygan.....	61,728	61,175	61,720	61,140	1,732	2,101	1,792	1,945	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.2
Wausau.....	73,659	74,049	73,263	73,918	2,281	2,659	2,388	2,405	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.3
Wyoming.....	288,249	292,822	288,220	293,736	12,226	12,564	11,011	12,569	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.3
Casper.....	38,959	39,440	39,226	39,546	1,753	1,851	1,650	1,853	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.7
Cheyenne.....	48,645	48,858	48,335	49,166	1,973	1,946	1,650	1,999	4.1	4.0	3.4	4.1
Puerto Rico.....	1,066,418	1,032,482	1,075,897	1,038,055	84,864	98,741	96,802	80,739	8.0	9.6	9.0	7.8
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	85,452	82,206	86,427	82,368	9,502	10,715	10,707	9,222	11.1	13.0	12.4	11.2
Arecibo.....	51,708	51,214	52,271	51,160	5,383	6,457	6,133	5,373	10.4	12.6	11.7	10.5
Guayama.....	19,889	18,862	20,234	18,888	2,610	2,783	3,002	2,389	13.1	14.8	14.8	12.6
Mayaguez.....	26,595	25,569	26,857	25,525	2,673	3,023	2,985	2,310	10.1	11.8	11.1	9.0
Ponce.....	90,734	89,246	92,098	88,797	9,998	12,095	11,586	9,905	11.0	13.6	12.6	11.2
San German.....	33,527	33,247	33,921	32,859	3,462	4,502	4,047	3,420	10.3	13.5	11.9	10.4
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	715,135	690,294	721,055	697,674	46,509	53,515	52,658	43,356	6.5	7.8	7.3	6.2

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Data for 2019 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	January		February		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
California.....	19,346,174	19,477,354	19,429,914	19,528,254	929,788	839,986	867,237	841,220	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,716,900	6,811,212	6,759,581	6,846,137	310,156	278,797	282,125	282,790	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.1
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,622,747	1,622,060	1,630,270	1,623,559	53,143	46,574	48,226	45,463	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,094,153	5,189,152	5,129,311	5,222,578	257,013	232,223	233,899	237,327	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,574,175	2,589,578	2,588,395	2,588,963	79,597	70,413	72,462	68,588	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.6
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,404,401	1,400,829	1,410,557	1,398,845	49,486	43,729	45,076	42,419	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.0
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,030,599	1,048,936	1,038,425	1,050,376	26,289	23,329	23,942	22,887	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2
San Rafael.....	139,175	139,813	139,413	139,742	3,822	3,355	3,444	3,282	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.3
District of Columbia.....	405,356	414,238	409,166	419,262	25,071	21,081	24,537	21,696	6.2	5.1	6.0	5.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,422,580	3,490,746	3,435,866	3,515,447	130,004	107,629	118,320	104,687	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	695,837	700,933	696,708	702,827	25,056	20,415	23,298	20,884	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,726,743	2,789,813	2,739,158	2,812,620	104,948	87,214	95,022	83,803	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.0
Florida.....	10,224,613	10,423,822	10,273,434	10,482,635	387,181	310,226	337,903	297,363	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,152,552	3,184,899	3,156,716	3,195,441	108,721	76,545	94,709	73,383	3.4	2.4	3.0	2.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,027,387	1,044,194	1,030,950	1,047,945	38,387	31,507	33,564	30,370	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,395,959	1,402,897	1,393,318	1,405,227	42,186	21,501	36,442	20,378	3.0	1.5	2.6	1.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	729,206	737,808	732,448	742,269	28,148	23,537	24,703	22,635	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.0
Illinois.....	6,437,765	6,312,658	6,458,354	6,337,213	338,614	253,312	303,327	223,656	5.3	4.0	4.7	3.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,854,507	4,766,606	4,869,718	4,803,533	239,351	183,041	217,245	171,543	4.9	3.8	4.5	3.6
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,715,465	3,638,812	3,728,758	3,678,474	172,838	129,977	156,467	124,024	4.7	3.6	4.2	3.4
Elgin.....	329,881	327,636	329,895	324,801	20,724	15,333	18,508	12,905	6.3	4.7	5.6	4.0
Gary ³	342,956	341,343	343,314	343,101	19,455	17,249	17,961	16,652	5.7	5.1	5.2	4.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	466,205	458,815	467,751	457,157	26,334	20,482	24,309	17,962	5.6	4.5	5.2	3.9
Massachusetts.....	3,793,621	3,808,808	3,799,710	3,815,351	142,092	128,339	131,066	125,389	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,815,556	2,834,868	2,817,367	2,836,857	92,079	84,277	84,372	81,890	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,678,515	1,692,005	1,682,315	1,696,379	50,346	45,905	45,489	43,796	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	111,188	112,257	112,095	112,322	4,450	4,093	4,107	4,054	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.6
Framingham.....	163,125	163,977	162,533	163,597	5,014	4,586	4,658	4,469	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.7
