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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2025

Unemployment rates were higher in April than a year earlier in 286 of the 387 metropolitan areas, lower in 72 areas, and unchanged in 29 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 77 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 8 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 20 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 366 areas. The national unemployment rate in April was 3.9 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.5 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, Rapid City, SD, and Sioux Falls, SD-MN, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.8 percent each. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 16.0 percent. A total of 245 areas had April jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.9 percent, 128 areas had rates above it, and 14 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase in April occurred in Eagle Pass, TX (+2.6 percentage points). Forty-three other areas had rate increases of at least 1.0 percentage point. Kankakee, IL, and Rockford, IL, had the largest over-the-year rate decreases in April (-1.4 percentage points each). Three other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point.

Of the 56 metropolitan areas with a 2020 Census population of 1 million or more, Oklahoma City, OK, had the lowest jobless rate in April, 2.3 percent. Fresno, CA, had the highest rate, 8.3 percent. Forty-seven large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, six had decreases, and three had no change. The largest rate increases occurred in Boston-Cambridge-

Newton, MA-NH (+1.1 percentage points), and Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood, MI (+1.0 point). The largest jobless rate decline occurred in Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN (-0.6 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Thirteen of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 37 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In April, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, and Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY, had the lowest division unemployment rates, 2.7 percent each. Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg, IL, and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rates among the divisions, 5.1 percent each. (See table 2.)

In April, 30 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, 4 had decreases, and 3 had no change. The largest increase occurred in Boston, MA (+1.2 percentage points). The largest unemployment rate declines from April 2024 occurred in Elgin, IL, and Lake County, IL (-1.3 percentage points each).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April 2025, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 20 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 366 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ (+96,100), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+52,100), and Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (+35,800). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Rochester, MN (+5.1 percent), Barnstable Town, MA (+4.9 percent), and Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC (+3.7 percent). Employment decreased over the year in Bozeman, MT (-3,500, or -4.6 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 10 metropolitan areas with a 2020 Census population of 1 million or more and was essentially unchanged in 46 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Urban Honolulu, HI (+2.7 percent), and Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC (+2.2 percent), followed by Salt Lake City-Murray, UT, and San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX (+2.0 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 1 metropolitan division, New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+81,000, or +1.3 percent), and was essentially unchanged in 36 divisions. (See table 4.)

