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Technical information:

Employment: sminfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/sae

Unemployment: lausinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/lau

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2021

Unemployment rates were lower in May than a year earlier in all 389 metropolitan areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 27 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 6 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 275 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 114 areas. The national unemployment rate in May was 5.5 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 13.0 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, Burlington-South Burlington, VT, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.2 percent, followed by Manchester, NH, 1.4 percent. Yuma, AZ, had the highest rate, 17.0 percent. A total of 247 areas had May jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 5.5 percent, 131 areas had rates above it, and 11 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decreases occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (-25.9 percentage points), and Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-22.1 points). Rates fell over the year by at least 15.0 percentage points in an additional seven areas. The smallest rate decrease from a year earlier occurred in California-Lexington Park, MD (-1.9 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Birmingham-Hoover, AL, and Salt Lake City, UT, had the lowest jobless rates, 2.6 percent and 2.8 percent, respectively. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, had the highest unemployment rate in May, 9.1 percent, followed by Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, 8.9 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. The largest jobless rate declines were in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (-20.2 percentage points), Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-19.2 points), and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (-17.2

points). The smallest over-the-year rate decrease occurred in Memphis, TN-MS-AR (-3.6 percentage points).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In May, Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 1.5 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 10.1 percent. (See table 2.)

In May, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the largest rate decline (-21.4 percentage points), followed by Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (-19.5 points). The smallest rate decrease occurred in Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD (-3.1 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, 275 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 114 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+878,700), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+455,500), and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (+318,500). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Ocean City, NJ (+41.1 percent), Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+40.5 percent), and Flint, MI (+23.0 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in all 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+21.4 percent), Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (+20.1 percent), and Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY (+17.4 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, nonfarm payroll employment increased in all 38 metropolitan divisions. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+628,000), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+294,000), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (+241,400). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (+20.5 percent), Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (+19.3 percent), and Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town, MA-NH (+16.4 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 16, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, July 28, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on May 2021 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the April final and May preliminary estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. In addition for both months, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the May 2021 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-may-2021.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for May 2021. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for May 2021. Similar misclassifications had occurred in the household survey from March 2020 through April 2021 (see www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-and-response-on-the-employment-situation-news-release.htm#summaries).

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary May and revised April estimates for substate areas

reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor has reported a misclassification in its household survey since May 2020 similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which has affected the local area data proportionally.

Technical Note

Special technical note: This technical note describes the procedures regularly used on a monthly basis to develop estimates from the CES survey and the LAUS program. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, some of the procedures described in this technical note have been modified. The modifications are briefly described in the box note of this news release. More information on the changes to the CES business birth-death model is available at www.bls.gov/web/empstat/cesbd.htm.

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the

following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by

the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.

Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	April		May		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
Alabama.....	2,175,494	2,222,794	2,211,140	2,208,901	276,037	65,092	168,304	63,643	12.7	2.9	7.6	2.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46,591	46,114	45,800	46,152	8,253	1,607	4,273	1,573	17.7	3.5	9.3	3.4
Auburn-Opelika.....	71,495	76,592	73,350	75,366	8,826	1,753	5,404	1,773	12.3	2.3	7.4	2.4
Birmingham-Hoover.....	532,681	550,374	544,813	547,881	61,032	15,012	38,506	14,451	11.5	2.7	7.1	2.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	94,023	98,707	96,634	99,266	13,632	2,497	7,388	2,354	14.5	2.5	7.6	2.4
Decatur.....	71,759	73,522	72,976	73,197	7,320	1,659	4,334	1,623	10.2	2.3	5.9	2.2
Dothan.....	61,345	64,033	63,641	63,342	5,914	1,774	3,960	1,720	9.6	2.8	6.2	2.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	64,635	65,242	64,673	64,804	9,466	1,875	5,373	1,887	14.6	2.9	8.3	2.9
Gadsden.....	40,856	39,617	39,509	39,611	7,825	1,360	4,146	1,349	19.2	3.4	10.5	3.4
Huntsville.....	223,592	236,471	229,375	235,564	22,398	5,237	13,656	5,136	10.0	2.2	6.0	2.2
Mobile.....	188,676	187,687	190,613	185,430	26,809	7,775	18,991	7,614	14.2	4.1	10.0	4.1
Montgomery.....	169,441	171,149	172,807	170,121	22,739	6,192	14,675	6,106	13.4	3.6	8.5	3.6
Tuscaloosa.....	112,391	114,136	112,896	113,196	19,186	3,585	10,697	3,639	17.1	3.1	9.5	3.2
Alaska.....	341,223	348,398	345,972	351,548	42,175	24,425	41,361	23,557	12.4	7.0	12.0	6.7
Anchorage.....	193,483	197,670	195,631	199,133	24,742	13,246	23,133	12,674	12.8	6.7	11.8	6.4
Fairbanks.....	43,589	45,112	44,654	45,549	4,364	2,437	4,332	2,341	10.0	5.4	9.7	5.1
Arizona.....	3,523,144	3,609,550	3,613,337	3,626,864	499,744	232,992	387,259	242,461	14.2	6.5	10.7	6.7
Flagstaff.....	73,402	75,423	74,219	74,490	13,374	5,729	10,278	5,986	18.2	7.6	13.8	8.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	89,892	88,593	92,762	89,174	18,292	6,450	15,117	6,696	20.3	7.3	16.3	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,483,098	2,560,308	2,553,049	2,573,490	334,249	155,261	258,462	159,101	13.5	6.1	10.1	6.2
Prescott.....	105,257	109,270	107,942	109,597	16,711	6,082	11,545	6,245	15.9	5.6	10.7	5.7
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	50,687	52,624	51,923	52,589	5,965	3,187	4,537	3,369	11.8	6.1	8.7	6.4
Tucson.....	492,397	500,208	505,090	504,326	68,383	33,031	52,404	33,784	13.9	6.6	10.4	6.7
Yuma.....	99,665	94,629	97,109	94,531	24,880	12,559	20,893	16,093	25.0	13.3	21.5	17.0
Arkansas.....	1,367,099	1,367,128	1,359,019	1,366,507	132,291	58,531	118,575	60,425	9.7	4.3	8.7	4.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	282,448	294,043	280,589	295,181	21,409	8,799	18,524	9,358	7.6	3.0	6.6	3.2
Fort Smith.....	118,580	119,633	119,229	120,151	12,855	4,552	11,911	4,826	10.8	3.8	10.0	4.0
Hot Springs.....	40,882	42,057	41,547	42,047	6,144	2,267	5,297	2,296	15.0	5.4	12.7	5.5
Jonesboro.....	65,287	66,774	65,688	66,955	5,658	2,345	5,205	2,472	8.7	3.5	7.9	3.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	358,966	357,848	356,620	355,879	37,191	16,269	34,075	16,383	10.4	4.5	9.6	4.6
Pine Bluff.....	34,659	35,214	34,433	34,835	3,335	2,232	3,257	2,212	9.6	6.3	9.5	6.3
California.....	18,451,970	18,813,978	18,348,132	18,949,731	2,944,524	1,521,536	2,834,868	1,426,083	16.0	8.1	15.5	7.5
Bakersfield.....	374,498	373,296	382,878	378,935	69,695	39,740	64,636	38,170	18.6	10.6	16.9	10.1
Chico.....	92,137	91,352	91,357	91,994	14,690	6,436	12,107	6,084	15.9	7.0	13.3	6.6
El Centro.....	72,869	65,067	72,007	66,702	20,854	10,518	19,816	10,585	28.6	16.2	27.5	15.9
Fresno.....	445,117	436,908	444,229	445,694	76,241	41,692	67,543	39,227	17.1	9.5	15.2	8.8
Hanford-Corcoran.....	57,166	54,800	57,640	56,329	9,658	5,515	8,583	5,177	16.9	10.1	14.9	9.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,284,639	6,657,902	6,183,301	6,675,299	1,086,479	667,411	1,104,092	610,669	17.3	10.0	17.9	9.1
Madera.....	59,914	60,043	61,836	63,295	10,435	5,614	9,173	5,294	17.4	9.3	14.8	8.4
Merced.....	116,892	113,867	114,828	116,777	21,592	12,363	18,016	11,551	18.5	10.9	15.7	9.9
Modesto.....	240,047	237,124	237,954	240,306	41,399	20,277	37,049	19,319	17.2	8.6	15.6	8.0
Napa.....	66,343	67,788	68,298	71,379	11,789	4,210	10,383	3,958	17.8	6.2	15.2	5.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	404,736	405,583	403,864	406,750	58,679	24,770	54,946	23,781	14.5	6.1	13.6	5.8
Redding.....	72,463	72,519	71,481	73,222	11,402	5,026	9,145	4,663	15.7	6.9	12.8	6.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,023,574	2,062,576	2,027,329	2,078,373	307,106	155,616	303,039	150,632	15.2	7.5	14.9	7.2
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,070,490	1,077,536	1,068,195	1,082,672	153,962	70,849	146,322	67,912	14.4	6.6	13.7	6.3
Salinas.....	215,561	215,211	216,395	221,592	41,183	18,506	32,078	16,214	19.1	8.6	14.8	7.3
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,512,665	1,515,125	1,507,154	1,519,341	240,383	101,018	234,493	97,177	15.9	6.7	15.6	6.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,433,670	2,416,204	2,431,683	2,433,437	334,366	139,944	316,935	134,175	13.7	5.8	13.0	5.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,039,827	1,033,928	1,037,702	1,041,533	128,668	51,798	118,290	49,429	12.4	5.0	11.4	4.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	129,536	128,408	128,114	129,423	19,214	7,106	16,788	6,747	14.8	5.5	13.1	5.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	132,150	129,523	131,335	132,000	23,211	9,986	18,840	8,959	17.6	7.7	14.3	6.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	214,288	216,210	215,578	219,636	29,940	12,807	26,715	11,922	14.0	5.9	12.4	5.4
Santa Rosa.....	240,967	238,142	240,073	242,489	37,133	13,566	32,283	12,831	15.4	5.7	13.4	5.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	329,544	328,164	334,828	334,309	58,835	29,154	52,894	27,911	17.9	8.9	15.8	8.3
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	200,434	198,868	198,940	199,818	31,533	14,964	28,892	14,336	15.7	7.5	14.5	7.2
Visalia-Porterville.....	201,485	197,116	203,859	201,176	37,561	21,621	33,645	20,563	18.6	11.0	16.5	10.2
Yuba City.....	76,251	73,694	75,573	75,188	13,123	6,780	11,083	6,393	17.2	9.2	14.7	8.5
Colorado.....	2,959,510	3,182,413	3,084,205	3,177,068	360,423	199,970	360,601	182,559	12.2	6.3	11.7	5.7
Boulder.....	182,720	196,269	192,829	196,786	18,337	10,357	18,932	9,340	10.0	5.3	9.8	4.7
Colorado Springs.....	337,927	367,254	350,897	369,677	42,506	23,541	39,716	21,440	12.6	6.4	11.3	5.8
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,589,323	1,706,208	1,656,416	1,704,007	196,528	109,630	201,852	100,041	12.4	6.4	12.2	5.9
Fort Collins.....	191,968	209,479	200,501	208,628	21,839	11,365	20,380	10,265	11.4	5.4	10.2	4.9
Grand Junction.....	71,326	76,588	73,957	75,991	9,123	5,147	8,079	4,558	12.8	6.7	10.9	6.0
Greeley.....	159,436	168,837	165,119	167,195	15,957	10,884	16,687	9,840	10.0	6.4	10.1	5.9
Pueblo.....	73,586	78,790	76,327	78,676	8,351	6,666	7,923	6,256	11.3	8.5	10.4	8.0
Connecticut.....	1,805,067	1,739,813	1,882,909	1,741,469	151,084	131,354	219,130	104,216	8.4	7.5	11.6	6.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	432,816	420,431	454,764	422,457	35,937	31,522	53,736	25,189	8.3	7.5	11.8	6.0
Danbury.....	98,558	96,331	103,165	96,565	8,147	6,273	11,370	4,737	8.3	6.5	11.0	4.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	605,783	574,584	626,053	572,830	48,089	43,917	69,680	34,748	7.9	7.6	11.1	6.1
New Haven.....	316,037	308,333	328,747	308,881	23,583	21,902	34,204	17,465	7.5	7.1	10.4	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	April		May		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	127,519	125,430	135,806	125,800	18,028	10,282	23,702	8,263	14.1	8.2	17.5	6.6
Waterbury.....	105,164	103,761	110,056	103,593	9,904	9,483	14,024	7,751	9.4	9.1	12.7	7.5
Delaware.....	473,726	489,892	476,031	483,191	63,108	29,925	64,570	24,845	13.3	6.1	13.6	5.1
Dover.....	79,510	80,024	79,298	78,181	11,360	5,636	11,819	4,846	14.3	7.0	14.9	6.2
Salisbury ¹	178,372	189,895	181,896	192,670	25,895	11,743	25,000	10,174	14.5	6.2	13.7	5.3
District of Columbia.....	405,479	401,023	396,512	402,951	42,947	26,517	35,665	25,562	10.6	6.6	9.0	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,376,600	3,325,416	3,347,545	3,340,815	318,911	167,835	290,168	167,501	9.4	5.0	8.7	5.0
Florida.....	9,717,870	10,364,012	9,972,760	10,458,871	1,348,861	535,519	1,428,081	523,442	13.9	5.2	14.3	5.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	331,925	356,641	342,953	354,786	49,878	16,544	47,646	16,200	15.0	4.6	13.9	4.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	122,079	133,257	125,686	135,046	17,072	5,012	13,071	4,879	14.0	3.8	10.4	3.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	286,365	302,259	293,062	306,849	43,399	15,834	41,929	15,484	15.2	5.2	14.3	5.0
Gainesville.....	135,343	150,514	136,668	148,356	12,422	6,003	11,987	5,931	9.2	4.0	8.8	4.0
Homosassa Springs.....	44,820	48,651	46,503	49,073	6,932	3,023	6,598	3,006	15.5	6.2	14.2	6.1
Jacksonville.....	736,713	808,017	760,243	817,322	84,996	35,599	83,834	34,619	11.5	4.4	11.0	4.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	308,041	326,328	327,886	328,368	43,625	18,988	60,425	18,913	14.2	5.8	18.4	5.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,866,593	3,083,073	2,921,783	3,114,926	384,520	181,755	401,194	177,210	13.4	5.9	13.7	5.7
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	167,457	189,061	174,253	188,392	23,909	7,104	22,764	6,986	14.3	3.8	13.1	3.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	344,711	375,888	356,049	379,304	50,121	16,100	46,100	15,744	14.5	4.3	12.9	4.2
Ocala.....	132,993	144,610	136,428	145,265	16,714	7,838	15,946	7,747	12.6	5.4	11.7	5.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,319,038	1,286,757	1,347,379	1,306,788	234,008	72,137	304,419	70,869	17.7	5.6	22.6	5.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	271,094	291,901	279,334	295,313	35,774	13,061	34,223	12,821	13.2	4.5	12.3	4.3
Panama City.....	83,330	92,464	86,695	93,669	11,188	4,100	9,330	3,938	13.4	4.4	10.8	4.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	218,140	237,594	223,431	238,580	25,952	10,681	23,316	10,247	11.9	4.5	10.4	4.3
Port St. Lucie.....	207,799	227,921	216,064	230,039	28,830	11,279	27,866	10,971	13.9	4.9	12.9	4.8
Punta Gorda.....	68,093	73,375	70,292	73,743	10,379	3,514	9,349	3,477	15.2	4.8	13.3	4.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	61,964	67,064	63,875	67,286	8,874	3,523	8,407	3,418	14.3	5.3	13.2	5.1
Sebring.....	32,968	36,094	34,093	36,282	3,748	2,276	3,984	2,242	11.4	6.3	11.7	6.2
Tallahassee.....	179,477	196,598	182,092	196,329	15,732	9,187	16,227	8,876	8.8	4.7	8.9	4.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,496,603	1,605,915	1,536,021	1,618,604	207,400	75,815	205,243	73,972	13.9	4.7	13.4	4.6
The Villages.....	30,935	32,639	31,564	32,939	3,967	1,997	4,131	1,903	12.8	6.1	13.1	5.8
Georgia.....	4,950,530	5,172,654	5,024,074	5,146,949	602,733	200,416	475,469	199,083	12.2	3.9	9.5	3.9
Albany.....	64,372	66,546	65,204	65,685	7,220	3,396	5,668	3,319	11.2	5.1	8.7	5.1
Athens-Clarke County.....	94,572	98,754	95,896	97,444	10,568	3,167	8,183	3,338	11.2	3.2	8.5	3.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,980,616	3,116,749	3,025,719	3,100,999	376,241	122,819	308,356	121,288	12.6	3.9	10.2	3.9
Augusta-Richmond County.....	260,051	271,852	263,126	269,509	26,409	10,549	22,786	9,914	10.2	3.9	8.7	3.7
Brunswick.....	49,223	52,793	50,435	53,135	7,532	1,956	5,154	2,099	15.3	3.7	10.2	4.0
Columbus.....	120,608	122,854	122,599	122,067	14,314	5,179	11,550	5,151	11.9	4.2	9.4	4.2
Dalton.....	60,036	59,662	59,126	59,004	11,863	2,413	6,586	2,266	19.8	4.0	11.1	3.8
Gainesville.....	99,570	104,598	101,549	104,047	10,355	2,699	7,740	2,813	10.4	2.6	7.6	2.7
Hinesville.....	33,070	34,870	33,657	34,460	3,270	1,225	2,525	1,258	9.9	3.5	7.5	3.7
Macon-Bibb County.....	98,917	104,145	100,592	103,658	11,105	4,523	8,961	4,459	11.2	4.3	8.9	4.3
Rome.....	42,770	44,471	43,095	44,028	5,886	1,592	4,118	1,585	13.8	3.6	9.6	3.6
Savannah.....	186,260	199,979	188,816	198,906	27,541	7,880	20,379	7,720	14.8	3.9	10.8	3.9
Valdosta.....	62,425	66,148	63,030	65,093	6,097	2,587	4,917	2,546	9.8	3.9	7.8	3.9
Warner Robins.....	83,243	88,987	85,237	88,660	8,206	3,013	5,865	3,065	9.9	3.4	6.9	3.5
Hawaii.....	636,024	652,263	635,899	645,113	139,050	52,049	139,572	48,377	21.9	8.0	21.9	7.5
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	84,845	80,696	84,158	80,043	27,900	9,062	27,327	8,330	32.9	11.2	32.5	10.4
Urban Honolulu.....	428,667	448,480	427,919	443,265	80,654	31,825	82,992	29,775	18.8	7.1	19.4	6.7
Idaho.....	868,898	900,639	883,908	905,050	100,962	30,501	75,012	26,516	11.6	3.4	8.5	2.9
Boise City.....	372,627	383,437	378,218	386,154	45,391	12,607	34,828	11,307	12.2	3.3	9.2	2.9
Coeur d'Alene.....	80,320	81,559	81,041	82,882	13,205	3,204	8,768	2,749	16.4	3.9	10.8	3.3
Idaho Falls.....	70,102	75,258	72,313	76,187	5,601	2,026	4,090	1,796	8.0	2.7	5.7	2.4
Lewiston.....	30,877	31,625	30,805	31,692	3,148	1,047	2,269	966	10.2	3.3	7.4	3.0
Pocatello.....	41,095	44,035	42,050	43,729	3,957	1,433	3,042	1,270	9.6	3.3	7.2	2.9
Twin Falls.....	52,401	53,102	53,058	53,094	5,458	1,767	4,054	1,548	10.4	3.3	7.6	2.9
Illinois.....	5,964,800	6,157,687	6,130,554	6,172,284	970,481	436,317	936,083	412,826	16.3	7.1	15.3	6.7
Bloomington.....	86,843	89,198	88,122	88,723	11,239	4,341	10,151	3,765	12.9	4.9	11.5	4.2
Carbondale-Marion.....	56,630	57,895	57,242	55,708	9,892	3,295	9,188	2,841	17.5	5.7	16.1	5.1
Champaign-Urbana.....	116,400	125,167	117,815	122,696	12,772	6,090	12,266	5,233	11.0	4.9	10.4	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,521,950	4,681,085	4,646,938	4,701,925	747,790	351,122	723,656	345,354	16.5	7.5	15.6	7.3
Danville.....	31,503	31,988	31,730	31,842	5,365	2,083	4,682	1,858	17.0	6.5	14.8	5.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	184,575	182,424	185,565	183,123	29,428	10,330	26,047	9,187	15.9	5.7	14.0	5.0
Decatur.....	44,496	45,798	46,044	46,052	6,873	3,650	7,018	3,183	15.4	8.0	15.2	6.9
Kankakee.....	51,384	51,185	52,766	51,263	8,312	3,514	7,549	2,997	16.2	6.9	14.3	5.8
Peoria.....	162,803	163,578	166,576	164,937	27,907	10,584	25,685	9,054	17.1	6.5	15.4	5.5
Rockford.....	157,903	152,364	160,123	151,341	35,520	14,891	32,538	12,716	22.5	9.8	20.3	8.4
Springfield.....	95,621	99,992	98,570	100,175	14,264	5,908	13,891	5,044	14.9	5.9	14.1	5.0
Indiana.....	3,198,078	3,328,155	3,267,075	3,364,236	528,808	140,724	388,902	150,077	16.5	4.2	11.9	4.5
Bloomington.....	74,185	77,473	76,207	77,405	7,432	2,706	6,200	2,970	10.0	3.5	8.1	3.8
Columbus.....	41,498	43,537	42,681	44,252	7,250	1,442	5,581	1,572	17.5	3.3	13.1	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	April		May		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen.....	100,845	113,695	108,787	114,903	31,075	3,434	12,397	3,677	30.8	3.0	11.4	3.2
Evansville.....	152,084	155,612	155,646	156,533	23,110	6,222	17,159	6,564	15.2	4.0	11.0	4.2
Fort Wayne.....	209,450	215,458	212,027	218,340	39,899	8,761	28,996	9,320	19.0	4.1	13.7	4.3
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,009,070	1,068,693	1,041,412	1,078,574	129,564	44,789	106,585	46,407	12.8	4.2	10.2	4.3