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	118,402	118,899	117,586	118,337	4,329	4,008	4,061	4,034	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	100,043	99,312	99,529	99,248	4,918	4,269	4,530	4,408	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	198,729	198,150	198,667	198,243	7,294	6,414	6,618	6,277	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.2
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	87,230	87,282	86,964	87,183	3,230	2,795	2,917	2,713	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.1
Nashua ²	177,094	180,982	175,790	179,318	5,819	6,028	5,754	6,022	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	93,998	94,422	94,569	94,985	3,090	2,806	2,842	2,741	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	87,232	87,582	87,319	87,245	3,589	3,373	3,396	3,376	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
Michigan.....	4,909,207	4,924,408	4,932,764	4,952,221	246,851	210,771	222,644	179,832	5.0	4.3	4.5	3.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,151,673	2,158,855	2,152,070	2,148,750	110,040	94,421	95,557	79,969	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	807,318	810,007	804,744	803,865	47,898	41,138	41,649	35,003	5.9	5.1	5.2	4.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,344,354	1,348,848	1,347,324	1,344,883	62,141	53,283	53,907	44,965	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.3
New York.....	9,515,496	9,527,725	9,542,016	9,567,146	452,704	391,140	433,666	376,605	4.8	4.1	4.5	3.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,900,899	9,976,672	9,945,367	10,037,498	440,119	385,350	418,254	372,263	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	193,916	197,127	194,287	196,890	7,757	7,877	7,734	7,653	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,469,761	1,502,164	1,468,560	1,495,739	59,863	58,937	58,399	56,479	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.8
Newark ³	1,226,018	1,258,237	1,232,160	1,261,759	52,661	55,191	50,367	53,010	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,011,204	7,019,144	7,050,360	7,083,110	319,838	263,345	301,754	255,121	4.6	3.8	4.3	3.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,426,941	6,518,311	6,442,370	6,557,602	296,686	333,818	287,000	330,040	4.6	5.1	4.5	5.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,099,074	3,148,404	3,105,899	3,165,913	134,157	144,838	128,609	142,473	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5
Camden ³	627,219	642,710	629,927	645,691	27,680	28,424	26,426	27,094	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,075,298	1,087,947	1,076,378	1,090,244	38,758	43,247	38,156	43,274	3.6	4.0	3.5	4.0
Philadelphia.....	1,013,294	1,034,920	1,015,487	1,044,659	52,736	57,263	49,264	56,837	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.4
Wilmington ³	383,263	382,827	384,107	385,319	14,983	15,904	14,763	15,268	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.0
Texas.....	13,938,076	14,188,058	14,001,465	14,286,245	572,335	532,434	515,242	508,251	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,931,972	4,023,717	3,939,335	4,050,029	151,821	132,745	135,391	128,838	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,645,315	2,712,400	2,651,621	2,729,375	100,407	89,007	91,900	86,406	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.2
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,286,657	1,311,317	1,287,714	1,320,654	51,414	43,738	43,491	42,432	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.2
Washington.....	3,860,249	3,964,090	3,880,267	3,980,521	204,534	175,160	198,314	167,827	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,150,958	2,201,744	2,169,493	2,213,251	85,816	72,020	80,992	67,382	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,712,186	1,746,784	1,730,544	1,756,550	59,207	48,853	54,283	44,558	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.5
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	438,772	454,960	438,949	456,701	26,609	23,167	26,709	22,824	6.1	5.1	6.1	5.0

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Data for 2019 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2019 to February 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,040.0	2,062.0	2,053.7	2,075.0	21.3	1.0
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.5	47.0	46.9	47.6	0.7	1.5
Auburn-Opelika.....	65.8	67.2	66.3	68.4	2.1	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover.....	537.7	542.0	541.3	543.3	2.0	0.4
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	76.9	78.2	78.1	79.2	1.1	1.4
Decatur.....	56.6	57.0	56.6	57.1	0.5	0.9
Dothan.....	59.0	59.7	59.6	59.8	0.2	0.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	56.9	56.2	56.8	57.1	0.3	0.5
Gadsden.....	37.3	37.5	37.3	37.6	0.3	0.8
Huntsville.....	240.2	245.1	242.3	247.5	5.2	2.1
Mobile.....	184.7	184.8	185.4	185.6	0.2	0.1
Montgomery.....	175.2	175.0	176.4	175.9	-0.5	-0.3
Tuscaloosa.....	110.5	113.5	112.5	113.9	1.4	1.2
Alaska.....	309.5	310.9	316.4	317.3	0.9	0.3
Anchorage.....	170.8	171.4	172.4	172.5	0.1	0.1
Fairbanks.....	36.2	36.1	36.4	36.4	0.0	0.0
