

NEWS RELEASE

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR



For release 10:00 a.m. (ET) Wednesday, August 31, 2022

USDL-22-1759

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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JULY 2022

Unemployment rates were lower in July than a year earlier in 383 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 5 areas, and unchanged in 1 area, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 91 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 2 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 99 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 290 areas. The national unemployment rate in July was 3.8 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 5.7 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, the following seven areas had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.7 percent each: Burlington-South Burlington, VT; Fargo, ND-MN; Logan, UT-ID; Mankato-North Mankato, MN; Portsmouth, NH-ME; Rochester, MN; and Sioux Falls, SD. Yuma, AZ, had the highest rate, 18.4 percent. A total of 200 areas had July jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.8 percent, 176 areas had rates above it, and 13 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in July occurred in El Centro, CA (-5.7 percentage points). Rates fell over the year by at least 4.0 percentage points in an additional six areas. Yuma, AZ, had the largest over-the-year rate increase in July (+1.7 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI, had the lowest jobless rate, 2.0 percent. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest rate, 5.6 percent, followed by Memphis, TN-MS-AR, 5.4 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which was in Los Angeles-Long Beach-

Anaheim, CA (-4.3 percentage points). The smallest rate decrease occurred in Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN (-0.4 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In July, Nashua, NH-MA, and San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, had the lowest division unemployment rates, 2.0 percent each. Philadelphia, PA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 5.7 percent. (See table 2.)

In July, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the largest rate decline (-4.9 percentage points). The smallest rate decline occurred in Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI (-0.9 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 99 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 290 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+497,500), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+277,600), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+247,400). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+11.8 percent), Athens-Clarke County, GA (+8.3 percent), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+7.2 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 42 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 9 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+7.2 percent), followed by Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+6.3 percent), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+6.1 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 25 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 13 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+392,600), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+211,100), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+174,000). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+7.7 percent), followed by Camden, NJ (+7.1 percent), and San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+7.0 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Friday, September 16, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, September 28, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	June		July		2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p				
Alabama.....	2,256,639	2,302,045	2,255,528	2,309,606	97,147	75,826	85,891	73,630	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.2
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46,317	46,832	46,378	46,869	2,402	1,810	2,143	1,733	5.2	3.9	4.6	3.7
Auburn-Opelika.....	76,344	79,271	76,492	79,428	2,782	2,400	2,401	2,308	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover.....	557,264	577,633	556,963	578,632	22,140	17,039	19,356	16,267	4.0	2.9	3.5	2.8
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	101,909	102,912	102,520	102,934	3,694	3,054	3,180	2,810	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.7
Decatur.....	74,089	75,675	74,029	75,695	2,529	2,111	2,126	1,983	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.6
Dothan.....	64,640	66,434	65,159	67,208	2,720	2,151	2,379	2,048	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	65,573	66,924	65,557	67,198	2,911	2,414	2,621	2,280	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.4
Gadsden.....	39,432	40,104	39,219	40,128	2,018	1,538	1,778	1,443	5.1	3.8	4.5	3.6
Huntsville.....	240,130	246,518	239,407	246,399	7,945	6,730	6,819	6,385	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.6
Mobile.....	193,237	192,646	193,115	193,732	11,347	7,943	10,079	7,926	5.9	4.1	5.2	4.1
Montgomery.....	174,735	178,558	174,777	179,449	9,031	6,303	8,232	6,403	5.2	3.5	4.7	3.6
Tuscaloosa.....	113,261	117,010	114,052	117,406	5,491	4,185	4,986	4,064	4.8	3.6	4.4	3.5
Alaska.....	359,386	365,168	362,453	365,650	25,352	16,801	21,759	15,640	7.1	4.6	6.0	4.3
Anchorage.....	199,691	203,284	197,930	199,625	13,655	8,481	11,676	7,934	6.8	4.2	5.9	4.0
Fairbanks.....	45,792	46,375	45,797	46,073	2,507	1,805	2,141	1,664	5.5	3.9	4.7	3.6
Arizona.....	3,525,534	3,586,281	3,519,661	3,589,018	206,774	143,491	182,824	145,312	5.9	4.0	5.2	4.0
Flagstaff.....	72,971	75,539	73,084	75,380	5,174	3,628	4,541	3,606	7.1	4.8	6.2	4.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	88,660	90,869	88,693	90,972	5,771	4,224	5,111	4,213	6.5	4.6	5.8	4.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,512,132	2,554,987	2,510,704	2,561,841	134,087	86,498	116,929	86,780	5.3	3.4	4.7	3.4
Prescott.....	105,605	107,724	105,569	107,523	5,226	3,639	4,561	3,656	4.9	3.4	4.3	3.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	48,721	48,962	48,366	48,527	2,853	2,096	2,538	2,147	5.9	4.3	5.2	4.4
Tucson.....	480,192	484,661	478,883	483,648	28,361	19,056	24,874	19,028	5.9	3.9	5.2	3.9
Yuma.....	91,854	97,465	92,301	98,344	15,540	16,768	15,420	18,114	16.9	17.2	16.7	18.4
Arkansas.....	1,343,410	1,368,623	1,343,593	1,366,596	64,678	52,485	59,653	56,742	4.8	3.8	4.4	4.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	285,883	299,593	288,851	301,598	10,219	8,258	9,201	8,493	3.6	2.8	3.2	2.8
Fort Smith.....	117,255	118,918	116,514	118,771	5,586	4,488	4,936	4,498	4.8	3.8	4.2	3.8
Hot Springs.....	41,223	42,069	42,012	42,215	2,398	1,886	2,200	2,074	5.8	4.5	5.2	4.9
Jonesboro.....	65,426	67,093	66,230	67,809	2,670	2,227	2,460	2,328	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	352,638	359,369	354,394	362,647	17,357	13,280	16,093	14,425	4.9	3.7	4.5	4.0
Pine Bluff.....	33,516	33,683	33,080	33,813	2,331	1,949	2,219	2,259	7.0	5.8	6.7	6.7
California.....	18,920,161	19,116,438	19,081,613	19,237,135	1,552,753	768,615	1,480,069	750,783	8.2	4.0	7.8	3.9
Bakersfield.....	386,691	383,598	387,432	384,503	43,756	26,228	41,113	25,252	11.3	6.8	10.6	6.6
Chico.....	91,836	91,493	91,533	90,309	7,096	3,685	6,661	3,576	7.7	4.0	7.3	4.0
El Centro.....	70,153	69,107	69,056	67,706	13,203	9,175	13,757	9,581	18.8	13.3	19.9	14.2
Fresno.....	447,756	452,365	447,459	455,871	44,718	26,496	42,202	25,679	10.0	5.9	9.4	5.6
Hanford-Corcoran.....	55,920	55,623	56,398	56,168	6,080	3,585	5,521	3,439	10.9	6.4	9.8	6.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,542,092	6,536,665	6,614,151	6,569,765	604,945	303,100	584,047	294,856	9.2	4.6	8.8	4.5
Madera.....	62,965	62,673	61,405	61,946	6,142	3,550	5,722	3,450	9.8	5.7	9.3	5.6
Merced.....	115,308	115,584	114,239	116,662	13,262	8,139	12,219	7,771	11.5	7.0	10.7	6.7
Modesto.....	239,668	238,614	242,981	242,020	22,786	12,534	21,203	12,111	9.5	5.3	8.7	5.0
Napa.....	69,956	70,434	70,065	70,628	4,497	1,912	4,124	1,836	6.4	2.7	5.9	2.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	406,364	408,651	406,756	409,179	27,752	13,002	26,591	12,965	6.8	3.2	6.5	3.2
