

NEWS RELEASE

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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JUNE 2024

Unemployment rates were higher in June than a year earlier in 336 of the 389 metropolitan areas, lower in 40 areas, and unchanged in 13 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 35 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 6 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 52 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 336 areas. The national unemployment rate in June was 4.3 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.8 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, Burlington-South Burlington, VT, and Sioux Falls, SD, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.9 percent each. The next lowest rates were in Portsmouth, NH-ME, and Rapid City, SD, 2.1 percent each. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 16.4 percent. A total of 231 areas had June jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.3 percent, 147 areas had rates above it, and 11 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase in June occurred in Toledo, OH (+1.8 percentage points). Forty-seven other areas had rate increases of at least 1.0 percentage point. Yuma, AZ, had the largest over-the-year rate decrease in June (-1.3 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Birmingham-Hoover, AL, had the lowest jobless rate in June, 2.7 percent, closely followed by Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT, 2.8 percent. Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI, and Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest rates, 6.2 percent each. Forty-seven large areas had

over-the-year unemployment rate increases, three had decreases, and one had no change. The largest rate increases occurred in Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI; Columbus, OH; and Providence-Warwick, RI-MA (+1.5 percentage points each). The largest jobless rate decline occurred in Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT (-0.8 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In June, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, and Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest division unemployment rates, 2.7 percent each. Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL, had the highest rate among the divisions, 6.4 percent, followed by Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, 6.2 percent. (See table 2.)

In June, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases. The largest of these occurred in Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL, and Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (+1.7 percentage points each).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 52 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 336 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+120,800), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+84,000), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+78,000). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Charleston-North Charleston, SC (+5.1 percent), Madera, CA (+4.7 percent), and Charlottesville, VA (+4.4 percent). The over-the-year decrease occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-4,900, or -6.4 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 24 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more and was essentially unchanged in 27 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+3.4 percent), and Oklahoma City, OK (+2.8 percent), followed by Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN; Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL; and Salt Lake City, UT (+2.5 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 10 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 28 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+82,900), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+60,200), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+41,800). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+3.0 percent), and Philadelphia, PA (+2.9 percent), followed by Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, FL, and Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ (+2.3 percent each).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Friday, August 16, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 28, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

2024 Preliminary Benchmark Revision to Establishment Survey Data to be Released on August 21, 2024

Each year, Current Employment Statistics (CES) estimates are benchmarked to comprehensive counts of employment from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW). These counts are derived from state unemployment insurance (UI) tax records that nearly all employers are required to file. As part of the benchmark process for benchmark year 2024, census-derived employment counts replace CES payroll employment estimates for all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and about 450 metropolitan areas and divisions for the period from April 2023 to September 2024.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) will release first-quarter 2024 data from the QCEW on August 21, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). Preliminary benchmark revisions for March 2024 for all 50 states, the District of Columbia, and selected metropolitan areas at the total nonfarm level will be made available shortly thereafter at www.bls.gov/sae/publications/preliminary-benchmark-announcement.htm. The final benchmark revision for all state and metropolitan area series will be issued with the publication of the January 2025 State Employment and Unemployment news release in March 2025.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed people, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of people previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to people on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. People are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	May		June		2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p				
Alabama.....	2,294,156	2,332,507	2,305,434	2,343,254	48,027	55,119	64,816	69,088	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	45,413	46,119	45,348	46,178	1,086	1,192	1,437	1,494	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.2
Auburn-Opelika.....	80,280	83,135	80,672	83,486	1,613	1,886	2,206	2,387	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover.....	568,117	578,026	570,822	581,815	10,933	12,676	14,769	15,812	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	104,328	106,308	106,292	107,131	1,934	2,303	2,593	2,884	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7
Decatur.....	76,546	77,952	77,006	78,347	1,303	1,523	1,742	1,902	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4
Dothan.....	66,063	67,267	66,238	67,679	1,419	1,602	1,923	1,991	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	67,290	68,242	67,203	68,176	1,480	1,686	2,062	2,162	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.2
Gadsden.....	39,385	39,892	39,392	40,062	920	1,060	1,232	1,348	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.4
Huntsville.....	254,532	260,765	256,127	260,885	4,407	5,172	5,914	6,452	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5
Mobile.....	188,707	190,082	189,433	191,182	4,752	5,521	6,373	6,743	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.5
Montgomery.....	176,709	179,702	177,116	180,086	3,921	4,286	5,089	5,364	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.0
Tuscaloosa.....	118,571	121,238	118,779	121,660	2,509	2,925	3,539	3,727	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.1
Alaska.....	356,673	356,106	362,898	362,059	14,246	15,133	15,956	17,881	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.9
Anchorage.....	200,964	201,484	199,131	200,526	7,253	7,715	8,143	9,132	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.6
Fairbanks.....	45,215	45,461	45,444	45,650	1,625	1,714	1,810	2,047	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.5
Arizona.....	3,679,608	3,741,785	3,686,219	3,772,041	139,176	120,039	155,334	146,775	3.8	3.2	4.2	3.9
Flagstaff.....	75,209	75,038	76,744	76,707	2,921	2,431	3,495	3,180	3.9	3.2	4.6	4.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	90,256	90,744	90,456	91,874	3,931	3,419	4,078	4,028	4.4	3.8	4.5	4.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,637,020	2,692,679	2,646,090	2,714,200	88,859	76,807	99,337	94,412	3.4	2.9	3.8	3.5
Prescott.....	109,415	110,122	109,420	111,111	3,854	3,335	4,411	4,027	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.6
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	49,530	49,690	49,740	50,310	2,175	1,822	2,375	2,231	4.4	3.7	4.8	4.4
Tucson.....	495,126	499,409	491,911	500,578	18,514	15,683	20,789	19,544	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.9
Yuma.....	94,746	95,896	94,990	98,256	12,214	11,065	13,278	12,512	12.9	11.5	14.0	12.7
Arkansas.....	1,377,924	1,400,538	1,393,508	1,428,178	40,201	45,690	48,262	52,836	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	311,358	319,709	312,927	324,648	6,844	7,887	8,180	9,192	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8
Fort Smith.....	119,563	121,805	121,297	124,079	3,681	4,375	4,602	4,867	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.9
Hot Springs.....	41,763	41,399	42,026	42,391	1,411	1,467	1,674	1,754	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.1
Jonesboro.....	66,986	68,316	67,880	69,988	1,725	1,997	2,063	2,330	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	365,463	375,189	369,202	383,599	9,976	11,577	11,638	13,179	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4
Pine Bluff.....	32,289	32,086	32,560	32,843	1,304	1,447	1,500	1,662	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.1
California.....	19,253,189	19,228,641	19,239,475	19,290,620	828,410	874,962	913,670	1,025,282	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.3
Bakersfield.....	393,802	391,545	396,995	393,916	32,384	32,531	33,856	35,153	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.9
Chico.....	92,527	92,083	90,732	91,387	4,299	4,530	4,755	5,387	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.9
El Centro.....	72,261	72,752	72,592	73,052	11,127	11,311	11,991	12,010	15.4	15.5	16.5	16.4
Fresno.....	465,360	460,455	462,883	458,983	33,160	33,043	33,601	35,200	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.7
Hanford-Corcoran.....	58,183	58,996	57,764	58,309	4,444	4,412	4,692	4,920	7.6	7.5	8.1	8.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,580,845	6,592,484	6,581,934	6,644,005	282,493	309,292	309,833	364,303	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.5
Madera.....	63,983	66,033	64,625	65,823	4,609	4,529	4,775	4,893	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.4
Merced.....	119,075	121,044	119,469	121,551	10,286	10,543	10,737	11,367	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.4
Modesto.....	243,567	246,773	243,113	246,403	14,915	15,346	16,132	17,393	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.1
Napa.....	73,758	72,772	73,440	73,219	2,154	2,292	2,451	2,799	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	414,141	412,544	412,288	410,792	14,638	15,267	16,896	18,579	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5
Redding.....	73,389	73,869	73,471	73,889	3,391	3,409	3,409	3,562	3,939	4.6	4.6	4.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,157,275	2,150,834	2,145,816	2,159,290	89,123	93,268	103,131	114,275	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.3
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,121,631	1,129,588	1,120,597	1,132,217	42,395	43,951	47,969	53,111	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.7
Salinas.....	222,322	224,772	225,727	227,369	14,242	12,993	12,589	13,013	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.7
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,590,438	1,580,195	1,587,560	1,579,945	52,783	57,695	61,496	70,542	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,505,842	2,482,264	2,504,142	2,479,925	80,689	86,676	92,581	103,534	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,065,437	1,054,523	1,064,507	1,055,607	33,762	36,602	39,008	43,692	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	137,813	135,863	137,246	135,767	3,997	4,023	4,802	5,375	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	133,979	132,877	134,197	133,355	7,415	6,825	6,942	7,503	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	221,397	220,702	222,999	221,752	7,454	7,400	8,400	9,317	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.2