Arizona.....	2,899.7	2,977.4	2,922.7	3,001.7	79.0	2.7
Flagstaff.....	65.7	67.2	66.6	67.3	0.7	1.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	51.2	52.6	51.7	53.3	1.6	3.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,145.8	2,215.5	2,162.1	2,231.9	69.8	3.2
Prescott.....	64.7	65.4	65.2	66.0	0.8	1.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.3	34.4	33.7	34.9	1.2	3.6
Tucson.....	387.8	391.1	391.0	396.1	5.1	1.3
Yuma.....	58.9	58.8	58.9	59.2	0.3	0.5
Arkansas.....	1,265.3	1,269.7	1,273.1	1,269.8	-3.3	-0.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	257.5	264.8	261.2	267.1	5.9	2.3
Fort Smith.....	112.2	112.2	113.1	112.8	-0.3	-0.3
Hot Springs.....	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.4	0.0	0.0
Jonesboro.....	59.0	60.6	59.5	61.0	1.5	2.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	364.2	361.4	366.4	361.3	-5.1	-1.4
Pine Bluff.....	32.5	32.1	32.9	32.4	-0.5	-1.5
California.....	17,143.5	17,445.8	17,250.5	17,540.7	290.2	1.7
Bakersfield.....	268.3	277.2	269.4	278.2	8.8	3.3
Chico.....	79.2	79.4	80.3	80.1	-0.2	-0.2
El Centro.....	52.8	53.6	52.9	53.9	1.0	1.9
Fresno.....	353.0	362.2	354.9	364.9	10.0	2.8
Hanford-Corcoran.....	40.3	40.5	40.8	41.1	0.3	0.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,157.1	6,259.8	6,207.1	6,310.2	103.1	1.7
Madera.....	38.1	38.9	38.2	39.5	1.3	3.4
Merced.....	69.1	68.9	70.0	69.0	-1.0	-1.4
Modesto.....	177.0	180.9	177.8	181.6	3.8	2.1
Napa.....	71.7	73.8	72.9	74.6	1.7	2.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	307.0	311.1	309.4	312.8	3.4	1.1
Redding.....	66.4	67.4	66.2	67.2	1.0	1.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,524.0	1,543.1	1,523.8	1,550.3	26.5	1.7
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,002.7	1,019.6	1,006.6	1,025.3	18.7	1.9
Salinas.....	141.0	144.8	142.7	146.5	3.8	2.7
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,482.0	1,504.6	1,488.0	1,514.4	26.4	1.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,429.8	2,477.8	2,447.8	2,489.3	41.5	1.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,127.4	1,147.8	1,133.8	1,154.9	21.1	1.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	117.5	120.4	117.6	121.8	4.2	3.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	100.3	102.8	101.9	104.6	2.7	2.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	183.9	187.3	185.7	189.7	4.0	2.2
Santa Rosa.....	204.2	208.4	205.0	209.9	4.9	2.4
Stockton-Lodi.....	241.3	245.6	242.4	247.2	4.8	2.0
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	141.2	143.0	141.7	143.2	1.5	1.1
Visalia-Porterville.....	126.3	128.5	127.3	129.2	1.9	1.5
Yuba City.....	44.5	48.6	44.6	48.3	3.7	8.3
Colorado.....	2,723.5	2,780.9	2,743.6	2,795.8	52.2	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2019 to February 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	192.7	196.1	196.8	199.5	2.7	1.4
Colorado Springs.....	290.8	297.0	293.2	299.6	6.4	2.2
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,496.2	1,537.4	1,504.5	1,545.3	40.8	2.7
Fort Collins.....	168.6	173.5	169.9	174.8	4.9	2.9
Grand Junction.....	63.3	63.1	64.2	64.0	-0.2	-0.3
Greeley.....	110.0	113.2	111.4	113.3	1.9	1.7
Pueblo.....	61.9	62.9	62.5	63.2	0.7	1.1
Connecticut.....	1,660.1	1,669.5	1,664.5	1,677.9	13.4	0.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	398.6	399.6	399.0	396.5	-2.5	-0.6
Danbury.....	77.0	77.1	76.0	76.5	0.5	0.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	576.3	581.1	578.4	583.9	5.5	1.0
New Haven.....	281.5	286.6	285.2	291.9	6.7	2.3
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	126.4	126.9	126.1	126.8	0.7	0.6
Waterbury.....	67.5	67.6	67.7	67.4	-0.3	-0.4
Delaware.....	454.5	459.0	455.9	460.9	5.0	1.1
Dover.....	69.4	71.3	69.8	71.1	1.3	1.9
Salisbury ¹	152.5	157.6	154.4	159.4	5.0	3.2
District of Columbia.....	784.2	794.3	793.6	799.5	5.9	0.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,286.4	3,338.7	3,305.7	3,361.3	55.6	1.7
Florida.....	8,863.2	9,050.4	8,941.1	9,106.5	165.4	1.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	277.2	283.3	281.0	285.3	4.3	1.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	113.9	116.3	115.3	116.8	1.5	1.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	203.4	206.6	207.1	208.9	1.8	0.9
Gainesville.....	147.8	150.6	149.3	152.4	3.1	2.1
Homosassa Springs.....	33.4	33.3	33.8	33.6	-0.2	-0.6
Jacksonville.....	713.0	734.2	716.9	738.4	21.5	3.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	232.2	237.0	233.2	238.5	5.3	2.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,702.4	2,733.0	2,721.7	2,750.6	28.9	1.1
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	157.7	158.9	159.2	159.0	-0.2	-0.1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	313.5	318.1	316.5	321.2	4.7	1.5
Ocala.....	105.9	107.5	106.6	107.9	1.3	1.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,303.8	1,339.7	1,320.0	1,351.1	31.1	2.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	228.0	233.8	229.4	234.8	5.4	2.4
Panama City.....	77.9	78.3	79.3	79.2	-0.1	-0.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	182.1	186.0	183.8	187.4	3.6	2.0
Port St. Lucie.....	154.1	157.4	155.5	158.7	3.2	2.1