Redding.....	73,327	73,598	71,997	72,585	5,497	2,901	5,208	2,840	7.5	3.9	7.2	3.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,107,313	2,151,053	2,122,912	2,169,473	177,326	85,883	169,608	85,497	8.4	4.0	8.0	3.9
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,099,044	1,109,374	1,109,150	1,119,976	79,468	37,504	75,132	36,774	7.2	3.4	6.8	3.3
Salinas.....	220,301	220,897	223,417	221,768	17,415	9,879	15,784	9,479	7.9	4.5	7.1	4.3
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,538,870	1,565,684	1,554,670	1,576,568	112,631	49,900	107,394	48,918	7.3	3.2	6.9	3.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,448,618	2,516,264	2,480,654	2,546,448	156,804	66,588	147,172	64,840	6.4	2.6	5.9	2.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,040,047	1,072,675	1,051,384	1,086,077	57,191	24,564	53,245	23,778	5.5	2.3	5.1	2.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	134,848	137,811	136,102	137,549	8,017	3,575	7,510	3,479	5.9	2.6	5.5	2.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	135,499	136,531	136,288	137,639	9,713	5,251	8,920	5,034	7.2	3.8	6.5	3.7
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	221,166	223,985	222,550	222,456	13,642	6,338	12,768	6,177	6.2	2.8	5.7	2.8
Santa Rosa.....	242,564	247,670	244,920	249,502	14,916	6,598	14,009	6,428	6.1	2.7	5.7	2.6
Stockton-Lodi.....	335,095	335,214	333,172	334,365	32,239	16,894	30,560	16,574	9.6	5.0	9.2	5.0
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	200,000	199,512	200,867	201,166	16,615	8,027	15,740	7,860	8.3	4.0	7.8	3.9
Visalia-Porterville.....	202,321	207,155	200,482	200,876	23,685	15,310	22,552	15,186	11.7	7.4	11.2	7.6
Yuba City.....	77,265	77,848	76,479	77,904	7,395	4,306	6,820	4,072	9.6	5.5	8.9	5.2
Colorado.....	3,169,313	3,245,503	3,177,549	3,246,530	196,553	106,151	176,942	106,350	6.2	3.3	5.6	3.3
Boulder.....	195,481	199,948	196,351	200,432	10,231	5,557	8,843	5,560	5.2	2.8	4.5	2.8
Colorado Springs.....	367,761	372,140	364,991	373,357	23,897	13,165	21,694	13,291	6.5	3.5	5.9	3.6
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,692,576	1,735,764	1,691,573	1,728,336	106,442	56,431	96,612	56,495	6.3	3.3	5.7	3.3
Fort Collins.....	207,280	212,720	207,345	212,013	11,204	6,126	9,818	6,113	5.4	2.9	4.7	2.9
Grand Junction.....	77,101	78,037	76,784	78,361	5,149	2,863	4,586	2,892	6.7	3.7	6.0	3.7
Greeley.....	165,320	168,101	165,171	169,488	10,996	6,012	9,929	6,089	6.7	3.6	6.0	3.6
Pueblo.....	77,802	78,726	77,129	78,288	7,026	3,987	6,727	4,080	9.0	5.1	8.7	5.2
Connecticut.....	1,865,575	1,919,569	1,891,831	1,926,064	129,241	78,967	124,717	83,566	6.9	4.1	6.6	4.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	456,902	470,983	466,309	476,032	31,467	19,665	30,704	20,958	6.9	4.2	6.6	4.4
Danbury.....	103,889	106,668	106,301	107,792	5,976	3,683	5,932	3,968	5.8	3.5	5.6	3.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	610,045	626,474	615,298	625,291	43,055	25,880	41,220	27,308	7.1	4.1	6.7	4.4
New Haven.....	326,449	337,017	330,374	337,826	21,644	13,170	20,927	13,982	6.6	3.9	6.3	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	June		July		2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p				
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	137,988	139,824	138,596	139,531	10,365	6,086	9,746	6,192	7.5	4.4	7.0	4.4
Waterbury.....	109,230	111,805	111,047	112,097	9,301	5,663	8,930	6,075	8.5	5.1	8.0	5.4
Delaware.....	501,349	501,731	501,925	503,515	30,615	24,342	29,243	23,009	6.1	4.9	5.8	4.6
Dover.....	82,785	81,408	81,713	81,284	6,762	4,895	5,959	4,577	8.2	6.0	7.3	5.6
Salisbury ¹	202,303	205,994	206,808	207,618	11,807	9,555	10,921	8,796	5.8	4.6	5.3	4.2
District of Columbia.....	385,643	384,260	392,284	390,346	31,121	20,820	29,775	20,903	8.1	5.4	7.6	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,384,941	3,417,638	3,416,943	3,421,285	193,304	128,076	184,250	119,238	5.7	3.7	5.4	3.5
Florida.....	10,330,723	10,692,306	10,385,704	10,714,061	532,864	313,316	500,252	304,644	5.2	2.9	4.8	2.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	356,206	370,286	356,589	369,929	17,064	10,829	16,078	10,333	4.8	2.9	4.5	2.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	137,530	139,214	137,685	140,167	5,193	3,447	4,929	3,310	3.8	2.5	3.6	2.4
Destina-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	304,815	314,861	305,077	316,095	16,019	10,202	15,003	9,733	5.3	3.2	4.9	3.1
Gainesville.....	143,984	147,081	144,909	148,724	6,252	4,271	6,009	4,231	4.3	2.9	4.1	2.8
Homosassa Springs.....	48,007	47,895	47,092	46,845	3,093	2,091	2,911	1,989	6.4	4.4	6.2	4.2
Jacksonville.....	801,574	808,623	803,704	808,147	36,682	24,459	34,793	23,718	4.6	2.9	4.3	2.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	328,167	337,256	327,651	338,715	20,234	12,482	19,132	12,095	6.2	3.7	5.8	3.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,064,653	3,155,592	3,102,677	3,157,574	167,898	83,091	156,820	82,919	5.5	2.6	5.1	2.6
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	179,619	187,034	179,067	185,942	7,696	5,317	7,505	5,249	4.3	2.8	4.2	2.8
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	375,804	396,150	375,597	396,663	16,874	11,072	15,925	10,513	4.5	2.8	4.2	2.7
Ocala.....	142,694	144,369	142,866	145,032	8,008	5,231	7,477	5,050	5.6	3.6	5.2	3.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,332,101	1,397,174	1,348,261	1,404,415	76,371	44,172	70,761	42,570	5.7	3.2	5.2	3.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	292,537	299,555	292,749	300,700	13,256	8,541	12,284	8,166	4.5	2.9	4.2	2.7
Panama City.....	93,482	95,033	93,067	95,772	3,986	2,529	3,675	2,467	4.3	2.7	3.9	2.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	230,250	239,812	234,853	241,376	10,899	7,055	10,536	6,844	4.7	2.9	4.5	2.8
Port St. Lucie.....	224,757	230,893	224,905	232,029	11,486	7,580	10,839	7,264	5.1	3.3	4.8	3.1
Punta Gorda.....	73,322	76,072	73,265	76,157	3,680	2,446	3,470	2,322	5.0	3.2	4.7	3.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	64,763	67,129	65,403	67,356	3,571	2,431	3,369	2,342	5.5	3.6	5.2	3.5
Sebring.....	35,899	34,926	34,613	34,535	2,411	1,607	2,242	1,526	6.7	4.6	6.5	4.4
Tallahassee.....	193,776	199,115	194,255	200,364	9,296	6,211	9,030	6,024	4.8	3.1	4.6	3.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,585,014	1,642,533	1,583,709	1,648,691	76,164	47,092	71,422	45,286	4.8	2.9	4.5	2.7
The Villages.....	34,794	36,198	34,808	36,108	2,120	1,526	2,018	1,403	6.1	4.2	5.8	3.9
Georgia.....	5,181,408	5,282,321	5,192,025	5,259,205	235,614	172,444	209,567	153,136	4.5	3.3	4.0	2.9
Albany.....	66,636	65,940	65,902	65,559	4,208	2,817	3,572	2,577	6.3	4.3	5.4	3.9
Athens-Clarke County.....	98,092	103,440	97,633	102,604	3,891	3,226	3,327	2,638	4.0	3.1	3.4	2.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,131,886	3,219,606	3,144,824	3,208,461	142,328	101,614	127,099	89,772	4.5	3.2	4.0	2.8
Augusta-Richmond County.....	267,134	266,430	267,492	265,657	12,208	9,921	11,383	9,130	4.6	3.7	4.3	3.4
Brunswick.....	52,875	53,665	53,583	53,273	2,212	1,659	1,897	1,413	4.2	3.1	3.5	2.7
Columbus.....	121,643	122,907	121,025	122,921	6,426	4,813	5,752	4,385	5.3	3.9	4.8	3.6
Dalton.....	58,765	59,094	58,912	58,892	2,662	2,196	2,571	2,093	4.5	3.7	4.4	3.6
Gainesville.....	103,748	106,232	103,974	105,390	3,182	2,654	2,759	2,250	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.1
Hinesville.....	34,766	34,865	34,735	34,408	1,487	1,193	1,300	1,060	4.3	3.4	3.7	3.1
Macon-Bibb County.....	102,627	103,883	102,498	103,655	5,321	3,770	4,662	3,443	5.2	3.6	4.5	3.3
Rome.....	43,656	44,079	43,782	43,799	1,859	1,500	1,631	1,243	4.3	3.4	3.7	2.8
Savannah.....	197,919	201,695	199,130	200,801	9,096	6,216	7,952	5,429	4.6	3.1	4.0	2.7
Valdosta.....	64,120	63,244	63,169	62,632	3,077	2,174	2,529	1,901	4.8	3.4	4.0	3.0
Warner Robins.....	88,209	87,641	87,657	87,031	3,831	2,929	3,258	2,615	4.3	3.3	3.7	3.0
Hawaii.....	670,831	669,043	674,113	675,387	43,329	27,742	38,032	25,364	6.5	4.1	5.6	3.8
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	87,965	86,652	89,011	87,742	7,278	4,131	6,321	3,709	8.3	4.8	7.1	4.2
Urban Honolulu.....	452,635	453,464	453,338	457,152	26,913	17,811	23,696	16,321	5.9	3.9	5.2	3.6
Idaho.....	922,115	963,203	926,261	963,668	33,774	26,200	31,851	25,797	3.7	2.7	3.4	2.7