Santa Rosa.....	247,790	248,733	247,967	248,662	7,869	8,195	8,991	9,986	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.0
Stockton-Lodi.....	345,426	351,568	346,150	348,290	19,787	19,576	21,258	22,289	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.4
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	201,100	203,078	201,686	203,420	8,258	8,877	9,173	10,422	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1
Visalia-Porterville.....	217,533	215,713	214,203	214,248	20,603	20,235	20,942	21,328	9.5	9.4	9.8	10.0
Yuba City.....	78,261	80,000	78,975	80,693	5,569	5,626	5,627	6,037	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.5
Colorado.....	3,212,065	3,203,625	3,247,201	3,261,957	95,154	126,268	114,860	131,525	3.0	3.9	3.5	4.0
Boulder.....	201,436	203,858	201,799	204,223	5,417	7,492	6,753	7,853	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.8
Colorado Springs.....	376,135	378,008	380,577	386,652	11,569	15,120	14,222	16,207	3.1	4.0	3.7	4.2
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,739,713	1,713,637	1,754,173	1,744,596	50,664	67,557	61,358	70,417	2.9	3.9	3.5	4.0
Fort Collins.....	213,337	217,183	214,134	218,968	5,543	7,579	6,880	7,903	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.6
Grand Junction.....	76,397	75,741	76,099	76,341	2,377	3,075	3,003	3,348	3.1	4.1	3.9	4.4
Greeley.....	171,588	173,280	172,304	174,522	5,127	7,051	6,348	7,420	3.0	4.1	3.7	4.3
Pueblo.....	75,694	74,856	75,886	76,253	3,131	3,903	3,622	4,173	4.1	5.2	4.8	5.5
Connecticut.....	1,888,727	1,925,474	1,908,660	1,918,030	65,160	78,886	69,979	53,228	3.4	4.1	3.7	2.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	464,504	474,130	471,608	472,379	16,980	20,644	18,237	13,920	3.7	4.4	3.9	2.9
Danbury.....	106,752	107,654	108,015	107,756	3,255	3,883	3,504	2,599	3.0	3.6	3.2	2.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	615,139	627,639	619,169	624,041	20,550	25,362	22,554	17,327	3.3	4.0	3.6	2.8
New Haven.....	332,348	340,442	335,389	338,432	10,857	13,346	11,760	8,980	3.3	3.9	3.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	May		June		2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p				
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	137,607	140,776	140,305	141,078	4,580	5,535	4,778	3,856	3.3	3.9	3.4	2.7
Waterbury.....	109,443	111,205	110,217	110,342	4,811	5,530	4,891	3,793	4.4	5.0	4.4	3.4
Delaware.....	503,525	502,492	508,599	509,122	18,519	19,410	21,315	23,432	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.6
Dover.....	80,761	80,593	81,030	81,292	3,318	3,578	4,056	4,449	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.5
Salisbury ¹	200,579	201,356	209,578	209,305	5,987	6,591	6,227	8,015	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.8
District of Columbia.....	395,460	404,091	399,532	408,395	18,364	21,842	20,925	24,822	4.6	5.4	5.2	6.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,479,279	3,504,027	3,509,822	3,535,672	85,894	94,892	93,179	115,403	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.3
Florida.....	10,960,295	11,003,956	11,020,135	11,053,173	298,200	323,882	337,858	387,753	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	378,177	375,655	376,373	376,426	11,166	11,332	12,349	13,488	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	140,409	141,378	143,326	142,529	3,347	3,764	3,852	4,509	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	321,965	322,519	324,180	323,994	9,997	10,739	11,249	12,820	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0
Gainesville.....	150,221	150,608	149,708	150,280	4,400	4,790	5,092	5,850	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.9
Homosassa Springs.....	50,335	49,682	50,811	50,079	2,031	2,229	2,334	2,611	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.2
Jacksonville.....	843,740	844,505	852,774	851,099	23,574	25,096	27,685	30,505	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	343,540	344,762	344,588	346,488	11,674	12,623	13,493	15,364	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,226,970	3,274,297	3,232,952	3,271,478	76,278	85,253	83,952	101,382	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.1
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	192,680	193,733	191,194	192,995	4,940	5,283	5,859	6,441	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.3
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	395,703	397,006	398,222	399,322	10,947	11,908	12,397	14,138	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.5
Ocala.....	151,409	150,679	152,033	151,668	5,147	5,496	5,848	6,633	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,474,792	1,469,006	1,488,211	1,480,755	40,566	43,008	46,062	51,873	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	304,525	303,175	307,581	306,555	8,488	9,154	9,422	10,916	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.6
Panama City.....	94,744	94,755	96,710	95,548	2,339	2,622	2,706	3,110	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	242,679	243,184	245,391	244,446	6,684	7,378	7,815	8,932	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.7
Port St. Lucie.....	238,195	238,749	238,281	239,579	7,190	7,865	8,367	9,311	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.9
Punta Gorda.....	78,797	78,431	78,861	78,542	2,439	2,657	2,759	3,057	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	69,956	69,220	69,945	69,280	2,252	2,425	2,597	2,870	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1
Sebring.....	37,469	37,522	37,687	38,026	1,493	1,565	1,752	1,926	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.1
Tallahassee.....	198,772	200,821	199,880	203,567	6,015	6,463	6,948	7,900	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,687,750	1,685,740	1,704,504	1,701,245	46,878	50,997	53,296	60,716	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.6
The Villages.....	38,817	39,086	39,163	39,434	1,469	1,650	1,633	1,871	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.7
Georgia.....	5,292,492	5,414,293	5,304,659	5,422,227	174,262	185,345	185,461	217,098	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.0
Albany.....	63,597	65,297	63,786	65,582	2,536	2,645	2,687	3,151	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.8
Athens-Clarke County.....	99,954	104,477	98,737	104,146	3,198	3,463	3,543	4,394	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,221,633	3,291,991	3,237,005	3,300,120	103,403	110,357	110,274	128,553	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.9
Augusta-Richmond County.....	264,568	268,181	264,574	269,561	9,641	10,815	10,667	13,055	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.8
Brunswick.....	54,847	56,720	55,430	56,596	1,672	1,813	1,774	2,110	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7
Columbus.....	120,226	123,176	120,136	123,500	4,491	4,710	4,862	5,545	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5
Dalton.....	58,679	60,033	58,443	59,893	2,131	2,387	2,218	2,788	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.7
Gainesville.....	110,938	115,620	111,404	115,054	2,817	3,028	2,951	3,684	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.2
Hinesville.....	34,691	35,457	34,690	35,310	1,197	1,230	1,233	1,388	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	98,355	100,455	98,241	100,863	3,894	4,085	4,041	4,737	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.7
Rome.....	45,023	48,626	44,355	48,477	1,506	1,622	1,684	1,895	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.9
Savannah.....	199,935	205,570	200,557	205,989	5,991	6,227	6,305	7,317	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.6
Valdosta.....	62,836	62,834	62,758	63,274	2,281	2,397	2,435	2,909	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.6
Warner Robins.....	87,254	88,637	87,447	88,603	2,814	2,960	2,993	3,496	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.9
Hawaii.....	674,201	665,052	677,400	674,956	18,025	15,546	22,709	22,013	2.7	2.3	3.4	3.3
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	87,088	82,130	87,790	83,508	2,208	2,929	2,758	3,739	2.5	3.6	3.1	4.5
Urban Honolulu.....	456,322	453,045	458,396	459,700	11,985	9,647	15,194	13,953	2.6	2.1	3.3	3.0
Idaho.....	960,348	977,825	968,078	989,568	27,238	31,704	28,232	35,003	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.5
Boise City.....	418,643	429,767	418,937	433,933	11,501	13,758	12,306	15,443	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.6
Cour d'Alene.....	87,391	89,256	88,278	89,576	2,710	3,297	2,634	3,431	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.8
Idaho Falls.....	82,194	83,462	83,074	84,496	1,991	2,273	2,095	2,576	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.0
Lewiston.....	31,928	32,942	32,139	33,097	823	1,029	881	1,097	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.3
Pocatello.....	43,843	44,714	43,539	45,038	1,198	1,499	1,297	1,644	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.7
Twin Falls.....	57,352	57,537	57,798	58,958	1,609	1,786	1,734	2,044	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.5
Illinois.....	6,377,729	6,506,274	6,487,244	6,572,440	255,838	312,481	309,799	402,187	4.0	4.8	4.8	6.1
Bloomington.....	96,483	99,641	96,318	98,998	3,497	4,178	4,090	5,243	3.6	4.2	4.2	5.3
Carbondale-Marion.....	56,945	58,535	56,787	58,435	2,374	2,693	2,682	3,362	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.8
Champaign-Urbana.....	126,551	131,587	122,727	126,406	4,826	5,488	5,633	6,810	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,885,511	4,965,099	4,978,839	5,018,938	189,086	239,197	236,096	310,066	3.9	4.8	4.7	6.2
Danville.....	31,538	32,306	31,814	32,550	1,730	1,816	1,885	2,438	5.5	5.6	5.9	7.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	185,487	182,314	187,323	184,418	7,706	8,000	8,253	9,250	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.0
Decatur.....	44,712	44,851	45,396	45,620	2,571	2,616	2,821	3,284	5.8	5.8	6.2	7.2
Kankakee.....	51,212	52,493	52,149	53,180	2,703	2,909	2,936	3,473	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.5
Peoria.....	168,687	171,258	172,136	173,852	7,770	8,630	8,599	10,392	4.6	5.0	5.0	6.0
Rockford.....	155,767	156,729	158,320	158,399	9,683	8,786	9,793	10,550	6.2	5.6	6.2	6.7
Springfield.....	103,188	103,000	104,546	104,435	4,045	4,362	4,583	5,458	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.2
Indiana.....	3,402,767	3,383,788	3,430,761	3,418,200	114,313	132,944	121,170	149,713	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.4
Bloomington.....	80,283	79,557	77,499	77,698	2,834	3,464	2,889	4,062	3.5	4.4	3.7	5.2
Columbus.....	44,224	43,664	44,337	43,913	1,254	1,505	1,259	1,691	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	May		June		2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p				
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen.....	111,655	106,739	112,230	108,214	3,987	4,391	4,866	4,923	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.5
Evansville.....	157,304	156,434	159,923	158,568	5,136	5,885	5,400	6,639	3.3	3.8	3.4	4.2
Fort Wayne.....	222,059	221,167	224,723	221,423	6,940	8,086	7,182	9,139	3.1	3.7	3.2	4.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,120,039	1,125,729	1,128,841	1,136,183	34,477	40,378	36,052	45,616	3.1	3.6	3.2	4.0
Kokomo.....	33,599	33,646	34,245	33,908	1,680	1,930	1,732	2,027	5.0	5.7	5.1	6.0
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	114,591	115,189	110,997	113,370	3,582	4,394	3,594	5,125	3.1	3.8	3.2	4.5
Michigan City-La Porte.....	47,739	47,464	48,614	48,283	1,838	2,112	1,965	2,382	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.9
Muncie.....	51,138	50,439	50,432	50,269	2,064	2,371	2,167	2,763	4.0	4.7	4.3	5.5
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	157,140	156,124	159,134	157,604	6,093	6,835	6,719	7,819	3.9	4.4	4.2	5.0
Terre Haute.....	72,313	71,371	72,418	71,508	2,752	3,192	2,839	3,643	3.8	4.5	3.9	5.1
Iowa.....	1,709,467	1,679,905	1,718,975	1,684,700	48,666	45,401	52,717	50,235	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0
Ames.....	60,426	59,422	56,819	56,012	1,198	1,146	1,465	1,289	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.3
Cedar Rapids.....	142,710	139,799	143,872	140,640	4,753	4,529	5,174	5,132	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	378,217	371,394	383,276	374,168	9,881	9,691	11,008	11,021	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9
Dubuque.....	55,273	54,725	56,047	55,370	1,524	1,478	1,624	1,590	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9
