

# NEWS RELEASE

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## METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MARCH 2025

Unemployment rates were higher in March than a year earlier in 279 of the 387 metropolitan areas, lower in 72 areas, and unchanged in 36 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 25 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 10 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 23 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 363 areas. The national unemployment rate in March was 4.2 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.9 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

### Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, Rapid City, SD, and Sioux Falls, SD-MN, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.7 percent and 1.8 percent, respectively. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 16.4 percent. A total of 223 areas had March jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.2 percent, 145 areas had rates above it, and 19 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase in March occurred in Yuma, AZ (+2.6 percentage points). Forty-six other areas had rate increases of at least 1.0 percentage point. Kahului-Wailuku, HI, had the largest over-the-year rate decrease in March (-1.7 percentage points). Seven other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point.

Of the 56 metropolitan areas with a 2020 Census population of 1 million or more, Urban Honolulu, HI, had the lowest jobless rate in March, 2.3 percent. Fresno, CA, had the highest rate, 8.9 percent. Forty-two large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, six had decreases, and eight had no change. The largest rate increases occurred in Detroit-Warren-

Dearborn, MI (+1.4 percentage points), and Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood, MI (+1.2 points). The largest jobless rate decline occurred in Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN (-0.8 percentage point).

### **Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Thirteen of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 37 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In March, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 2.8 percent. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the highest rate among the divisions, 6.5 percent. (See table 2.)

In March, 28 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, 6 had decreases, and 3 had no change. The largest increase occurred in Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (+1.8 percentage points). The largest unemployment rate declines from March 2024 occurred in Lake County, IL (-1.6 percentage points), and Elgin, IL (-1.4 points).

### **Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In March 2025, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 23 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 363 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ (+94,200), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+56,100), and Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL (+31,500). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Barnstable Town, MA (+5.2 percent), Coeur d'Alene, ID (+4.8 percent), and Rochester, MN (+4.7 percent). Employment decreased over the year in Yuma, AZ (-2,800, or -4.3 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 9 metropolitan areas with a 2020 Census population of 1 million or more and was essentially unchanged in 47 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Fresno, CA (+2.7 percent), followed by Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL, and Urban Honolulu, HI (+2.0 percent each).

### **Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In March, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 2 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 35 divisions. The over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+77,800, or +1.2 percent), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+39,700, or +1.3 percent). (See table 4.)

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**The State Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, May 21, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, May 28, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).**

# Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 387 metropolitan statistical areas, plus 6 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 37 metropolitan divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the *State Employment and Unemployment* news release and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed people, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of people previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2025, implementation of synthetic intercensal population estimates for states and the 2020-based delineations for federal statistical areas necessitated the replacement of substate estimates back to their series beginnings. For more information, see [www.bls.gov/lau/geography-and-data-changes-in-2025.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/geography-and-data-changes-in-2025.htm).

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to people on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. People are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

## Use of error measures

**Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.** Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release.

**Employment estimates.** Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm).

## Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 21, 2023. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

## Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

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# LABOR FORCE DATA

## NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>	February		March		2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>
					2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>				
Alabama.....	2,325,914	2,374,627	2,335,611	2,382,660	75,117	81,218	66,037	81,311	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.4
Anniston-Oxford.....	49,117	50,313	49,332	50,456	1,677	1,867	1,421	1,882	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.7
Auburn-Opelika.....	96,493	97,918	96,853	98,378	2,841	3,050	2,587	3,178	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.2
Birmingham.....	569,412	576,388	570,375	578,038	17,010	18,412	14,966	18,532	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	113,544	116,733	115,392	117,334	3,340	3,683	2,928	3,616	3.2	3.2	2.5	3.1
Decatur.....	74,604	77,336	75,218	77,414	1,996	2,277	1,814	2,268	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.9
Dothan.....	67,119	68,260	67,242	68,442	2,194	2,328	1,904	2,354	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	67,928	70,242	68,789	70,927	2,280	2,563	1,965	2,467	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.5
Gadsden.....	41,500	42,600	41,917	42,852	1,410	1,543	1,272	1,556	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.6
Huntsville.....	274,149	283,694	275,313	284,341	7,290	8,178	6,533	8,362	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.9
Mobile.....	184,638	189,653	185,408	190,634	7,766	7,968	6,832	7,832	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.1
Montgomery.....	177,032	181,482	178,030	182,338	5,715	6,192	5,006	6,160	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.4
Tuscaloosa.....	126,520	128,826	126,209	129,051	4,260	4,627	3,702	4,644	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.6
Alaska.....	353,982	361,368	355,844	362,691	18,763	19,476	17,140	17,858	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.9
Anchorage.....	200,071	204,079	200,654	204,878	9,406	9,615	8,649	8,767	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.3
Fairbanks-College.....	45,231	46,301	45,438	46,516	2,060	2,068	1,820	1,883	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.0
Arizona.....	3,727,756	3,795,130	3,742,109	3,787,246	122,534	149,472	112,556	152,569	3.3	3.9	3.0	4.0
Flagstaff.....	74,544	76,837	75,024	76,503	2,810	3,454	2,419	3,269	3.8	4.5	3.2	4.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	87,820	88,293	87,668	88,146	3,702	4,296	3,452	4,477	4.2	4.9	3.9	5.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler.....	2,696,824	2,747,880	2,705,974	2,737,223	79,917	97,887	73,045	99,321	3.0	3.6	2.7	3.6
Prescott Valley-Prescott.....	105,840	106,640	107,186	106,612	3,564	4,166	3,185	4,314	3.4	3.9	3.0	4.0
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	48,320	48,464	48,568	48,674	1,941	2,311	1,749	2,360	4.0	4.8	3.6	4.8
Tucson.....	492,275	497,778	493,074	496,298	16,377	19,711	14,753	20,104	3.3	4.0	3.0	4.1
Yuma.....	97,422	99,941	98,741	103,467	8,269	10,531	8,490	11,546	8.5	10.5	8.6	11.2
Arkansas.....	1,393,593	1,417,194	1,406,076	1,421,500	52,285	59,243	47,375	52,072	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	302,247	312,597	304,199	312,877	8,633	10,386	7,975	9,149	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.9
Fort Smith.....	100,909	102,038	101,018	102,141	3,933	4,180	3,518	3,671	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.6
Hot Springs.....	43,862	43,459	44,086	43,431	1,701	1,897	1,569	1,660	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.8
Jonesboro.....	65,392	66,752	65,986	66,805	2,247	2,688	2,019	2,399	3.4	4.0	3.1	3.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	375,591	383,615	377,351	383,744	13,210	14,936	12,155	13,213	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.4
California.....	19,628,734	19,737,164	19,667,673	19,841,431	1,059,097	1,085,970	1,026,077	1,052,735	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3
Bakersfield-Delano.....	404,548	412,988	400,285	412,011	39,429	38,546	38,900	39,041	9.7	9.3	9.7	9.5
Chico.....	91,955	93,560	92,353	94,507	6,030	5,799	5,702	5,730	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.1
El Centro.....	72,480	73,209	71,899	72,976	12,449	12,609	11,690	11,983	17.2	17.2	16.3	16.4
Fresno.....	537,457	551,959	534,914	554,382	48,891	49,244	47,572	49,458	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.9
Hanford-Corcoran.....	58,649	59,858	57,810	59,604	6,222	6,048	5,909	5,951	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,737,945	6,699,149	6,749,233	6,699,995	335,978	362,102	333,023	342,986	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.1
Merced.....	119,352	123,653	120,160	124,877	14,199	14,077	13,809	14,096	11.9	11.4	11.5	11.3
Modesto.....	250,753	259,473	251,732	261,861	18,688	18,871	18,187	18,904	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.2
Napa.....	72,795	76,241	73,175	76,982	3,095	3,291	2,917	3,152	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	421,982	424,916	424,678	429,679	19,794	20,123	18,612	19,328	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5
Redding.....	78,563	80,906	78,958	81,891	4,916	4,794	4,627	4,720	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,207,279	2,231,008	2,209,216	2,247,657	114,078	114,590	108,895	112,893	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom.....	1,177,089	1,195,037	1,182,844	1,206,983	57,571	57,969	54,995	56,664	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7
Salinas.....	211,725	220,273	214,148	223,283	23,773	23,071	21,949	22,180	11.2	10.5	10.2	9.9
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad.....	1,650,219	1,671,595	1,655,045	1,685,668	71,355	72,882	68,208	70,743	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,509,453	2,508,603	2,515,825	2,530,110	104,665	105,652	101,273	102,818	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,058,426	1,061,422	1,059,761	1,070,256	45,314	45,035	43,631	43,613	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	132,297	133,935	133,852	135,410	5,684	5,660	5,327	5,508	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	134,901	136,799	135,735	138,356	9,991	10,025	9,532	9,742	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.0
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	216,780	219,849	220,102	223,875	11,861	11,490	10,810	10,922	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	247,207	248,933	248,207	250,388	10,551	10,805	10,094	10,549	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2
Stockton-Lodi.....	366,277	373,284	366,484	374,950	25,807	25,580	24,699	25,311	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.8
Vallejo.....	216,338	217,886	217,654	219,399	11,115	11,288	10,652	11,123	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1
Visalia.....	222,855	225,612	220,074	224,525	26,017	25,390	25,099	25,249	11.7	11.3	11.4	11.2
Yuba City.....	80,591	82,417	81,079	83,415	7,489	7,373	7,247	7,165	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.6
Colorado.....	3,248,056	3,266,949	3,241,076	3,256,250	136,609	170,227	122,073	150,994	4.2	5.2	3.8	4.6
Boulder.....	194,216	193,654	194,213	193,880	7,592	9,655	7,074	8,922	3.9	5.0	3.6	4.6
Colorado Springs.....	391,967	397,787	391,692	394,726	16,560	21,002	14,750	18,449	4.2	5.3	3.8	4.7
Denver-Aurora-Centennial.....	1,764,432	1,767,561	1,760,401	1,760,236	73,292	91,137	65,484	80,947	4.2	5.2	3.7	4.6
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	208,012	207,625	207,828	206,251	8,325	10,557	7,569	9,480	4.0	5.1	3.6	4.6
Grand Junction.....	79,230	80,413	79,011	80,380	3,659	4,526	3,240	4,002	4.6	5.6	4.1	5.0
Greeley.....	175,948	178,057	175,844	177,974	7,876	9,904	7,071	8,812	4.5	5.6	4.0	5.0
Pueblo.....	73,539	73,642	73,292	73,049	4,265	5,039	3,788	4,429	5.8	6.8	5.2	6.1
Connecticut.....	1,914,288	1,934,881	1,930,039	1,947,126	73,568	86,321	63,769	79,806	3.8	4.5	3.3	4.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury.....	506,763	511,302	512,619	517,183	18,953	22,143	16,207	20,278	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	605,261	610,509	609,257	614,987	22,824	27,062	19,877	25,112	3.8	4.4	3.3	4.1
New Haven.....	314,445	317,724	316,161	316,798	11,597	13,523	10,127	12,648	3.7	4.3	3.2	4.0
Norwich-New London-Willimantic.....	140,299	143,121	141,681	143,812	5,331	6,240	4,514	5,635	3.8	4.4	3.2	3.9
Waterbury-Shelton.....	237,153	240,463	239,401	241,756	10,538	12,218	9,366	11,341	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.7
Delaware.....	506,192	504,695	509,066	509,446	20,272	20,797	19,556	20,993	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.1
Dover.....	85,771	85,313	86,274	86,259	3,619	3,746	3,588	3,861	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