Kokomo.....	41,837	34,674	40,411	35,815	12,972	2,135	8,981	2,746	31.0	6.2	22.2	7.7
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	99,592	110,087	102,772	106,843	12,599	3,916	12,261	4,382	12.7	3.6	11.9	4.1
Michigan City-La Porte.....	47,675	46,917	47,516	47,774	9,623	2,854	7,211	2,941	20.2	6.1	15.2	6.2
Muncie.....	51,364	52,400	50,840	52,208	8,202	2,346	6,060	2,562	16.0	4.5	11.9	4.9
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	154,152	156,340	157,106	158,307	31,929	7,570	20,963	7,843	20.7	4.8	13.3	5.0
Terre Haute.....	70,305	69,682	71,717	69,762	11,132	3,492	8,352	3,632	15.8	5.0	11.6	5.2
Iowa.....	1,704,471	1,654,353	1,655,737	1,657,304	188,141	66,189	137,551	66,626	11.0	4.0	8.3	4.0
Ames.....	58,651	56,406	54,594	55,665	4,752	1,473	3,158	1,672	8.1	2.6	5.8	3.0
Cedar Rapids.....	145,986	139,393	141,840	139,299	18,570	6,737	13,313	6,638	12.7	4.8	9.4	4.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	363,031	357,349	351,526	357,795	43,922	14,319	31,606	14,591	12.1	4.0	9.0	4.1
Dubuque.....	56,543	55,003	55,174	55,322	7,114	2,276	5,706	2,211	12.6	4.1	10.3	4.0
Iowa City.....	97,566	94,091	94,142	92,617	9,623	3,349	7,143	3,482	9.9	3.6	7.6	3.8
Sioux City.....	92,320	89,518	89,008	89,850	8,766	3,228	6,726	3,216	9.5	3.6	7.6	3.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	89,230	86,060	86,587	85,557	10,476	3,562	8,184	3,494	11.7	4.1	9.5	4.1
Kansas.....	1,476,015	1,498,651	1,484,126	1,503,306	184,383	50,588	137,808	55,364	12.5	3.4	9.3	3.7
Lawrence.....	63,804	65,188	64,660	64,348	8,030	2,074	6,431	2,238	12.6	3.2	9.9	3.5
Manhattan.....	45,804	46,476	46,307	45,935	4,014	1,209	3,182	1,356	8.8	2.6	6.9	3.0
Topeka.....	119,246	121,064	118,902	121,168	14,808	3,659	10,607	3,976	12.4	3.0	8.9	3.3
Wichita.....	329,942	318,691	322,010	320,298	62,715	15,411	43,201	16,336	19.0	4.8	13.4	5.1
Kentucky.....	2,078,415	1,983,308	2,078,339	1,981,545	347,938	76,562	231,384	76,479	16.7	3.9	11.1	3.9
Bowling Green.....	82,846	81,502	81,922	80,940	14,869	2,787	10,134	3,049	17.9	3.4	12.4	3.8
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	69,100	63,513	67,435	63,164	13,202	2,565	8,898	2,489	19.1	4.0	13.2	3.9
Lexington-Fayette.....	274,163	264,761	275,767	265,781	43,374	8,457	26,359	8,744	15.8	3.2	9.6	3.3
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	669,137	653,065	670,072	655,192	112,477	25,778	79,577	23,924	16.8	3.9	11.9	3.7
Owensboro.....	54,668	52,162	54,942	51,987	8,403	1,863	5,609	1,951	15.4	3.6	10.2	3.8
Louisiana.....	2,033,649	2,061,021	2,041,909	2,070,465	259,225	137,274	275,240	138,453	12.7	6.7	13.5	6.7
Alexandria.....	61,162	63,258	61,425	63,396	5,250	2,809	5,837	2,890	8.6	4.4	9.5	4.6
Baton Rouge.....	401,199	416,808	405,131	417,118	47,024	24,554	50,359	25,069	11.7	5.9	12.4	6.0
Hammond.....	55,164	56,129	55,815	56,608	8,245	4,092	9,060	4,233	14.9	7.3	16.2	7.5
Houma-Thibodaux.....	86,555	87,712	86,211	88,568	9,466	4,936	9,667	4,952	10.9	5.6	11.2	5.6
Lafayette.....	207,421	210,272	208,596	212,034	23,380	12,562	24,988	12,623	11.3	6.0	12.0	6.0
Lake Charles.....	103,462	96,750	102,358	98,018	12,837	6,802	14,374	6,728	12.4	7.0	14.0	6.9
Monroe.....	75,398	78,446	76,682	79,157	7,773	4,600	8,633	4,613	10.3	5.9	11.3	5.8
New Orleans-Metairie.....	585,437	587,363	585,067	588,148	97,373	48,182	97,574	47,930	16.6	8.2	16.7	8.1
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	178,562	182,355	179,200	183,513	20,586	11,689	23,311	11,864	11.5	6.4	13.0	6.5
Maine.....	648,822	670,279	677,547	672,232	63,329	35,264	58,628	31,714	9.8	5.3	8.7	4.7
Bangor.....	67,417	68,212	68,518	67,251	6,071	3,344	5,807	2,959	9.0	4.9	8.5	4.4
Lewiston-Auburn.....	53,528	54,067	55,724	53,827	4,913	2,836	4,746	2,615	9.2	5.2	8.5	4.9
Portland-South Portland.....	195,427	200,462	203,298	200,642	19,569	9,297	19,037	8,420	10.0	4.6	9.4	4.2
Maryland.....	3,104,331	3,113,254	3,130,185	3,122,889	273,123	183,551	290,402	182,141	8.8	5.9	9.3	5.8
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,448,348	1,457,183	1,459,365	1,462,691	129,806	80,278	133,637	80,386	9.0	5.5	9.2	5.5
California-Lexington Park.....	56,699	56,906	56,803	56,958	3,498	2,382	3,541	2,473	6.2	4.2	6.2	4.3
Cumberland.....	41,982	43,316	42,515	43,219	5,183	2,527	4,597	2,464	12.3	5.8	10.8	5.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	126,332	128,189	129,846	128,929	13,855	6,077	12,976	5,915	11.0	4.7	10.0	4.6
Massachusetts.....	3,382,826	3,702,672	3,585,611	3,733,956	550,084	219,829	552,517	227,424	16.3	5.9	15.4	6.1
Barnstable Town.....	106,813	121,464	116,568	126,558	22,818	8,345	21,248	8,268	21.4	6.9	18.2	6.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,529,281	2,747,890	2,673,789	2,760,971	395,502	147,879	402,114	150,753	15.6	5.4	15.0	5.5
Leominster-Gardner.....	72,357	78,700	76,657	79,250	12,742	5,418	12,601	5,527	17.6	6.9	16.4	7.0
New Bedford.....	78,249	84,812	82,565	85,445	18,066	6,298	17,008	6,331	23.1	7.4	20.6	7.4
Pittsfield.....	37,087	40,312	39,266	40,633	6,917	3,079	6,428	3,049	18.7	7.6	16.4	7.5
Springfield.....	336,439	365,292	355,451	366,042	50,885	24,987	52,399	25,033	15.1	6.8	14.7	6.8
Worcester.....	325,517	347,502	343,393	350,764	47,857	20,955	48,785	21,439	14.7	6.0	14.2	6.1
Michigan.....	4,530,016	4,647,038	4,711,928	4,723,959	1,070,661	213,922	994,641	246,399	23.6	4.6	21.1	5.2
Ann Arbor.....	180,823	188,778	192,357	186,963	26,839	7,550	26,372	8,701	14.8	4.0	13.7	4.7
Battle Creek.....	59,697	59,411	64,267	60,512	14,465	3,546	13,993	4,090	24.2	6.0	21.8	6.8
Bay City.....	47,716	47,831	50,403	48,247	11,956	2,760	9,730	2,924	25.1	5.8	19.3	6.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,913,920	1,992,674	1,943,895	2,027,452	470,539	73,829	481,970	92,723	24.6	3.7	24.8	4.6
Flint.....	174,414	174,536	182,612	177,503	53,874	11,981	46,050	13,248	30.9	6.9	25.2	7.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	544,296	560,020	575,850	571,710	114,137	23,619	96,343	27,102	21.0	4.2	16.7	4.7
Jackson.....	72,995	70,997	75,825	72,042	17,251	3,841	14,979	4,278	23.6	5.4	19.8	5.9
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	155,616	160,618	166,574	160,974	27,526	7,787	25,393	8,840	17.7	4.8	15.2	5.5
Lansing-East Lansing.....	232,929	235,090	246,470	237,434	44,039	12,936	39,675	13,309	18.9	5.5	16.1	5.6
Midland.....	37,675	38,781	40,176	39,421	7,467	1,733	6,182	1,930	19.8	4.5	15.4	4.9
Monroe.....	74,020	71,981	76,745	72,908	19,366	4,356	16,106	4,900	26.2	6.1	21.0	6.7
Muskegon.....	76,234	73,474	80,590	74,891	22,510	5,106	19,921	5,901	29.5	6.9	24.7	7.9
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	68,626	70,382	72,504	71,734	13,743	3,665	13,521	4,114	20.0	5.2	18.6	5.7
Saginaw.....	79,880	82,535	84,396	83,170	20,933	5,374	17,881	5,850	26.2	6.5	21.2	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	April		May		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
Minnesota.....	2,999,206	3,016,125	3,085,306	3,040,263	273,494	125,714	343,985	111,722	9.1	4.2	11.1	3.7
Duluth.....	141,127	140,595	141,160	140,214	18,523	6,805	19,806	5,666	13.1	4.8	14.0	4.0
Mankato-North Mankato.....	59,781	60,211	60,851	60,183	4,767	2,065	5,899	1,950	8.0	3.4	9.7	3.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,958,894	1,977,053	2,013,083	1,988,520	190,902	81,754	238,397	74,722	9.7	4.1	11.8	3.8
Rochester.....	123,832	123,996	129,301	124,777	8,807	4,093	14,130	3,695	7.1	3.3	10.9	3.0
St. Cloud.....	110,901	110,963	113,139	111,177	9,599	4,910	11,921	4,435	8.7	4.4	10.5	4.0
Mississippi.....	1,213,416	1,274,354	1,232,242	1,277,983	186,761	75,367	141,301	77,566	15.4	5.9	11.5	6.1
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	160,984	164,902	159,989	165,759	34,259	10,107	26,352	10,425	21.3	6.1	16.5	6.3
Hattiesburg.....	63,552	69,898	65,156	69,979	8,021	3,717	6,449	3,825	12.6	5.3	9.9	5.5
Jackson.....	249,853	264,978	254,140	264,097	36,114	14,220	28,694	14,582	14.5	5.4	11.3	5.5
Missouri.....	2,971,380	3,077,698	2,899,861	3,100,576	365,793	125,042	282,688	144,934	12.3	4.1	9.7	4.7
Cape Girardeau.....	46,150	48,159	45,399	48,290	5,518	1,668	3,876	1,842	12.0	3.5	8.5	3.8
Columbia.....	91,240	98,571	89,744	98,804	7,711	2,574	5,919	3,050	8.5	2.6	6.6	3.1
Jefferson City.....	72,502	76,520	71,111	76,308	5,815	2,039	4,189	2,413	8.0	2.7	5.9	3.2
Joplin.....	82,134	84,334	78,869	84,673	10,477	2,834	7,140	3,375	12.8	3.4	9.1	4.0
Kansas City.....	1,108,910	1,162,935	1,099,607	1,173,470	146,256	48,145	114,721	58,748	13.2	4.1	10.4	5.0
St. Joseph.....	61,087	62,620	59,445	62,793	5,337	1,963	3,843	2,265	8.7	3.1	6.5	3.6
St. Louis ^a	1,395,292	1,455,407	1,384,049	1,458,819	181,494	64,283	157,437	67,696	13.0	4.4	11.4	4.6
Springfield.....	226,349	240,842	221,337	241,084	26,131	7,372	17,948	8,473	11.5	3.1	8.1	3.5
Montana.....	538,926	535,765	528,665	541,147	64,616	20,829	46,920	17,296	12.0	3.9	8.9	3.2
Billings.....	88,829	87,582	87,429	88,721	10,037	3,137	7,115	2,634	11.3	3.6	8.1	3.0
Great Falls.....	37,620	37,217	37,125	37,649	4,714	1,382	3,192	1,166	12.5	3.7	8.6	3.1
Missoula.....	64,624	63,123	63,295	63,927	8,949	2,430	6,331	2,020	13.8	3.8	10.0	3.2
Nebraska.....	1,048,382	1,013,887	1,033,445	1,023,092	77,217	23,235	56,164	23,586	7.4	2.3	5.4	2.3
Grand Island.....	44,464	43,257	44,085	43,370	3,944	1,033	3,414	1,056	8.9	2.4	7.7	2.4
Lincoln.....	186,928	182,559	185,448	184,975	15,024	3,926	10,097	4,029	8.0	2.2	5.4	2.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	498,267	483,157	493,191	489,343	43,438	13,191	31,581	13,276	8.7	2.7	6.4	2.7
Nevada.....	1,491,235	1,553,171	1,434,996	1,562,551	442,479	122,685	353,210	119,827	29.7	7.9	24.6	7.7
Carson City.....	25,001	27,180	24,383	27,032	5,219	1,486	3,582	1,342	20.9	5.5	14.7	5.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,108,924	1,122,052	1,060,649	1,133,052	369,657	101,726	298,230	100,708	33.3	9.1	28.1	8.9
Reno.....	241,575	269,559	236,108	269,888	47,996	13,190	36,629	12,140	19.9	4.9	15.5	4.5
New Hampshire.....	728,134	742,918	759,191	734,656	117,573	19,832	102,490	10,017	16.1	2.7	13.5	1.4
Dover-Durham.....	80,835	84,233	84,682	83,811	11,584	2,410	10,563	1,462	14.3	2.9	12.5	1.7
Manchester.....	117,716	116,710	121,773	114,902	19,055	3,072	16,611	1,572	16.2	2.6	13.6	1.4
Portsmouth.....	71,525	75,725	75,062	76,078	10,118	2,188	8,763	1,408	14.1	2.9	11.7	1.9
New Jersey.....	4,439,001	4,391,801	4,467,266	4,390,151	729,319	310,460	742,793	301,236	16.4	7.1	16.6	6.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	122,834	116,613	120,815	117,626	42,215	12,604	43,455	11,911	34.4	10.8	36.0	10.1
Ocean City.....	41,454	45,861	43,088	48,605	11,565	4,565	10,603	3,978	27.9	10.0	24.6	8.2
Trenton.....	202,023	200,839	203,120	201,662	22,685	11,322	23,524	11,076	11.2	5.6	11.6	5.5
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	66,976	64,672	67,495	65,840	11,360	5,330	11,130	5,117	17.0	8.2	16.5	7.8
New Mexico.....	904,428	949,169	905,575	946,564	88,126	72,165	90,120	69,997	9.7	7.6	10.0	7.4
Albuquerque.....	414,535	435,564	414,464	432,758	43,021	31,247	42,728	30,476	10.4	7.2	10.3	7.0
Farmington.....	48,748	49,757	48,593	48,985	5,421	4,418	5,584	4,207	11.1	8.9	11.5	8.6
Las Cruces.....	93,509	97,382	94,362	97,621	9,035	7,400	8,870	7,103	9.7	7.6	9.4	7.3
Santa Fe.....	67,213	70,770	68,981	71,276	7,345	5,082	7,440	4,998	10.9	7.2	10.8	7.0
New York.....	8,801,907	9,385,870	8,919,480	9,269,604	1,429,063	724,778	1,401,883	640,203	16.2	7.7	15.7	6.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	429,762	443,775	442,071	442,284	58,515	21,584	46,492	18,962	13.6	4.9	10.5	4.3
Binghamton.....	100,321	102,281	103,223	101,811	17,117	5,594	12,437	4,925	17.1	5.5	12.0	4.8
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	520,859	535,948	527,299	537,322	108,722	32,410	81,889	28,497	20.9	6.0	15.5	5.3
Elmira.....	34,444	34,298	35,028	34,215	6,124	1,994	4,830	1,780	17.8	5.8	13.8	5.2
Glens Falls.....	54,719	57,881	56,568	58,351	9,344	3,139	6,846	2,634	17.1	5.4	12.1	4.5
Ithaca.....	46,630	47,391	47,451	47,157	5,141	1,922	4,125	1,688	11.0	4.1	8.7	3.6
Kingston.....	81,757	84,745	84,756	84,905	13,639	4,359	10,366	3,893	16.7	5.1	12.2	4.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,317,967	9,792,949	9,395,895	9,671,559	1,494,600	797,765	1,593,804	726,724	16.0	8.1	17.0	7.5
Rochester.....	495,846	518,520	508,532	515,426	79,063	28,462	60,307	24,903	15.9	5.5	11.9	4.8
Syracuse.....	295,956	299,284	301,935	297,235	51,114	16,666	38,365	14,640	17.3	5.6	12.7	4.9
Utica-Rome.....	123,175	126,191	126,529	125,711	20,107	7,349	15,276	6,379	16.3	5.8	12.1	5.1
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	41,189	42,054	42,330	42,585	7,490	2,394	5,301	2,058	18.2	5.7	12.5	4.8
North Carolina.....	4,660,070	4,974,688	4,812,007	4,959,097	613,315	218,069	659,606	222,136	13.2	4.4	13.7	4.5
Asheville.....	213,613	226,314	221,725	224,557	36,343	8,749	37,887	9,032	17.0	3.9	17.1	4.0
Burlington.....	75,439	81,095	77,798	80,751	9,773	3,482	10,615	3,589	13.0	4.3	13.6	4.4
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,280,696	1,355,430	1,325,284	1,352,627	166,166	59,974	183,696	57,845	13.0	4.4	13.9	4.3
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	283,720	305,621	292,020	303,913	28,186	10,788	32,353	11,356	9.9	3.5	11.1	3.7
Fayetteville.....	140,816	145,824	143,779	144,306	21,199	8,982	23,890	9,115	15.1	6.2	16.6	6.3
Goldsboro.....	47,832	50,111	48,813	50,255	4,598	2,296	5,129	2,363	9.6	4.6	10.5	4.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	343,532	358,600	354,153	356,760	52,197	17,740	54,550	18,138	15.2	4.9	15.4	5.1
Greenville.....	81,553	90,836	84,218	89,997	8,202	3,981	9,551	4,094	10.1	4.4	11.3	4.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	165,770	172,468	168,187	172,326	29,482	7,354	25,910	7,422	17.8	4.3	15.4	4.3
Jacksonville.....	59,857	65,051	61,552	64,334	7,740	2,944	7,921	3,061	12.9	4.5	12.9	4.8
New Bern.....	47,116	50,913	48,666	50,513	5,098	2,107	5,423	2,207	10.8	4.1	11.1	4.4
Raleigh.....	665,250	724,944	686,131	721,513	76,115	26,529	83,598	27,376	11.4	3.7	12.2	3.8
Rocky Mount.....	60,055	63,185	61,445	62,837	7,966	3,969	9,387	4,066	13.3	6.3	15.3	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	April		May		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	138,093	151,348	143,672	150,835	21,026	5,830	20,471	6,078	15.2	3.9	14.2	4.0
Winston-Salem.....	303,593	323,590	311,744	322,366	39,873	14,034	42,489	14,071	13.1	4.3	13.6	4.4
North Dakota.....	406,306	401,220	413,655	405,462	36,163	16,351	34,839	14,191	8.9	4.1	8.4	3.5
Bismarck.....	68,666	69,866	69,710	70,483	6,147	2,416	5,150	2,158	9.0	3.5	7.4	3.1
Fargo.....	138,767	142,525	141,863	144,632	11,455	4,597	10,470	4,062	8.3	3.2	7.4	2.8
Grand Forks.....	51,861	52,203	53,563	52,637	4,547	2,079	4,630	1,870	8.8	4.0	8.6	3.6
Ohio.....	5,521,458	5,760,125	5,805,415	5,522,832	921,291	274,461	846,651	277,034	16.7	4.8	14.6	5.0
Akron.....	339,802	355,413	358,957	340,259	50,936	17,848	48,768	17,722	15.0	5.0	13.6	5.2
Canton-Massillon.....	187,503	197,380	199,426	187,909	29,269	10,287	27,930	9,985	15.6	5.2	14.0	5.3
Cincinnati.....	1,066,951	1,122,472	1,123,459	1,083,029	145,499	45,714	137,595	46,172	13.6	4.1	12.2	4.3
Cleveland-Elyria.....	992,562	1,005,809	1,015,990	999,777	215,932	46,194	175,325	50,970	21.8	4.6	17.3	5.1
Columbus.....	1,042,647	1,115,864	1,112,544	1,059,635	137,517	50,660	134,324	50,111	13.2	4.5	12.1	4.7