Boise City.....	395,676	413,557	398,692	415,289	14,724	11,075	14,133	11,041	3.7	2.7	3.5	2.7
Coeur d'Alene.....	83,772	87,219	84,400	87,056	3,378	2,521	3,209	2,499	4.0	2.9	3.8	2.9
Idaho Falls.....	77,195	80,603	77,280	80,301	2,308	1,937	2,075	1,829	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.3
Lewiston.....	31,440	32,196	31,568	32,047	1,081	923	1,040	830	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.6
Pocatello.....	42,290	44,567	41,911	44,144	1,616	1,260	1,485	1,222	3.8	2.8	3.5	2.8
Twin Falls.....	54,555	57,377	54,551	57,007	2,007	1,560	1,925	1,573	3.7	2.7	3.5	2.8
Illinois.....	6,389,676	6,489,639	6,394,644	6,516,828	461,265	307,364	422,720	310,862	7.2	4.7	6.6	4.8
Bloomington.....	91,826	93,976	92,790	96,211	4,880	3,634	4,547	3,814	5.3	3.9	4.9	4.0
Carbondale-Marion.....	56,933	57,466	57,924	60,031	3,564	2,607	3,356	2,741	6.3	4.5	5.8	4.6
Champaign-Urbana.....	118,218	119,175	119,824	122,981	6,727	5,051	6,342	5,282	5.7	4.2	5.3	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,876,698	4,970,684	4,873,179	4,957,948	369,085	237,632	335,133	237,290	7.6	4.8	6.9	4.8
Danville.....	31,900	31,458	31,975	32,325	2,302	1,725	2,186	1,836	7.2	5.5	6.8	5.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	187,703	194,004	188,974	197,010	11,118	7,238	10,054	7,554	5.9	3.7	5.3	3.8
Decatur.....	46,320	46,945	47,281	48,144	3,816	3,038	3,643	3,140	8.2	6.5	7.7	6.5
Kankakee.....	52,890	53,005	52,700	54,252	3,629	2,824	3,336	2,898	6.9	5.3	6.3	5.3
Peoria.....	170,566	172,198	172,166	175,962	11,023	8,319	10,261	8,738	6.5	4.8	6.0	5.0
Rockford.....	159,458	162,086	159,396	166,588	14,716	10,635	13,974	10,851	9.2	6.6	8.8	6.5
Springfield.....	104,287	106,535	104,032	108,640	6,235	4,472	5,692	4,682	6.0	4.2	5.5	4.3
Indiana.....	3,367,464	3,423,679	3,349,919	3,447,247	146,962	110,210	124,616	119,464	4.4	3.2	3.7	3.5
Bloomington.....	78,295	78,216	76,778	79,282	2,984	2,610	2,401	2,931	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.7
Columbus.....	43,179	43,742	43,067	44,360	1,517	1,139	1,214	1,272	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	June		July		2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p				
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen.....	118,157	123,033	117,056	122,592	3,610	2,909	2,925	3,281	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.7
Evansville.....	160,041	161,463	158,702	162,680	6,809	5,149	5,778	5,464	4.3	3.2	3.6	3.4
Fort Wayne.....	217,115	222,004	217,421	224,076	9,183	6,637	7,622	7,218	4.2	3.0	3.5	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,091,240	1,120,140	1,096,561	1,130,559	46,189	33,682	39,159	36,651	4.2	3.0	3.6	3.2
Kokomo.....	36,596	34,590	34,824	34,741	3,146	2,258	2,499	1,966	8.6	6.5	7.2	5.7
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	105,708	109,611	104,073	109,871	4,347	3,513	3,511	3,900	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.5
Michigan City-La Porte.....	47,230	47,209	46,778	47,181	2,783	1,893	2,428	2,014	5.9	4.0	5.2	4.3
Muncie.....	51,637	52,784	51,112	53,140	2,519	1,963	2,092	2,145	4.9	3.7	4.1	4.0
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	156,905	158,800	155,824	159,384	8,012	5,935	7,078	6,400	5.1	3.7	4.5	4.0
Terre Haute.....	72,298	72,699	70,879	73,130	3,601	2,781	3,026	3,051	5.0	3.8	4.3	4.2
Iowa.....	1,685,419	1,717,542	1,699,347	1,712,283	81,608	45,627	73,198	46,925	4.8	2.7	4.3	2.7
Ames.....	55,139	56,713	55,551	56,393	2,042	1,229	1,916	1,289	3.7	2.2	3.4	2.3
Cedar Rapids.....	143,957	143,774	144,592	144,262	8,154	4,384	7,321	4,596	5.7	3.0	5.1	3.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	364,346	374,851	370,406	374,519	17,903	9,485	15,845	9,725	4.9	2.5	4.3	2.6
Dubuque.....	55,476	55,718	55,608	55,766	2,717	1,462	2,391	1,537	4.9	2.6	4.3	2.8
Iowa City.....	95,394	98,859	96,799	98,977	4,288	2,282	3,857	2,340	4.5	2.3	4.0	2.4
Sioux City.....	92,019	93,595	93,056	93,776	4,116	2,510	3,717	2,599	4.5	2.7	4.0	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	87,162	89,042	88,020	88,770	4,388	2,395	3,860	2,419	5.0	2.7	4.4	2.7
Kansas.....	1,508,427	1,512,582	1,520,255	1,511,472	58,146	42,031	62,942	51,442	3.9	2.8	4.1	3.4
Lawrence.....	62,497	62,122	63,684	62,583	2,473	1,805	2,693	2,242	4.0	2.9	4.2	3.6
Manhattan.....	44,006	44,492	44,516	45,023	1,558	1,307	1,701	1,619	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.6
Topeka.....	122,034	122,169	124,243	124,115	4,291	3,323	4,702	4,066	3.5	2.7	3.8	3.3
Wichita.....	321,938	326,569	322,667	324,492	16,307	10,540	17,322	12,615	5.1	3.2	5.4	3.9
Kentucky.....	2,057,433	2,076,283	2,051,488	2,066,393	117,296	87,704	107,437	85,831	5.7	4.2	5.2	4.2
Bowling Green.....	83,315	83,819	82,799	82,567	4,407	3,503	3,927	3,390	5.3	4.2	4.7	4.1
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	65,748	65,743	65,451	66,115	3,971	2,917	3,621	2,910	6.0	4.4	5.5	4.4
Lexington-Fayette.....	272,338	277,317	273,910	279,199	12,778	9,828	11,874	9,237	4.7	3.5	4.3	3.3
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	673,135	686,703	671,686	682,664	36,933	23,848	32,360	25,383	5.5	3.5	4.8	3.7
Owensboro.....	54,431	55,361	55,005	55,340	2,850	2,308	2,669	2,203	5.2	4.2	4.9	4.0
Louisiana.....	2,091,819	2,117,017	2,097,486	2,117,101	149,808	97,995	131,583	96,097	7.2	4.6	6.3	4.5
Alexandria.....	64,257	66,252	64,530	66,112	3,394	2,407	2,982	2,349	5.3	3.6	4.6	3.6
Baton Rouge.....	414,898	423,024	415,648	423,926	27,594	17,731	24,427	17,403	6.7	4.2	5.9	4.1
Hammond.....	57,072	57,289	57,619	57,380	4,760	3,300	4,289	3,211	8.3	5.8	7.4	5.6
Houma-Thibodaux.....	88,298	86,849	88,588	86,679	5,534	3,759	4,787	3,637	6.3	4.3	5.4	4.2
Lafayette.....	215,659	220,312	216,374	219,480	14,225	9,094	12,340	8,755	6.6	4.1	5.7	4.0
Lake Charles.....	100,820	104,875	102,858	104,453	7,160	4,406	6,235	4,302	7.1	4.2	6.1	4.1
Monroe.....	79,585	80,426	79,774	80,013	5,203	3,459	4,536	3,404	6.5	4.3	5.7	4.3
New Orleans-Metairie.....	598,328	599,899	599,592	603,015	48,646	30,489	42,667	30,234	8.1	5.1	7.1	5.0
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	185,408	190,847	186,550	191,379	13,152	8,810	11,468	8,719	7.1	4.6	6.1	4.6
Maine.....	690,941	688,507	701,377	690,143	35,004	20,494	32,534	18,725	5.1	3.0	4.6	2.7
Bangor.....	68,232	69,174	68,707	68,809	3,383	1,983	3,165	1,825	5.0	2.9	4.6	2.7
Lewiston-Auburn.....	54,396	54,093	54,884	53,790	2,963	1,684	2,953	1,562	5.4	3.1	5.4	2.9
Portland-South Portland.....	207,448	209,025	210,320	209,131	9,448	5,297	8,694	4,743	4.6	2.5	4.1	2.3
Maryland.....	3,198,354	3,250,112	3,227,749	3,240,257	213,267	153,110	196,691	135,399	6.7	4.7	6.1	4.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,493,047	1,528,170	1,501,547	1,524,100	95,200	70,436	84,680	62,782	6.4	4.6	5.6	4.1
California-Lexington Park.....	58,289	58,406	58,266	58,161	3,119	2,640	2,860	2,416	5.4	4.5	4.9	4.2
Cumberland.....	43,058	42,934	42,992	42,431	2,971	2,317	2,595	2,115	6.9	5.4	6.0	5.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	133,804	135,437	133,794	134,952	7,188	5,488	6,499	4,982	5.4	4.1	4.9	3.7
Massachusetts.....	3,782,883	3,780,537	3,800,680	3,783,193	235,098	132,870	224,291	131,543	6.2	3.5	5.9	3.5
Barnstable Town.....	132,098	129,749	138,588	133,307	8,244	4,762	7,785	4,556	6.2	3.7	5.6	3.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,793,378	2,816,279	2,803,996	2,818,497	161,805	89,679	154,238	88,741	5.8	3.2	5.5	3.1
Leominster-Gardner.....	80,699	78,683	80,387	78,267	5,664	3,251	5,468	3,214	7.0	4.1	6.8	4.1
New Bedford.....	85,495	85,121	85,513	84,133	6,495	4,182	6,272	4,196	7.6	4.9	7.3	5.0
Pittsfield.....	42,008	40,744	42,670	40,403	3,062	1,719	2,857	1,658	7.3	4.2	6.7	4.1
Springfield.....	374,280	374,049	373,366	372,276	26,744	15,677	25,653	15,743	7.1	4.2	6.9	4.2
Worcester.....	359,389	355,344	361,406	356,279	22,951	13,213	22,061	13,340	6.4	3.7	6.1	3.7
Michigan.....	4,808,899	4,876,984	4,842,176	4,891,340	325,556	233,570	330,664	210,383	6.8	4.8	6.8	4.3
Ann Arbor.....	187,307	195,041	188,996	196,458	9,968	8,039	10,353	7,899	5.3	4.1	5.5	4.0
Battle Creek.....	60,015	60,789	59,492	60,617	4,617	3,421	4,662	3,408	7.7	5.6	7.8	5.6
Bay City.....	48,526	49,262	48,656	49,501	3,260	2,755	3,250	2,721	6.7	5.6	6.7	5.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,115,455	2,118,634	2,150,195	2,128,916	154,795	97,625	158,204	74,355	7.3	4.6	7.4	3.5