# LABOR FORCE DATA

## NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>	February		March		2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>
					2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>				
District of Columbia.....	415,516	425,768	420,143	424,057	21,889	24,552	21,016	25,358	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,531,963	3,542,772	3,559,077	3,551,689	106,580	121,469	101,749	125,867	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.5
Florida.....	11,101,815	11,177,531	11,138,821	11,171,159	347,345	414,791	345,514	391,512	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	378,637	377,055	380,796	376,969	12,527	15,120	12,179	14,020	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	139,025	142,234	142,481	143,039	4,200	5,116	4,080	4,700	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	322,459	323,166	323,230	323,662	11,670	13,969	11,334	12,881	3.6	4.3	3.5	4.0
Gainesville.....	169,795	172,333	168,276	173,074	5,866	7,087	6,225	7,070	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.1
Homosassa Springs.....	53,311	53,859	53,792	53,884	2,581	3,075	2,435	2,737	4.8	5.7	4.5	5.1
Jacksonville.....	845,155	853,626	849,495	855,018	28,011	32,498	27,492	30,686	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	355,449	358,260	357,221	359,287	13,820	16,138	13,773	15,307	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,307,371	3,309,414	3,304,797	3,288,695	85,824	104,511	89,220	101,722	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.1
Naples-Marco Island.....	187,758	186,574	188,753	186,783	5,677	7,108	5,485	6,487	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	398,224	401,658	400,658	401,946	13,366	16,258	12,725	14,709	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.7
Ocala.....	157,347	159,853	158,078	159,614	6,333	7,422	6,073	6,812	4.0	4.6	3.8	4.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,520,079	1,545,016	1,528,479	1,548,299	46,794	55,462	46,590	52,661	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	302,931	306,488	303,827	306,868	10,086	12,151	9,709	11,351	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.7
Panama City-Panama City Beach.....	99,434	101,080	101,518	101,539	3,306	3,957	3,156	3,554	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	237,359	239,626	239,933	240,672	8,062	9,574	8,038	9,019	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.7
Port St. Lucie.....	237,017	241,071	239,790	241,697	8,696	10,154	8,375	9,376	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.9
Punta Gorda.....	77,783	77,963	78,131	77,928	3,007	3,697	2,797	3,304	3.9	4.7	3.6	4.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor.....	68,346	67,812	68,340	67,699	2,604	3,046	2,407	2,751	3.8	4.5	3.5	4.1
Sebring.....	36,444	36,828	36,813	36,700	1,688	2,024	1,561	1,799	4.6	5.5	4.2	4.9
Tallahassee.....	207,793	210,748	207,828	211,462	6,502	7,945	6,978	7,867	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,693,310	1,702,444	1,697,924	1,705,130	55,038	64,719	53,669	60,133	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.5
Wildwood-The Villages.....	34,095	34,761	34,101	34,358	2,035	2,366	1,768	1,987	6.0	6.8	5.2	5.8
Georgia.....	5,392,771	5,365,196	5,418,767	5,399,930	182,297	197,204	183,483	196,044	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.6
Albany.....	62,143	61,791	62,351	62,302	2,483	2,696	2,492	2,674	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.3
Athens-Clarke County.....	108,902	109,647	109,195	110,185	3,422	3,699	3,479	3,743	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,299,203	3,282,646	3,319,082	3,307,851	109,499	118,393	110,056	117,905	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6
Augusta-Richmond County.....	267,878	267,807	269,910	268,496	11,035	12,072	10,698	11,378	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.2
Brunswick-St. Simons.....	55,073	55,214	55,598	55,398	1,687	1,831	1,705	1,858	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.4
Columbus.....	128,943	128,531	129,481	129,121	4,996	5,453	4,918	5,465	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.2
Dalton.....	67,935	67,188	68,155	67,201	2,342	2,543	2,404	2,511	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.7
Gainesville.....	108,955	108,601	109,403	109,363	3,007	3,356	3,069	3,329	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.0
Hinesville.....	31,178	31,124	31,398	31,240	1,231	1,321	1,243	1,303	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.2
Macon-Bibb County.....	97,386	96,572	97,707	97,153	3,891	4,179	3,915	4,125	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.2
Rome.....	48,063	48,227	48,402	48,420	1,536	1,733	1,568	1,763	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.6
Savannah.....	210,175	208,062	211,890	208,919	6,336	6,784	6,428	6,718	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.2
Valdosta.....	61,685	60,927	61,777	61,176	2,302	2,509	2,309	2,513	3.7	4.1	3.7	4.1
Warner Robins.....	90,300	90,071	90,771	90,472	2,735	3,038	2,835	3,069	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.4
Hawaii.....	678,963	690,231	679,902	693,012	19,245	19,395	18,199	16,938	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4
Kahului-Wailuku.....	82,071	81,700	81,690	81,942	4,443	2,764	3,845	2,436	5.4	3.4	4.7	3.0
Urban Honolulu.....	469,859	479,226	471,058	481,713	11,353	12,706	10,994	11,179	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.3
Idaho.....	990,253	1,007,458	995,441	1,006,104	41,173	42,152	39,948	40,935	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1
Boise City.....	442,250	455,663	445,191	454,034	16,762	17,095	16,293	16,571	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
Coeur d'Alene.....	87,977	91,557	88,388	90,887	4,834	5,083	4,428	4,543	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.0
Idaho Falls.....	83,745	85,655	83,607	85,567	3,062	3,125	2,993	3,100	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
Lewiston.....	31,219	31,171	31,405	31,078	1,280	1,328	1,191	1,191	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8
Pocatello.....	41,276	41,979	41,372	41,988	1,780	1,810	1,768	1,802	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Twin Falls.....	58,661	59,706	58,747	59,929	2,288	2,375	2,277	2,296	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8
Illinois.....	6,549,958	6,564,215	6,596,348	6,617,470	349,491	334,737	329,928	329,105	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0
Bloomington.....	97,409	94,043	98,095	94,175	3,889	3,578	3,764	3,148	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.3
Champaign-Urbana.....	126,646	125,945	126,521	126,014	5,791	4,763	5,539	4,107	4.6	3.8	4.4	3.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,941,343	5,002,710	4,982,187	5,049,286	265,124	267,579	250,661	267,721	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.3
Decatur.....	44,528	43,166	44,780	43,281	2,832	2,550	2,754	2,351	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.4
Kankakee.....	50,954	50,221	51,195	50,262	3,535	2,979	3,299	2,558	6.9	5.9	6.4	5.1
Peoria.....	175,396	173,417	177,122	173,659	9,845	8,949	9,276	7,563	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.4
Rockford.....	159,454	157,884	160,527	157,837	10,770	8,896	10,447	7,860	6.8	5.6	6.5	5.0
Springfield.....	103,338	102,184	104,354	102,639	4,904	4,465	4,636	3,905	4.7	4.4	4.4	3.8
Indiana.....	3,402,688	3,474,549	3,424,207	3,458,470	150,320	156,295	147,273	118,831	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.4
Bloomington.....	85,310	87,818	86,162	87,361	3,530	3,446	3,478	2,677	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.1
Columbus.....	39,532	40,076	39,916	39,931	1,717	1,766	1,673	1,325	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.3
Elkhart-Goshen.....	97,887	98,196	97,915	97,955	5,056	4,466	5,132	3,519	5.2	4.5	5.2	3.6
Evansville.....	133,550	136,265	134,689	135,722	5,467	5,544	5,356	4,191	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.1
Fort Wayne.....	228,707	233,564	231,216	233,283	9,133	9,654	8,834	7,427	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood.....	1,120,602	1,145,970	1,128,770	1,140,752	44,998	46,292	44,321	35,477	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.1
Kokomo.....	35,695	36,976	36,032	36,521	2,060	2,643	1,964	2,082	5.8	7.1	5.5	5.7
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	120,780	121,843	120,897	121,529	4,679	4,904	4,679	3,842	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.2
Michigan City-La Porte.....	51,113	51,968	51,386	51,634	2,648	2,793	2,526	2,105	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.1
Muncie.....	52,490	54,118	52,969	53,944	2,783	2,634	2,674	2,059	5.3	4.9	5.0	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

# LABOR FORCE DATA

## NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>	February		March		2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>
					2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>				
Indiana - Continued												
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	151,641	156,013	153,515	155,905	7,920	7,948	7,854	6,435	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.1
Terre Haute.....	76,691	78,259	77,138	78,006	3,656	3,700	3,537	2,782	4.8	4.7	4.6	3.6
Iowa.....	1,709,237	1,715,072	1,710,924	1,725,756	53,323	65,140	47,760	64,497	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.7
Ames.....	70,474	71,218	70,116	71,205	1,473	2,078	1,478	2,066	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.9
Cedar Rapids.....	147,774	146,850	145,998	146,547	5,747	5,779	4,481	5,782	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	188,963	187,553	189,326	186,671	8,836	9,362	8,336	8,542	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	411,962	412,602	410,747	412,049	11,745	15,361	10,940	15,101	2.9	3.7	2.7	3.7
Dubuque.....	54,009	54,252	53,445	54,001	1,818	2,244	1,542	2,169	3.4	4.1	2.9	4.0
Iowa City.....	100,013	102,030	99,256	102,082	2,276	2,851	2,078	2,937	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.9
Sioux City.....	76,743	76,232	76,701	75,933	2,362	2,799	2,129	2,654	3.1	3.7	2.8	3.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	88,815	88,060	88,263	88,199	2,604	3,609	2,555	3,610	2.9	4.1	2.9	4.1
Kansas.....	1,532,701	1,555,651	1,534,753	1,546,634	54,543	63,380	52,171	59,399	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.8
Lawrence.....	72,031	73,686	72,031	73,707	2,307	2,695	2,199	2,515	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.4
Manhattan.....	64,565	66,097	64,531	65,729	2,183	2,558	2,010	2,417	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.7
Topeka.....	117,404	119,648	118,235	118,660	4,374	5,113	4,114	4,607	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.9
Wichita.....	334,653	338,815	336,435	338,579	12,584	14,603	12,118	13,479	3.8	4.3	3.6	4.0
Kentucky.....	2,071,594	2,125,331	2,086,575	2,124,281	110,969	117,579	106,231	117,048	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.5
Bowling Green.....	91,761	94,554	92,314	94,775	4,674	4,711	4,491	4,999	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.3
Elizabethtown.....	55,554	56,402	55,496	56,298	2,973	3,340	2,856	3,257	5.4	5.9	5.1	5.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	274,875	281,632	277,284	282,305	12,182	12,204	11,917	13,107	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	691,114	709,318	695,435	705,674	32,377	37,391	31,089	32,656	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.6
Owensboro.....	51,427	52,984	51,808	53,071	2,726	2,712	2,584	2,813	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.3
Paducah.....	45,607	46,396	45,980	46,282	2,482	2,542	2,363	2,500	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.4
Louisiana.....	2,065,168	2,051,986	2,083,538	2,076,494	86,539	85,194	83,943	90,609	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.4
Alexandria.....	63,669	62,829	64,142	63,828	2,565	2,411	2,434	2,615	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.1
Baton Rouge.....	427,833	426,623	432,129	430,642	16,457	16,388	16,038	17,437	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0
Hammond.....	60,286	60,366	61,033	61,120	2,745	2,765	2,710	2,980	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	87,219	85,912	87,993	87,288	3,257	3,205	3,106	3,484	3.7	3.7	3.5	4.0
Lafayette.....	196,072	195,696	198,224	198,109	7,294	7,099	7,092	7,647	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9
Lake Charles.....	97,513	96,670	98,513	98,271	4,244	4,274	4,082	4,605	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.7
Monroe.....	95,357	93,782	96,020	95,204	4,589	4,585	4,454	4,753	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0
New Orleans-Metairie.....	464,468	463,353	468,514	466,986	19,662	19,001	19,120	20,323	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	167,620	166,317	167,736	167,279	7,215	6,937	6,965	7,340	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4
Slidell-Mandeville-Covington.....	127,877	128,088	129,270	129,580	4,918	4,838	4,734	5,216	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0
Maine.....	692,267	698,947	695,229	698,268	24,201	27,850	22,392	26,336	3.5	4.0	3.2	3.8
Bangor.....	75,663	76,190	75,767	75,853	2,792	3,198	2,572	3,067	3.7	4.2	3.4	4.0
Lewiston-Auburn.....	55,350	55,336	55,551	55,164	1,853	2,140	1,746	2,060	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.7
Portland-South Portland.....	307,200	311,207	308,617	310,313	8,679	10,273	8,268	9,881	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.2
Maryland.....	3,227,267	3,208,991	3,252,911	3,230,038	100,337	107,476	95,676	104,514	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,490,227	1,480,220	1,500,700	1,488,734	46,157	48,881	44,165	47,245	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	143,670	141,746	144,612	142,560	5,349	4,946	4,908	4,894	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4
Lexington Park.....	109,286	108,876	109,852	108,812	2,982	3,097	2,862	3,001	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8
Salisbury.....	64,693	64,048	65,874	65,322	2,377	2,477	2,270	2,328	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.6
Massachusetts.....	3,858,887	3,933,548	3,888,993	3,937,390	165,930	196,811	154,552	195,252	4.3	5.0	4.0	5.0
Amherst Town-Northampton.....	85,460	86,959	86,277	87,513	3,380	3,955	3,075	4,093	4.0	4.5	3.6	4.7
Barnstable Town.....	107,740	115,459	109,667	115,738	7,672	8,868	6,849	8,278	7.1	7.7	6.2	7.2
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	2,809,986	2,857,026	2,830,945	2,859,585	106,451	128,475	100,300	128,182	3.8	4.5	3.5	4.5
Pittsfield.....	64,107	64,346	64,308	64,648	3,006	3,391	2,806	3,377	4.7	5.3	4.4	5.2
Springfield.....	223,891	229,144	225,861	229,080	12,178	13,822	11,316	13,651	5.4	6.0	5.0	6.0
Worcester.....	464,071	474,186	466,965	473,057	20,464	24,456	18,885	24,347	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.1
Michigan.....	4,990,520	5,061,748	5,041,034	5,083,525	223,160	301,182	218,746	290,707	4.5	6.0	4.3	5.7
Ann Arbor.....	205,579	209,381	207,472	210,923	6,635	9,339	6,848	9,886	3.2	4.5	3.3	4.7
Battle Creek.....	62,698	64,594	63,375	64,708	3,043	4,249	3,009	4,018	4.9	6.6	4.7	6.2
Bay City.....	49,805	50,934	50,324	51,026	2,973	3,954	2,855	3,666	6.0	7.8	5.7	7.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,156,998	2,176,602	2,182,143	2,186,552	86,870	118,991	85,650	115,750	4.0	5.5	3.9	5.3
Flint.....	186,548	191,092	188,180	192,008	10,474	14,404	10,146	13,612	5.6	7.5	5.4	7.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood.....	625,048	629,323	628,557	629,449	22,756	31,075	22,826	30,422	3.6	4.9	3.6	4.8
Jackson.....	74,432	75,486	75,266	75,790	3,492	4,745	3,347	4,490	4.7	6.3	4.4	5.9
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	139,850	142,112	141,255	142,690	5,270	7,129	5,249	7,051	3.8	5.0	3.7	4.9
Lansing-East Lansing.....	255,731	259,974	258,389	262,919	10,705	13,350	10,154	13,454	4.2	5.1	3.9	5.1
Midland.....	42,484	43,502	42,852	43,741	1,889	2,578	1,874	2,473	4.4	5.9	4.4	5.7
Monroe.....	78,523	79,962	79,345	79,746	3,708	5,578	3,497	4,880	4.7	7.0	4.4	6.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	83,635	85,415	84,368	85,779	3,930	5,629	3,921	5,383	4.7	6.6	4.6	6.3
Niles.....	75,234	76,486	76,607	76,916	3,670	4,980	3,504	4,636	4.9	6.5	4.6	6.0
Saginaw.....	84,300	85,634	85,134	86,037	4,999	6,739	4,924	6,446	5.9	7.9	5.8	7.5
Traverse City.....	78,313	81,254	79,283	81,758	3,791	4,890	3,675	4,609	4.8	6.0	4.6	5.6
Minnesota.....	3,104,333	3,147,237	3,119,285	3,148,271	111,138	121,203	105,007	121,662	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.9
Duluth.....	141,127	141,891	141,822	141,923	6,203	6,910	6,027	6,892	4.4	4.9	4.2	4.9
Mankato.....	60,980	61,333	61,310	61,110	1,902	1,982	1,724	1,995	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,059,451	2,080,003	2,063,013	2,079,123	67,380	72,628	63,760	73,120	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.5
Rochester.....	125,510	132,509	126,698	132,708	3,912	4,421	3,453	4,333	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