Punta Gorda.....	50.0	51.0	50.4	51.5	1.1	2.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	54.5	55.2	54.8	55.5	0.7	1.3
Sebring.....	26.4	26.9	26.6	26.9	0.3	1.1
Tallahassee.....	186.6	187.9	188.2	189.2	1.0	0.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,366.3	1,401.5	1,378.3	1,414.5	36.2	2.6
The Villages.....	31.6	32.5	31.9	32.7	0.8	2.5
Georgia.....	4,548.7	4,609.6	4,575.5	4,622.0	46.5	1.0
Albany.....	61.9	62.8	62.2	62.9	0.7	1.1
Athens-Clarke County.....	96.0	95.9	96.9	96.6	-0.3	-0.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,804.3	2,862.6	2,819.3	2,861.7	42.4	1.5
Augusta-Richmond County.....	240.3	241.6	241.0	242.4	1.4	0.6
Brunswick.....	43.7	43.7	44.0	44.0	0.0	0.0
Columbus.....	121.9	121.1	122.6	121.7	-0.9	-0.7
Dalton.....	66.2	65.4	66.2	65.7	-0.5	-0.8
Gainesville.....	92.2	93.4	92.7	93.8	1.1	1.2
Hinesville.....	21.0	21.6	21.2	21.6	0.4	1.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	102.8	102.8	103.5	103.0	-0.5	-0.5
Rome.....	41.6	42.1	41.8	42.3	0.5	1.2
Savannah.....	184.7	184.3	186.7	185.2	-1.5	-0.8
Valdosta.....	55.9	56.3	56.0	56.1	0.1	0.2
Warner Robins.....	76.3	77.2	77.0	77.5	0.5	0.6
Hawaii.....	652.0	655.7	659.6	659.8	0.2	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2019 to February 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	80.6	80.2	80.3	80.1	-0.2	-0.2
Urban Honolulu.....	468.2	471.0	475.1	474.6	-0.5	-0.1
Idaho.....	733.8	751.7	741.4	759.6	18.2	2.5
Boise City.....	333.4	343.4	337.5	349.0	11.5	3.4
Coeur d'Alene.....	64.1	65.6	64.2	66.1	1.9	3.0
Idaho Falls.....	67.4	70.0	68.1	70.8	2.7	4.0
Lewiston.....	27.8	28.5	28.1	28.6	0.5	1.8
Pocatello.....	35.6	36.7	36.9	37.5	0.6	1.6
Twin Falls.....	45.9	46.4	46.2	46.7	0.5	1.1
Illinois.....	5,991.4	5,998.6	6,005.9	6,022.3	16.4	0.3
Bloomington.....	90.9	90.2	92.4	91.4	-1.0	-1.1
Carbondale-Marion.....	56.5	56.3	58.1	57.7	-0.4	-0.7
Champaign-Urbana.....	107.9	109.8	115.3	117.4	2.1	1.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,658.3	4,686.3	4,663.8	4,694.0	30.2	0.6
Danville.....	27.0	26.7	27.1	26.9	-0.2	-0.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	183.9	182.6	183.3	182.7	-0.6	-0.3
Decatur.....	50.0	49.3	49.9	49.4	-0.5	-1.0
Kankakee.....	45.0	45.4	44.6	45.6	1.0	2.2
Peoria.....	168.2	165.2	167.9	164.9	-3.0	-1.8
Rockford.....	150.5	144.4	150.0	144.8	-5.2	-3.5
Springfield.....	108.0	107.0	108.3	107.5	-0.8	-0.7
Indiana.....	3,130.2	3,118.3	3,144.8	3,138.8	-6.0	-0.2
Bloomington.....	78.3	79.6	80.6	80.9	0.3	0.4
Columbus.....	52.6	53.0	52.8	53.1	0.3	0.6
Elkhart-Goshen.....	139.4	136.1	139.3	137.1	-2.2	-1.6
Evansville.....	161.5	160.7	162.7	161.9	-0.8	-0.5
Fort Wayne.....	224.6	225.2	225.4	226.2	0.8	0.4
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,070.2	1,079.4	1,074.4	1,079.7	5.3	0.5
Kokomo.....	40.1	40.4	40.3	40.4	0.1	0.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	107.1	109.8	107.7	109.9	2.2	2.0
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.2	40.8	41.2	41.0	-0.2	-0.5
Muncie.....	51.1	50.8	51.1	51.3	0.2	0.4
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	143.7	142.0	144.3	143.8	-0.5	-0.3
Terre Haute.....	69.3	68.8	69.8	69.3	-0.5	-0.7
Iowa.....	1,557.8	1,553.3	1,561.8	1,560.0	-1.8	-0.1
Ames.....	51.5	52.4	54.3	54.2	-0.1	-0.2
Cedar Rapids.....	144.6	143.8	143.8	143.6	-0.2	-0.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	365.8	368.9	366.1	369.4	3.3	0.9
Dubuque.....	60.3	60.1	59.8	60.3	0.5	0.8
Iowa City.....	100.1	98.6	100.5	99.3	-1.2	-1.2
Sioux City.....	87.1	87.2	87.2	87.5	0.3	0.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	89.6	88.1	90.6	89.0	-1.6	-1.8
Kansas.....	1,399.3	1,412.2	1,410.0	1,421.9	11.9	0.8
Lawrence.....	51.3	52.8	54.2	54.1	-0.1	-0.2
Manhattan.....	39.5	41.5	43.6	43.1	-0.5	-1.1
Topeka.....	109.9	110.1	110.4	110.7	0.3	0.3
Wichita.....	299.4	303.1	302.3	307.0	4.7	1.6
Kentucky.....	1,909.9	1,916.5	1,913.6	1,921.5	7.9	0.4
Bowling Green.....	74.8	75.7	75.9	76.7	0.8	1.1
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	56.1	55.8	56.2	56.3	0.1	0.2
Lexington-Fayette.....	272.8	272.6	273.5	273.2	-0.3	-0.1
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	666.0	671.0	666.9	672.5	5.6	0.8
Owensboro.....	52.7	53.3	53.0	53.6	0.6	1.1
Louisiana.....	1,976.6	1,970.3	1,990.3	1,985.8	-4.5	-0.2
Alexandria.....	61.5	61.3	61.9	61.6	-0.3	-0.5
Baton Rouge.....	412.5	410.6	417.2	415.5	-1.7	-0.4
Hammond.....	45.2	45.5	45.5	45.9	0.4	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2019 to February 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Houma-Thibodaux.....	86.0	86.4	86.4	87.3	0.9	1.0
Lafayette.....	202.3	201.8	203.6	201.9	-1.7	-0.8
Lake Charles.....	114.1	109.7	114.6	110.0	-4.6	-4.0
Monroe.....	78.6	77.7	78.8	78.3	-0.5	-0.6
New Orleans-Metairie.....	579.3	584.1	584.5	586.1	1.6	0.3
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	180.6	179.3	181.4	180.0	-1.4	-0.8
Maine.....	615.0	617.3	615.9	617.9	2.0	0.3
Bangor.....	66.0	67.4	67.1	68.2	1.1	1.6
Lewiston-Auburn.....	51.1	51.3	50.9	51.1	0.2	0.4
Portland-South Portland.....	206.2	207.4	206.8	207.2	0.4	0.2
Maryland.....	2,712.8	2,741.3	2,728.1	2,759.1	31.0	1.1
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,401.8	1,417.4	1,408.2	1,419.6	11.4	0.8
California-Lexington Park.....	46.7	47.4	46.9	47.5	0.6	1.3
