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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2026

Unemployment rates were lower in May than a year earlier in 191 of the 387 metropolitan areas, higher in 164 areas, and unchanged in 32 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 47 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 7 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 8 metropolitan areas, decreased in 4 areas, and was essentially unchanged in 375 areas. The national unemployment rate in May was 4.1 percent, not seasonally adjusted, little changed from a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to people by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, Bismarck, ND, and Sioux Falls, SD-MN, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.8 percent each. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 16.9 percent. A total of 231 areas had May jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.1 percent, 139 areas had rates above it, and 17 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in May occurred in Mansfield, OH (-1.8 percentage points), followed by Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek, OH; Sandusky, OH; and Springfield, OH (-1.7 points each). Sixteen other areas had rate decreases of at least 1.0 percentage point. Yuma, AZ, had the largest over-the-year rate increase in May (+1.8 percentage points), followed by Wildwood-The Villages, FL (+1.7 points). Twenty-six other areas had rate increases of at least 1.0 percentage point.

Of the 56 metropolitan areas with a 2020 Census population of 1 million or more, Urban Honolulu, HI, had the lowest jobless rate in May, 2.4 percent. Fresno, CA, had the highest rate,

7.4 percent. Twenty-nine large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, 24 had decreases, and 3 had no change. The largest rate increase occurred in Tulsa, OK (+1.4 percentage points). The largest jobless rate decline occurred in Columbus, OH (-1.5 percentage points).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Thirteen of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 37 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In May, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, and Rockingham County-Stafford County, NH, had the lowest division unemployment rates, 2.6 percent and 2.7 percent, respectively. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the highest rate among the divisions, 6.4 percent. (See table 2.)

In May, 19 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, 16 had decreases, and 2 had no change. The largest increase occurred in Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise, FL (+1.1 percentage points), followed by Tampa, FL (+1.0 point). The largest unemployment rate decline from May 2025 occurred in Camden, NJ (-0.9 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May 2026, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 8 metropolitan areas, decreased in 4 areas, and was essentially unchanged in 375 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas, NV (+24,500), Salt Lake City-Murray, UT (+17,800), and San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA (+17,600). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Athens-Clarke County, GA (+3.0 percent), Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR (+2.5 percent), and Greenville-Anderson-Greer, SC, and Raleigh-Cary, NC (+2.2 percent each). The over-the-year decreases in employment occurred in Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (-100,500, or -3.0 percent), Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA (-35,000, or -2.8 percent), Bloomington, IN (-5,500, or -6.6 percent), and Ames, IA (-2,600, or -4.0 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 5 metropolitan areas with a 2020 Census population of 1 million or more, decreased in 2 areas, and was essentially unchanged in 49 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment occurred in Raleigh-Cary, NC (+2.2 percent), followed by Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas, NV, and Salt Lake City-Murray, UT (+2.1 percent each). Over the year, employment decreased in Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (-3.0 percent), and Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA (-2.8 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, nonfarm payroll employment decreased over the year in 3 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 34 divisions. The over-the-year decreases in employment occurred in Washington, DC-MD (-54,900, or -4.8 percent), Arlington-Alexandria-Reston, VA-WV (-29,100, or -1.8 percent), and Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda, MD (-16,500, or -2.7 percent). (See table 4.)