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, June 24, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, July 2, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 387 metropolitan statistical areas, plus 6 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 37 metropolitan divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the *State Employment and Unemployment* news release and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed people, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of people previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2025, implementation of synthetic intercensal population estimates for states and the 2020-based delineations for federal statistical areas necessitated the replacement of substate estimates back to their series beginnings. For more information, see www.bls.gov/lau/geography-and-data-changes-in-2025.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to people on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. People are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 21, 2023. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
Alabama.....	2,335,611	2,382,907	2,337,358	2,399,781	66,037	81,308	55,149	65,888	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.7
Anniston-Oxford.....	49,332	50,471	49,396	50,766	1,421	1,881	1,209	1,582	2.9	3.7	2.4	3.1
Auburn-Opelika.....	96,853	98,333	96,696	98,894	2,587	3,180	2,209	2,525	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.6
Birmingham.....	570,375	578,637	570,247	581,625	14,966	18,528	12,501	14,976	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	115,392	117,104	115,626	118,535	2,928	3,617	2,474	2,867	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.4
Decatur.....	75,218	77,394	75,227	78,003	1,814	2,268	1,497	1,784	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.3
Dothan.....	67,242	68,409	67,498	68,959	1,904	2,354	1,580	1,848	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	68,789	70,905	68,861	71,463	1,965	2,466	1,691	2,082	2.9	3.5	2.5	2.9
Gadsden.....	41,917	42,763	41,943	43,156	1,272	1,556	1,043	1,264	3.0	3.6	2.5	2.9
Huntsville.....	275,313	284,260	275,346	286,677	6,533	8,362	5,405	6,640	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.3
Mobile.....	185,408	190,354	184,197	191,717	6,832	7,832	5,605	6,481	3.7	4.1	3.0	3.4
Montgomery.....	178,030	181,989	178,142	183,138	5,006	6,161	4,234	5,091	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.8
Tuscaloosa.....	126,209	128,988	127,776	130,118	3,702	4,643	3,036	3,851	2.9	3.6	2.4	3.0
Alaska.....	355,844	362,560	354,427	363,098	17,140	17,722	15,903	17,344	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.8
Anchorage.....	200,654	204,672	199,311	204,703	8,649	8,701	8,220	8,830	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3
Fairbanks-College.....	45,438	46,509	45,443	46,589	1,820	1,868	1,738	1,892	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1
Arizona.....	3,742,109	3,786,835	3,725,921	3,770,291	112,556	152,407	107,716	130,860	3.0	4.0	2.9	3.5
Flagstaff.....	75,024	76,559	75,496	76,170	2,419	3,261	2,164	2,681	3.2	4.3	2.9	3.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	87,668	88,156	86,640	87,587	3,452	4,469	3,277	3,736	3.9	5.1	3.8	4.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler.....	2,705,974	2,736,160	2,700,841	2,730,037	73,045	99,195	69,224	84,212	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.1
Prescott Valley-Prescott.....	107,186	106,738	106,225	105,708	3,185	4,306	3,079	3,607	3.0	4.0	2.9	3.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	48,568	48,711	47,685	48,007	1,749	2,355	1,677	2,022	3.6	4.8	3.5	4.2
Tucson.....	493,074	496,514	489,686	493,087	14,753	20,123	13,958	17,187	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.5
Yuma.....	98,741	103,547	95,950	100,836	8,490	11,533	9,310	11,439	8.6	11.1	9.7	11.3
Arkansas.....	1,406,076	1,421,818	1,409,891	1,431,483	47,375	52,287	42,542	46,188	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	304,199	312,717	306,153	315,732	7,975	9,162	7,102	8,054	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.6
Fort Smith.....	101,018	102,043	100,972	102,426	3,518	3,691	3,118	3,227	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.2
Hot Springs.....	44,086	43,473	43,972	44,108	1,569	1,669	1,399	1,511	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.4
Jonesboro.....	65,986	66,869	66,226	67,713	2,019	2,406	1,806	2,105	3.1	3.6	2.7	3.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	377,351	384,149	378,966	386,800	12,155	13,326	11,025	11,758	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.0
California.....	19,667,673	19,843,951	19,509,791	19,812,936	1,026,077	1,055,018	932,804	988,909	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.0
Bakersfield-Delano.....	400,285	411,946	401,870	410,712	38,900	39,274	35,469	36,704	9.7	9.5	8.8	8.9
Chico.....	92,353	94,501	91,714	93,883	5,702	5,756	5,039	5,301	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.6
El Centro.....	71,899	73,068	70,630	71,821	11,690	12,100	10,929	11,477	16.3	16.6	15.5	16.0
Fresno.....	534,914	554,153	536,324	552,973	47,572	49,625	42,756	46,023	8.9	9.0	8.0	8.3
Hanford-Corcoran.....	57,810	59,614	57,480	58,903	5,909	5,989	5,238	5,467	10.2	10.0	9.1	9.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,749,233	6,700,228	6,688,712	6,736,397	333,023	342,284	309,002	322,122	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8
Merced.....	120,160	124,861	118,799	123,357	13,809	14,171	12,252	12,787	11.5	11.3	10.3	10.4
Modesto.....	251,732	261,760	249,455	259,745	18,187	18,977	16,759	17,787	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.8
Napa.....	73,175	76,980	72,804	76,400	2,917	3,167	2,589	2,941	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	424,678	429,932	421,517	428,088	18,612	19,429	16,655	18,296	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.3
Redding.....	78,958	81,837	78,554	81,286	4,627	4,745	3,955	4,174	5.9	5.8	5.0	5.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,209,216	2,248,004	2,189,937	2,232,331	108,895	113,130	99,885	108,269	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.9
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom.....	1,182,844	1,207,758	1,172,488	1,202,346	54,995	56,755	49,130	53,382	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.4
Salinas.....	214,148	223,275	222,427	232,112	21,949	22,322	17,207	17,942	10.2	10.0	7.7	7.7
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad.....	1,655,045	1,685,304	1,639,572	1,675,413	68,208	70,920	62,041	67,831	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,515,825	2,530,477	2,485,230	2,508,905	101,273	103,369	92,659	98,525	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,059,761	1,070,299	1,049,006	1,064,339	43,631	43,808	39,958	41,756	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	133,852	135,315	132,681	134,256	5,327	5,515	4,666	5,168	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	135,735	138,261	135,238	138,205	9,532	9,785	8,419	8,995	7.0	7.1	6.2	6.5
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	220,102	224,067	221,835	225,958	10,810	10,992	8,888	9,542	4.9	4.9	4.0	4.2
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	248,207	250,568	245,124	249,457	10,094	10,572	9,113	9,954	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.0
Stockton-Lodi.....	366,484	376,094	362,732	373,195	24,699	25,428	22,276	23,605	6.7	6.8	6.1	6.3
Vallejo.....	217,654	219,267	215,151	217,611	10,652	11,155	9,674	10,541	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.8
Visalia.....	220,074	224,636	221,140	225,921	25,099	25,519	22,454	23,184	11.4	11.4	10.2	10.3
Yuba City.....	81,079	83,493	80,430	83,193	7,247	7,206	6,347	6,548	8.9	8.6	7.9	7.9
Colorado.....	3,241,076	3,256,438	3,242,389	3,276,181	122,073	151,042	120,480	151,432	3.8	4.6	3.7	4.6
Boulder.....	194,213	193,921	193,890	195,214	7,074	8,924	6,932	9,040	3.6	4.6	3.6	4.6
Colorado Springs.....	391,692	395,033	392,024	398,874	14,750	18,429	14,424	18,438	3.8	4.7	3.7	4.6
Denver-Aurora-Centennial.....	1,760,401	1,760,884	1,761,103	1,776,342	65,484	81,013	65,655	82,007	3.7	4.6	3.7	4.6
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	207,828	206,263	208,158	208,240	7,569	9,477	7,228	9,351	3.6	4.6	3.5	4.5
Grand Junction.....	79,011	80,275	79,787	80,964	3,240	3,999	3,005	3,858	4.1	5.0	3.8	4.8
Greeley.....	175,844	177,897	176,466	178,815	7,071	8,817	6,739	8,751	4.0	5.0	3.8	4.9
Pueblo.....	73,292	73,014	73,373	73,497	3,788	4,433	3,726	4,429	5.2	6.1	5.1	6.0
Connecticut.....	1,930,039	1,947,173	1,916,216	1,955,394	63,769	79,763	51,481	67,220	3.3	4.1	2.7	3.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury.....	512,619	517,069	509,573	519,841	16,207	20,259	12,667	17,051	3.2	3.9	2.5	3.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	609,257	614,824	604,773	616,438	19,877	25,086	16,714	21,322	3.3	4.1	2.8	3.5
New Haven.....	316,161	316,896	313,472	318,942	10,127	12,661	8,235	10,847	3.2	4.0	2.6	3.4
Norwich-New London-Willimantic.....	141,681	143,802	140,204	143,819	4,514	5,636	3,775	4,658	3.2	3.9	2.7	3.2
Waterbury-Shelton.....	239,401	241,749	236,991	242,293	9,366	11,330	7,364	9,501	3.9	4.7	3.1	3.9
Delaware.....	509,066	509,442	508,408	510,802	19,556	21,006	17,660	20,059	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.9
Dover.....	86,274	86,184	86,103	86,057	3,588	3,865	3,195	3,599	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
District of Columbia.....	420,143	424,053	414,648	418,753	21,016	25,407	18,528	24,171	5.0	6.0	4.5	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,559,077	3,552,755	3,543,513	3,546,770	101,749	126,770	89,293	120,391	2.9	3.6	2.5	3.4
Florida.....	11,138,821	11,169,492	11,137,649	11,187,903	345,514	391,112	324,624	387,883	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	380,796	376,861	378,427	377,114	12,179	14,006	11,441	14,045	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin....	142,481	143,138	142,674	143,156	4,080	4,700	3,742	4,674	2.9	3.3	2.6	3.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	323,230	323,581	321,968	323,771	11,334	12,867	10,682	12,945	3.5	4.0	3.3	4.0
Gainesville.....	168,276	173,141	171,569	173,903	6,225	7,058	5,489	6,638	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.8
Homosassa Springs.....	53,792	53,891	53,547	54,054	2,435	2,740	2,291	2,814	4.5	5.1	4.3	5.2
Jacksonville.....	849,495	855,282	850,244	855,862	27,492	30,690	25,558	30,329	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	357,221	359,047	356,902	359,542	13,773	15,293	12,790	15,085	3.9	4.3	3.6	4.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,304,797	3,288,572	3,304,529	3,307,200	89,220	101,591	85,161	100,123	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.0
Naples-Marco Island.....	188,753	186,645	188,755	186,119	5,485	6,475	5,144	6,507	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	400,658	402,170	399,996	400,942	12,725	14,689	12,052	14,906	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7
Ocala.....	158,078	159,639	158,602	159,805	6,073	6,803	5,752	6,831	3.8	4.3	3.6	4.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,528,479	1,547,626	1,528,759	1,547,298	46,590	52,604	43,612	51,825	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	303,827	307,032	303,586	306,874	9,709	11,332	9,183	11,405	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7
Panama City-Panama City Beach.....	101,518	101,654	101,637	101,988	3,156	3,554	2,916	3,537	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	239,933	240,883	240,112	240,789	8,038	9,003	7,235	8,871	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.7
Port St. Lucie.....	239,790	241,500	239,768	242,128	8,375	9,369	7,956	9,466	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.9
Punta Gorda.....	78,131	77,962	77,603	77,760	2,797	3,305	2,713	3,428	3.6	4.2	3.5	4.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor.....	68,340	67,716	68,184	67,792	2,407	2,756	2,332	2,864	3.5	4.1	3.4	4.2
Sebring.....	36,813	36,721	36,444	36,743	1,561	1,796	1,531	1,779	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.8
Tallahassee.....	207,828	211,397	208,340	210,450	6,978	7,846	6,133	7,417	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,697,924	1,703,902	1,698,182	1,702,897	53,669	60,083	50,539	59,806	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.5
Wildwood-The Villages.....	34,101	34,384	33,934	34,553	1,768	1,987	1,754	2,175	5.2	5.8	5.2	6.3
Georgia.....	5,418,767	5,399,930	5,393,041	5,371,672	183,483	195,827	160,621	164,244	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.1
Albany.....	62,351	62,319	62,407	61,955	2,492	2,677	2,258	2,296	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.7
Athens-Clarke County.....	109,195	110,080	107,937	109,287	3,479	3,739	2,719	2,839	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,319,082	3,307,610	3,299,335	3,287,498	110,056	117,759	97,425	100,163	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.0
Augusta-Richmond County.....	269,910	268,524	272,373	272,020	10,698	11,369	9,675	10,000	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.7
Brunswick-St. Simons.....	55,598	55,601	55,552	55,458	1,705	1,854	1,429	1,461	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.6
Columbus.....	129,481	128,983	128,135	128,569	4,918	5,461	4,330	4,547	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.5
Dalton.....	68,155	67,236	67,461	66,703	2,404	2,509	2,393	2,123	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.2
Gainesville.....	109,403	109,369	108,742	109,019	3,069	3,326	2,482	2,622	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.4
Hinesville.....	31,398	31,240	31,182	31,096	1,243	1,301	1,148	1,076	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.5
Macon-Bibb County.....	97,707	97,099	96,826	96,600	3,915	4,124	3,541	3,491	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.6
Rome.....	48,402	48,417	47,787	48,249	1,568	1,764	1,543	1,563	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.2
Savannah.....	211,890	208,872	210,736	208,318	6,428	6,713	5,318	5,341	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.6
Valdosta.....	61,777	61,179	61,701	60,676	2,309	2,514	1,930	2,034	3.7	4.1	3.1	3.4
Warner Robins.....	90,771	90,474	89,647	89,647	2,835	3,065	2,265	2,384	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.7
Hawaii.....	679,902	692,805	678,172	692,245	18,199	16,808	17,671	17,319	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5
Kahului-Wailuku.....	81,690	81,806	81,432	82,023	3,845	2,429	3,313	2,429	4.7	3.0	4.1	3.0
Urban Honolulu.....	471,058	481,582	469,918	481,802	10,994	11,094	11,049	11,479	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Idaho.....	995,441	1,006,049	993,807	1,009,249	39,948	40,898	33,740	34,879	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.5
Boise City.....	445,191	454,475	444,666	453,804	16,293	16,547	14,159	14,618	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.2
Coeur d'Alene.....	88,388	90,991	89,289	91,606	4,428	4,545	3,608	3,892	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.2
Idaho Falls.....	83,607	85,510	83,816	85,449	2,993	3,096	2,394	2,458	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.9
Lewiston.....	31,405	31,081	31,018	30,983	1,191	1,187	1,002	1,025	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.3
Pocatello.....	41,372	41,968	41,331	41,792	1,768	1,803	1,463	1,469	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.5
Twin Falls.....	58,747	59,925	59,263	61,081	2,277	2,293	1,839	1,913	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.1
Illinois.....	6,596,348	6,616,998	6,581,218	6,603,592	329,928	329,013	301,600	294,001	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.5
Bloomington.....	98,095	94,150	97,193	95,358	3,764	3,150	3,330	2,697	3.8	3.3	3.4	2.8
Champaign-Urbana.....	126,521	126,069	127,202	128,561	5,539	4,105	4,834	3,603	4.4	3.3	3.8	2.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,982,187	5,049,109	4,977,669	5,009,347	250,661	267,673	232,186	242,024	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.8
Decatur.....	44,780	43,324	44,442	43,829	2,754	2,350	2,423	2,077	6.2	5.4	5.5	4.7
Kankakee.....	51,195	50,287	50,631	50,706	3,299	2,556	2,816	2,143	6.4	5.1	5.6	4.2
Peoria.....	177,122	173,677	175,791	176,194	9,276	7,557	8,041	6,432	5.2	4.4	4.6	3.7
Rockford.....	160,527	158,014	158,916	159,689	10,447	7,852	8,856	6,780	6.5	5.0	5.6	4.2
Springfield.....	104,354	102,718	103,160	103,951	4,636	3,908	3,995	3,288	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.2
Indiana.....	3,424,207	3,458,999	3,433,063	3,476,454	147,273	119,143	122,020	103,166	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.0
Bloomington.....	86,162	87,389	86,811	87,775	3,478	2,681	2,713	2,162	4.0	3.1	3.1	2.5
Columbus.....	39,916	39,999	39,792	39,952	1,673	1,327	1,326	1,109	4.2	3.3	3.3	2.8
Elkhart-Goshen.....	97,915	97,855	97,581	97,866	5,132	3,526	4,337	3,010	5.2	3.6	4.4	3.1
Evansville.....	134,689	135,763	134,270	136,471	5,356	4,206	4,425	3,647	4.0	3.1	3.3	2.7
Fort Wayne.....	231,216	232,838	231,602	234,240	8,834	7,458	7,186	6,265	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.7
Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood.....	1,128,770	1,141,628	1,133,857	1,150,436	44,321	35,685	37,052	31,191	3.9	3.1	3.3	2.7
Kokomo.....	36,032	36,523	36,124	37,079	1,964	2,090	2,195	2,232	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.0
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	120,897	121,607	121,246	121,871	4,679	3,854	3,619	3,196	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.6
Michigan City-La Porte.....	51,386	51,490	51,494	51,767	2,526	2,119	2,068	1,787	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.5
Muncie.....	52,969	53,981	52,777	54,086	2,674	2,056	2,079	1,651	5.0	3.8	3.9	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
Indiana - Continued												