Cumberland.....	38.6	38.2	39.2	38.7	-0.5	-1.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	104.0	104.9	102.9	103.8	0.9	0.9
Massachusetts.....	3,592.3	3,622.3	3,616.8	3,649.2	32.4	0.9
Barnstable Town.....	96.6	97.0	96.1	96.5	0.4	0.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,746.2	2,768.8	2,761.7	2,786.8	25.1	0.9
Leominster-Gardner.....	52.7	52.7	53.0	53.1	0.1	0.2
New Bedford.....	65.5	65.8	66.4	65.9	-0.5	-0.8
Pittsfield.....	40.3	40.0	39.9	39.6	-0.3	-0.8
Springfield.....	330.7	332.0	335.5	337.6	2.1	0.6
Worcester.....	284.4	286.0	286.8	288.5	1.7	0.6
Michigan.....	4,355.9	4,373.6	4,374.8	4,406.8	32.0	0.7
Ann Arbor.....	221.9	226.8	227.3	231.3	4.0	1.8
Battle Creek.....	57.4	56.6	57.6	57.3	-0.3	-0.5
Bay City.....	34.5	33.9	34.6	34.0	-0.6	-1.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,009.9	2,022.6	2,014.8	2,030.6	15.8	0.8
Flint.....	138.9	140.4	139.1	141.9	2.8	2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	561.3	560.1	563.4	564.2	0.8	0.1
Jackson.....	57.9	57.5	57.8	57.6	-0.2	-0.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	149.1	149.4	149.9	150.4	0.5	0.3
Lansing-East Lansing.....	235.2	235.6	238.5	239.2	0.7	0.3
Midland.....	37.3	36.7	37.4	36.8	-0.6	-1.6
Monroe.....	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.3	-0.2	-0.5
Muskegon.....	62.9	63.5	62.9	63.4	0.5	0.8
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	60.6	61.4	61.0	62.0	1.0	1.6
Saginaw.....	86.1	85.7	86.6	86.2	-0.4	-0.5
Minnesota.....	2,925.6	2,925.7	2,924.7	2,926.8	2.1	0.1
Duluth.....	134.7	133.8	136.2	134.9	-1.3	-1.0
Mankato-North Mankato.....	57.9	59.1	58.1	59.4	1.3	2.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,999.6	1,998.7	1,998.5	1,998.1	-0.4	0.0
Rochester.....	122.4	121.6	121.4	121.8	0.4	0.3
St. Cloud.....	108.8	109.3	109.5	109.8	0.3	0.3
Mississippi.....	1,148.1	1,148.5	1,154.8	1,159.3	4.5	0.4
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	153.5	155.1	154.1	157.5	3.4	2.2
Hattiesburg.....	65.2	65.8	65.6	66.3	0.7	1.1
Jackson.....	277.8	276.9	279.5	278.9	-0.6	-0.2
Missouri.....	2,849.8	2,858.8	2,860.7	2,876.7	16.0	0.6
Cape Girardeau.....	44.9	44.9	45.0	45.3	0.3	0.7
Columbia.....	97.0	97.8	100.4	100.1	-0.3	-0.3
Jefferson City.....	76.7	76.6	76.6	76.6	0.0	0.0
Joplin.....	80.7	81.1	80.6	81.3	0.7	0.9
Kansas City.....	1,078.3	1,086.8	1,077.4	1,092.8	15.4	1.4
St. Joseph.....	61.6	61.6	61.8	61.7	-0.1	-0.2
St. Louis ²	1,366.8	1,376.6	1,373.6	1,381.3	7.7	0.6
Springfield.....	214.8	216.6	217.0	218.1	1.1	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2019 to February 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana.....	470.0	475.3	470.6	477.4	6.8	1.4
Billings.....	84.5	84.2	83.9	84.4	0.5	0.6
Great Falls.....	35.6	35.7	35.4	35.7	0.3	0.8
Missoula.....	61.4	62.3	61.8	62.7	0.9	1.5
Nebraska.....	1,009.9	1,020.9	1,010.3	1,023.3	13.0	1.3
Grand Island.....	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.5	-0.2	-0.5
Lincoln.....	191.1	194.2	191.2	195.1	3.9	2.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	497.6	507.8	497.4	507.3	9.9	2.0
Nevada.....	1,390.2	1,411.3	1,400.2	1,417.8	17.6	1.3
Carson City.....	29.9	30.6	30.2	30.8	0.6	2.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,016.3	1,032.7	1,022.7	1,035.6	12.9	1.3
Reno.....	241.2	245.8	243.7	248.3	4.6	1.9
New Hampshire.....	669.0	676.1	677.3	684.1	6.8	1.0
Dover-Durham.....	52.5	52.4	54.9	54.8	-0.1	-0.2
Manchester.....	114.5	114.9	117.4	117.2	-0.2	-0.2
Portsmouth.....	90.8	91.7	90.6	91.7	1.1	1.2
New Jersey.....	4,100.1	4,155.4	4,110.2	4,161.2	51.0	1.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	128.0	127.6	129.1	128.3	-0.8	-0.6
Ocean City.....	33.4	34.9	34.0	35.5	1.5	4.4
Trenton.....	274.7	278.3	276.2	279.4	3.2	1.2
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	58.7	58.7	58.5	58.8	0.3	0.5
New Mexico.....	841.5	855.5	849.8	861.8	12.0	1.4
Albuquerque.....	391.6	397.3	395.5	400.7	5.2	1.3
Farmington.....	46.9	46.5	47.5	47.0	-0.5	-1.1
Las Cruces.....	72.3	73.3	74.1	75.1	1.0	1.3
Santa Fe.....	63.0	65.1	63.7	65.6	1.9	3.0
New York.....	9,556.2	9,636.1	9,645.4	9,723.0	77.6	0.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	462.1	466.4	466.1	472.1	6.0	1.3
Binghamton.....	101.0	100.5	102.3	101.7	-0.6	-0.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	554.8	552.4	557.6	556.5	-1.1	-0.2
Elmira.....	36.8	36.5	36.7	36.6	-0.1	-0.3
Glens Falls.....	51.9	52.6	52.3	53.3	1.0	1.9
Ithaca.....	61.8	61.1	65.8	64.2	-1.6	-2.4
Kingston.....	60.5	61.0	61.1	61.7	0.6	1.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,745.2	9,855.2	9,810.3	9,910.4	100.1	1.0
Rochester.....	528.8	528.8	536.3	535.3	-1.0	-0.2
Syracuse.....	314.0	315.3	316.8	318.4	1.6	0.5
Utica-Rome.....	126.0	124.9	127.5	126.2	-1.3	-1.0
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	40.0	39.9	40.5	40.2	-0.3	-0.7
North Carolina.....	4,501.7	4,551.8	4,528.1	4,569.0	40.9	0.9
Asheville.....	195.6	197.0	197.1	197.6	0.5	0.3
Burlington.....	62.6	63.3	63.2	63.7	0.5	0.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,213.2	1,238.4	1,218.7	1,243.1	24.4	2.0
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	319.6	323.4	322.0	325.2	3.2	1.0