Flint.....	178,462	179,577	176,267	179,445	14,879	11,678	15,313	11,990	8.3	6.5	8.7	6.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	568,371	584,433	566,516	587,028	30,436	22,882	30,398	22,026	5.4	3.9	5.4	3.8
Jackson.....	72,506	73,812	72,141	73,043	4,730	3,682	4,788	3,668	6.5	5.0	6.6	5.0
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	163,803	167,266	162,830	166,370	10,070	7,724	9,999	7,476	6.1	4.6	6.1	4.5
Lansing-East Lansing.....	233,481	240,712	232,980	240,970	14,485	11,215	14,600	13,364	6.2	4.7	6.3	5.5
Midland.....	38,748	39,381	38,623	39,443	2,154	1,887	2,123	1,796	5.6	4.8	5.5	4.6
Monroe.....	72,537	75,002	73,433	74,430	5,007	4,159	5,847	3,993	6.9	5.5	8.0	5.4
Muskegon.....	76,506	78,201	77,089	78,358	6,660	4,811	6,739	4,865	8.7	6.2	8.7	6.2
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	71,600	72,425	71,350	72,090	4,683	3,682	4,720	3,576	6.5	5.1	6.6	5.0
Saginaw.....	82,348	82,538	82,092	83,058	6,506	5,396	6,582	5,433	7.9	6.5	8.0	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	June		July		2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p				
Minnesota.....	3,028,163	3,098,242	3,047,417	3,094,184	115,238	68,974	96,546	63,773	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.1
Duluth.....	137,005	141,714	137,358	140,781	5,875	4,260	4,982	3,961	4.3	3.0	3.6	2.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	58,544	60,377	57,615	60,353	2,052	1,170	1,701	1,049	3.5	1.9	3.0	1.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,984,300	2,049,152	1,999,239	2,045,633	77,466	45,320	64,598	41,922	3.9	2.2	3.2	2.0
Rochester.....	124,897	127,858	126,727	129,205	3,914	2,483	3,251	2,231	3.1	1.9	2.6	1.7
St. Cloud.....	107,898	110,539	108,904	110,608	4,441	2,496	3,809	2,249	4.1	2.3	3.5	2.0
Mississippi.....	1,267,481	1,273,178	1,271,420	1,280,074	90,219	57,029	81,941	56,636	7.1	4.5	6.4	4.4
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	167,301	168,672	168,837	169,139	11,978	7,546	10,896	7,423	7.2	4.5	6.5	4.4
Hattiesburg.....	68,696	69,485	69,165	69,375	4,498	2,736	4,024	2,743	6.5	3.9	5.8	4.0
Jackson.....	261,853	261,059	264,113	265,072	17,068	10,657	15,604	10,584	6.5	4.1	5.9	4.0
Missouri.....	3,098,490	3,062,971	3,088,737	3,075,458	154,623	71,898	140,485	90,294	5.0	2.3	4.5	2.9
Cape Girardeau.....	48,263	47,557	46,492	46,424	2,096	1,159	1,885	1,373	4.3	2.4	4.1	3.0
Columbia.....	98,617	99,107	98,896	100,907	3,442	1,831	2,904	2,286	3.5	1.8	2.9	2.3
Jefferson City.....	74,483	73,806	75,039	74,417	2,585	1,426	2,261	1,821	3.5	1.9	3.0	2.4
Joplin.....	84,621	84,273	85,169	85,660	3,644	1,872	3,274	2,289	4.3	2.2	3.8	2.7
Kansas City.....	1,153,691	1,146,257	1,171,626	1,165,046	59,897	29,273	55,181	37,818	5.2	2.6	4.7	3.2
St. Joseph.....	61,438	60,964	62,008	61,697	2,533	1,339	2,307	1,665	4.1	2.2	3.7	2.7
St. Louis ^a	1,465,408	1,460,589	1,476,554	1,482,961	75,958	40,262	73,416	47,240	5.2	2.8	5.0	3.2
Springfield.....	237,676	237,942	238,930	240,290	9,209	4,605	7,904	5,514	3.9	1.9	3.3	2.3
Montana.....	555,499	573,152	557,529	573,671	20,916	16,374	17,868	15,305	3.8	2.9	3.2	2.7
Billings.....	91,177	94,396	92,008	94,805	3,405	2,667	2,977	2,501	3.7	2.8	3.2	2.6
Great Falls.....	38,130	39,154	37,515	38,434	1,420	1,120	1,221	1,079	3.7	2.9	3.3	2.8
Missoula.....	66,309	68,027	65,083	67,894	2,431	1,895	2,057	1,756	3.7	2.8	3.2	2.6
Nebraska.....	1,055,919	1,071,071	1,060,328	1,068,991	31,072	27,219	28,718	26,866	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5
Grand Island.....	45,343	44,837	45,501	44,937	1,384	1,136	1,440	1,072	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.4
Lincoln.....	186,630	192,019	188,257	191,135	5,288	4,694	4,619	4,298	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	501,006	512,720	506,773	513,730	17,483	13,783	16,368	14,078	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.7
Nevada.....	1,506,841	1,527,116	1,510,053	1,538,772	118,707	78,168	111,094	78,187	7.9	5.1	7.4	5.1
Carson City.....	25,613	25,630	25,406	25,733	1,312	960	1,240	936	5.1	3.7	4.9	3.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,101,017	1,122,290	1,109,983	1,134,584	99,845	63,910	92,745	64,102	9.1	5.7	8.4	5.6
Reno.....	253,961	256,121	251,993	256,751	11,849	8,471	11,383	8,342	4.7	3.3	4.5	3.2
New Hampshire.....	758,434	772,501	765,883	778,997	28,184	15,434	26,733	14,898	3.7	2.0	3.5	1.9
Dover-Durham.....	84,117	84,861	84,846	85,345	3,187	1,713	2,895	1,627	3.8	2.0	3.4	1.9
Manchester.....	118,597	122,373	118,315	122,303	4,328	2,345	4,059	2,263	3.6	1.9	3.4	1.9
Portsmouth.....	77,895	77,383	78,657	78,056	2,692	1,428	2,432	1,326	3.5	1.8	3.1	1.7
New Jersey.....	4,711,626	4,674,044	4,739,260	4,689,399	336,508	170,336	328,706	173,910	7.1	3.6	6.9	3.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	126,614	130,059	127,232	130,668	13,067	6,333	12,681	6,373	10.3	4.9	10.0	4.9
Ocean City.....	55,288	54,045	58,955	58,113	4,187	2,355	3,927	2,310	7.6	4.4	6.7	4.0
Trenton.....	213,618	207,776	215,472	209,648	12,664	6,508	12,286	6,629	5.9	3.1	5.7	3.2
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	70,308	66,726	69,239	66,228	5,822	3,269	5,925	3,454	8.3	4.9	8.6	5.2
New Mexico.....	948,858	950,425	951,815	943,462	77,082	47,394	74,895	44,700	8.1	5.0	7.9	4.7
Albuquerque.....	436,813	442,925	440,105	439,937	33,626	20,229	32,681	19,178	7.7	4.6	7.4	4.4
Farmington.....	50,093	48,880	49,892	48,628	4,762	2,988	4,622	2,790	9.5	6.1	9.3	5.7
Las Cruces.....	99,209	100,073	98,151	98,347	7,931	5,326	7,719	4,966	8.0	5.3	7.9	5.0
Santa Fe.....	73,557	74,124	74,448	73,347	5,353	3,140	5,196	3,024	7.3	4.2	7.0	4.1
New York.....	9,563,712	9,551,449	9,573,626	9,590,325	715,076	414,556	682,237	459,372	7.5	4.3	7.1	4.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	450,326	460,576	451,699	459,221	21,456	13,497	20,364	14,871	4.8	2.9	4.5	3.2
Binghamton.....	104,440	106,485	103,745	105,225	5,731	3,764	5,492	4,147	5.5	3.5	5.3	3.9
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	539,184	551,322	538,159	548,265	31,651	19,613	30,019	21,882	5.9	3.6	5.6	4.0
Elmira.....	34,938	35,305	34,987	35,063	2,021	1,272	1,882	1,390	5.8	3.6	5.4	4.0
Glens Falls.....	60,485	61,127	61,745	61,114	2,922	1,823	2,739	1,943	4.8	3.0	4.4	3.2
Ithaca.....	46,706	48,660	48,057	49,120	2,065	1,351	2,060	1,575	4.4	2.8	4.3	3.2
Kingston.....	88,071	89,477	88,090	88,762	4,438	2,699	4,261	3,007	5.0	3.0	4.8	3.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,140,786	10,053,627	10,178,304	10,104,981	809,955	442,181	778,848	478,688	8.0	4.4	7.7	4.7
Rochester.....	520,517	525,054	519,653	524,713	28,016	17,606	26,566	19,534	5.4	3.4	5.1	3.7
Syracuse.....	305,499	311,878	307,309	312,181	16,627	10,563	15,834	11,559	5.4	3.4	5.2	3.7
Utica-Rome.....	129,056	129,652	130,017	130,037	7,238	4,523	6,891	5,023	5.6	3.5	5.3	3.9
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	45,174	45,626	45,280	45,664	2,290	1,566	2,248	1,761	5.1	3.4	5.0	3.9
North Carolina.....	4,988,863	5,144,736	5,007,308	5,157,162	273,309	209,191	255,432	190,340	5.5	4.1	5.1	3.7
Asheville.....	228,028	237,000	230,537	237,765	11,094	8,074	10,042	6,994	4.9	3.4	4.4	2.9
Burlington.....	81,441	83,020	81,711	83,717	4,513	3,437	4,302	3,199	5.5	4.1	5.3	3.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,366,420	1,427,893	1,373,197	1,428,287	70,998	53,789	66,475	49,311	5.2	3.8	4.8	3.5
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	310,771	320,684	312,336	324,669	14,141	11,016	13,323	10,019	4.6	3.4	4.3	3.1
Fayetteville.....	145,814	149,819	144,387	148,494	11,148	8,781	10,545	8,211	7.6	5.9	7.3	5.5
Goldsboro.....	50,926	51,783	50,754	51,312	2,921	2,267	2,738	2,062	5.7	4.4	5.4	4.0
Greensboro-High Point.....	355,536	365,896	355,586	365,522	22,131	16,473	20,836	15,246	6.2	4.5	5.9	4.2
Greenville.....	87,231	88,156	86,556	88,104	5,047	4,024	4,845	3,801	5.8	4.6	5.6	4.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	168,349	173,723	168,939	173,084	9,026	6,687	8,183	5,900	5.4	3.8	4.8	3.4
Jacksonville.....	65,058	67,523	64,151	66,097	3,921	3,180	3,698	2,875	6.0	4.7	5.8	4.3
New Bern.....	50,707	51,513	50,890	51,370	2,686	2,068	2,445	1,823	5.3	4.0	4.8	3.5
Raleigh.....	735,940	764,503	742,763	772,693	34,071	26,346	31,913	23,955	4.6	3.4	4.3	3.1
Rocky Mount.....	62,414	62,122	62,744	62,291	4,946	4,042	4,631	3,757	7.9	6.5	7.4	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	June		July		2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p				
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	151,785	157,575	153,697	158,236	7,500	5,752	6,911	5,158	4.9	3.7	4.5	3.3