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for June 2026 is scheduled to be published on Tuesday, July 21, 2026, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June 2026 is scheduled to be published on Wednesday, July 29, 2026, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 387 metropolitan statistical areas, plus 6 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 37 metropolitan divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the *State Employment and Unemployment* news release and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed people, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of people previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2025, implementation of synthetic intercensal population estimates for states and the 2020-based delineations for federal statistical areas necessitated the replacement of substate estimates back to their series beginnings. For more information, see www.bls.gov/lau/geography-and-data-changes-in-2025.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to people on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. People are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 21, 2023. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P
Alabama	2,382,783	2,362,382	2,369,587	2,361,735	58,012	60,330	59,355	79,318	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.4
Anniston-Oxford	49,817	48,966	49,464	48,938	1,378	1,378	1,351	1,793	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.7
Auburn-Opelika	100,018	99,444	98,847	99,267	2,243	2,204	2,346	3,164	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.2
Birmingham	574,562	570,105	573,076	570,122	13,142	13,856	13,410	18,105	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	120,049	120,171	120,715	120,722	2,572	2,628	2,698	3,604	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.0
Decatur	78,458	78,407	77,940	78,320	1,568	1,646	1,619	2,250	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.9
Dothan	69,542	68,808	69,126	68,881	1,622	1,735	1,682	2,283	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	70,388	69,718	70,169	69,785	1,830	1,844	1,942	2,482	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.6
Gadsden	42,666	41,904	42,709	42,222	1,103	1,079	1,152	1,477	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.5
Huntsville	286,978	284,770	285,518	284,111	5,906	6,177	6,046	8,227	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
Mobile	186,936	184,001	185,851	184,691	5,719	6,091	5,744	7,369	3.1	3.3	3.1	4.0
Montgomery	179,310	177,286	178,531	177,159	4,455	4,679	4,494	6,010	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.4
Tuscaloosa	129,108	127,345	126,245	126,685	3,401	3,407	3,472	4,680	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.7
Alaska	361,984	364,158	363,799	365,710	17,118	17,717	16,212	15,089	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.1
Anchorage	204,123	204,028	203,574	204,157	8,722	8,937	8,096	7,600	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.7
Fairbanks-College	46,118	45,617	45,669	45,281	1,865	1,985	1,769	1,714	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.8
Arizona	3,787,823	3,682,507	3,788,192	3,719,775	144,479	158,181	158,488	173,262	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.7
Flagstaff	76,879	73,291	76,995	73,585	2,936	3,309	3,337	3,697	3.8	4.5	4.3	5.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	88,707	85,424	88,809	86,268	4,107	4,764	4,309	4,984	4.6	5.6	4.9	5.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler	2,734,545	2,666,284	2,741,004	2,698,676	92,925	101,518	102,312	111,334	3.4	3.8	3.7	4.1
Prescott Valley-Prescott	107,789	103,405	107,942	104,504	3,951	4,519	4,422	4,923	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.7
Sierra Vista-Douglas	47,861	45,106	47,246	45,245	2,235	2,437	2,399	2,639	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.8
Tucson	499,791	485,648	502,458	491,635	18,936	21,243	21,198	23,344	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.7
Yuma	102,680	97,015	95,161	93,136	12,804	13,601	13,551	14,944	12.5	14.0	14.2	16.0
Arkansas	1,437,295	1,453,611	1,432,028	1,462,526	50,259	51,377	54,376	54,584	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	315,625	324,902	314,194	326,744	8,855	8,855	9,601	9,738	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0
Fort Smith	102,610	102,368	102,593	103,300	3,493	3,756	3,848	4,126	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0
Hot Springs	44,665	44,829	44,616	45,050	1,635	1,631	1,730	1,700	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
Jonesboro	67,009	68,126	66,612	68,397	2,321	2,262	2,501	2,406	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	390,426	394,124	388,630	395,006	12,891	13,862	13,953	14,439	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7
California	19,781,408	19,535,405	19,741,299	19,475,846	1,013,196	969,413	993,216	921,054	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7
Bakersfield-Delano	408,873	410,817	411,940	409,435	37,955	35,621	36,834	33,817	9.3	8.7	8.9	8.3
Chico	92,203	90,210	92,464	89,909	5,411	5,101	5,063	4,706	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2
El Centro	73,194	72,608	74,928	73,515	11,971	12,107	13,362	12,449	16.4	16.7	17.8	16.9
Fresno	549,531	547,443	552,955	549,532	47,288	44,605	44,407	40,482	8.6	8.1	8.0	7.4
Hanford-Corcoran	59,889	59,305	60,817	59,962	5,695	5,307	5,258	4,771	9.5	8.9	8.6	8.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,742,760	6,627,915	6,696,989	6,616,389	327,173	317,638	331,940	317,629	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.8
Merced	123,041	123,086	123,974	123,643	13,248	11,860	12,353	10,835	10.8	9.6	10.0	8.8
Modesto	254,959	252,444	255,480	252,139	18,300	17,199	17,658	16,039	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.4
Napa	72,567	73,272	75,241	75,138	2,989	2,950	2,786	2,686	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	429,157	420,039	428,457	417,946	18,741	17,598	17,983	16,208	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9
Redding	81,209	81,252	81,294	80,801	4,280	4,060	3,929	3,656	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,243,571	2,213,249	2,233,871	2,191,686	111,204	107,836	109,893	101,514	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.6
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom	1,202,832	1,191,842	1,199,303	1,184,569	54,888	53,468	52,927	49,502	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2
Salinas	225,593	223,180	229,686	225,946	18,499	16,136	15,037	13,317	8.2	7.2	6.5	5.9
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad	1,668,226	1,653,945	1,662,114	1,644,733	69,306	68,104	68,142	63,742	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,489,482	2,459,158	2,486,344	2,444,505	101,622	95,354	99,714	88,699	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,063,593	1,059,172	1,060,645	1,055,514	43,059	39,844	41,975	36,918	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	136,349	131,697	137,935	132,242	5,246	5,225	4,978	4,754	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	137,721	136,064	139,525	136,406	9,251	8,448	7,954	6,936	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.1
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	224,075	223,850	226,020	224,633	9,796	9,206	8,610	8,259	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	247,690	244,915	248,937	244,709	10,199	9,820	9,701	8,961	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7
Stockton-Lodi	375,949	370,732	379,586	373,496	24,388	22,702	23,193	20,842	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.6
Vallejo	219,830	217,711	219,612	215,571	10,831	10,359	10,513	9,584	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4
Visalia	223,637	219,900	226,872	221,750	23,985	22,501	23,258	21,062	10.7	10.2	10.3	9.5
Yuba City	82,225	82,177	82,160	81,862	6,760	6,324	6,365	5,719	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.0
Colorado	3,258,519	3,171,915	3,245,925	3,174,388	127,772	111,915	129,079	118,463	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.7
Boulder	192,819	186,696	191,792	187,167	7,642	6,408	7,760	6,826	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.6
Colorado Springs	391,576	381,724	392,897	384,493	15,605	13,812	15,728	14,639	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.8
Denver-Aurora-Centennial	1,779,068	1,729,563	1,774,655	1,733,247	69,150	60,254	68,995	63,180	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	203,906	201,649	204,801	203,354	7,859	6,539	7,852	6,956	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.4
Grand Junction	80,125	78,181	80,102	78,291	3,249	2,669	3,201	2,809	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.6
Greeley	180,998	176,895	180,874	177,539	7,452	6,721	7,529	7,058	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.0
Pueblo	72,970	70,676	72,792	70,988	3,735	3,508	3,756	3,630	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1
Connecticut	1,930,604	1,871,068	1,938,863	1,868,898	63,887	97,566	74,539	93,330	3.3	5.2	3.8	5.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury	510,496	493,605	512,760	494,581	16,246	24,185	19,247	24,054	3.2	4.9	3.8	4.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	617,748	600,341	620,510	598,211	20,255	31,579	23,540	29,532	3.3	5.3	3.8	4.9
New Haven	309,597	299,906	310,046	298,823	10,336	16,034	12,278	15,374	3.3	5.3	4.0	5.1
Norwich-New London-Willimantic	142,340	138,844	143,367	138,823	4,383	6,961	5,269	6,516	3.1	5.0	3.7	4.7
Waterbury-Shelton	237,776	229,821	238,655	229,566	9,018	13,392	10,110	12,811	3.8	5.8	4.2	5.6
Delaware	517,130	509,634	513,066	505,157	21,939	24,499	21,724	21,066	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.2
Dover	86,362	84,905	85,121	83,566	3,913	4,459	3,911	3,814	4.5	5.3	4.6	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P
District of Columbia	411,927	401,508	408,710	401,316	22,860	22,179	23,812	24,091	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,532,408	3,451,007	3,518,541	3,436,201	117,357	135,327	127,707	133,628	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.9
Florida	11,125,420	11,146,482	11,082,868	11,098,857	373,117	509,580	392,435	492,809	3.4	4.6	3.5	4.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	379,989	377,441	375,859	374,518	13,562	19,035	14,302	18,529	3.6	5.0	3.8	4.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	142,020	142,860	143,278	143,636	4,475	6,274	4,716	6,102	3.2	4.4	3.3	4.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	321,031	323,293	321,328	324,158	12,402	17,085	13,050	16,708	3.9	5.3	4.1	5.2
Gainesville	172,207	172,723	168,109	169,197	6,357	9,092	6,993	9,000	3.7	5.3	4.2	5.3
Homosassa Springs	54,741	54,966	54,698	54,898	2,691	3,624	2,780	3,524	4.9	6.6	5.1	6.4
Jacksonville	844,277	842,964	845,074	843,020	29,165	40,652	31,084	39,353	3.5	4.8	3.7	4.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	359,401	364,145	358,677	363,431	14,664	20,291	15,729	19,955	4.1	5.6	4.4	5.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,290,424	3,289,406	3,273,537	3,259,856	96,190	126,691	99,392	118,972	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.6
Naples-Marco Island	188,638	186,234	186,249	184,463	6,242	8,565	6,593	8,391	3.3	4.6	3.5	4.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	404,589	407,212	402,748	405,996	14,318	19,715	14,926	19,256	3.5	4.8	3.7	4.7
Ocala	160,680	162,585	160,432	162,569	6,663	9,249	7,079	8,966	4.1	5.7	4.4	5.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,517,257	1,530,898	1,516,063	1,534,074	50,326	69,067	53,445	67,997	3.3	4.5	3.5	4.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	304,786	304,934	304,029	304,003	10,915	14,741	11,406	14,409	3.6	4.8	3.8	4.7
Panama City-Panama City Beach	103,450	103,720	103,638	104,065	3,448	4,863	3,578	4,680	3.3	4.7	3.5	4.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	239,886	241,273	240,728	241,260	8,434	11,834	9,035	11,556	3.5	4.9	3.8	4.8
Port St. Lucie	243,911	242,233	243,171	242,821	9,185	12,532	9,610	12,099	3.8	5.2	4.0	5.0
Punta Gorda	78,801	78,204	78,414	77,804	3,290	4,453	3,402	4,225	4.2	5.7	4.3	5.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor	68,680	67,713	67,989	67,369	2,712	3,637	2,823	3,583	3.9	5.4	4.2	5.3
Sebring	36,543	36,832	36,572	36,780	1,701	2,351	1,833	2,286	4.7	6.4	5.0	6.2
Tallahassee	209,675	209,722	204,064	204,498	7,003	10,140	7,753	10,087	3.3	4.8	3.8	4.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,695,754	1,696,897	1,690,121	1,690,619	57,350	79,016	60,249	76,859	3.4	4.7	3.6	4.5
Wildwood-The Villages	34,860	35,443	34,743	35,344	2,071	2,808	2,047	2,673	5.9	7.9	5.9	7.6
Georgia	5,413,953	5,475,211	5,398,978	5,488,911	158,172	155,110	176,513	174,090	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.2
Albany	61,832	60,927	60,793	60,908	2,212	2,123	2,429	2,366	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.9
Athens-Clarke County	109,882	113,355	108,303	113,394	2,710	2,674	3,172	3,120	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,305,029	3,347,249	3,306,338	3,357,334	96,569	94,511	106,708	105,894	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2
Augusta-Richmond County	281,655	284,514	275,606	281,655	9,625	9,494	10,474	10,384	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.7
Brunswick-St. Simons	56,656	57,468	56,520	58,030	1,401	1,465	1,634	1,642	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.8
Columbus	129,388	129,886	129,386	131,052	4,289	4,342	4,821	5,008	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.8
Dalton	65,465	65,798	65,427	65,951	2,039	2,058	2,143	2,153	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3
Gainesville	109,662	111,361	109,761	111,576	2,550	2,535	2,976	2,874	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.6
Hinesville	31,672	31,626	31,440	31,787	1,029	1,037	1,174	1,156	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.6
Macon-Bibb County	98,380	99,124	98,137	99,662	3,345	3,395	3,769	3,780	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.8
Rome	48,243	48,254	48,268	48,428	1,531	1,327	1,633	1,452	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.0
Savannah	217,967	219,417	216,340	220,823	5,156	5,209	5,999	5,893	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.7
Valdosta	61,324	61,764	61,010	61,604	1,958	1,865	2,213	2,137	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.5
Warner Robins	89,920	90,051	89,952	89,864	2,303	2,298	2,608	2,631	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9
Hawaii	690,027	692,169	683,076	692,702	15,367	16,936	14,992	17,112	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5
Kahului-Wailuku	81,911	82,540	81,172	82,937	2,143	2,112	2,029	2,101	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Urban Honolulu	478,748	479,634	473,683	479,557	10,197	11,254	9,961	11,420	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.4
Idaho	1,005,585	995,036	1,005,323	1,001,436	35,409	35,278	33,316	34,914	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5
Boise City	457,288	451,594	455,046	453,130	14,864	15,003	14,641	15,052	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
Coeur d'Alene	90,576	89,871	91,118	90,038	3,949	3,775	3,560	3,590	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0
Idaho Falls	85,700	83,906	85,771	84,504	2,494	2,629	2,374	2,630	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.1
Lewiston	30,834	30,491	30,802	30,700	1,029	1,055	1,015	1,020	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3
Pocatello	42,135	40,644	41,187	39,955	1,491	1,632	1,458	1,630	3.5	4.0	3.5	4.1
Twin Falls	60,708	60,976	61,715	61,801	1,942	1,932	1,849	1,951	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2
Illinois	6,602,240	6,451,743	6,560,087	6,466,470	280,166	306,193	273,008	306,390	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.7
Bloomington	94,530	91,310	92,697	90,094	2,942	3,367	3,056	3,391	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.8
Champaign-Urbana	127,583	125,191	124,136	122,524	3,993	4,761	4,181	4,838	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	5,026,234	4,920,274	5,008,832	4,942,609	223,658	239,783	216,551	240,103	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.9
Decatur	44,258	42,979	43,701	42,897	2,263	2,412	2,243	2,410	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.6
Kankakee	49,931	48,833	49,567	48,706	2,332	2,504	2,305	2,404	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.9
Peoria	173,813	169,909	172,543	170,770	6,999	7,788	6,930	7,669	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.5
Rockford	156,922	151,860	155,189	151,356	7,397	7,914	7,159	7,527	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.0
Springfield	99,765	96,665	98,460	96,115	3,569	3,966	3,658	4,074	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.2
Indiana	3,511,561	3,467,223	3,513,352	3,516,430	114,568	95,669	127,990	113,405	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.2
Bloomington	90,046	86,100	87,759	83,215	2,397	2,094	2,969	2,718	2.7	2.4	3.4	3.3
Columbus	39,971	39,143	39,927	39,564	1,236	972	1,401	1,233	3.1	2.5	3.5	3.1
Elkhart-Goshen	99,347	98,764	99,758	100,628	3,353	2,661	3,840	3,279	3.4	2.7	3.8	3.3
Evansville	137,768	134,631	137,883	136,895	4,057	3,413	4,685	4,258	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.1
Fort Wayne	237,288	236,800	237,674	239,977	6,997	5,765	7,035	7,965	2.9	2.4	3.4	3.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood	1,164,953	1,148,509	1,166,146	1,162,022	35,046	29,148	39,386	35,160	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.0
Kokomo	36,317	35,249	36,303	35,520	2,470	1,656	2,184	1,713	6.8	4.7	6.0	4.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette	125,252	123,594	123,566	124,859	3,550	2,869	4,219	3,720	2.8	2.3	3.4	3.0
Michigan City-La Porte	52,122	51,842	52,243	52,490	1,968	1,751	2,033	1,810	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.4
Muncie	53,802	52,764	52,996	53,124	1,824	1,650	2,202	1,976	3.4	3.1	4.2	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P
Indiana - Continued												
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	155,414	151,825	155,372	153,876	5,913	4,832	6,540	5,786	3.8	3.2	4.2	3.8
Terre Haute.....	79,195	79,082	79,120	80,477	2,604	2,176	2,939	2,661	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.3
Iowa.....	1,738,834	1,726,095	1,735,013	1,726,788	53,120	43,534	57,672	49,355	3.1	2.5	3.3	2.9
Ames.....	71,365	70,787	71,306	69,580	1,927	1,501	2,206	1,812	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.6