Dayton.....	372,320	390,708	393,748	369,104	58,435	19,027	56,271	19,188	15.7	4.9	14.3	5.2
Lima.....	47,421	49,035	49,315	46,286	9,354	3,212	8,309	2,805	19.7	6.6	16.8	6.1
Mansfield.....	50,135	52,057	52,694	49,374	10,145	2,808	9,414	2,805	20.2	5.4	17.9	5.7
Springfield.....	61,149	63,205	63,874	60,716	10,568	3,058	8,967	3,711	17.3	4.8	14.0	6.1
Toledo.....	289,691	296,622	304,769	284,502	62,227	16,753	60,650	16,438	21.5	5.6	19.9	5.8
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	48,808	50,528	51,259	48,987	8,689	3,285	8,100	2,951	17.8	6.5	15.8	6.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	225,724	229,790	237,336	218,917	44,374	15,638	40,240	13,529	19.7	6.8	17.0	6.2
Oklahoma.....	1,805,213	1,841,830	1,833,616	1,869,907	230,094	66,435	180,775	68,577	12.7	3.6	9.9	3.7
Enid.....	26,275	26,260	26,782	26,674	2,653	854	2,161	855	10.1	3.3	8.1	3.2
Lawton.....	51,198	50,720	51,075	51,284	8,544	1,834	6,253	1,993	16.7	3.6	12.2	3.9
Oklahoma City.....	668,400	694,675	680,609	702,358	89,103	25,587	69,506	25,374	13.3	3.7	10.2	3.6
Tulsa.....	470,223	475,204	478,019	484,364	63,341	17,576	48,571	18,329	13.5	3.7	10.2	3.8
Oregon.....	2,035,126	2,155,161	2,111,005	2,165,460	267,428	126,731	245,554	118,452	13.1	5.9	11.6	5.5
Albany.....	57,855	60,399	59,027	60,480	7,986	3,744	6,636	3,565	13.8	6.2	11.2	5.9
Bend-Redmond.....	93,031	101,439	97,422	100,940	15,114	6,029	12,910	5,605	16.2	5.9	13.3	5.6
Corvallis.....	45,026	47,793	46,171	47,849	4,233	2,056	3,847	1,910	9.4	4.3	8.3	4.0
Eugene.....	175,135	181,733	179,811	182,269	24,681	11,296	21,907	10,604	14.1	6.2	12.2	5.8
Grants Pass.....	34,489	37,451	36,501	37,847	4,718	2,498	4,044	2,379	13.7	6.7	11.1	6.3
Medford.....	100,475	107,810	105,982	108,763	14,105	6,573	12,503	6,224	14.0	6.1	11.8	5.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,291,811	1,340,423	1,323,249	1,348,773	168,642	76,973	156,522	71,767	13.1	5.7	11.8	5.3
Salem.....	194,724	209,557	202,608	210,624	22,469	11,857	20,591	11,023	11.5	5.7	10.2	5.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,247,158	6,233,518	6,414,340	6,248,218	995,987	392,554	881,094	360,636	15.9	6.3	13.7	5.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	425,143	429,798	437,523	432,988	71,291	27,863	62,928	25,729	16.8	6.5	14.4	5.9
Altoona.....	57,968	57,733	59,733	57,671	10,310	3,449	8,169	3,094	17.8	6.0	13.7	5.4
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	41,654	41,903	42,387	41,929	6,136	2,126	4,947	1,969	14.7	5.1	11.7	4.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	75,196	74,335	78,220	75,021	9,822	3,795	9,100	3,507	13.1	5.1	11.6	4.7
East Stroudsburg.....	78,492	78,281	80,632	78,233	16,800	5,986	15,486	5,517	21.4	7.6	19.2	7.1
Erie.....	122,768	123,938	126,569	123,043	21,190	9,349	18,265	8,392	17.3	7.5	14.4	6.8
Gettysburg.....	50,693	53,010	53,382	54,441	7,732	2,240	6,629	2,057	15.3	4.2	12.4	3.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	292,995	294,789	300,900	295,005	39,904	15,674	36,307	14,555	13.6	5.3	12.1	4.9
Johnstown.....	55,568	54,000	56,657	53,913	9,846	3,673	7,758	3,417	17.7	6.8	13.7	6.3
Lancaster.....	272,614	274,560	283,430	277,521	40,499	13,173	34,340	12,497	14.9	4.8	12.1	4.5
Lebanon.....	69,755	70,042	72,817	70,861	10,023	3,881	8,881	3,639	14.4	5.5	12.2	5.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,046,987	3,044,620	3,099,053	3,039,856	455,975	198,822	440,673	184,197	15.0	6.5	14.2	6.1
Pittsburgh.....	1,162,273	1,157,845	1,189,651	1,159,011	192,668	73,250	166,602	66,731	16.6	6.3	14.0	5.8
Reading.....	206,114	203,251	213,446	203,167	37,153	13,279	31,779	12,297	18.0	6.5	14.9	6.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	269,988	266,391	276,247	265,881	48,223	20,246	42,727	18,281	17.9	7.6	15.5	6.9
State College.....	75,259	74,039	78,043	74,110	7,698	3,046	6,630	2,982	10.2	4.1	8.5	4.0
Williamsport.....	55,175	55,080	55,895	54,915	8,815	3,593	6,900	3,255	16.0	6.5	12.3	5.9
York-Hanover.....	226,122	229,701	233,820	229,950	35,382	12,059	30,714	11,243	15.6	5.2	13.1	4.9
Rhode Island.....	537,571	533,353	518,972	532,629	94,316	26,944	70,540	25,739	17.5	5.1	13.6	4.8
Providence-Warwick.....	659,362	666,405	649,117	667,073	119,322	35,683	94,340	34,694	18.1	5.4	14.5	5.2
South Carolina.....	2,339,790	2,371,533	2,370,836	2,382,434	258,154	103,615	270,209	86,426	11.0	4.4	11.4	3.6
Charleston-North Charleston.....	380,968	395,518	389,646	397,057	41,977	15,646	44,657	13,272	11.0	4.0	11.5	3.3
Columbia.....	394,969	401,073	399,680	402,592	30,475	16,279	35,662	13,443	7.7	4.1	8.9	3.3
Florence.....	95,174	97,214	96,666	97,044	7,856	4,464	9,004	3,674	8.3	4.6	9.3	3.8
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	426,094	430,693	428,830	431,863	48,108	16,916	50,229	14,172	11.3	3.9	11.7	3.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	85,283	91,493	88,289	93,173	9,162	3,212	9,357	2,724	10.7	3.5	10.6	2.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	192,512	201,999	199,704	203,700	37,643	10,990	33,872	9,651	19.6	5.4	17.0	4.7
Spartanburg.....	172,783	170,786	171,686	170,989	23,606	7,728	23,140	6,538	13.7	4.5	13.5	3.8
Sumter.....	42,875	43,756	42,810	43,642	4,514	2,198	4,734	1,784	10.5	5.0	11.1	4.1
South Dakota.....	466,394	468,642	459,424	471,821	44,088	14,000	32,727	13,454	9.5	3.0	7.1	2.9
Rapid City.....	75,276	75,731	74,834	77,420	8,963	2,409	6,259	2,354	11.9	3.2	8.4	3.0
Sioux Falls.....	157,995	159,272	156,345	160,691	14,175	4,199	11,435	4,070	9.0	2.6	7.3	2.5
Tennessee.....	3,161,316	3,327,729	3,149,838	3,336,728	492,948	155,488	307,225	151,892	15.6	4.7	9.8	4.6
Chattanooga.....	263,045	274,398	262,158	275,931	36,972	10,557	22,795	10,875	14.1	3.8	8.7	3.9
Clarksville.....	113,719	117,446	113,549	119,414	19,191	5,605	11,839	5,822	16.9	4.8	10.4	4.9
Cleveland.....	57,000	59,592	60,372	59,765	7,866	2,532	4,749	2,570	13.8	4.2	7.9	4.3
Jackson.....	60,338	64,794	61,380	64,838	8,139	2,961	5,352	2,964	13.5	4.6	8.7	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	April		May		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	87,092	91,009	86,077	91,130	11,749	3,871	6,916	3,974	13.5	4.3	8.0	4.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	133,424	133,991	130,279	135,202	18,388	5,914	11,389	6,037	13.8	4.4	8.7	4.5
Knoxville.....	410,508	432,166	409,519	431,658	56,478	16,509	32,072	16,731	13.8	3.8	7.8	3.9
Memphis.....	602,619	649,593	613,896	652,391	78,521	41,092	60,959	40,999	13.0	6.3	9.9	6.3
Morristown.....	52,424	52,879	51,465	53,144	8,617	2,265	5,216	2,285	16.4	4.3	10.1	4.3
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,026,695	1,089,578	1,022,118	1,092,115	161,751	45,064	102,911	42,119	15.8	4.1	10.1	3.9
Texas.....	13,326,311	14,060,909	13,549,965	14,061,243	1,698,726	897,924	1,592,840	829,251	12.7	6.4	11.8	5.9
Abilene.....	72,953	78,744	74,519	79,067	6,364	3,821	6,100	3,638	8.7	4.9	8.2	4.6
Amarillo.....	121,751	133,157	126,900	133,670	10,400	5,457	9,566	5,170	8.5	4.1	7.5	3.9
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,173,424	1,270,145	1,190,302	1,272,161	138,731	58,509	123,804	54,040	11.8	4.6	10.4	4.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	167,542	172,995	168,397	173,928	29,224	17,499	27,648	16,762	17.4	10.1	16.4	9.6
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	162,372	170,138	165,134	168,774	26,248	15,833	23,561	14,696	16.2	9.3	14.3	8.7
College Station-Bryan.....	123,336	132,432	127,189	133,199	10,950	6,184	10,406	5,936	8.9	4.7	8.2	4.5
Corpus Christi.....	195,220	202,327	197,576	201,929	29,240	16,314	26,289	15,063	15.0	8.1	13.3	7.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,780,637	4,020,079	3,844,575	4,029,456	473,497	231,523	438,511	213,210	12.5	5.8	11.4	5.3
El Paso.....	349,676	366,619	355,439	366,015	49,990	25,666	47,082	23,416	14.3	7.0	13.2	6.4
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,278,843	3,401,335	3,336,448	3,405,598	459,232	245,390	434,180	224,874	14.0	7.2	13.0	6.6
Killeen-Temple.....	169,773	179,329	171,140	179,595	18,475	10,899	16,873	10,442	10.9	6.1	9.9	5.8
Laredo.....	109,895	114,789	112,817	114,508	14,372	8,224	14,749	7,652	13.1	7.2	13.1	6.7
Longview.....	92,300	95,944	93,006	95,683	10,888	6,681	10,360	6,241	11.8	7.0	11.1	6.5
Lubbock.....	150,991	163,751	154,524	163,462	14,529	8,154	13,317	7,603	9.6	5.0	8.6	4.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	347,439	363,727	353,373	359,943	60,690	38,367	56,705	35,024	17.5	10.5	16.0	9.7
Midland.....	98,013	98,420	97,040	97,981	10,010	6,760	11,912	6,073	10.2	6.9	12.3	6.2
Odessa.....	81,228	78,887	81,445	78,151	10,992	7,938	12,985	7,085	13.5	10.1	15.9	9.1
San Angelo.....	51,769	54,553	52,461	54,654	5,124	2,906	4,959	2,735	9.9	5.3	9.5	5.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,132,086	1,220,026	1,154,666	1,213,925	148,299	69,046	137,795	63,858	13.1	5.7	11.9	5.3
Sherman-Denison.....	60,245	64,935	61,505	64,943	6,088	3,149	5,425	3,042	10.1	4.8	8.8	4.7
Texarkana.....	61,695	63,982	62,095	64,340	8,179	3,758	6,274	3,640	13.3	5.9	10.1	5.7
Tyler.....	103,014	110,235	105,719	111,632	12,024	6,268	10,878	5,789	11.7	5.7	10.3	5.2
Victoria.....	42,989	44,153	42,936	44,179	5,914	3,124	5,062	2,922	13.8	7.1	11.8	6.6
Waco.....	118,999	129,320	122,387	128,977	12,056	6,746	10,922	6,551	10.1	5.2	8.9	5.1
Wichita Falls.....	61,204	63,861	61,508	64,119	6,510	3,596	5,551	3,390	10.6	5.6	9.0	5.3
Utah.....	1,611,373	1,642,115	1,579,138	1,666,112	163,709	46,280	120,686	44,905	10.2	2.8	7.6	2.7
Logan.....	71,966	72,614	70,612	73,671	4,296	1,478	2,946	1,498	6.0	2.0	4.2	2.0
Ogden-Clearfield.....	333,999	341,131	326,820	328,454	32,365	9,078	23,883	8,954	9.7	2.7	7.3	2.6
Provo-Orem.....	310,425	325,294	305,373	329,589	23,868	7,839	17,007	7,630	7.7	2.4	5.6	2.3
St. George.....	77,469	81,697	76,439	82,332	9,354	2,384	6,486	2,311	12.1	2.9	8.5	2.8
Salt Lake City.....	673,976	675,574	658,850	683,158	73,795	19,959	55,813	19,228	10.9	3.0	8.5	2.8
Vermont.....	348,360	312,581	330,491	312,428	52,241	9,437	31,187	4,499	15.0	3.0	9.4	1.4
Burlington-South Burlington.....	127,331	116,390	121,226	116,071	16,284	2,845	10,337	1,402	12.8	2.4	8.5	1.2
Virginia.....	4,369,898	4,216,376	4,263,233	4,238,174	481,130	166,057	367,260	173,758	11.0	3.9	8.6	4.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	90,912	88,778	87,125	86,818	10,454	2,822	7,190	3,132	11.5	3.2	8.3	3.6
Charlottesville.....	118,478	113,867	116,320	114,253	12,029	3,863	9,516	4,191	10.2	3.4	8.2	3.7
Harrisonburg.....	66,961	65,174	63,647	63,975	7,079	2,042	5,511	2,329	10.6	3.1	8.7	3.6
Lynchburg.....	121,223	115,722	118,611	115,758	12,616	4,617	9,363	4,949	10.4	4.0	7.9	4.3
Richmond.....	684,792	645,821	667,979	647,847	78,370	28,099	60,617	29,123	11.4	4.4	9.1	4.5
Roanoke.....	157,560	152,522	152,675	153,179	16,934	5,557	13,260	5,965	10.7	3.6	8.7	3.9
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	60,591	59,017	58,725	59,281	5,976	1,895	4,446	2,035	9.9	3.2	7.6	3.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	850,877	821,669	833,672	825,402	105,142	37,448	81,601	38,920	12.4	4.6	9.8	4.7
Winchester.....	74,206	74,091	73,240	74,311	7,407	2,263	5,488	2,321	10.0	3.1	7.5	3.1
Washington.....	3,964,302	3,898,749	3,899,857	3,908,226	646,752	220,275	496,674	206,412	16.3	5.6	12.7	5.3
Bellingham.....	119,375	113,594	114,575	114,397	21,903	7,017	15,904	6,430	18.3	6.2	13.9	5.6
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	133,507	125,317	129,313	126,678	19,948	6,702	15,059	6,125	14.9	5.3	11.6	4.8
Kennewick-Richland.....	148,625	147,505	147,353	150,173	20,872	8,913	15,792	7,956	14.0	6.0	10.7	5.3
Longview.....	50,157	47,935	48,859	48,448	8,228	3,178	6,592	2,906	16.4	6.6	13.5	6.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	65,769	61,414	62,508	62,331	12,871	3,967	9,053	3,625	19.6	6.5	14.5	5.8
Olympia-Tumwater.....	150,456	143,050	144,344	144,380	24,708	7,732	18,085	7,111	16.4	5.4	12.5	4.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,176,105	2,188,298	2,163,547	2,178,916	363,257	116,929	281,022	112,056	16.7	5.3	13.0	5.1
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	293,977	280,045	283,134	283,527	48,260	15,848	35,661	14,376	16.4	5.7	12.6	5.1
Walla Walla.....	32,333	31,865	31,509	32,550	4,039	1,550	2,923	1,387	12.5	4.9	9.3	4.3
Wenatchee.....	65,793	63,020	64,115	64,244	10,610	3,654	7,853	3,390	16.1	5.8	12.2	5.3
Yakima.....	133,635	129,203	131,178	130,192	19,738	9,448	16,059	8,574	14.8	7.3	12.2	6.6
West Virginia.....	763,219	792,533	786,764	790,096	118,890	45,323	96,576	39,141	15.6	5.7	12.3	5.0
Beckley.....	45,636	46,987	46,305	46,588	8,386	3,026	6,223	2,534	18.4	6.4	13.4	5.4
Charleston.....	92,281	93,544	94,010	92,996	15,971	5,949	12,832	5,178	17.3	6.4	13.6	5.6
Huntington-Ashland.....	145,231	147,649	148,235	146,347	24,191	7,636	19,377	7,015	16.7	5.2	13.1	4.8
Morgantown.....	65,828	72,348	68,484	72,170	8,392	3,139	6,793	2,734	12.7	4.3	9.9	3.8
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37,325	38,685	38,330	38,198	6,395	2,385	5,179	2,103	17.1	6.2	13.5	5.5
Wheeling.....	60,293	62,929	63,215	61,197	10,264	3,886	9,821	3,480	17.0	6.2	15.5	5.7
Wisconsin.....	3,033,527	3,072,925	3,045,283	3,088,352	452,666	133,910	326,531	121,450	14.9	4.4	10.7	3.9
Appleton.....	127,264	130,463	128,175	131,973	17,873	4,438	12,194	4,130	14.0	3.4	9.5	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	April		May		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	88,665	93,407	89,568	93,675	11,925	3,666	8,593	3,181	13.4	3.9	9.6	3.4
Fond du Lac.....	54,596	57,512	55,554	58,304	9,477	1,959	5,887	1,872	17.4	3.4	10.6	3.2
Green Bay.....	168,571	172,040	170,565	173,051	24,020	6,495	18,624	6,034	14.2	3.8	10.9	3.5
Janesville-Beloit.....	85,363	85,701	84,684	86,443	14,840	4,431	10,372	4,104	17.4	5.2	12.2	4.7
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	73,119	76,341	74,283	76,715	9,245	2,504	7,090	2,328	12.6	3.3	9.5	3.0
Madison.....	374,548	388,269	379,049	391,831	44,223	12,867	31,957	12,091	11.8	3.3	8.4	3.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	794,132	804,334	801,674	811,824	120,264	41,465	94,515	38,354	15.1	5.2	11.8	4.7
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	90,284	91,702	90,751	93,077	13,077	3,249	8,797	3,150	14.5	3.5	9.7	3.4
Racine.....	96,819	96,132	96,539	96,962	15,702	5,345	11,249	4,802	16.2	5.6	11.7	5.0
Sheboygan.....	62,100	62,155	61,440	62,933	9,381	2,128	7,052	2,094	15.1	3.4	11.5	3.3
Wausau.....	71,975	72,777	72,260	73,452	8,912	2,423	5,990	2,284	12.4	3.3	8.3	3.1
Wyoming.....	288,142	293,740	298,976	294,589	16,751	16,723	26,021	15,933	5.8	5.7	8.7	5.4
Casper.....	39,604	41,378	41,042	40,372	3,010	3,106	4,689	2,797	7.6	7.5	11.4	6.9
Cheyenne.....	49,732	51,656	51,434	51,068	2,697	2,407	4,042	2,410	5.4	4.7	7.9	4.7
Puerto Rico.....	—	1,080,300	1,035,192	1,087,123	—	75,484	99,121	87,629	—	7.0	9.6	8.1
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	—	84,413	81,303	85,223	—	6,912	8,652	7,854	—	8.2	10.6	9.2
Arecibo.....	—	52,329	49,438	52,946	—	3,803	5,144	4,481	—	7.3	10.4	8.5
Guayama.....	—	19,932	18,794	20,027	—	1,557	1,595	1,755	—	7.8	8.5	8.8
Mayaguez.....	—	26,826	25,490	26,914	—	2,054	2,572	2,399	—	7.7	10.1	8.9
Ponce.....	—	90,199	84,752	91,356	—	7,645	8,339	8,766	—	8.5	9.8	9.6
San German.....	—	34,956	32,230	35,287	—	2,868	3,316	3,302	—	8.2	10.3	9.4
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	—	731,427	704,258	734,422	—	46,709	65,923	54,558	—	6.4	9.4	7.4