Winston-Salem.....	321,185	328,020	321,708	328,799	17,314	13,112	16,116	11,949	5.4	4.0	5.0	3.6
North Dakota.....	412,411	415,390	412,655	414,012	16,725	10,722	13,880	9,005	4.1	2.6	3.4	2.2
Bismarck.....	72,128	72,904	73,052	73,404	2,577	1,742	2,133	1,463	3.6	2.4	2.9	2.0
Fargo.....	143,506	147,035	144,932	147,334	4,711	3,026	3,738	2,503	3.3	2.1	2.6	1.7
Grand Forks.....	52,957	53,928	53,216	53,800	2,163	1,319	1,826	1,135	4.1	2.4	3.4	2.1
Ohio.....	5,798,905	5,810,517	5,833,043	5,843,626	346,297	259,820	317,399	254,589	6.0	4.5	5.4	4.4
Akron.....	352,362	349,450	354,562	352,296	20,935	15,224	19,281	15,232	5.9	4.4	5.4	4.3
Canton-Massillon.....	197,946	195,783	197,372	197,433	11,623	8,250	10,592	8,269	5.9	4.2	5.4	4.2
Cincinnati.....	1,140,562	1,134,988	1,145,570	1,138,452	60,033	44,138	55,427	44,311	5.3	3.9	4.8	3.9
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,029,316	1,042,683	1,042,684	1,054,445	71,652	62,123	65,880	54,367	7.0	6.0	6.3	5.2
Columbus.....	1,122,970	1,130,201	1,135,295	1,136,661	59,637	42,388	54,403	42,459	5.3	3.8	4.8	3.7
Dayton.....	386,790	386,782	388,212	388,168	22,849	16,411	20,982	16,556	5.9	4.2	5.4	4.3
Lima.....	47,769	47,245	47,929	47,515	2,906	2,046	2,720	2,049	6.1	4.3	5.7	4.3
Mansfield.....	52,191	51,507	52,217	52,028	3,338	2,335	2,952	2,504	6.4	4.5	5.7	4.8
Springfield.....	63,195	62,775	63,325	63,121	3,913	2,738	3,554	2,925	6.2	4.4	5.6	4.6
Toledo.....	296,823	304,041	296,552	305,370	19,426	13,236	18,946	13,397	6.5	4.4	6.4	4.4
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	51,396	50,953	51,043	50,792	3,992	2,845	3,504	2,891	7.8	5.6	6.9	5.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	232,033	231,017	232,718	232,680	16,763	12,273	15,801	12,226	7.2	5.3	6.8	5.3
Oklahoma.....	1,875,073	1,879,801	1,860,867	1,892,201	91,183	66,070	75,337	64,083	4.9	3.5	4.0	3.4
Enid.....	27,210	26,883	26,973	27,393	1,080	882	939	924	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.4
Lawton.....	51,543	50,062	50,924	50,432	2,763	2,033	2,227	1,985	5.4	4.1	4.4	3.9
Oklahoma City.....	704,413	711,660	705,264	719,560	33,785	23,044	27,446	22,450	4.8	3.2	3.9	3.1
Tulsa.....	489,301	494,535	485,997	495,853	24,591	17,558	20,242	16,938	5.0	3.6	4.2	3.4
Oregon.....	2,154,123	2,199,147	2,160,021	2,211,382	125,636	80,036	111,470	87,337	5.8	3.6	5.2	3.9
Albany.....	60,873	61,320	60,693	61,038	3,788	2,497	3,452	2,743	6.2	4.1	5.7	4.5
Bend-Redmond.....	102,802	105,414	103,508	105,237	5,850	3,620	5,044	3,961	5.7	3.4	4.9	3.8
Corvallis.....	48,133	49,564	46,121	47,314	2,127	1,627	1,979	1,691	4.4	3.3	4.3	3.6
Eugene.....	183,220	185,141	181,280	184,642	11,458	7,403	10,172	8,155	6.3	4.0	5.6	4.4
Grants Pass.....	37,373	37,588	36,817	37,268	2,535	1,825	2,289	1,998	6.8	4.9	6.2	5.4
Medford.....	107,830	108,067	107,995	107,361	6,520	4,413	5,927	4,841	6.0	4.1	5.5	4.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,334,873	1,378,555	1,343,883	1,390,618	76,312	48,926	68,578	50,597	5.7	3.5	5.1	3.6
Salem.....	210,508	212,728	212,956	213,319	11,980	7,935	10,647	8,707	5.7	3.7	5.0	4.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,470,672	6,469,490	6,505,229	6,503,370	455,649	298,788	455,999	303,389	7.0	4.6	7.0	4.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	452,528	456,751	453,293	458,787	32,351	20,130	31,869	20,386	7.1	4.4	7.0	4.4
Altoona.....	60,251	60,006	60,551	60,307	3,927	2,787	4,137	2,837	6.5	4.6	6.8	4.7
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,340	41,921	42,594	41,874	2,627	1,904	2,697	1,914	6.2	4.5	6.3	4.6
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	77,842	78,512	78,202	78,507	4,632	2,979	4,548	3,023	6.0	3.8	5.8	3.9
East Stroudsburg.....	82,981	83,546	83,656	84,140	7,003	5,126	6,899	5,144	8.4	6.1	8.2	6.1
Erie.....	127,793	126,797	128,774	127,490	10,151	6,747	9,960	6,694	7.9	5.3	7.7	5.3
Gettysburg.....	54,942	55,455	54,970	55,337	2,765	1,941	2,810	1,939	5.0	3.5	5.1	3.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	304,987	311,736	307,337	314,888	18,683	12,000	18,850	12,190	6.1	3.8	6.1	3.9
Johnstown.....	56,266	55,574	56,566	55,671	4,517	3,283	4,674	3,327	8.0	5.9	8.3	6.0
Lancaster.....	289,479	288,831	290,131	289,159	16,165	10,909	16,545	10,895	5.6	3.8	5.7	3.8
Lebanon.....	73,318	74,198	73,807	74,288	4,477	2,949	4,597	2,958	6.1	4.0	6.2	4.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,175,100	3,181,169	3,189,446	3,204,197	224,213	139,483	220,874	141,910	7.1	4.4	6.9	4.4
Pittsburgh.....	1,192,749	1,186,378	1,201,808	1,193,860	82,993	55,145	84,096	56,313	7.0	4.6	7.0	4.7
Reading.....	213,847	211,997	214,263	212,689	15,765	10,141	15,500	10,027	7.4	4.8	7.2	4.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	275,097	275,222	276,193	276,947	23,052	15,100	22,819	15,297	8.4	5.5	8.3	5.5
State College.....	74,168	74,523	75,000	74,608	4,183	2,992	4,278	2,910	5.6	4.0	5.7	3.9
Williamsport.....	55,804	54,319	55,883	54,455	4,069	2,731	4,081	2,695	7.3	5.0	7.3	4.9
York-Hanover.....	237,273	238,849	238,290	239,710	14,688	9,710	14,899	9,800	6.2	4.1	6.3	4.1
Rhode Island.....	576,391	578,696	579,244	578,939	37,652	16,119	36,746	17,514	6.5	2.8	6.3	3.0
Providence-Warwick.....	710,908	712,752	713,796	712,346	46,461	21,616	45,339	23,030	6.5	3.0	6.4	3.2
South Carolina.....	2,389,262	2,419,805	2,396,502	2,388,657	107,824	82,890	103,670	76,981	4.5	3.4	4.3	3.2
Charleston-North Charleston.....	400,595	413,155	404,435	410,572	16,188	12,226	15,749	11,309	4.0	3.0	3.9	2.8
Columbia.....	400,172	402,815	401,990	398,321	16,866	13,277	16,405	12,323	4.2	3.3	4.1	3.1
Florence.....	96,882	95,595	96,916	94,352	4,612	3,415	4,491	3,265	4.8	3.6	4.6	3.5
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	432,496	441,766	437,049	438,563	17,810	13,704	16,849	12,687	4.1	3.1	3.9	2.9
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	91,459	92,911	92,819	92,198	3,568	2,964	3,448	2,730	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	211,228	215,611	213,084	214,080	12,135	9,115	11,374	8,071	5.7	4.2	5.3	3.8
Spartanburg.....	169,308	170,805	167,532	168,099	8,084	5,964	7,735	5,688	4.8	3.5	4.6	3.4
Sumter.....	43,053	42,165	43,241	41,664	2,190	1,684	2,139	1,569	5.1	4.0	4.9	3.8
South Dakota.....	474,407	485,246	474,871	483,561	16,063	11,821	13,882	10,035	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.1
Rapid City.....	79,436	81,225	79,698	80,619	2,740	1,990	2,265	1,589	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.0
Sioux Falls.....	161,174	165,522	161,445	165,449	4,827	3,443	3,953	2,776	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.7
Tennessee.....	3,339,803	3,420,663	3,362,110	3,391,405	176,054	144,920	154,790	134,863	5.3	4.2	4.6	4.0
Chattanooga.....	276,334	277,801	278,429	275,963	13,781	10,627	11,138	9,756	5.0	3.8	4.0	3.5
Clarksville.....	119,371	121,276	118,387	119,194	7,124	5,753	6,199	5,422	6.0	4.7	5.2	4.5
Cleveland.....	58,346	58,693	58,272	58,013	3,056	2,557	2,606	2,379	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.1
Jackson.....	65,403	65,475	65,519	65,473	3,412	2,684	3,033	2,609	5.2	4.1	4.6	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	June		July		2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p				
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	91,739	94,194	92,326	93,063	4,373	3,942	3,718	3,599	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	133,846	135,254	133,925	134,228	6,818	5,627	5,925	5,159	5.1	4.2	4.4	3.8
Knoxville.....	437,104	450,017	437,655	447,510	18,897	17,298	16,096	15,670	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.5
Memphis.....	645,157	655,901	652,528	657,246	48,947	35,841	46,464	35,297	7.6	5.5	7.1	5.4
Morristown.....	52,771	54,309	53,354	53,703	2,620	2,408	2,294	2,165	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,099,295	1,148,157	1,109,858	1,135,650	48,471	38,704	41,693	35,049	4.4	3.4	3.8	3.1
Texas.....	14,216,135	14,584,377	14,252,822	14,601,731	902,411	639,147	831,463	630,017	6.3	4.4	5.8	4.3
Abilene.....	79,021	79,193	78,966	79,531	4,046	2,932	3,634	2,885	5.1	3.7	4.6	3.6
Amarillo.....	133,734	134,004	132,847	134,335	5,789	4,285	5,252	4,158	4.3	3.2	4.0	3.1
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,306,976	1,355,846	1,314,861	1,358,644	59,250	42,266	53,717	41,574	4.5	3.1	4.1	3.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	166,450	166,519	165,813	166,018	17,707	12,157	16,678	12,190	10.6	7.3	10.1	7.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	176,446	175,459	174,948	175,609	15,981	12,133	14,745	11,924	9.1	6.9	8.4	6.8