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	153,515	155,950	153,523	156,114	7,854	6,435	6,630	5,489	5.1	4.1	4.3	3.5
Terre Haute.....	77,138	78,024	77,688	78,642	3,537	2,771	2,903	2,366	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.0
Iowa.....	1,710,924	1,726,471	1,708,914	1,741,311	47,760	64,489	37,788	55,595	2.8	3.7	2.2	3.2
Ames.....	70,116	71,284	70,674	71,796	1,478	2,064	1,223	1,973	2.1	2.9	1.7	2.7
Cedar Rapids.....	145,998	146,676	145,767	147,589	4,481	5,779	3,585	4,952	3.1	3.9	2.5	3.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	189,326	186,714	187,663	187,991	8,336	8,543	7,325	7,384	4.4	4.6	3.9	3.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	410,747	412,522	410,812	415,611	10,940	15,109	8,631	13,325	2.7	3.7	2.1	3.2
Dubuque.....	53,445	54,039	53,240	53,880	1,542	2,168	1,167	1,699	2.9	4.0	2.2	3.2
Iowa City.....	99,256	102,251	99,562	102,879	2,078	2,936	1,719	2,683	2.1	2.9	1.7	2.6
Sioux City.....	76,701	76,010	76,361	76,439	2,129	2,656	1,668	2,256	2.8	3.5	2.2	3.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	88,263	88,196	87,690	88,953	2,555	3,607	2,023	3,134	2.9	4.1	2.3	3.5
Kansas.....	1,534,753	1,546,759	1,535,926	1,551,667	52,171	59,323	47,464	56,656	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.7
Lawrence.....	72,031	73,556	72,272	74,285	2,199	2,502	2,029	2,411	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.2
Manhattan.....	64,531	65,677	64,830	66,107	2,010	2,418	1,800	2,205	3.1	3.7	2.8	3.3
Topeka.....	118,235	118,574	117,985	119,190	4,114	4,580	3,729	4,344	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.6
Wichita.....	336,435	337,928	336,148	339,504	12,118	13,463	11,106	13,269	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.9
Kentucky.....	2,086,575	2,124,041	2,087,846	2,112,354	106,231	117,274	91,810	91,945	5.1	5.5	4.4	4.4
Bowling Green.....	92,314	94,754	92,531	94,114	4,491	5,006	3,657	3,683	4.9	5.3	4.0	3.9
Elizabethtown.....	55,496	56,270	55,500	55,849	2,856	3,264	2,596	2,454	5.1	5.8	4.4	4.6
Lexington-Fayette.....	277,284	282,321	278,208	281,636	11,917	13,139	9,965	9,375	4.3	4.7	3.6	3.3
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	695,435	705,536	696,287	706,909	31,089	32,745	27,450	30,579	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.3
Owensboro.....	51,808	53,087	51,900	52,636	2,584	2,825	2,197	2,082	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.0
Paducah.....	45,980	46,238	45,796	46,165	2,363	2,508	2,081	2,007	5.1	5.4	4.5	4.3
Louisiana.....	2,083,538	2,075,648	2,082,606	2,072,851	83,943	90,570	75,267	81,988	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.0
Alexandria.....	64,142	63,814	64,131	63,573	2,434	2,611	2,170	2,292	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.6
Baton Rouge.....	432,129	430,243	432,140	427,756	16,038	17,433	14,443	15,902	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.7
Hammond.....	61,033	61,093	60,747	60,852	2,710	2,978	2,444	2,719	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	87,993	87,153	87,552	87,056	3,106	3,483	2,668	3,058	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.5
Lafayette.....	198,224	197,880	198,053	198,223	7,092	7,638	6,279	6,800	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.4
Lake Charles.....	98,513	98,125	98,604	97,585	4,082	4,609	3,620	4,061	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.2
Monroe.....	96,020	95,195	95,892	95,395	4,454	4,751	4,044	4,369	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.6
New Orleans-Metairie.....	468,514	466,369	469,182	467,654	19,120	20,314	17,294	18,701	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.0
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	167,736	167,118	167,061	167,213	6,965	7,345	6,231	6,662	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.0
Sidell-Mandeville-Covington.....	129,270	129,301	128,626	129,501	4,734	5,213	4,138	4,593	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.5
Maine.....	695,229	698,303	696,818	697,742	22,392	26,355	19,992	23,622	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.4
Bangor.....	75,767	75,935	75,861	76,100	2,572	3,067	2,323	2,878	3.4	4.0	3.1	3.8
Lewiston-Auburn.....	55,551	55,193	55,308	55,055	1,746	2,072	1,582	1,914	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.5
Portland-South Portland.....	308,617	310,037	309,204	310,464	8,268	9,887	7,143	8,442	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.7
Maryland.....	3,252,911	3,230,051	3,231,463	3,225,900	95,676	104,431	80,814	97,169	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.0
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,500,700	1,488,499	1,491,744	1,487,285	44,165	47,177	38,024	43,949	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	144,612	142,606	143,883	143,046	4,908	4,887	4,078	4,526	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.2
Lexington Park.....	109,852	108,873	108,563	107,331	2,862	3,005	2,288	2,829	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.6
Salisbury.....	65,874	65,389	64,294	64,322	2,270	2,316	1,794	2,129	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.3
Massachusetts.....	3,888,993	3,937,306	3,868,248	3,941,249	154,552	195,306	132,287	180,748	4.0	5.0	3.4	4.6
Amherst Town-Northampton.....	86,277	87,594	85,822	87,215	3,075	4,088	2,554	3,681	3.6	4.7	3.0	4.2
Barnstable Town.....	109,667	115,944	110,775	117,387	6,849	8,265	5,229	6,931	6.2	7.1	4.7	5.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	2,830,945	2,858,885	2,816,032	2,861,988	100,300	128,219	87,403	119,835	3.5	4.5	3.1	4.2
Pittsfield.....	64,308	64,662	63,150	64,073	2,806	3,376	2,267	3,000	4.4	5.2	3.6	4.7
Springfield.....	225,861	229,285	224,236	229,335	11,316	13,672	9,703	12,673	5.0	6.0	4.3	5.5
Worcester.....	466,965	473,001	463,475	472,762	18,885	24,330	16,201	22,460	4.0	5.1	3.5	4.8
Michigan.....	5,041,034	5,083,931	5,020,738	5,036,884	218,746	289,944	198,694	236,628	4.3	5.7	4.0	4.7
Ann Arbor.....	207,472	210,996	207,987	209,441	6,848	9,859	6,440	8,474	3.3	4.7	3.1	4.0
Battle Creek.....	63,375	64,695	63,470	63,952	3,009	4,007	2,878	3,670	4.7	6.2	4.5	5.7
Bay City.....	50,324	51,044	50,258	50,547	2,855	3,656	2,615	3,295	5.7	7.2	5.2	6.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,182,143	2,186,733	2,159,786	2,166,846	85,650	115,445	75,392	81,046	3.9	5.3	3.5	3.7
Flint.....	188,180	191,920	188,628	189,918	10,146	13,575	9,722	12,356	5.4	7.1	5.2	6.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood.....	628,557	629,821	629,934	623,620	22,826	30,340	21,380	27,305	3.6	4.8	3.4	4.4
Jackson.....	75,266	75,738	75,124	74,940	3,347	4,477	3,107	3,949	4.4	5.9	4.1	5.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	141,255	142,707	141,135	141,056	5,249	7,034	4,941	6,384	3.7	4.9	3.5	4.5
Lansing-East Lansing.....	258,389	262,856	257,298	259,966	10,154	13,418	9,383	11,905	3.9	5.1	3.6	4.6
Midland.....	42,852	43,784	42,572	43,270	1,874	2,467	1,726	2,203	4.4	5.6	4.1	5.1
Monroe.....	79,345	79,730	79,513	78,697	3,497	4,867	3,235	4,170	4.4	6.1	4.1	5.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	84,368	85,799	84,604	85,055	3,921	5,368	3,828	4,959	4.6	6.3	4.5	5.8
Niles.....	76,607	76,963	76,905	76,050	3,504	4,625	3,341	4,077	4.6	6.0	4.3	5.4
Saginaw.....	85,134	86,004	85,117	84,875	4,924	6,428	4,575	5,767	5.8	7.5	5.4	6.8
Traverse City.....	79,283	81,788	79,472	81,023	3,675	4,599	3,278	4,078	4.6	5.6	4.1	5.0
Minnesota.....	3,119,285	3,149,322	3,123,725	3,155,348	105,007	121,858	87,938	100,477	3.4	3.9	2.8	3.2
Duluth.....	141,822	141,940	141,048	141,281	6,027	6,890	5,078	5,854	4.2	4.9	3.6	4.1
Mankato.....	61,310	61,156	61,200	60,785	1,724	1,999	1,435	1,571	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,063,013	2,080,190	2,068,415	2,087,425	63,760	73,367	55,199	61,828	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.0
Rochester.....	126,698	132,713	126,570	132,755	3,453	4,323	2,884	3,414	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
Minnesota - Continued												
St. Cloud.....	110,962	112,191	110,614	111,975	4,006	4,772	3,173	3,730	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.3
Mississippi.....	1,255,840	1,298,013	1,257,808	1,297,632	31,449	51,547	24,580	45,984	2.5	4.0	2.0	3.5
Gulfpport-Biloxi.....	186,358	191,498	186,050	192,007	4,328	7,020	3,380	6,319	2.3	3.7	1.8	3.3
Hattiesburg.....	70,035	71,619	69,987	71,445	1,617	2,607	1,268	2,294	2.3	3.6	1.8	3.2
Jackson.....	278,114	290,181	279,420	291,456	6,319	10,239	4,881	9,217	2.3	3.5	1.7	3.2
Missouri.....	3,117,534	3,156,479	3,134,147	3,171,701	121,862	137,668	103,066	119,588	3.9	4.4	3.3	3.8
Cape Girardeau.....	49,348	49,926	49,555	49,962	1,790	2,018	1,550	1,727	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.5
Columbia.....	113,787	115,864	114,474	115,879	3,719	4,362	3,153	3,729	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.2
Jefferson City.....	76,149	77,953	76,595	78,661	2,542	2,730	2,120	2,407	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.1
Joplin.....	98,152	98,604	98,092	99,371	3,774	4,169	3,217	3,639	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.7
Kansas City.....	1,190,869	1,198,113	1,195,994	1,205,464	44,689	49,821	38,475	45,638	3.8	4.2	3.2	3.8
St. Joseph.....	54,580	55,709	54,281	55,809	2,143	2,398	1,797	2,075	3.9	4.3	3.3	3.7
St. Louis ¹	1,475,097	1,479,862	1,482,138	1,489,702	57,860	60,678	50,319	53,086	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.6
Springfield.....	242,568	247,866	243,698	248,886	8,739	9,952	7,508	8,777	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.5
Montana.....	576,735	575,568	578,975	573,185	19,554	17,676	16,274	15,474	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7
Billings.....	98,911	98,625	99,588	99,091	2,906	2,875	2,599	2,579	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6
Bozeman.....	77,779	77,094	78,934	75,725	1,870	1,661	1,717	1,637	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Great Falls.....	40,071	39,765	40,186	39,696	1,266	1,137	1,060	1,015	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.6
Helena.....	47,455	47,828	47,845	48,038	1,473	1,306	1,213	1,139	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.4
Missoula.....	73,768	74,278	74,330	74,501	2,478	2,299	2,000	1,967	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.6
Nebraska.....	1,064,942	1,084,848	1,067,853	1,087,322	28,480	30,971	25,896	31,084	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.9
Grand Island.....	42,911	43,967	42,973	43,437	1,125	1,930	1,015	1,306	2.6	4.4	2.4	3.0
Lincoln.....	193,836	199,112	193,930	200,038	4,656	5,155	4,202	5,440	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.7
Omaha.....	525,822	533,741	526,347	537,310	15,111	16,589	14,226	16,593	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.1
Nevada.....	1,641,481	1,681,672	1,639,696	1,678,940	87,657	90,806	85,314	83,467	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0
Carson City.....	29,154	30,100	29,160	30,082	1,404	1,339	1,308	1,206	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas.....	1,212,943	1,241,128	1,213,363	1,239,980	66,675	69,990	65,360	64,851	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.2
Reno.....	298,820	307,437	297,385	306,697	14,420	14,330	13,631	12,771	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2
New Hampshire.....	769,481	774,639	765,121	770,106	20,429	26,755	17,239	22,332	2.7	3.5	2.3	2.9
Manchester-Nashua.....	242,376	243,965	241,254	242,846	6,996	9,109	5,916	7,690	2.9	3.7	2.5	3.2
New Jersey.....	4,903,691	4,909,250	4,885,809	4,894,665	223,868	245,596	196,729	228,220	4.6	5.0	4.0	4.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	172,273	177,969	174,040	179,029	12,496	14,076	10,497	12,554	7.3	7.9	6.0	7.0
Trenton-Princeton.....	200,211	200,417	199,312	199,652	8,659	9,669	7,677	9,146	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.6
Vineland.....	65,282	66,666	65,310	66,790	4,783	5,189	4,161	4,644	7.3	7.8	6.4	7.0
New Mexico.....	976,027	982,928	977,240	985,397	34,577	37,261	34,673	34,586	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.5
Albuquerque.....	460,824	465,064	461,211	466,276	14,696	16,332	14,798	15,353	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3
Farmingington.....	49,776	49,439	49,971	49,873	2,012	2,005	1,964	1,848	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.7
Las Cruces.....	101,973	102,980	102,469	103,093	4,862	5,110	4,690	4,548	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.4
Santa Fe.....	73,262	73,909	73,442	73,648	2,181	2,393	2,206	2,242	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0
New York.....	9,825,989	9,885,785	9,791,480	9,873,931	419,407	404,508	378,129	360,312	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	455,778	460,268	455,972	460,032	16,515	16,129	14,077	12,329	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.7
Binghamton.....	106,887	107,103	106,280	106,665	4,526	4,618	3,742	3,467	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga.....	558,317	562,117	557,451	561,771	24,019	24,053	19,961	18,592	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.3
Elmira.....	35,257	35,314	34,974	35,240	1,415	1,481	1,222	1,131	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.2
Glens Falls.....	58,142	58,315	57,686	57,941	2,588	2,502	2,096	1,862	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2
Ithaca.....	48,887	48,687	48,592	48,698	1,551	1,603	1,345	1,280	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.6
Kingston.....	87,230	87,448	86,344	86,908	3,346	3,292	2,800	2,498	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.9
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh.....	339,699	341,818	338,625	340,519	12,392	12,495	10,620	9,902	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,222,134	10,260,299	10,185,858	10,247,826	447,769	449,350	408,642	423,981	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1
Rochester.....	512,205	516,867	510,307	514,940	20,459	19,988	17,449	15,496	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.0
Syracuse.....	308,675	313,365	308,670	313,455	12,291	12,160	10,416	9,412	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.0
Utica-Rome.....	127,289	126,727	127,109	125,873	5,555	5,375	4,708	4,168	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	44,107	44,630	44,178	44,326	2,409	2,319	1,946	1,705	5.5	5.2	4.4	3.8
North Carolina.....	5,303,939	5,300,730	5,283,278	5,286,870	190,272	194,967	166,566	180,760	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.4
Asheville.....	212,007	211,505	211,943	211,405	6,212	10,057	5,378	8,928	2.9	4.8	2.5	4.2
Burlington.....	86,829	86,337	85,855	86,014	3,123	3,093	2,790	2,864	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.3
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,480,319	1,491,392	1,477,169	1,489,991	53,201	54,745	46,952	51,085	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	323,577	324,735	322,700	323,441	10,605	10,547	9,165	9,807	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.0
Fayetteville.....	155,878	153,111	154,603	152,375	6,907	6,986	6,094	6,521	4.4	4.6	3.9	4.3
Goldsboro.....	51,133	51,724	50,841	51,292	1,870	1,865	1,680	1,739	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.4
Greensboro-High Point.....	375,733	371,855	373,738	370,577	15,013	15,060	13,136	13,870	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7
Greenville.....	85,051	83,758	84,460	83,264	3,450	3,286	2,986	2,991	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	172,035	170,429	170,692	169,603	6,044	6,159	5,288	5,748	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.4
Jacksonville.....	74,748	74,021	74,904	73,876	2,795	2,768	2,445	2,554	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.5
Pinehurst-Southern Pines.....	45,213	44,824	45,180	44,846	1,526	1,485	1,352	1,365	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0
Raleigh-Cary.....	845,276	849,793	844,899	847,145	26,825	26,054	23,632	24,337	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.9
Rocky Mount.....	64,282	63,340	63,403	63,206	2,986	2,994	2,669	2,867	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.5
Wilmington.....	222,460	222,906	223,390	222,633	7,885	8,185	6,814	7,642	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.4
Winston-Salem.....	325,815	325,948	324,221	324,917	11,912	11,930	10,367	11,031	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.4
North Dakota.....	421,801	428,270	424,265	430,231	12,014	13,131	10,082	10,965	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.5
Bismarck.....	72,460	74,386	72,844	74,578	2,003	2,150	1,660	1,674	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
North Dakota - Continued												
Fargo.....	153,714	154,774	154,497	155,475	4,127	4,676	3,417	4,049	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.6
Grand Forks.....	56,715	58,326	56,561	58,182	1,597	1,833	1,321	1,482	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.5
Minot.....	39,990	40,079	40,261	40,313	1,214	1,300	1,021	1,080	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.7
Ohio.....	5,866,174	6,000,358	5,871,292	5,963,844	255,248	309,133	230,115	293,883	4.4	5.2	3.9	4.9
Akron.....	361,112	369,555	360,166	367,027	16,324	20,403	14,937	19,238	4.5	5.5	4.1	5.2
Canton-Massillon.....	194,479	199,335	194,753	197,778	9,201	11,198	8,218	10,363	4.7	5.6	4.2	5.2
Cincinnati.....	1,170,152	1,195,838	1,167,950	1,191,266	49,006	58,182	44,151	52,064	4.2	4.9	3.8	4.4
Cleveland.....	1,082,831	1,101,470	1,098,889	1,101,739	45,737	46,700	39,981	48,139	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.4
Columbus.....	1,151,057	1,183,594	1,148,649	1,177,639	45,540	56,864	41,967	54,424	4.0	4.8	3.7	4.6
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek.....	396,002	404,036	394,019	400,093	16,929	21,477	15,439	20,582	4.3	5.3	3.9	5.1
Lima.....	47,432	48,551	47,219	48,206	2,069	2,594	1,882	2,393	4.4	5.3	4.0	5.0
Mansfield.....	53,777	54,856	53,407	53,925	2,789	3,345	2,569	3,092	5.2	6.1	4.8	5.7
Sandusky.....	54,640	58,462	55,967	58,503	3,276	4,292	2,823	3,886	6.0	7.3	5.0	6.6