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

p Preliminary

— Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	April		May		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
California.....	18,451,970	18,813,978	18,348,132	18,949,731	2,944,524	1,521,536	2,834,868	1,426,083	16.0	8.1	15.5	7.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,284,639	6,657,902	6,183,301	6,675,299	1,086,479	667,411	1,104,092	610,669	17.3	10.0	17.9	9.1
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,525,382	1,536,581	1,517,496	1,554,973	219,551	94,503	225,811	91,193	14.4	6.2	14.9	5.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,759,257	5,121,321	4,665,805	5,120,326	866,928	572,908	878,281	519,476	18.2	11.2	18.8	10.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,433,670	2,416,241	2,431,683	2,433,437	334,366	139,944	316,935	134,175	13.7	5.8	13.0	5.5
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,332,237	1,323,316	1,332,974	1,332,568	197,487	84,729	185,329	81,307	14.8	6.4	13.9	6.1
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	977,955	963,225	974,037	970,664	121,998	49,299	117,921	47,237	12.5	5.1	12.1	4.9
San Rafael.....	123,478	129,700	124,672	130,205	14,881	5,916	13,685	5,631	12.1	4.6	11.0	4.3
District of Columbia.....	405,479	401,023	396,512	402,951	42,947	26,517	35,665	25,562	10.6	6.6	9.0	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,376,600	3,325,416	3,347,545	3,340,815	318,911	167,835	290,168	167,501	9.4	5.0	8.7	5.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	667,043	668,197	673,848	671,870	52,155	36,761	58,156	36,954	7.8	5.5	8.6	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,709,557	2,657,219	2,673,697	2,668,945	266,756	131,074	232,012	130,547	9.8	4.9	8.7	4.9
Florida.....	9,717,870	10,364,012	9,972,760	10,458,871	1,348,861	535,519	1,428,081	523,442	13.9	5.2	14.3	5.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,866,593	3,083,073	2,921,783	3,114,926	384,520	181,755	401,194	177,210	13.4	5.9	13.7	5.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	985,109	1,030,559	1,023,461	1,044,242	161,145	55,835	177,811	54,271	16.4	5.4	17.4	5.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,200,734	1,310,760	1,190,613	1,323,340	123,408	90,874	122,125	88,740	10.3	6.9	10.3	6.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	680,750	741,754	707,709	747,344	99,967	35,046	101,258	34,199	14.7	4.7	14.3	4.6
Illinois.....	5,964,800	6,157,687	6,130,554	6,172,284	970,481	436,317	936,083	412,826	16.3	7.1	15.3	6.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,521,950	4,681,085	4,646,938	4,701,925	747,790	351,122	723,656	345,354	16.5	7.5	15.6	7.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,469,702	3,611,785	3,572,949	3,628,368	569,547	285,272	565,966	284,928	16.4	7.9	15.8	7.9
Elgin.....	298,492	302,678	305,039	301,436	50,117	19,219	47,659	15,917	16.8	6.3	15.6	5.3
Gary ³	325,755	326,807	330,489	331,160	62,771	22,142	51,528	24,094	19.3	6.8	15.6	7.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	428,001	439,815	438,461	440,961	65,355	24,489	58,503	20,415	15.3	5.6	13.3	4.6
Massachusetts.....	3,382,826	3,702,672	3,585,611	3,733,956	550,084	219,829	552,517	227,424	16.3	5.9	15.4	6.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,529,281	2,747,890	2,673,789	2,760,971	395,502	147,879	402,114	150,753	15.6	5.4	15.0	5.5
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,493,939	1,638,396	1,580,914	1,649,613	214,689	86,571	224,353	90,825	14.4	5.3	14.2	5.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	102,215	108,764	107,840	109,604	20,014	7,682	20,381	7,898	19.6	7.1	18.9	7.2
Framingham.....	141,764	157,475	150,341	158,139	19,151	7,212	19,490	7,545	13.5	4.6	13.0	4.8
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	107,145	116,378	113,085	116,381	18,989	5,532	17,825	5,110	17.7	4.8	15.8	4.4
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	93,992	99,692	100,083	99,734	20,738	8,582	21,058	8,534	22.1	8.6	21.0	8.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	178,052	194,199	188,519	195,312	27,990	10,852	28,083	11,001	15.7	5.6	14.9	5.6
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	79,200	85,771	84,255	86,390	15,423	6,207	16,070	6,406	19.5	7.2	19.1	7.4
Nashua ²	169,090	170,743	176,539	168,232	27,802	4,696	25,002	2,562	16.4	2.8	14.2	1.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	83,721	90,688	88,069	91,121	14,914	5,242	14,757	5,482	17.8	5.8	16.8	6.0
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	80,163	85,784	84,144	86,445	15,792	5,303	15,095	5,390	19.7	6.2	17.9	6.2
Michigan.....	4,530,016	4,647,038	4,711,928	4,723,959	1,070,661	213,922	994,641	246,399	23.6	4.6	21.1	5.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,913,920	1,992,674	1,943,895	2,027,452	470,539	73,829	481,970	92,723	24.6	3.7	24.8	4.6
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	733,625	745,720	746,427	759,981	191,115	36,207	204,669	45,235	26.1	4.9	27.4	6.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,180,297	1,246,955	1,197,467	1,267,472	279,425	37,622	277,300	47,489	23.7	3.0	23.2	3.7
New York.....	8,801,907	9,385,870	8,919,480	9,269,604	1,429,063	724,778	1,401,883	640,203	16.2	7.7	15.7	6.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,317,967	9,792,949	9,395,895	9,671,559	1,494,600	797,765	1,593,804	726,724	16.0	8.1	17.0	7.5
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	182,809	190,101	189,689	188,797	28,234	9,326	21,663	8,160	15.4	4.9	11.4	4.3
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,373,308	1,437,635	1,429,658	1,430,764	240,990	75,517	191,339	65,857	17.5	5.3	13.4	4.6
Newark ³	1,220,639	1,199,012	1,229,222	1,195,701	186,561	85,061	191,931	82,418	15.3	7.1	15.6	6.9
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,541,211	6,966,201	6,547,326	6,856,297	1,038,815	627,861	1,188,871	570,289	15.9	9.0	18.2	8.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,247,158	6,233,518	6,414,340	6,248,218	995,987	392,554	881,094	360,636	15.9	6.3	13.7	5.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,046,987	3,044,620	3,099,053	3,039,856	455,975	198,822	440,673	184,197	15.0	6.5	14.2	6.1
Camden ³	631,884	628,822	633,989	629,284	99,589	41,877	99,418	40,856	15.8	6.7	15.7	6.5
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,031,169	1,047,609	1,061,071	1,053,094	140,670	49,930	126,724	46,626	13.6	4.8	11.9	4.4
Philadelphia.....	1,009,171	984,810	1,028,110	979,382	170,042	83,989	167,980	76,653	16.8	8.5	16.3	7.8
Wilmington ³	374,763	383,379	375,883	378,096	45,674	23,026	46,551	20,062	12.2	6.0	12.4	5.3
Texas.....	13,326,311	14,060,909	13,549,965	14,061,243	1,698,726	897,924	1,592,840	829,251	12.7	6.4	11.8	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,780,637	4,020,079	3,844,575	4,029,456	473,497	231,523	438,511	213,210	12.5	5.8	11.4	5.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,550,596	2,714,826	2,591,902	2,722,790	317,384	154,317	293,044	142,050	12.4	5.7	11.3	5.2
For Worth-Arlington.....	1,230,041	1,305,253	1,252,673	1,306,666	156,113	77,206	145,467	71,160	12.7	5.9	11.6	5.4
Washington.....	3,964,302	3,898,749	3,899,857	3,908,226	646,752	220,275	496,674	206,412	16.3	5.6	12.7	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,176,105	2,188,298	2,163,547	2,178,916	363,257	116,929	281,022	112,056	16.7	5.3	13.0	5.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,700,133	1,750,798	1,709,000	1,739,233	274,790	89,145	214,689	86,529	16.2	5.1	12.6	5.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	475,972	437,500	454,547	439,683	88,467	27,784	66,333	25,527	18.6	6.4	14.6	5.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,842.7	2,010.6	1,892.3	2,015.3	123.0	6.5
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	41.5	45.9	42.8	46.3	3.5	8.2
Auburn-Opelika.....	56.8	66.6	58.7	65.7	7.0	11.9
Birmingham-Hoover.....	486.2	528.3	497.7	530.7	33.0	6.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	68.6	80.2	73.4	81.8	8.4	11.4
Decatur.....	53.9	56.7	54.6	56.9	2.3	4.2
Dothan.....	54.5	58.9	56.0	58.5	2.5	4.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	50.5	55.6	51.7	55.6	3.9	7.5
Gadsden.....	30.6	33.7	31.2	34.0	2.8	9.0
Huntsville.....	224.5	247.8	229.8	248.9	19.1	8.3
Mobile.....	168.7	179.6	170.6	179.1	8.5	5.0
Montgomery.....	157.8	169.5	161.9	169.7	7.8	4.8
Tuscaloosa.....	92.2	105.4	96.8	105.5	8.7	9.0
Alaska.....	278.1	300.0	288.5	308.1	19.6	6.8
Anchorage.....	149.8	162.9	156.9	166.5	9.6	6.1
Fairbanks.....	32.4	34.9	34.3	35.9	1.6	4.7
Arizona.....	2,679.9	2,909.2	2,746.3	2,910.1	163.8	6.0
Flagstaff.....	56.6	64.3	58.0	63.1	5.1	8.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	47.1	52.5	49.6	52.2	2.6	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	1,990.7	2,171.7	2,039.3	2,172.2	132.9	6.5
Prescott.....	58.0	66.3	61.0	66.4	5.4	8.9
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	32.8	35.1	33.5	35.2	1.7	5.1
Tucson.....	353.2	379.2	361.7	380.4	18.7	5.2
Yuma.....	53.4	56.6	53.7	56.3	2.6	4.8
Arkansas.....	1,171.6	1,266.1	1,201.7	1,272.2	70.5	5.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	245.8	270.2	251.5	272.7	21.2	8.4
Fort Smith.....	103.3	110.9	105.6	111.4	5.8	5.5
Hot Springs.....	33.4	38.5	35.5	38.8	3.3	9.3
Jonesboro.....	54.4	59.1	56.4	59.8	3.4	6.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	329.4	352.1	336.3	352.4	16.1	4.8
Pine Bluff.....	30.2	32.0	30.7	31.9	1.2	3.9
California.....	14,943.1	16,249.4	15,145.0	16,379.4	1,234.4	8.2
Bakersfield.....	247.5	258.3	247.2	260.2	13.0	5.3
Chico.....	68.0	73.8	70.4	74.5	4.1	5.8
El Centro.....	48.6	50.8	48.4	51.2	2.8	5.8
Fresno.....	327.6	349.4	331.6	351.3	19.7	5.9
Hanford-Corcoran.....	38.0	38.3	37.8	39.3	1.5	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,259.7	5,695.8	5,300.4	5,755.9	455.5	8.6
Madera.....	35.9	38.6	36.3	38.7	2.4	6.6
Merced.....	64.7	68.3	64.3	68.6	4.3	6.7
Modesto.....	160.8	174.2	162.6	175.0	12.4	7.6
Napa.....	57.1	66.3	59.7	69.0	9.3	15.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	266.6	292.9	271.4	293.2	21.8	8.0
Redding.....	60.7	65.9	62.6	66.8	4.2	6.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,367.9	1,514.0	1,389.1	1,523.6	134.5	9.7
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	899.3	979.7	914.3	983.2	68.9	7.5
Salinas.....	117.8	132.2	120.9	133.2	12.3	10.2
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,267.2	1,398.6	1,281.1	1,400.6	119.5	9.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,105.4	2,264.8	2,148.0	2,279.9	131.9	6.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,009.9	1,079.4	1,031.0	1,086.3	55.3	5.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	98.0	106.8	99.1	107.6	8.5	8.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	84.7	91.7	86.8	92.4	5.6	6.5
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	166.0	183.5	169.4	183.9	14.5	8.6
Santa Rosa.....	172.1	188.2	176.7	191.4	14.7	8.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	224.3	246.5	229.6	248.8	19.2	8.4
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	122.7	132.5	124.9	132.8	7.9	6.3
Visalia-Porterville.....	118.0	122.6	118.3	123.1	4.8	4.1
Yuba City.....	43.0	44.7	44.5	45.5	1.0	2.2
Colorado.....	2,438.6	2,686.6	2,514.1	2,708.6	194.5	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	175.8	188.0	183.7	191.6	7.9	4.3
Colorado Springs.....	265.7	295.9	275.0	301.7	26.7	9.7
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,354.5	1,484.0	1,388.5	1,499.3	110.8	8.0
Fort Collins.....	151.4	169.5	158.3	170.9	12.6	8.0
Grand Junction.....	56.4	62.3	58.8	62.7	3.9	6.6
Greeley.....	101.7	105.3	102.7	105.6	2.9	2.8
Pueblo.....	58.6	62.2	60.4	62.7	2.3	3.8
Connecticut.....	1,399.2	1,579.2	1,445.9	1,596.7	150.8	10.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	327.5	372.6	340.6	378.2	37.6	11.0
Danbury.....	61.7	72.1	64.5	73.0	8.5	13.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	498.6	547.5	510.6	551.5	40.9	8.0
New Haven.....	248.5	283.8	257.4	287.0	29.6	11.5
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	92.4	113.3	97.8	115.2	17.4	17.8
Waterbury.....	55.5	64.9	57.8	65.4	7.6	13.1
Delaware.....	398.2	444.2	407.1	446.4	39.3	9.7
Dover.....	61.9	68.1	62.3	67.9	5.6	9.0
Salisbury ¹	129.7	157.5	136.1	163.2	27.1	19.9
District of Columbia.....	723.1	739.5	714.1	739.6	25.5	3.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	2,965.1	3,175.3	2,979.9	3,187.0	207.1	6.9
Florida.....	7,854.0	8,612.7	8,064.1	8,649.1	585.0	7.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	242.2	273.6	254.5	269.6	15.1	5.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	103.4	118.4	111.1	119.0	7.9	7.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	180.8	201.2	189.7	202.9	13.2	7.0
Gainesville.....	133.0	146.7	136.2	144.5	8.3	6.1
Homosassa Springs.....	29.3	33.0	31.0	33.0	2.0	6.5
Jacksonville.....	649.3	720.6	674.5	724.4	49.9	7.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	224.3	245.1	229.3	245.3	16.0	7.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,316.4	2,575.4	2,389.9	2,583.3	193.4	8.1
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	131.8	156.7	140.9	155.5	14.6	10.4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	269.7	308.4	284.6	308.4	23.8	8.4
Ocala.....	98.2	108.4	102.4	108.0	5.6	5.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,138.1	1,188.3	1,091.2	1,200.9	109.7	10.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	207.7	230.3	216.8	231.2	14.4	6.6
Panama City.....	70.7	81.1	76.0	81.4	5.4	7.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	169.0	186.5	176.3	185.9	9.6	5.4
Port St. Lucie.....	138.2	156.8	146.0	157.1	11.1	7.6
Punta Gorda.....	43.5	49.2	46.4	49.0	2.6	5.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	48.0	53.6	50.2	53.4	3.2	6.4
Sebring.....	23.3	25.4	24.0	25.3	1.3	5.4
Tallahassee.....	169.6	181.0	171.9	179.2	7.3	4.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,240.2	1,377.2	1,282.3	1,379.9	97.6	7.6
The Villages.....	29.5	31.4	30.5	31.4	0.9	3.0
Georgia.....	4,058.7	4,469.3	4,193.5	4,483.1	289.6	6.9
Albany.....	56.2	59.8	57.7	59.5	1.8	3.1
Athens-Clarke County.....	84.6	92.5	87.3	91.8	4.5	5.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,486.4	2,733.3	2,561.2	2,748.7	187.5	7.3
Augusta-Richmond County.....	217.6	237.7	223.6	237.1	13.5	6.0
Brunswick.....	36.3	42.7	39.2	43.4	4.2	10.7
Columbus.....	110.7	117.0	113.0	117.3	4.3	3.8
Dalton.....	56.6	64.7	61.1	64.6	3.5	5.7
Gainesville.....	85.0	93.0	88.3	93.3	5.0	5.7
Hinesville.....	19.5	20.8	20.0	20.6	0.6	3.0
Macon-Bibb County.....	91.4	99.2	94.1	99.9	5.8	6.2
Rome.....	36.5	40.7	38.1	40.7	2.6	6.8
Savannah.....	162.2	188.5	170.3	189.4	19.1	11.2
Valdosta.....	51.5	55.9	52.4	55.5	3.1	5.9
Warner Robins.....	70.1	77.2	73.3	77.7	4.4	6.0
Hawaii.....	508.8	563.5	511.4	568.2	56.8	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	53.1	61.9	53.1	62.6	9.5	17.9
Urban Honolulu.....	379.6	416.5	380.0	419.5	39.5	10.4
Idaho.....	692.5	782.9	723.3	785.8	62.5	8.6
Boise City.....	317.2	356.2	329.2	358.4	29.2	8.9
Coeur d'Alene.....	60.0	69.9	64.7	71.3	6.6	10.2
Idaho Falls.....	65.7	74.2	68.5	75.0	6.5	9.5
Lewiston.....	26.4	28.9	26.9	28.8	1.9	7.1
Pocatello.....	34.4	38.9	35.5	38.7	3.2	9.0
Twin Falls.....	43.2	47.3	44.6	47.0	2.4	5.4
Illinois.....	5,310.3	5,718.4	5,362.6	5,760.3	397.7	7.4
Bloomington.....	82.8	87.6	82.9	87.3	4.4	5.3
Carbondale-Marion.....	51.1	56.3	51.1	54.3	3.2	6.3
Champaign-Urbana.....	108.6	117.6	107.2	115.6	8.4	7.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,089.4	4,401.6	4,136.1	4,439.8	303.7	7.3
Danville.....	24.6	26.5	24.9	26.5	1.6	6.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	161.4	175.5	164.4	178.0	13.6	8.3
Decatur.....	44.9	47.3	45.0	47.8	2.8	6.2
Kankakee.....	40.6	42.1	41.5	42.5	1.0	2.4
Peoria.....	149.1	159.7	151.5	162.5	11.0	7.3
Rockford.....	127.0	134.4	129.2	135.2	6.0	4.6
Springfield.....	93.7	102.0	94.9	103.4	8.5	9.0
Indiana.....	2,667.1	3,032.1	2,807.1	3,042.9	235.8	8.4
Bloomington.....	71.3	75.7	72.9	75.4	2.5	3.4
Columbus.....	42.4	50.1	44.9	50.7	5.8	12.9
Elkhart-Goshen.....	89.7	137.4	122.6	138.4	15.8	12.9
Evansville.....	135.8	150.8	141.9	151.6	9.7	6.8
Fort Wayne.....	188.5	219.3	198.3	221.5	23.2	11.7
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	953.8	1,056.9	988.0	1,064.9	76.9	7.8
Kokomo.....	34.0	36.5	36.1	37.0	0.9	2.5
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	87.8	102.2	88.7	98.2	9.5	10.7
Michigan City-La Porte.....	36.2	40.0	37.3	40.6	3.3	8.8
Muncie.....	43.7	48.2	43.9	47.6	3.7	8.4
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	121.5	135.4	127.3	137.0	9.7	7.6
Terre Haute.....	58.9	62.8	61.5	62.6	1.1	1.8
Iowa.....	1,416.8	1,518.5	1,436.7	1,532.7	96.0	6.7
Ames.....	49.7	51.1	47.4	50.2	2.8	5.9