Iowa City.....	97,316	96,629	97,674	97,078	2,262	2,076	2,588	2,318	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.4
Sioux City.....	93,205	91,987	93,880	92,386	2,298	2,202	2,631	2,529	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	87,763	85,746	87,293	85,586	2,855	2,763	2,795	2,921	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4
Kansas.....	1,509,612	1,501,680	1,522,464	1,515,000	39,546	46,821	42,834	55,443	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.7
Lawrence.....	67,364	66,318	64,714	63,879	1,682	2,042	1,847	2,491	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.9
Manhattan.....	48,245	45,946	46,350	45,741	1,114	1,362	1,331	1,746	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.8
Topeka.....	121,815	122,869	123,464	124,908	3,215	3,667	3,423	4,278	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.4
Wichita.....	323,135	323,895	324,326	324,261	9,237	10,990	9,974	12,839	2.9	3.4	3.1	4.0
Kentucky.....	2,026,000	2,057,557	2,040,441	2,077,409	82,266	92,853	94,968	103,422	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.0
Bowling Green.....	84,861	87,718	85,100	88,512	3,348	3,837	3,901	4,272	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.8
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	64,359	66,006	65,480	66,906	2,681	3,019	3,041	3,385	4.2	4.6	4.6	5.1
Lexington-Fayette.....	272,613	278,517	275,205	281,201	9,276	10,536	10,774	11,872	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.2
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	663,694	666,295	668,561	676,466	23,380	26,688	26,282	29,659	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.4
Owensboro.....	52,311	52,531	52,650	53,150	2,231	2,443	2,529	2,746	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.2
Louisiana.....	2,076,666	2,057,317	2,090,228	2,090,925	75,438	74,022	88,042	94,625	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.5
Alexandria.....	62,509	62,304	63,219	63,570	2,118	2,136	2,543	2,774	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.4
Baton Rouge.....	425,789	428,280	425,386	431,654	13,825	13,643	16,567	17,629	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.1
Hammond.....	57,355	56,627	57,445	57,824	2,447	2,398	2,930	3,121	4.3	4.2	5.1	5.4
Houma-Thibodaux.....	86,481	86,763	87,556	88,429	2,808	2,791	3,267	3,618	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.1
Lafayette.....	213,642	212,566	215,304	216,124	7,345	7,267	8,369	9,183	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.2
Lake Charles.....	93,671	93,908	95,130	95,972	3,228	3,101	3,670	3,960	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.1
Monroe.....	79,256	77,522	79,742	78,518	3,068	2,999	3,490	3,709	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.7
New Orleans-Metairie.....	589,176	577,899	592,258	587,074	21,746	20,869	25,024	26,762	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.6
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	184,818	181,294	186,716	185,424	6,963	6,853	8,141	8,654	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.7
Maine.....	680,608	694,964	695,945	712,953	17,763	18,915	17,660	18,450	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6
Bangor.....	67,947	69,797	68,007	70,755	1,628	1,858	1,777	1,824	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
Lewiston-Auburn.....	54,185	54,516	54,392	55,142	1,430	1,506	1,466	1,491	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
Portland-South Portland.....	208,430	212,464	213,251	219,309	4,672	5,024	4,711	4,952	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3
Maryland.....	3,165,711	3,199,594	3,201,199	3,238,036	56,111	74,469	64,422	103,237	1.8	2.3	2.0	3.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,478,774	1,492,536	1,497,093	1,508,852	26,325	35,172	30,293	48,247	1.8	2.4	2.0	3.2
California-Lexington Park.....	58,221	58,836	58,763	59,536	937	1,207	1,194	1,884	1.6	2.1	2.0	3.2
Cumberland.....	42,793	43,550	42,801	43,570	1,149	1,309	1,344	1,817	2.7	3.0	3.1	4.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	131,148	130,716	131,580	132,815	3,259	3,643	3,804	4,767	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.6
Massachusetts.....	3,723,265	3,801,406	3,780,696	3,910,659	118,143	142,833	131,847	156,537	3.2	3.8	3.5	4.0
Barnstable Town.....	122,927	126,728	131,948	134,846	4,280	4,962	4,459	5,140	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,775,240	2,829,341	2,811,953	2,899,939	81,877	99,708	92,260	110,082	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.8
Leominster-Gardner.....	77,641	79,573	78,397	81,559	2,722	3,279	2,927	3,571	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.4
New Bedford.....	83,462	85,137	84,806	87,812	3,412	3,927	3,711	4,252	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.8
Pittsfield.....	39,897	41,332	40,950	42,807	1,368	1,546	1,502	1,661	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9
Springfield.....	361,445	368,125	365,393	376,740	12,478	15,255	14,210	16,001	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.2
Worcester.....	354,021	362,409	357,577	370,641	11,439	13,767	12,605	14,483	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.9
Michigan.....	5,017,274	5,068,727	5,056,565	5,077,017	191,933	208,836	205,936	254,705	3.8	4.1	4.1	5.0
Ann Arbor.....	201,530	203,243	202,776	202,056	7,103	6,845	7,582	8,582	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.2
Battle Creek.....	62,741	62,717	62,841	62,962	2,760	2,744	2,899	3,448	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.5
Bay City.....	50,120	50,599	50,358	50,817	2,447	2,268	2,498	2,762	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,159,237	2,187,667	2,184,924	2,185,178	73,100	94,069	83,303	113,372	3.4	4.3	3.8	5.2
Flint.....	186,412	187,230	187,075	188,812	9,165	8,852	9,604	10,978	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	613,982	618,018	615,565	616,776	20,366	19,880	21,534	24,764	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.0
Jackson.....	76,463	76,252	76,751	76,487	3,113	2,944	3,242	3,646	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.8
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	172,832	172,055	171,394	172,260	6,923	6,565	7,320	8,112	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.7
Lansing-East Lansing.....	257,390	261,988	252,339	258,797	9,646	10,230	10,198	13,125	3.7	3.9	4.0	5.1
Midland.....	41,396	41,588	41,715	41,639	1,637	1,606	1,699	2,042	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.9
Monroe.....	78,346	79,661	78,596	79,850	3,665	3,440	3,327	4,063	4.7	4.3	4.2	5.1
Muskegon.....	79,848	81,124	81,185	81,936	3,596	3,536	3,791	4,378	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.3
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	74,778	76,299	76,237	76,673	3,154	3,282	3,358	4,041	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.3
Saginaw.....	84,433	84,763	85,277	85,505	4,408	4,112	4,503	4,985	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	May		June		2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p				
Minnesota.....	3,106,984	3,086,068	3,140,452	3,102,090	82,014	83,144	102,350	118,033	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.8
Duluth.....	141,740	139,215	142,736	138,520	4,833	4,681	5,628	6,006	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.3
Mankato-North Mankato.....	61,822	61,501	61,475	62,277	1,322	1,438	1,644	2,121	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,032,434	2,015,769	2,054,342	2,015,243	53,222	52,273	65,851	75,066	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.7
Rochester.....	127,104	129,683	129,090	131,460	2,738	2,773	3,454	3,880	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.0
St. Cloud.....	111,960	111,510	111,631	112,218	2,817	3,151	3,827	4,448	2.5	2.8	3.4	4.0
Mississippi.....	1,229,245	1,244,369	1,237,192	1,261,659	37,611	35,550	50,237	47,078	3.1	2.9	4.1	3.7
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	163,779	167,778	165,263	170,494	4,893	4,621	6,451	6,067	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.6
Hattiesburg.....	68,254	69,487	68,557	70,452	1,830	1,755	2,486	2,335	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.3
Jackson.....	258,907	263,086	260,329	266,226	6,986	6,550	9,337	8,754	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.3
Missouri.....	3,102,347	3,154,193	3,121,754	3,179,138	96,318	123,504	99,497	132,753	3.1	3.9	3.2	4.2
Cape Girardeau.....	48,175	48,626	48,219	48,941	1,442	1,908	1,574	2,124	3.0	3.9	3.3	4.3
Columbia.....	102,174	103,300	100,032	103,194	2,725	3,427	2,778	3,739	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.6
Jefferson City.....	75,501	77,553	76,143	77,892	2,025	2,633	2,195	2,840	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.6
Joplin.....	85,122	85,681	85,455	86,201	2,739	3,492	2,850	3,772	3.2	4.1	3.3	4.4
Kansas City.....	1,165,909	1,179,496	1,175,529	1,191,602	33,960	41,760	34,821	45,821	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.8
St. Joseph.....	59,972	60,606	60,138	60,992	1,713	2,205	1,835	2,486	2.9	3.6	3.1	4.1
St. Louis ^a	1,474,081	1,512,721	1,483,792	1,523,812	47,605	59,105	50,572	65,635	3.2	3.9	3.4	4.3
Springfield.....	246,886	251,224	245,718	251,677	6,872	8,992	6,935	9,547	2.8	3.6	2.8	3.8
Montana.....	575,108	578,421	580,388	587,394	14,195	16,526	15,682	19,859	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.4
Billings.....	95,119	94,826	95,537	95,413	2,098	2,565	2,510	3,278	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.4
Great Falls.....	39,477	39,455	39,709	40,003	987	1,117	1,083	1,366	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.4
Missoula.....	69,956	69,668	70,309	70,518	1,642	1,960	1,797	2,362	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.3
Nebraska.....	1,059,848	1,052,977	1,065,019	1,061,195	23,578	27,381	26,866	33,127	2.2	2.6	2.5	3.1
Grand Island.....	46,142	46,155	46,680	46,807	992	1,154	1,108	1,385	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.0
Lincoln.....	192,691	193,595	190,727	190,563	4,127	4,787	4,661	5,668	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	506,824	509,684	509,319	509,642	12,275	14,406	13,718	16,727	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.3
Nevada.....	1,600,179	1,619,558	1,596,981	1,620,334	80,799	86,671	82,360	96,597	5.0	5.4	5.2	6.0
Carson City.....	25,995	26,156	26,185	26,357	1,119	1,264	1,145	1,411	4.3	4.8	4.4	5.4
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,183,052	1,202,758	1,181,508	1,201,846	63,279	66,924	64,350	74,623	5.3	5.6	5.4	6.2
Reno.....	266,082	266,716	264,906	267,621	10,577	12,017	10,831	13,356	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.0
New Hampshire.....	751,543	765,505	764,330	773,853	13,129	15,127	15,140	18,609	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.4
Dover-Durham.....	83,685	84,321	83,869	85,836	1,448	1,630	1,680	2,090	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.4
Manchester.....	119,321	121,989	120,354	121,783	1,994	2,406	2,272	2,912	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.4
Portsmouth.....	77,291	79,225	79,608	80,691	1,297	1,463	1,432	1,677	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1
New Jersey.....	4,821,413	4,786,276	4,874,332	4,890,558	206,351	214,206	224,711	233,207	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	123,878	122,961	127,250	126,678	6,948	7,149	7,199	7,579	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.0
Ocean City.....	47,392	49,896	56,353	53,827	3,322	3,092	2,863	2,851	7.0	6.2	5.1	5.3
Trenton.....	218,190	217,363	220,688	221,510	8,169	8,541	9,351	9,714	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	70,821	68,654	70,288	69,891	4,278	4,210	4,430	4,444	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4
New Mexico.....	959,999	967,843	972,321	981,949	32,879	38,414	42,116	46,820	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.8
Albuquerque.....	448,474	450,910	453,113	456,992	14,087	16,739	18,368	20,615	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.5
Farmington.....	50,855	49,673	50,429	50,821	1,926	2,163	2,555	2,782	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.5
Las Cruces.....	102,308	103,437	102,804	103,872	4,300	4,902	5,209	5,724	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.5
Santa Fe.....	72,439	72,593	74,061	73,821	2,131	2,473	2,733	3,042	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.1
New York.....	9,695,639	9,678,303	9,791,615	9,780,905	373,429	406,049	403,806	420,780	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	458,038	454,646	463,496	458,919	12,987	15,864	14,329	15,542	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.4