College Station-Bryan.....	134,414	136,260	134,323	135,817	6,791	4,959	6,047	4,782	5.1	3.6	4.5	3.5
Corpus Christi.....	203,485	203,771	203,008	203,507	16,256	11,776	14,984	11,537	8.0	5.8	7.4	5.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,083,475	4,261,717	4,101,061	4,267,337	232,474	162,216	212,632	160,754	5.7	3.8	5.2	3.8
El Paso.....	363,950	363,715	364,694	363,526	25,400	17,781	23,011	17,319	7.0	4.9	6.3	4.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,423,180	3,523,247	3,439,754	3,524,608	242,765	170,371	228,492	168,442	7.1	4.8	6.6	4.8
Killeen-Temple.....	181,909	182,220	180,895	182,513	11,614	8,677	10,591	8,668	6.4	4.8	5.9	4.7
Laredo.....	116,727	118,248	116,819	117,698	8,437	5,623	7,495	5,300	7.2	4.8	6.4	4.5
Longview.....	95,655	96,771	95,869	96,968	6,792	4,663	6,189	4,657	7.1	4.8	6.5	4.8
Lubbock.....	164,952	167,969	163,785	168,683	8,923	6,441	7,988	6,366	5.4	3.8	4.9	3.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	365,950	371,401	366,511	369,168	37,767	29,944	35,342	29,412	10.3	8.1	9.6	8.0
Midland.....	101,622	104,263	102,900	103,608	6,308	3,780	5,764	3,647	6.2	3.6	5.6	3.5
Odessa.....	80,474	81,030	80,368	80,807	7,288	4,317	6,617	4,109	9.1	5.3	8.2	5.1
San Angelo.....	54,974	55,061	54,364	54,898	3,023	2,068	2,705	1,989	5.5	3.8	5.0	3.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,215,075	1,235,834	1,214,562	1,234,616	70,574	49,595	64,590	48,896	5.8	4.0	5.3	4.0
Sherman-Denison.....	65,895	67,007	65,766	67,176	3,329	2,538	3,013	2,476	5.1	3.8	4.6	3.7
Texarkana.....	63,847	64,546	63,708	64,390	3,915	3,002	3,609	3,087	6.1	4.7	5.7	4.8
Tyler.....	110,192	110,526	110,429	110,511	6,351	4,481	5,781	4,351	5.8	4.1	5.2	3.9
Victoria.....	43,600	43,439	43,567	43,490	3,086	2,146	2,824	2,076	7.1	4.9	6.5	4.8
Waco.....	127,840	132,514	129,267	132,728	7,218	5,270	6,588	5,180	5.6	4.0	5.1	3.9
Wichita Falls.....	64,528	64,692	64,243	64,592	3,775	2,721	3,419	2,647	5.9	4.2	5.3	4.1
Utah.....	1,680,916	1,733,037	1,687,831	1,732,748	52,413	41,969	46,796	35,894	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.1
Logan.....	75,598	77,792	73,876	75,977	1,806	1,706	1,430	1,308	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7
Ogden-Clearfield.....	344,997	354,396	347,319	355,064	10,307	8,290	9,111	7,004	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.0
Provo-Orem.....	333,229	350,676	334,968	349,062	9,390	8,065	8,024	6,523	2.8	2.3	2.4	1.9
St. George.....	82,881	84,290	82,504	84,639	2,756	2,144	2,359	1,928	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.3
Salt Lake City.....	691,372	709,222	696,966	711,741	22,110	17,121	20,405	15,214	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.1
Vermont.....	330,722	340,584	333,090	341,189	12,786	8,614	10,877	7,102	3.9	2.5	3.3	2.1
Burlington-South Burlington.....	121,374	126,757	122,154	127,573	4,121	2,797	3,563	2,225	3.4	2.2	2.9	1.7
Virginia.....	4,294,260	4,377,954	4,324,041	4,389,393	194,600	129,620	179,567	127,464	4.5	3.0	4.2	2.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	84,924	89,998	87,980	90,130	3,629	2,738	3,182	2,689	4.3	3.0	3.6	3.0
Charlottesville.....	117,422	118,417	117,976	118,788	4,787	3,393	4,320	3,319	4.1	2.9	3.7	2.8
Harrisonburg.....	65,081	66,091	65,277	66,214	2,684	2,053	2,350	2,004	4.1	3.1	3.6	3.0
Lynchburg.....	118,278	120,422	119,244	120,703	5,653	4,040	5,100	4,002	4.8	3.4	4.3	3.3
Richmond.....	669,786	677,106	678,597	679,063	32,217	21,364	29,649	21,102	4.8	3.2	4.4	3.1
Roanoke.....	152,992	153,646	153,325	154,093	6,621	4,610	6,043	4,472	4.3	3.0	3.9	2.9
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	58,580	59,680	58,794	59,661	2,334	1,687	2,105	1,636	4.0	2.8	3.6	2.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	838,965	842,103	845,122	848,371	42,804	28,303	39,363	28,061	5.1	3.4	4.7	3.3
Winchester.....	75,083	76,154	75,051	76,300	2,684	1,937	2,403	1,912	3.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
Washington.....	3,905,358	4,012,645	3,935,387	3,998,918	217,160	155,195	209,591	142,971	5.6	3.9	5.3	3.6
Bellingham.....	112,973	116,113	114,619	115,941	7,070	5,457	7,000	4,609	6.3	4.7	6.1	4.0
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	126,954	129,050	127,550	128,461	6,713	5,388	6,556	4,582	5.3	4.2	5.1	3.6
Kennewick-Richland.....	155,031	158,034	153,779	154,903	8,993	7,356	8,812	6,230	5.8	4.7	5.7	4.0
Longview.....	48,320	49,341	48,184	48,771	3,233	2,624	3,142	2,242	6.7	5.3	6.5	4.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	61,857	62,746	62,638	62,561	4,111	3,123	3,946	2,641	6.6	5.0	6.3	4.2
Olympia-Tumwater.....	143,409	145,666	143,711	144,499	7,877	6,383	7,686	5,398	5.5	4.4	5.3	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,147,781	2,227,725	2,162,869	2,219,325	113,295	71,098	108,400	71,742	5.3	3.2	5.0	3.2
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	281,740	289,086	283,047	286,946	15,919	12,731	15,458	10,816	5.7	4.4	5.5	3.8
Walla Walla.....	33,666	33,527	34,069	33,763	1,519	1,389	1,550	1,147	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.4
Wenatchee.....	70,294	69,345	75,352	74,349	3,527	2,891	3,403	2,283	5.0	4.2	4.5	3.1
Yakima.....	138,513	139,236	138,620	138,286	9,179	7,477	8,685	6,279	6.6	5.4	6.3	4.5
West Virginia.....	801,067	810,842	798,503	803,287	44,996	34,617	39,864	33,574	5.6	4.3	5.0	4.2
Beckley.....	47,043	48,214	47,662	48,117	2,951	2,071	2,571	2,015	6.3	4.3	5.4	4.2
Charleston.....	94,212	94,363	94,130	93,369	5,589	3,959	4,954	3,812	5.9	4.2	5.3	4.1
Huntington-Ashland.....	145,580	146,717	145,498	145,801	8,754	6,884	7,936	6,679	6.0	4.7	5.5	4.6
Morgantown.....	71,054	72,940	71,729	72,970	3,299	2,852	2,876	2,741	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.8
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	39,661	40,271	39,737	39,999	2,408	1,769	2,074	1,696	6.1	4.4	5.2	4.2
Wheeling.....	62,589	62,921	62,676	62,437	4,156	2,982	3,669	2,927	6.6	4.7	5.9	4.7
Wisconsin.....	3,176,463	3,153,693	3,183,068	3,142,564	143,460	109,625	123,757	105,072	4.5	3.5	3.9	3.3
Appleton.....	134,458	134,687	135,059	134,221	4,965	4,071	4,300	3,872	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	June	July	2021	2022 ^p	June	July	2021	2022 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	93,850	93,311	94,633	93,078	3,817	3,003	3,171	2,810	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.0
Fond du Lac.....	57,779	58,400	57,869	58,055	2,225	1,803	1,952	1,751	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.0
Green Bay.....	176,308	175,487	176,214	175,132	7,181	5,630	6,140	5,230	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.0
Janesville-Beloit.....	88,188	87,137	88,747	87,186	4,795	3,512	4,211	3,404	5.4	4.0	4.7	3.9
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77,188	76,018	77,482	75,829	2,883	2,246	2,221	2,012	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.7
Madison.....	402,306	400,064	405,325	398,458	14,419	11,115	11,923	10,116	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	829,816	824,551	837,878	828,003	45,626	32,833	40,425	32,687	5.5	4.0	4.8	3.9
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	93,707	92,857	94,616	93,214	3,753	3,011	3,214	2,815	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.0
Racine.....	100,373	98,909	101,293	99,364	5,593	4,206	5,008	4,219	5.6	4.3	4.9	4.2
Sheboygan.....	63,705	63,520	63,715	63,097	2,509	1,899	2,024	1,707	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.7
Wausau.....	74,882	75,518	75,328	74,988	2,661	2,249	2,353	2,111	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.8
Wyoming.....	294,347	292,219	293,611	290,758	14,732	9,773	12,652	8,789	5.0	3.3	4.3	3.0
Casper.....	39,037	38,678	39,050	38,306	2,630	1,534	2,265	1,418	6.7	4.0	5.8	3.7
Cheyenne.....	49,076	49,319	49,156	49,355	2,256	1,573	1,956	1,435	4.6	3.2	4.0	2.9
Puerto Rico.....	1,158,864	1,176,114	1,162,417	1,155,839	95,432	68,222	107,951	66,214	8.2	5.8	9.3	5.7
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	92,149	92,047	92,026	90,760	9,253	7,154	10,445	7,168	10.0	7.8	11.4	7.9
Arecibo.....	55,872	56,280	55,548	55,460	4,764	3,846	5,224	3,783	8.5	6.8	9.4	6.8
Guayama.....	20,986	21,204	21,044	20,989	1,933	1,536	2,262	1,562	9.2	7.2	10.7	7.4