Cedar Rapids.....	128.3	136.3	131.0	137.2	6.2	4.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	331.9	364.5	337.2	367.9	30.7	9.1
Dubuque.....	53.9	58.7	54.8	59.8	5.0	9.1
Iowa City.....	90.4	94.9	90.6	94.1	3.5	3.9
Sioux City.....	79.8	84.2	79.5	84.9	5.4	6.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	80.7	86.1	81.2	86.2	5.0	6.2
Kansas.....	1,277.9	1,376.5	1,311.3	1,380.2	68.9	5.3
Lawrence.....	46.4	49.5	47.8	49.0	1.2	2.5
Manhattan.....	38.4	39.3	39.1	39.0	-0.1	-0.3
Topeka.....	101.1	107.6	103.5	108.3	4.8	4.6
Wichita.....	266.7	287.2	275.0	290.7	15.7	5.7
Kentucky.....	1,661.5	1,858.9	1,699.8	1,875.8	176.0	10.4
Bowling Green.....	62.7	73.5	63.7	73.5	9.8	15.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	47.7	52.2	48.0	52.5	4.5	9.4
Lexington-Fayette.....	237.6	266.1	244.8	268.3	23.5	9.6
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	572.0	642.6	588.8	653.7	64.9	11.0
Owensboro.....	45.1	49.5	46.1	49.6	3.5	7.6
Louisiana.....	1,715.7	1,835.9	1,739.2	1,836.5	97.3	5.6
Alexandria.....	56.3	59.9	57.0	59.8	2.8	4.9
Baton Rouge.....	354.4	386.5	361.6	385.1	23.5	6.5
Hammond.....	41.6	45.5	42.2	45.8	3.6	8.5
Houma-Thibodaux.....	78.0	81.8	78.7	82.7	4.0	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	181.4	190.5	183.9	191.7	7.8	4.2
Lake Charles.....	94.9	92.2	93.7	93.5	-0.2	-0.2
Monroe.....	68.8	74.0	70.7	74.6	3.9	5.5
New Orleans-Metairie.....	484.3	525.4	492.4	524.4	32.0	6.5
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	157.2	167.0	157.9	167.3	9.4	6.0
Maine.....	534.8	599.7	559.2	611.2	52.0	9.3
Bangor.....	58.8	64.2	59.5	64.3	4.8	8.1
Lewiston-Auburn.....	45.0	48.5	46.6	49.1	2.5	5.4
Portland-South Portland.....	176.2	198.4	183.1	202.6	19.5	10.6
Maryland.....	2,380.7	2,640.9	2,423.7	2,662.5	238.8	9.9
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,233.9	1,355.6	1,255.1	1,368.9	113.8	9.1
California-Lexington Park.....	44.6	48.2	45.3	48.4	3.1	6.8
Cumberland.....	33.0	37.2	33.7	37.3	3.6	10.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	89.9	97.8	92.7	99.2	6.5	7.0
Massachusetts.....	3,037.3	3,427.9	3,108.5	3,462.6	354.1	11.4
Barnstable Town.....	76.7	96.6	83.8	101.9	18.1	21.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,333.0	2,611.5	2,377.4	2,630.3	252.9	10.6
Leominster-Gardner.....	43.5	48.8	44.8	49.4	4.6	10.3
New Bedford.....	51.9	62.7	54.1	63.3	9.2	17.0
Pittsfield.....	32.3	36.3	33.3	37.0	3.7	11.1
Springfield.....	278.2	313.5	285.2	314.4	29.2	10.2
Worcester.....	243.1	267.5	249.6	270.7	21.1	8.5
Michigan.....	3,377.4	4,095.5	3,550.4	4,144.7	594.3	16.7
Ann Arbor.....	193.4	211.5	194.7	207.2	12.5	6.4
Battle Creek.....	44.9	53.0	46.8	53.6	6.8	14.5
Bay City.....	27.3	32.9	29.7	32.9	3.2	10.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,505.6	1,885.4	1,587.4	1,905.9	318.5	20.1
Flint.....	100.1	129.6	106.8	131.4	24.6	23.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	445.8	530.2	467.5	539.9	72.4	15.5
Jackson.....	46.9	54.1	48.1	55.0	6.9	14.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	122.5	138.8	126.8	138.4	11.6	9.1
Lansing-East Lansing.....	192.8	215.3	198.3	217.5	19.2	9.7
Midland.....	30.8	35.5	32.5	36.0	3.5	10.8
Monroe.....	31.9	37.4	33.8	38.0	4.2	12.4
Muskegon.....	47.3	57.8	50.5	58.5	8.0	15.8
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	50.2	58.2	50.1	59.3	9.2	18.4
Saginaw.....	64.0	80.5	68.0	80.7	12.7	18.7
Minnesota.....	2,562.6	2,793.6	2,618.9	2,848.4	229.5	8.8
Duluth.....	117.5	129.2	117.5	130.7	13.2	11.2
Mankato-North Mankato.....	50.9	55.4	51.6	55.8	4.2	8.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,739.4	1,891.5	1,774.7	1,924.3	149.6	8.4
Rochester.....	111.5	119.4	113.3	121.3	8.0	7.1
St. Cloud.....	97.1	104.9	98.8	106.1	7.3	7.4
Mississippi.....	1,014.9	1,122.8	1,049.4	1,126.1	76.7	7.3
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	132.9	152.0	136.2	153.0	16.8	12.3
Hattiesburg.....	58.1	64.8	59.6	64.9	5.3	8.9
Jackson.....	243.9	267.1	249.6	266.3	16.7	6.7
Missouri.....	2,583.8	2,819.3	2,647.5	2,835.7	188.2	7.1
Cape Girardeau.....	40.1	44.0	41.8	44.2	2.4	5.7
Columbia.....	89.1	98.1	91.5	98.7	7.2	7.9
Jefferson City.....	72.2	77.7	74.4	77.8	3.4	4.6
Joplin.....	72.2	78.7	73.8	79.1	5.3	7.2
Kansas City.....	970.5	1,071.3	1,000.3	1,081.0	80.7	8.1
St. Joseph.....	57.8	60.3	58.8	60.7	1.9	3.2
St. Louis ²	1,233.8	1,346.7	1,258.6	1,354.7	96.1	7.6
Springfield.....	196.3	219.1	203.7	219.7	16.0	7.9
Montana.....	423.1	476.8	453.9	482.9	29.0	6.4
Billings.....	76.2	84.2	81.4	85.2	3.8	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	30.9	34.8	33.4	35.1	1.7	5.1
Missoula.....	54.2	61.1	58.2	61.8	3.6	6.2
Nebraska.....	937.2	1,007.4	954.4	1,014.9	60.5	6.3
Grand Island.....	37.6	41.2	38.2	41.2	3.0	7.9
Lincoln.....	173.7	188.3	178.5	190.0	11.5	6.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	457.5	491.5	467.0	494.9	27.9	6.0
Nevada.....	1,113.9	1,309.8	1,109.8	1,324.9	215.1	19.4
Carson City.....	27.4	30.3	28.1	30.3	2.2	7.8
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	779.4	929.0	774.9	940.7	165.8	21.4
Reno.....	214.2	243.7	213.1	245.7	32.6	15.3
New Hampshire.....	569.8	649.5	594.0	657.8	63.8	10.7
Dover-Durham.....	46.0	52.2	47.2	52.9	5.7	12.1
Manchester.....	97.6	107.8	100.6	108.2	7.6	7.6
Portsmouth.....	76.6	90.0	80.8	93.1	12.3	15.2
New Jersey.....	3,490.6	3,882.6	3,538.2	3,938.0	399.8	11.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	89.4	117.7	86.0	120.8	34.8	40.5
Ocean City.....	28.9	41.8	32.6	46.0	13.4	41.1
Trenton.....	251.5	265.6	254.2	269.7	15.5	6.1
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	51.9	56.1	52.8	57.0	4.2	8.0
New Mexico.....	761.0	791.1	761.0	800.9	39.9	5.2
Albuquerque.....	351.2	377.7	353.1	381.0	27.9	7.9
Farmington.....	41.3	42.7	41.2	42.9	1.7	4.1
Las Cruces.....	68.0	70.9	68.1	71.7	3.6	5.3
Santa Fe.....	52.0	56.1	53.7	57.2	3.5	6.5
New York.....	7,846.3	8,860.5	8,047.1	8,940.2	893.1	11.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	400.0	440.9	406.8	445.8	39.0	9.6
Binghamton.....	83.5	94.1	87.1	94.9	7.8	9.0
Buffalo-Cheektawaga-Niagara Falls.....	442.6	525.5	456.9	536.2	79.3	17.4
Elmira.....	30.6	33.9	31.2	34.2	3.0	9.6
Glens Falls.....	42.4	50.7	44.8	52.6	7.8	17.4
Ithaca.....	55.0	58.5	54.6	58.8	4.2	7.7
Kingston.....	49.1	56.3	51.1	57.2	6.1	11.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	8,045.5	9,003.1	8,216.6	9,095.3	878.7	10.7
Rochester.....	444.1	507.6	456.3	512.1	55.8	12.2
Syracuse.....	264.5	296.3	272.2	298.5	26.3	9.7
Utica-Rome.....	105.8	118.6	109.6	119.9	10.3	9.4
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	33.2	38.1	34.8	39.2	4.4	12.6
North Carolina.....	4,062.3	4,474.1	4,152.5	4,489.8	337.3	8.1
Asheville.....	162.5	186.7	168.3	186.4	18.1	10.8
Burlington.....	55.8	62.2	56.9	62.3	5.4	9.5
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,098.3	1,209.9	1,127.0	1,218.6	91.6	8.1
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	300.8	322.0	304.2	322.3	18.1	6.0
Fayetteville.....	119.1	127.3	118.7	126.7	8.0	6.7
Goldsboro.....	38.3	38.8	38.5	39.2	0.7	1.8
Greensboro-High Point.....	317.4	346.9	325.4	347.9	22.5	6.9
Greenville.....	73.5	81.6	74.5	81.4	6.9	9.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	133.7	151.9	139.4	153.1	13.7	9.8
Jacksonville.....	44.8	49.9	46.0	49.6	3.6	7.8
New Bern.....	40.9	44.3	41.9	44.2	2.3	5.5
Raleigh.....	575.5	642.2	586.7	644.3	57.6	9.8
Rocky Mount.....	50.9	53.8	50.5	53.8	3.3	6.5
Wilmington.....	112.1	130.5	117.9	131.2	13.3	11.3
Winston-Salem.....	239.5	263.1	243.4	264.9	21.5	8.8
North Dakota.....	384.4	414.1	398.6	420.7	22.1	5.5
Bismarck.....	65.0	71.9	67.8	72.5	4.7	6.9
Fargo.....	128.4	142.5	133.9	145.1	11.2	8.4
Grand Forks.....	46.6	51.2	48.8	51.7	2.9	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	4,721.0	5,295.6	4,930.5	5,328.1	397.6	8.1
Akron.....	289.4	321.3	300.6	325.2	24.6	8.2
Canton-Massillon.....	145.7	164.0	153.5	164.9	11.4	7.4
Cincinnati.....	953.3	1,070.9	987.4	1,079.2	91.8	9.3
Cleveland-Elyria.....	913.6	1,005.3	951.8	1,010.9	59.1	6.2
Columbus.....	961.8	1,073.8	1,006.5	1,076.6	70.1	7.0
Dayton.....	333.0	374.1	346.5	372.3	25.8	7.4
Lima.....	44.2	50.8	46.2	51.1	4.9	10.6
Mansfield.....	41.9	49.2	44.1	49.5	5.4	12.2
Springfield.....	41.5	47.2	44.1	47.7	3.6	8.2
Toledo.....	245.3	287.6	254.7	291.5	36.8	14.4
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	34.7	38.2	35.8	38.6	2.8	7.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	174.3	198.5	184.4	199.0	14.6	7.9
Oklahoma.....	1,539.3	1,630.3	1,574.1	1,635.1	61.0	3.9
Enid.....	23.4	23.5	23.9	23.8	-0.1	-0.4
Lawton.....	40.5	43.4	41.4	43.4	2.0	4.8
Oklahoma City.....	589.9	638.1	604.9	640.2	35.3	5.8
Tulsa.....	414.4	435.5	424.9	439.8	14.9	3.5
Oregon.....	1,687.5	1,841.3	1,712.4	1,857.5	145.1	8.5
Albany.....	41.1	44.7	41.7	45.1	3.4	8.2
Bend-Redmond.....	72.4	85.0	75.9	84.9	9.0	11.9
Corvallis.....	38.1	40.3	37.8	40.6	2.8	7.4
Eugene.....	141.3	151.6	142.8	153.3	10.5	7.4
Grants Pass.....	23.9	27.0	25.2	27.6	2.4	9.5
Medford.....	77.9	86.7	80.7	87.7	7.0	8.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,063.7	1,150.0	1,071.1	1,162.7	91.6	8.6
Salem.....	153.3	167.8	155.3	169.1	13.8	8.9
Pennsylvania.....	4,972.9	5,669.1	5,190.3	5,713.5	523.2	10.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	307.0	360.2	324.8	366.3	41.5	12.8
Altoona.....	50.0	58.3	53.5	58.4	4.9	9.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	36.5	42.0	37.9	42.0	4.1	10.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	52.8	58.5	54.6	58.8	4.2	7.7
East Stroudsburg.....	43.0	54.2	45.4	54.2	8.8	19.4
Erie.....	102.5	118.6	108.2	118.4	10.2	9.4
Gettysburg.....	26.9	33.1	28.6	34.4	5.8	20.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	298.3	337.1	308.7	338.6	29.9	9.7
Johnstown.....	43.6	48.8	46.2	49.2	3.0	6.5
Lancaster.....	212.3	245.7	223.9	247.2	23.3	10.4
Lebanon.....	44.8	51.0	47.3	51.6	4.3	9.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,494.0	2,802.1	2,557.0	2,822.9	265.9	10.4
Pittsburgh.....	969.9	1,111.1	1,016.1	1,121.8	105.7	10.4
Reading.....	143.5	165.6	152.6	165.5	12.9	8.5
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	216.2	245.6	226.1	247.7	21.6	9.6
State College.....	68.1	73.0	71.3	72.9	1.6	2.2
Williamsport.....	44.3	50.4	46.4	50.6	4.2	9.1
York-Hanover.....	151.2	180.2	161.0	181.1	20.1	12.5
Rhode Island.....	399.3	465.0	419.4	471.6	52.2	12.4
Providence-Warwick.....	475.9	556.8	498.4	565.0	66.6	13.4
South Carolina.....	1,898.3	2,115.6	1,971.1	2,126.0	154.9	7.9
Charleston-North Charleston.....	319.0	363.2	334.4	365.4	31.0	9.3
Columbia.....	362.7	388.2	372.1	391.1	19.0	5.1
Florence.....	82.5	88.9	85.0	89.0	4.0	4.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	373.3	415.0	384.4	416.7	32.3	8.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	70.0	83.0	74.6	84.2	9.6	12.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	137.1	169.2	150.2	171.6	21.4	14.2
Spartanburg.....	147.6	163.8	151.1	164.8	13.7	9.1
Sumter.....	35.0	38.5	35.7	38.6	2.9	8.1
South Dakota.....	395.8	431.9	409.5	438.3	28.8	7.0
Rapid City.....	60.0	66.9	63.7	68.8	5.1	8.0
Sioux Falls.....	145.9	157.8	150.0	159.8	9.8	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	2,781.0	3,049.8	2,840.9	3,071.0	230.1	8.1
Chattanooga.....	237.9	258.7	243.7	261.4	17.7	7.3
Clarksville.....	82.3	92.3	84.9	93.9	9.0	10.6
Cleveland.....	44.5	47.6	49.0	47.9	-1.1	-2.2
Jackson.....	62.1	68.0	64.1	68.4	4.3	6.7
Johnson City.....	74.2	79.2	74.7	79.5	4.8	6.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	109.8	116.6	110.2	117.8	7.6	6.9
Knoxville.....	368.9	400.3	377.9	400.6	22.7	6.0
Memphis.....	592.2	638.5	602.6	643.6	41.0	6.8
Morristown.....	43.7	46.5	44.3	47.0	2.7	6.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	916.1	1,023.1	934.5	1,031.4	96.9	10.4
Texas.....	11,514.1	12,533.1	11,780.1	12,594.3	814.2	6.9
Abilene.....	66.0	70.9	67.6	71.5	3.9	5.8
Amarillo.....	110.1	120.2	115.4	121.0	5.6	4.9
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,005.4	1,125.3	1,030.9	1,129.8	98.9	9.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	145.8	156.7	147.5	158.3	10.8	7.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	131.1	141.3	135.8	141.0	5.2	3.8
College Station-Bryan.....	110.1	118.0	114.1	119.1	5.0	4.4
Corpus Christi.....	170.6	181.8	175.3	182.7	7.4	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,413.4	3,736.6	3,499.1	3,759.3	260.2	7.4
El Paso.....	290.5	315.8	297.5	316.9	19.4	6.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	2,830.8	3,018.0	2,898.0	3,037.7	139.7	4.8
Killeen-Temple.....	135.3	143.6	137.2	144.2	7.0	5.1
Laredo.....	94.5	100.1	96.6	100.5	3.9	4.0
Longview.....	89.4	93.0	90.0	93.1	3.1	3.4
Lubbock.....	135.5	147.3	139.7	147.9	8.2	5.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	247.7	266.2	254.8	265.3	10.5	4.1
Midland.....	97.2	95.9	93.1	96.0	2.9	3.1
Odessa.....	71.9	67.8	69.2	67.9	-1.3	-1.9
San Angelo.....	45.4	47.8	46.1	48.2	2.1	4.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	951.6	1,064.9	979.0	1,062.4	83.4	8.5
Sherman-Denison.....	44.6	48.4	46.1	48.4	2.3	5.0
Texarkana.....	52.9	57.9	55.7	59.0	3.3	5.9
Tyler.....	98.0	107.1	102.0	109.1	7.1	7.0
Victoria.....	36.3	38.2	36.8	38.4	1.6	4.3
Waco.....	113.0	123.8	117.5	123.9	6.4	5.4
Wichita Falls.....	54.1	56.6	55.1	57.1	2.0	3.6
Utah.....	1,432.2	1,590.9	1,477.1	1,595.7	118.6	8.0
Logan.....	62.5	66.3	63.9	66.6	2.7	4.2
Ogden-Clearfield.....	249.7	277.8	256.9	281.5	24.6	9.6
Provo-Orem.....	253.1	283.1	260.6	283.8	23.2	8.9
St. George.....	64.8	76.3	68.0	76.2	8.2	12.1
Salt Lake City.....	693.0	760.6	710.7	761.0	50.3	7.1
Vermont.....	248.7	287.9	264.0	291.0	27.0	10.2
Burlington-South Burlington.....	102.8	117.8	107.1	118.1	11.0	10.3
Virginia.....	3,618.2	3,897.5	3,640.8	3,900.7	259.9	7.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	69.8	77.6	69.8	75.1	5.3	7.6
Charlottesville.....	106.1	112.5	105.9	111.5	5.6	5.3
Harrisonburg.....	62.6	68.9	60.9	66.8	5.9	9.7
Lynchburg.....	94.3	99.5	95.4	99.1	3.7	3.9
Richmond.....	613.4	644.1	617.2	643.4	26.2	4.2
Roanoke.....	146.2	158.1	145.7	157.8	12.1	8.3
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	47.1	51.0	47.2	51.1	3.9	8.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	701.4	760.6	711.1	761.4	50.3	7.1
Winchester.....	60.7	67.1	61.4	67.0	5.6	9.1
Washington.....	3,101.1	3,336.7	3,110.0	3,363.7	253.7	8.2
Bellingham.....	82.7	91.5	83.7	91.9	8.2	9.8
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	85.6	89.7	86.0	90.4	4.4	5.1
Kennewick-Richland.....	106.9	117.6	109.2	119.3	10.1	9.2
Longview.....	37.3	40.3	37.6	40.6	3.0	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^p	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	45.1	49.7	45.4	50.3	4.9	10.8
Olympia-Tumwater.....	108.2	118.3	108.8	119.3	10.5	9.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,867.6	1,990.7	1,867.6	2,003.2	135.6	7.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	231.1	251.0	232.3	253.6	21.3	9.2
Walla Walla.....	26.4	28.6	26.4	28.9	2.5	9.5
Wenatchee.....	39.5	44.1	40.3	45.0	4.7	11.7
Yakima.....	78.7	85.7	78.9	86.0	7.1	9.0
West Virginia.....	617.6	686.3	632.5	691.0	58.5	9.2
Beckley.....	37.7	41.8	38.8	42.1	3.3	8.5
Charleston.....	94.7	101.8	96.4	102.4	6.0	6.2
Huntington-Ashland.....	117.1	129.8	120.0	131.2	11.2	9.3
Morgantown.....	60.7	68.8	62.4	69.3	6.9	11.1
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	32.3	35.6	33.0	35.4	2.4	7.3
Wheeling.....	53.3	59.4	54.8	59.8	5.0	9.1
Wisconsin.....	2,580.5	2,840.9	2,656.8	2,870.4	213.6	8.0
Appleton.....	110.0	122.3	113.9	123.7	9.8	8.6
Eau Claire.....	75.9	85.3	78.2	85.7	7.5	9.6
Fond du Lac.....	39.7	47.6	43.1	48.3	5.2	12.1
Green Bay.....	156.1	172.3	160.3	173.4	13.1	8.2
Janesville-Beloit.....	60.6	67.4	62.1	67.9	5.8	9.3
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	67.4	75.8	69.5	76.1	6.6	9.5
Madison.....	360.6	393.0	369.3	396.3	27.0	7.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	754.6	818.8	770.2	825.9	55.7	7.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	85.3	94.0	88.3	95.3	7.0	7.9
Racine.....	68.2	72.9	70.0	73.7	3.7	5.3
Sheboygan.....	55.9	61.1	56.0	61.8	5.8	10.4
Wausau.....	65.5	69.8	67.4	70.8	3.4	5.0
Wyoming.....	257.1	268.6	263.3	273.3	10.0	3.8
Casper.....	35.1	36.9	35.4	36.9	1.5	4.2
Cheyenne.....	43.7	46.3	44.7	46.9	2.2	4.9
Puerto Rico.....	765.5	850.3	771.2	848.8	77.6	10.1
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	44.6	50.9	46.3	50.9	4.6	9.9
Arecibo.....	29.6	34.8	30.3	34.8	4.5	14.9
Guayama.....	12.9	14.2	13.1	14.2	1.1	8.4
Mayaguez.....	27.4	30.3	27.7	30.0	2.3	8.3
Ponce.....	58.2	65.8	58.9	66.3	7.4	12.6
San German.....	17.4	20.5	17.6	20.6	3.0	17.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	558.2	613.6	559.8	612.6	52.8	9.4
Virgin Islands.....	35.0	34.8	35.0	34.9	-0.1	-0.3