Binghamton.....	105,150	104,703	106,401	105,680	3,334	4,134	3,836	4,170	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.9
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	547,430	543,992	553,744	547,631	17,988	21,913	19,294	21,263	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.9
Elmira.....	34,361	34,244	35,019	34,796	1,224	1,398	1,346	1,364	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.9
Glens Falls.....	58,576	57,986	61,067	59,707	1,769	2,068	1,819	1,931	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.2
Ithaca.....	49,527	48,613	46,720	46,419	1,342	1,704	1,576	1,784	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.8
Kingston.....	88,411	87,942	89,853	89,046	2,628	3,205	2,928	3,169	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,352,499	10,316,584	10,446,515	10,466,902	431,982	452,329	468,453	484,088	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6
Rochester.....	522,952	521,346	528,785	525,232	16,289	19,722	17,814	19,375	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.7
Syracuse.....	306,700	306,845	310,557	310,114	9,786	11,756	10,825	11,535	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.7
Utica-Rome.....	127,534	126,626	128,809	127,724	4,189	5,053	4,535	4,881	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.8
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	44,041	44,019	45,314	44,657	1,614	1,909	1,678	1,734	3.7	4.3	3.7	3.9
North Carolina.....	5,234,980	5,286,550	5,262,543	5,290,496	176,943	185,448	188,958	215,106	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1
Asheville.....	242,661	243,066	243,823	241,295	6,639	7,015	7,025	7,998	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3
Burlington.....	85,797	87,017	86,039	86,753	2,868	3,031	3,153	3,573	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,455,999	1,474,160	1,469,415	1,484,975	45,313	49,950	49,225	58,823	3.1	3.4	3.3	4.0
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	321,833	327,738	324,584	329,450	9,705	10,196	10,243	11,847	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6
Fayetteville.....	149,615	151,656	149,969	151,859	6,873	7,023	7,391	8,204	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.4
Goldsboro.....	52,012	52,774	51,886	52,651	1,908	1,979	2,023	2,268	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3
Greensboro-High Point.....	364,032	367,532	362,695	364,233	13,903	14,648	14,920	17,221	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.7
Greenville.....	88,841	90,577	88,964	90,493	3,499	3,527	3,779	4,221	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	174,559	174,270	174,727	173,736	5,716	6,038	6,089	7,035	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.0
Jacksonville.....	70,051	71,118	69,798	70,263	2,751	2,886	2,907	3,309	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.7
New Bern.....	52,865	53,528	52,936	53,523	1,789	1,811	1,872	2,110	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.9
Raleigh.....	790,572	808,763	800,888	810,437	23,727	25,363	25,317	29,236	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6
Rocky Mount.....	62,327	62,870	61,933	62,415	2,985	2,962	3,240	3,441	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	May		June		2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p				
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	164,886	166,741	165,442	166,300	5,018	5,100	5,467	5,923	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6
Winston-Salem.....	329,875	331,107	330,060	329,388	11,081	11,637	11,952	13,575	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1
North Dakota.....	418,590	419,846	423,656	425,135	7,145	8,244	8,936	11,038	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.6
Bismarck.....	71,427	70,486	72,876	71,859	1,235	1,374	1,524	1,748	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4
Fargo.....	149,456	150,431	150,216	151,507	2,518	2,887	3,062	3,813	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.5
Grand Forks.....	53,998	54,425	54,219	54,738	1,051	1,143	1,378	1,699	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.1
Ohio.....	5,790,726	5,836,115	5,837,954	5,957,273	191,710	269,355	218,628	305,128	3.3	4.6	3.7	5.1
Akron.....	355,497	355,692	354,044	361,739	11,518	16,880	13,253	19,154	3.2	4.7	3.7	5.3
Canton-Massillon.....	194,275	195,012	194,788	199,217	6,590	9,285	7,266	10,371	3.4	4.8	3.7	5.2
Cincinnati.....	1,142,293	1,156,042	1,151,219	1,176,024	35,680	50,433	41,270	57,952	3.1	4.4	3.6	4.9
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,029,087	1,025,420	1,052,150	1,049,019	39,030	45,364	44,070	47,554	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.5
Columbus.....	1,129,510	1,145,787	1,135,204	1,165,145	33,121	49,763	37,820	56,305	2.9	4.3	3.3	4.8
Dayton.....	382,288	385,701	383,972	395,200	12,971	18,444	14,708	21,283	3.4	4.8	3.8	5.4
Lima.....	47,101	47,254	47,235	48,425	1,691	2,199	1,968	2,710	3.6	4.7	4.2	5.6
Mansfield.....	50,412	51,145	51,046	52,322	1,874	2,661	2,088	2,988	3.7	5.2	4.1	5.7
Springfield.....	63,502	63,913	63,816	65,378	2,045	3,042	2,416	3,471	3.2	4.8	3.8	5.3
Toledo.....	297,724	300,604	297,990	306,367	11,021	15,499	11,749	17,346	3.7	5.2	3.9	5.7
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	49,424	49,965	49,963	50,842	2,180	3,127	2,635	3,446	4.4	6.3	5.3	6.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	229,143	231,571	229,805	234,710	8,811	11,919	9,879	13,579	3.8	5.1	4.3	5.8
Oklahoma.....	1,956,237	1,987,035	1,972,340	2,005,631	61,613	70,803	66,371	74,805	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.7
Enid.....	26,623	26,969	27,225	27,436	844	1,021	890	1,052	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.8
Lawton.....	51,180	51,455	51,796	52,275	2,012	2,130	2,126	2,185	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2
Oklahoma City.....	744,624	762,349	750,232	769,628	21,906	25,267	23,476	26,745	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.5
Tulsa.....	505,993	514,955	512,772	519,318	16,148	18,674	17,070	19,245	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.7
Oregon.....	2,147,372	2,187,272	2,166,934	2,192,026	69,948	81,252	79,106	86,379	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.9
Albany.....	60,091	61,413	60,681	61,657	2,197	2,531	2,440	2,662	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.3
Bend-Redmond.....	103,540	107,223	105,822	107,389	3,302	3,852	3,633	3,969	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7
Corvallis.....	49,274	51,259	49,973	51,320	1,233	1,552	1,607	1,724	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.4
Eugene.....	181,750	186,493	183,183	186,491	6,142	7,152	7,080	7,644	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.1
Grants Pass.....	35,491	36,232	35,791	36,561	1,530	1,749	1,713	1,987	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.4
Medford.....	104,639	107,179	105,206	107,727	4,000	4,616	4,428	5,061	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,346,853	1,360,293	1,353,361	1,360,500	42,374	50,907	47,144	52,873	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.9
Salem.....	211,070	217,761	213,296	217,791	6,844	7,943	8,024	8,561	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.9
Pennsylvania.....	6,502,615	6,613,374	6,551,567	6,601,764	206,788	212,221	233,158	247,244	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	457,281	465,961	461,235	466,000	15,318	15,663	17,592	17,999	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.9
Altoona.....	59,091	59,970	60,082	60,389	1,752	1,765	2,165	2,216	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.7
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43,745	44,562	43,783	43,960	1,329	1,461	1,621	1,679	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	77,215	77,922	77,558	78,031	2,116	2,122	2,366	2,568	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3
East Stroudsburg.....	81,743	83,138	83,304	83,234	3,430	3,196	3,838	3,702	4.2	3.8	4.6	4.4
Erie.....	126,294	128,064	127,297	127,290	4,195	4,238	4,834	4,935	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.9
Gettysburg.....	55,040	55,567	55,480	55,398	1,367	1,366	1,645	1,731	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	308,868	313,855	312,328	315,172	8,542	9,204	9,983	10,955	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5
Johnstown.....	55,545	56,120	55,619	56,246	2,018	2,077	2,545	2,674	3.6	3.7	4.6	4.8
Lancaster.....	291,247	293,654	295,727	294,433	7,584	7,494	8,950	9,199	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.1
Lebanon.....	75,314	76,898	76,214	76,995	2,043	2,089	2,414	2,528	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,247,166	3,283,562	3,260,892	3,297,704	111,457	117,311	122,052	131,633	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0
Pittsburgh.....	1,176,452	1,198,323	1,185,903	1,198,925	38,116	38,126	42,467	45,038	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.8
Reading.....	215,417	216,940	215,846	216,847	7,037	7,156	8,087	8,483	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	276,385	282,892	277,458	283,011	10,279	10,277	11,573	12,030	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.3
State College.....	75,326	83,349	76,768	77,622	2,070	2,095	2,538	2,550	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.3
Williamsport.....	55,140	56,236	55,429	55,857	1,742	1,823	2,006	2,092	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7
York-Hanover.....	239,668	243,460	241,159	242,956	6,697	7,192	8,041	8,846	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6
Rhode Island.....	570,571	590,605	575,170	595,092	14,158	25,734	14,428	25,861	2.5	4.4	2.5	4.3
Providence-Warwick.....	704,113	726,579	709,271	733,618	19,113	31,275	19,775	31,900	2.7	4.3	2.8	4.3
South Carolina.....	2,448,417	2,505,494	2,477,684	2,552,370	65,728	90,180	79,031	117,713	2.7	3.6	3.2	4.6
Charleston-North Charleston.....	424,450	439,167	429,721	448,281	9,709	13,387	11,676	17,583	2.3	3.0	2.7	3.9
Columbia.....	413,099	423,182	416,347	429,883	10,619	14,964	12,637	19,270	2.6	3.5	3.0	4.5
Florence.....	98,091	101,184	98,414	103,162	2,712	3,738	3,310	4,901	2.8	3.7	3.4	4.8
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	449,453	459,137	454,494	465,545	11,483	15,970	13,557	20,687	2.6	3.5	3.0	4.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	93,816	96,619	95,665	98,606	2,225	3,237	2,853	4,511	2.4	3.4	3.0	4.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	218,310	225,218	224,177	231,229	6,989	8,741	8,040	11,029	3.2	3.9	3.6	4.8
Spartanburg.....	168,791	173,508	170,667	176,302	4,552	6,218	5,638	8,203	2.7	3.6	3.3	4.7
Sumter.....	41,250	42,314	41,511	43,135	1,448	1,935	1,658	2,455	3.5	4.6	4.0	5.7
South Dakota.....	482,221	483,151	487,777	489,244	9,604	9,224	10,015	10,356	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
Rapid City.....	79,712	79,979	81,391	81,336	1,679	1,584	1,646	1,696	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
Sioux Falls.....	165,805	165,369	167,045	166,821	2,958	2,860	2,930	3,147	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9
Tennessee.....	3,392,095	3,403,663	3,427,697	3,426,425	105,818	95,827	127,927	126,542	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.7
Chattanooga.....	283,175	288,372	284,348	290,074	8,654	8,033	10,588	10,411	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.6
Clarksville.....	120,122	121,682	121,401	122,335	4,687	4,521	5,464	5,566	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.5
Cleveland.....	57,170	57,699	58,098	58,302	1,952	1,709	2,369	2,275	3.4	3.0	4.1	3.9
Jackson.....	64,129	64,395	64,785	64,893	2,024	1,865	2,353	2,449	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	May		June		2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p				
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	93,098	92,788	93,662	93,113	3,066	2,766	3,666	3,573	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	136,759	136,539	138,503	137,652	4,485	4,153	5,349	5,244	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.8
Knoxville.....	448,411	447,798	451,846	450,605	12,823	11,624	15,874	15,515	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.4
Memphis.....	624,628	620,054	630,277	622,526	23,212	21,808	28,749	28,991	3.7	3.5	4.6	4.7
Morristown.....	53,399	52,980	53,768	53,407	1,746	1,543	2,157	2,059	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.9
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,148,141	1,156,535	1,164,396	1,166,890	29,799	26,757	34,442	34,533	2.6	2.3	3.0	3.0