Fayetteville.....	130.9	130.0	131.6	130.5	-1.1	-0.8
Goldsboro.....	41.5	40.9	41.7	40.9	-0.8	-1.9
Greensboro-High Point.....	361.4	360.9	363.3	362.6	-0.7	-0.2
Greenville.....	81.5	80.5	81.6	81.3	-0.3	-0.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	154.5	155.0	154.9	155.7	0.8	0.5
Jacksonville.....	49.5	50.4	49.9	50.8	0.9	1.8
New Bern.....	44.6	44.7	44.8	44.9	0.1	0.2
Raleigh.....	638.8	651.7	642.2	658.3	16.1	2.5
Rocky Mount.....	56.9	56.1	57.1	56.1	-1.0	-1.8
Wilmington.....	129.4	132.8	130.8	133.2	2.4	1.8
Winston-Salem.....	269.3	269.7	270.7	270.2	-0.5	-0.2
North Dakota.....	429.3	431.2	430.1	432.0	1.9	0.4
Bismarck.....	71.5	72.0	71.6	71.9	0.3	0.4
Fargo.....	141.5	143.1	143.4	144.8	1.4	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2019 to February 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
North Dakota - Continued						
Grand Forks.....	54.9	55.2	54.8	54.8	0.0	0.0
Ohio.....	5,488.3	5,489.1	5,504.9	5,520.0	15.1	0.3
Akron.....	334.4	330.3	336.5	333.9	-2.6	-0.8
Canton-Massillon.....	170.5	169.2	170.9	170.1	-0.8	-0.5
Cincinnati.....	1,095.3	1,102.1	1,097.9	1,100.6	2.7	0.2
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,059.6	1,056.4	1,063.0	1,061.1	-1.9	-0.2
Columbus.....	1,093.8	1,104.3	1,093.0	1,109.4	16.4	1.5
Dayton.....	386.3	388.2	386.3	387.6	1.3	0.3
Lima.....	52.5	51.8	52.3	51.8	-0.5	-1.0
Mansfield.....	51.8	50.2	51.5	51.0	-0.5	-1.0
Springfield.....	49.4	48.7	49.8	49.0	-0.8	-1.6
Toledo.....	304.9	303.4	307.8	306.1	-1.7	-0.6
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	39.3	38.9	40.2	39.3	-0.9	-2.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	214.8	209.3	215.3	210.6	-4.7	-2.2
Oklahoma.....	1,678.5	1,681.1	1,692.8	1,689.1	-3.7	-0.2
Enid.....	25.7	24.9	25.7	24.8	-0.9	-3.5
Lawton.....	44.7	45.1	44.9	45.1	0.2	0.4
Oklahoma City.....	647.8	652.7	654.1	658.3	4.2	0.6
Tulsa.....	453.1	454.9	456.3	455.9	-0.4	-0.1
Oregon.....	1,908.9	1,930.6	1,913.3	1,938.2	24.9	1.3
Albany.....	46.3	46.5	46.3	46.2	-0.1	-0.2
Bend-Redmond.....	84.0	85.5	84.1	85.5	1.4	1.7
Corvallis.....	43.7	44.7	44.3	45.2	0.9	2.0
Eugene.....	161.0	163.7	161.0	163.7	2.7	1.7
Grants Pass.....	26.9	27.6	27.1	27.6	0.5	1.8
Medford.....	87.4	87.2	87.4	87.7	0.3	0.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,203.7	1,217.5	1,206.4	1,222.6	16.2	1.3
Salem.....	168.4	170.2	169.1	171.5	2.4	1.4
Pennsylvania.....	5,949.6	5,991.7	5,977.9	6,036.9	59.0	1.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	374.0	377.3	374.8	378.1	3.3	0.9
Altoona.....	60.3	60.2	59.9	60.2	0.3	0.5
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	41.7	41.9	42.7	43.1	0.4	0.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	61.4	62.7	61.8	62.6	0.8	1.3
East Stroudsburg.....	59.1	59.6	58.9	59.6	0.7	1.2
Erie.....	125.4	125.2	126.8	125.9	-0.9	-0.7
Gettysburg.....	34.4	34.0	35.3	34.8	-0.5	-1.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	343.6	349.6	345.5	349.3	3.8	1.1
Johnstown.....	53.1	52.9	53.8	53.5	-0.3	-0.6
Lancaster.....	254.7	256.9	255.3	258.3	3.0	1.2
Lebanon.....	52.9	53.5	53.6	54.1	0.5	0.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,921.5	2,948.0	2,932.7	2,961.9	29.2	1.0
Pittsburgh.....	1,170.9	1,176.3	1,175.4	1,183.1	7.7	0.7
Reading.....	178.6	180.8	180.4	182.8	2.4	1.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	257.5	258.6	259.0	260.3	1.3	0.5
State College.....	78.2	81.1	80.3	83.6	3.3	4.1
Williamsport.....	52.6	52.9	52.9	52.6	-0.3	-0.6
York-Hanover.....	186.4	187.3	185.9	186.7	0.8	0.4
Rhode Island.....	490.1	493.3	494.0	497.6	3.6	0.7
Providence-Warwick.....	585.4	590.9	588.6	594.7	6.1	1.0
South Carolina.....	2,142.9	2,182.2	2,155.1	2,195.5	40.4	1.9
Charleston-North Charleston.....	367.4	375.3	370.1	375.2	5.1	1.4
Columbia.....	396.3	403.2	399.0	405.0	6.0	1.5
Florence.....	91.5	91.0	91.7	91.3	-0.4	-0.4
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	428.0	429.0	429.8	432.8	3.0	0.7
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	80.9	83.9	81.4	84.4	3.0	3.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	163.0	168.3	165.6	170.6	5.0	3.0
Spartanburg.....	161.4	163.2	162.1	163.4	1.3	0.8
Sumter.....	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.9	0.2	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2019 to February 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
South Dakota.....	429.3	431.6	429.7	434.3	4.6	1.1
Rapid City.....	65.9	67.1	65.7	67.4	1.7	2.6
Sioux Falls.....	156.4	157.4	156.5	157.5	1.0	0.6
Tennessee.....	3,060.3	3,118.6	3,082.6	3,136.8	54.2	1.8
Chattanooga.....	263.3	267.2	265.0	269.9	4.9	1.8
Clarksville.....	91.4	93.1	92.1	95.0	2.9	3.1
Cleveland.....	46.7	49.7	46.8	49.4	2.6	5.6
Jackson.....	68.6	69.0	68.6	69.6	1.0	1.5
Johnson City.....	79.5	80.0	81.5	80.6	-0.9	-1.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	119.8	120.0	120.5	120.0	-0.5	-0.4
Knoxville.....	398.0	404.4	401.0	407.4	6.4	1.6
Memphis.....	646.5	650.7	649.5	655.7	6.2	1.0
Morristown.....	46.3	47.5	46.8	47.9	1.1	2.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,022.3	1,056.6	1,030.8	1,063.1	32.3	3.1
Texas.....	12,548.7	12,860.5	12,662.4	12,968.9	306.5	2.4
Abilene.....	70.4	72.9	71.2	73.4	2.2	3.1
Amarillo.....	118.7	121.1	120.0	122.1	2.1	1.8