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	April		May		Change from May 2020 to May 2021 ^p	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	14,943.1	16,249.4	15,145.0	16,379.4	1,234.4	8.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,259.7	5,695.8	5,300.4	5,755.9	455.5	8.6
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,412.6	1,551.3	1,408.9	1,570.4	161.5	11.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	3,847.1	4,144.5	3,891.5	4,185.5	294.0	7.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,105.4	2,264.8	2,148.0	2,279.9	131.9	6.1
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,003.9	1,091.6	1,030.5	1,099.0	68.5	6.6
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,009.3	1,065.4	1,020.7	1,073.1	52.4	5.1
San Rafael.....	92.2	107.8	96.8	107.8	11.0	11.4
District of Columbia.....	723.1	739.5	714.1	739.6	25.5	3.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,965.1	3,175.3	2,979.9	3,187.0	207.1	6.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	520.2	566.5	527.5	569.1	41.6	7.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,444.9	2,608.8	2,452.4	2,617.9	165.5	6.7
Florida.....	7,854.0	8,612.7	8,064.1	8,649.1	585.0	7.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,316.4	2,575.4	2,389.9	2,583.3	193.4	8.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	737.6	814.8	758.0	820.1	62.1	8.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,034.0	1,140.1	1,061.4	1,143.5	82.1	7.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	544.8	620.5	570.5	619.7	49.2	8.6
Illinois.....	5,310.3	5,718.4	5,362.6	5,760.3	397.7	7.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,089.4	4,401.6	4,136.1	4,439.8	303.7	7.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,271.6	3,507.9	3,295.9	3,537.3	241.4	7.3
Elgin.....	222.8	240.7	225.5	242.1	16.6	7.4
Gary.....	230.3	255.8	239.9	257.7	17.8	7.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	364.7	397.2	374.8	402.7	27.9	7.4
Massachusetts.....	3,037.3	3,427.9	3,108.5	3,462.6	354.1	11.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,333.0	2,611.5	2,377.4	2,630.3	252.9	10.6
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,595.4	1,763.9	1,614.8	1,776.4	161.6	10.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	65.8	75.5	67.6	76.5	8.9	13.2
Framingham.....	143.7	161.6	146.8	162.2	15.4	10.5
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	53.8	65.1	56.6	65.9	9.3	16.4
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	66.2	78.4	69.7	78.8	9.1	13.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	135.2	152.3	139.1	153.6	14.5	10.4
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	36.8	43.2	38.0	43.7	5.7	15.0
Nashua ²	110.4	125.9	115.9	126.9	11.0	9.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	74.9	86.5	76.5	86.7	10.2	13.3
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	50.8	59.1	52.4	59.6	7.2	13.7
Michigan.....	3,377.4	4,095.5	3,550.4	4,144.7	594.3	16.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,505.6	1,885.4	1,587.4	1,905.9	318.5	20.1
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	584.3	711.5	602.2	718.6	116.4	19.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	921.3	1,173.9	985.2	1,187.3	202.1	20.5
New York.....	7,846.3	8,860.5	8,047.1	8,940.2	893.1	11.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	8,045.5	9,003.1	8,216.6	9,095.3	878.7	10.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	121.0	136.4	125.9	137.4	11.5	9.1
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,030.9	1,226.7	1,087.4	1,239.3	151.9	14.0
Newark ³	1,038.8	1,127.3	1,053.2	1,140.5	87.3	8.3
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	5,854.8	6,512.7	5,950.1	6,578.1	628.0	10.6
Pennsylvania.....	4,972.9	5,669.1	5,190.3	5,713.5	523.2	10.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,494.0	2,802.1	2,557.0	2,822.9	265.9	10.4
Camden ³	459.1	515.4	466.5	523.3	56.8	12.2
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	891.3	1,035.5	928.8	1,043.3	114.5	12.3
Philadelphia.....	827.4	900.2	839.1	904.2	65.1	7.8
Wilmington ³	316.2	351.0	322.6	352.1	29.5	9.1
Texas.....	11,514.1	12,533.1	11,780.1	12,594.3	814.2	6.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,413.4	3,736.6	3,499.1	3,759.3	260.2	7.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,436.2	2,668.8	2,495.6	2,686.8	191.2	7.7
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	977.2	1,067.8	1,003.5	1,072.5	69.0	6.9
Washington.....	3,101.1	3,336.7	3,110.0	3,363.7	253.7	8.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,867.6	1,990.7	1,867.6	2,003.2	135.6	7.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,575.7	1,679.3	1,575.4	1,691.4	116.0	7.4
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	291.9	311.4	292.2	311.8	19.6	6.7