Texas.....	14,990,077	15,284,078	15,067,871	15,436,594	582,905	574,726	627,158	700,074	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.5
Abilene.....	82,445	83,357	82,527	84,184	2,742	2,723	3,145	3,354	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.0
Amarillo.....	137,561	138,874	136,704	139,750	4,149	3,904	4,475	4,816	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.4
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,446,627	1,477,593	1,459,406	1,492,844	47,256	47,110	50,496	56,143	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	168,506	171,402	168,963	174,383	10,143	9,480	10,844	12,013	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.9
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	180,517	184,532	180,631	186,633	9,749	9,347	10,612	11,486	5.4	5.1	5.9	6.2
College Station-Bryan.....	149,599	154,826	146,957	153,060	4,580	4,604	5,263	5,673	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.7
Corpus Christi.....	207,717	210,094	209,428	212,467	8,780	8,787	9,398	10,627	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,351,681	4,425,687	4,366,866	4,462,840	158,189	158,551	169,980	191,588	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3
El Paso.....	377,946	385,034	379,057	388,222	16,058	15,774	16,902	19,076	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,603,766	3,689,980	3,623,429	3,731,556	150,740	147,481	160,556	179,398	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.8
Killeen-Temple.....	184,277	187,751	185,134	189,061	8,027	7,900	8,450	9,684	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.1
Laredo.....	119,855	122,484	120,586	123,690	4,823	4,829	5,251	5,923	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.8
Longview.....	98,910	99,746	99,538	100,376	3,978	4,082	4,441	4,929	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.9
Lubbock.....	169,690	173,160	169,535	173,855	5,462	5,499	6,320	7,185	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	376,324	383,120	380,586	389,006	22,128	21,772	25,373	27,166	5.9	5.7	6.7	7.0
Midland.....	113,972	115,742	114,222	116,863	2,823	2,816	2,954	3,403	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.9
Odessa.....	85,888	86,831	85,904	87,472	2,777	2,794	2,961	3,457	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0
San Angelo.....	56,937	57,910	57,450	58,447	1,965	1,903	2,373	2,303	3.5	3.3	4.1	3.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,273,763	1,305,498	1,285,197	1,319,473	46,528	45,179	49,356	55,494	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.2
Sherman-Denison.....	68,715	70,857	69,467	71,487	2,498	2,523	2,707	3,025	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.2
Texarkana.....	62,294	62,390	63,078	63,576	2,423	2,448	2,663	2,883	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.5
Tyler.....	116,279	116,191	115,535	116,927	4,082	4,094	4,319	4,947	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.2
Victoria.....	44,546	44,730	45,117	44,940	1,763	1,703	1,916	2,110	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.7
Waco.....	135,122	138,977	134,568	140,223	4,760	4,814	5,462	6,027	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.3
Wichita Falls.....	64,556	65,330	65,267	66,217	2,387	2,356	2,685	3,026	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.6
Utah.....	1,783,815	1,787,320	1,791,774	1,803,241	45,529	56,521	49,849	67,453	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.7
Logan.....	78,951	79,241	77,738	78,258	1,783	2,229	1,947	2,706	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.5
Ogden-Clearfield.....	365,374	367,833	367,298	369,769	8,995	11,375	9,827	13,560	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.7
Provo-Orem.....	357,344	357,271	356,823	358,808	8,906	11,731	10,057	14,162	2.5	3.3	2.8	3.9
St. George.....	91,754	92,180	89,904	91,418	2,366	2,885	2,674	3,510	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.8
Salt Lake City.....	728,267	729,296	735,284	739,388	18,769	22,669	20,526	26,924	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.6
Vermont.....	346,865	355,135	354,882	360,877	5,608	7,194	7,056	7,609	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1
Burlington-South Burlington.....	130,387	133,550	131,900	135,242	1,596	2,245	2,255	2,527	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.9
Virginia.....	4,559,770	4,571,774	4,588,762	4,599,352	129,742	122,693	134,121	138,810	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	95,241	97,646	93,538	95,859	2,891	2,700	3,012	3,284	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.4
Charlottesville.....	125,944	129,024	126,286	129,282	3,349	3,082	3,547	3,701	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.9
Harrisonburg.....	68,671	69,472	69,079	70,017	2,076	1,988	2,241	2,429	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.5
Lynchburg.....	124,027	123,862	123,651	124,148	4,267	3,973	4,490	4,558	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.7
Richmond.....	722,843	723,374	727,324	728,622	21,394	20,354	22,142	22,684	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1
Roanoke.....	162,044	164,127	162,977	164,954	4,619	4,360	4,809	4,971	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	63,264	62,892	63,699	63,304	1,716	1,573	1,748	1,804	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	880,684	886,538	885,892	893,507	26,845	25,249	27,301	28,176	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.2
Winchester.....	79,888	80,291	80,694	80,805	2,071	1,951	2,140	2,231	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8
Washington.....	4,009,108	4,011,245	4,024,332	4,024,331	143,055	182,923	148,513	188,935	3.6	4.6	3.7	4.7
Bellingham.....	113,844	116,215	114,760	116,733	3,948	5,351	4,179	5,176	3.5	4.6	3.6	4.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	127,054	130,149	129,031	131,174	4,179	5,589	4,436	5,449	3.3	4.3	3.4	4.2
Kennewick-Richland.....	149,425	151,426	150,269	152,202	5,848	7,197	6,151	6,939	3.9	4.8	4.1	4.6
Longview.....	48,114	48,688	48,726	49,323	2,012	2,486	2,083	2,504	4.2	5.1	4.3	5.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	60,600	62,804	61,736	63,442	2,226	3,055	2,361	2,871	3.7	4.9	3.8	4.5
Olympia-Tumwater.....	147,337	152,947	148,382	153,818	4,955	6,659	5,138	6,336	3.4	4.4	3.5	4.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,265,370	2,238,919	2,261,536	2,243,496	78,472	99,092	81,745	108,247	3.5	4.4	3.6	4.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	284,589	292,106	286,119	293,592	9,641	12,758	10,156	12,473	3.4	4.4	3.5	4.2
Walla Walla.....	31,701	32,427	31,671	31,917	1,027	1,334	1,162	1,339	3.2	4.1	3.7	4.2
Wenatchee.....	65,703	67,244	67,592	68,835	2,310	2,878	2,224	2,710	3.5	4.3	3.3	3.9
Yakima.....	128,565	127,354	131,108	126,950	5,991	7,589	5,746	6,932	4.7	6.0	4.4	5.5
West Virginia.....	783,608	789,339	797,900	800,569	27,973	29,875	32,914	36,013	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.5
Beckley.....	45,724	46,909	47,044	47,674	1,652	1,741	1,929	2,085	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.4
Charleston.....	91,878	93,228	94,139	94,655	3,185	3,443	3,662	4,100	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.3
Huntington-Ashland.....	143,837	146,438	144,806	147,364	5,803	6,542	6,814	7,713	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.2
Morgantown.....	71,276	69,734	71,516	70,103	2,183	2,232	2,598	2,744	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.9
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38,530	39,176	39,299	39,876	1,469	1,521	1,679	1,818	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.6
Wheeling.....	60,667	62,131	61,353	63,173	2,313	2,791	2,641	3,277	3.8	4.5	4.3	5.2
Wisconsin.....	3,115,117	3,131,079	3,178,550	3,177,250	88,230	93,959	110,290	103,350	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.3
Appleton.....	132,942	134,044	136,092	135,483	3,067	3,443	4,249	3,812	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	May		June		2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p				
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	94,719	95,319	95,067	95,840	2,404	2,676	3,175	2,902	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.0
Fond du Lac.....	55,832	56,977	57,240	57,890	1,345	1,557	1,874	1,754	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.0
Green Bay.....	172,873	173,637	176,215	176,235	4,415	4,807	5,693	5,205	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.0
Janesville-Beloit.....	87,830	88,446	89,385	89,588	2,976	2,794	3,468	3,105	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.5
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76,961	78,324	77,000	78,370	1,748	2,007	2,410	2,326	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.0
Madison.....	402,021	405,737	409,876	411,240	8,954	10,036	11,593	10,938	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	813,396	811,386	825,786	821,104	26,138	27,243	31,852	30,311	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.7
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92,461	93,258	94,240	93,700	2,329	2,587	3,138	2,905	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.1
Racine.....	99,209	99,461	101,278	100,904	3,396	3,517	3,989	3,944	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.9
Sheboygan.....	61,885	63,249	64,132	64,549	1,494	1,677	1,940	1,806	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8
Wausau.....	72,265	72,653	73,688	73,491	1,872	1,948	2,446	2,230	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.0
Wyoming.....	293,940	291,496	298,444	299,269	7,802	8,515	8,251	8,838	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0
Casper.....	38,993	38,727	39,604	39,414	1,100	1,213	1,193	1,281	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3
Cheyenne.....	47,964	47,888	48,600	49,011	1,337	1,509	1,388	1,548	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.2
Puerto Rico.....	1,166,452	1,199,291	1,162,201	1,198,260	70,606	66,423	71,528	67,520	6.1	5.5	6.2	5.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	94,822	97,711	94,644	97,927	7,809	6,859	8,017	7,428	8.2	7.0	8.5	7.6
Arecibo.....	57,353	59,629	57,188	59,442	4,175	3,636	4,032	3,647	7.3	6.1	7.1	6.1
Guayama.....	20,512	21,445	20,239	21,205	1,788	1,904	1,840	1,868	8.7	8.9	9.1	8.8
Mayaguez.....	29,524	30,366	29,631	30,371	1,955	1,966	1,966	2,142	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.1
Ponce.....	97,870	100,904	97,015	100,374	8,497	8,380	8,106	8,267	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.2
San German.....	36,674	38,073	36,926	38,078	2,794	2,566	3,036	2,823	7.6	6.7	8.2	7.4
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	785,644	806,005	782,795	805,423	39,781	37,613	40,728	37,745	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.7

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	May		June		2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p				
California.....	19,253,189	19,228,641	19,239,475	19,290,620	828,410	874,962	913,670	1,025,282	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,580,845	6,592,484	6,581,934	6,644,005	282,493	309,292	309,833	364,303	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.5
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,579,095	1,575,941	1,574,805	1,576,302	48,449	51,077	56,679	63,611	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,001,750	5,016,543	5,007,129	5,067,703	234,044	258,215	253,154	300,692	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,505,842	2,482,264	2,504,142	2,479,925	80,689	86,676	92,581	103,534	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.2
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,369,672	1,363,736	1,368,895	1,363,814	48,827	53,208	56,310	63,808	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.7
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,004,767	987,163	1,002,810	984,965	28,105	29,538	31,882	34,813	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5
San Rafael.....	131,403	131,365	132,437	131,146	3,757	3,930	4,389	4,913	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.7
District of Columbia.....	395,460	404,091	399,532	408,395	18,364	21,842	20,925	24,822	4.6	5.4	5.2	6.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,479,279	3,504,027	3,509,822	3,535,672	85,894	94,892	93,179	115,403	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.3
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	682,733	687,008	689,260	696,706	10,934	14,436	12,554	20,669	1.6	2.1	1.8	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,796,546	2,817,019	2,820,562	2,838,966	74,960	80,456	80,625	94,734	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3