Cedar Rapids.....	148,017	145,742	147,650	145,375	4,677	3,891	5,105	4,325	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	191,660	188,296	191,256	188,124	7,800	7,146	8,011	7,488	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	416,207	417,750	417,954	419,980	12,696	10,547	13,909	12,221	3.1	2.5	3.3	2.9
Dubuque.....	53,720	52,967	53,351	52,864	1,622	1,301	1,742	1,460	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.8
Iowa City.....	103,172	102,989	102,082	102,468	2,543	2,109	2,848	2,453	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.4
Sioux City.....	77,487	77,118	77,311	76,834	2,194	1,921	2,492	2,122	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	88,577	86,525	89,140	86,604	2,960	2,514	3,517	2,835	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.3
Kansas.....	1,567,049	1,553,368	1,559,381	1,546,825	55,349	51,338	56,743	57,759	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7
Lawrence.....	73,335	72,307	72,004	70,866	2,351	2,197	2,343	2,529	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.6
Manhattan.....	66,197	64,504	64,879	63,552	2,156	1,995	2,141	2,378	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.7
Topeka.....	122,738	120,743	121,994	120,303	4,210	4,073	4,326	4,553	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8
Wichita.....	340,649	336,793	339,013	334,162	13,004	11,978	13,290	13,152	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9
Kentucky.....	2,120,937	2,089,698	2,117,636	2,110,216	89,620	87,609	93,698	102,019	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.8
Bowling Green.....	95,233	94,377	95,183	94,919	3,628	3,552	3,915	4,174	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.4
Elizabethtown.....	56,322	55,424	56,391	56,151	2,521	2,763	3,115	3,115	4.5	5.0	4.6	5.5
Lexington-Fayette.....	283,064	280,427	281,076	281,277	9,229	9,441	10,517	11,280	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.0
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	710,321	695,701	707,846	703,479	30,657	28,620	28,534	32,571	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.6
Owensboro.....	53,134	52,369	53,076	52,717	2,018	1,935	2,221	2,270	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.3
Paducah.....	46,882	46,339	46,882	46,800	1,966	1,871	2,103	2,200	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.7
Louisiana.....	2,094,658	2,128,946	2,085,412	2,112,600	80,219	80,999	90,123	92,789	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.4
Alexandria.....	64,729	65,561	64,301	65,051	2,224	2,293	2,585	2,671	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.1
Baton Rouge.....	430,990	443,673	428,457	440,723	15,594	15,650	17,626	18,080	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.1
Hammond.....	60,390	61,396	60,214	61,080	2,679	2,759	3,025	3,143	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	87,942	89,160	88,217	88,676	2,984	3,086	3,472	3,623	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.1
Lafayette.....	202,699	206,092	201,941	204,031	6,672	7,064	7,580	8,039	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.9
Lake Charles.....	98,933	101,734	99,032	101,183	3,992	4,009	4,506	4,602	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.5
Monroe.....	95,985	97,881	95,989	97,629	4,265	3,995	4,604	4,511	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.6
New Orleans-Metairie.....	469,321	474,436	466,416	469,761	18,282	18,524	20,355	21,033	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.5
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	171,259	172,869	170,832	171,968	6,486	6,602	7,283	7,457	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3
Slidell-Mandeville-Covington.....	130,013	132,708	129,947	132,015	4,519	4,668	5,207	5,393	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.1
Maine.....	703,964	698,960	705,290	695,828	23,975	22,903	23,347	21,446	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1
Bangor.....	77,034	76,253	75,767	75,167	2,929	2,732	2,758	2,451	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3
Lewiston-Auburn.....	55,978	55,839	55,697	55,090	1,944	1,899	1,966	1,757	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2
Portland-South Portland.....	315,279	314,109	316,730	312,820	8,575	8,279	8,996	8,207	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6
Maryland.....	3,230,422	3,205,933	3,220,098	3,184,581	111,095	139,837	120,315	124,796	3.4	4.4	3.7	3.9
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,493,633	1,500,323	1,489,418	1,490,294	50,723	63,903	55,021	57,602	3.4	4.3	3.7	3.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	147,393	145,207	147,229	145,177	5,059	6,001	5,316	5,200	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.6
Lexington Park.....	107,487	105,721	107,116	104,907	3,235	4,081	3,424	3,413	3.0	3.9	3.2	3.3
Salisbury.....	63,239	63,723	63,465	64,067	2,461	3,159	2,544	2,581	3.9	5.0	4.0	4.0
Massachusetts.....	3,942,249	3,850,454	3,933,059	3,846,379	158,888	159,227	172,241	158,068	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1
Amherst Town-Northampton.....	87,133	84,206	86,460	84,125	3,243	3,187	3,574	3,153	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.7
Barnstable Town.....	112,897	113,808	118,690	117,634	5,942	5,740	5,419	5,178	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	2,865,933	2,802,885	2,852,461	2,793,378	106,954	107,543	117,983	107,630	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9
Pittsfield.....	64,272	62,725	64,452	63,060	2,636	2,738	2,703	2,605	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1
Springfield.....	227,838	223,831	226,832	223,679	11,127	11,253	11,884	10,976	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.9
Worcester.....	476,853	467,901	475,458	467,478	19,709	19,571	21,086	19,291	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.1
Michigan.....	5,025,360	4,859,830	5,050,483	4,894,035	235,290	217,569	255,813	256,098	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.2
Ann Arbor.....	209,011	194,663	209,162	195,259	8,205	6,789	9,506	8,481	3.9	3.5	4.5	4.3
Battle Creek.....	65,033	60,596	65,419	60,885	3,518	2,872	3,639	3,262	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.4
Bay City.....	50,455	47,065	50,726	47,080	3,130	2,604	3,100	2,706	6.2	5.5	6.1	5.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,149,139	2,173,838	2,147,995	2,196,722	86,253	95,670	102,777	120,220	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.5
Flint.....	191,169	178,836	192,333	179,795	11,805	10,071	12,027	10,885	6.2	5.6	6.3	6.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood.....	629,225	587,386	636,007	590,056	26,323	21,445	28,930	25,859	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.4
Jackson.....	75,110	70,230	75,650	70,796	3,779	3,069	4,037	3,653	5.0	4.4	5.3	5.2
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	142,724	132,433	141,870	131,912	6,139	5,139	6,893	6,157	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.7
Lansing-East Lansing.....	261,092	239,362	259,610	238,453	11,483	9,373	12,556	11,135	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.7
Midland.....	43,373	39,707	43,714	40,037	2,091	1,805	2,137	2,018	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.0
Monroe.....	78,740	72,960	79,045	73,297	3,997	3,263	4,165	3,808	5.1	4.5	5.3	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	84,892	79,557	86,725	80,418	4,740	3,780	4,979	4,317	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.4
Niles.....	76,909	71,870	78,027	72,521	3,917	3,147	4,141	3,669	5.1	4.4	5.3	5.1
Saginaw.....	85,594	81,023	85,842	80,670	5,504	4,605	5,500	4,931	6.4	5.7	6.4	6.1
Traverse City.....	80,777	77,436	84,220	78,888	3,897	3,104	3,794	3,372	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.3
Minnesota.....	3,178,817	3,129,817	3,174,736	3,131,511	112,389	125,212	110,612	125,637	3.5	4.0	3.5	4.0
Duluth.....	142,003	139,342	140,878	138,172	6,373	6,794	5,724	6,262	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.5
Mankato.....	61,987	61,165	60,992	60,608	1,766	2,064	1,883	2,291	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,107,602	2,071,084	2,107,254	2,078,495	68,902	78,157	71,957	81,508	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.9
Rochester.....	128,980	126,648	128,708	126,830	3,819	4,058	3,890	4,334	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	April		May		April		May		
					2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	
Minnesota - Continued													
St. Cloud.....	112,164	110,552	111,659	109,552	4,180	4,686	3,813	4,376	3.7	4.2	3.4	4.0	
Mississippi.....	1,298,033	1,279,833	1,292,981	1,285,140	43,059	40,433	48,064	45,209	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	192,127	189,921	192,269	191,720	5,952	5,541	6,651	6,186	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.2	
Hattiesburg.....	72,015	70,547	71,347	70,538	2,148	2,015	2,439	2,272	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.2	
Jackson.....	289,055	282,660	287,746	283,632	8,621	8,149	9,746	9,161	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.2	
Missouri.....	3,175,122	3,178,443	3,166,524	3,167,232	116,964	109,489	125,023	108,915	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.4	
Cape Girardeau.....	50,292	50,198	50,130	50,098	1,701	1,586	1,890	1,672	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	
Columbia.....	116,732	117,272	116,048	116,742	3,646	3,471	4,041	3,599	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.1	
Jefferson City.....	77,421	78,160	76,995	77,426	2,344	2,171	2,560	2,220	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.9	
Joplin.....	99,043	100,045	98,712	99,448	3,565	3,327	3,865	3,419	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.4	
Kansas City.....	1,224,815	1,219,506	1,223,187	1,216,251	44,832	40,664	45,971	42,179	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.5	
St. Joseph.....	54,879	55,178	54,749	54,765	2,044	1,939	2,251	1,947	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.6	
St. Louis ¹	1,489,802	1,478,710	1,487,133	1,479,098	52,913	53,254	56,913	53,112	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	
Springfield.....	246,838	248,552	245,736	247,340	8,601	8,200	9,413	8,241	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.3	
Montana.....	578,258	573,474	578,547	576,279	17,983	17,121	17,465	16,778	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	
Billings.....	100,175	98,463	99,854	99,322	2,990	2,744	2,942	2,765	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	
Bozeman.....	79,260	77,808	77,918	78,107	1,908	1,951	2,023	2,011	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	
Great Falls.....	40,105	38,913	39,764	39,322	1,175	1,128	1,166	1,126	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	
Helena.....	48,051	47,912	48,062	48,456	1,324	1,311	1,290	1,217	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	
Missoula.....	74,575	74,098	74,974	74,821	2,298	2,109	2,130	1,989	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	
Nebraska.....	1,098,852	1,101,309	1,099,471	1,100,538	30,746	29,208	31,246	30,493	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	
Grand Island.....	43,877	43,711	43,550	43,751	1,295	1,109	1,315	1,180	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.7	
Lincoln.....	200,831	202,412	201,566	202,741	5,385	4,820	5,601	5,311	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	
Omaha.....	544,133	548,195	547,007	550,870	16,459	14,601	16,533	15,138	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.7	
Nevada.....	1,662,215	1,674,699	1,661,795	1,682,254	85,102	80,805	85,826	84,929	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.0	
Carson City.....	29,858	29,641	29,894	29,646	1,236	1,138	1,256	1,189	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.0	
Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas.....	1,229,353	1,239,475	1,228,987	1,245,706	66,101	63,515	66,823	66,489	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.3	
Reno.....	301,779	303,293	301,571	303,778	13,068	11,872	12,970	12,606	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.1	
New Hampshire.....	771,487	772,647	768,938	770,134	23,173	22,819	22,553	20,282	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	
Manchester-Nashua.....	242,155	241,442	239,788	239,837	7,993	7,751	7,994	6,887	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	
New Jersey.....	4,900,864	4,895,585	4,873,350	4,917,536	236,353	198,282	243,583	205,922	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.2	
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	175,334	177,546	181,074	182,571	12,934	10,601	12,051	9,983	7.4	6.0	6.7	5.5	
Trenton-Princeton.....	198,533	197,217	196,886	197,419	9,549	8,051	9,922	8,475	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.3	
Vineland.....	66,553	64,968	66,202	65,196	4,826	4,081	4,772	4,070	7.3	6.3	7.2	6.2	
New Mexico.....	984,910	963,970	981,566	967,281	35,331	44,051	37,832	44,683	3.6	4.6	3.9	4.6	
Albuquerque.....	463,507	449,916	460,079	450,436	15,614	19,401	16,687	19,797	3.4	4.3	3.6	4.4	
Farmington.....	51,289	50,589	51,352	50,787	1,909	2,423	2,111	2,490	3.7	4.8	4.1	4.9	
Las Cruces.....	105,001	104,141	104,880	104,833	4,697	5,670	4,870	5,579	4.5	5.4	4.6	5.3	
Santa Fe.....	72,742	71,479	72,806	71,982	2,269	2,806	2,414	2,896	3.1	3.9	3.3	4.0	
New York.....	9,960,724	10,005,996	9,925,507	10,029,243	374,948	415,873	376,762	423,875	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.2	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	464,290	465,816	462,573	465,725	13,119	16,013	13,350	16,532	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.5	
Binghamton.....	107,903	108,512	107,740	109,021	3,668	4,395	3,677	4,422	3.4	4.1	3.4	4.1	
Buffalo-Cheektowaga.....	561,410	563,626	561,361	564,607	19,695	23,054	19,227	23,680	3.5	4.1	3.4	4.2	
Elmira.....	35,032	35,040	34,920	35,160	1,192	1,379	1,144	1,411	3.4	3.9	3.3	4.0	
Glens Falls.....	58,110	57,672	59,404	59,062	1,969	2,324	1,735	2,147	3.4	4.0	2.9	3.6	
Ithaca.....	48,828	49,131	48,620	49,145	1,392	1,392	1,489	1,853	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.8	
Kingston.....	87,752	88,318	88,447	89,077	2,654	3,122	2,751	3,245	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh.....	343,957	343,972	344,309	345,615	10,546	12,231	11,153	13,004	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.8	
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,322,552	10,350,096	10,253,987	10,369,421	438,457	431,589	447,832	443,469	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	
Rochester.....	515,796	518,354	517,187	520,564	16,457	20,086	16,810	20,904	3.2	3.9	3.3	4.0	
Syracuse.....	316,815	317,326	316,561	318,495	9,996	12,015	9,974	12,425	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.9	
Utica-Rome.....	128,402	127,953	128,243	128,152	4,402	5,065	4,235	5,098	3.4	4.0	3.3	4.0	
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	44,107	44,837	45,229	45,454	1,803	2,178	1,641	2,008	4.1	4.9	3.6	4.4	
North Carolina.....	5,300,056	5,262,753	5,299,211	5,249,403	183,541	180,493	197,650	183,720	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5	
Asheville.....	207,914	203,739	207,715	203,209	9,020	6,385	8,912	6,520	4.3	3.1	4.3	3.2	
Burlington.....	84,389	83,353	84,476	83,220	2,901	2,936	3,181	2,986	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,479,040	1,482,501	1,481,001	1,483,835	51,804	51,941	55,501	52,902	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	328,120	322,726	327,127	321,428	9,883	10,130	10,797	10,242	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	
Fayetteville.....	153,774	148,714	152,903	148,103	6,562	6,356	7,137	6,401	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.3	
Goldboro.....	50,040	48,628	49,900	48,438	1,752	1,756	1,886	1,785	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	
Greensboro-High Point.....	376,569	372,619	375,463	371,224	13,987	13,948	15,156	14,245	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	
Greenville.....	85,449	85,494	84,974	84,826	3,133	3,209	3,366	3,294	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	169,246	165,262	169,094	164,362	5,800	5,532	6,208	5,678	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	
Jacksonville.....	73,285	72,225	73,235	72,026	2,623	2,664	2,856	2,723	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	
Pinehurst-Southern Pines.....	46,880	46,340	46,769	46,251	1,382	1,428	1,565	1,479	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	
Raleigh-Cary.....	857,013	863,459	859,273	862,016	24,975	25,811	27,322	26,288	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	
Rocky Mount.....	63,632	62,408	63,487	62,238	2,890	2,883	3,137	2,909	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.7	
Wilmington.....	227,460	228,964	228,248	228,119	7,813	7,585	8,476	7,852	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	
Winston-Salem.....	322,370	320,436	321,733	319,580	11,142	11,182	12,210	11,411	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.6	
North Dakota.....	429,709	430,905	430,763	432,830	11,256	9,564	9,755	8,225	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	
Bismarck.....	74,193	74,204	73,928	74,277	1,723	1,422	1,533	1,309	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P
North Dakota - Continued												
Fargo.....	156,264	154,173	155,722	154,063	4,253	3,947	3,790	3,561	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3
Grand Forks.....	57,234	57,559	56,839	57,406	1,566	1,430	1,427	1,286	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2
Minot.....	40,271	40,579	40,522	40,806	1,096	977	933	807	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0
Ohio.....	5,963,538	5,858,083	5,946,673	5,845,777	274,878	183,794	265,696	173,391	4.6	3.1	4.5	3.0
Akron.....	363,940	356,679	361,609	353,935	17,841	11,763	16,742	10,575	4.9	3.3	4.6	3.0
Canton-Massillon.....	196,376	192,129	195,597	191,462	9,598	6,352	8,994	5,759	4.9	3.3	4.6	3.0
Cincinnati.....	1,191,762	1,180,096	1,190,241	1,180,152	49,328	36,501	49,763	36,584	4.1	3.1	4.2	3.1
Cleveland.....	1,117,971	1,085,738	1,105,594	1,090,691	45,673	31,613	47,206	33,589	4.1	2.9	4.3	3.1
Columbus.....	1,182,758	1,168,392	1,182,324	1,165,012	50,927	33,258	49,686	31,124	4.3	2.8	4.2	2.7
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek.....	401,022	394,867	399,697	393,065	19,110	12,567	18,605	11,768	4.8	3.2	4.7	3.0
Lima.....	48,088	47,151	48,099	46,865	2,212	1,574	2,180	1,422	4.6	3.3	4.5	3.0