Mayaguez.....	29,317	29,320	29,380	28,932	2,595	1,983	3,099	1,989	8.9	6.8	10.5	6.9
Ponce.....	97,919	98,723	98,103	97,199	9,527	7,364	11,055	7,176	9.7	7.5	11.3	7.4
San German.....	37,257	37,409	37,263	36,806	3,866	2,885	4,336	2,757	10.4	7.7	11.6	7.5
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	781,409	796,940	784,590	782,872	58,663	40,027	66,086	38,450	7.5	5.0	8.4	4.9

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	June		July		2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p				
California.....	18,920,161	19,116,438	19,081,613	19,237,135	1,552,753	768,615	1,480,069	750,783	8.2	4.0	7.8	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,542,092	6,536,665	6,614,151	6,569,765	604,945	303,100	584,047	294,856	9.2	4.6	8.8	4.5
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,549,625	1,574,917	1,567,200	1,595,122	106,431	45,373	100,398	44,292	6.9	2.9	6.4	2.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,992,467	4,961,748	5,046,951	4,974,643	498,514	257,727	483,649	250,564	10.0	5.2	9.6	5.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,448,618	2,516,264	2,480,654	2,546,448	156,804	66,588	147,172	64,840	6.4	2.6	5.9	2.5
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,349,752	1,371,010	1,362,541	1,382,730	95,532	41,957	90,145	40,937	7.1	3.1	6.6	3.0
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	970,133	1,015,602	987,070	1,032,530	54,679	21,749	50,847	21,102	5.6	2.1	5.2	2.0
San Rafael.....	128,733	129,652	131,043	131,188	6,593	2,882	6,180	2,801	5.1	2.2	4.7	2.1
District of Columbia.....	385,643	384,260	392,284	390,346	31,121	20,820	29,775	20,903	8.1	5.4	7.6	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,384,941	3,417,638	3,416,943	3,421,285	193,304	128,076	184,250	119,238	5.7	3.7	5.4	3.5
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	688,011	700,804	695,921	697,162	43,591	30,590	40,394	26,066	6.3	4.4	5.8	3.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,696,930	2,716,834	2,721,022	2,724,123	149,713	97,486	143,856	93,172	5.6	3.6	5.3	3.4
Florida.....	10,330,723	10,692,306	10,385,704	10,714,061	532,864	313,316	500,252	304,644	5.2	2.9	4.8	2.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,064,653	3,155,592	3,102,677	3,157,574	167,898	83,091	156,820	82,919	5.5	2.6	5.1	2.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,032,507	1,068,191	1,037,785	1,071,543	56,500	31,876	52,647	30,619	5.5	3.0	5.1	2.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,297,756	1,323,300	1,325,268	1,318,427	75,295	28,323	69,840	29,980	5.8	2.1	5.3	2.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	734,390	764,101	739,624	767,604	36,103	22,892	34,333	22,320	4.9	3.0	4.6	2.9
Illinois.....	6,389,676	6,489,639	6,394,644	6,516,828	461,265	307,364	422,720	310,862	7.2	4.7	6.6	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,876,698	4,970,684	4,873,179	4,957,948	369,085	237,632	335,133	237,290	7.6	4.8	6.9	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,763,207	3,840,192	3,762,335	3,805,503	303,187	188,991	274,311	186,468	8.1	4.9	7.3	4.9
Elgin.....	315,724	321,788	314,843	330,177	19,384	14,470	17,938	15,185	6.1	4.5	5.7	4.6
Gary ³	334,691	337,363	332,558	341,567	21,555	15,700	20,209	16,546	6.4	4.7	6.1	4.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	463,076	471,341	463,443	480,701	24,959	18,471	22,675	19,091	5.4	3.9	4.9	4.0
Massachusetts.....	3,782,883	3,780,537	3,800,680	3,783,193	235,098	132,870	224,291	131,543	6.2	3.5	5.9	3.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,793,378	2,816,279	2,803,996	2,818,497	161,805	89,679	154,238	88,741	5.8	3.2	5.5	3.1
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,668,118	1,686,588	1,675,629	1,689,936	94,563	52,088	90,272	51,392	5.7	3.1	5.4	3.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	110,269	108,823	110,142	108,925	8,156	4,702	7,838	4,714	7.4	4.3	7.1	4.3
Framingham.....	158,115	158,712	159,123	158,334	7,797	4,461	7,615	4,384	4.9	2.8	4.8	2.8
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	118,305	118,872	119,026	119,153	6,151	3,348	5,814	3,316	5.2	2.8	4.9	2.8
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	101,183	100,366	101,121	100,641	9,191	4,872	8,332	4,878	9.1	4.9	8.2	4.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	197,818	198,947	198,320	198,580	11,480	6,492	11,004	6,517	5.8	3.3	5.5	3.3
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	86,641	85,716	86,746	85,351	6,565	3,614	6,117	3,486	7.6	4.2	7.1	4.1
Nashua ²	173,838	180,964	174,646	180,893	6,660	3,708	6,426	3,680	3.8	2.0	3.7	2.0
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	92,648	91,530	92,842	91,196	5,673	3,135	5,402	3,060	6.1	3.4	5.8	3.4
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	86,443	85,761	86,401	85,488	5,569	3,259	5,418	3,314	6.4	3.8	6.3	3.9
Michigan.....	4,808,899	4,876,984	4,842,176	4,891,340	325,556	233,570	330,664	210,383	6.8	4.8	6.8	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,115,455	2,118,634	2,150,195	2,128,916	154,795	97,625	158,204	74,355	7.3	4.6	7.4	3.5
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	796,182	792,335	811,742	795,105	75,608	46,662	77,677	37,034	9.5	5.9	9.6	4.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,319,273	1,326,299	1,338,452	1,333,811	79,187	50,963	80,526	37,321	6.0	3.8	6.0	2.8
New York.....	9,563,712	9,551,449	9,573,626	9,590,325	715,076	414,556	682,237	459,372	7.5	4.3	7.1	4.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,140,786	10,053,627	10,178,304	10,104,981	809,955	442,181	778,848	478,688	8.0	4.4	7.7	4.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	195,193	199,484	195,704	200,064	9,422	5,955	9,060	6,537	4.8	3.0	4.6	3.3
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,505,041	1,547,962	1,520,813	1,552,550	73,559	45,173	71,776	51,355	4.9	2.9	4.7	3.3
Newark ³	1,289,430	1,280,019	1,292,517	1,281,958	92,506	47,720	90,537	48,432	7.2	3.7	7.0	3.8
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,151,122	7,026,162	7,169,270	7,070,409	634,468	343,333	607,475	372,364	8.9	4.9	8.5	5.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,470,672	6,469,490	6,505,229	6,503,370	455,649	298,788	455,999	303,389	7.0	4.6	7.0	4.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,175,100	3,181,169	3,189,446	3,204,197	224,213	139,483	220,874	141,910	7.1	4.4	6.9	4.4
Camden ³	670,519	673,258	672,582	677,899	46,023	23,822	44,835	24,786	6.9	3.5	6.7	3.7
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,096,765	1,104,703	1,105,907	1,112,752	58,974	39,205	61,288	40,609	5.4	3.5	5.5	3.6
Philadelphia.....	1,022,351	1,016,950	1,024,758	1,025,077	95,145	57,623	91,394	58,732	9.3	5.7	8.9	5.7
Wilmington ³	385,465	386,258	386,199	388,469	24,071	18,833	23,357	17,783	6.2	4.9	6.0	4.6
Texas.....	14,216,135	14,584,377	14,252,822	14,601,731	902,411	639,147	831,463	630,017	6.3	4.4	5.8	4.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,083,475	4,261,717	4,101,661	4,267,337	232,474	162,216	212,632	160,754	5.7	3.8	5.2	3.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,761,979	2,901,005	2,777,632	2,900,647	154,937	108,793	142,024	107,815	5.6	3.8	5.1	3.7
For Worth-Arlington.....	1,321,496	1,360,712	1,323,429	1,366,690	77,537	53,423	70,608	52,939	5.9	3.9	5.3	3.9
Washington.....	3,905,358	4,012,645	3,935,387	3,998,918	217,160	155,195	209,591	142,971	5.6	3.9	5.3	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,147,781	2,227,725	2,162,869	2,219,325	113,295	71,098	108,400	71,742	5.3	3.2	5.0	3.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,703,500	1,777,844	1,716,356	1,773,220	84,610	49,007	80,444	52,890	5.0	2.8	4.7	3.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	444,281	449,881	446,513	446,105	28,685	22,091	27,956	18,852	6.5	4.9	6.3	4.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		July 2021 to July 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Level change	Percent change
Alabama.....	2,044.0	2,086.3	2,044.8	2,079.1	34.3	1.7
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.2	46.9	46.3	46.8	0.5	1.1
Auburn-Opelika.....	66.1	68.5	66.5	68.2	1.7	2.6
Birmingham-Hoover.....	537.4	558.1	538.0	557.1	19.1	3.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	83.0	83.7	83.5	83.0	-0.5	-0.6
Decatur.....	57.4	58.4	57.5	58.0	0.5	0.9
Dothan.....	59.2	61.0	59.4	61.2	1.8	3.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	55.9	56.6	55.7	56.6	0.9	1.6