Florida.....	10,960,295	11,003,956	11,020,135	11,053,173	298,200	323,882	337,858	387,753	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,226,970	3,274,297	3,232,952	3,271,478	76,278	85,253	83,952	101,382	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,083,443	1,090,955	1,089,477	1,096,445	29,301	30,964	33,085	36,805	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,364,708	1,404,943	1,364,182	1,394,219	25,581	31,363	25,841	36,947	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	778,819	778,399	779,293	780,814	21,396	22,926	25,026	27,630	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5
Illinois.....	6,377,729	6,506,274	6,487,244	6,572,440	255,838	312,481	309,799	402,187	4.0	4.8	4.8	6.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,885,511	4,965,099	4,978,839	5,018,938	189,086	239,197	236,096	310,066	3.9	4.8	4.7	6.2
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,776,175	3,844,781	3,847,790	3,882,691	140,416	185,881	182,038	248,225	3.7	4.8	4.7	6.4
Elgin.....	317,794	325,932	323,163	329,035	14,447	15,988	15,739	19,250	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.9
Gary ³	338,989	334,832	343,963	339,100	14,901	16,850	17,133	18,448	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	452,553	459,554	463,923	468,112	19,322	20,478	21,186	24,143	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.2
Massachusetts.....	3,723,265	3,801,406	3,780,696	3,910,659	118,143	142,833	131,847	156,537	3.2	3.8	3.5	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,775,240	2,829,341	2,811,953	2,899,939	81,877	99,708	92,260	110,082	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.8
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,666,084	1,699,027	1,686,960	1,744,632	48,698	59,303	55,248	65,502	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	108,215	109,562	109,512	112,292	4,166	4,748	4,564	5,164	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.6
Framingham.....	158,085	160,902	160,420	165,504	4,263	5,340	4,879	5,908	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.6
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	116,298	118,235	118,681	120,955	3,088	3,692	3,379	4,027	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.3
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	98,151	100,091	99,895	102,607	3,838	4,719	4,278	5,166	3.9	4.7	4.3	5.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	192,838	196,818	195,638	201,994	5,940	7,567	6,655	8,348	3.1	3.8	3.4	4.1
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	84,794	87,199	86,136	89,647	2,866	3,469	3,195	3,786	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.2
Nashua ²	173,431	176,561	175,385	176,808	3,307	4,066	3,723	4,744	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.7
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	91,973	94,387	93,042	96,804	2,792	3,374	3,118	3,698	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.8
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	85,371	86,559	86,284	88,696	2,919	3,430	3,221	3,739	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.2
Michigan.....	5,017,274	5,068,727	5,056,565	5,077,017	191,933	208,836	205,936	254,705	3.8	4.1	4.1	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,159,237	2,187,667	2,184,924	2,185,178	73,100	94,069	83,303	113,372	3.4	4.3	3.8	5.2
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	802,432	815,158	811,457	815,864	32,364	42,236	36,880	50,756	4.0	5.2	4.5	6.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,356,804	1,372,510	1,373,468	1,369,315	40,735	51,833	46,424	62,616	3.0	3.8	3.4	4.6
New York.....	9,695,639	9,678,303	9,791,615	9,780,905	373,429	406,049	403,806	420,780	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,352,499	10,316,584	10,446,515	10,466,902	431,982	452,329	468,453	484,088	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	198,959	197,064	201,899	198,591	5,654	6,902	6,323	6,881	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,543,901	1,526,876	1,575,455	1,546,677	44,233	52,155	48,122	51,020	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.3
Newark ³	1,320,349	1,312,056	1,332,297	1,341,654	58,156	60,788	63,594	66,525	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,289,290	7,280,588	7,336,864	7,379,980	323,939	332,484	350,414	359,662	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9
Pennsylvania.....	6,502,615	6,613,374	6,551,567	6,601,764	206,788	212,221	233,158	247,244	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,247,166	3,283,562	3,260,892	3,297,704	111,457	117,311	122,052	131,633	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0
Camden ³	691,054	689,255	695,188	702,954	29,360	30,204	31,739	32,703	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,121,878	1,134,998	1,131,652	1,136,067	29,832	30,643	32,418	34,671	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1
Philadelphia.....	1,039,841	1,064,064	1,039,814	1,060,813	38,531	41,922	41,892	46,437	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.4
Wilmington ³	394,393	395,245	394,238	397,870	13,734	14,542	16,003	17,822	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5
Texas.....	14,990,077	15,284,078	15,067,871	15,436,594	582,905	574,726	627,158	700,074	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,351,681	4,425,687	4,366,866	4,462,840	158,189	158,551	169,980	191,588	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,951,023	2,998,914	2,958,811	3,020,094	107,963	107,239	115,483	129,172	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.3
For Worth-Arlington.....	1,400,658	1,426,773	1,408,055	1,442,746	50,226	51,312	54,497	62,416	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3
Washington.....	4,009,108	4,011,245	4,024,332	4,024,331	143,055	182,923	148,513	188,935	3.6	4.6	3.7	4.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,265,370	2,238,919	2,261,536	2,243,496	78,472	99,092	81,745	108,247	3.5	4.4	3.6	4.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,817,297	1,778,299	1,809,417	1,780,283	61,201	75,706	64,054	86,060	3.4	4.3	3.5	4.8
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	448,073	460,620	452,119	463,213	17,271	23,386	17,691	22,187	3.9	5.1	3.9	4.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2023 to June 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,159.2	2,207.0	2,170.9	2,218.4	47.5	2.2
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.9	47.7	47.0	47.8	0.8	1.7
Auburn-Opelika.....	72.4	75.3	72.8	75.7	2.9	4.0
Birmingham-Hoover.....	564.4	573.8	567.7	578.3	10.6	1.9
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	88.6	90.2	90.9	91.1	0.2	0.2
Decatur.....	60.6	61.5	60.7	61.9	1.2	2.0
Dothan.....	63.0	64.1	62.9	64.4	1.5	2.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	59.4	60.0	59.0	59.7	0.7	1.2
Gadsden.....	34.8	35.2	34.8	35.3	0.5	1.4
Huntsville.....	275.4	282.2	277.6	282.5	4.9	1.8
Mobile.....	188.5	189.8	188.9	190.5	1.6	0.8
Montgomery.....	182.3	185.4	183.1	186.0	2.9	1.6
Tuscaloosa.....	113.8	116.5	114.1	116.8	2.7	2.4
Alaska.....	329.8	341.1	346.5	353.2	6.7	1.9
Anchorage.....	179.5	184.5	183.4	188.1	4.7	2.6
Fairbanks.....	37.2	38.2	38.5	39.3	0.8	2.1
Arizona.....	3,190.2	3,254.8	3,142.3	3,208.5	66.2	2.1
Flagstaff.....	69.6	69.6	69.9	69.3	-0.6	-0.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	56.1	56.4	55.5	55.7	0.2	0.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,397.7	2,452.3	2,367.8	2,416.8	49.0	2.1
Prescott.....	70.7	71.5	69.5	70.4	0.9	1.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	34.9	35.2	34.7	34.7	0.0	0.0
Tucson.....	402.2	407.0	392.0	398.0	6.0	1.5
Yuma.....	60.8	61.9	59.9	61.2	1.3	2.2
Arkansas.....	1,357.4	1,376.4	1,349.6	1,381.4	31.8	2.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	307.2	314.8	304.7	314.8	10.1	3.3
Fort Smith.....	116.4	118.5	116.3	118.5	2.2	1.9
Hot Springs.....	41.7	41.3	41.3	41.3	0.0	0.0
Jonesboro.....	63.8	64.9	63.8	65.3	1.5	2.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	389.1	398.4	388.3	401.3	13.0	3.3
Pine Bluff.....	31.8	31.4	31.6	31.5	-0.1	-0.3
California.....	17,875.0	18,063.3	17,871.3	18,102.3	231.0	1.3
Bakersfield.....	291.4	294.4	293.0	295.2	2.2	0.8
Chico.....	79.0	79.4	77.7	78.9	1.2	1.5
El Centro.....	58.5	59.6	58.1	59.9	1.8	3.1
Fresno.....	386.7	395.2	386.2	395.9	9.7	2.5
Hanford-Corcoran.....	42.9	43.6	42.6	43.4	0.8	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,245.9	6,292.9	6,226.0	6,310.0	84.0	1.3
Madera.....	42.5	44.7	42.8	44.8	2.0	4.7
Merced.....	73.7	76.5	74.6	77.3	2.7	3.6
Modesto.....	188.9	193.7	188.6	194.0	5.4	2.9
Napa.....	74.7	75.8	75.2	76.4	1.2	1.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	315.5	318.8	315.4	318.8	3.4	1.1
Redding.....	70.3	71.9	70.8	72.0	1.2	1.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,682.3	1,701.1	1,675.7	1,706.8	31.1	1.9
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,074.5	1,099.1	1,077.6	1,103.8	26.2	2.4
Salinas.....	146.2	147.0	146.4	147.8	1.4	1.0
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,559.2	1,566.9	1,561.2	1,569.9	8.7	0.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,472.8	2,477.6	2,480.2	2,486.4	6.2	0.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,158.9	1,161.3	1,162.3	1,165.0	2.7	0.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	120.8	120.7	120.5	120.9	0.4	0.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	101.3	102.2	101.1	101.8	0.7	0.7
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	192.0	193.1	192.5	193.2	0.7	0.4
Santa Rosa.....	206.5	209.9	207.2	210.7	3.5	1.7
Stockton-Lodi.....	273.5	283.3	272.9	281.6	8.7	3.2
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	141.0	144.7	142.3	145.4	3.1	2.2
Visalia-Porterville.....	142.3	144.3	142.4	144.5	2.1	1.5
Yuba City.....	50.5	52.6	50.9	53.1	2.2	4.3
Colorado.....	2,934.8	2,986.1	2,972.3	3,012.6	40.3	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2023 to June 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	207.6	213.5	207.6	212.0	4.4	2.1
Colorado Springs.....	327.1	333.3	331.0	336.8	5.8	1.8
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,636.0	1,629.7	1,651.3	1,640.3	-11.0	-0.7
Fort Collins.....	185.2	190.8	186.0	190.5	4.5	2.4
Grand Junction.....	67.1	67.0	66.5	66.8	0.3	0.5
Greeley.....	114.7	116.7	115.0	116.5	1.5	1.3
Pueblo.....	64.7	64.6	64.8	64.9	0.1	0.2
Connecticut.....	1,702.1	1,719.4	1,717.7	1,731.0	13.3	0.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	408.0	413.7	415.6	419.6	4.0	1.0
Danbury.....	78.7	78.5	79.5	79.5	0.0	0.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	583.7	590.7	584.4	592.5	8.1	1.4
New Haven.....	302.4	307.8	303.8	308.8	5.0	1.6
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	125.9	128.3	128.9	129.9	1.0	0.8
Waterbury.....	67.0	67.5	67.3	67.7	0.4	0.6
Delaware.....	486.4	492.8	488.2	496.2	8.0	1.6
Dover.....	73.0	74.1	72.8	74.0	1.2	1.6
Salisbury ¹	174.9	176.6	183.7	183.9	0.2	0.1
District of Columbia.....	765.3	769.1	769.9	772.8	2.9	0.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,372.3	3,392.7	3,397.5	3,426.7	29.2	0.9
Florida.....	9,747.5	9,945.9	9,663.8	9,868.5	204.7	2.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	305.4	308.7	300.1	305.6	5.5	1.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	130.9	133.8	132.1	133.3	1.2	0.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	223.2	227.4	221.1	224.9	3.8	1.7
Gainesville.....	153.5	156.4	150.4	153.1	2.7	1.8
Homosassa Springs.....	35.9	36.1	35.8	35.8	0.0	0.0
Jacksonville.....	789.6	804.6	786.2	798.3	12.1	1.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	271.8	277.6	268.1	274.4	6.3	2.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,902.7	2,968.1	2,873.7	2,946.4	72.7	2.5
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	171.0	175.0	167.4	172.5	5.1	3.0
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	341.6	348.3	339.8	346.4	6.6	1.9
Ocala.....	120.1	121.2	118.7	120.3	1.6	1.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,461.6	1,482.1	1,454.0	1,471.5	17.5	1.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	252.9	255.8	252.0	255.2	3.2	1.3
Panama City.....	87.7	89.1	88.2	88.8	0.6	0.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	200.7	204.2	200.1	202.3	2.2	1.1
Port St. Lucie.....	172.8	176.1	170.5	174.5	4.0	2.3
Punta Gorda.....	56.2	56.6	55.4	56.1	0.7	1.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	59.2	59.4	58.3	58.6	0.3	0.5
Sebring.....	28.0	28.6	27.7	28.7	1.0	3.6
Tallahassee.....	192.6	198.1	190.6	197.9	7.3	3.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,529.9	1,554.8	1,524.3	1,547.2	22.9	1.5
The Villages.....	40.0	41.1	39.8	40.8	1.0	2.5