# LABOR FORCE DATA

## NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>	February		March		2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>
					2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>				
Minnesota - Continued												
St. Cloud.....	110,286	112,147	110,962	112,161	4,223	4,882	4,006	4,781	3.8	4.4	3.6	4.3
Mississippi.....	1,249,614	1,295,844	1,255,840	1,298,062	33,983	53,358	31,449	51,550	2.7	4.1	2.5	4.0
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	184,154	191,349	186,358	191,434	4,734	7,428	4,328	7,016	2.6	3.9	2.3	3.7
Hattiesburg.....	69,852	71,829	70,035	71,805	1,734	2,756	1,617	2,610	2.5	3.8	2.3	3.6
Jackson.....	277,202	290,020	278,114	290,029	6,769	10,690	6,319	10,238	2.4	3.7	2.3	3.5
Missouri.....	3,104,761	3,147,176	3,117,534	3,158,564	127,129	139,866	121,862	137,752	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.4
Cape Girardeau.....	49,098	49,812	49,348	50,103	1,712	1,909	1,790	2,018	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.0
Columbia.....	113,217	114,672	113,787	115,861	3,506	4,016	3,719	4,367	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.8
Jefferson City.....	75,657	77,782	76,149	77,881	2,530	2,712	2,542	2,734	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.5
Joplin.....	97,606	98,753	98,152	98,486	3,679	4,011	3,774	4,174	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.2
Kansas City.....	1,184,553	1,198,367	1,190,869	1,199,746	44,981	51,234	44,689	49,858	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.2
St. Joseph.....	54,064	55,442	54,580	55,695	2,177	2,463	2,143	2,401	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.3
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,470,812	1,475,760	1,475,097	1,483,568	60,299	62,086	57,860	60,709	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1
Springfield.....	241,445	247,031	242,568	248,068	8,603	9,762	8,739	9,961	3.6	4.0	3.6	4.0
Montana.....	573,118	571,351	576,735	575,160	21,215	19,453	19,554	17,467	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.0
Billings.....	98,511	98,556	98,911	98,920	3,237	3,324	2,906	2,848	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.9
Bozeman.....	77,992	77,091	77,779	77,185	1,952	1,772	1,870	1,624	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.1
Great Falls.....	39,828	39,606	40,071	39,825	1,476	1,315	1,266	1,132	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8
Helena.....	47,235	47,507	47,455	47,749	1,643	1,486	1,473	1,292	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.7
Missoula.....	73,639	74,132	73,768	74,423	2,739	2,445	2,478	2,266	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.0
Nebraska.....	1,060,422	1,080,859	1,064,942	1,084,770	30,986	36,863	28,480	30,984	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.9
Grand Island.....	42,631	43,304	42,911	43,999	1,272	1,645	1,125	1,932	3.0	3.8	2.6	4.4
Lincoln.....	192,795	198,397	193,836	199,011	5,031	6,371	4,656	5,160	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.6
Omaha.....	523,866	532,616	525,822	534,009	16,558	19,125	15,111	16,600	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.1
Nevada.....	1,639,848	1,677,256	1,641,481	1,681,630	89,221	94,983	87,657	90,807	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.4
Carson City.....	28,936	29,962	29,154	30,131	1,422	1,431	1,404	1,341	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5
Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas.....	1,214,096	1,239,268	1,212,943	1,241,468	68,179	73,212	66,675	69,988	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.6
Reno.....	296,950	306,587	298,820	307,759	14,444	14,976	14,420	14,328	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7
New Hampshire.....	765,668	775,942	769,481	774,636	21,385	27,762	20,429	26,809	2.8	3.6	2.7	3.5
Manchester-Nashua.....	241,138	244,353	242,376	243,760	7,338	9,473	6,996	9,134	3.0	3.9	2.9	3.7
New Jersey.....	4,877,205	4,899,840	4,903,691	4,909,268	236,611	247,267	223,868	245,755	4.9	5.0	4.6	5.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	171,724	177,952	172,273	177,947	13,967	14,788	12,496	14,101	8.1	8.3	7.3	7.9
Trenton-Princeton.....	199,390	200,017	200,211	200,310	8,972	9,555	8,659	9,664	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.8
Vineland.....	65,761	66,888	65,282	66,684	5,301	5,424	4,783	5,194	8.1	8.1	7.3	7.8
New Mexico.....	977,716	986,906	976,027	983,282	37,510	42,611	34,577	37,279	3.8	4.3	3.5	3.8
Albuquerque.....	460,689	467,080	460,824	465,385	16,074	18,709	14,696	16,307	3.5	4.0	3.2	3.5
Farmington.....	49,601	49,690	49,776	49,697	2,209	2,349	2,012	2,010	4.5	4.7	4.0	4.0
Las Cruces.....	102,456	103,225	101,973	102,866	4,916	5,483	4,862	5,109	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.0
Santa Fe.....	73,968	74,033	73,262	73,831	2,445	2,816	2,181	2,394	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.2
New York.....	9,791,314	9,841,851	9,825,989	9,885,759	449,971	426,041	419,407	404,271	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	455,356	457,008	455,778	459,688	17,983	18,153	16,515	16,109	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.5
Binghamton.....	106,790	106,506	106,887	107,114	5,010	5,251	4,526	4,614	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga.....	556,436	558,994	558,317	562,106	26,084	27,842	24,019	24,024	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.3
Elmira.....	35,308	35,095	35,257	35,303	1,557	1,645	1,415	1,480	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.2
Glens Falls.....	58,562	58,282	58,142	58,298	2,884	2,866	2,588	2,505	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3
Ithaca.....	48,841	48,426	48,887	48,664	1,689	1,735	1,551	1,604	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.3
Kingston.....	86,651	86,851	87,230	87,422	3,740	3,719	3,346	3,287	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.8
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh.....	337,890	339,292	339,699	341,801	13,514	14,185	12,392	12,485	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,168,497	10,222,790	10,222,134	10,261,935	472,809	452,459	447,769	449,286	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
Rochester.....	511,677	513,736	512,205	516,660	22,339	22,649	20,459	19,969	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.9
Syracuse.....	308,765	312,421	308,675	313,103	13,601	13,797	12,291	12,144	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.9
Utica-Rome.....	127,673	126,257	127,289	126,803	5,927	6,089	5,555	5,373	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.2
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,939	44,564	44,107	44,637	2,673	2,691	2,409	2,316	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.2
North Carolina.....	5,259,735	5,270,221	5,303,939	5,300,255	199,527	195,402	190,272	195,211	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7
Asheville.....	210,045	212,230	212,007	211,664	6,636	11,714	6,212	10,068	3.2	5.5	2.9	4.8
Burlington.....	85,704	85,909	86,829	86,444	3,142	2,944	3,123	3,098	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.6
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,470,123	1,484,152	1,480,319	1,489,706	56,048	55,790	53,201	54,823	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	321,578	322,980	323,577	324,978	10,591	9,913	10,605	10,560	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2
Fayetteville.....	155,589	152,575	155,878	153,177	7,373	7,022	6,907	6,994	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6
Goldsboro.....	50,502	51,407	51,133	51,742	1,913	1,812	1,870	1,866	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6
Greensboro-High Point.....	373,565	370,354	375,733	372,034	15,443	14,604	15,013	15,080	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
Greenville.....	84,359	83,303	85,051	83,754	3,538	3,109	3,450	3,292	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	170,513	169,617	172,035	170,417	6,275	6,288	6,044	6,169	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6
Jacksonville.....	74,131	73,745	74,748	73,997	2,980	2,753	2,795	2,769	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Pinehurst-Southern Pines.....	44,724	44,251	45,213	44,820	1,614	1,446	1,526	1,487	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3
Raleigh-Cary.....	838,337	846,424	845,276	849,133	27,807	25,426	26,825	26,077	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1
Rocky Mount.....	63,842	63,217	64,282	63,302	3,228	3,056	2,986	2,999	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.7
Wilmington.....	219,892	220,841	222,460	223,068	8,679	8,325	7,885	8,194	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.7
Winston-Salem.....	323,525	324,129	325,815	325,945	12,117	11,693	11,912	11,945	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7
North Dakota.....	418,989	426,495	421,801	428,193	12,043	13,615	12,014	13,137	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.1
Bismarck.....	72,077	74,121	72,460	74,369	2,072	2,365	2,003	2,148	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

# LABOR FORCE DATA

## NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>	February		March		2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>
					2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>				
North Dakota - Continued												
Fargo.....	152,624	154,362	153,714	154,874	4,201	4,779	4,127	4,685	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.0
Grand Forks.....	56,076	58,300	56,715	58,314	1,551	1,801	1,597	1,834	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.1
Minot.....	39,791	39,911	39,990	40,080	1,249	1,374	1,214	1,301	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2
Ohio.....	5,833,361	5,925,588	5,866,174	6,000,979	265,109	319,552	255,248	308,614	4.5	5.4	4.4	5.1
Akron.....	359,029	364,299	361,112	369,570	16,630	20,487	16,324	20,442	4.6	5.6	4.5	5.5
Canton-Massillon.....	193,678	197,004	194,479	199,671	9,633	11,379	9,201	11,214	5.0	5.8	4.7	5.6
Cincinnati.....	1,158,834	1,180,373	1,170,152	1,197,173	49,341	58,022	49,006	58,010	4.3	4.9	4.2	4.8
Cleveland.....	1,076,774	1,095,339	1,082,831	1,101,439	50,515	54,821	45,737	46,721	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.2
Columbus.....	1,144,303	1,164,614	1,151,057	1,183,701	45,297	56,277	45,540	56,976	4.0	4.8	4.0	4.8
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek.....	392,987	398,952	396,002	404,152	17,241	21,354	16,929	21,511	4.4	5.4	4.3	5.3
Lima.....	47,320	48,133	47,432	48,538	2,116	2,611	2,069	2,601	4.5	5.4	4.4	5.4
Mansfield.....	53,705	54,327	53,777	54,768	2,875	3,361	2,789	3,349	5.4	6.2	5.2	6.1
Sandusky.....	54,071	57,365	54,640	58,510	3,683	4,472	3,276	4,299	6.8	7.8	6.0	7.3
Springfield.....	62,868	61,973	62,330	62,725	3,715	3,630	2,751	3,628	5.9	4.4	5.8	
Toledo.....	295,652	302,353	296,868	305,951	14,704	20,034	14,134	18,725	5.0	6.6	4.8	6.1
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>2</sup> .....	51,737	50,034	51,723	50,452	3,085	3,026	2,861	2,944	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.8
Youngstown-Warren.....	191,891	195,691	193,301	198,204	10,450	12,661	10,127	12,045	5.4	6.5	5.2	6.1
Oklahoma.....	1,980,143	1,984,187	1,987,943	2,007,307	72,841	71,257	62,951	62,517	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.1
Enid.....	28,291	28,006	28,275	28,198	1,075	989	921	811	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.9
Lawton.....	52,475	52,257	52,815	52,826	2,063	2,025	1,832	1,820	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.4
Oklahoma City.....	772,735	776,139	776,631	785,307	26,220	26,337	22,995	23,138	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.9
Tulsa.....	524,870	525,591	527,366	533,255	19,723	18,645	16,658	16,418	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.1
Oregon.....	2,187,280	2,204,246	2,195,220	2,212,328	100,505	115,290	95,896	115,116	4.6	5.2	4.4	5.2
Albany.....	61,593	62,381	61,754	62,433	3,138	3,449	3,047	3,487	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.6
Bend.....	131,884	134,677	132,397	135,659	6,729	7,260	6,253	7,036	5.1	5.4	4.7	5.2
Corvallis.....	50,217	50,022	50,286	50,015	1,892	2,093	1,759	2,034	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.1
Eugene-Springfield.....	188,964	190,349	189,479	190,203	8,760	9,641	8,263	9,591	4.6	5.1	4.4	5.0
Grants Pass.....	35,201	35,025	35,130	35,171	2,280	2,542	2,093	2,526	6.5	7.3	6.0	7.2
Medford.....	105,778	105,506	105,885	105,825	5,926	6,244	5,613	6,277	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,384,191	1,377,893	1,387,730	1,382,118	60,251	68,599	57,740	67,078	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.9
Salem.....	218,857	225,117	220,167	226,054	9,904	11,143	9,428	11,207	4.5	4.9	4.3	5.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,592,556	6,516,344	6,610,525	6,558,601	266,421	274,812	237,206	255,469	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	453,350	451,088	454,148	452,657	20,156	19,887	17,554	18,813	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.2
Altoona.....	57,066	56,989	57,297	57,330	2,258	2,435	2,002	2,193	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.8
Chambersburg.....	75,849	76,483	76,243	77,063	2,608	2,799	2,376	2,654	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.4
Erie.....	127,243	125,760	127,439	126,362	5,856	5,931	5,094	5,559	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.4
Gettysburg.....	51,807	50,809	51,874	51,103	1,742	1,862	1,585	1,683	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	311,809	310,837	313,496	312,744	10,737	11,438	10,110	10,753	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.4
Johnstown.....	57,332	56,085	57,400	56,329	2,717	2,777	2,433	2,536	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.5
Lancaster.....	289,570	286,276	291,940	289,408	8,901	9,458	8,092	8,882	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1
Lebanon.....	72,791	72,996	73,225	73,262	2,460	2,719	2,208	2,491	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,309,137	3,283,669	3,323,543	3,305,968	134,710	139,147	123,662	134,392	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.1
Pittsburgh.....	1,243,872	1,224,401	1,246,866	1,232,801	50,376	52,979	45,023	47,868	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.9
Reading.....	218,775	217,881	218,715	218,882	9,150	9,347	8,085	8,918	4.2	4.3	3.7	4.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre.....	281,474	278,245	281,685	279,447	14,174	13,924	12,022	12,849	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.6
State College.....	78,790	77,041	78,789	77,356	2,303	2,383	2,346	2,538	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3
Williamsport.....	53,461	53,060	53,435	52,945	2,507	2,604	2,201	2,357	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.5
York-Hanover.....	240,513	236,770	240,977	237,915	8,529	9,072	7,665	8,300	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.5
Rhode Island.....	587,036	587,142	589,900	582,129	29,487	36,666	25,102	29,957	5.0	6.2	4.3	5.1
Providence-Warwick.....	896,912	902,431	901,632	897,797	46,415	56,294	40,521	48,841	5.2	6.2	4.5	5.4
South Carolina.....	2,508,001	2,555,745	2,528,529	2,562,989	99,649	115,472	93,136	104,563	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.1
Charleston-North Charleston.....	438,279	447,904	441,699	450,372	14,758	17,281	13,605	15,652	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.5
Columbia.....	416,518	425,081	418,731	425,793	15,721	18,436	14,829	16,789	3.8	4.3	3.5	3.9
Florence.....	91,747	93,684	92,662	93,407	3,897	4,454	3,752	4,046	4.2	4.8	4.0	4.3
Greenville-Anderson-Greer.....	477,121	482,447	479,477	484,108	17,333	19,827	15,917	17,943	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.7
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal.....	95,898	98,597	97,158	98,437	3,745	4,274	3,348	3,844	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	165,824	169,203	169,752	172,960	8,362	9,593	7,589	8,446	5.0	5.7	4.5	4.9
Spartanburg.....	175,836	179,789	176,835	180,020	6,974	8,253	6,546	7,367	4.0	4.6	3.7	4.1
Sumter.....	41,694	42,707	41,976	42,548	1,986	2,347	1,876	2,161	4.8	5.5	4.5	5.1
South Dakota.....	480,357	488,864	482,423	491,830	10,853	10,349	8,144	8,811	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8
Rapid City.....	76,687	79,577	76,460	79,207	1,689	1,651	1,263	1,359	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7
Sioux Falls.....	171,454	174,988	171,739	174,801	3,684	3,599	2,795	3,202	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.8
Tennessee.....	3,387,749	3,436,702	3,418,376	3,464,857	104,628	119,115	106,460	113,561	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.3
Chattanooga.....	288,854	291,361	291,250	293,859	8,303	9,464	8,655	9,312	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.2
Clarksville.....	137,691	141,357	139,022	142,395	5,356	5,785	5,372	5,797	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1
Cleveland.....	56,110	56,343	56,530	56,693	1,826	2,021	2,082	2,000	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5
Jackson.....	77,782	78,693	78,124	79,350	2,635	2,970	2,708	2,937	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.7
Johnson City.....	96,440	97,774	97,434	98,666	2,961	3,327	2,978	3,279	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol.....	131,526	133,343	133,732	134,532	4,387	4,780	4,281	4,768	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.5
Knoxville.....	447,935	456,263	451,504	460,114	12,703	13,735	12,871	13,447	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9
Memphis.....	621,799	625,310	626,619	629,437	22,478	27,183	23,115	26,652	3.6	4.3	3.7	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