Mansfield.....	53,197	51,859	53,254	51,966	2,850	1,871	2,642	1,679	5.4	3.6	5.0	3.2
Sandusky.....	56,687	56,579	59,233	58,573	3,588	2,150	2,786	1,756	6.3	3.8	4.7	3.0
Springfield.....	61,273	59,868	61,195	59,725	3,106	2,067	2,980	1,899	5.1	3.5	4.9	3.2
Toledo.....	299,884	289,656	298,603	287,658	16,753	11,424	15,599	10,332	5.6	3.9	5.2	3.6
Weirton-Steubenville ²	51,380	49,710	51,216	49,629	2,764	2,044	2,674	1,901	5.4	4.1	5.2	3.8
Youngstown-Warren.....	194,780	190,862	193,556	189,713	11,378	8,574	10,402	7,537	5.8	4.5	5.4	4.0
Oklahoma.....	2,014,854	1,964,008	2,016,116	2,001,133	52,400	74,435	62,630	89,112	2.6	3.8	3.1	4.5
Enid.....	28,405	27,618	28,559	28,245	666	965	821	1,163	2.3	3.5	2.9	4.1
Lawton.....	52,724	50,927	52,633	51,905	1,513	2,075	1,781	2,528	2.9	4.1	3.4	4.9
Oklahoma City.....	788,729	767,565	787,200	780,291	19,424	27,555	23,245	32,985	2.5	3.6	3.0	4.2
Tulsa.....	533,390	523,036	533,709	531,237	13,817	20,179	16,384	23,891	2.6	3.9	3.1	4.5
Oregon.....	2,203,507	2,188,209	2,206,986	2,199,710	100,576	103,589	106,166	105,557	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8
Albany.....	62,133	61,869	62,070	62,138	3,214	3,061	3,294	3,118	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.0
Bend.....	133,692	134,262	134,623	135,404	5,802	6,089	6,118	6,192	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6
Corvallis.....	50,519	50,350	50,726	50,706	1,722	1,732	2,042	2,057	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.1
Eugene-Springfield.....	189,659	188,568	189,919	189,731	8,185	8,726	9,009	9,120	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8
Grants Pass.....	35,171	34,905	35,348	35,262	2,207	2,150	2,271	2,199	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.2
Medford.....	106,894	107,128	107,552	108,155	5,388	5,585	5,677	5,682	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,383,144	1,363,573	1,381,076	1,367,425	60,252	64,938	63,570	64,592	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.7
Salem.....	223,858	225,981	224,926	228,569	9,998	10,186	10,661	10,641	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,513,500	6,637,789	6,519,660	6,681,909	240,585	246,182	258,799	263,280	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	452,719	464,543	454,077	468,911	17,916	18,513	19,277	19,848	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2
Altoona.....	57,157	57,529	57,526	58,279	1,994	1,940	2,088	2,091	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6
Chambersburg.....	77,373	78,934	77,225	79,610	2,519	2,667	2,761	2,878	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
Erie.....	125,301	127,399	125,965	128,641	4,922	4,847	5,085	5,091	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0
Gettysburg.....	50,954	51,743	50,948	52,109	1,590	1,605	1,761	1,779	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	308,467	314,529	308,726	316,639	10,303	10,837	11,347	11,613	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7
Johnstown.....	55,451	55,890	55,411	56,423	2,267	2,253	2,421	2,406	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.3
Lancaster.....	289,021	295,021	289,445	297,196	8,208	8,518	9,292	9,261	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1
Lebanon.....	72,263	74,715	72,442	75,157	2,364	2,484	2,693	2,687	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,295,921	3,338,382	3,284,594	3,344,867	131,178	131,251	141,105	136,229	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.1
Pittsburgh.....	1,223,626	1,239,455	1,223,560	1,247,958	44,666	43,783	46,441	46,946	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8
Reading.....	218,918	222,286	218,940	223,950	8,205	8,736	8,988	9,337	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	276,368	281,688	277,736	283,875	12,065	12,420	12,976	13,320	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7
State College.....	77,700	79,970	77,428	80,923	1,986	2,243	2,368	2,599	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2
Williamsport.....	51,907	53,442	51,389	53,400	2,093	2,008	2,169	2,104	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.9
York-Hanover.....	236,430	240,905	237,340	243,048	8,490	8,385	9,014	9,032	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7
Rhode Island.....	591,598	569,808	593,181	574,120	23,717	19,061	24,617	19,205	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.3
Providence-Warwick.....	908,545	878,845	910,173	882,207	38,446	33,709	39,682	33,218	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.8
South Carolina.....	2,597,278	2,670,265	2,595,350	2,687,425	95,009	96,968	101,982	103,448	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
Charleston-North Charleston.....	459,458	471,110	461,044	475,231	13,833	14,334	15,003	15,378	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2
Columbia.....	429,828	439,580	429,249	442,490	15,295	15,511	16,489	16,708	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8
Florence.....	93,672	95,848	93,612	96,626	3,613	3,921	3,990	4,195	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3
Greenville-Anderson-Greer.....	492,626	509,593	490,313	513,591	16,834	16,907	18,123	18,286	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.6
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal... Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	99,550	103,153	100,394	104,119	3,230	3,431	3,563	3,636	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5
Spartanburg.....	176,294	182,848	177,514	185,659	7,414	7,692	7,884	8,108	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4
Sumter.....	181,086	186,508	181,505	187,809	7,308	7,218	7,584	7,580	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0
Sumter.....	42,575	43,305	42,204	43,310	1,924	2,019	2,042	2,132	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9
South Dakota.....	490,662	487,350	492,463	490,172	9,828	8,478	9,650	8,989	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8
Rapid City.....	79,516	79,974	81,690	81,671	1,568	1,360	1,622	1,514	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9
Sioux Falls.....	178,330	177,038	179,361	178,062	3,388	3,047	3,294	3,179	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Tennessee.....	3,541,322	3,490,280	3,529,091	3,501,486	106,665	115,684	115,070	110,189	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.1
Chattanooga.....	298,916	294,686	296,948	295,515	8,346	8,668	9,231	8,739	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0
Clarksville.....	144,098	142,359	143,898	143,139	5,011	5,437	5,489	5,558	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9
Cleveland.....	57,678	56,113	57,222	56,289	1,887	1,958	2,034	1,859	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.3
Jackson.....	81,766	80,047	81,793	80,634	2,686	2,879	2,949	2,730	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.4
Johnson City.....	101,663	99,380	100,354	99,182	3,218	3,095	3,365	2,982	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.0
Kingsport-Bristol.....	139,512	137,359	138,403	137,836	4,392	4,599	4,739	4,590	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3
Knoxville.....	472,176	466,955	471,469	467,886	12,628	13,093	13,965	12,631	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7
Memphis.....	638,058	629,004	634,916	630,707	24,297	25,930	25,683	25,738	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Morristown.....	54,979	53,644	54,926	54,029	1,729	1,736	1,902	1,675	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,208,080	1,196,854	1,204,308	1,198,900	30,768	35,219	33,261	32,570	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7
Texas.....	15,903,872	15,867,636	15,807,386	15,915,979	593,972	632,637	625,154	677,888	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3
Abilene.....	89,488	89,376	88,859	89,651	2,659	2,719	2,915	3,075	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4
Amarillo.....	140,701	139,623	139,558	140,039	3,813	4,493	4,175	4,852	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	1,558,405	1,559,977	1,549,695	1,565,329	48,719	52,375	50,710	55,301	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	184,910	184,366	183,138	185,050	8,546	9,444	8,923	9,965	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.4
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	191,602	188,526	190,384	189,150	13,623	11,733	13,489	12,446	7.1	6.2	7.1	6.6
College Station-Bryan.....	158,026	156,603	156,044	157,043	4,633	4,922	5,309	5,670	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6
Corpus Christi.....	213,892	213,509	212,997	214,198	8,179	8,834	8,737	9,478	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,560,439	4,556,547	4,539,466	4,569,087	161,373	172,479	167,886	184,221	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0
Eagle Pass.....	25,650	25,264	25,224	25,386	2,712	2,153	2,516	2,184	10.6	8.5	10.0	8.6
El Paso.....	422,386	421,511	419,798	422,699	16,637	16,929	17,435	18,128	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands.....	3,911,187	3,895,343	3,886,237	3,912,496	156,166	167,896	164,259	178,949	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.6
Killeen-Temple.....	206,096	205,086	204,645	205,815	8,358	9,082	8,992	9,787	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.8
Laredo.....	122,379	121,380	121,441	121,686	5,467	5,086	5,583	5,492	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.5
Longview.....	130,613	129,110	129,460	129,590	5,246	5,469	5,545	5,959	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6
Lubbock.....	188,277	187,629	186,583	187,951	5,647	6,059	6,184	6,777	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	405,425	405,337	402,873	406,410	22,601	22,982	23,961	24,961	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1
Midland.....	107,752	105,867	106,955	106,564	2,841	3,051	3,135	3,325	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.1
Odessa.....	88,630	87,263	88,040	87,780	2,800	3,173	3,068	3,394	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.9
San Angelo.....	62,264	62,097	61,663	62,129	1,734	1,933	1,928	2,095	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,355,390	1,348,255	1,347,256	1,353,943	47,161	51,771	50,336	55,834	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.1
Sherman-Denison.....	72,673	73,164	72,469	73,403	2,453	2,655	2,655	3,032	3.4	3.8	3.7	4.1
Texarkana.....	62,083	61,950	61,877	62,385	2,343	2,451	2,497	2,630	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2
Tyler.....	121,001	121,101	121,541	122,762	3,997	4,328	4,374	4,762	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.9
Victoria.....	45,001	44,766	44,852	44,846	1,601	1,756	1,894	1,763	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.2
Waco.....	146,373	146,851	145,989	146,998	5,007	5,323	5,462	5,825	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0
Wichita Falls.....	66,767	66,066	66,132	66,001	2,169	2,340	2,329	2,522	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.8
Utah.....	1,836,258	1,808,380	1,833,771	1,817,475	61,051	64,065	62,966	62,555	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4
Logan.....	80,374	78,977	79,650	79,182	2,215	2,357	2,434	2,415	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
Ogden.....	350,351	340,061	351,580	343,231	11,277	11,755	11,358	11,426	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3
Provo-Orem-Lehi.....	372,564	367,519	370,105	366,210	12,471	12,944	13,383	12,966	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5
St. George.....	95,389	94,781	96,712	95,455	3,151	3,328	3,322	3,278	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4
Salt Lake City-Murray.....	737,678	730,068	737,651	737,239	25,443	26,311	25,424	25,366	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4
Vermont.....	348,362	336,021	347,007	334,630	9,616	9,438	8,037	7,988	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.4
Burlington-South Burlington.....	129,864	124,891	128,709	124,006	2,934	2,947	2,626	2,672	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2
Virginia.....	4,551,575	4,486,004	4,537,537	4,483,917	134,592	151,909	147,857	159,363	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	93,663	90,285	90,216	87,977	2,759	2,989	3,128	3,777	2.9	3.3	3.5	4.3
Charlottesville.....	120,192	120,481	119,135	120,313	3,168	3,427	3,529	3,903	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2
Harrisonburg.....	72,117	71,689	70,505	71,479	1,935	2,018	2,181	2,572	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.6
Lynchburg.....	126,410	125,753	124,881	125,884	3,981	4,464	4,493	4,851	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.9
Richmond.....	723,036	715,979	723,210	715,958	21,581	24,460	23,487	25,216	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.5
Roanoke.....	157,575	156,386	157,151	156,596	4,597	5,260	4,984	5,501	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.5
Staunton-Stuarts Draft.....	66,983	66,228	66,201	66,181	1,781	1,879	1,914	1,976	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk.....	878,815	867,418	877,487	867,304	27,313	30,639	30,004	31,903	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.7
Winchester.....	75,711	75,132	75,475	74,908	2,147	2,419	2,330	2,545	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.4
Washington.....	4,044,729	4,048,438	4,031,601	4,068,054	170,234	206,600	172,569	197,004	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.8
Bellingham.....	113,789	115,115	113,449	116,033	4,240	5,528	4,543	5,264	3.7	4.8	4.0	4.5
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard.....	122,314	122,418	122,495	123,453	4,661	5,759	4,895	5,564	3.8	4.7	4.0	4.5
Kennewick-Richland.....	147,125	151,957	147,619	154,113	6,733	8,107	6,783	7,526	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.9
Longview-Kelso.....	46,569	47,133	46,742	47,752	2,303	2,703	2,335	2,614	4.9	5.7	5.0	5.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	58,974	60,055	59,147	60,762	2,472	3,127	2,613	3,037	4.2	5.2	4.4	5.0
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater.....	144,053	145,451	143,723	146,574	5,634	6,882	5,964	6,589	3.9	4.7	4.1	4.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,325,038	2,313,175	2,310,263	2,318,201	96,150	116,775	96,385	112,349	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	281,106	282,910	281,533	285,121	11,226	13,128	11,164	12,184	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.3
Walla Walla.....	28,805	28,719	28,967	29,146	984	1,292	1,015	1,186	3.4	4.5	3.5	4.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	59,567	60,752	59,866	61,180	2,568	3,159	2,617	2,981	4.3	5.2	4.4	4.9
Yakima.....	121,989	123,861	122,781	125,399	6,866	8,032	6,870	7,456	5.6	6.5	5.6	5.9
West Virginia.....	781,742	772,508	779,723	771,864	29,058	32,101	28,868	28,150	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.6
Beckley.....	45,441	44,691	45,597	44,594	1,782	1,967	1,747	1,730	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.9
Charleston.....	88,482	87,512	88,256	87,046	3,348	3,664	3,340	3,208	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.7
Huntington-Ashland.....	158,122	156,258	157,995	157,031	6,677	6,581	7,037	6,558	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2
Morgantown.....	71,137	70,872	70,498	70,595	2,106	2,423	2,225	2,213	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.1
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38,362	37,623	38,095	37,465	1,476	1,770	1,450	1,492	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.0
Wheeling.....	57,995	57,122	57,819	56,906	2,869	2,239	2,587	1,995	4.9	3.9	4.5	3.5
Wisconsin.....	3,115,268	3,116,186	3,095,806	3,116,887	99,995	105,596	93,847	89,620	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.9
Appleton.....	134,678	134,554	134,371	134,786	3,717	3,811	3,608	3,319	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5
Eau Claire.....	95,453	95,395	94,612	95,350	3,011	3,105	2,621	2,514	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.6
Fond du Lac.....	53,984	54,296	53,531	54,427	1,539	1,622	1,547	1,439	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6
Green Bay.....	176,747	178,262	176,151	178,845	5,094	5,635	4,984	4,768	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^p	April		May		April		May	
					2025	2026	2025	2026 ^p	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Janesville-Beloit.....	85,885	85,850	85,224	85,618	3,012	3,081	2,815	2,686	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1
Kenosha.....	94,497	94,976	94,054	95,044	3,300	3,375	3,079	2,910	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	90,736	90,951	89,533	90,751	2,457	2,701	2,450	2,436	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7
Madison.....	407,171	408,330	400,519	404,945	10,246	11,201	10,561	10,073	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha.....	800,525	799,089	798,386	799,395	27,546	29,454	26,832	25,803	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91,170	91,003	90,879	91,016	2,551	2,828	2,556	2,462	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7
Racine-Mount Pleasant.....	99,119	98,662	98,516	99,039	3,775	3,945	3,409	3,311	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.3
Sheboygan.....	62,052	62,454	62,328	62,798	1,727	1,821	1,765	1,622	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6
Wausau.....	73,783	72,764	73,183	72,650	2,068	2,217	1,963	1,877	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6
Wyoming.....	287,650	284,729	287,379	283,393	9,151	8,916	8,935	7,788	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7
Casper.....	41,438	41,024	40,613	40,309	1,296	1,217	1,270	1,089	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7
Cheyenne.....	48,604	48,174	47,974	47,436	1,491	1,443	1,500	1,327	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8
Puerto Rico.....	1,230,144	1,229,480	1,232,611	1,226,563	64,416	64,878	63,457	67,155	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.5
Aguadilla.....	91,181	91,764	91,052	91,328	6,102	6,003	5,621	6,091	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.7
Arecibo.....	68,184	67,608	67,499	66,795	3,705	3,878	3,725	3,972	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.9
Guayama.....	19,374	19,442	19,386	19,491	1,572	1,676	1,483	1,765	8.1	8.6	7.6	9.1
Mayaguez.....	68,214	68,190	68,388	68,063	5,556	5,077	5,581	5,298	8.1	7.4	8.2	7.8
Ponce.....	89,183	88,710	89,115	88,414	7,133	6,915	7,004	7,280	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.2
San Juan-Bayamon-Caguas.....	823,002	822,385	827,312	822,133	34,658	35,578	34,723	36,779	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5