Springfield.....	62,330	62,682	62,179	62,041	2,751	3,618	2,516	3,352	4.4	5.8	4.0	5.4
Toledo.....	296,868	306,057	296,209	303,079	14,134	18,799	13,135	17,924	4.8	6.1	4.4	5.9
Weirton-Steubenville ²	51,723	50,522	51,710	50,592	2,861	3,023	2,473	2,766	5.5	6.0	4.8	5.5
Youngstown-Warren.....	193,301	198,433	192,386	197,946	10,127	12,311	9,191	12,112	5.2	6.2	4.8	6.1
Oklahoma.....	1,987,943	2,007,805	1,977,026	2,000,193	62,951	62,610	55,741	49,750	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5
Enid.....	28,275	28,169	28,104	28,228	921	813	782	640	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.3
Lawton.....	52,815	52,830	52,058	52,437	1,832	1,820	1,614	1,447	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8
Oklahoma City.....	776,631	784,859	774,022	784,125	22,995	23,164	20,350	18,409	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.3
Tulsa.....	527,366	533,098	522,159	530,317	16,658	16,431	14,777	13,094	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5
Oregon.....	2,195,220	2,210,802	2,190,910	2,198,576	95,896	114,261	80,703	90,726	4.4	5.2	3.7	4.1
Albany.....	61,754	62,411	61,426	62,136	3,047	3,460	2,561	2,902	4.9	5.5	4.2	4.7
Bend.....	132,397	135,445	132,780	134,892	6,253	7,000	5,122	5,216	4.7	5.2	3.9	3.9
Corvallis.....	50,286	50,080	50,283	50,013	1,759	2,015	1,514	1,552	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.1
Eugene-Springfield.....	189,479	190,160	189,511	189,112	8,263	9,518	6,962	7,411	4.4	5.0	3.7	3.9
Grants Pass.....	35,130	35,133	35,247	34,921	2,093	2,507	1,746	1,991	6.0	7.1	5.0	5.7
Medford.....	105,885	105,821	106,100	105,644	5,613	6,225	4,712	4,876	5.3	5.9	4.4	4.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,387,730	1,381,685	1,381,040	1,374,960	57,740	66,603	48,728	54,717	4.2	4.8	3.5	4.0
Salem.....	220,167	225,860	219,735	224,744	9,428	11,127	7,863	9,007	4.3	4.9	3.6	4.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,610,525	6,558,589	6,571,987	6,536,094	237,206	255,390	201,078	229,816	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	454,148	452,891	450,652	450,589	17,554	18,819	14,949	17,089	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.8
Altoona.....	57,297	57,347	57,397	57,203	2,002	2,191	1,611	1,916	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.3
Chambersburg.....	76,243	77,084	76,530	77,190	2,376	2,656	1,923	2,411	3.1	3.4	2.5	3.1
Erie.....	127,439	126,430	126,740	125,710	5,094	5,554	4,142	4,705	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.7
Gettysburg.....	51,874	51,108	51,881	51,178	1,585	1,685	1,244	1,515	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	313,496	312,861	312,002	312,135	10,110	10,747	8,895	9,830	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.1
Johnstown.....	57,400	56,337	56,805	56,007	2,433	2,534	1,932	2,180	4.2	4.5	3.4	3.9
Lancaster.....	291,940	289,617	292,329	289,197	8,092	8,869	6,584	7,857	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.7
Lebanon.....	73,225	73,363	73,166	73,202	2,208	2,493	1,912	2,262	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,323,543	3,305,442	3,300,115	3,295,189	123,662	134,327	108,511	124,993	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.8
Pittsburgh.....	1,246,866	1,232,304	1,237,605	1,230,720	45,023	47,837	38,091	42,839	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.5
Reading.....	218,715	218,917	219,192	217,994	8,085	8,916	6,750	7,811	3.7	4.1	3.1	3.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	281,685	279,289	279,570	277,874	12,022	12,849	10,172	11,517	4.3	4.6	3.6	4.1
State College.....	78,789	77,808	78,180	77,223	2,346	2,534	1,661	1,894	3.0	3.3	2.1	2.5
Williamsport.....	53,435	52,996	53,008	52,692	2,201	2,359	1,758	2,006	4.1	4.5	3.3	3.8
York-Hanover.....	240,977	237,895	239,167	237,063	7,665	8,298	6,647	8,093	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.4
Rhode Island.....	589,900	582,213	587,005	582,539	25,102	29,997	21,578	25,633	4.3	5.2	3.7	4.4
Providence-Warwick.....	901,632	898,122	898,117	898,367	40,521	48,901	34,314	42,546	4.5	5.4	3.8	4.7
South Carolina.....	2,528,529	2,562,946	2,527,106	2,567,717	93,136	104,426	81,608	96,805	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.8
Charleston-North Charleston.....	441,699	450,322	441,464	451,716	13,605	15,636	11,960	14,079	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.1
Columbia.....	418,731	425,452	417,861	424,344	14,829	16,756	13,202	15,679	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.7
Florence.....	92,662	93,785	92,196	93,939	3,752	4,045	3,300	3,721	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.0
Greenville-Anderson-Greer.....	479,477	483,866	480,334	484,707	15,917	17,922	14,159	17,099	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal... Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	97,158	98,712	97,747	99,358	3,348	3,842	2,854	3,266	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	169,752	172,749	172,125	176,689	7,589	8,439	6,272	7,411	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.2
Spartanburg.....	176,835	179,890	175,974	180,161	6,546	7,351	5,760	7,388	3.7	4.1	3.3	4.1
Sumter.....	41,976	42,678	41,782	42,562	1,876	2,157	1,648	1,985	4.5	5.1	3.9	4.7
South Dakota.....	482,423	491,929	485,808	494,119	8,144	8,801	8,681	9,087	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Rapid City.....	76,460	79,393	78,118	80,778	1,263	1,357	1,415	1,446	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Sioux Falls.....	171,739	174,712	173,889	177,594	2,795	3,203	2,833	3,118	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8
Tennessee.....	3,418,376	3,464,898	3,416,846	3,493,841	106,460	113,342	94,910	100,488	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.9
Chattanooga.....	291,250	294,360	291,685	295,478	8,655	9,289	7,389	8,100	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.7
Clarksville.....	139,022	142,463	138,237	142,640	5,372	5,795	4,708	4,836	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.4
Cleveland.....	56,530	56,792	56,545	57,161	2,082	2,002	1,693	1,763	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.1
Jackson.....	78,124	79,385	78,036	79,811	2,708	2,932	2,411	2,549	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.2
Johnson City.....	97,434	98,702	97,473	99,463	2,978	3,278	2,700	3,051	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1
Kingsport-Bristol.....	133,732	134,590	132,736	134,933	4,281	4,757	3,915	4,410	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.3
Knoxville.....	451,504	460,734	453,359	464,061	12,871	13,432	11,561	11,892	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6
Memphis.....	626,619	630,369	624,867	634,840	23,115	26,586	20,265	23,583	3.7	4.2	3.2	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Morristown.....	53,572	55,026	53,485	55,126	1,661	1,834	1,515	1,620	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,159,955	1,178,544	1,158,813	1,190,728	30,030	32,216	27,152	28,786	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4
Texas.....	15,512,671	15,807,722	15,523,969	15,922,661	609,670	629,674	551,610	587,689	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.7
Abilene.....	86,418	88,051	86,351	88,518	2,868	2,937	2,499	2,660	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.0
Amarillo.....	137,532	140,267	137,874	141,368	4,207	4,313	3,671	3,821	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	1,493,294	1,522,371	1,495,691	1,533,003	51,750	51,689	46,453	47,966	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	181,024	185,297	181,162	186,173	8,995	9,134	8,775	8,543	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	189,365	194,480	188,347	198,296	9,480	11,997	8,848	13,658	5.0	6.2	4.7	6.9
College Station-Bryan.....	151,889	157,433	153,043	158,694	4,856	5,192	4,289	4,600	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.9
Corpus Christi.....	209,795	212,435	208,017	213,683	8,680	8,929	8,290	8,215	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,449,740	4,534,138	4,457,136	4,565,370	170,557	171,597	153,573	159,241	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5
Eagle Pass.....	23,990	25,324	24,054	25,534	2,091	2,722	1,927	2,695	8.7	10.7	8.0	10.6
El Paso.....	411,986	421,903	411,088	425,065	16,778	17,666	15,120	16,662	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.9
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands.....	3,817,251	3,884,889	3,814,082	3,909,804	156,194	163,174	142,748	153,374	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.9
Killeen-Temple.....	202,529	203,909	201,657	204,895	8,375	8,966	7,519	8,306	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.1
Laredo.....	117,865	121,605	117,846	122,145	4,975	5,693	4,461	5,452	4.2	4.7	3.8	4.5
Longview.....	130,057	129,792	128,798	130,604	5,729	5,724	5,115	5,257	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0
Lubbock.....	184,779	187,249	185,149	188,600	6,376	6,209	5,238	5,615	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	394,808	402,040	395,535	405,767	22,278	23,686	20,850	22,520	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.5
Midland.....	103,221	105,281	103,522	106,353	2,837	3,062	2,554	2,798	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.6
Odessa.....	85,846	88,005	86,101	88,526	2,761	3,056	2,546	2,768	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.1
San Angelo.....	62,040	63,324	62,113	63,763	1,915	1,947	1,683	1,742	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,323,316	1,354,787	1,326,648	1,369,867	48,221	50,511	43,299	46,782	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.4
Sherman-Denison.....	71,135	72,063	71,167	72,565	2,610	2,665	2,437	2,425	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3
Texarkana.....	61,623	62,743	61,682	63,112	2,509	2,534	2,273	2,276	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6
Tyler.....	117,032	119,294	117,214	120,247	4,306	4,396	3,852	3,993	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3
Victoria.....	44,802	45,375	44,814	45,675	1,718	1,739	1,565	1,600	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5
Waco.....	145,694	149,154	145,517	150,092	5,259	5,537	4,705	5,016	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.3
Wichita Falls.....	66,986	67,385	66,753	67,534	2,543	2,602	2,128	2,192	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.2
Utah.....	1,824,624	1,852,110	1,821,587	1,843,263	56,713	57,368	53,831	56,090	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Logan.....	79,775	81,889	80,177	81,247	2,095	2,164	2,026	2,061	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Ogden.....	348,920	353,861	349,308	354,789	10,274	10,624	9,844	10,427	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9
Provo-Orem-Lehi.....	370,205	373,526	370,729	372,263	11,417	11,584	10,945	11,377	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1
St. George.....	93,096	95,732	93,983	95,752	2,886	2,852	2,905	2,900	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
Salt Lake City-Murray.....	733,193	742,765	731,572	740,826	23,665	23,984	22,276	23,364	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2
Vermont.....	355,785	353,234	353,446	350,860	7,607	9,965	8,031	9,612	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.7
Burlington-South Burlington.....	130,355	129,833	131,430	131,078	2,209	3,021	2,327	2,922	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.2
Virginia.....	4,597,582	4,568,107	4,585,209	4,565,098	124,266	158,176	112,236	152,586	2.7	3.5	2.4	3.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	95,840	93,341	95,421	92,693	2,690	3,794	2,307	3,134	2.8	4.1	2.4	3.4
Charlottesville.....	122,421	121,955	122,113	121,632	2,769	3,662	2,532	3,572	2.3	3.0	2.1	2.9
Harrisonburg.....	73,926	72,032	73,519	71,080	1,932	2,419	1,647	2,183	2.6	3.4	2.2	3.1
Lynchburg.....	129,269	127,106	128,562	126,662	3,909	4,782	3,439	4,512	3.0	3.8	2.7	3.6
Richmond.....	728,955	723,738	726,417	726,619	20,778	24,835	18,735	24,274	2.9	3.4	2.6	3.3
Roanoke.....	159,649	158,192	159,032	157,570	4,379	5,241	3,971	5,206	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.3
Staunton-Stuarts Draft.....	66,078	65,192	66,304	65,050	1,492	1,912	1,435	1,991	2.3	2.9	2.2	3.1
Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk.....	885,312	874,697	883,819	875,047	25,560	31,309	23,218	30,735	2.9	3.6	2.6	3.5
Winchester.....	77,853	77,548	77,883	77,852	2,049	2,407	1,836	2,327	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.0
Washington.....	4,062,950	4,044,529	4,048,743	4,023,281	189,494	182,547	165,618	168,432	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.2
Bellingham.....	114,944	107,588	114,028	107,779	5,553	4,530	4,515	3,979	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.7
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard.....	122,795	118,857	121,235	119,200	6,063	4,924	4,877	4,399	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.7
Kennewick-Richland.....	144,080	143,301	144,349	145,430	8,253	7,046	6,510	6,302	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.3
Longview-Kelso.....	47,170	47,337	46,734	47,578	2,701	2,436	2,202	2,206	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	59,030	56,752	58,497	56,896	3,219	2,653	2,652	2,319	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.1
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater.....	144,321	142,413	142,604	142,461	7,187	6,036	5,844	5,320	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,327,503	2,369,864	2,326,778	2,341,717	95,472	102,726	91,173	98,548	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.2
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	284,287	271,924	281,964	272,545	14,783	12,465	11,128	10,600	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.9
Walla Walla.....	29,461	26,879	29,389	26,898	1,389	1,096	1,075	922	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.4
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	60,740	58,441	60,735	58,751	3,371	2,895	2,622	2,402	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.1
Yakima.....	124,068	118,105	123,650	119,939	8,711	7,409	7,022	6,450	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.4
West Virginia.....	784,309	770,499	786,697	781,229	35,342	30,547	29,838	27,204	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.5
Beckley.....	45,624	45,007	45,636	45,634	2,083	1,849	1,718	1,676	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.7
Charleston.....	90,915	88,370	91,034	89,659	3,938	3,519	3,402	3,144	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	157,105	157,238	157,691	157,574	8,143	8,074	7,041	6,703	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.3
Morgantown.....	71,157	70,364	71,636	71,540	2,699	2,324	2,230	1,967	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.7
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	39,079	38,292	39,415	38,916	1,899	1,615	1,598	1,387	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.6
Wheeling.....	59,346	59,749	59,173	59,688	3,162	3,123	2,727	2,912	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.9
Wisconsin.....	3,165,569	3,156,167	3,158,860	3,145,454	109,857	115,869	92,109	102,341	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.3
Appleton.....	137,118	136,959	136,573	136,623	3,901	4,100	3,258	3,785	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.8
Eau Claire.....	96,876	96,624	96,882	96,284	3,419	3,770	2,680	3,092	3.5	3.9	2.8	3.2
Fond du Lac.....	55,655	54,866	55,539	54,792	1,649	1,758	1,385	1,578	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.9
Green Bay.....	178,651	180,278	177,230	179,824	5,509	5,746	4,660	5,209	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	March		April		March		April	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Janesville-Beloit.....	87,043	87,322	86,854	86,808	3,297	3,506	2,829	3,092	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.6
Kenosha.....	95,179	95,655	94,870	95,064	3,563	3,723	3,028	3,383	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	91,033	91,693	90,832	91,364	2,758	2,859	2,284	2,480	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.7
Madison.....	410,917	408,429	409,951	407,816	10,679	11,009	9,208	10,406	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha.....	815,169	814,637	813,483	807,245	28,958	30,829	25,440	28,225	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.5
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	93,282	92,298	92,716	91,867	2,791	2,846	2,356	2,602	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.8
Racine-Mount Pleasant.....	101,570	100,436	101,118	99,475	4,028	4,428	3,602	3,871	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.9
Sheboygan.....	63,056	63,508	62,812	63,394	1,784	1,865	1,490	1,764	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.8
Wausau.....	75,799	74,700	75,133	74,531	2,355	2,272	1,908	2,121	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.8
Wyoming.....	296,123	292,118	294,233	288,609	10,192	10,667	8,827	8,558	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.0
Casper.....	42,399	42,051	41,899	41,383	1,456	1,539	1,256	1,219	3.4	3.7	3.0	2.9
Cheyenne.....	49,502	49,098	48,737	48,260	1,721	1,803	1,502	1,389	3.5	3.7	3.1	2.9
Puerto Rico.....	1,220,434	1,237,356	1,207,745	1,235,921	69,283	65,266	67,122	65,404	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.3
Aguadilla.....	91,266	91,134	89,745	90,869	6,353	6,182	6,116	6,176	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8
Arecibo.....	67,676	68,895	67,177	68,659	3,833	3,786	3,716	3,743	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5
Guayama.....	19,372	19,153	18,901	19,098	1,881	1,647	1,834	1,611	9.7	8.6	9.7	8.4
Mayaguez.....	67,458	68,651	66,405	68,902	4,646	5,253	4,515	5,701	6.9	7.7	6.8	8.3
Ponce.....	89,576	90,352	88,926	90,609	7,903	7,253	7,836	7,317	8.8	8.0	8.8	8.1
San Juan-Bayamon-Caguas.....	814,689	825,730	807,100	825,960	39,403	35,475	37,945	35,039	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.2