# LABOR FORCE DATA

## NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>	February		March		2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>
					2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>				
Tennessee - Continued												
Morristown.....	53,368	54,624	53,572	54,958	1,894	2,094	1,661	1,831	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.3
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,146,337	1,166,682	1,159,955	1,177,033	28,899	34,320	30,030	32,260	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.7
Texas.....	15,473,132	15,839,371	15,512,671	15,807,696	655,374	676,524	609,670	629,942	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.0
Abilene.....	86,367	88,384	86,418	88,018	3,216	3,237	2,868	2,945	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3
Amarillo.....	136,772	140,752	137,532	140,247	4,680	4,663	4,207	4,319	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	1,487,940	1,523,883	1,493,294	1,522,588	55,185	55,976	51,750	51,659	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	180,248	185,652	181,024	185,432	9,345	9,915	8,995	9,148	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	187,812	193,166	189,365	194,655	10,218	10,799	9,480	12,084	5.4	5.6	5.0	6.2
College Station-Bryan.....	152,398	158,457	151,889	157,431	5,638	6,175	4,856	5,204	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.3
Corpus Christi.....	209,896	212,625	209,795	212,391	9,213	9,626	8,680	8,935	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,442,319	4,539,399	4,449,740	4,534,838	181,173	185,157	170,557	171,480	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8
Eagle Pass.....	24,075	24,931	23,990	25,305	2,165	2,263	2,091	2,712	9.0	9.1	8.7	10.7
El Paso.....	411,178	422,717	411,986	421,032	18,255	18,523	16,778	17,662	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands.....	3,801,937	3,889,757	3,817,251	3,885,764	167,521	174,521	156,194	163,231	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.2
Killeen-Temple.....	202,114	204,303	202,529	203,476	9,129	9,763	8,375	8,975	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.4
Laredo.....	117,687	121,435	117,865	121,563	5,463	5,605	4,975	5,688	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.7
Longview.....	129,514	130,284	130,057	129,726	6,354	6,260	5,729	5,737	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.4
Lubbock.....	184,314	188,497	184,779	187,175	6,649	6,997	6,376	6,222	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	392,784	402,399	394,808	402,106	23,185	24,523	22,278	23,753	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.9
Midland.....	103,186	105,721	103,221	105,220	3,161	3,382	2,837	3,062	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.9
Odessa.....	85,767	88,025	85,846	87,819	3,106	3,370	2,761	3,056	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.5
San Angelo.....	61,964	63,512	62,040	63,338	2,133	2,181	1,915	1,954	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,322,610	1,358,552	1,323,316	1,355,186	52,856	54,845	48,221	50,546	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7
Sherman-Denison.....	70,799	72,168	71,135	72,031	2,857	2,892	2,610	2,669	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.7
Texarkana.....	61,357	62,909	61,623	62,759	2,733	2,786	2,509	2,536	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0
Tyler.....	117,104	119,757	117,032	119,275	4,778	4,887	4,306	4,408	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.7
Victoria.....	44,986	45,464	44,802	45,368	1,890	1,918	1,718	1,738	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8
Waco.....	145,370	149,585	145,694	149,085	5,915	6,043	5,259	5,536	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.7
Wichita Falls.....	66,933	67,552	66,986	67,380	2,726	2,711	2,543	2,605	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
Utah.....	1,820,409	1,840,026	1,824,624	1,851,925	60,172	60,741	56,713	57,400	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1
Logan.....	79,754	81,305	79,775	81,935	2,255	2,230	2,095	2,166	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
Ogden.....	347,458	351,604	348,920	353,790	10,801	11,040	10,274	10,626	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0
Provo-Orem-Lehi.....	369,731	371,836	370,205	373,802	11,953	12,166	11,417	11,595	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1
St. George.....	93,015	95,157	93,096	95,627	3,201	3,085	2,886	2,848	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
Salt Lake City-Murray.....	732,622	738,644	733,193	742,370	24,639	25,247	23,665	24,019	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2
Vermont.....	353,617	354,670	355,785	353,322	8,591	10,813	7,607	9,982	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.8
Burlington-South Burlington.....	129,908	130,704	130,355	129,947	2,514	3,324	2,209	3,022	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.3
Virginia.....	4,561,743	4,554,394	4,597,582	4,566,725	130,763	151,323	124,266	157,134	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	95,735	93,356	95,840	93,234	2,713	3,876	2,690	3,753	2.8	4.2	2.8	4.0
Charlottesville.....	120,978	121,389	122,421	121,952	2,991	3,561	2,769	3,655	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.0
Harrisonburg.....	73,476	71,776	73,926	72,056	1,968	2,434	1,932	2,424	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.4
Lynchburg.....	127,921	126,427	129,269	127,092	4,106	4,732	3,909	4,789	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.8
Richmond.....	723,323	723,747	728,955	724,089	21,596	23,944	20,778	24,758	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.4
Roanoke.....	158,028	157,963	159,649	158,296	4,642	5,195	4,379	5,228	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.3
Staunton-Stuarts Draft.....	65,714	64,904	66,078	65,224	1,681	1,863	1,492	1,912	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.9
Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk.....	878,736	872,111	885,312	873,996	26,720	30,324	25,560	31,252	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.6
Winchester.....	77,183	77,361	77,853	77,454	2,156	2,377	2,049	2,412	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.1
Washington.....	4,061,124	4,046,365	4,062,950	4,045,223	207,177	203,146	189,494	183,708	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5
Bellingham.....	115,002	107,790	114,944	107,159	6,390	5,903	5,553	4,555	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.3
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard.....	122,978	119,280	122,795	118,771	6,768	6,261	6,063	4,957	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.2
Kennewick-Richland.....	144,379	142,988	144,080	143,208	9,499	8,953	8,253	7,094	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.0
Longview-Kelso.....	47,367	47,415	47,170	47,364	3,053	2,995	2,701	2,447	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	59,183	56,813	59,030	56,794	3,646	3,363	3,219	2,669	6.2	5.9	5.5	4.7
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater.....	144,900	142,696	144,321	142,322	7,981	7,539	7,187	6,078	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,322,786	2,369,165	2,327,503	2,370,257	99,783	101,901	95,472	103,392	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	285,022	273,239	284,287	271,462	17,022	16,043	14,783	12,547	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.6
Walla Walla.....	29,294	26,994	29,461	26,863	1,640	1,508	1,389	1,103	5.6	5.6	4.7	4.1
Watnéchee-East Wenatchee.....	60,537	57,931	60,740	58,488	4,012	3,780	3,371	2,916	6.6	6.5	5.5	5.0
Yakima.....	124,071	117,271	124,068	118,088	10,055	9,177	8,711	7,458	8.1	7.8	7.0	6.3
West Virginia.....	785,309	772,024	784,309	770,653	37,972	32,097	35,342	30,568	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.0
Beckley.....	45,869	44,948	45,624	45,011	2,165	1,885	2,083	1,854	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.1
Charleston.....	90,842	88,347	90,915	88,480	4,177	3,615	3,938	3,524	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.0
Huntington-Ashland.....	156,361	157,193	157,105	157,432	8,765	8,363	8,143	8,070	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1
Morgantown.....	71,085	70,507	71,157	70,448	2,690	2,383	2,699	2,335	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.3
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	39,132	38,371	39,079	38,270	2,177	1,752	1,899	1,616	5.6	4.6	4.9	4.2
Wheeling.....	59,094	59,301	59,346	59,664	3,419	3,235	3,162	3,104	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2
Wisconsin.....	3,152,611	3,149,193	3,165,569	3,156,015	110,175	118,796	109,857	115,846	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.7
Appleton.....	136,312	136,438	137,118	136,927	3,836	4,240	3,901	4,107	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.0
Eau Claire.....	96,420	96,808	96,876	96,630	3,480	3,718	3,419	3,779	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9
Fond du Lac.....	55,374	54,760	55,655	54,939	1,632	1,880	1,649	1,762	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.2
Green Bay.....	177,892	179,985	178,651	180,263	5,557	5,875	5,509	5,752	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>	February		March		2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>
					2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>				
Wisconsin - Continued												
Janesville-Beloit.....	86,453	86,963	87,043	87,354	3,370	3,595	3,297	3,506	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.0
Kenosha.....	95,168	95,105	95,179	95,507	3,541	3,814	3,563	3,726	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.9
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	90,588	91,410	91,033	91,585	2,904	3,012	2,758	2,866	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1
Madison.....	409,227	406,990	410,917	408,236	10,251	11,396	10,679	11,006	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha.....	813,345	813,569	815,169	815,128	28,407	31,019	28,958	30,783	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.8
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	93,037	92,342	93,282	92,310	2,707	2,909	2,791	2,852	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1
Racine-Mount Pleasant.....	101,347	100,246	101,570	100,409	4,062	4,467	4,028	4,414	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.4
Sheboygan.....	62,624	63,328	63,056	63,485	1,683	1,897	1,784	1,865	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9
Wausau.....	75,197	74,569	75,799	74,672	2,337	2,389	2,355	2,280	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
Wyoming.....	294,436	291,438	296,123	292,123	10,497	10,755	10,192	10,673	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.7
Casper.....	42,207	41,995	42,399	42,050	1,491	1,504	1,456	1,536	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.7
Cheyenne.....	49,228	49,002	49,502	49,063	1,807	1,814	1,721	1,798	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7
Puerto Rico.....	1,224,446	1,233,008	1,220,434	1,237,356	70,915	65,822	69,283	65,266	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.3
Aguadilla.....	91,506	91,063	91,266	91,191	6,780	6,308	6,353	6,192	7.4	6.9	7.0	6.8
Arecibo.....	67,801	68,607	67,676	68,445	3,950	3,809	3,833	3,810	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6
Guayama.....	19,549	19,125	19,372	19,140	1,947	1,749	1,881	1,652	10.0	9.1	9.7	8.6
Mayaguez.....	67,210	68,206	67,458	68,396	4,734	5,255	4,646	5,287	7.0	7.7	6.9	7.7
Ponce.....	90,097	90,223	89,576	90,094	8,382	7,615	7,903	7,283	9.3	8.4	8.8	8.1
San Juan-Bayamon-Caguas.....	817,282	822,813	814,689	826,640	39,527	35,099	39,403	35,324	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.3

<sup>1</sup>The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

<sup>2</sup>For operational reasons, this interstate area is listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# LABOR FORCE DATA

## NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division<sup>1</sup>**

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>	February		March		2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>
					2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>				
California.....	19,628,734	19,737,164	19,667,673	19,841,431	1,059,097	1,085,970	1,026,077	1,052,735	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,737,945	6,699,149	6,749,233	6,699,995	335,978	362,102	333,023	342,986	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.1
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,629,168	1,638,929	1,630,916	1,652,102	63,118	64,227	60,680	62,664	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,108,777	5,060,220	5,118,317	5,047,893	272,860	297,875	272,343	280,322	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,509,453	2,508,603	2,515,825	2,530,110	104,665	105,652	101,273	102,818	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1
Oakland-Fremont-Berkeley.....	1,451,999	1,451,777	1,455,583	1,464,963	64,652	65,427	62,432	63,691	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	931,042	930,570	933,538	937,933	35,004	35,268	34,053	34,294	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7
San Rafael.....	126,412	126,256	126,704	127,214	5,009	4,957	4,788	4,833	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
District of Columbia.....	415,516	425,768	420,143	424,057	21,889	24,552	21,016	25,358	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,531,963	3,542,772	3,559,077	3,551,689	106,580	121,469	101,749	125,867	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.5
Arlington-Alexandria-Reston <sup>3</sup> .....	1,795,543	1,800,467	1,808,698	1,805,338	45,618	54,016	43,101	57,839	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.2
Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda <sup>3</sup> .....	724,636	717,480	730,875	722,211	19,457	21,644	18,796	21,606	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.0
Washington <sup>2</sup> .....	1,011,784	1,024,825	1,019,504	1,024,140	41,505	45,809	39,852	46,422	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.5
Florida.....	11,101,815	11,177,531	11,138,821	11,171,159	347,345	414,791	345,514	391,512	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,307,371	3,309,414	3,304,797	3,288,695	85,824	104,511	89,220	101,722	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise.....	1,078,911	1,085,201	1,082,478	1,086,217	32,436	37,713	31,710	35,362	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,449,810	1,447,718	1,441,379	1,424,102	29,172	38,176	33,810	39,680	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	778,650	776,495	780,940	778,376	24,216	28,622	23,700	26,680	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,693,310	1,702,444	1,697,924	1,705,130	55,038	64,719	53,669	60,133	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.5
St. Petersburg-Clearwater-Largo.....	502,180	500,999	504,164	503,093	15,310	18,462	14,536	16,553	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.3
Tampa.....	1,191,130	1,201,445	1,193,760	1,202,037	39,728	46,257	39,133	43,580	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.6
Georgia.....	5,392,771	5,365,196	5,418,767	5,399,930	182,297	197,204	183,483	196,044	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,299,203	3,282,646	3,319,082	3,307,851	109,499	118,393	110,056	117,905	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,564,382	2,549,221	2,578,497	2,568,915	86,782	93,862	86,896	93,520	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.6
Marietta.....	734,821	733,425	740,585	738,936	22,717	24,531	23,160	24,385	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3
Illinois.....	6,549,958	6,564,215	6,596,348	6,617,470	349,491	334,737	329,928	329,105	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,941,343	5,002,710	4,982,187	5,049,286	265,124	267,579	250,661	267,721	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.3
Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg.....	3,825,821	3,887,489	3,858,132	3,933,903	197,253	206,603	184,752	216,776	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.5
Elgin.....	402,637	399,810	405,989	401,123	24,363	19,872	23,436	17,531	6.1	5.0	5.8	4.4
Lake County.....	367,458	361,317	369,353	363,059	23,637	19,015	22,947	16,879	6.4	5.3	6.2	4.6
Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County <sup>3</sup> .....	345,427	354,094	348,713	351,201	19,871	22,089	19,526	16,535	5.8	6.2	5.6	4.7
Massachusetts.....	3,858,887	3,933,548	3,888,993	3,937,390	165,930	196,811	154,552	195,252	4.3	5.0	4.0	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton <sup>2</sup> .....	2,809,986	2,857,026	2,830,945	2,859,585	106,451	128,475	100,300	128,182	3.8	4.5	3.5	4.5
Boston.....	1,170,784	1,188,698	1,178,703	1,190,260	46,249	55,252	43,432	55,251	4.0	4.6	3.7	4.6
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham.....	1,379,818	1,404,392	1,391,157	1,405,686	52,670	63,441	49,706	63,597	3.8	4.5	3.6	4.5
Rockingham County-Strafford County <sup>3</sup> .....	259,384	263,936	261,085	263,639	7,532	9,782	7,162	9,334	2.9	3.7	2.7	3.5
Michigan.....	4,990,520	5,061,748	5,041,034	5,083,525	223,160	301,182	218,746	290,707	4.5	6.0	4.3	5.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,156,998	2,176,602	2,182,143	2,186,552	86,870	118,991	85,650	115,750	4.0	5.5	3.9	5.3
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	810,636	823,586	819,485	824,558	38,892	53,574	38,238	53,439	4.8	6.5	4.7	6.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,346,361	1,353,017	1,362,658	1,361,994	47,977	65,418	47,412	62,311	3.6	4.8	3.5	4.6
New York.....	9,791,314	9,841,851	9,825,989	9,885,759	449,971	426,041	419,407	404,271	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	10,168,497	10,222,790	10,222,134	10,261,935	472,809	452,459	447,769	449,286	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
Lakewood-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,268,042	1,267,270	1,275,397	1,270,279	58,754	60,912	55,649	60,876	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.8
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,475,009	1,480,406	1,484,996	1,496,427	58,706	60,159	53,489	52,531	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.5
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,159,058	1,160,461	1,165,141	1,161,992	56,597	59,923	54,203	59,760	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.1
New York-Jersey City-White Plains.....	6,266,388	6,314,653	6,296,600	6,333,237	298,752	271,465	284,428	276,119	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,592,556	6,516,344	6,610,525	6,558,601	266,421	274,812	237,206	255,469	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	3,309,137	3,283,669	3,323,543	3,305,968	134,710	139,147	123,662	134,392	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.1
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	688,308	692,755	692,446	694,592	33,291	34,465	31,018	33,981	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.9
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,130,096	1,116,499	1,138,122	1,126,640	37,207	38,196	33,644	35,964	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.2
Philadelphia.....	1,101,495	1,088,905	1,101,426	1,095,961	48,682	50,573	44,162	48,409	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.4
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	389,238	385,510	391,549	388,775	15,530	15,913	14,838	16,038	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.1
Texas.....	15,473,132	15,839,371	15,512,671	15,807,696	655,374	676,524	609,670	629,942	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,442,319	4,539,399	4,449,740	4,534,838	181,173	185,157	170,557	171,480	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	3,026,896	3,091,662	3,029,735	3,087,770	123,794	126,659	116,437	117,541	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8
Fort Worth-Arlington-Grapevine.....	1,415,423	1,447,737	1,420,005	1,447,068	57,379	58,498	54,120	53,939	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7
Washington.....	4,061,124	4,046,365	4,062,950	4,045,223	207,177	203,146	189,494	183,708	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,322,786	2,369,165	2,327,503	2,370,257	99,783	101,901	95,472	103,392	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4
Everett.....	465,131	471,318	466,209	472,518	20,014	20,785	18,962	20,992	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Kent.....	1,369,376	1,397,750	1,371,316	1,398,106	56,723	57,612	54,479	58,418	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	488,279	500,098	489,978	499,633	23,046	23,505	22,031	23,982	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.8

<sup>1</sup> These 13 areas contain all of the 37 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted**