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,087.2	1,126.5	1,099.9	1,136.6	36.7	3.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	163.7	164.9	165.5	166.2	0.7	0.4
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	142.3	144.5	142.9	145.7	2.8	2.0
College Station-Bryan.....	119.6	123.4	124.4	127.5	3.1	2.5
Corpus Christi.....	191.6	192.1	192.4	193.6	1.2	0.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,697.4	3,818.6	3,721.5	3,847.5	126.0	3.4
El Paso.....	319.8	326.2	322.4	328.7	6.3	2.0
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,099.1	3,165.0	3,132.9	3,201.8	68.9	2.2
Killeen-Temple.....	142.7	146.5	143.9	147.1	3.2	2.2
Laredo.....	106.2	107.8	106.9	108.8	1.9	1.8
Longview.....	98.3	98.6	99.1	98.6	-0.5	-0.5
Lubbock.....	148.3	149.5	149.5	150.5	1.0	0.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	267.1	274.7	269.1	276.2	7.1	2.6
Midland.....	112.3	114.3	113.5	114.7	1.2	1.1
Odessa.....	83.5	82.3	84.3	82.3	-2.0	-2.4
San Angelo.....	49.5	49.6	50.2	50.0	-0.2	-0.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,056.1	1,088.2	1,063.8	1,093.2	29.4	2.8
Sherman-Denison.....	47.5	48.0	48.3	48.3	0.0	0.0
Texarkana.....	59.8	60.9	60.1	61.3	1.2	2.0
Tyler.....	104.0	105.3	105.1	106.3	1.2	1.1
Victoria.....	41.7	41.1	41.7	41.2	-0.5	-1.2
Waco.....	120.9	122.7	121.7	123.9	2.2	1.8
Wichita Falls.....	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.8	0.4	0.7
Utah.....	1,523.7	1,566.5	1,535.4	1,579.7	44.3	2.9
Logan.....	63.9	64.9	64.4	65.2	0.8	1.2
Ogden-Clearfield.....	261.8	267.9	263.0	269.9	6.9	2.6
Provo-Orem.....	265.4	272.4	268.4	276.6	8.2	3.1
St. George.....	68.1	70.4	69.4	71.6	2.2	3.2
Salt Lake City.....	734.8	759.2	739.1	761.2	22.1	3.0
Vermont.....	313.0	311.8	316.7	315.6	-1.1	-0.3
Burlington-South Burlington.....	123.6	122.4	126.3	124.5	-1.8	-1.4
Virginia.....	3,981.6	4,037.0	4,004.1	4,060.7	56.6	1.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	75.1	74.9	79.6	78.9	-0.7	-0.9
Charlottesville.....	117.5	120.5	119.7	122.8	3.1	2.6
Harrisonburg.....	69.3	70.2	70.1	70.7	0.6	0.9
Lynchburg.....	104.7	103.8	105.5	104.1	-1.4	-1.3
Richmond.....	676.4	686.3	679.0	689.3	10.3	1.5
Roanoke.....	160.6	160.7	161.4	161.2	-0.2	-0.1
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	50.7	51.7	51.1	51.9	0.8	1.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	781.3	783.2	785.3	785.5	0.2	0.0
Winchester.....	64.5	65.6	65.0	66.1	1.1	1.7
Washington.....	3,396.1	3,478.3	3,381.6	3,482.7	101.1	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2019 to February 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bellingham.....	94.9	95.8	94.4	96.3	1.9	2.0
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	93.5	95.2	93.1	96.4	3.3	3.5
Kennewick-Richland.....	114.3	119.0	113.2	119.3	6.1	5.4
Longview.....	40.5	40.9	40.5	40.8	0.3	0.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	51.0	51.6	50.8	51.4	0.6	1.2
Olympia-Tumwater.....	118.6	121.3	118.7	122.4	3.7	3.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,051.6	2,099.1	2,039.7	2,099.4	59.7	2.9
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	249.7	254.0	250.3	254.9	4.6	1.8
Walla Walla.....	27.7	28.1	27.9	28.8	0.9	3.2
Wenatchee.....	44.7	45.3	44.3	45.0	0.7	1.6
Yakima.....	85.1	86.9	84.8	87.8	3.0	3.5
West Virginia.....	711.3	701.2	711.0	700.0	-11.0	-1.5
Beckley.....	44.0	43.5	44.0	43.3	-0.7	-1.6
Charleston.....	108.1	106.2	108.1	106.3	-1.8	-1.7
Huntington-Ashland.....	132.4	132.0	133.1	133.2	0.1	0.1
Morgantown.....	69.6	68.6	70.6	71.5	0.9	1.3
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37.9	38.1	37.9	38.0	0.1	0.3
Wheeling.....	64.8	62.9	64.4	63.0	-1.4	-2.2
Wisconsin.....	2,923.9	2,935.4	2,931.0	2,953.8	22.8	0.8
Appleton.....	125.3	125.5	125.0	124.4	-0.6	-0.5
Eau Claire.....	85.0	84.9	86.3	86.6	0.3	0.3
Fond du Lac.....	48.2	48.1	48.4	48.5	0.1	0.2
Green Bay.....	177.9	178.2	177.3	178.7	1.4	0.8
Janesville-Beloit.....	69.0	69.0	68.7	69.2	0.5	0.7
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77.1	76.6	78.2	78.5	0.3	0.4
Madison.....	397.6	402.3	402.0	408.8	6.8	1.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	861.8	864.3	862.8	868.9	6.1	0.7
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	95.8	96.0	96.1	96.2	0.1	0.1
Racine.....	77.7	77.2	77.4	76.4	-1.0	-1.3
Sheboygan.....	62.2	61.6	62.2	61.8	-0.4	-0.6
Wausau.....	72.7	73.4	72.3	73.4	1.1	1.5
Wyoming.....	280.9	280.2	282.6	280.5	-2.1	-0.7
Casper.....	38.5	38.3	38.9	38.3	-0.6	-1.5
Cheyenne.....	47.1	46.4	47.0	46.6	-0.4	-0.9
Puerto Rico.....	867.9	879.8	871.5	883.1	11.6	1.3
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	51.0	51.5	51.5	51.7	0.2	0.4
Arecibo.....	34.0	35.1	34.2	35.3	1.1	3.2
Guayama.....	13.8	13.6	13.8	13.7	-0.1	-0.7
Mayaguez.....	31.1	31.3	31.2	31.4	0.2	0.6
Ponce.....	68.3	68.4	68.6	68.7	0.1	0.1
San German.....	19.1	19.6	19.2	19.8	0.6	3.1
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	630.9	640.6	633.8	642.5	8.7	1.4
Virgin Islands.....	35.4	38.0	36.4	38.5	2.1	5.8