¹ The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

² For operational reasons, this interstate area is listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	March		April		March		April	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p
California.....	19,667,673	19,843,951	19,509,791	19,812,936	1,026,077	1,055,018	932,804	988,909	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim... ²	6,749,233	6,700,228	6,688,712	6,736,397	333,023	342,284	309,002	322,122	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,630,916	1,652,796	1,612,376	1,641,193	60,680	62,715	55,251	60,099	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,118,317	5,047,432	5,076,336	5,095,204	272,343	279,569	253,751	262,023	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,515,825	2,530,477	2,485,230	2,508,905	101,273	103,369	92,659	98,525	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.9
Oakland-Fremont-Berkeley.....	1,455,583	1,465,661	1,441,051	1,452,723	62,432	63,962	57,129	61,094	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	933,538	937,593	920,213	929,722	34,053	34,547	31,202	32,782	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5
San Rafael.....	126,704	127,223	123,966	126,460	4,788	4,860	4,328	4,649	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7
District of Columbia.....	420,143	424,053	414,648	418,753	21,016	25,407	18,528	24,171	5.0	6.0	4.5	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,559,077	3,552,755	3,543,513	3,546,770	101,749	126,770	89,293	120,391	2.9	3.6	2.5	3.4
Arlington-Alexandria-Reston ³	1,808,698	1,806,395	1,804,163	1,803,956	43,101	58,662	39,155	56,172	2.4	3.2	2.2	3.1
Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda ³	730,875	721,704	726,900	723,656	18,796	21,601	15,524	20,302	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.8
Washington ²	1,019,504	1,024,656	1,012,450	1,019,158	39,852	46,507	34,614	43,917	3.9	4.5	3.4	4.3
Florida.....	11,138,821	11,169,492	11,137,649	11,187,903	345,514	391,112	324,624	387,883	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,304,797	3,288,572	3,304,529	3,307,200	89,220	101,591	85,161	100,123	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise.....	1,082,478	1,085,962	1,082,086	1,085,636	31,710	35,319	30,058	35,168	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,441,379	1,424,055	1,442,607	1,440,900	33,810	39,623	32,804	38,382	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	780,940	778,555	779,836	780,664	23,700	26,649	22,299	26,573	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,697,924	1,703,902	1,698,182	1,702,897	53,669	60,083	50,539	59,806	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.5
St. Petersburg-Clearwater-Largo.....	504,164	502,402	505,363	501,321	14,536	16,546	13,954	16,793	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.3
Tampa.....	1,193,760	1,201,500	1,192,819	1,201,576	39,133	43,537	36,585	43,013	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.6
Georgia.....	5,418,767	5,399,930	5,393,041	5,371,672	183,483	195,827	160,621	164,244	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,319,082	3,307,610	3,299,335	3,287,498	110,056	117,759	97,425	100,163	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,578,497	2,569,178	2,561,881	2,552,201	86,896	93,401	77,500	79,839	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.1
Marietta.....	740,585	738,432	737,454	735,297	23,160	24,358	19,925	20,324	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.8
Illinois.....	6,596,348	6,616,998	6,581,218	6,603,592	329,928	329,013	301,600	294,001	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,982,187	5,049,109	4,977,669	5,009,347	250,661	267,673	232,186	242,024	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg.....	3,858,132	3,933,659	3,860,327	3,885,003	184,752	216,726	178,562	200,032	4.8	5.5	4.6	5.1
Elgin.....	405,989	401,239	402,114	405,837	23,436	17,518	19,274	14,393	5.8	4.4	4.8	3.5
Lake County.....	369,353	363,093	366,348	366,297	22,947	16,872	18,237	13,491	6.2	4.6	5.0	3.7
Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County ²	348,713	351,118	348,880	352,210	19,526	16,557	16,113	14,108	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.0
Massachusetts.....	3,888,993	3,937,306	3,868,248	3,941,249	154,552	195,306	132,287	180,748	4.0	5.0	3.4	4.6
Boston-Cambridge-Newton ²	2,830,945	2,858,885	2,816,032	2,861,988	100,300	128,219	87,403	119,835	3.5	4.5	3.1	4.2
Boston.....	1,178,703	1,190,014	1,172,945	1,190,905	43,432	55,275	38,040	52,298	3.7	4.6	3.2	4.4
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham.....	1,391,157	1,405,137	1,382,173	1,407,754	49,706	63,625	43,339	59,806	3.6	4.5	3.1	4.2
Rockingham County-Strafford County ²	261,085	263,734	260,914	263,329	7,162	9,319	6,024	7,731	2.7	3.5	2.3	2.9
Michigan.....	5,041,034	5,083,931	5,020,738	5,036,884	218,746	289,944	198,694	236,628	4.3	5.7	4.0	4.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,182,143	2,186,733	2,159,786	2,166,846	85,650	115,445	75,392	81,046	3.9	5.3	3.5	3.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	819,485	824,376	811,338	814,063	38,238	53,297	34,270	36,442	4.7	6.5	4.2	4.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,362,658	1,362,356	1,348,449	1,352,783	47,412	62,147	41,123	44,604	3.5	4.6	3.0	3.3
New York.....	9,825,989	9,885,785	9,791,480	9,873,931	419,407	404,508	378,129	360,312	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,222,134	10,260,299	10,185,858	10,247,826	447,769	449,350	408,642	423,981	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1
Lakewood-New Brunswick ³	1,275,397	1,269,731	1,271,124	1,266,756	55,649	60,840	48,399	56,400	4.4	4.8	3.8	4.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,484,996	1,495,336	1,487,572	1,496,476	53,489	52,573	45,314	40,105	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.7
Newark ³	1,165,141	1,162,441	1,160,030	1,157,914	54,203	59,772	47,970	55,895	4.7	5.1	4.1	4.8
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,296,600	6,332,791	6,267,132	6,326,680	284,428	276,165	266,959	271,581	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,610,525	6,558,589	6,571,987	6,536,094	237,206	255,390	201,078	229,816	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,323,543	3,305,442	3,300,115	3,295,189	123,662	134,327	108,511	124,993	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.8
Camden ³	692,446	694,789	688,691	693,852	31,018	33,926	27,470	31,817	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.6
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,138,122	1,125,897	1,129,941	1,122,359	33,644	35,935	28,516	32,637	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.9
Philadelphia.....	1,101,426	1,095,898	1,092,017	1,090,116	44,162	48,428	39,189	45,314	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.2
Wilmington ³	391,549	388,858	389,466	388,862	14,838	16,038	13,336	15,225	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.9
Texas.....	15,512,671	15,807,722	15,523,969	15,922,661	609,670	629,674	551,610	587,689	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,449,740	4,534,138	4,457,136	4,565,370	170,557	171,597	153,573	159,241	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	3,029,735	3,088,199	3,037,629	3,111,551	116,437	117,585	105,225	109,302	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5
Fort Worth-Arlington-Grapevine.....	1,420,005	1,445,939	1,419,507	1,453,819	54,120	54,012	48,348	49,939	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4
Washington.....	4,062,950	4,044,529	4,048,743	4,023,281	189,494	182,547	165,618	168,432	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,327,503	2,369,864	2,326,778	2,341,717	95,472	102,726	91,173	98,548	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.2
Everett.....	466,209	472,775	466,424	466,544	18,962	20,859	17,960	20,058	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Kent.....	1,371,316	1,397,284	1,369,110	1,380,287	54,479	58,053	52,277	55,516	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	489,978	499,806	491,244	494,886	22,031	23,815	20,936	22,974	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.6