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2024 to March 2025 <sup>P</sup>	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,175.9	2,197.5	2,180.7	2,201.6	20.9	1.0
Anniston-Oxford.....	46.5	47.1	46.5	47.0	0.5	1.1
Auburn-Opelika.....	80.4	80.6	80.3	80.7	0.4	0.5
Birmingham.....	568.3	568.2	567.3	568.5	1.2	0.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	88.4	89.9	90.2	90.4	0.2	0.2
Decatur.....	60.8	62.3	61.2	62.5	1.3	2.1
Dothan.....	62.6	62.9	62.5	63.0	0.5	0.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	58.5	59.8	59.2	60.5	1.3	2.2
Gadsden.....	34.4	35.1	34.8	35.3	0.5	1.4
Huntsville.....	283.7	290.0	283.6	290.2	6.6	2.3
Mobile.....	188.6	192.0	189.0	192.8	3.8	2.0
Montgomery.....	184.6	186.8	185.1	187.6	2.5	1.4
Tuscaloosa.....	117.6	118.1	117.0	118.4	1.4	1.2
Alaska.....	320.6	327.9	323.5	330.1	6.6	2.0
Anchorage.....	176.4	179.1	177.3	180.7	3.4	1.9
Fairbanks-College.....	36.9	38.0	37.4	38.2	0.8	2.1
Arizona.....	3,272.9	3,258.2	3,278.4	3,262.0	-16.4	-0.5
Flagstaff.....	70.9	71.3	71.5	71.5	0.0	0.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	57.8	57.0	57.6	57.0	-0.6	-1.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler.....	2,469.5	2,461.6	2,473.2	2,463.7	-9.5	-0.4
Prescott Valley-Prescott.....	72.7	72.0	73.3	71.9	-1.4	-1.9
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	35.5	34.7	35.5	34.7	-0.8	-2.3
Tucson.....	404.1	399.6	403.8	400.1	-3.7	-0.9
Yuma.....	64.5	61.6	64.5	61.7	-2.8	-4.3
Arkansas.....	1,356.4	1,372.9	1,365.1	1,378.1	13.0	1.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	304.0	312.8	305.7	313.9	8.2	2.7
Fort Smith.....	102.7	103.6	102.9	104.0	1.1	1.1
Hot Springs.....	41.2	40.5	41.4	40.6	-0.8	-1.9
Jonesboro.....	64.3	65.1	64.7	65.2	0.5	0.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	392.2	397.7	394.1	399.6	5.5	1.4
California.....	17,841.3	17,892.1	17,872.3	17,902.9	30.6	0.2
Bakersfield-Delano.....	292.4	295.7	292.8	296.1	3.3	1.1
Chico.....	77.3	78.9	77.7	78.9	1.2	1.5
El Centro.....	59.1	59.3	59.1	59.4	0.3	0.5
Fresno.....	431.7	442.7	432.9	444.5	11.6	2.7
Hanford-Corcoran.....	43.3	44.1	43.4	43.8	0.4	0.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,271.0	6,261.9	6,275.3	6,259.0	-16.3	-0.3
Merced.....	72.1	74.2	73.1	74.9	1.8	2.5
Modesto.....	187.5	192.5	188.3	193.0	4.7	2.5
Napa.....	72.9	76.5	73.3	76.5	3.2	4.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	315.1	315.4	315.8	315.9	0.1	0.0
Redding.....	69.4	71.4	69.8	71.8	2.0	2.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,690.2	1,696.1	1,690.8	1,694.5	3.7	0.2
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom.....	1,076.0	1,086.0	1,081.2	1,088.2	7.0	0.6
Salinas.....	144.6	148.3	144.6	148.7	4.1	2.8
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad.....	1,548.7	1,559.3	1,552.5	1,560.2	7.7	0.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,434.0	2,415.3	2,437.2	2,416.7	-20.5	-0.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,147.1	1,140.9	1,147.2	1,141.2	-6.0	-0.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	116.7	117.3	117.9	117.7	-0.2	-0.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	98.6	99.7	99.3	100.2	0.9	0.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	185.9	186.6	187.0	186.4	-0.6	-0.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	201.7	202.4	202.8	202.2	-0.6	-0.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	273.9	279.5	274.1	278.3	4.2	1.5
Vallejo.....	143.1	143.3	144.1	143.1	-1.0	-0.7
Visalia.....	143.7	144.9	144.4	144.8	0.4	0.3
Yuba City.....	50.4	52.2	50.7	52.2	1.5	3.0
Colorado.....	2,945.5	2,950.4	2,953.2	2,954.9	1.7	0.1
Boulder.....	207.0	205.7	207.7	206.5	-1.2	-0.6
Colorado Springs.....	327.3	330.3	328.8	330.2	1.4	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
 [In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2024 to March 2025 <sup>P</sup>	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Denver-Aurora-Centennial.....	1,618.8	1,611.9	1,622.9	1,616.1	-6.8	-0.4
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	185.7	184.2	186.1	183.4	-2.7	-1.5
Grand Junction.....	67.0	67.9	67.3	68.1	0.8	1.2
Greeley.....	116.2	117.4	117.0	117.5	0.5	0.4
Pueblo.....	63.6	63.1	63.7	63.1	-0.6	-0.9
Connecticut.....	1,681.5	1,692.6	1,688.8	1,693.8	5.0	0.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury.....	398.3	401.5	401.4	403.9	2.5	0.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	600.6	601.8	602.2	604.0	1.8	0.3
New Haven.....	291.7	292.9	291.9	290.5	-1.4	-0.5
Norwich-New London-Willimantic.....	125.0	126.8	125.9	127.0	1.1	0.9
Waterbury-Shelton.....	157.3	159.4	158.7	159.9	1.2	0.8
Delaware.....	478.6	484.1	484.4	487.0	2.6	0.5
Dover.....	72.6	72.8	73.3	73.4	0.1	0.1
District of Columbia.....	765.3	762.1	767.6	765.6	-2.0	-0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,345.3	3,369.7	3,354.7	3,380.9	26.2	0.8
Florida.....	9,923.3	10,062.9	9,947.1	10,079.7	132.6	1.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	317.8	317.1	319.0	316.8	-2.2	-0.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	127.7	131.2	130.7	131.7	1.0	0.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	230.1	230.2	230.0	230.8	0.8	0.3
Gainesville.....	166.4	169.3	163.9	169.7	5.8	3.5
Homosassa Springs.....	35.8	36.2	36.2	36.4	0.2	0.6
Jacksonville.....	798.8	810.3	801.2	811.7	10.5	1.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	275.5	277.7	276.1	278.7	2.6	0.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,958.5	2,991.0	2,963.4	2,994.9	31.5	1.1
Naples-Marco Island.....	180.3	178.7	180.4	178.9	-1.5	-0.8
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	352.3	356.1	353.5	356.3	2.8	0.8
Ocala.....	122.3	124.5	122.6	124.5	1.9	1.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,492.4	1,524.2	1,496.6	1,526.7	30.1	2.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	257.2	260.8	257.4	261.4	4.0	1.6
Panama City-Panama City Beach.....	89.5	91.4	91.3	91.8	0.5	0.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	199.6	202.2	201.3	203.1	1.8	0.9
Port St. Lucie.....	173.4	177.7	175.4	178.3	2.9	1.7
Punta Gorda.....	59.3	59.3	59.7	59.5	-0.2	-0.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor.....	60.1	59.7	60.3	59.9	-0.4	-0.7
Sebring.....	28.3	28.8	28.7	28.9	0.2	0.7
Tallahassee.....	202.0	205.5	201.0	205.8	4.8	2.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,547.3	1,560.8	1,548.8	1,564.5	15.7	1.0
Wildwood-The Villages.....	41.2	42.1	41.4	41.8	0.4	1.0
Georgia.....	4,922.6	4,952.7	4,947.4	4,967.8	20.4	0.4
Albany.....	61.0	61.3	61.4	61.8	0.4	0.7
Athens-Clarke County.....	103.9	106.0	104.4	106.1	1.7	1.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,077.3	3,099.4	3,091.7	3,110.7	19.0	0.6
Augusta-Richmond County.....	244.8	245.6	246.7	246.6	-0.1	0.0
Brunswick-St. Simons.....	48.2	49.0	48.4	48.8	0.4	0.8
Columbus.....	121.7	122.2	122.4	122.5	0.1	0.1
Dalton.....	68.9	68.7	69.3	68.5	-0.8	-1.2
Gainesville.....	107.1	107.9	107.4	108.0	0.6	0.6
Hinesville.....	21.8	22.1	21.8	22.1	0.3	1.4
Macon-Bibb County.....	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8	0.0	0.0
Rome.....	46.9	47.4	47.0	47.4	0.4	0.9
Savannah.....	205.7	206.2	207.4	206.3	-1.1	-0.5
Valdosta.....	56.8	56.7	57.0	56.7	-0.3	-0.5
Warner Robins.....	78.9	79.6	79.5	79.7	0.2	0.3
Hawaii.....	638.9	648.4	639.9	652.5	12.6	2.0
Kahului-Wailuku.....	72.9	73.9	73.1	74.5	1.4	1.9
Urban Honolulu.....	461.9	468.1	461.8	470.9	9.1	2.0
Idaho.....	843.7	868.1	847.0	871.1	24.1	2.8
Boise City.....	394.8	407.7	397.4	408.6	11.2	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
 [In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2024 to March 2025 <sup>P</sup>	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Idaho - Continued						
Coeur d'Alene.....	71.7	75.1	72.2	75.7	3.5	4.8
Idaho Falls.....	81.1	83.3	80.8	83.7	2.9	3.6
Lewiston.....	30.1	29.8	30.4	29.9	-0.5	-1.6
Pocatello.....	40.1	40.9	40.1	40.9	0.8	2.0
Twin Falls.....	49.7	51.2	49.7	51.5	1.8	3.6
Illinois.....	6,028.3	6,069.7	6,079.5	6,107.0	27.5	0.5
Bloomington.....	96.0	94.0	96.9	94.5	-2.4	-2.5
Champaign-Urbana.....	120.4	122.5	120.6	122.9	2.3	1.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,631.6	4,659.2	4,666.0	4,682.2	16.2	0.3
Decatur.....	47.2	46.2	47.4	46.2	-1.2	-2.5
Kankakee.....	42.2	42.4	42.8	42.9	0.1	0.2
Peoria.....	168.6	169.9	171.4	170.9	-0.5	-0.3
Rockford.....	142.8	144.7	144.2	145.1	0.9	0.6
Springfield.....	109.8	110.4	111.4	111.2	-0.2	-0.2
Indiana.....	3,226.2	3,229.8	3,237.6	3,255.1	17.5	0.5
Bloomington.....	81.7	83.2	82.1	83.5	1.4	1.7
Columbus.....	52.2	51.9	52.3	52.0	-0.3	-0.6
Elkhart-Goshen.....	131.7	130.5	131.4	131.5	0.1	0.1
Evansville.....	139.4	139.7	140.3	140.4	0.1	0.1
Fort Wayne.....	234.4	234.3	235.8	236.1	0.3	0.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood.....	1,155.2	1,159.1	1,157.7	1,162.8	5.1	0.4
Kokomo.....	37.0	37.1	37.4	37.2	-0.2	-0.5
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	112.7	111.1	112.4	111.8	-0.6	-0.5
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.9	41.7	41.9	41.8	-0.1	-0.2
Muncie.....	48.7	49.7	49.2	49.8	0.6	1.2
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	137.3	140.1	138.4	141.0	2.6	1.9
Terre Haute.....	67.1	67.3	67.3	67.5	0.2	0.3
Iowa.....	1,586.5	1,576.5	1,591.8	1,578.4	-13.4	-0.8
Ames.....	63.9	64.1	63.7	63.9	0.2	0.3
Cedar Rapids.....	139.8	138.3	139.9	138.4	-1.5	-1.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	180.3	179.2	181.8	179.2	-2.6	-1.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	408.2	404.4	409.9	405.1	-4.8	-1.2
Dubuque.....	60.2	59.9	60.1	59.8	-0.3	-0.5
Iowa City.....	101.5	102.9	101.5	103.1	1.6	1.6
Sioux City.....	75.3	74.0	75.7	73.6	-2.1	-2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	88.0	85.9	87.9	86.2	-1.7	-1.9
Kansas.....	1,445.6	1,449.5	1,450.5	1,455.5	5.0	0.3
Lawrence.....	55.4	56.3	55.2	56.7	1.5	2.7
Manhattan.....	55.8	56.7	55.8	56.7	0.9	1.6
Topeka.....	113.2	114.0	113.9	114.0	0.1	0.1
Wichita.....	311.7	311.2	312.5	313.6	1.1	0.4
Kentucky.....	2,017.3	2,025.6	2,029.9	2,041.7	11.8	0.6
Bowling Green.....	81.7	83.1	82.1	83.6	1.5	1.8
Elizabethtown.....	53.3	52.4	53.0	52.9	-0.1	-0.2
Lexington-Fayette.....	296.8	299.1	298.9	301.0	2.1	0.7
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	710.8	710.5	713.9	716.2	2.3	0.3
Owensboro.....	49.1	50.2	49.8	50.4	0.6	1.2
Paducah.....	50.5	50.6	51.1	51.0	-0.1	-0.2
Louisiana.....	1,971.5	1,996.0	1,978.2	2,000.4	22.2	1.1
Alexandria.....	61.4	61.7	61.5	61.9	0.4	0.7
Baton Rouge.....	429.8	436.1	431.6	437.2	5.6	1.3
Hammond.....	50.1	51.1	50.5	51.3	0.8	1.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.6	0.2	0.2
Lafayette.....	182.1	185.8	183.1	186.8	3.7	2.0
Lake Charles.....	103.3	104.3	103.8	104.8	1.0	1.0
Monroe.....	91.0	90.9	91.0	91.3	0.3	0.3
New Orleans-Metairie.....	470.1	478.2	471.5	478.6	7.1	1.5
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	167.4	169.2	166.4	169.0	2.6	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2024 to March 2025 <sup>P</sup>	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Slidell-Mandeville-Covington.....	99.9	101.7	100.2	102.8	2.6	2.6
Maine.....	638.8	639.8	640.4	640.8	0.4	0.1
Bangor.....	72.9	72.6	72.9	72.4	-0.5	-0.7
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.6	49.0	49.7	48.9	-0.8	-1.6
Portland-South Portland.....	283.8	285.3	284.8	285.1	0.3	0.1
Maryland.....	2,799.5	2,806.6	2,809.7	2,819.7	10.0	0.4
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,443.8	1,438.0	1,449.9	1,447.9	-2.0	-0.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	110.3	110.4	111.3	111.0	-0.3	-0.3
Lexington Park.....	74.5	74.7	74.9	74.3	-0.6	-0.8
Salisbury.....	56.8	56.8	57.4	57.2	-0.2	-0.3
Massachusetts.....	3,659.6	3,656.1	3,680.8	3,668.1	-12.7	-0.3
Amherst Town-Northampton.....	71.8	71.6	71.9	72.2	0.3	0.4
Barnstable Town.....	85.9	90.9	86.9	91.4	4.5	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	2,725.4	2,719.4	2,739.1	2,731.4	-7.7	-0.3
Pittsfield.....	57.4	56.7	57.4	57.0	-0.4	-0.7
Springfield.....	204.9	205.7	206.3	206.3	0.0	0.0
Worcester.....	355.2	356.2	357.5	356.3	-1.2	-0.3
Michigan.....	4,418.3	4,459.3	4,438.5	4,465.0	26.5	0.6
Ann Arbor.....	228.3	231.6	229.1	232.0	2.9	1.3
Battle Creek.....	56.4	57.7	57.0	57.8	0.8	1.4
Bay City.....	34.7	35.2	35.1	35.4	0.3	0.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,023.2	2,036.5	2,031.5	2,039.4	7.9	0.4
Flint.....	138.7	140.7	139.7	141.5	1.8	1.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood.....	599.0	599.1	598.9	597.4	-1.5	-0.3
Jackson.....	58.0	58.2	58.6	58.4	-0.2	-0.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	130.6	132.1	131.3	132.3	1.0	0.8
Lansing-East Lansing.....	242.6	245.9	244.6	248.1	3.5	1.4
Midland.....	39.7	40.4	39.8	40.5	0.7	1.8
Monroe.....	43.5	43.2	44.0	43.7	-0.3	-0.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	64.4	65.1	64.8	65.6	0.8	1.2
Niles.....	61.9	62.3	62.9	62.7	-0.2	-0.3
Saginaw.....	82.3	82.5	82.9	82.9	0.0	0.0
Traverse City.....	67.2	69.8	67.9	70.2	2.3	3.4
Minnesota.....	2,953.2	2,992.7	2,965.3	3,002.9	37.6	1.3
Duluth.....	132.4	132.2	133.1	132.5	-0.6	-0.5
Mankato.....	58.2	58.1	58.5	58.0	-0.5	-0.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,947.8	1,962.9	1,954.2	1,966.6	12.4	0.6
Rochester.....	122.8	129.6	124.3	130.1	5.8	4.7
St. Cloud.....	107.2	107.6	107.7	108.0	0.3	0.3
Mississippi.....	1,181.2	1,198.0	1,185.9	1,193.5	7.6	0.6
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	168.8	170.8	171.1	170.7	-0.4	-0.2