¹ The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

² For operational reasons, this interstate area is listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^p	April		May		April		May	
					2025	2026	2025	2026 ^p	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^p
California.....	19,781,408	19,535,405	19,741,299	19,475,846	1,013,196	969,413	993,216	921,054	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,742,760	6,627,915	6,696,989	6,616,389	327,173	317,638	331,940	317,629	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,637,413	1,605,666	1,632,969	1,598,175	61,458	59,148	59,667	55,149	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,105,347	5,022,249	5,064,020	5,018,214	265,715	258,490	272,273	262,480	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,489,482	2,459,158	2,486,344	2,444,505	101,622	95,354	99,714	88,699	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.6
Oakland-Fremont-Berkeley.....	1,451,377	1,430,883	1,449,157	1,423,157	62,822	59,421	61,709	55,294	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	913,570	905,711	911,973	898,845	34,028	31,401	33,402	29,221	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.3
San Rafael.....	124,535	122,564	125,214	122,503	4,772	4,532	4,603	4,184	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4
District of Columbia.....	411,927	401,508	408,710	401,316	22,860	22,179	23,812	24,091	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,532,408	3,451,007	3,518,541	3,436,201	117,357	135,327	127,707	133,628	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.9
Arlington-Alexandria-Reston ³	1,799,650	1,758,686	1,798,731	1,759,638	49,276	56,072	54,324	58,349	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.3
Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda ³	725,777	710,875	721,326	704,264	23,111	28,886	25,157	25,176	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.6
Washington ²	1,006,981	981,446	998,484	972,299	44,970	50,369	48,226	50,103	4.5	5.1	4.8	5.2
Florida.....	11,125,420	11,146,482	11,082,868	11,098,857	373,117	509,580	392,435	492,809	3.4	4.6	3.5	4.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,290,424	3,289,406	3,273,537	3,259,856	96,190	126,691	99,392	118,972	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise.....	1,078,138	1,071,622	1,077,498	1,071,619	34,071	46,941	35,940	47,437	3.2	4.4	3.3	4.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,432,620	1,443,551	1,417,526	1,413,654	36,506	44,650	36,402	37,132	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	779,666	774,233	778,513	774,583	25,613	35,100	27,050	34,403	3.3	4.5	3.5	4.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,695,754	1,696,897	1,690,121	1,690,619	57,350	60,249	76,859	76,859	3.4	4.7	3.6	4.5
St. Petersburg-Clearwater-Largo.....	496,180	494,460	494,486	492,854	15,831	21,167	16,288	20,490	3.2	4.3	3.3	4.2
Tampa.....	1,199,574	1,202,437	1,195,635	1,197,765	41,519	57,849	43,961	56,369	3.5	4.8	3.7	4.7
Georgia.....	5,413,953	5,475,211	5,398,978	5,488,911	158,172	155,110	176,513	174,090	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,305,029	3,347,249	3,306,338	3,357,334	96,569	94,511	106,708	105,894	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,568,522	2,597,136	2,569,102	2,603,766	76,929	75,092	84,745	84,037	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.2
Marietta.....	736,507	750,113	737,236	753,568	19,640	19,419	21,963	21,857	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9
Illinois.....	6,602,240	6,451,743	6,560,087	6,466,470	280,166	306,193	273,008	306,390	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	5,026,234	4,920,274	5,008,832	4,942,609	223,658	239,783	216,551	240,103	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.9
Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg.....	3,904,544	3,816,693	3,891,735	3,836,399	177,775	192,578	170,848	194,156	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.1
Elgin.....	402,440	393,963	399,976	392,571	15,708	17,397	14,932	16,422	3.9	4.4	3.7	4.2
Lake County.....	362,808	356,783	360,872	356,416	14,735	16,007	13,661	15,141	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.2
Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County ³	356,442	352,835	356,249	357,223	15,440	13,801	17,110	14,384	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.0
Massachusetts.....	3,942,249	3,850,454	3,933,059	3,846,379	158,888	159,227	172,241	158,068	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1
Boston-Cambridge-Newton ²	2,865,933	2,802,885	2,852,461	2,793,378	106,954	107,543	117,983	107,630	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9
Boston.....	1,200,092	1,169,408	1,192,807	1,165,135	46,234	46,151	51,246	46,730	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.0
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham.....	1,401,293	1,367,818	1,394,735	1,363,274	52,701	53,399	58,864	53,873	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.0
Rockingham County-Strafford County ³	264,548	265,659	264,919	264,969	8,019	7,993	7,873	7,027	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7
Michigan.....	5,025,360	4,859,830	5,050,483	4,894,035	235,290	217,569	255,813	256,098	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,149,139	2,173,838	2,147,995	2,196,722	86,253	95,670	102,777	120,220	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.5
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	809,054	816,733	806,139	825,127	38,770	43,500	46,286	53,107	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,340,085	1,357,104	1,341,856	1,371,594	47,482	52,169	56,491	67,113	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.9
New York.....	9,960,724	10,005,996	9,925,507	10,029,243	374,948	415,873	376,762	423,875	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,322,552	10,350,096	10,253,987	10,369,421	438,457	431,589	447,832	443,469	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3
Lakewood-New Brunswick ³	1,275,965	1,273,866	1,274,034	1,281,509	58,362	49,229	60,034	51,347	4.6	3.9	4.7	4.0
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,509,094	1,517,586	1,511,099	1,525,975	42,614	51,190	44,574	54,089	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.5
Newark ³	1,162,939	1,158,811	1,152,271	1,160,793	58,021	48,354	60,354	50,582	5.0	4.2	5.2	4.4
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,374,554	6,399,833	6,316,583	6,401,144	279,460	282,816	282,870	287,451	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Pennsylvania.....	6,513,500	6,637,789	6,519,660	6,681,909	240,585	246,182	258,799	263,280	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,295,921	3,338,382	3,284,594	3,344,867	131,178	131,251	141,105	136,229	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.1
Camden ³	692,097	693,295	686,140	694,997	32,776	27,654	34,181	28,839	4.7	4.0	5.0	4.1
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,118,348	1,142,777	1,120,621	1,150,211	34,204	36,096	37,358	38,763	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
Philadelphia.....	1,089,705	1,112,016	1,087,448	1,113,573	47,568	49,450	52,792	52,773	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.7
Wilmington ³	395,771	390,294	390,385	386,086	16,630	18,051	16,774	15,854	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.1
Texas.....	15,903,872	15,867,636	15,807,386	15,915,979	593,972	632,637	625,154	677,888	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,560,439	4,556,547	4,539,466	4,569,087	161,373	172,479	167,886	184,221	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	3,110,942	3,108,189	3,094,917	3,114,259	110,970	118,912	115,116	126,493	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1
Fort Worth-Arlington-Grapevine.....	1,449,497	1,448,358	1,444,549	1,454,828	50,403	53,567	52,770	57,728	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0
Washington.....	4,044,729	4,048,438	4,031,601	4,068,054	170,234	206,600	172,569	197,004	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,325,038	2,313,175	2,310,263	2,318,201	96,150	116,775	96,385	112,349	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.8
Everett.....	462,584	460,714	459,068	461,551	19,551	23,422	19,316	22,391	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Kent.....	1,866,484	1,858,331	1,859,061	1,856,650	76,600	93,353	77,069	90,658	4.1	4.9	4.0	4.7
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	495,970	494,130	492,134	494,318	22,240	26,568	22,142	25,540	4.5	5.4	4.5	5.2