Georgia.....	4,897.7	4,963.5	4,903.7	4,980.4	76.7	1.6
Albany.....	61.4	63.1	61.7	63.4	1.7	2.8
Athens-Clarke County.....	100.2	104.3	98.7	104.0	5.3	5.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,050.2	3,083.3	3,060.5	3,097.5	37.0	1.2
Augusta-Richmond County.....	245.4	247.5	244.2	247.2	3.0	1.2
Brunswick.....	48.0	49.1	48.6	49.2	0.6	1.2
Columbus.....	121.7	123.7	121.7	124.5	2.8	2.3
Dalton.....	68.2	69.1	68.0	69.0	1.0	1.5
Gainesville.....	106.5	111.2	107.0	110.7	3.7	3.5
Hinesville.....	22.0	22.3	22.0	22.2	0.2	0.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	100.3	101.5	100.1	102.0	1.9	1.9
Rome.....	44.3	47.6	43.3	47.6	4.3	9.9
Savannah.....	203.6	207.4	204.1	208.2	4.1	2.0
Valdosta.....	56.6	56.3	56.6	56.7	0.1	0.2
Warner Robins.....	81.3	82.0	81.4	82.0	0.6	0.7
Hawaii.....	635.9	639.3	633.5	635.7	2.2	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2023 to June 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	76.9	72.0	76.8	71.9	-4.9	-6.4
Urban Honolulu.....	456.7	464.3	454.6	461.2	6.6	1.5
Idaho.....	846.9	871.5	857.8	882.5	24.7	2.9
Boise City.....	392.3	403.5	394.5	408.3	13.8	3.5
Coeur d'Alene.....	75.5	77.0	77.0	77.9	0.9	1.2
Idaho Falls.....	82.0	83.5	83.6	84.7	1.1	1.3
Lewiston.....	29.7	30.7	29.9	30.8	0.9	3.0
Pocatello.....	39.4	39.9	39.3	40.6	1.3	3.3
Twin Falls.....	50.0	50.4	50.6	51.3	0.7	1.4
Illinois.....	6,127.1	6,171.2	6,190.9	6,212.2	21.3	0.3
Bloomington.....	98.0	99.7	96.9	97.8	0.9	0.9
Carbondale-Marion.....	57.4	58.1	56.6	57.4	0.8	1.4
Champaign-Urbana.....	122.7	125.8	117.0	118.7	1.7	1.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,785.8	4,799.0	4,847.1	4,848.3	1.2	0.0
Danville.....	26.9	27.1	26.9	26.9	0.0	0.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	184.1	181.4	184.5	182.5	-2.0	-1.1
Decatur.....	48.2	47.7	48.5	47.8	-0.7	-1.4
Kankakee.....	43.0	43.8	43.4	43.6	0.2	0.5
Peoria.....	171.6	171.1	173.7	172.2	-1.5	-0.9
Rockford.....	145.7	146.1	148.1	146.2	-1.9	-1.3
Springfield.....	110.2	108.1	110.4	108.9	-1.5	-1.4
Indiana.....	3,252.1	3,296.8	3,229.2	3,277.9	48.7	1.5
Bloomington.....	81.4	81.6	77.0	78.0	1.0	1.3
Columbus.....	52.8	52.6	52.2	52.3	0.1	0.2
Elkhart-Goshen.....	138.5	134.2	136.7	134.4	-2.3	-1.7
Evansville.....	159.9	161.5	160.9	161.8	0.9	0.6
Fort Wayne.....	236.4	239.0	236.1	236.3	0.2	0.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,162.3	1,187.6	1,156.7	1,185.5	28.8	2.5
Kokomo.....	36.9	37.5	37.2	37.3	0.1	0.3
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	110.6	113.1	105.3	108.7	3.4	3.2
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.7	43.2	43.2	43.3	0.1	0.2
Muncie.....	48.2	48.0	46.6	47.0	0.4	0.9
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	142.6	144.3	142.9	144.1	1.2	0.8
Terre Haute.....	68.2	68.4	67.3	67.1	-0.2	-0.3
Iowa.....	1,597.4	1,623.1	1,599.8	1,623.5	23.7	1.5
Ames.....	55.7	56.3	50.8	51.9	1.1	2.2
Cedar Rapids.....	142.9	143.7	143.1	144.2	1.1	0.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	396.1	399.8	399.3	401.8	2.5	0.6
Dubuque.....	60.4	61.6	61.0	62.2	1.2	2.0
Iowa City.....	100.5	102.8	100.3	103.2	2.9	2.9
Sioux City.....	89.5	90.4	89.9	90.8	0.9	1.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	89.3	89.6	88.7	89.2	0.5	0.6
Kansas.....	1,448.7	1,467.1	1,447.0	1,468.8	21.8	1.5
Lawrence.....	54.7	54.3	51.3	51.0	-0.3	-0.6
Manhattan.....	43.0	41.5	40.8	40.7	-0.1	-0.2
Topeka.....	114.0	117.0	114.7	118.3	3.6	3.1
Wichita.....	312.4	317.9	311.0	315.6	4.6	1.5
Kentucky.....	2,019.1	2,049.2	2,022.6	2,051.7	29.1	1.4
Bowling Green.....	82.0	84.7	81.8	84.8	3.0	3.7
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	56.7	58.3	57.6	58.8	1.2	2.1
Lexington-Fayette.....	294.7	300.9	296.3	303.0	6.7	2.3
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	696.9	702.2	697.6	706.2	8.6	1.2
Owensboro.....	52.9	53.2	53.0	53.2	0.2	0.4
Louisiana.....	1,962.4	1,970.9	1,951.9	1,963.5	11.6	0.6
Alexandria.....	61.4	62.0	61.4	61.9	0.5	0.8
Baton Rouge.....	418.7	426.2	413.0	421.5	8.5	2.1
Hammond.....	49.6	49.6	48.6	49.4	0.8	1.6
Houma-Thibodaux.....	85.3	86.8	85.3	86.6	1.3	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2023 to June 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	205.2	207.0	205.1	206.5	1.4	0.7
Lake Charles.....	95.2	96.7	95.8	97.2	1.4	1.5
Monroe.....	78.6	77.7	78.3	77.3	-1.0	-1.3
New Orleans-Metairie.....	571.8	566.3	568.4	565.5	-2.9	-0.5
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	179.5	177.7	179.2	178.6	-0.6	-0.3
Maine.....	647.4	658.1	663.8	674.6	10.8	1.6
Bangor.....	66.2	67.8	66.0	68.3	2.3	3.5
Lewiston-Auburn.....	50.3	50.3	50.5	50.3	-0.2	-0.4
Portland-South Portland.....	215.3	218.8	221.0	224.3	3.3	1.5
Maryland.....	2,764.4	2,768.0	2,777.6	2,784.1	6.5	0.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,419.3	1,417.8	1,427.3	1,425.8	-1.5	-0.1
California-Lexington Park.....	49.8	49.9	49.9	50.1	0.2	0.4
Cumberland.....	38.4	39.0	37.9	38.4	0.5	1.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	105.1	104.7	103.9	104.8	0.9	0.9
Massachusetts.....	3,725.8	3,745.5	3,775.0	3,802.5	27.5	0.7
Barnstable Town.....	105.4	107.7	115.0	114.4	-0.6	-0.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,818.7	2,824.5	2,844.3	2,864.2	19.9	0.7
Leominster-Gardner.....	52.2	52.7	52.7	53.3	0.6	1.1
New Bedford.....	66.4	66.6	67.5	67.9	0.4	0.6
Pittsfield.....	39.6	40.4	40.5	41.4	0.9	2.2
Springfield.....	331.5	331.4	333.5	336.0	2.5	0.7
Worcester.....	291.3	294.3	292.4	297.2	4.8	1.6
Michigan.....	4,491.3	4,535.4	4,523.7	4,561.8	38.1	0.8
Ann Arbor.....	228.0	229.3	229.5	227.3	-2.2	-1.0
Battle Creek.....	56.9	56.6	57.2	56.9	-0.3	-0.5
Bay City.....	35.1	35.5	35.1	35.6	0.5	1.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,057.3	2,063.3	2,075.1	2,082.4	7.3	0.4
Flint.....	142.4	142.5	142.9	143.3	0.4	0.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	591.0	592.5	593.3	592.0	-1.3	-0.2
Jackson.....	59.7	59.1	60.2	59.3	-0.9	-1.5
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	151.7	150.4	150.5	150.5	0.0	0.0
Lansing-East Lansing.....	242.0	244.7	237.1	241.0	3.9	1.6
Midland.....	38.6	38.5	38.9	38.6	-0.3	-0.8
Monroe.....	43.1	44.2	43.8	44.4	0.6	1.4
Muskegon.....	65.4	66.5	66.9	67.1	0.2	0.3
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	63.2	64.2	64.9	64.7	-0.2	-0.3
Saginaw.....	83.0	83.4	84.2	84.2	0.0	0.0
Minnesota.....	3,002.4	3,039.4	3,032.2	3,061.7	29.5	1.0
Duluth.....	133.1	132.5	133.7	132.2	-1.5	-1.1
Mankato-North Mankato.....	57.9	58.3	57.6	58.9	1.3	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,984.6	1,998.7	2,001.0	2,005.7	4.7	0.2
Rochester.....	124.3	129.0	126.5	131.2	4.7	3.7
St. Cloud.....	108.3	109.1	107.6	109.3	1.7	1.6
Mississippi.....	1,179.3	1,194.7	1,175.2	1,189.5	14.3	1.2
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	164.5	167.4	164.9	167.9	3.0	1.8
Hattiesburg.....	68.5	69.2	68.2	69.2	1.0	1.5
Jackson.....	282.6	285.5	282.0	284.8	2.8	1.0
Missouri.....	2,986.8	3,073.6	2,997.7	3,097.7	100.0	3.3
Cape Girardeau.....	46.4	46.6	46.2	46.8	0.6	1.3
Columbia.....	106.3	107.3	104.0	107.3	3.3	3.2
Jefferson City.....	81.0	83.1	81.0	83.3	2.3	2.8
Joplin.....	83.8	84.2	83.9	84.7	0.8	1.0
Kansas City.....	1,137.9	1,157.9	1,146.5	1,169.2	22.7	2.0
St. Joseph.....	60.6	61.3	60.5	61.4	0.9	1.5
St. Louis ²	1,431.6	1,462.2	1,440.9	1,473.8	32.9	2.3
Springfield.....	235.6	239.5	234.5	240.1	5.6	2.4
Montana.....	522.8	535.9	531.2	545.9	14.7	2.8
Billings.....	92.9	93.8	93.5	94.8	1.3	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2023 to June 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	37.2	37.8	37.8	38.6	0.8	2.1
Missoula.....	68.9	69.9	69.7	71.1	1.4	2.0
Nebraska.....	1,052.0	1,076.6	1,062.6	1,080.6	18.0	1.7
Grand Island.....	44.1	45.3	44.8	45.6	0.8	1.8
Lincoln.....	195.5	201.0	195.1	198.9	3.8	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	508.9	523.0	515.4	527.1	11.7	2.3
Nevada.....	1,536.2	1,592.9	1,533.5	1,584.1	50.6	3.3
Carson City.....	31.6	32.5	31.9	32.5	0.6	1.9
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,120.5	1,164.5	1,117.2	1,155.0	37.8	3.4
Reno.....	266.7	272.2	265.2	272.2	7.0	2.6
New Hampshire.....	700.7	709.4	705.8	716.7	10.9	1.5
Dover-Durham.....	53.0	52.1	51.3	52.8	1.5	2.9
Manchester.....	115.4	116.7	114.6	116.4	1.8	1.6
Portsmouth.....	96.2	98.1	99.4	100.7	1.3	1.3
New Jersey.....	4,329.0	4,400.0	4,407.0	4,462.1	55.1	1.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	130.6	132.3	135.3	135.7	0.4	0.3
Ocean City.....	43.4	48.0	55.2	52.7	-2.5	-4.5
Trenton.....	289.4	295.6	293.5	297.5	4.0	1.4
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	61.7	60.9	61.5	61.6	0.1	0.2
New Mexico.....	874.9	890.9	872.1	890.4	18.3	2.1
Albuquerque.....	415.2	422.9	412.8	423.2	10.4	2.5
Farmington.....	47.3	46.7	45.7	46.8	1.1	2.4
Las Cruces.....	79.8	81.7	78.0	80.4	2.4	3.1
Santa Fe.....	62.6	63.9	63.1	64.7	1.6	2.5
New York.....	9,729.4	9,889.2	9,807.6	9,949.9	142.3	1.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	467.2	475.0	469.3	477.9	8.6	1.8
Binghamton.....	99.7	101.5	99.8	101.8	2.0	2.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	555.0	565.1	558.7	567.9	9.2	1.6
Elmira.....	35.1	35.9	35.4	36.3	0.9	2.5
Glens Falls.....	52.9	53.2	55.4	54.9	-0.5	-0.9
Ithaca.....	62.4	62.5	57.7	58.5	0.8	1.4
Kingston.....	60.3	61.5	61.0	61.9	0.9	1.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,092.9	10,232.1	10,204.9	10,325.7	120.8	1.2
Rochester.....	526.6	537.0	528.5	538.6	10.1	1.9
Syracuse.....	312.6	320.4	314.4	322.7	8.3	2.6
Utica-Rome.....	123.3	124.9	123.6	125.8	2.2	1.8
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	41.1	41.8	42.1	42.5	0.4	1.0
North Carolina.....	4,954.4	5,030.1	4,968.0	5,039.3	71.3	1.4
Asheville.....	208.0	208.7	208.1	207.5	-0.6	-0.3
Burlington.....	68.8	70.1	68.6	69.8	1.2	1.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,354.6	1,375.3	1,361.3	1,387.5	26.2	1.9
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	346.9	354.4	348.4	357.7	9.3	2.7
Fayetteville.....	135.5	138.1	135.4	138.6	3.2	2.4
Goldsboro.....	41.5	42.3	41.5	42.3	0.8	1.9
Greensboro-High Point.....	364.3	368.9	360.7	365.0	4.3	1.2
Greenville.....	81.7	83.7	81.7	83.6	1.9	2.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	158.5	158.5	158.2	158.2	0.0	0.0
Jacksonville.....	55.3	56.4	54.9	55.7	0.8	1.5
New Bern.....	47.4	48.2	47.4	48.4	1.0	2.1
Raleigh.....	726.8	746.2	735.5	750.9	15.4	2.1
Rocky Mount.....	54.9	55.6	54.5	55.2	0.7	1.3
Wilmington.....	147.7	150.0	146.9	149.6	2.7	1.8
Winston-Salem.....	277.5	278.6	276.7	277.9	1.2	0.4
North Dakota.....	439.5	447.3	442.4	448.9	6.5	1.5
Bismarck.....	74.4	74.3	75.1	74.8	-0.3	-0.4
Fargo.....	151.2	154.7	150.9	154.2	3.3	2.2
Grand Forks.....	53.9	55.0	53.7	54.6	0.9	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2023 to June 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,642.2	5,682.4	5,659.9	5,693.5	33.6	0.6
Akron.....	342.5	339.6	338.1	338.9	0.8	0.2
Canton-Massillon.....	171.3	171.7	171.6	172.6	1.0	0.6
Cincinnati.....	1,156.1	1,165.9	1,160.3	1,166.8	6.5	0.6
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,067.5	1,073.7	1,075.3	1,077.1	1.8	0.2
Columbus.....	1,156.2	1,168.4	1,158.5	1,167.3	8.8	0.8
Dayton.....	388.2	390.0	388.3	392.5	4.2	1.1
Lima.....	52.4	52.7	52.3	52.7	0.4	0.8
Mansfield.....	50.7	51.1	51.1	51.5	0.4	0.8
Springfield.....	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.4	0.4	0.8
Toledo.....	308.1	309.7	307.8	309.8	2.0	0.6
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.1	-0.1	-0.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	211.8	212.7	211.2	212.7	1.5	0.7
Oklahoma.....	1,756.0	1,787.7	1,754.4	1,783.0	28.6	1.6
Enid.....	23.9	24.3	24.3	24.5	0.2	0.8
Lawton.....	43.8	44.0	43.8	44.5	0.7	1.6
Oklahoma City.....	695.9	714.1	694.9	714.6	19.7	2.8
Tulsa.....	470.1	479.0	472.9	479.5	6.6	1.4
Oregon.....	1,989.9	1,991.5	1,996.0	2,000.1	4.1	0.2
Albany.....	47.8	47.8	47.8	48.1	0.3	0.6
Bend-Redmond.....	94.3	96.1	96.1	96.3	0.2	0.2
Corvallis.....	45.2	46.5	45.6	46.7	1.1	2.4
Eugene.....	165.1	166.2	165.4	167.0	1.6	1.0
Grants Pass.....	27.2	27.5	27.2	27.5	0.3	1.1
Medford.....	90.0	90.2	89.5	90.5	1.0	1.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,247.0	1,237.5	1,249.8	1,241.6	-8.2	-0.7
Salem.....	182.5	185.8	182.6	184.2	1.6	0.9
Pennsylvania.....	6,099.2	6,198.2	6,101.9	6,220.4	118.5	1.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	394.3	401.7	395.0	402.9	7.9	2.0
Altoona.....	61.2	61.8	61.5	62.5	1.0	1.6
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	44.3	44.9	43.8	44.5	0.7	1.6
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	61.1	61.9	60.9	62.1	1.2	2.0
East Stroudsburg.....	57.6	58.5	58.5	58.9	0.4	0.7
Erie.....	125.9	127.4	126.0	127.0	1.0	0.8