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	January		February		Change from February 2019 to February 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	17,143.5	17,445.8	17,250.5	17,540.7	290.2	1.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,157.1	6,259.8	6,207.1	6,310.2	103.1	1.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,647.0	1,668.1	1,657.7	1,677.3	19.6	1.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,510.1	4,591.7	4,549.4	4,632.9	83.5	1.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,429.8	2,477.8	2,447.8	2,489.3	41.5	1.7
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,169.2	1,176.7	1,176.0	1,180.3	4.3	0.4
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,146.4	1,184.4	1,157.1	1,191.8	34.7	3.0
San Rafael.....	114.2	116.7	114.7	117.2	2.5	2.2
District of Columbia.....	784.2	794.3	793.6	799.5	5.9	0.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,286.4	3,338.7	3,305.7	3,361.3	55.6	1.7
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	595.4	595.7	594.6	597.8	3.2	0.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,691.0	2,743.0	2,711.1	2,763.5	52.4	1.9
Florida.....	8,863.2	9,050.4	8,941.1	9,106.5	165.4	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,702.4	2,733.0	2,721.7	2,750.6	28.9	1.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	855.7	869.4	861.5	872.6	11.1	1.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,208.1	1,219.2	1,216.7	1,228.7	12.0	1.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	638.6	644.4	643.5	649.3	5.8	0.9
Illinois.....	5,991.4	5,998.6	6,005.9	6,022.3	16.4	0.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,658.3	4,686.3	4,663.8	4,694.0	30.2	0.6
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,713.9	3,750.6	3,716.5	3,754.0	37.5	1.0
Elgin.....	256.6	255.7	257.1	257.2	0.1	0.0
Gary.....	276.1	275.2	278.3	276.0	-2.3	-0.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	411.7	404.8	411.9	406.8	-5.1	-1.2
Massachusetts.....	3,592.3	3,622.3	3,616.8	3,649.2	32.4	0.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,746.2	2,768.8	2,761.7	2,786.8	25.1	0.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,858.5	1,879.6	1,872.3	1,896.6	24.3	1.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	80.7	82.0	82.0	82.1	0.1	0.1
Framingham.....	171.7	173.0	171.0	172.3	1.3	0.8
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	66.2	66.1	66.0	66.1	0.1	0.2
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	82.0	80.6	81.7	80.7	-1.0	-1.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	158.8	157.3	159.2	158.1	-1.1	-0.7
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	45.4	45.6	45.3	45.4	0.1	0.2
Nashua ²	128.5	130.2	128.7	129.8	1.1	0.9
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	93.6	93.8	94.9	95.5	0.6	0.6
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	60.8	60.6	60.6	60.2	-0.4	-0.7
Michigan.....	4,355.9	4,373.6	4,374.8	4,406.8	32.0	0.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,009.9	2,022.6	2,014.8	2,030.6	15.8	0.8
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	764.7	770.4	763.9	771.7	7.8	1.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,245.2	1,252.2	1,250.9	1,258.9	8.0	0.6
New York.....	9,556.2	9,636.1	9,645.4	9,723.0	77.6	0.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,745.2	9,855.2	9,810.3	9,910.4	100.1	1.0
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	145.5	146.3	147.0	147.9	0.9	0.6
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,314.3	1,322.3	1,318.3	1,325.9	7.6	0.6
Newark ³	1,210.4	1,219.7	1,213.1	1,217.5	4.4	0.4
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,075.0	7,166.9	7,131.9	7,219.1	87.2	1.2
Pennsylvania.....	5,949.6	5,991.7	5,977.9	6,036.9	59.0	1.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,921.5	2,948.0	2,932.7	2,961.9	29.2	1.0
Camden ³	533.8	537.2	535.2	536.8	1.6	0.3
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,067.5	1,071.4	1,068.0	1,070.3	2.3	0.2
Philadelphia.....	961.6	980.3	970.1	994.0	23.9	2.5
Wilmington ³	358.6	359.1	359.4	360.8	1.4	0.4
Texas.....	12,548.7	12,860.5	12,662.4	12,968.9	306.5	2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,697.4	3,818.6	3,721.5	3,847.5	126.0	3.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,628.6	2,720.1	2,644.4	2,739.6	95.2	3.6
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,068.8	1,098.5	1,077.1	1,107.9	30.8	2.9
Washington.....	3,396.1	3,478.3	3,381.6	3,482.7	101.1	3.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,051.6	2,099.1	2,039.7	2,099.4	59.7	2.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,731.5	1,774.1	1,720.7	1,771.7	51.0	3.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	320.1	325.0	319.0	327.7	8.7	2.7

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

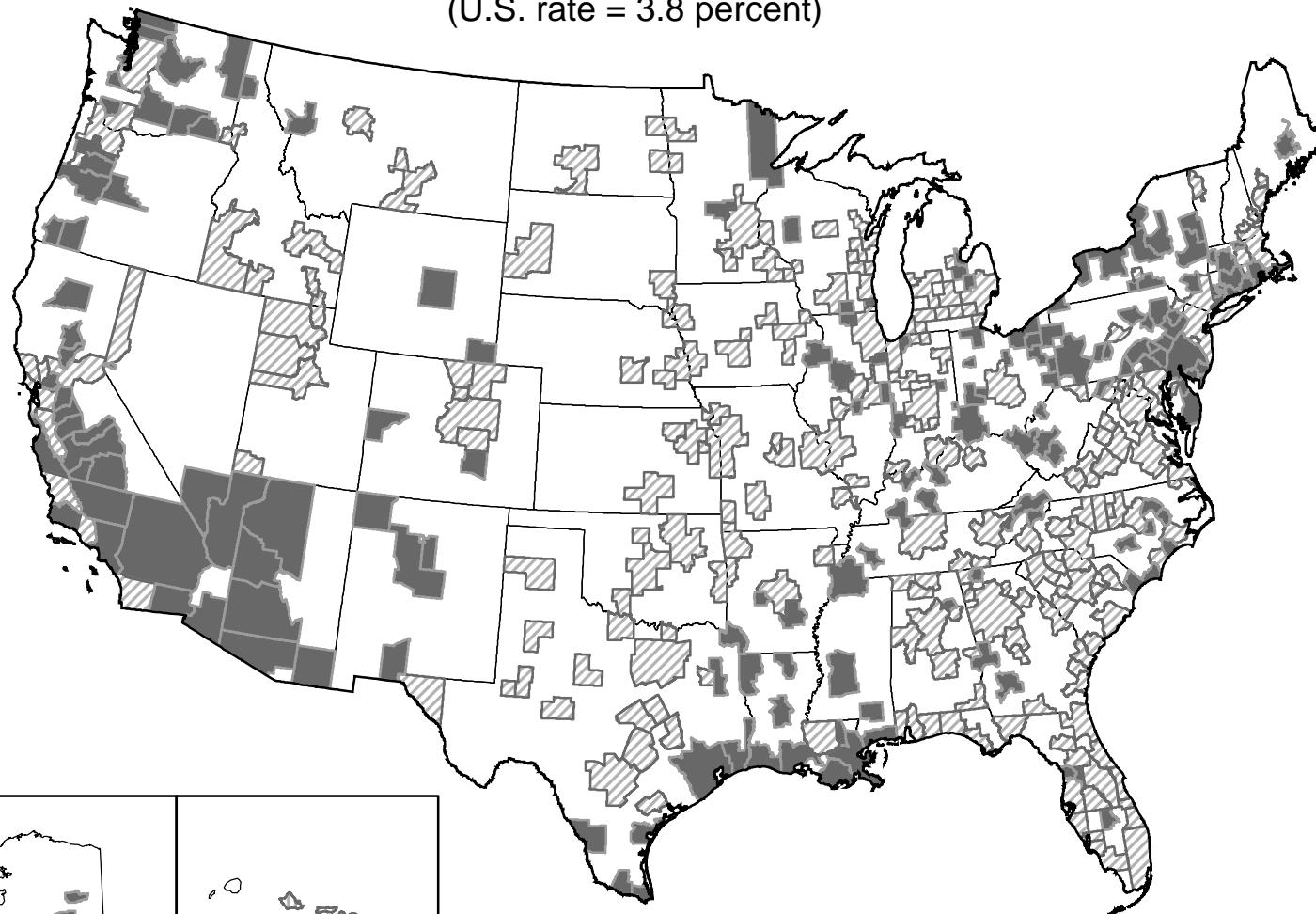
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

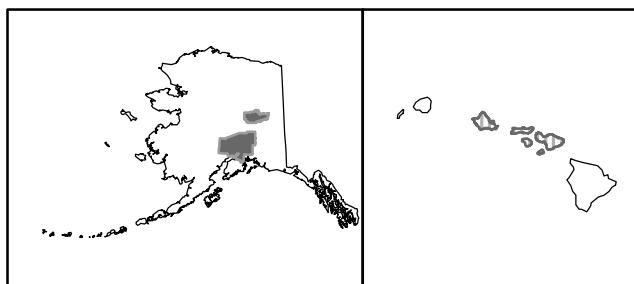
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, February 2020

(U.S. rate = 3.8 percent)

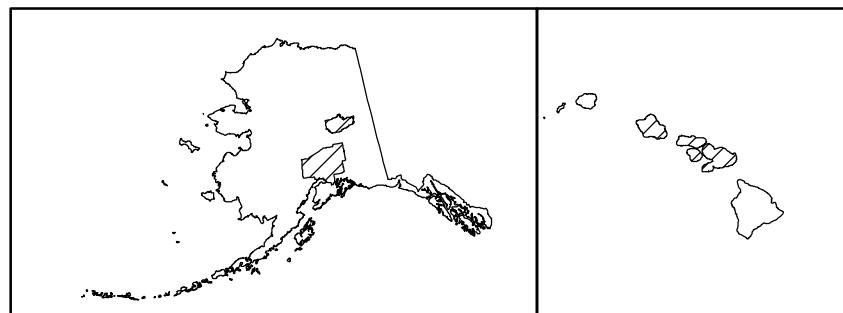
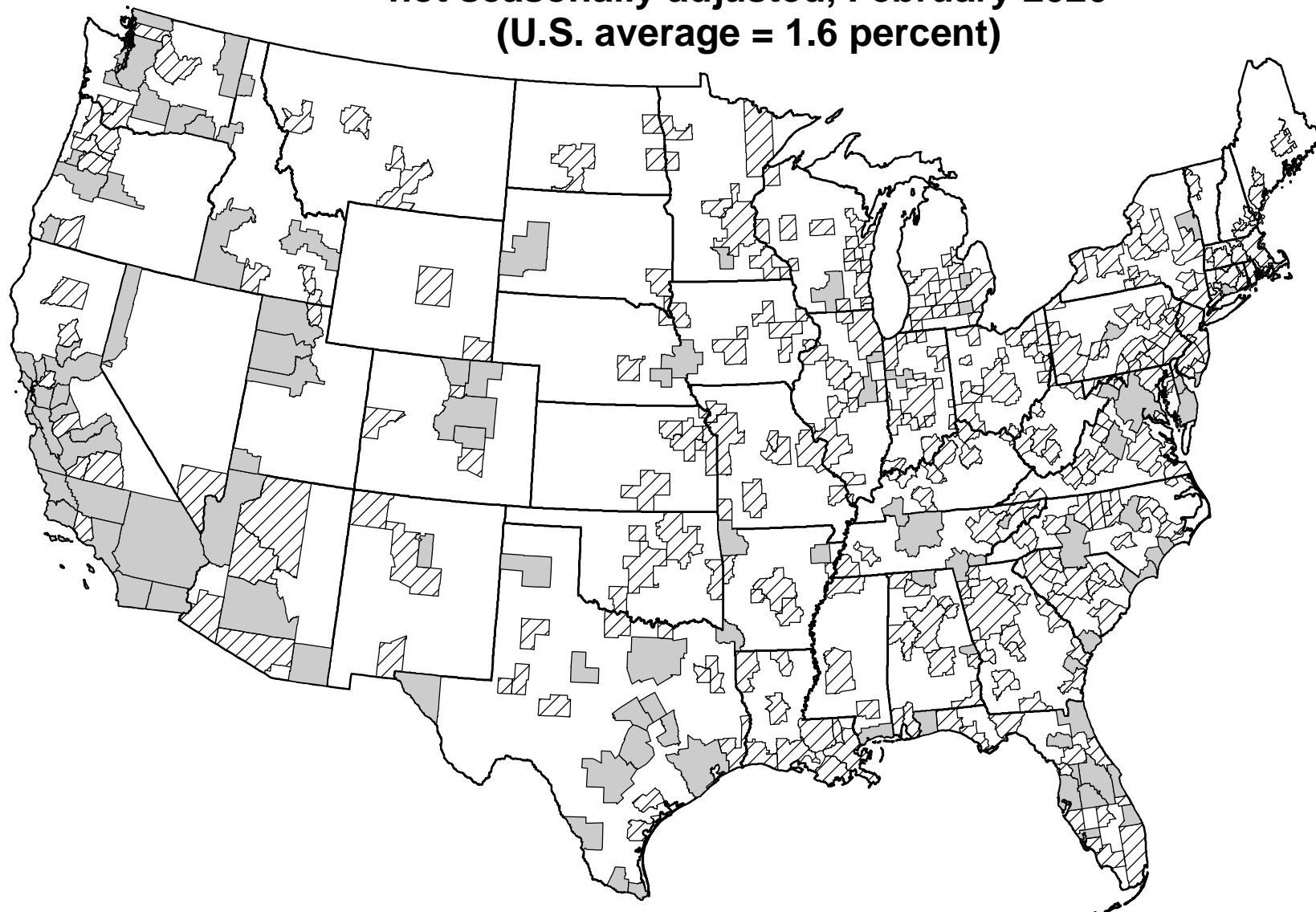


NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.



Above U.S. average
U.S. average or below

**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,
not seasonally adjusted, February 2020
(U.S. average = 1.6 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below