¹ These 13 areas contain all of the 37 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2025 to May 2026 ^P	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,198.1	2,210.1	2,203.8	2,219.0	15.2	0.7
Anniston-Oxford.....	46.2	46.5	46.4	46.4	0.0	0.0
Auburn-Opelika.....	82.4	83.4	82.0	83.3	1.3	1.6
Birmingham.....	564.7	568.7	567.6	571.2	3.6	0.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	92.8	94.3	94.2	94.6	0.4	0.4
Decatur.....	63.2	63.7	63.4	64.0	0.6	0.9
Dothan.....	64.2	63.8	64.3	64.0	-0.3	-0.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	59.8	60.1	59.9	60.2	0.3	0.5
Gadsden.....	35.1	35.1	35.4	35.3	-0.1	-0.3
Huntsville.....	292.5	294.4	293.4	295.0	1.6	0.5
Mobile.....	188.9	188.3	189.3	189.7	0.4	0.2
Montgomery.....	184.4	184.6	185.1	185.6	0.5	0.3
Tuscaloosa.....	117.9	117.8	116.2	117.7	1.5	1.3
Alaska.....	332.3	331.7	343.6	344.0	0.4	0.1
Anchorage.....	181.4	178.8	186.0	184.4	-1.6	-0.9
Fairbanks-College.....	38.4	37.1	38.9	38.0	-0.9	-2.3
Arizona.....	3,288.3	3,295.7	3,265.4	3,281.4	16.0	0.5
Flagstaff.....	72.8	71.3	72.4	70.7	-1.7	-2.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	57.8	57.3	57.7	56.9	-0.8	-1.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler.....	2,477.0	2,491.4	2,457.2	2,480.8	23.6	1.0
Prescott Valley-Prescott.....	73.7	72.7	73.6	72.5	-1.1	-1.5
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	34.6	33.5	34.5	33.7	-0.8	-2.3
Tucson.....	409.4	409.3	407.3	407.4	0.1	0.0
Yuma.....	62.5	61.0	61.4	60.5	-0.9	-1.5
Arkansas.....	1,343.9	1,348.8	1,346.0	1,351.7	5.7	0.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	301.7	309.2	302.5	310.2	7.7	2.5
Fort Smith.....	102.4	101.8	102.8	102.3	-0.5	-0.5
Hot Springs.....	41.1	41.0	41.4	41.2	-0.2	-0.5
Jonesboro.....	64.3	65.0	64.2	65.0	0.8	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	395.3	395.6	394.9	395.6	0.7	0.2
California.....	18,071.2	18,148.5	18,121.8	18,201.3	79.5	0.4
Bakersfield-Delano.....	301.6	305.2	303.8	305.8	2.0	0.7
Chico.....	78.4	77.7	79.1	78.1	-1.0	-1.3
El Centro.....	60.6	60.7	60.7	61.0	0.3	0.5
Fresno.....	443.1	451.1	445.2	454.3	9.1	2.0
Hanford-Corcoran.....	43.5	43.7	43.8	44.0	0.2	0.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,311.3	6,298.1	6,323.8	6,312.6	-11.2	-0.2
Merced.....	75.3	78.1	76.3	78.5	2.2	2.9
Modesto.....	190.5	191.4	190.4	191.9	1.5	0.8
Napa.....	73.5	75.0	75.1	75.8	0.7	0.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	320.3	317.5	321.6	318.7	-2.9	-0.9
Redding.....	72.7	74.2	73.3	74.5	1.2	1.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,722.5	1,724.2	1,722.6	1,720.6	-2.0	-0.1
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom.....	1,103.7	1,109.5	1,106.3	1,112.6	6.3	0.6
Salinas.....	149.1	150.5	150.8	150.9	0.1	0.1
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad.....	1,570.2	1,580.6	1,571.5	1,584.9	13.4	0.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,414.0	2,424.0	2,422.7	2,429.4	6.7	0.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,152.8	1,168.0	1,157.5	1,175.1	17.6	1.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	122.1	119.2	123.6	120.3	-3.3	-2.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	100.7	101.4	102.0	102.2	0.2	0.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	188.8	189.9	189.2	190.0	0.8	0.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	204.0	205.3	205.2	206.4	1.2	0.6
Stockton-Lodi.....	284.4	286.7	286.0	287.9	1.9	0.7
Vallejo.....	146.3	147.2	146.9	147.1	0.2	0.1
Visalia.....	144.6	145.2	145.6	145.8	0.2	0.1
Yuba City.....	51.4	52.9	51.6	53.0	1.4	2.7
Colorado.....	2,957.5	2,956.1	2,966.2	2,965.0	-1.2	0.0
Boulder.....	204.9	203.3	205.2	204.0	-1.2	-0.6
Colorado Springs.....	327.6	327.2	331.5	330.2	-1.3	-0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2025 to May 2026 ^P	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Denver-Aurora-Centennial.....	1,640.2	1,633.8	1,649.2	1,639.8	-9.4	-0.6
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	181.8	185.0	184.4	186.9	2.5	1.4
Grand Junction.....	68.3	68.6	69.0	68.7	-0.3	-0.4
Greeley.....	122.0	122.7	123.2	123.4	0.2	0.2
Pueblo.....	63.5	63.1	64.2	63.3	-0.9	-1.4
Connecticut.....	1,716.6	1,718.8	1,729.9	1,734.9	5.0	0.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury.....	408.3	408.9	413.4	414.1	0.7	0.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	620.9	621.5	623.1	626.3	3.2	0.5
New Haven.....	290.3	289.0	290.9	290.8	-0.1	0.0
Norwich-New London-Willimantic.....	128.3	129.1	129.5	130.2	0.7	0.5
Waterbury-Shelton.....	160.6	158.9	162.3	160.9	-1.4	-0.9
Delaware.....	496.5	494.6	500.6	500.0	-0.6	-0.1
Dover.....	74.0	73.5	74.1	73.5	-0.6	-0.8
District of Columbia.....	759.2	720.2	757.2	717.2	-40.0	-5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,393.7	3,296.6	3,404.5	3,304.0	-100.5	-3.0
Florida.....	10,074.3	10,070.8	10,042.2	10,038.4	-3.8	0.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	321.7	319.0	317.6	316.0	-1.6	-0.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	132.1	133.2	133.2	133.6	0.4	0.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	231.0	232.3	231.1	232.8	1.7	0.7
Gainesville.....	169.9	169.5	165.4	166.0	0.6	0.4
Homosassa Springs.....	37.4	37.3	37.3	37.3	0.0	0.0
Jacksonville.....	805.3	803.5	806.3	803.3	-3.0	-0.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	281.2	284.7	280.7	283.9	3.2	1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,005.7	2,997.3	2,999.8	2,990.7	-9.1	-0.3
Naples-Marco Island.....	182.2	179.9	179.3	177.8	-1.5	-0.8
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	360.1	362.7	358.2	361.1	2.9	0.8
Ocala.....	125.8	127.0	125.3	127.2	1.9	1.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,501.7	1,517.5	1,500.4	1,518.7	18.3	1.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	261.0	260.9	260.2	259.7	-0.5	-0.2
Panama City-Panama City Beach.....	94.5	94.6	94.3	94.8	0.5	0.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	203.9	204.9	204.6	204.7	0.1	0.0
Port St. Lucie.....	181.1	179.9	180.3	180.2	-0.1	-0.1
Punta Gorda.....	60.8	59.9	60.5	59.6	-0.9	-1.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor.....	61.1	59.9	60.5	59.5	-1.0	-1.7
Sebring.....	28.5	28.9	28.5	28.8	0.3	1.1
Tallahassee.....	206.0	205.3	199.6	199.5	-0.1	-0.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,562.7	1,564.7	1,558.1	1,557.6	-0.5	0.0
Wildwood-The Villages.....	43.2	43.7	42.9	43.6	0.7	1.6
Georgia.....	4,993.6	4,991.9	5,003.5	5,003.0	-0.5	0.0
Albany.....	61.3	59.6	60.8	59.7	-1.1	-1.8
Athens-Clarke County.....	106.5	109.0	105.5	108.7	3.2	3.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,112.1	3,123.5	3,125.0	3,126.0	1.0	0.0
Augusta-Richmond County.....	259.6	258.0	254.6	255.1	0.5	0.2
Brunswick-St. Simons.....	50.1	50.5	50.1	50.9	0.8	1.6
Columbus.....	123.0	122.5	123.5	123.4	-0.1	-0.1
Dalton.....	66.9	66.3	67.5	66.6	-0.9	-1.3
Gainesville.....	108.8	109.9	109.4	109.8	0.4	0.4
Hinesville.....	22.2	21.7	22.0	21.8	-0.2	-0.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	102.1	101.8	102.3	102.4	0.1	0.1
Rome.....	47.3	47.1	47.6	47.1	-0.5	-1.1
Savannah.....	217.0	215.9	215.8	216.7	0.9	0.4
Valdosta.....	57.0	56.9	57.3	56.7	-0.6	-1.0
Warner Robins.....	79.2	78.2	79.6	77.6	-2.0	-2.5
Hawaii.....	644.1	645.6	644.8	648.0	3.2	0.5
Kahului-Wailuku.....	74.0	75.2	74.1	75.5	1.4	1.9
Urban Honolulu.....	463.5	464.5	464.1	466.2	2.1	0.5
Idaho.....	878.1	881.2	883.2	889.4	6.2	0.7
Boise City.....	414.1	412.7	414.9	416.9	2.0	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2025 to May 2026 ^P	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	Number	Percent
Idaho - Continued						
Coeur d'Alene.....	75.8	76.1	77.6	77.6	0.0	0.0
Idaho Falls.....	84.2	82.8	84.7	83.5	-1.2	-1.4
Lewiston.....	30.3	30.1	30.3	30.3	0.0	0.0
Pocatello.....	41.7	40.4	40.9	39.9	-1.0	-2.4
Twin Falls.....	51.6	51.9	52.3	52.2	-0.1	-0.2
Illinois.....						
Bloomington.....	94.6	92.6	94.0	91.9	-2.1	-2.2
Champaign-Urbana.....	123.8	123.7	122.3	121.4	-0.9	-0.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,732.3	4,734.1	4,781.5	4,781.2	-0.3	0.0
Decatur.....	47.6	47.1	48.1	47.4	-0.7	-1.5
Kankakee.....	42.6	42.4	43.1	42.7	-0.4	-0.9
Peoria.....	170.9	169.9	172.9	172.4	-0.5	-0.3
Rockford.....	144.4	142.0	145.3	143.4	-1.9	-1.3
Springfield.....	108.1	106.2	108.3	106.6	-1.7	-1.6
Indiana.....						
Bloomington.....	85.1	81.5	83.2	77.7	-5.5	-6.6
Columbus.....	51.8	51.1	52.1	51.3	-0.8	-1.5
Elkhart-Goshen.....	132.5	132.7	133.5	133.5	0.0	0.0
Evansville.....	141.5	138.9	142.6	139.8	-2.8	-2.0
Fort Wayne.....	238.4	239.7	240.8	241.9	1.1	0.5
Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood.....	1,178.0	1,168.9	1,189.1	1,176.5	-12.6	-1.1
Kokomo.....	36.2	36.0	36.9	36.0	-0.9	-2.4
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	114.9	113.9	113.6	113.5	-0.1	-0.1
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.9	42.1	42.5	42.2	-0.3	-0.7
Muncie.....	49.4	48.6	48.5	48.2	-0.3	-0.6
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	139.8	138.6	140.7	140.4	-0.3	-0.2
Terre Haute.....	68.2	68.6	68.5	69.2	0.7	1.0
Iowa.....						
Ames.....	64.5	63.2	64.6	62.0	-2.6	-4.0
Cedar Rapids.....	141.0	137.9	141.3	138.2	-3.1	-2.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	185.5	183.7	187.0	184.5	-2.5	-1.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	413.0	411.9	415.7	416.0	0.3	0.1
Dubuque.....	60.3	59.1	60.0	59.2	-0.8	-1.3
Iowa City.....	104.9	103.9	104.1	103.8	-0.3	-0.3
Sioux City.....	76.0	75.1	76.2	75.3	-0.9	-1.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	87.5	84.7	88.1	85.2	-2.9	-3.3
Kansas.....						
Lawrence.....	56.2	55.8	55.2	55.1	-0.1	-0.2
Manhattan.....	57.8	56.6	56.7	56.1	-0.6	-1.1
Topeka.....	118.9	118.0	118.8	118.8	0.0	0.0
Wichita.....	316.3	316.2	316.3	317.3	1.0	0.3
Kentucky.....						
Bowling Green.....	84.5	85.1	84.9	85.4	0.5	0.6
Elizabethtown.....	53.1	52.5	53.5	52.9	-0.6	-1.1
Lexington-Fayette.....	302.9	304.4	302.2	304.3	2.1	0.7
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	714.9	710.1	719.0	712.9	-6.1	-0.8
Owensboro.....	50.8	50.7	51.0	51.0	0.0	0.0
Paducah.....	51.9	52.3	52.0	52.3	0.3	0.6
Louisiana.....						
Alexandria.....	62.4	62.4	62.5	62.6	0.1	0.2
Baton Rouge.....	434.0	440.8	432.7	440.6	7.9	1.8
Hammond.....	49.8	49.7	49.9	49.8	-0.1	-0.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	85.9	85.7	86.7	86.0	-0.7	-0.8
Lafayette.....	189.4	189.2	189.4	189.6	0.2	0.1
Lake Charles.....	105.1	106.8	105.6	106.9	1.3	1.2
Monroe.....	91.7	92.5	92.3	93.5	1.2	1.3
New Orleans-Metairie.....	477.3	474.5	475.4	473.1	-2.3	-0.5
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	172.4	171.3	172.6	171.6	-1.0	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2025 to May 2026 ^P	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Slidell-Mandeville-Covington.....	102.2	102.8	102.4	103.4	1.0	1.0
Maine.....	649.2	648.3	664.4	660.6	-3.8	-0.6
Bangor.....	74.0	73.7	74.2	74.4	0.2	0.3
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.6	49.7	50.2	50.1	-0.1	-0.2
Portland-South Portland.....	291.2	292.0	299.0	297.7	-1.3	-0.4
Maryland.....	2,827.6	2,792.6	2,848.1	2,816.9	-31.2	-1.1
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,449.9	1,438.5	1,460.8	1,450.1	-10.7	-0.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	115.5	114.0	115.9	115.4	-0.5	-0.4
Lexington Park.....	73.5	71.9	74.0	72.5	-1.5	-2.0
Salisbury.....	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.2	0.2	0.3
Massachusetts.....	3,701.1	3,702.9	3,727.4	3,724.7	-2.7	-0.1
Amherst Town-Northampton.....	71.7	70.9	71.9	71.5	-0.4	-0.6
Barnstable Town.....	90.8	95.1	98.6	100.1	1.5	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	2,746.2	2,734.2	2,757.1	2,741.4	-15.7	-0.6
Pittsfield.....	57.2	57.2	58.2	58.3	0.1	0.2
Springfield.....	207.1	207.8	207.9	209.4	1.5	0.7
Worcester.....	364.1	365.5	366.4	367.8	1.4	0.4
Michigan.....	4,477.0	4,469.2	4,537.0	4,525.5	-11.5	-0.3
Ann Arbor.....	231.6	230.4	231.9	231.2	-0.7	-0.3
Battle Creek.....	58.5	58.6	59.4	59.5	0.1	0.2
Bay City.....	35.2	35.1	35.7	35.4	-0.3	-0.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,042.4	2,025.6	2,063.5	2,048.1	-15.4	-0.7
Flint.....	143.0	143.4	144.8	145.2	0.4	0.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood.....	603.1	602.2	611.8	608.0	-3.8	-0.6
Jackson.....	58.5	58.7	59.3	59.4	0.1	0.2
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	133.4	132.3	132.7	132.1	-0.6	-0.5
Lansing-East Lansing.....	248.5	243.2	247.9	243.2	-4.7	-1.9
Midland.....	40.6	39.3	41.3	39.9	-1.4	-3.4
Monroe.....	43.5	43.3	44.1	43.7	-0.4	-0.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	63.4	63.9	65.6	65.2	-0.4	-0.6
Niles.....	63.3	63.7	64.9	64.6	-0.3	-0.5
Saginaw.....	83.7	85.1	84.6	85.2	0.6	0.7
Traverse City.....	69.7	72.1	73.7	74.3	0.6	0.8
Minnesota.....	3,022.3	3,026.8	3,059.6	3,079.3	19.7	0.6
Duluth.....	133.4	132.2	134.4	133.2	-1.2	-0.9
Mankato.....	59.1	58.6	58.7	58.8	0.1	0.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,996.4	1,989.0	2,017.5	2,022.9	5.4	0.3
Rochester.....	126.4	125.5	127.8	127.7	-0.1	-0.1
St. Cloud.....	108.8	107.6	109.8	108.8	-1.0	-0.9
Mississippi.....	1,194.4	1,195.7	1,190.5	1,198.1	7.6	0.6
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	171.7	171.8	172.1	172.6	0.5	0.3