¹ These 13 areas contain all of the 37 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2024 to April 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,180.7	2,203.2	2,188.1	2,216.2	28.1	1.3
Anniston-Oxford.....	46.5	47.0	46.9	47.2	0.3	0.6
Auburn-Opelika.....	80.3	80.8	80.4	81.1	0.7	0.9
Birmingham.....	567.3	569.2	568.8	571.5	2.7	0.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	90.2	90.3	90.7	91.1	0.4	0.4
Decatur.....	61.2	62.3	61.2	62.7	1.5	2.5
Dothan.....	62.5	62.9	63.0	63.4	0.4	0.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	59.2	60.4	59.3	60.7	1.4	2.4
Gadsden.....	34.8	35.1	35.0	35.4	0.4	1.1
Huntsville.....	283.6	290.0	284.7	292.2	7.5	2.6
Mobile.....	189.0	192.3	188.8	193.8	5.0	2.6
Montgomery.....	185.1	187.3	185.7	188.2	2.5	1.3
Tuscaloosa.....	117.0	118.3	118.9	119.1	0.2	0.2
Alaska.....	323.5	330.5	327.3	333.0	5.7	1.7
Anchorage.....	177.3	180.5	178.6	181.7	3.1	1.7
Fairbanks-College.....	37.4	38.2	38.1	38.4	0.3	0.8
Arizona.....	3,278.4	3,258.3	3,261.1	3,279.2	18.1	0.6
Flagstaff.....	71.5	71.5	72.0	72.1	0.1	0.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	57.6	57.0	56.8	57.2	0.4	0.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler.....	2,473.2	2,460.1	2,463.2	2,478.3	15.1	0.6
Prescott Valley-Prescott.....	73.3	71.9	73.1	72.1	-1.0	-1.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	35.5	34.7	35.0	34.6	-0.4	-1.1
Tucson.....	403.8	400.1	400.8	401.1	0.3	0.1
Yuma.....	64.5	61.7	62.7	61.6	-1.1	-1.8
Arkansas.....	1,365.1	1,378.6	1,367.3	1,386.4	19.1	1.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	305.7	313.6	306.8	314.4	7.6	2.5
Fort Smith.....	102.9	103.8	102.9	103.9	1.0	1.0
Hot Springs.....	41.4	40.6	41.2	40.9	-0.3	-0.7
Jonesboro.....	64.7	65.3	64.9	65.8	0.9	1.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	394.1	399.8	395.2	401.1	5.9	1.5
California.....	17,872.3	17,910.6	17,918.0	17,975.9	57.9	0.3
Bakersfield-Delano.....	292.8	295.9	294.9	297.1	2.2	0.7
Chico.....	77.7	79.0	78.7	79.4	0.7	0.9
El Centro.....	59.1	59.4	59.3	59.6	0.3	0.5
Fresno.....	432.9	443.8	437.4	445.1	7.7	1.8
Hanford-Corcoran.....	43.4	44.0	43.4	43.5	0.1	0.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,275.3	6,262.7	6,272.0	6,283.8	11.8	0.2
Merced.....	73.1	74.7	73.5	74.9	1.4	1.9
Modesto.....	188.3	192.7	189.1	193.4	4.3	2.3
Napa.....	73.3	76.5	74.1	76.9	2.8	3.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	315.8	316.1	316.3	316.5	0.2	0.1
Redding.....	69.8	71.6	70.9	72.3	1.4	2.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,690.8	1,695.3	1,698.5	1,701.7	3.2	0.2
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom.....	1,081.2	1,089.2	1,086.4	1,096.9	10.5	1.0
Salinas.....	144.6	148.7	147.1	149.6	2.5	1.7
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad.....	1,552.5	1,559.9	1,558.1	1,566.9	8.8	0.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,437.2	2,416.8	2,437.3	2,421.3	-16.0	-0.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,147.2	1,141.6	1,148.1	1,146.5	-1.6	-0.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	117.9	117.8	119.3	118.1	-1.2	-1.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	99.3	100.2	100.2	100.9	0.7	0.7
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	187.0	186.6	188.3	187.4	-0.9	-0.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	202.8	202.4	203.0	203.9	0.9	0.4
Stockton-Lodi.....	274.1	279.4	275.5	280.5	5.0	1.8
Vallejo.....	144.1	143.0	144.2	143.4	-0.8	-0.6
Visalia.....	144.4	144.6	145.0	145.4	0.4	0.3
Yuba City.....	50.7	52.3	51.1	52.5	1.4	2.7
Colorado.....	2,953.2	2,957.8	2,956.2	2,970.9	14.7	0.5
Boulder.....	207.7	206.8	207.5	207.6	0.1	0.0
Colorado Springs.....	328.8	331.1	330.3	334.2	3.9	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2024 to April 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Denver-Aurora-Centennial.....	1,622.9	1,619.2	1,627.7	1,631.7	4.0	0.2
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	186.1	184.0	186.8	185.8	-1.0	-0.5
Grand Junction.....	67.3	68.1	68.0	68.8	0.8	1.2
Greeley.....	117.0	117.7	117.0	118.3	1.3	1.1
Pueblo.....	63.7	63.2	64.3	63.5	-0.8	-1.2
Connecticut.....	1,688.8	1,693.3	1,700.1	1,710.4	10.3	0.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury.....	401.4	403.4	405.7	409.3	3.6	0.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	602.2	603.4	605.6	608.9	3.3	0.5
New Haven.....	291.9	290.6	293.9	294.6	0.7	0.2
Norwich-New London-Willimantic.....	125.9	127.0	126.1	127.6	1.5	1.2
Waterbury-Shelton.....	158.7	159.6	159.3	161.1	1.8	1.1
Delaware.....	484.4	486.6	488.8	493.2	4.4	0.9
Dover.....	73.3	73.4	73.9	74.2	0.3	0.4
District of Columbia.....	767.6	765.3	767.8	765.8	-2.0	-0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,354.7	3,380.9	3,367.0	3,393.7	26.7	0.8
Florida.....	9,947.1	10,075.9	9,970.9	10,098.0	127.1	1.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	319.0	316.8	317.6	317.4	-0.2	-0.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	130.7	131.9	131.5	132.2	0.7	0.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	230.0	231.0	229.3	231.2	1.9	0.8
Gainesville.....	163.9	169.7	167.5	170.4	2.9	1.7
Homosassa Springs.....	36.2	36.3	36.1	36.5	0.4	1.1
Jacksonville.....	801.2	812.4	803.8	813.9	10.1	1.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	276.1	278.4	276.2	279.1	2.9	1.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,963.4	2,995.1	2,968.3	3,001.7	33.4	1.1
Naples-Marco Island.....	180.4	178.7	181.0	178.4	-2.6	-1.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	353.5	356.5	353.8	355.5	1.7	0.5
Ocala.....	122.6	124.6	123.5	124.8	1.3	1.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,496.6	1,526.9	1,500.2	1,528.5	28.3	1.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	257.4	261.7	257.7	261.6	3.9	1.5
Panama City-Panama City Beach.....	91.3	91.9	91.9	92.5	0.6	0.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	201.3	203.4	202.2	203.7	1.5	0.7
Port St. Lucie.....	175.4	178.2	176.0	178.8	2.8	1.6
Punta Gorda.....	59.7	59.5	59.3	59.4	0.1	0.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor.....	60.3	59.9	60.0	60.0	0.0	0.0
Sebring.....	28.7	28.9	28.3	28.9	0.6	2.1
Tallahassee.....	201.0	205.9	202.3	205.3	3.0	1.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,548.8	1,563.9	1,553.8	1,565.3	11.5	0.7
Wildwood-The Villages.....	41.4	41.9	41.2	42.0	0.8	1.9
Georgia.....	4,947.4	4,968.0	4,960.5	4,979.0	18.5	0.4
Albany.....	61.4	61.7	61.7	61.8	0.1	0.2
Athens-Clarke County.....	104.4	106.0	104.2	106.3	2.1	2.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,091.7	3,110.0	3,100.8	3,107.8	7.0	0.2
Augusta-Richmond County.....	246.7	246.3	251.5	252.2	0.7	0.3
Brunswick-St. Simons.....	48.4	49.0	49.0	49.1	0.1	0.2
Columbus.....	122.4	122.2	121.9	122.7	0.8	0.7
Dalton.....	69.3	68.7	68.6	68.6	0.0	0.0
Gainesville.....	107.4	108.1	107.3	108.6	1.3	1.2
Hinesville.....	21.8	22.1	21.9	22.0	0.1	0.5
Macon-Bibb County.....	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	0.1	0.1
Rome.....	47.0	47.4	46.6	47.4	0.8	1.7
Savannah.....	207.4	206.1	208.3	207.1	-1.2	-0.6
Valdosta.....	57.0	56.7	57.3	56.7	-0.6	-1.0
Warner Robins.....	79.5	79.6	78.8	79.6	0.8	1.0
Hawaii.....	639.9	652.5	636.6	652.9	16.3	2.6
Kahului-Wailuku.....	73.1	74.5	73.2	75.1	1.9	2.6
Urban Honolulu.....	461.8	471.0	459.0	471.4	12.4	2.7
Idaho.....	847.0	870.9	858.1	874.7	16.6	1.9
Boise City.....	397.4	409.2	402.1	410.2	8.1	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2024 to April 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Idaho - Continued						
Coeur d'Alene.....	72.2	75.7	74.6	77.0	2.4	3.2
Idaho Falls.....	80.8	83.5	82.1	83.8	1.7	2.1
Lewiston.....	30.4	30.0	30.4	30.1	-0.3	-1.0
Pocatello.....	40.1	40.9	40.7	41.1	0.4	1.0
Twin Falls.....	49.7	51.5	50.6	51.9	1.3	2.6
Illinois.....	6,079.5	6,098.3	6,109.2	6,151.1	41.9	0.7
Bloomington.....	96.9	94.5	97.1	94.8	-2.3	-2.4
Champaign-Urbana.....	120.6	122.8	123.1	124.4	1.3	1.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,666.0	4,678.3	4,690.5	4,706.5	16.0	0.3
Decatur.....	47.4	46.4	47.7	46.7	-1.0	-2.1
Kankakee.....	42.8	43.0	42.9	42.9	0.0	0.0
Peoria.....	171.4	171.0	172.2	172.4	0.2	0.1
Rockford.....	144.2	145.4	145.0	146.2	1.2	0.8
Springfield.....	111.4	111.5	111.6	112.0	0.4	0.4
Indiana.....	3,237.6	3,255.0	3,256.3	3,274.2	17.9	0.5
Bloomington.....	82.1	83.5	83.8	84.0	0.2	0.2
Columbus.....	52.3	52.1	52.4	52.2	-0.2	-0.4
Elkhart-Goshen.....	131.4	131.3	131.5	131.8	0.3	0.2
Evansville.....	140.3	140.5	140.2	141.3	1.1	0.8
Fort Wayne.....	235.8	235.6	237.0	237.3	0.3	0.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood.....	1,157.7	1,164.0	1,166.1	1,173.6	7.5	0.6
Kokomo.....	37.4	37.2	37.1	37.5	0.4	1.1
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	112.4	111.8	113.0	112.3	-0.7	-0.6
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.9	41.7	42.3	42.1	-0.2	-0.5
Muncie.....	49.2	49.9	49.2	50.2	1.0	2.0
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	138.4	141.0	139.3	141.9	2.6	1.9
Terre Haute.....	67.3	67.5	68.2	68.6	0.4	0.6
Iowa.....	1,591.8	1,579.6	1,608.1	1,604.2	-3.9	-0.2
Ames.....	63.7	63.9	65.0	64.4	-0.6	-0.9
Cedar Rapids.....	139.9	138.5	141.3	140.2	-1.1	-0.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	181.8	179.3	182.2	180.5	-1.7	-0.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	409.9	405.8	415.6	410.9	-4.7	-1.1
Dubuque.....	60.1	59.8	60.8	60.2	-0.6	-1.0
Iowa City.....	101.5	103.3	102.8	104.0	1.2	1.2
Sioux City.....	75.7	73.7	76.2	74.7	-1.5	-2.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	87.9	86.2	88.3	87.5	-0.8	-0.9
Kansas.....	1,450.5	1,455.4	1,462.5	1,466.5	4.0	0.3
Lawrence.....	55.2	56.7	55.9	57.4	1.5	2.7
Manhattan.....	55.8	56.8	56.7	57.4	0.7	1.2
Topeka.....	113.9	114.1	114.8	115.0	0.2	0.2
Wichita.....	312.5	313.5	315.3	315.4	0.1	0.0
Kentucky.....	2,029.9	2,039.8	2,034.0	2,050.5	16.5	0.8
Bowling Green.....	82.1	83.4	82.8	84.3	1.5	1.8
Elizabethtown.....	53.0	52.7	53.1	52.9	-0.2	-0.4
Lexington-Fayette.....	298.9	301.0	300.6	304.9	4.3	1.4
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	713.9	715.8	714.8	718.1	3.3	0.5
Owensboro.....	49.8	50.5	49.8	50.7	0.9	1.8
Paducah.....	51.1	50.9	50.9	51.3	0.4	0.8
Louisiana.....	1,978.2	1,996.0	1,984.1	2,004.7	20.6	1.0
Alexandria.....	61.5	61.7	61.6	61.9	0.3	0.5
Baton Rouge.....	431.6	435.9	433.8	435.9	2.1	0.5
Hammond.....	50.5	51.1	50.3	51.2	0.9	1.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	85.4	85.2	85.2	86.0	0.8	0.9
Lafayette.....	183.1	186.0	183.8	187.2	3.4	1.8
Lake Charles.....	103.8	104.4	104.6	104.7	0.1	0.1
Monroe.....	91.0	91.1	91.2	92.0	0.8	0.9
New Orleans-Metairie.....	471.5	477.2	474.9	481.1	6.2	1.3
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	166.4	168.4	166.7	169.8	3.1	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2024 to April 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Slidell-Mandeville-Covington.....	100.2	102.2	100.2	102.9	2.7	2.7
Maine.....	640.4	640.4	643.3	645.4	2.1	0.3
Bangor.....	72.9	72.5	73.4	73.4	0.0	0.0
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.7	48.9	49.7	49.1	-0.6	-1.2
Portland-South Portland.....	284.8	284.6	286.7	287.8	1.1	0.4
Maryland.....	2,809.7	2,819.5	2,818.6	2,842.6	24.0	0.9
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,449.9	1,447.0	1,452.5	1,455.9	3.4	0.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	111.3	111.0	111.8	111.6	-0.2	-0.2
Lexington Park.....	74.9	74.3	74.7	73.4	-1.3	-1.7
Salisbury.....	57.4	57.2	57.5	57.4	-0.1	-0.2
Massachusetts.....	3,680.8	3,665.4	3,703.1	3,707.2	4.1	0.1
Amherst Town-Northampton.....	71.9	72.2	72.6	72.6	0.0	0.0
Barnstable Town.....	86.9	91.5	90.6	95.0	4.4	4.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	2,739.1	2,728.6	2,753.6	2,754.5	0.9	0.0
Pittsfield.....	57.4	56.8	57.2	57.1	-0.1	-0.2
Springfield.....	206.3	206.4	207.9	208.9	1.0	0.5
Worcester.....	357.5	356.0	358.8	359.0	0.2	0.1
Michigan.....	4,438.5	4,466.6	4,473.2	4,506.2	33.0	0.7
Ann Arbor.....	229.1	232.3	231.2	234.6	3.4	1.5
Battle Creek.....	57.0	57.8	57.4	58.1	0.7	1.2
Bay City.....	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.7	0.3	0.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,031.5	2,040.6	2,046.6	2,059.2	12.6	0.6
Flint.....	139.7	141.4	140.8	142.3	1.5	1.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood.....	598.9	598.1	604.0	601.4	-2.6	-0.4
Jackson.....	58.6	58.4	58.8	58.8	0.0	0.0
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	131.3	132.3	132.0	132.9	0.9	0.7
Lansing-East Lansing.....	244.6	247.9	245.2	249.8	4.6	1.9
Midland.....	39.8	40.7	39.8	40.9	1.1	2.8
Monroe.....	44.0	43.5	44.4	43.8	-0.6	-1.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	64.8	65.6	65.4	66.0	0.6	0.9
Niles.....	62.9	62.8	63.7	63.0	-0.7	-1.1
Saginaw.....	82.9	83.0	83.6	83.3	-0.3	-0.4
Traverse City.....	67.9	70.2	68.8	70.7	1.9	2.8
Minnesota.....	2,965.3	3,005.0	2,993.3	3,028.3	35.0	1.2
Duluth.....	133.1	132.7	133.5	133.4	-0.1	-0.1
Mankato.....	58.5	58.1	58.8	58.3	-0.5	-0.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,954.2	1,967.3	1,972.6	1,988.3	15.7	0.8
Rochester.....	124.3	130.1	125.0	131.4	6.4	5.1
St. Cloud.....	107.7	108.0	108.5	109.4	0.9	0.8
Mississippi.....	1,185.9	1,194.0	1,189.1	1,205.9	16.8	1.4
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	171.1	171.0	170.6	172.7	2.1	1.2