Gettysburg.....	34.0	34.4	34.0	34.2	0.2	0.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	360.8	364.8	362.3	368.3	6.0	1.7
Johnstown.....	52.0	52.3	51.3	52.4	1.1	2.1
Lancaster.....	263.8	266.2	265.4	267.9	2.5	0.9
Lebanon.....	56.4	57.9	56.6	58.1	1.5	2.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,080.0	3,123.5	3,085.9	3,147.0	61.1	2.0
Pittsburgh.....	1,164.0	1,181.4	1,167.5	1,189.4	21.9	1.9
Reading.....	180.3	181.3	178.4	181.3	2.9	1.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	265.5	271.0	264.8	272.7	7.9	3.0
State College.....	74.7	83.2	75.4	77.3	1.9	2.5
Williamsport.....	51.9	52.9	51.9	52.8	0.9	1.7
York-Hanover.....	192.4	195.0	191.5	194.8	3.3	1.7
Rhode Island.....	508.9	514.4	512.6	518.4	5.8	1.1
Providence-Warwick.....	606.3	609.2	609.8	613.5	3.7	0.6
South Carolina.....	2,300.4	2,384.3	2,307.8	2,399.7	91.9	4.0
Charleston-North Charleston.....	413.0	430.9	414.4	435.5	21.1	5.1
Columbia.....	423.6	435.9	422.6	437.0	14.4	3.4
Florence.....	95.6	98.9	94.7	99.4	4.7	5.0
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	456.2	468.6	457.4	470.2	12.8	2.8
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	89.3	92.1	90.3	92.8	2.5	2.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	194.5	201.6	198.3	205.3	7.0	3.5
Spartanburg.....	169.9	176.2	169.9	176.8	6.9	4.1
Sumter.....	38.2	39.3	38.0	39.5	1.5	3.9
South Dakota.....	464.9	472.1	471.1	477.7	6.6	1.4
Rapid City.....	74.9	75.7	77.1	77.4	0.3	0.4
Sioux Falls.....	172.7	173.6	175.8	176.2	0.4	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2023 to June 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,328.1	3,336.9	3,335.7	3,334.5	-1.2	0.0
Chattanooga.....	285.1	289.6	283.6	290.2	6.6	2.3
Clarksville.....	100.8	102.4	101.1	101.9	0.8	0.8
Cleveland.....	47.5	48.1	47.9	48.2	0.3	0.6
Jackson.....	72.0	72.2	72.0	72.1	0.1	0.1
Johnson City.....	86.8	86.3	86.3	85.8	-0.5	-0.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	124.0	124.2	124.2	124.3	0.1	0.1
Knoxville.....	441.7	440.6	440.6	440.3	-0.3	-0.1
Memphis.....	662.5	655.2	661.1	649.8	-11.3	-1.7
Morristown.....	49.7	49.4	49.3	49.4	0.1	0.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,159.2	1,166.6	1,167.4	1,171.3	3.9	0.3
Texas.....	13,890.7	14,203.3	13,936.2	14,210.5	274.3	2.0
Abilene.....	77.0	77.9	76.8	78.0	1.2	1.6
Amarillo.....	128.0	129.6	126.9	129.3	2.4	1.9
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,330.2	1,358.7	1,341.1	1,363.6	22.5	1.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	161.9	165.8	161.8	166.0	4.2	2.6
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	160.8	164.6	159.9	164.3	4.4	2.8
College Station-Bryan.....	139.2	144.5	136.0	141.4	5.4	4.0
Corpus Christi.....	198.8	200.7	199.9	201.0	1.1	0.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,218.3	4,289.7	4,226.5	4,290.5	64.0	1.5
El Paso.....	341.6	348.3	342.0	347.8	5.8	1.7
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,370.9	3,454.4	3,382.9	3,460.9	78.0	2.3
Killeen-Temple.....	153.0	156.0	153.5	155.3	1.8	1.2
Laredo.....	110.5	113.1	111.1	112.9	1.8	1.6
Longview.....	100.9	101.4	101.0	101.0	0.0	0.0
Lubbock.....	158.7	162.0	157.6	160.9	3.3	2.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	298.1	302.5	298.4	302.8	4.4	1.5
Midland.....	119.9	121.7	120.2	122.2	2.0	1.7
Odessa.....	81.0	81.7	80.8	81.4	0.6	0.7
San Angelo.....	51.9	52.9	52.1	53.0	0.9	1.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,156.1	1,187.0	1,165.6	1,189.4	23.8	2.0
Sherman-Denison.....	52.4	54.4	53.0	54.4	1.4	2.6
Texarkana.....	59.8	59.8	60.1	60.2	0.1	0.2
Tyler.....	117.8	117.5	116.9	117.2	0.3	0.3
Victoria.....	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.5	-0.5	-1.2
Waco.....	134.3	138.2	132.9	138.3	5.4	4.1
Wichita Falls.....	59.6	60.0	59.9	60.1	0.2	0.3
Utah.....	1,721.5	1,759.1	1,725.1	1,766.5	41.4	2.4
Logan.....	71.8	73.8	70.6	72.1	1.5	2.1
Ogden-Clearfield.....	294.9	303.9	295.3	302.8	7.5	2.5
Provo-Orem.....	309.2	314.8	306.8	313.6	6.8	2.2
St. George.....	85.2	87.8	83.0	86.4	3.4	4.1
Salt Lake City.....	817.3	835.2	823.0	843.3	20.3	2.5
Vermont.....	307.7	312.1	311.0	315.1	4.1	1.3
Burlington-South Burlington.....	125.6	126.4	125.5	127.8	2.3	1.8
Virginia.....	4,165.2	4,251.7	4,195.8	4,288.5	92.7	2.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	80.9	84.5	79.1	82.4	3.3	4.2
Charlottesville.....	122.7	127.5	122.7	128.1	5.4	4.4
Harrisonburg.....	70.7	72.6	70.1	72.4	2.3	3.3
Lynchburg.....	104.7	106.0	103.9	106.2	2.3	2.2
Richmond.....	712.5	723.2	718.8	731.5	12.7	1.8
Roanoke.....	164.4	169.3	165.7	170.3	4.6	2.8
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	53.6	53.8	53.8	54.2	0.4	0.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	805.5	823.2	813.1	832.9	19.8	2.4
Winchester.....	71.6	73.1	72.0	73.2	1.2	1.7
Washington.....	3,609.2	3,675.0	3,638.6	3,705.9	67.3	1.8
Bellingham.....	97.8	98.7	97.9	99.0	1.1	1.1
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	96.4	98.1	97.4	99.0	1.6	1.6
Kennewick-Richland.....	127.1	129.5	127.2	130.6	3.4	2.7
Longview.....	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	0.3	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2023 to June 2024 ^p	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	51.8	53.6	52.5	54.1	1.6	3.0
Olympia-Tumwater.....	129.4	133.8	129.8	134.8	5.0	3.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,130.5	2,156.5	2,152.2	2,177.2	25.0	1.2
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	270.2	275.3	270.8	276.7	5.9	2.2
Walla Walla.....	29.9	30.2	29.4	29.8	0.4	1.4
Wenatchee.....	49.6	50.6	50.8	51.4	0.6	1.2
Yakima.....	90.2	93.0	91.3	93.8	2.5	2.7
West Virginia.....	711.3	728.8	713.8	721.3	7.5	1.1
Beckley.....	44.3	46.0	44.9	45.8	0.9	2.0
Charleston.....	109.4	112.0	110.4	111.6	1.2	1.1
Huntington-Ashland.....	134.9	138.1	133.4	136.1	2.7	2.0
Morgantown.....	72.6	71.6	71.5	70.5	-1.0	-1.4
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.6	39.7	38.7	39.7	1.0	2.6
Wheeling.....	61.8	63.6	61.9	63.3	1.4	2.3
Wisconsin.....	3,017.3	3,050.7	3,053.9	3,085.1	31.2	1.0
Appleton.....	129.4	129.9	131.3	131.3	0.0	0.0
Eau Claire.....	90.0	90.2	89.2	90.4	1.2	1.3
Fond du Lac.....	47.6	48.3	48.1	48.9	0.8	1.7
Green Bay.....	179.2	179.3	180.9	181.7	0.8	0.4
Janesville-Beloit.....	71.9	72.4	72.8	73.3	0.5	0.7
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78.8	80.1	78.1	79.9	1.8	2.3
Madison.....	421.5	424.4	426.7	429.7	3.0	0.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	861.4	858.8	869.6	868.9	-0.7	-0.1
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	97.2	97.7	98.1	98.0	-0.1	-0.1
Racine.....	79.4	79.7	80.7	80.7	0.0	0.0
Sheboygan.....	62.7	64.0	64.7	65.4	0.7	1.1
Wausau.....	71.5	71.9	72.3	72.1	-0.2	-0.3
Wyoming.....	292.3	294.7	298.9	300.3	1.4	0.5
Casper.....	40.3	40.6	40.7	41.0	0.3	0.7
Cheyenne.....	47.9	49.0	48.6	49.6	1.0	2.1
Puerto Rico.....	934.6	958.7	933.0	949.9	16.9	1.8
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	57.7	60.0	57.5	59.2	1.7	3.0
Arecibo.....	38.2	40.1	38.4	39.7	1.3	3.4
Guayama.....	14.2	14.8	13.8	14.5	0.7	5.1
Mayaguez.....	34.4	35.0	34.5	34.3	-0.2	-0.6
Ponce.....	71.8	73.9	71.6	73.0	1.4	2.0
San German.....	21.1	22.2	21.1	21.8	0.7	3.3
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	675.7	689.8	674.1	684.6	10.5	1.6
Virgin Islands.....	36.0	35.7	36.2	35.6	-0.6	-1.7

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/usmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	May		June		Change from June 2023 to June 2024 ^p	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	17,875.0	18,063.3	17,871.3	18,102.3	231.0	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,245.9	6,292.9	6,226.0	6,310.0	84.0	1.3
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,683.2	1,703.4	1,685.0	1,708.8	23.8	1.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,562.7	4,589.5	4,541.0	4,601.2	60.2	1.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,472.8	2,477.6	2,480.2	2,486.4	6.2	0.2
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,191.9	1,202.8	1,194.2	1,206.2	12.0	1.0
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,168.0	1,160.6	1,171.5	1,164.7	-6.8	-0.6
San Rafael.....	112.9	114.2	114.5	115.5	1.0	0.9
District of Columbia.....	765.3	769.1	769.9	772.8	2.9	0.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,372.3	3,392.7	3,397.5	3,426.7	29.2	0.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	600.2	598.8	604.2	605.9	1.7	0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,772.1	2,793.9	2,793.3	2,820.8	27.5	1.0
Florida.....	9,747.5	9,945.9	9,663.8	9,868.5	204.7	2.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,902.7	2,968.1	2,873.7	2,946.4	72.7	2.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	911.1	932.0	904.4	925.5	21.1	2.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,300.9	1,335.1	1,287.9	1,325.9	38.0	3.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	690.7	701.0	681.4	695.0	13.6	2.0
Illinois.....	6,127.1	6,171.2	6,190.9	6,212.2	21.3	0.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,785.8	4,799.0	4,847.1	4,848.3	1.2	0.0
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,817.3	3,823.2	3,868.1	3,866.5	-1.6	0.0
Elgin.....	264.4	268.9	266.7	268.0	1.3	0.5
Gary.....	283.3	284.0	282.1	284.0	1.9	0.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	420.8	422.9	430.2	429.8	-0.4	-0.1
Massachusetts.....	3,725.8	3,745.5	3,775.0	3,802.5	27.5	0.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,818.7	2,824.5	2,844.3	2,864.2	19.9	0.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,924.0	1,928.8	1,940.6	1,957.1	16.5	0.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	79.6	78.2	79.8	78.9	-0.9	-1.1
Framingham.....	170.6	170.5	173.3	173.6	0.3	0.2
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	67.6	67.9	69.2	69.2	0.0	0.0
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	84.5	84.3	85.7	85.6	-0.1	-0.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	158.6	158.4	160.3	160.8	0.5	0.3
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	45.6	46.4	46.2	47.2	1.0	2.2
Nashua ²	131.4	132.2	131.3	132.1	0.8	0.6
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	94.5	96.0	95.2	97.2	2.0	2.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	62.3	61.8	62.7	62.5	-0.2	-0.3
Michigan.....	4,491.3	4,535.4	4,523.7	4,561.8	38.1	0.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,057.3	2,063.3	2,075.1	2,082.4	7.3	0.4
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	773.5	776.3	778.5	782.7	4.2	0.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,283.8	1,287.0	1,296.6	1,299.7	3.1	0.2
New York.....	9,729.4	9,889.2	9,807.6	9,949.9	142.3	1.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,092.9	10,232.1	10,204.9	10,325.7	120.8	1.2
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	145.1	147.3	146.2	147.2	1.0	0.7
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,352.6	1,373.6	1,375.5	1,389.9	14.4	1.0
Newark ³	1,258.5	1,279.2	1,276.4	1,298.9	22.5	1.8
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,336.7	7,432.0	7,406.8	7,489.7	82.9	1.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,099.2	6,198.2	6,101.9	6,220.4	118.5	1.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,080.0	3,123.5	3,085.9	3,147.0	61.1	2.0
Camden ³	570.7	584.3	579.4	591.4	12.0	2.1
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,124.6	1,130.8	1,130.9	1,142.5	11.6	1.0
Philadelphia.....	1,004.4	1,022.3	997.0	1,025.8	28.8	2.9
Wilmington ³	380.3	386.1	378.6	387.3	8.7	2.3
Texas.....	13,890.7	14,203.3	13,936.2	14,210.5	274.3	2.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,218.3	4,289.7	4,226.5	4,290.5	64.0	1.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	3,024.2	3,073.2	3,027.3	3,069.1	41.8	1.4
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,194.1	1,216.5	1,199.2	1,221.4	22.2	1.9
Washington.....	3,609.2	3,675.0	3,638.6	3,705.9	67.3	1.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,130.5	2,156.5	2,152.2	2,177.2	25.0	1.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,789.0	1,808.8	1,808.4	1,826.5	18.1	1.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	341.5	347.7	343.8	350.7	6.9	2.0

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

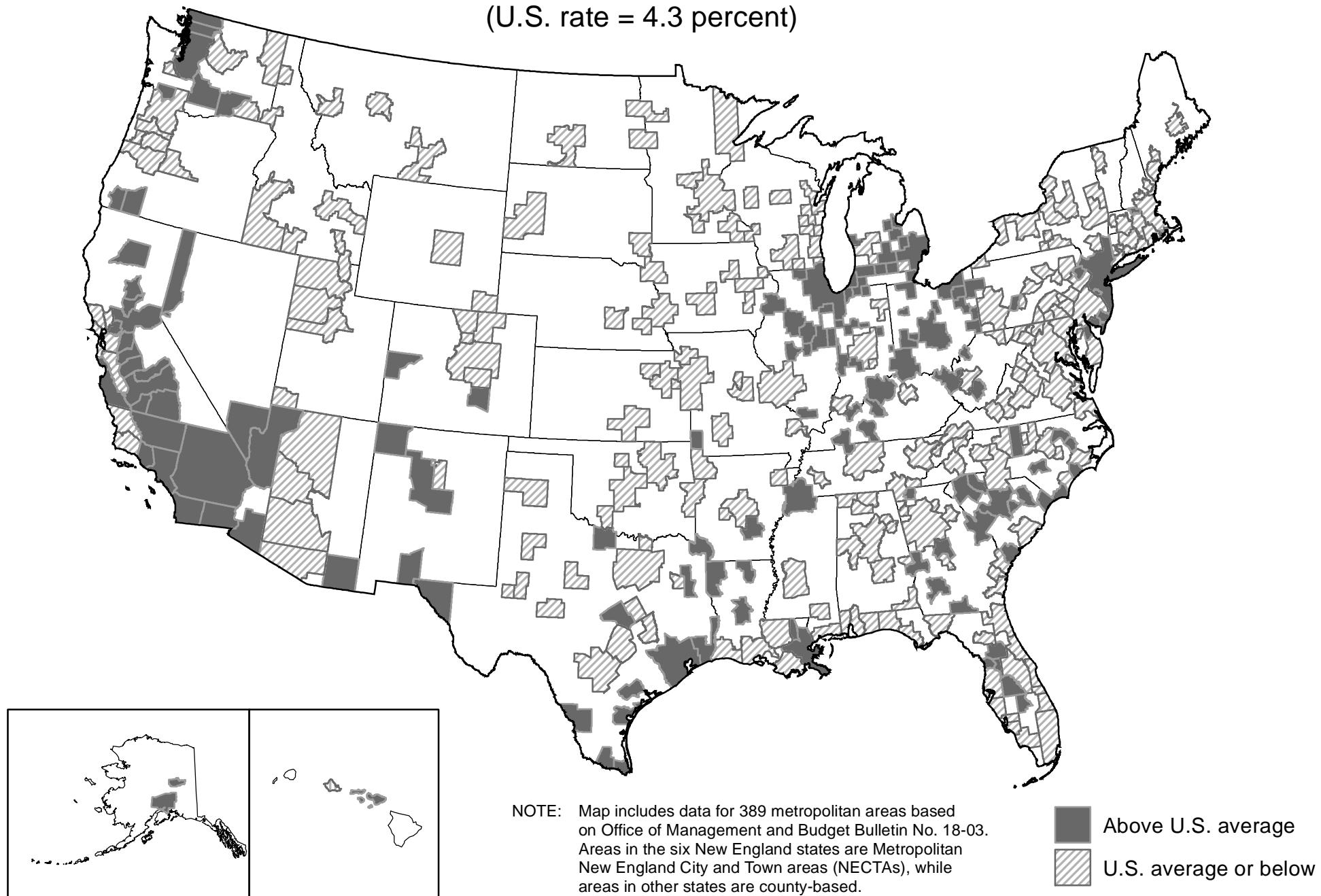
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

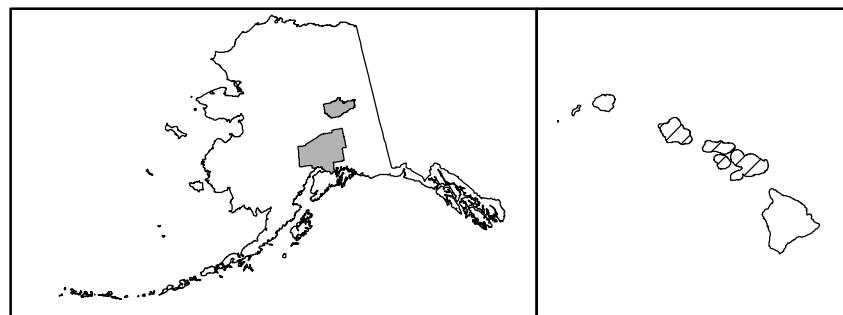
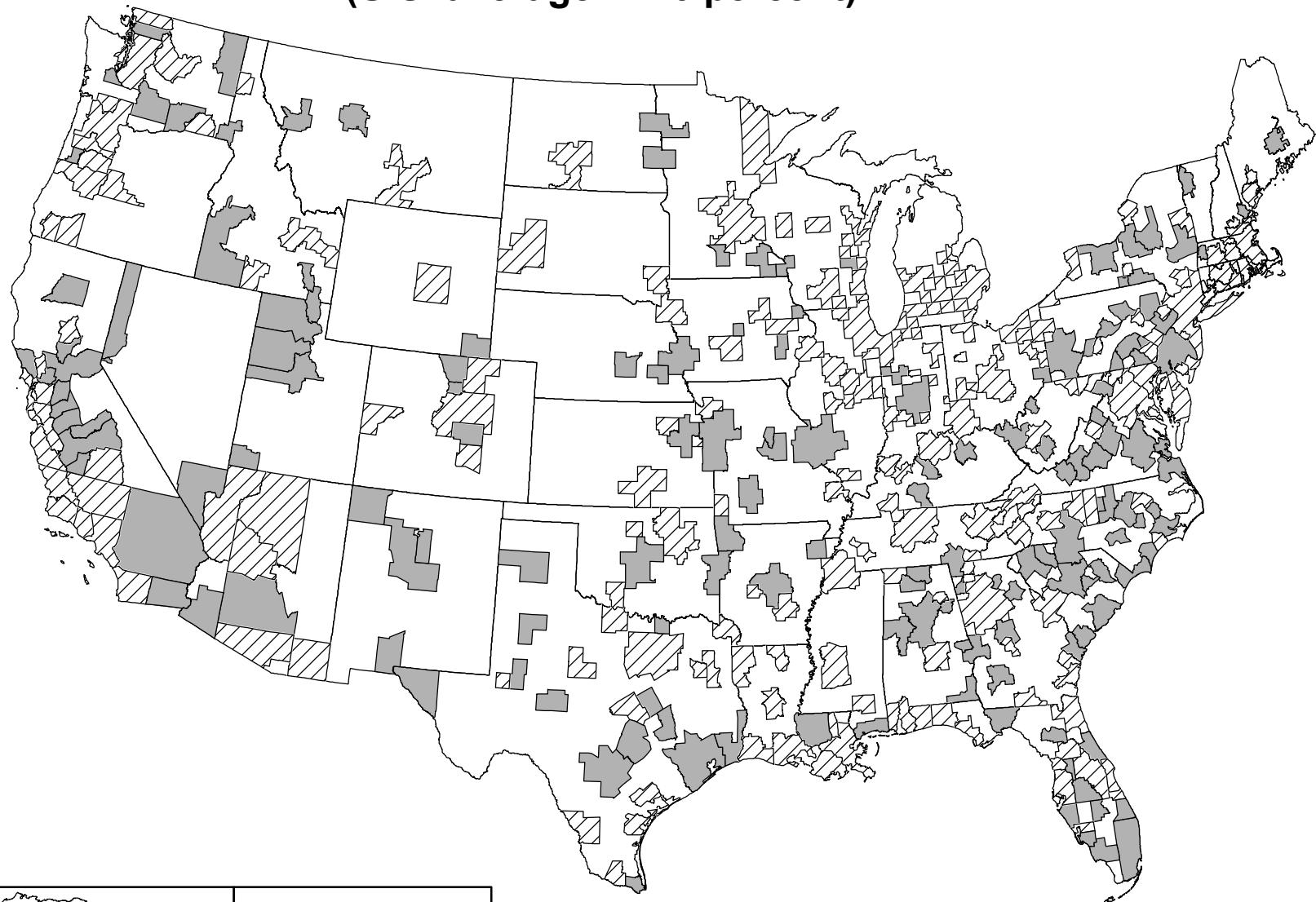
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, June 2024

(U.S. rate = 4.3 percent)



**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,
not seasonally adjusted, June 2024
(U.S. average = 1.6 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below