Hattiesburg.....	68.6	68.0	68.0	67.7	-0.3	-0.4
Jackson.....	304.4	300.9	302.9	300.4	-2.5	-0.8
Missouri.....	3,006.2	3,002.0	3,015.7	3,015.8	0.1	0.0
Cape Girardeau.....	47.5	47.3	47.6	47.5	-0.1	-0.2
Columbia.....	120.8	121.4	120.8	121.5	0.7	0.6
Jefferson City.....	83.4	84.1	83.8	84.1	0.3	0.4
Joplin.....	90.9	91.7	91.0	91.9	0.9	1.0
Kansas City.....	1,169.6	1,168.7	1,174.2	1,177.1	2.9	0.2
St. Joseph.....	57.3	57.3	57.5	57.6	0.1	0.2
St. Louis ¹	1,438.1	1,431.2	1,442.0	1,438.1	-3.9	-0.3
Springfield.....	236.6	237.3	236.2	238.1	1.9	0.8
Montana.....	524.4	520.1	530.7	525.5	-5.2	-1.0
Billings.....	96.2	94.4	96.7	95.3	-1.4	-1.4
Bozeman.....	76.9	75.1	76.1	75.5	-0.6	-0.8
Great Falls.....	37.9	36.6	37.8	37.0	-0.8	-2.1
Helena.....	45.0	44.8	45.5	45.5	0.0	0.0
Missoula.....	69.9	69.5	71.1	70.4	-0.7	-1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2025 to May 2026 ^P	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	Number	Percent
Nebraska.....	1,061.6	1,058.9	1,071.1	1,066.8	-4.3	-0.4
Grand Island.....	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.9	0.2	0.5
Lincoln.....	198.3	199.6	199.6	200.6	1.0	0.5
Omaha.....	518.6	520.9	523.3	525.7	2.4	0.5
Nevada.....	1,578.7	1,608.8	1,585.4	1,615.8	30.4	1.9
Carson City.....	32.9	32.7	33.0	32.8	-0.2	-0.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas.....	1,154.7	1,176.7	1,159.2	1,183.7	24.5	2.1
Reno.....	282.5	287.3	284.0	287.8	3.8	1.3
New Hampshire.....	699.0	697.0	704.3	702.2	-2.1	-0.3
Manchester-Nashua.....	205.3	202.4	205.1	203.5	-1.6	-0.8
New Jersey.....	4,360.7	4,366.1	4,412.0	4,409.0	-3.0	-0.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	167.8	172.5	178.1	179.5	1.4	0.8
Trenton-Princeton.....	290.9	289.8	292.4	291.0	-1.4	-0.5
Vineland.....	61.2	60.1	61.9	60.8	-1.1	-1.8
New Mexico.....	896.2	897.8	898.6	900.9	2.3	0.3
Albuquerque.....	423.1	418.8	423.0	420.2	-2.8	-0.7
Farmington.....	49.2	49.5	49.6	49.7	0.1	0.2
Las Cruces.....	83.7	84.9	83.7	85.2	1.5	1.8
Santa Fe.....	62.8	63.1	63.4	63.5	0.1	0.2
New York.....	9,904.2	9,938.2	9,983.4	10,017.0	33.6	0.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	478.1	478.3	481.0	480.9	-0.1	0.0
Binghamton.....	101.6	101.7	102.2	102.7	0.5	0.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga.....	557.8	558.6	564.6	563.2	-1.4	-0.2
Elmira.....	34.6	34.5	34.9	34.6	-0.3	-0.9
Glens Falls.....	51.7	50.6	53.9	52.8	-1.1	-2.0
Ithaca.....	52.9	52.7	52.8	52.7	-0.1	-0.2
Kingston.....	61.2	61.3	62.1	61.9	-0.2	-0.3
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh.....	282.2	280.6	284.7	283.0	-1.7	-0.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,978.3	10,016.4	10,055.7	10,104.3	48.6	0.5
Rochester.....	519.1	519.2	524.2	523.1	-1.1	-0.2
Syracuse.....	321.3	320.6	323.8	323.1	-0.7	-0.2
Utica-Rome.....	124.1	123.2	125.0	124.0	-1.0	-0.8
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	40.6	41.1	42.3	42.0	-0.3	-0.7
North Carolina.....	5,056.8	5,104.9	5,086.9	5,141.9	55.0	1.1
Asheville.....	185.5	186.9	187.0	188.6	1.6	0.9
Burlington.....	67.7	67.8	68.2	68.5	0.3	0.4
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,379.6	1,394.6	1,389.5	1,408.5	19.0	1.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	360.8	357.4	361.4	359.3	-2.1	-0.6
Fayetteville.....	136.5	133.8	136.2	134.7	-1.5	-1.1
Goldsboro.....	41.4	41.0	41.6	41.3	-0.3	-0.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	373.7	374.8	374.7	377.1	2.4	0.6
Greenville.....	84.8	85.9	84.8	86.4	1.6	1.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	157.2	155.9	158.2	156.7	-1.5	-0.9
Jacksonville.....	55.0	54.9	55.3	55.3	0.0	0.0
Pinehurst-Southern Pines.....	44.1	44.4	44.2	44.8	0.6	1.4
Raleigh-Cary.....	762.9	779.3	769.4	786.1	16.7	2.2
Rocky Mount.....	55.5	55.2	55.7	55.7	0.0	0.0
Wilmington.....	195.9	200.8	198.1	202.0	3.9	2.0
Winston-Salem.....	278.3	280.7	279.2	282.9	3.7	1.3
North Dakota.....	445.7	445.0	451.5	451.7	0.2	0.0
Bismarck.....	73.3	73.2	73.9	74.0	0.1	0.1
Fargo.....	153.2	151.2	154.8	153.0	-1.8	-1.2
Grand Forks.....	55.2	55.7	55.7	56.2	0.5	0.9
Minot.....	34.7	34.9	35.3	35.4	0.1	0.3
Ohio.....	5,662.2	5,676.8	5,707.0	5,711.6	4.6	0.1
Akron.....	340.3	338.2	340.6	338.8	-1.8	-0.5
Canton-Massillon.....	172.4	170.9	173.3	172.5	-0.8	-0.5
Cincinnati.....	1,169.4	1,174.1	1,176.4	1,181.7	5.3	0.5
Cleveland.....	1,081.9	1,085.8	1,094.6	1,096.5	1.9	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2025 to May 2026 ^P	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Columbus.....	1,186.3	1,188.6	1,195.2	1,197.9	2.7	0.2
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek.....	397.9	398.0	400.0	400.6	0.6	0.2
Lima.....	52.3	51.8	52.6	52.1	-0.5	-1.0
Mansfield.....	50.7	50.3	51.3	50.8	-0.5	-1.0
Sandusky.....	50.8	52.1	54.8	55.2	0.4	0.7
Springfield.....	47.7	47.1	48.1	47.5	-0.6	-1.2
Toledo.....	305.9	299.9	307.6	301.4	-6.2	-2.0
Weirton-Steubenville ²	38.4	37.8	38.6	38.1	-0.5	-1.3
Youngstown-Warren.....	166.5	165.4	167.5	166.8	-0.7	-0.4
Oklahoma.....	1,804.4	1,797.5	1,806.7	1,803.4	-3.3	-0.2
Enid.....	24.5	24.3	24.7	24.6	-0.1	-0.4
Lawton.....	44.7	43.8	44.5	43.9	-0.6	-1.3
Oklahoma City.....	718.3	712.5	718.3	714.4	-3.9	-0.5
Tulsa.....	484.2	483.3	485.6	484.2	-1.4	-0.3
Oregon.....	1,993.4	1,960.5	2,001.9	1,973.8	-28.1	-1.4
Albany.....	47.7	46.9	47.6	47.0	-0.6	-1.3
Bend.....	110.5	110.3	111.9	111.2	-0.7	-0.6
Corvallis.....	45.9	45.4	46.0	45.4	-0.6	-1.3
Eugene-Springfield.....	165.5	162.6	166.0	163.5	-2.5	-1.5
Grants Pass.....	27.2	26.7	27.3	27.0	-0.3	-1.1
Medford.....	90.5	90.1	91.6	90.8	-0.8	-0.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,242.8	1,207.4	1,245.4	1,210.4	-35.0	-2.8
Salem.....	189.1	188.6	189.8	190.2	0.4	0.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,176.4	6,202.9	6,207.9	6,230.4	22.5	0.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	401.0	404.7	404.1	408.0	3.9	1.0
Altoona.....	62.0	61.4	62.7	62.1	-0.6	-1.0
Chambersburg.....	63.1	64.0	63.4	64.3	0.9	1.4
Erie.....	126.3	126.3	128.0	127.5	-0.5	-0.4
Gettysburg.....	33.6	33.8	33.7	33.8	0.1	0.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	363.6	364.1	364.9	366.1	1.2	0.3
Johnstown.....	50.7	50.0	50.9	50.6	-0.3	-0.6
Lancaster.....	267.6	269.5	269.5	271.1	1.6	0.6
Lebanon.....	56.7	58.1	57.0	58.3	1.3	2.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,133.6	3,139.0	3,145.2	3,151.1	5.9	0.2
Pittsburgh.....	1,207.2	1,201.6	1,213.4	1,207.5	-5.9	-0.5
Reading.....	185.3	184.8	185.9	185.6	-0.3	-0.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	267.7	267.9	270.2	269.4	-0.8	-0.3
State College.....	82.2	83.0	82.1	83.8	1.7	2.1
Williamsport.....	52.2	53.2	51.9	52.8	0.9	1.7
York-Hanover.....	192.9	193.9	194.8	195.1	0.3	0.2
Rhode Island.....	517.2	513.5	523.5	517.2	-6.3	-1.2
Providence-Warwick.....	742.0	738.8	751.1	741.8	-9.3	-1.2
South Carolina.....	2,384.5	2,406.1	2,392.9	2,417.5	24.6	1.0
Charleston-North Charleston.....	433.1	434.7	436.2	437.8	1.6	0.4
Columbia.....	435.2	435.1	436.1	437.7	1.6	0.4
Florence.....	96.8	96.3	96.9	97.0	0.1	0.1
Greenville-Anderson-Greer.....	478.2	484.8	476.9	487.5	10.6	2.2
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal.....	88.4	89.7	89.7	90.9	1.2	1.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	157.1	160.0	158.8	162.4	3.6	2.3
Spartanburg.....	177.3	178.9	179.0	180.0	1.0	0.6
Sumter.....	38.2	37.6	37.8	37.6	-0.2	-0.5
South Dakota.....	467.6	465.8	475.1	475.2	0.1	0.0
Rapid City.....	74.8	75.7	77.3	78.0	0.7	0.9
Sioux Falls.....	182.1	181.2	184.5	183.9	-0.6	-0.3
Tennessee.....	3,380.7	3,380.5	3,380.7	3,388.5	7.8	0.2
Chattanooga.....	295.9	294.0	294.8	294.2	-0.6	-0.2
Clarksville.....	108.0	108.4	108.3	108.9	0.6	0.6
Cleveland.....	46.5	45.9	46.4	46.0	-0.4	-0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2025 to May 2026 ^P	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee - Continued						
Jackson.....	89.9	89.5	90.2	89.8	-0.4	-0.4
Johnson City.....	88.1	87.5	87.2	87.1	-0.1	-0.1
Kingsport-Bristol.....	129.9	129.3	129.4	129.5	0.1	0.1
Knoxville.....	456.2	458.1	456.8	458.2	1.4	0.3
Memphis.....	654.3	651.9	653.1	652.4	-0.7	-0.1
Morristown.....	50.1	49.1	50.1	49.6	-0.5	-1.0
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,194.2	1,197.8	1,195.2	1,199.4	4.2	0.4
Texas.....						
Abilene.....	80.3	80.8	80.5	81.3	0.8	1.0
Amarillo.....	131.5	130.7	131.7	131.5	-0.2	-0.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	1,405.1	1,417.4	1,409.4	1,424.3	14.9	1.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	169.8	170.0	169.7	170.7	1.0	0.6
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	158.9	159.5	159.8	159.9	0.1	0.1
College Station-Bryan.....	148.9	148.3	148.0	148.7	0.7	0.5
Corpus Christi.....	202.1	202.7	202.8	203.7	0.9	0.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,308.2	4,335.3	4,325.6	4,350.3	24.7	0.6
Eagle Pass.....	19.1	19.4	19.1	19.6	0.5	2.6
El Paso.....	361.2	363.3	361.7	364.7	3.0	0.8
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands.....	3,482.3	3,490.9	3,486.4	3,507.7	21.3	0.6
Killeen-Temple.....	157.6	157.5	157.7	158.2	0.5	0.3
Laredo.....	115.2	115.7	115.3	115.8	0.5	0.4
Longview.....	123.2	122.5	123.5	123.0	-0.5	-0.4
Lubbock.....	176.4	176.7	176.2	177.1	0.9	0.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	307.0	310.0	306.7	310.3	3.6	1.2
Midland.....	128.8	127.3	128.6	128.4	-0.2	-0.2
Odessa.....	84.3	83.4	84.2	84.0	-0.2	-0.2
San Angelo.....	53.6	53.5	53.7	53.7	0.0	0.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,192.5	1,193.2	1,194.1	1,198.9	4.8	0.4
Sherman-Denison.....	54.4	55.1	54.7	55.3	0.6	1.1
Texarkana.....	60.0	60.1	60.5	60.6	0.1	0.2
Tyler.....	120.2	121.4	122.1	123.3	1.2	1.0
Victoria.....	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.3	0.1	0.2
Waco.....	141.4	142.6	141.9	142.9	1.0	0.7
Wichita Falls.....	59.4	59.1	59.2	59.0	-0.2	-0.3
Utah.....						
Logan.....	72.9	73.0	72.6	73.4	0.8	1.1
Ogden.....	274.0	270.5	276.4	272.7	-3.7	-1.3
Provo-Orem-Lehi.....	321.3	324.5	318.7	321.5	2.8	0.9
St. George.....	90.2	91.8	91.7	92.4	0.7	0.8
Salt Lake City-Murray.....	836.7	848.7	838.9	856.7	17.8	2.1
Vermont.....						
Burlington-South Burlington.....	125.5	124.3	123.6	123.2	-0.4	-0.3
Virginia.....						
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	85.5	82.5	82.4	79.8	-2.6	-3.2
Charlottesville.....	125.3	126.4	124.7	125.9	1.2	1.0
Harrisonburg.....	72.9	72.7	71.3	72.0	0.7	1.0
Lynchburg.....	105.3	105.1	104.3	105.3	1.0	1.0
Richmond.....	728.9	724.7	732.7	726.3	-6.4	-0.9
Roanoke.....	169.6	169.0	170.1	169.6	-0.5	-0.3
Staunton-Stuarts Draft.....	57.2	56.6	56.9	56.7	-0.2	-0.4
Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk.....	834.8	827.8	837.1	829.1	-8.0	-1.0
Winchester.....	71.8	71.8	72.0	71.5	-0.5	-0.7
Washington.....						
Bellingham.....	97.9	97.0	98.1	97.2	-0.9	-0.9
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard.....	97.3	95.9	98.1	96.1	-2.0	-2.0
Kennewick-Richland.....	129.1	130.1	130.2	131.5	1.3	1.0
Longview-Kelso.....	41.8	42.0	42.3	42.3	0.0	0.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	53.6	53.5	53.9	54.1	0.2	0.4
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater.....	133.3	132.7	133.8	133.1	-0.7	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2025 to May 2026 ^p	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,118.3	2,120.2	2,137.3	2,138.1	0.8	0.0
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	267.1	265.3	269.9	267.3	-2.6	-1.0
Walla Walla.....	28.5	28.1	28.9	28.2	-0.7	-2.4
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	48.0	48.0	49.0	48.6	-0.4	-0.8
Yakima.....	89.1	89.5	90.0	90.2	0.2	0.2
West Virginia.....	718.2	717.5	723.8	731.7	7.9	1.1
Beckley.....	43.8	43.5	44.5	44.2	-0.3	-0.7
Charleston.....	105.7	105.6	106.9	106.9	0.0	0.0
Huntington-Ashland.....	145.3	145.4	146.2	147.3	1.1	0.8
Morgantown.....	73.0	73.5	73.0	74.2	1.2	1.6
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37.5	36.9	37.6	37.6	0.0	0.0
Wheeling.....	59.4	59.6	59.9	60.1	0.2	0.3
Wisconsin.....	3,034.5	3,014.8	3,051.9	3,053.4	1.5	0.0
Appleton.....	128.8	127.9	129.8	129.2	-0.6	-0.5
Eau Claire.....	90.8	90.2	91.2	90.9	-0.3	-0.3
Fond du Lac.....	46.0	46.1	46.1	46.5	0.4	0.9
Green Bay.....	180.6	180.8	181.6	183.0	1.4	0.8
Janesville-Beloit.....	72.4	71.8	72.7	72.4	-0.3	-0.4
Kenosha.....	78.8	78.6	79.0	79.1	0.1	0.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	89.0	88.5	88.5	89.2	0.7	0.8
Madison.....	433.6	431.5	429.6	430.3	0.7	0.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha.....	858.4	850.1	863.6	856.2	-7.4	-0.9
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	97.4	96.5	97.8	96.8	-1.0	-1.0
Racine-Mount Pleasant.....	78.5	77.4	78.8	78.7	-0.1	-0.1
Sheboygan.....	62.7	62.6	63.7	63.7	0.0	0.0
Wausau.....	72.0	70.5	72.3	70.9	-1.4	-1.9
Wyoming.....	290.3	291.6	296.6	297.7	1.1	0.4
Casper.....	40.6	39.9	40.7	40.2	-0.5	-1.2
Cheyenne.....	49.5	49.2	49.9	49.6	-0.3	-0.6
Puerto Rico.....	952.7	960.4	951.9	962.4	10.5	1.1
Aguadilla.....	52.7	53.4	52.8	53.4	0.6	1.1
Arecibo.....	39.8	39.0	39.2	38.8	-0.4	-1.0
Guayama.....	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.7	0.1	0.7
Mayaguez.....	56.3	57.1	56.5	57.2	0.7	1.2
Ponce.....	69.7	70.0	69.4	69.8	0.4	0.6
San Juan-Bayamon-Caguas.....	687.7	690.9	687.8	693.0	5.2	0.8
Virgin Islands.....	35.2	32.6	35.0	32.3	-2.7	-7.7