Hattiesburg.....	68.5	68.3	68.5	68.4	-0.1	-0.1
Jackson.....	299.5	305.1	301.1	308.5	7.4	2.5
Missouri.....	2,969.8	2,985.9	3,003.1	3,002.0	-1.1	0.0
Cape Girardeau.....	46.8	46.9	47.2	47.0	-0.2	-0.4
Columbia.....	118.5	119.6	119.8	119.6	-0.2	-0.2
Jefferson City.....	82.2	83.5	83.2	84.5	1.3	1.6
Joplin.....	90.4	90.1	90.7	91.0	0.3	0.3
Kansas City.....	1,138.0	1,139.4	1,151.8	1,146.9	-4.9	-0.4
St. Joseph.....	56.8	57.5	56.8	57.8	1.0	1.8
St. Louis ¹	1,422.4	1,424.5	1,438.4	1,430.8	-7.6	-0.5
Springfield.....	233.2	236.5	235.5	237.7	2.2	0.9
Montana.....	515.0	517.0	522.9	520.7	-2.2	-0.4
Billings.....	94.5	94.1	95.7	95.1	-0.6	-0.6
Bozeman.....	74.5	74.3	76.5	73.0	-3.5	-4.6
Great Falls.....	37.5	37.3	37.9	37.4	-0.5	-1.3
Helena.....	44.3	44.7	44.8	45.2	0.4	0.9
Missoula.....	68.2	69.2	69.6	69.9	0.3	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2024 to April 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Nebraska.....	1,050.4	1,053.7	1,057.6	1,063.5	5.9	0.6
Grand Island.....	40.7	40.2	40.9	40.6	-0.3	-0.7
Lincoln.....	195.3	197.8	196.4	199.2	2.8	1.4
Omaha.....	509.7	509.7	513.5	515.8	2.3	0.4
Nevada.....	1,560.2	1,567.3	1,569.2	1,580.3	11.1	0.7
Carson City.....	31.8	32.2	32.0	32.7	0.7	2.2
Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas.....	1,141.5	1,141.4	1,147.9	1,152.0	4.1	0.4
Reno.....	278.7	281.6	279.7	284.1	4.4	1.6
New Hampshire.....	698.9	705.4	697.7	706.0	8.3	1.2
Manchester-Nashua.....	207.1	207.3	207.2	207.7	0.5	0.2
New Jersey.....	4,320.1	4,334.2	4,341.8	4,372.4	30.6	0.7
Atlantic City-Hamilton.....	163.0	169.1	167.3	172.8	5.5	3.3
Trenton-Princeton.....	291.7	294.2	292.5	295.6	3.1	1.1
Vineland.....	59.8	61.3	59.9	61.8	1.9	3.2
New Mexico.....	886.1	900.4	888.5	899.3	10.8	1.2
Albuquerque.....	419.0	427.7	420.5	428.0	7.5	1.8
Farmington.....	47.3	47.5	47.7	47.9	0.2	0.4
Las Cruces.....	80.6	81.9	81.3	82.2	0.9	1.1
Santa Fe.....	62.6	64.0	62.8	63.8	1.0	1.6
New York.....	9,776.6	9,882.6	9,836.8	9,946.8	110.0	1.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	466.1	472.3	470.2	475.2	5.0	1.1
Binghamton.....	99.7	100.1	100.2	100.6	0.4	0.4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga.....	552.3	556.5	556.5	560.6	4.1	0.7
Elmira.....	34.5	34.9	34.7	34.9	0.2	0.6
Glens Falls.....	51.1	51.5	51.3	51.8	0.5	1.0
Ithaca.....	52.7	52.5	52.8	52.8	0.0	0.0
Kingston.....	59.5	60.3	59.9	60.8	0.9	1.5
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh.....	276.6	278.5	277.9	278.6	0.7	0.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,866.9	9,954.3	9,923.3	10,019.4	96.1	1.0
Rochester.....	511.6	518.2	514.1	520.0	5.9	1.1
Syracuse.....	310.2	316.3	313.1	318.9	5.8	1.9
Utica-Rome.....	122.1	121.5	122.8	121.8	-1.0	-0.8
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	40.0	40.8	40.7	41.0	0.3	0.7
North Carolina.....	4,990.0	5,058.8	5,016.2	5,092.7	76.5	1.5
Asheville.....	190.2	188.7	191.5	190.3	-1.2	-0.6
Burlington.....	69.9	70.3	69.3	70.5	1.2	1.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,367.2	1,394.6	1,374.8	1,405.2	30.4	2.2
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	349.7	355.7	351.7	357.4	5.7	1.6
Fayetteville.....	136.1	135.2	136.2	135.8	-0.4	-0.3
Goldsboro.....	41.8	43.0	42.1	43.1	1.0	2.4
Greensboro-High Point.....	366.4	367.1	367.6	369.3	1.7	0.5
Greenville.....	84.1	83.8	84.0	84.2	0.2	0.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	157.6	158.0	157.7	158.7	1.0	0.6
Jacksonville.....	55.5	55.8	56.2	56.1	-0.1	-0.2
Pinehurst-Southern Pines.....	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.6	0.3	0.7
Raleigh-Cary.....	740.4	755.3	746.0	760.0	14.0	1.9
Rocky Mount.....	55.2	55.2	55.1	55.6	0.5	0.9
Wilmington.....	188.9	192.1	191.2	192.8	1.6	0.8
Winston-Salem.....	278.0	282.8	278.9	284.0	5.1	1.8
North Dakota.....	439.2	443.3	443.3	446.3	3.0	0.7
Bismarck.....	71.9	72.9	72.4	73.3	0.9	1.2
Fargo.....	151.7	151.2	153.4	152.2	-1.2	-0.8
Grand Forks.....	55.0	56.0	55.0	56.2	1.2	2.2
Minot.....	34.4	34.1	35.0	34.6	-0.4	-1.1
Ohio.....	5,597.9	5,637.2	5,637.2	5,698.2	61.0	1.1
Akron.....	337.3	338.0	339.6	341.8	2.2	0.6
Canton-Massillon.....	170.9	171.9	173.2	174.0	0.8	0.5
Cincinnati.....	1,150.7	1,155.7	1,156.3	1,170.0	13.7	1.2
Cleveland.....	1,082.2	1,086.9	1,089.7	1,097.9	8.2	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2024 to April 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Columbus.....	1,153.4	1,164.5	1,160.7	1,178.0	17.3	1.5
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek.....	393.7	393.2	395.1	395.7	0.6	0.2
Lima.....	51.5	51.7	51.6	52.2	0.6	1.2
Mansfield.....	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.3	0.2	0.4
Sandusky.....	48.3	51.0	50.4	52.5	2.1	4.2
Springfield.....	49.2	48.0	49.7	48.5	-1.2	-2.4
Toledo.....	304.0	305.9	305.8	308.3	2.5	0.8
Weirton-Steubenville ²	38.5	37.3	38.9	37.7	-1.2	-3.1
Youngstown-Warren.....	165.9	166.9	166.7	169.1	2.4	1.4
Oklahoma.....	1,776.4	1,796.8	1,780.7	1,805.3	24.6	1.4
Enid.....	24.3	24.2	24.3	24.5	0.2	0.8
Lawton.....	44.7	44.4	44.2	44.7	0.5	1.1
Oklahoma City.....	705.3	712.9	709.7	718.3	8.6	1.2
Tulsa.....	477.1	482.7	476.6	484.2	7.6	1.6
Oregon.....	1,982.2	2,000.8	1,996.0	2,008.9	12.9	0.6
Albany.....	47.6	47.9	47.7	48.2	0.5	1.0
Bend.....	108.9	112.2	110.6	112.7	2.1	1.9
Corvallis.....	45.3	45.1	45.7	45.5	-0.2	-0.4
Eugene-Springfield.....	164.3	164.9	165.8	165.4	-0.4	-0.2
Grants Pass.....	26.9	26.7	27.6	27.0	-0.6	-2.2
Medford.....	89.1	89.2	90.1	89.7	-0.4	-0.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,243.7	1,244.4	1,248.8	1,247.6	-1.2	-0.1
Salem.....	184.2	188.7	185.1	189.6	4.5	2.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,105.7	6,175.7	6,136.3	6,224.6	88.3	1.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	391.7	397.3	393.8	399.8	6.0	1.5
Altoona.....	60.1	61.5	61.2	62.0	0.8	1.3
Chambersburg.....	61.3	63.1	61.5	63.3	1.8	2.9
Erie.....	124.7	125.7	125.9	127.0	1.1	0.9
Gettysburg.....	33.7	33.5	33.7	33.8	0.1	0.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	360.3	366.2	361.4	368.5	7.1	2.0
Johnstown.....	51.4	51.2	51.5	51.4	-0.1	-0.2
Lancaster.....	264.3	265.9	266.2	267.8	1.6	0.6
Lebanon.....	56.3	57.3	56.5	57.5	1.0	1.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,091.6	3,114.0	3,104.0	3,139.8	35.8	1.2
Pittsburgh.....	1,194.9	1,201.7	1,201.8	1,215.5	13.7	1.1
Reading.....	180.6	183.4	182.5	184.4	1.9	1.0
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	265.6	267.8	267.1	269.7	2.6	1.0
State College.....	80.4	80.8	81.0	81.4	0.4	0.5
Williamsport.....	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.1	0.5	1.0
York-Hanover.....	192.6	192.8	192.7	193.6	0.9	0.5
Rhode Island.....	504.3	507.6	510.8	514.3	3.5	0.7
Providence-Warwick.....	732.1	729.7	741.3	738.7	-2.6	-0.4
South Carolina.....	2,339.0	2,394.3	2,352.0	2,410.9	58.9	2.5
Charleston-North Charleston.....	418.8	431.0	420.2	433.9	13.7	3.3
Columbia.....	427.1	436.2	428.9	437.0	8.1	1.9
Florence.....	96.3	97.7	96.7	98.9	2.2	2.3
Greenville-Anderson-Greer.....	469.5	478.1	472.5	479.6	7.1	1.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal.....	87.0	88.7	88.0	90.0	2.0	2.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	151.9	156.2	155.3	161.1	5.8	3.7
Spartanburg.....	175.8	180.0	175.8	180.7	4.9	2.8
Sumter.....	38.1	38.4	38.2	38.8	0.6	1.6
South Dakota.....	460.4	464.7	464.4	469.7	5.3	1.1
Rapid City.....	72.4	74.5	73.8	75.4	1.6	2.2
Sioux Falls.....	176.9	177.6	178.5	180.0	1.5	0.8
Tennessee.....	3,369.8	3,377.4	3,374.7	3,401.0	26.3	0.8
Chattanooga.....	294.5	295.8	296.1	296.4	0.3	0.1
Clarksville.....	106.9	108.4	106.3	108.8	2.5	2.4
Cleveland.....	47.1	46.7	47.3	47.0	-0.3	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2024 to April 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee - Continued						
Jackson.....	88.4	88.6	88.4	89.1	0.7	0.8
Johnson City.....	87.4	87.3	87.8	88.0	0.2	0.2
Kingsport-Bristol.....	126.0	126.2	125.4	126.2	0.8	0.6
Knoxville.....	449.0	453.2	451.7	455.4	3.7	0.8
Memphis.....	661.9	654.6	661.6	660.2	-1.4	-0.2
Morristown.....	50.5	51.2	50.5	51.4	0.9	1.8
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,182.4	1,187.5	1,182.2	1,196.4	14.2	1.2
Texas.....	14,048.0	14,228.9	14,094.5	14,302.5	208.0	1.5
Abilene.....	77.9	78.7	78.0	78.8	0.8	1.0
Amarillo.....	128.9	130.5	129.4	131.4	2.0	1.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	1,349.8	1,367.7	1,356.1	1,374.0	17.9	1.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	167.0	169.6	166.9	170.2	3.3	2.0
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	162.5	163.9	161.8	164.8	3.0	1.9
College Station-Bryan.....	143.6	147.7	145.2	148.9	3.7	2.5
Corpus Christi.....	198.6	199.5	197.0	200.5	3.5	1.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,223.6	4,275.8	4,244.4	4,296.5	52.1	1.2
Eagle Pass.....	18.2	18.8	18.3	18.8	0.5	2.7
El Paso.....	350.4	355.6	350.5	357.7	7.2	2.1
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands.....	3,423.1	3,455.8	3,429.8	3,470.2	40.4	1.2
Killeen-Temple.....	155.6	155.2	155.5	155.8	0.3	0.2
Laredo.....	111.7	114.2	112.2	114.5	2.3	2.0
Longview.....	123.2	122.1	122.2	122.5	0.3	0.2
Lubbock.....	173.6	174.7	174.4	175.7	1.3	0.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	301.5	305.0	302.8	306.8	4.0	1.3
Midland.....	124.4	125.7	124.9	126.8	1.9	1.5
Odessa.....	82.4	84.0	82.7	84.2	1.5	1.8
San Angelo.....	53.7	54.2	53.8	54.7	0.9	1.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,170.4	1,189.4	1,177.0	1,200.9	23.9	2.0
Sherman-Denison.....	53.6	53.9	53.5	54.1	0.6	1.1
Texarkana.....	60.2	60.9	60.3	61.3	1.0	1.7
Tyler.....	116.6	118.1	117.2	118.9	1.7	1.5
Victoria.....	39.8	40.4	40.0	40.6	0.6	1.5
Waco.....	141.7	143.8	141.5	144.4	2.9	2.0
Wichita Falls.....	59.7	59.4	59.6	59.8	0.2	0.3
Utah.....	1,735.6	1,766.7	1,742.1	1,778.1	36.0	2.1
Logan.....	71.1	73.0	71.8	73.4	1.6	2.2
Ogden.....	269.6	273.8	271.3	277.7	6.4	2.4
Provo-Orem-Lehi.....	315.0	318.2	317.4	320.3	2.9	0.9
St. George.....	86.4	89.6	87.9	90.3	2.4	2.7
Salt Lake City-Murray.....	821.8	835.4	823.2	839.5	16.3	2.0
Vermont.....	312.5	313.1	309.6	312.8	3.2	1.0
Burlington-South Burlington.....	124.3	125.4	125.1	126.6	1.5	1.2
Virginia.....	4,206.7	4,250.3	4,225.7	4,269.6	43.9	1.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	85.3	83.4	85.4	83.9	-1.5	-1.8
Charlottesville.....	124.7	126.2	125.2	126.3	1.1	0.9
Harrisonburg.....	73.2	71.6	72.9	71.3	-1.6	-2.2
Lynchburg.....	105.2	104.6	105.3	104.7	-0.6	-0.6
Richmond.....	712.4	719.9	715.6	726.3	10.7	1.5
Roanoke.....	167.0	168.4	167.6	168.4	0.8	0.5
Staunton-Stuarts Draft.....	54.1	53.9	54.5	54.2	-0.3	-0.6
Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk.....	816.0	819.1	821.0	823.0	2.0	0.2
Winchester.....	73.1	73.8	73.4	74.3	0.9	1.2
Washington.....	3,607.6	3,646.1	3,624.0	3,651.0	27.0	0.7
Bellingham.....	97.0	96.9	97.4	97.1	-0.3	-0.3
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard.....	96.0	97.2	96.2	97.5	1.3	1.4
Kennewick-Richland.....	125.4	129.3	127.3	130.5	3.2	2.5
Longview-Kelso.....	41.6	42.3	41.9	42.5	0.6	1.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	52.3	53.6	52.6	54.0	1.4	2.7
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater.....	131.3	134.0	131.3	134.1	2.8	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2024 to April 2025 ^p	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,125.5	2,142.5	2,130.0	2,144.1	14.1	0.7
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	265.2	264.9	267.8	266.7	-1.1	-0.4
Walla Walla.....	27.7	28.5	28.2	28.5	0.3	1.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	47.5	48.9	48.5	49.3	0.8	1.6
Yakima.....	89.4	90.4	89.9	90.6	0.7	0.8
West Virginia.....	716.8	712.7	717.1	715.8	-1.3	-0.2
Beckley.....	43.9	44.1	43.7	44.1	0.4	0.9
Charleston.....	108.6	107.1	108.1	107.3	-0.8	-0.7
Huntington-Ashland.....	143.9	144.6	144.6	145.0	0.4	0.3
Morgantown.....	72.5	72.9	72.8	73.5	0.7	1.0
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.4	0.1	0.3
Wheeling.....	60.4	61.1	60.5	61.2	0.7	1.2
Wisconsin.....	3,006.8	3,020.8	3,030.3	3,044.2	13.9	0.5
Appleton.....	127.8	128.8	128.6	129.6	1.0	0.8
Eau Claire.....	89.5	89.6	90.9	90.7	-0.2	-0.2
Fond du Lac.....	46.5	46.0	46.7	46.3	-0.4	-0.9
Green Bay.....	177.9	180.8	177.9	182.1	4.2	2.4
Janesville-Beloit.....	71.5	72.1	72.0	72.6	0.6	0.8
Kenosha.....	76.5	77.7	77.0	78.0	1.0	1.3
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	87.0	88.0	87.5	88.6	1.1	1.3
Madison.....	427.5	426.8	430.2	430.4	0.2	0.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha.....	853.2	854.2	860.0	858.0	-2.0	-0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	97.6	96.5	97.9	97.0	-0.9	-0.9
Racine-Mount Pleasant.....	79.0	77.7	79.2	78.0	-1.2	-1.5
Sheboygan.....	62.3	63.2	62.8	63.4	0.6	1.0
Wausau.....	72.1	71.6	72.2	71.9	-0.3	-0.4
Wyoming.....	287.7	291.3	288.6	293.5	4.9	1.7
Casper.....	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.3	0.2	0.5
Cheyenne.....	48.5	48.6	48.4	48.8	0.4	0.8
Puerto Rico.....	958.3	964.2	950.0	963.6	13.6	1.4
Aguadilla.....	53.7	52.9	53.0	52.9	-0.1	-0.2
Arecibo.....	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.6	0.3	0.7
Guayama.....	14.5	14.3	14.0	14.2	0.2	1.4
Mayaguez.....	57.2	57.2	56.6	57.3	0.7	1.2
Ponce.....	70.5	71.2	70.0	71.0	1.0	1.4
San Juan-Bayamon-Caguas.....	688.2	695.1	682.5	695.0	12.5	1.8
Virgin Islands.....	36.4	35.7	36.3	35.8	-0.5	-1.4