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

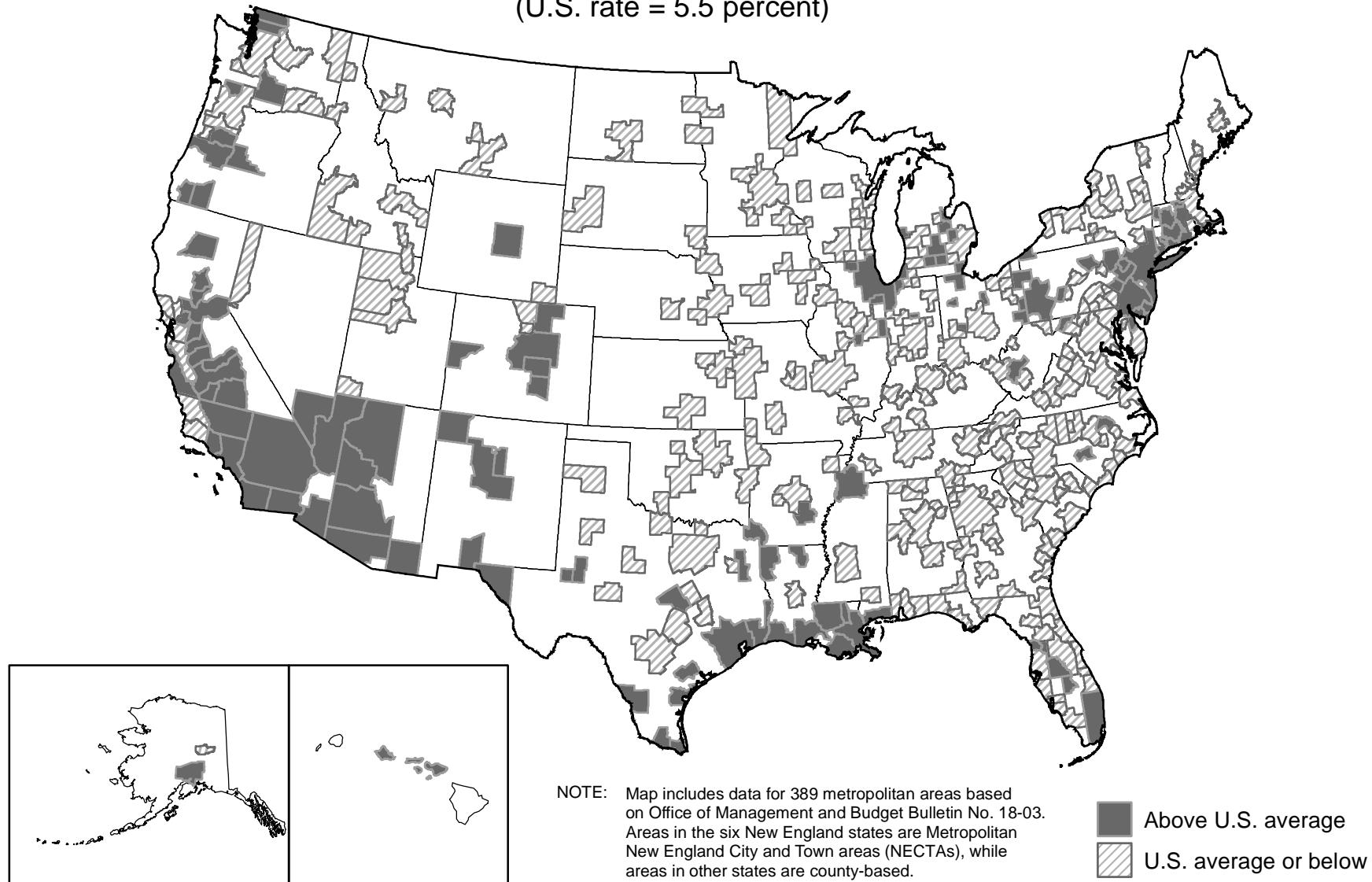
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

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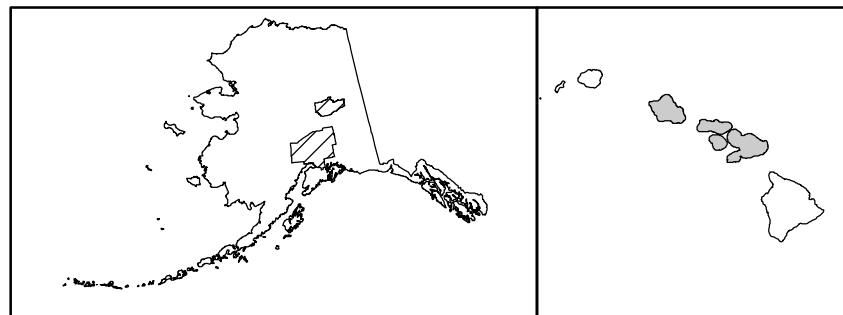
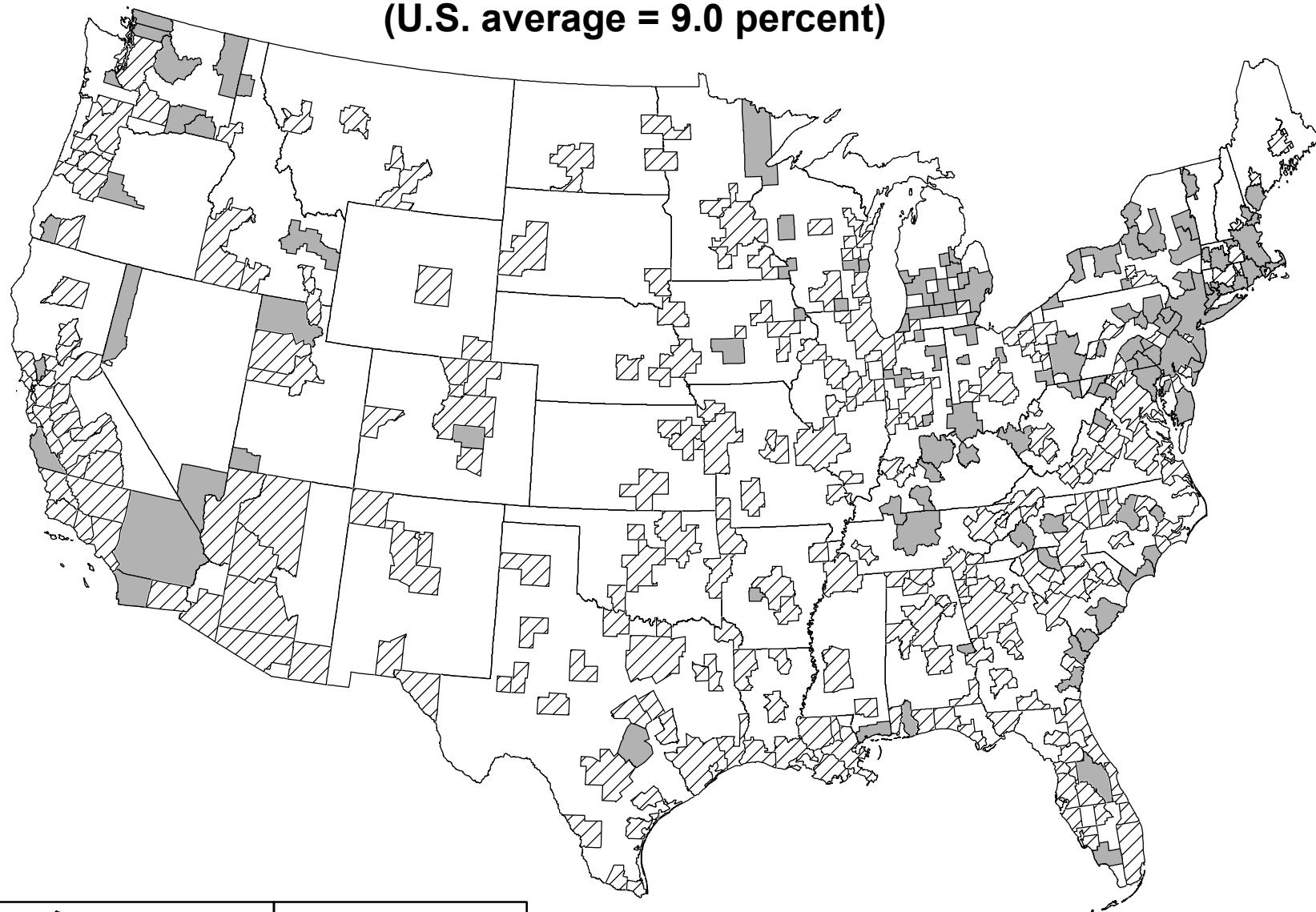
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, May 2021

(U.S. rate = 5.5 percent)



**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,
not seasonally adjusted, May 2021
(U.S. average = 9.0 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below