Hattiesburg.....	68.5	68.4	68.5	68.5	0.0	0.0
Jackson.....	299.2	305.1	299.5	304.7	5.2	1.7
Missouri.....	2,954.1	2,958.7	2,969.8	2,990.7	20.9	0.7
Cape Girardeau.....	46.6	46.8	46.8	47.2	0.4	0.9
Columbia.....	118.0	118.1	118.5	119.5	1.0	0.8
Jefferson City.....	81.6	83.0	82.2	83.6	1.4	1.7
Joplin.....	89.9	90.1	90.4	90.0	-0.4	-0.4
Kansas City.....	1,134.1	1,133.7	1,138.0	1,140.9	2.9	0.3
St. Joseph.....	56.3	56.8	56.8	57.5	0.7	1.2
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,418.1	1,417.1	1,422.4	1,429.5	7.1	0.5
Springfield.....	232.3	235.1	233.2	237.3	4.1	1.8
Montana.....	511.6	512.9	515.0	516.4	1.4	0.3
Billings.....	93.7	93.7	94.5	94.4	-0.1	-0.1
Bozeman.....	74.8	74.1	74.5	74.4	-0.1	-0.1
Great Falls.....	37.1	37.1	37.5	37.3	-0.2	-0.5
Helena.....	43.7	44.3	44.3	44.5	0.2	0.5
Missoula.....	67.8	68.8	68.2	69.3	1.1	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2024 to March 2025 <sup>P</sup>	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Nebraska.....	1,042.1	1,047.9	1,050.4	1,054.2	3.8	0.4
Grand Island.....	40.2	40.1	40.7	40.2	-0.5	-1.2
Lincoln.....	193.8	196.2	195.3	197.4	2.1	1.1
Omaha.....	506.3	508.0	509.7	510.4	0.7	0.1
Nevada.....	1,558.4	1,563.1	1,560.2	1,566.7	6.5	0.4
Carson City.....	31.5	32.0	31.8	32.3	0.5	1.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas.....	1,142.1	1,139.5	1,141.5	1,142.0	0.5	0.0
Reno.....	277.2	280.9	278.7	281.9	3.2	1.1
New Hampshire.....	697.1	704.2	698.9	705.5	6.6	0.9
Manchester-Nashua.....	206.3	206.4	207.1	207.0	-0.1	0.0
New Jersey.....	4,291.4	4,321.1	4,320.1	4,335.7	15.6	0.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	161.0	168.1	163.0	169.1	6.1	3.7
Trenton-Princeton.....	290.7	293.2	291.7	293.9	2.2	0.8
Vineland.....	59.7	61.1	59.8	61.4	1.6	2.7
New Mexico.....	884.8	898.2	886.1	901.6	15.5	1.7
Albuquerque.....	418.7	427.4	419.0	428.0	9.0	2.1
Farmington.....	47.0	47.4	47.3	47.8	0.5	1.1
Las Cruces.....	81.0	81.7	80.6	81.7	1.1	1.4
Santa Fe.....	62.5	63.4	62.6	63.9	1.3	2.1
New York.....	9,711.2	9,840.1	9,776.6	9,891.1	114.5	1.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	464.7	470.4	466.1	471.9	5.8	1.2
Binghamton.....	99.2	99.6	99.7	100.2	0.5	0.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga.....	548.5	554.1	552.3	556.6	4.3	0.8
Elmira.....	34.6	34.7	34.5	34.8	0.3	0.9
Glens Falls.....	51.4	51.5	51.1	51.5	0.4	0.8
Ithaca.....	52.6	52.3	52.7	52.5	-0.2	-0.4
Kingston.....	58.8	60.1	59.5	60.3	0.8	1.3
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh.....	274.0	276.7	276.6	278.5	1.9	0.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,795.2	9,913.5	9,866.9	9,961.1	94.2	1.0
Rochester.....	509.1	515.6	511.6	518.2	6.6	1.3
Syracuse.....	309.3	315.7	310.2	316.0	5.8	1.9
Utica-Rome.....	122.0	121.3	122.1	121.8	-0.3	-0.2
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	39.5	40.6	40.0	40.8	0.8	2.0
North Carolina.....	4,972.1	5,038.9	4,990.0	5,055.8	65.8	1.3
Asheville.....	189.2	188.3	190.2	188.9	-1.3	-0.7
Burlington.....	69.1	70.0	69.9	70.3	0.4	0.6
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,363.0	1,386.4	1,367.2	1,392.5	25.3	1.9
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	350.0	354.4	349.7	356.1	6.4	1.8
Fayetteville.....	136.2	134.7	136.1	135.1	-1.0	-0.7
Goldsboro.....	41.6	42.9	41.8	43.0	1.2	2.9
Greensboro-High Point.....	366.2	365.8	366.4	367.0	0.6	0.2
Greenville.....	83.8	83.4	84.1	83.6	-0.5	-0.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	156.9	157.5	157.6	157.9	0.3	0.2
Jacksonville.....	55.3	55.6	55.5	55.7	0.2	0.4
Pinehurst-Southern Pines.....	40.5	41.0	40.9	41.2	0.3	0.7
Raleigh-Cary.....	737.5	751.9	740.4	754.3	13.9	1.9
Rocky Mount.....	55.3	55.4	55.2	55.2	0.0	0.0
Wilmington.....	186.9	190.6	188.9	192.2	3.3	1.7
Winston-Salem.....	277.5	281.7	278.0	282.6	4.6	1.7
North Dakota.....	436.0	440.7	439.2	442.8	3.6	0.8
Bismarck.....	71.4	72.5	71.9	72.8	0.9	1.3
Fargo.....	150.7	150.6	151.7	151.0	-0.7	-0.5
Grand Forks.....	54.4	56.0	55.0	56.0	1.0	1.8
Minot.....	34.3	34.1	34.4	34.4	0.0	0.0
Ohio.....	5,572.0	5,611.9	5,597.9	5,644.0	46.1	0.8
Akron.....	335.8	336.6	337.3	338.6	1.3	0.4
Canton-Massillon.....	170.2	171.6	170.9	172.4	1.5	0.9
Cincinnati.....	1,142.9	1,148.6	1,150.7	1,158.2	7.5	0.7
Cleveland.....	1,078.3	1,084.0	1,082.2	1,085.1	2.9	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2024 to March 2025 <sup>P</sup>	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Columbus.....	1,150.4	1,158.1	1,153.4	1,165.3	11.9	1.0
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek.....	391.6	392.7	393.7	393.7	0.0	0.0
Lima.....	51.5	51.7	51.5	51.7	0.2	0.4
Mansfield.....	50.9	51.0	51.1	50.9	-0.2	-0.4
Sandusky.....	47.2	50.2	48.3	51.2	2.9	6.0
Springfield.....	48.9	47.8	49.2	48.0	-1.2	-2.4
Toledo.....	303.0	304.0	304.0	306.1	2.1	0.7
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>2</sup> .....	38.5	37.1	38.5	37.3	-1.2	-3.1
Youngstown-Warren.....	164.6	166.0	165.9	167.0	1.1	0.7
Oklahoma.....	1,765.7	1,791.4	1,776.4	1,795.1	18.7	1.1
Enid.....	24.2	24.2	24.3	24.1	-0.2	-0.8
Lawton.....	44.2	44.6	44.7	44.5	-0.2	-0.4
Oklahoma City.....	701.9	710.6	705.3	712.3	7.0	1.0
Tulsa.....	473.8	479.6	477.1	482.3	5.2	1.1
Oregon.....	1,972.7	1,987.6	1,982.2	2,001.5	19.3	1.0
Albany.....	47.3	48.0	47.6	48.0	0.4	0.8
Bend.....	108.1	111.1	108.9	112.2	3.3	3.0
Corvallis.....	45.3	45.1	45.3	45.0	-0.3	-0.7
Eugene-Springfield.....	163.5	165.1	164.3	164.8	0.5	0.3
Grants Pass.....	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.7	-0.2	-0.7
Medford.....	89.1	89.0	89.1	89.1	0.0	0.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,238.2	1,235.6	1,243.7	1,244.0	0.3	0.0
Salem.....	182.8	187.5	184.2	188.8	4.6	2.5
Pennsylvania.....	6,059.5	6,131.7	6,105.7	6,177.9	72.2	1.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	388.6	395.6	391.7	397.0	5.3	1.4
Altoona.....	59.6	61.0	60.1	61.4	1.3	2.2
Chambersburg.....	60.6	62.7	61.3	63.1	1.8	2.9
Erie.....	123.7	125.1	124.7	125.8	1.1	0.9
Gettysburg.....	33.6	33.4	33.7	33.5	-0.2	-0.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	357.4	364.0	360.3	366.0	5.7	1.6
Johnstown.....	51.0	50.8	51.4	51.1	-0.3	-0.6
Lancaster.....	261.4	263.8	264.3	265.9	1.6	0.6
Lebanon.....	55.8	57.0	56.3	57.2	0.9	1.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,067.0	3,097.9	3,091.6	3,116.4	24.8	0.8
Pittsburgh.....	1,186.0	1,192.7	1,194.9	1,202.7	7.8	0.7
Reading.....	179.5	182.8	180.6	183.3	2.7	1.5
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	263.1	266.4	265.6	268.1	2.5	0.9
State College.....	80.5	80.4	80.4	80.3	-0.1	-0.1
Williamsport.....	52.0	52.7	52.3	52.7	0.4	0.8
York-Hanover.....	191.1	192.0	192.6	192.7	0.1	0.1
Rhode Island.....	499.8	504.9	504.3	507.8	3.5	0.7
Providence-Warwick.....	726.2	723.2	732.1	729.8	-2.3	-0.3
South Carolina.....	2,327.2	2,375.6	2,339.0	2,394.5	55.5	2.4
Charleston-North Charleston.....	416.7	427.3	418.8	431.9	13.1	3.1
Columbia.....	426.7	434.4	427.1	437.4	10.3	2.4
Florence.....	95.8	97.3	96.3	97.5	1.2	1.2
Greenville-Anderson-Greer.....	468.5	475.0	469.5	479.1	9.6	2.0
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal.....	85.9	88.3	87.0	88.6	1.6	1.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	147.9	151.7	151.9	156.9	5.0	3.3
Spartanburg.....	175.4	179.2	175.8	180.5	4.7	2.7
Sumter.....	37.9	38.2	38.1	38.4	0.3	0.8
South Dakota.....	456.7	462.3	460.4	464.3	3.9	0.8
Rapid City.....	71.8	74.0	72.4	74.3	1.9	2.6
Sioux Falls.....	175.5	177.1	176.9	177.4	0.5	0.3
Tennessee.....	3,350.0	3,366.2	3,369.8	3,375.2	5.4	0.2
Chattanooga.....	293.3	294.1	294.5	295.2	0.7	0.2
Clarksville.....	105.8	107.9	106.9	108.4	1.5	1.4
Cleveland.....	47.0	46.6	47.1	46.8	-0.3	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
 [In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2024 to March 2025 <sup>P</sup>	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Tennessee - Continued						
Jackson.....	88.0	88.3	88.4	88.7	0.3	0.3
Johnson City.....	87.1	87.3	87.4	87.6	0.2	0.2
Kingsport-Bristol.....	124.3	125.5	126.0	126.2	0.2	0.2
Knoxville.....	447.3	451.7	449.0	453.0	4.0	0.9
Memphis.....	660.6	652.7	661.9	653.9	-8.0	-1.2
Morristown.....	50.2	51.1	50.5	51.3	0.8	1.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,175.0	1,181.4	1,182.4	1,187.4	5.0	0.4
Texas.....	14,016.8	14,217.5	14,048.0	14,230.0	182.0	1.3
Abilene.....	77.8	78.6	77.9	78.7	0.8	1.0
Amarillo.....	127.9	130.6	128.9	130.6	1.7	1.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	1,346.4	1,366.7	1,349.8	1,369.0	19.2	1.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	166.2	169.3	167.0	169.9	2.9	1.7
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	160.9	163.7	162.5	164.1	1.6	1.0
College Station-Bryan.....	143.9	147.7	143.6	147.8	4.2	2.9
Corpus Christi.....	199.1	199.1	198.6	199.7	1.1	0.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,221.8	4,272.4	4,223.6	4,279.7	56.1	1.3
Eagle Pass.....	18.2	18.8	18.2	18.8	0.6	3.3
El Paso.....	349.8	356.2	350.4	355.0	4.6	1.3
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands.....	3,410.6	3,453.7	3,423.1	3,459.4	36.3	1.1
Killeen-Temple.....	155.2	154.7	155.6	154.7	-0.9	-0.6
Laredo.....	111.6	114.1	111.7	114.2	2.5	2.2
Longview.....	122.7	121.9	123.2	122.1	-1.1	-0.9
Lubbock.....	173.5	175.0	173.6	174.9	1.3	0.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	300.2	304.2	301.5	305.3	3.8	1.3
Midland.....	124.2	126.1	124.4	125.7	1.3	1.0
Odessa.....	82.3	83.6	82.4	83.8	1.4	1.7
San Angelo.....	53.5	54.0	53.7	54.4	0.7	1.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,170.0	1,190.2	1,170.4	1,190.8	20.4	1.7
Sherman-Denison.....	53.4	53.7	53.6	53.9	0.3	0.6
Texarkana.....	59.8	60.8	60.2	60.9	0.7	1.2
Tyler.....	116.9	118.1	116.6	118.2	1.6	1.4
Victoria.....	40.1	40.1	39.8	40.4	0.6	1.5
Waco.....	141.1	143.6	141.7	143.8	2.1	1.5
Wichita Falls.....	59.6	59.4	59.7	59.4	-0.3	-0.5
Utah.....	1,727.8	1,761.3	1,735.6	1,765.1	29.5	1.7
Logan.....	71.2	73.1	71.1	72.9	1.8	2.5
Ogden.....	267.7	272.9	269.6	273.8	4.2	1.6
Provo-Orem-Lehi.....	313.9	317.9	315.0	318.6	3.6	1.1
St. George.....	86.0	89.3	86.4	89.6	3.2	3.7
Salt Lake City-Murray.....	819.6	832.6	821.8	834.3	12.5	1.5
Vermont.....	312.5	312.4	312.5	313.6	1.1	0.4
Burlington-South Burlington.....	124.7	125.8	124.3	125.6	1.3	1.0
Virginia.....	4,186.2	4,232.5	4,206.7	4,249.5	42.8	1.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	85.5	83.1	85.3	83.3	-2.0	-2.3
Charlottesville.....	123.4	125.5	124.7	126.1	1.4	1.1
Harrisonburg.....	72.8	71.4	73.2	71.7	-1.5	-2.0
Lynchburg.....	104.1	104.0	105.2	104.5	-0.7	-0.7
Richmond.....	709.2	718.6	712.4	719.8	7.4	1.0
Roanoke.....	165.9	167.4	167.0	168.4	1.4	0.8
Staunton-Stuarts Draft.....	53.8	53.9	54.1	53.9	-0.2	-0.4
Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk.....	812.6	814.3	816.0	818.2	2.2	0.3
Winchester.....	72.4	73.4	73.1	73.6	0.5	0.7
Washington.....	3,582.2	3,631.2	3,607.6	3,641.9	34.3	1.0
Bellingham.....	95.8	96.5	97.0	96.5	-0.5	-0.5
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard.....	95.1	96.8	96.0	97.2	1.2	1.3
Kennewick-Richland.....	124.1	128.3	125.4	129.3	3.9	3.1
Longview-Kelso.....	41.3	42.0	41.6	42.4	0.8	1.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	51.8	53.2	52.3	53.7	1.4	2.7
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater.....	130.7	133.7	131.3	133.8	2.5	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
 [In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2024 to March 2025 <sup>P</sup>	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,113.2	2,137.7	2,125.5	2,143.0	17.5	0.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	263.0	264.1	265.2	264.4	-0.8	-0.3
Walla Walla.....	27.5	28.5	27.7	28.5	0.8	2.9
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	47.1	48.6	47.5	48.9	1.4	2.9
Yakima.....	88.7	89.9	89.4	90.5	1.1	1.2
West Virginia.....	711.5	711.1	716.8	713.5	-3.3	-0.5
Beckley.....	43.9	43.8	43.9	44.1	0.2	0.5
Charleston.....	107.8	106.8	108.6	107.2	-1.4	-1.3
Huntington-Ashland.....	142.7	144.0	143.9	144.8	0.9	0.6
Morgantown.....	72.1	72.9	72.5	73.1	0.6	0.8
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.1	-0.1	-0.3
Wheeling.....	59.9	60.7	60.4	61.1	0.7	1.2
Wisconsin.....	2,992.6	3,004.3	3,006.8	3,020.8	14.0	0.5
Appleton.....	127.0	128.0	127.8	128.8	1.0	0.8
Eau Claire.....	89.0	89.9	89.5	89.7	0.2	0.2
Fond du Lac.....	46.4	45.9	46.5	46.0	-0.5	-1.1
Green Bay.....	177.1	180.3	177.9	180.7	2.8	1.6
Janesville-Beloit.....	70.8	71.6	71.5	72.2	0.7	1.0
Kenosha.....	76.7	77.1	76.5	77.7	1.2	1.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	86.4	87.5	87.0	87.9	0.9	1.0
Madison.....	426.2	424.5	427.5	426.7	-0.8	-0.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha.....	850.0	851.8	853.2	855.1	1.9	0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	97.3	96.4	97.6	96.4	-1.2	-1.2
Racine-Mount Pleasant.....	78.6	77.2	79.0	77.6	-1.4	-1.8
Sheboygan.....	61.8	63.0	62.3	63.1	0.8	1.3
Wausau.....	71.4	71.4	72.1	71.5	-0.6	-0.8
Wyoming.....	286.3	290.7	287.7	291.4	3.7	1.3
Casper.....	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.9	0.2	0.5
Cheyenne.....	48.1	48.2	48.5	48.5	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico.....	947.7	960.6	958.3	963.1	4.8	0.5
Aguadilla.....	52.9	52.9	53.7	52.9	-0.8	-1.5
Arecibo.....	39.7	40.4	40.3	40.0	-0.3	-0.7
Guayama.....	14.4	14.2	14.5	14.3	-0.2	-1.4
Mayaguez.....	56.1	56.8	57.2	57.0	-0.2	-0.3
Ponce.....	69.6	70.7	70.5	70.7	0.2	0.3
San Juan-Bayamon-Caguas.....	681.4	693.5	688.2	695.9	7.7	1.1
Virgin Islands.....	36.4	35.6	36.4	35.7	-0.7	-1.9