¹ Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

² For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	March		April		Change from April 2024 to April 2025 ^p	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	17,872.3	17,910.6	17,918.0	17,975.9	57.9	0.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,275.3	6,262.7	6,272.0	6,283.8	11.8	0.2
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,683.7	1,684.6	1,686.1	1,689.6	3.5	0.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,591.6	4,578.1	4,585.9	4,594.2	8.3	0.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,437.2	2,416.8	2,437.3	2,421.3	-16.0	-0.7
Oakland-Fremont-Berkeley.....	1,179.8	1,171.6	1,184.1	1,173.0	-11.1	-0.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	1,145.9	1,133.8	1,142.3	1,136.0	-6.3	-0.6
San Rafael.....	111.5	111.4	110.9	112.3	1.4	1.3
District of Columbia.....	767.6	765.3	767.8	765.8	-2.0	-0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,354.7	3,380.9	3,367.0	3,393.7	26.7	0.8
Arlington-Alexandria-Reston ³	1,601.1	1,626.2	1,609.4	1,630.3	20.9	1.3
Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda ³	610.0	603.2	609.5	606.6	-2.9	-0.5
Washington ²	1,143.6	1,151.5	1,148.1	1,156.8	8.7	0.8
Florida.....	9,947.1	10,075.9	9,970.9	10,098.0	127.1	1.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,963.4	2,995.1	2,968.3	3,001.7	33.4	1.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise.....	924.5	933.1	926.5	934.4	7.9	0.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,333.2	1,353.7	1,335.3	1,356.2	20.9	1.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	705.7	708.3	706.5	711.1	4.6	0.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,548.8	1,563.9	1,553.8	1,565.3	11.5	0.7
St. Petersburg-Clearwater-Largo.....	490.0	490.5	492.2	489.2	-3.0	-0.6
Tampa.....	1,058.8	1,073.4	1,061.6	1,076.1	14.5	1.4
Georgia.....	4,947.4	4,968.0	4,960.5	4,979.0	18.5	0.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,091.7	3,110.0	3,100.8	3,107.8	7.0	0.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,516.8	2,530.5	2,521.9	2,526.7	4.8	0.2
Marietta.....	574.9	579.5	578.9	581.1	2.2	0.4
Illinois.....	6,079.5	6,098.3	6,109.2	6,151.1	41.9	0.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,666.0	4,678.3	4,690.5	4,706.5	16.0	0.3
Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg.....	3,756.3	3,762.4	3,770.6	3,783.8	13.2	0.4
Elgin.....	290.5	294.4	293.2	296.8	3.6	1.2
Lake County.....	337.2	339.2	342.4	341.3	-1.1	-0.3
Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County ³	282.0	282.3	284.3	284.6	0.3	0.1
Massachusetts.....	3,680.8	3,665.4	3,703.1	3,707.2	4.1	0.1
Boston-Cambridge-Newton ²	2,739.1	2,728.6	2,753.6	2,754.5	0.9	0.0
Boston.....	1,270.4	1,263.4	1,278.1	1,273.6	-4.5	-0.4
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham.....	1,264.0	1,258.7	1,269.7	1,273.1	3.4	0.3
Rockingham County-Strafford County ³	204.7	206.5	205.8	207.8	2.0	1.0
Michigan.....	4,438.5	4,466.6	4,473.2	4,506.2	33.0	0.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,031.5	2,040.6	2,046.6	2,059.2	12.6	0.6
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	770.8	772.8	777.1	781.9	4.8	0.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,260.7	1,267.8	1,269.5	1,277.3	7.8	0.6
New York.....	9,776.6	9,882.6	9,836.8	9,946.8	110.0	1.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,866.9	9,954.3	9,923.3	10,019.4	96.1	1.0
Lakewood-New Brunswick ³	1,164.2	1,165.1	1,171.4	1,175.9	4.5	0.4
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,342.3	1,353.7	1,358.5	1,365.3	6.8	0.5
Newark ³	1,045.5	1,046.8	1,050.1	1,053.9	3.8	0.4
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,314.9	6,388.7	6,343.3	6,424.3	81.0	1.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,105.7	6,175.7	6,136.3	6,224.6	88.3	1.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,091.6	3,114.0	3,104.0	3,139.8	35.8	1.2
Camden ³	578.0	582.9	578.9	589.4	10.5	1.8
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,122.8	1,129.4	1,127.5	1,138.7	11.2	1.0
Philadelphia.....	1,011.4	1,024.6	1,015.5	1,030.3	14.8	1.5
Wilmington ³	379.4	377.1	382.1	381.4	-0.7	-0.2
Texas.....	14,048.0	14,228.9	14,094.5	14,302.5	208.0	1.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,223.6	4,275.8	4,244.4	4,296.5	52.1	1.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	3,036.8	3,074.9	3,055.0	3,092.3	37.3	1.2
Fort Worth-Arlington-Grapevine.....	1,186.8	1,200.9	1,189.4	1,204.2	14.8	1.2
Washington.....	3,607.6	3,646.1	3,624.0	3,651.0	27.0	0.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,125.5	2,142.5	2,130.0	2,144.1	14.1	0.7
Everett.....	304.0	303.5	305.4	303.1	-2.3	-0.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Kent.....	1,480.3	1,494.7	1,480.8	1,495.1	14.3	1.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	341.2	344.3	343.8	345.9	2.1	0.6

¹ These 13 areas contain all of the 37 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

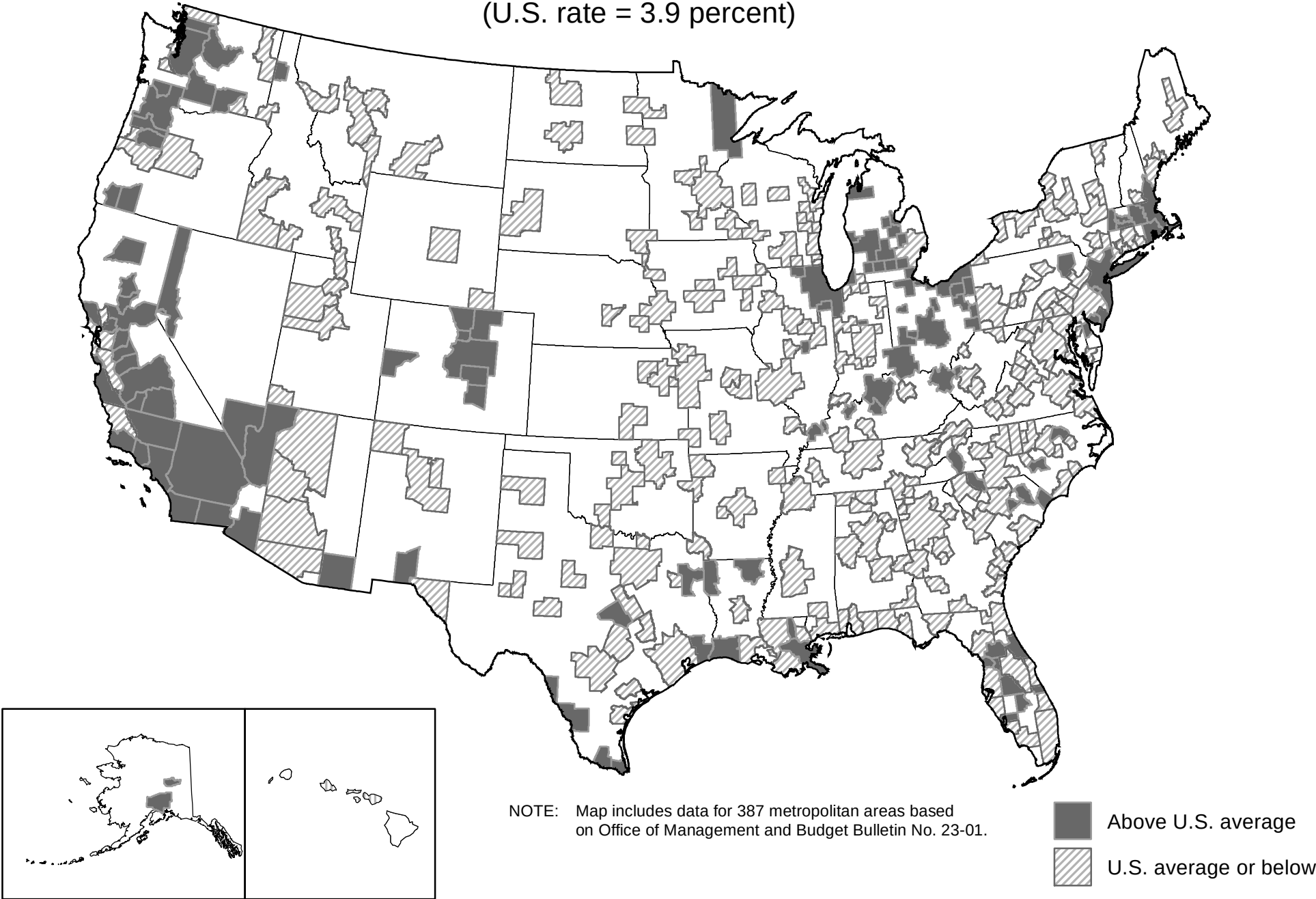
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

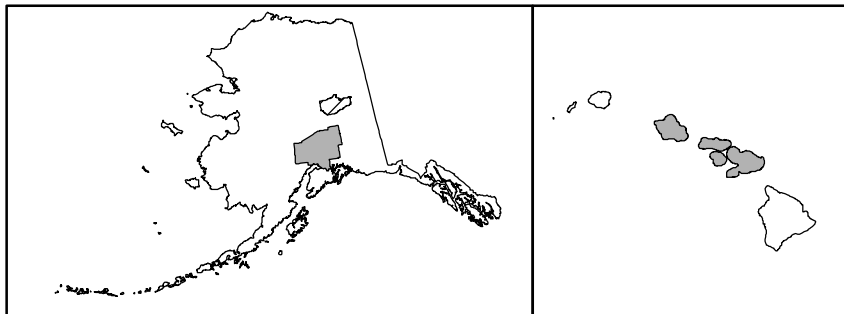
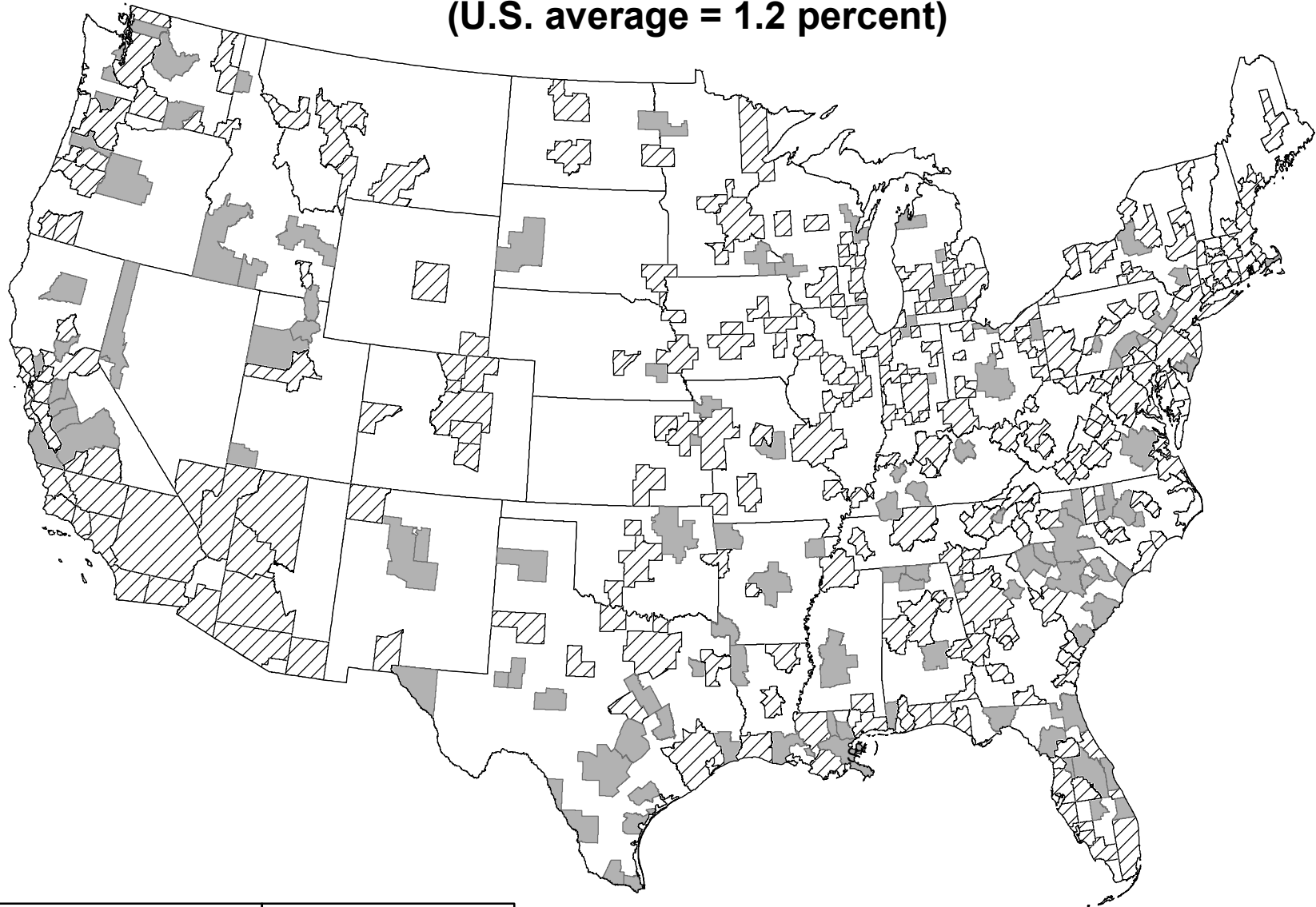
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, April 2025

(U.S. rate = 3.9 percent)



**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,
not seasonally adjusted, April 2025
(U.S. average = 1.2 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 387 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01.

 Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below