¹ Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

² For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	April		May		Change from May 2025 to May 2026 ^p	
	2025	2026	2025	2026 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	18,071.2	18,148.5	18,121.8	18,201.3	79.5	0.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,311.3	6,298.1	6,323.8	6,312.6	-11.2	-0.2
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,697.9	1,688.7	1,701.5	1,694.2	-7.3	-0.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,613.4	4,609.4	4,622.3	4,618.4	-3.9	-0.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,414.0	2,424.0	2,422.7	2,429.4	6.7	0.3
Oakland-Fremont-Berkeley.....	1,185.3	1,185.6	1,189.3	1,189.9	0.6	0.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	1,117.6	1,127.2	1,121.4	1,127.6	6.2	0.6
San Rafael.....	111.1	111.2	112.0	111.9	-0.1	-0.1
District of Columbia.....	759.2	720.2	757.2	717.2	-40.0	-5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,393.7	3,296.6	3,404.5	3,304.0	-100.5	-3.0
Arlington-Alexandria-Reston ³	1,641.0	1,616.8	1,649.4	1,620.3	-29.1	-1.8
Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda ³	608.7	589.7	611.3	594.8	-16.5	-2.7
Washington ²	1,144.0	1,090.1	1,143.8	1,088.9	-54.9	-4.8
Florida.....	10,074.3	10,070.8	10,042.2	10,038.4	-3.8	0.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,005.7	2,997.3	2,999.8	2,990.7	-9.1	-0.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise.....	928.0	922.1	927.2	918.9	-8.3	-0.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,363.9	1,365.9	1,360.4	1,363.1	2.7	0.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	713.8	709.3	712.2	708.7	-3.5	-0.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,562.7	1,564.7	1,558.1	1,557.6	-0.5	0.0
St. Petersburg-Clearwater-Largo.....	485.0	484.8	483.8	482.8	-1.0	-0.2
Tampa.....	1,077.7	1,079.9	1,074.3	1,074.8	0.5	0.0
Georgia.....	4,993.6	4,991.9	5,003.5	5,003.0	-0.5	0.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,112.1	3,123.5	3,125.0	3,126.0	1.0	0.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,534.4	2,537.8	2,544.4	2,538.3	-6.1	-0.2
Marietta.....	577.7	585.7	580.6	587.7	7.1	1.2
Illinois.....	6,145.4	6,142.0	6,201.1	6,191.1	-10.0	-0.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,732.3	4,734.1	4,781.5	4,781.2	-0.3	0.0
Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg.....	3,813.8	3,817.2	3,850.7	3,853.6	2.9	0.1
Elgin.....	294.6	293.0	299.2	295.8	-3.4	-1.1
Lake County.....	338.9	340.0	344.5	345.1	0.6	0.2
Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County ³	285.0	283.9	287.1	286.7	-0.4	-0.1
Massachusetts.....	3,701.1	3,702.9	3,727.4	3,724.7	-2.7	-0.1
Boston-Cambridge-Newton ²	2,746.2	2,734.2	2,757.1	2,741.4	-15.7	-0.6
Boston.....	1,283.3	1,274.4	1,285.2	1,278.1	-7.1	-0.6
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham.....	1,255.5	1,253.1	1,261.8	1,254.6	-7.2	-0.6
Rockingham County-Strafford County ³	207.4	206.7	210.1	208.7	-1.4	-0.7
Michigan.....	4,477.0	4,469.2	4,537.0	4,525.5	-11.5	-0.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,042.4	2,025.6	2,063.5	2,048.1	-15.4	-0.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	777.7	766.7	779.7	773.8	-5.9	-0.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,264.7	1,258.9	1,283.8	1,274.3	-9.5	-0.7
New York.....	9,904.2	9,938.2	9,983.4	10,017.0	33.6	0.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,978.3	10,016.4	10,055.7	10,104.3	48.6	0.5
Lakewood-New Brunswick ³	1,182.6	1,185.0	1,202.5	1,198.4	-4.1	-0.3
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,377.9	1,382.1	1,396.1	1,400.2	4.1	0.3
Newark ³	1,056.9	1,057.6	1,062.6	1,062.7	0.1	0.0
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,360.9	6,391.7	6,394.5	6,443.0	48.5	0.8
Pennsylvania.....	6,176.4	6,202.9	6,207.9	6,230.4	22.5	0.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,133.6	3,139.0	3,145.2	3,151.1	5.9	0.2
Camden ³	584.9	589.1	589.9	594.4	4.5	0.8
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,132.4	1,136.5	1,141.6	1,144.0	2.4	0.2
Philadelphia.....	1,029.1	1,029.1	1,025.9	1,025.6	-0.3	0.0
Wilmington ³	387.2	384.3	387.8	387.1	-0.7	-0.2
Texas.....	14,320.4	14,394.1	14,356.6	14,454.6	98.0	0.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,308.2	4,335.3	4,325.6	4,350.3	24.7	0.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	3,103.4	3,122.5	3,114.2	3,130.7	16.5	0.5
Fort Worth-Arlington-Grapevine.....	1,204.8	1,212.8	1,211.4	1,219.6	8.2	0.7
Washington.....	3,630.1	3,629.3	3,662.2	3,661.4	-0.8	0.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,118.3	2,120.2	2,137.3	2,138.1	0.8	0.0
Everett.....	305.7	306.6	308.0	308.9	0.9	0.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Kent.....	1,466.9	1,466.5	1,481.1	1,479.8	-1.3	-0.1
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	345.7	347.1	348.2	349.4	1.2	0.3

¹ These 13 areas contain all of the 37 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

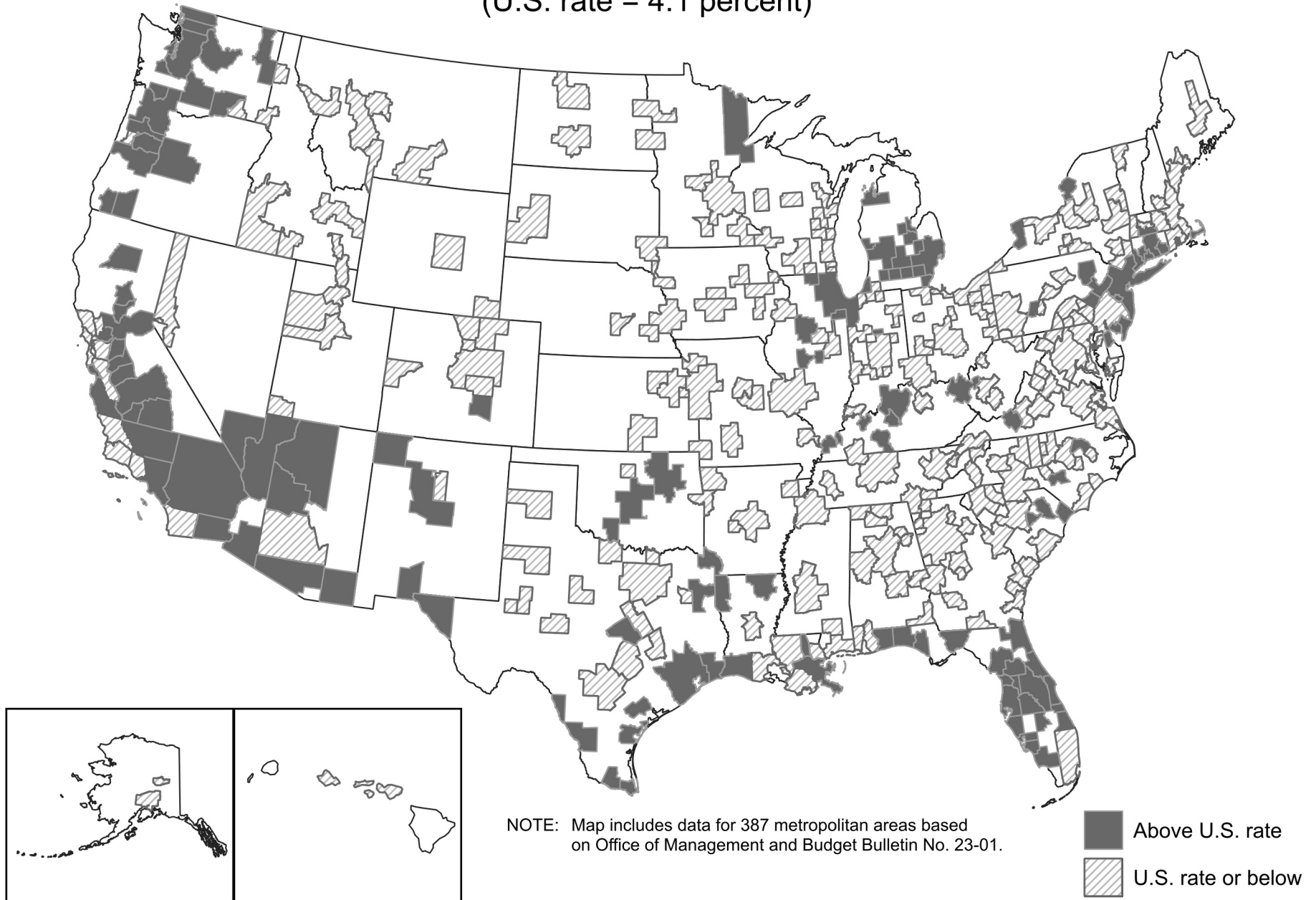
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

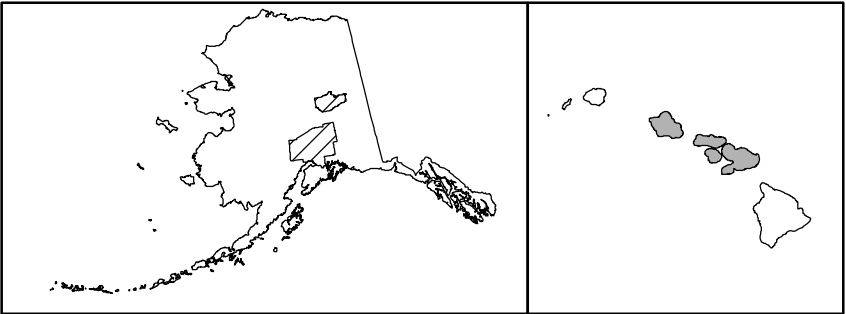
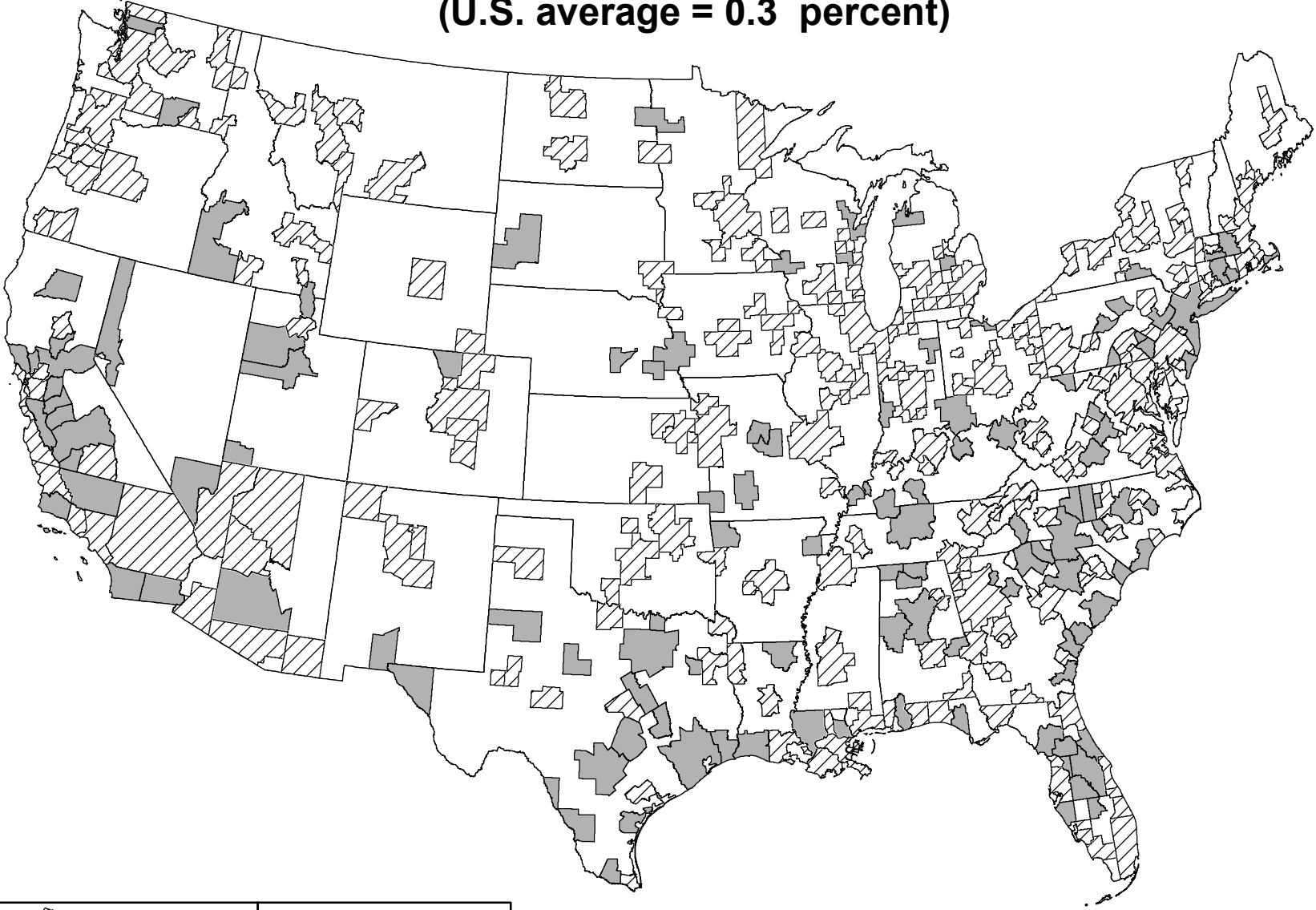
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, May 2026



(U.S. rate = 4.1 percent)



Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, May 2026 (U.S. average = 0.3 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 387 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below