<sup>1</sup> Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

<sup>2</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/usmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

## ESTABLISHMENT DATA

### NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	February		March		Change from March 2024 to March 2025 <sup>p</sup>	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 <sup>p</sup>	Number	Percent
California.....	17,841.3	17,892.1	17,872.3	17,902.9	30.6	0.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,271.0	6,261.9	6,275.3	6,259.0	-16.3	-0.3
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,684.9	1,683.7	1,683.7	1,683.1	-0.6	0.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,586.1	4,578.2	4,591.6	4,575.9	-15.7	-0.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,434.0	2,415.3	2,437.2	2,416.7	-20.5	-0.8
Oakland-Fremont-Berkeley.....	1,178.0	1,168.7	1,179.8	1,170.7	-9.1	-0.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	1,144.6	1,135.0	1,145.9	1,134.6	-11.3	-1.0
San Rafael.....	111.4	111.6	111.5	111.4	-0.1	-0.1
District of Columbia.....	765.3	762.1	767.6	765.6	-2.0	-0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,345.3	3,369.7	3,354.7	3,380.9	26.2	0.8
Arlington-Alexandria-Reston <sup>3</sup> .....	1,594.4	1,619.4	1,601.1	1,625.3	24.2	1.5
Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda <sup>3</sup> .....	608.8	601.8	610.0	604.3	-5.7	-0.9
Washington <sup>2</sup> .....	1,142.1	1,148.5	1,143.6	1,151.3	7.7	0.7
Florida.....	9,923.3	10,062.9	9,947.1	10,079.7	132.6	1.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,958.5	2,991.0	2,963.4	2,994.9	31.5	1.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise.....	924.9	933.4	924.5	932.9	8.4	0.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,327.5	1,351.1	1,333.2	1,354.4	21.2	1.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	706.1	706.5	705.7	707.6	1.9	0.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,547.3	1,560.8	1,548.8	1,564.5	15.7	1.0
St. Petersburg-Clearwater-Largo.....	488.4	487.9	490.0	491.1	1.1	0.2
Tampa.....	1,058.9	1,072.9	1,058.8	1,073.4	14.6	1.4
Georgia.....	4,922.6	4,952.7	4,947.4	4,967.8	20.4	0.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,077.3	3,099.4	3,091.7	3,110.7	19.0	0.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,506.1	2,520.8	2,516.8	2,530.3	13.5	0.5
Marietta.....	571.2	578.6	574.9	580.4	5.5	1.0
Illinois.....	6,028.3	6,069.7	6,079.5	6,107.0	27.5	0.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,631.6	4,659.2	4,666.0	4,682.2	16.2	0.3
Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg.....	3,728.8	3,749.2	3,756.3	3,766.3	10.0	0.3
Elgin.....	286.5	292.5	290.5	294.2	3.7	1.3
Lake County.....	335.0	336.7	337.2	339.2	2.0	0.6
Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County <sup>3</sup> .....	281.3	280.8	282.0	282.5	0.5	0.2
Massachusetts.....	3,659.6	3,656.1	3,680.8	3,668.1	-12.7	-0.3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton <sup>2</sup> .....	2,725.4	2,719.4	2,739.1	2,731.4	-7.7	-0.3
Boston.....	1,263.9	1,257.4	1,270.4	1,264.6	-5.8	-0.5
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham.....	1,257.6	1,256.4	1,264.0	1,260.5	-3.5	-0.3
Rockingham County-Stratford County <sup>3</sup> .....	203.9	205.6	204.7	206.3	1.6	0.8
Michigan.....	4,418.3	4,459.3	4,438.5	4,465.0	26.5	0.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,023.2	2,036.5	2,031.5	2,039.4	7.9	0.4
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	767.9	777.6	770.8	772.7	1.9	0.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,255.3	1,258.9	1,260.7	1,266.7	6.0	0.5
New York.....	9,711.2	9,840.1	9,776.6	9,891.1	114.5	1.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	9,795.2	9,913.5	9,866.9	9,961.1	94.2	1.0
Lakewood-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,155.7	1,160.9	1,164.2	1,166.1	1.9	0.2
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,327.9	1,343.7	1,342.3	1,355.9	13.6	1.0
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,038.9	1,043.0	1,045.5	1,046.4	0.9	0.1
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	6,272.7	6,365.9	6,314.9	6,392.7	77.8	1.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,059.5	6,131.7	6,105.7	6,177.9	72.2	1.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	3,067.0	3,097.9	3,091.6	3,116.4	24.8	0.8
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	572.1	580.2	578.0	583.2	5.2	0.9
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,110.0	1,122.3	1,122.8	1,130.6	7.8	0.7
Philadelphia.....	1,008.7	1,019.6	1,011.4	1,025.2	13.8	1.4
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	376.2	375.8	379.4	377.4	-2.0	-0.5
Texas.....	14,016.8	14,217.5	14,048.0	14,230.0	182.0	1.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,221.8	4,272.4	4,223.6	4,279.7	56.1	1.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	3,038.1	3,072.9	3,036.8	3,076.5	39.7	1.3
Fort Worth-Arlington-Grapevine.....	1,183.7	1,199.5	1,186.8	1,203.2	16.4	1.4
Washington.....	3,582.2	3,631.2	3,607.6	3,641.9	34.3	1.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,113.2	2,137.7	2,125.5	2,143.0	17.5	0.8
Everett.....	301.6	301.5	304.0	303.0	-1.0	-0.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Kent.....	1,473.4	1,492.0	1,480.3	1,495.7	15.4	1.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	338.2	344.2	341.2	344.3	3.1	0.9

<sup>1</sup> These 13 areas contain all of the 37 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

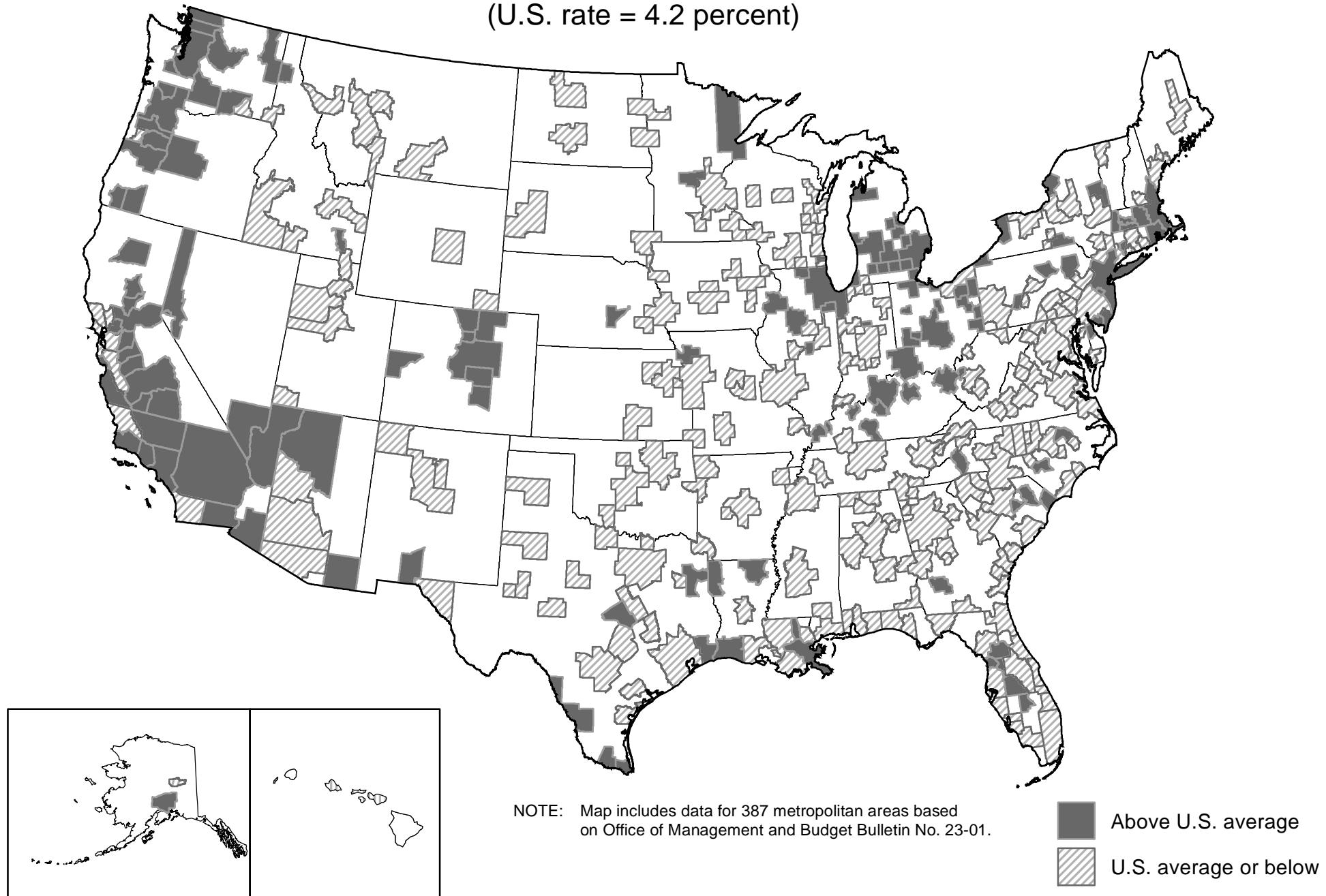
<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

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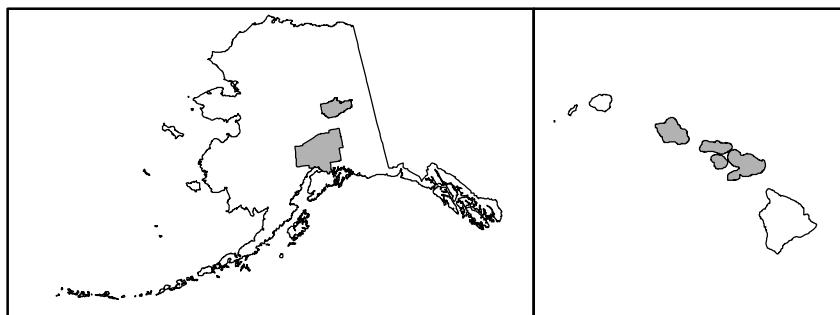
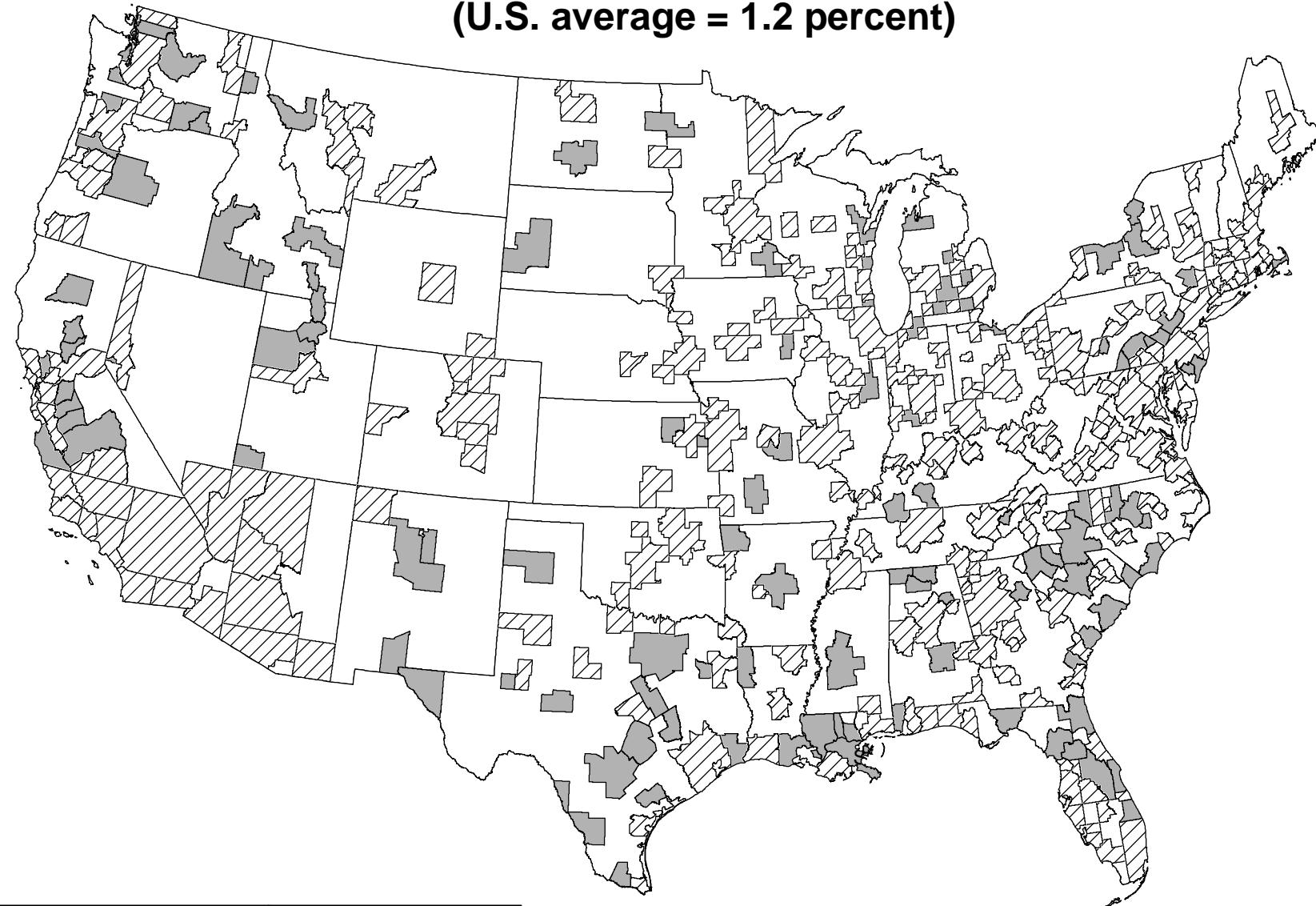
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, March 2025

(U.S. rate = 4.2 percent)



**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,  
not seasonally adjusted, March 2025  
(U.S. average = 1.2 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 387 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01.

Above U.S. average  
 U.S. average or below