Gadsden.....	33.6	34.2	33.6	34.1	0.5	1.5
Huntsville.....	252.8	258.4	252.2	257.2	5.0	2.0
Mobile.....	185.2	185.7	185.3	185.8	0.5	0.3
Montgomery.....	173.2	178.7	173.6	178.6	5.0	2.9
Tuscaloosa.....	104.2	108.3	105.2	108.1	2.9	2.8
Alaska.....	321.4	329.8	331.4	333.6	2.2	0.7
Anchorage.....	171.2	178.7	171.9	178.3	6.4	3.7
Fairbanks.....	36.9	38.1	37.4	38.2	0.8	2.1
Arizona.....	2,903.4	3,007.4	2,908.0	3,025.7	117.7	4.0
Flagstaff.....	63.7	67.7	64.1	67.9	3.8	5.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	53.2	55.3	53.3	55.8	2.5	4.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,172.9	2,254.7	2,178.3	2,272.5	94.2	4.3
Prescott.....	65.3	67.8	65.3	67.7	2.4	3.7
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.2	34.1	33.0	33.8	0.8	2.4
Tucson.....	369.9	381.1	370.0	382.0	12.0	3.2
Yuma.....	55.6	58.8	55.9	58.6	2.7	4.8
Arkansas.....	1,275.4	1,315.1	1,268.6	1,312.2	43.6	3.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	269.2	284.3	268.7	284.5	15.8	5.9
Fort Smith.....	110.0	112.8	108.0	111.5	3.5	3.2
Hot Springs.....	38.7	40.0	38.9	39.7	0.8	2.1
Jonesboro.....	59.7	61.6	59.3	61.6	2.3	3.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	356.8	367.1	355.3	368.3	13.0	3.7
Pine Bluff.....	31.3	31.8	30.4	31.3	0.9	3.0
California.....	16,695.1	17,577.4	16,788.0	17,518.2	730.2	4.3
Bakersfield.....	270.9	278.2	267.3	273.2	5.9	2.2
Chico.....	75.6	77.1	74.7	75.2	0.5	0.7
El Centro.....	53.4	56.1	52.0	54.1	2.1	4.0
Fresno.....	358.9	375.8	357.7	375.4	17.7	4.9
Hanford-Corcoran.....	39.7	40.9	40.4	41.0	0.6	1.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,856.0	6,174.4	5,908.1	6,155.5	247.4	4.2
Madera.....	41.0	42.1	39.8	41.4	1.6	4.0
Merced.....	68.5	71.6	67.6	71.9	4.3	6.4
Modesto.....	177.6	183.6	180.5	184.9	4.4	2.4
Napa.....	68.6	71.4	68.9	71.3	2.4	3.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	298.8	307.6	297.6	306.1	8.5	2.9
Redding.....	67.9	70.0	66.0	68.1	2.1	3.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,560.5	1,655.5	1,567.1	1,651.5	84.4	5.4
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,011.0	1,052.5	1,015.7	1,050.7	35.0	3.4
Salinas.....	136.5	141.9	138.1	140.6	2.5	1.8
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,437.8	1,515.5	1,447.0	1,508.8	61.8	4.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,325.3	2,463.3	2,346.6	2,466.0	119.4	5.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,101.0	1,163.9	1,109.6	1,164.9	55.3	5.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	114.3	120.3	114.9	118.6	3.7	3.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	98.5	102.2	98.3	101.4	3.1	3.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	188.2	196.5	187.8	192.1	4.3	2.3
Santa Rosa.....	194.4	204.0	195.4	203.8	8.4	4.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	251.4	262.1	251.5	259.5	8.0	3.2
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	133.6	137.7	133.8	137.3	3.5	2.6
Visalia-Porterville.....	129.4	135.7	129.5	133.1	3.6	2.8
Yuba City.....	48.0	49.9	46.9	48.7	1.8	3.8
Colorado.....	2,763.3	2,885.4	2,779.3	2,882.2	102.9	3.7
Boulder.....	194.1	201.1	196.0	201.3	5.3	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	June		July		July 2021 to July 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Level change	Percent change
Colorado - Continued						
Colorado Springs.....	305.9	315.0	304.8	316.1	11.3	3.7
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,523.6	1,592.8	1,529.9	1,585.0	55.1	3.6
Fort Collins.....	173.4	180.1	173.8	178.6	4.8	2.8
Grand Junction.....	64.8	66.6	64.6	66.7	2.1	3.3
Greeley.....	105.1	107.6	104.0	107.8	3.8	3.7
Pueblo.....	62.8	65.4	62.4	64.8	2.4	3.8
Connecticut.....	1,623.1	1,668.9	1,621.3	1,657.4	36.1	2.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	391.1	400.6	393.5	402.2	8.7	2.2
Danbury.....	74.6	75.4	74.9	75.7	0.8	1.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	558.8	572.2	553.8	564.6	10.8	2.0
New Haven.....	287.2	295.5	285.3	293.0	7.7	2.7
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	121.5	122.9	120.2	121.7	1.5	1.2
Waterbury.....	64.9	66.8	65.0	65.6	0.6	0.9
Delaware.....	453.8	467.0	458.1	469.9	11.8	2.6
Dover.....	69.0	70.7	69.2	70.7	1.5	2.2
Salisbury ¹	168.3	174.8	172.6	176.4	3.8	2.2
District of Columbia.....	739.8	764.0	756.2	778.9	22.7	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,221.4	3,321.0	3,240.7	3,315.7	75.0	2.3
Florida.....	8,789.8	9,278.5	8,865.3	9,320.4	455.1	5.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	277.7	291.9	279.4	291.6	12.2	4.4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	124.7	126.4	125.2	127.4	2.2	1.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	205.3	213.6	206.1	214.6	8.5	4.1
Gainesville.....	142.9	146.1	144.5	147.8	3.3	2.3
Homosassa Springs.....	33.0	33.3	32.4	32.5	0.1	0.3
Jacksonville.....	725.5	764.4	731.4	764.1	32.7	4.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	249.6	259.7	250.0	261.3	11.3	4.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,615.0	2,770.3	2,646.4	2,789.3	142.9	5.4
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	152.2	159.7	152.3	158.8	6.5	4.3
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	313.3	333.8	314.4	334.5	20.1	6.4
Ocala.....	108.7	111.3	109.4	111.8	2.4	2.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,254.6	1,340.0	1,281.4	1,348.0	66.6	5.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	234.5	241.7	236.0	242.8	6.8	2.9
Panama City.....	83.9	85.5	83.7	86.4	2.7	3.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	183.0	192.4	187.6	193.6	6.0	3.2
Port St. Lucie.....	156.8	162.2	157.2	163.3	6.1	3.9
Punta Gorda.....	50.0	52.2	50.2	52.2	2.0	4.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	52.6	54.8	53.0	54.9	1.9	3.6
Sebring.....	25.5	25.0	24.7	24.8	0.1	0.4
Tallahassee.....	180.8	186.3	182.0	187.5	5.5	3.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,384.2	1,449.1	1,391.7	1,456.6	64.9	4.7
The Villages.....	34.5	36.0	34.5	36.0	1.5	4.3
Georgia.....	4,549.8	4,797.3	4,578.8	4,792.7	213.9	4.7
Albany.....	60.8	62.4	60.8	62.3	1.5	2.5
Athens-Clarke County.....	93.8	101.8	93.7	101.5	7.8	8.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,804.5	2,984.6	2,830.7	2,983.5	152.8	5.4
Augusta-Richmond County.....	236.8	241.8	237.8	242.5	4.7	2.0
Brunswick.....	44.0	45.8	44.6	45.5	0.9	2.0
Columbus.....	117.4	121.9	117.1	122.1	5.0	4.3
Dalton.....	65.0	67.3	65.4	67.2	1.8	2.8
Gainesville.....	93.9	97.9	94.4	97.4	3.0	3.2
Hinesville.....	21.0	21.6	21.1	21.4	0.3	1.4
Macon-Bibb County.....	99.6	104.5	100.2	104.4	4.2	4.2
Rome.....	40.7	42.3	41.0	42.3	1.3	3.2
Savannah.....	190.3	200.7	192.6	200.6	8.0	4.2
Valdosta.....	55.2	55.9	54.6	55.5	0.9	1.6
Warner Robins.....	77.9	79.1	77.8	78.7	0.9	1.2
Hawaii.....	588.4	605.6	594.1	607.0	12.9	2.2
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	70.2	72.6	71.8	73.2	1.4	1.9
Urban Honolulu.....	424.5	436.0	427.3	436.5	9.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		July 2021 to July 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Level change	Percent change
Idaho.....	804.9	829.9	808.3	832.8	24.5	3.0
Boise City.....	368.1	380.0	370.1	382.0	11.9	3.2
Coeur d'Alene.....	72.2	74.2	73.1	74.4	1.3	1.8
Idaho Falls.....	76.6	78.6	76.6	78.5	1.9	2.5
Lewiston.....	28.9	29.3	29.0	29.3	0.3	1.0
Pocatello.....	37.4	38.8	36.9	38.5	1.6	4.3
Twin Falls.....	48.8	50.8	48.8	50.6	1.8	3.7
Illinois.....	5,839.9	6,083.2	5,842.3	6,080.4	238.1	4.1
Bloomington.....	88.2	91.9	88.7	91.5	2.8	3.2
Carbondale-Marion.....	53.9	55.6	54.9	56.8	1.9	3.5
Champaign-Urbana.....	107.5	110.2	108.6	110.8	2.2	2.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,547.4	4,753.6	4,557.4	4,760.2	202.8	4.4
Danville.....	25.8	26.1	25.7	26.0	0.3	1.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	179.3	187.8	178.9	187.5	8.6	4.8
Decatur.....	46.8	48.7	47.7	48.5	0.8	1.7
Kankakee.....	42.6	43.1	42.1	42.9	0.8	1.9
Peoria.....	163.8	168.6	164.9	167.5	2.6	1.6
Rockford.....	139.4	146.5	139.2	146.8	7.6	5.5
Springfield.....	104.9	109.5	104.4	108.6	4.2	4.0
Indiana.....	3,080.6	3,184.0	3,079.8	3,161.5	81.7	2.7
Bloomington.....	76.0	75.9	74.3	75.5	1.2	1.6
Columbus.....	49.1	50.1	49.3	50.1	0.8	1.6
Elkhart-Goshen.....	143.6	150.1	142.8	146.9	4.1	2.9
Evansville.....	155.5	157.9	154.6	157.1	2.5	1.6
Fort Wayne.....	220.6	227.9	221.5	226.4	4.9	2.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,080.2	1,120.5	1,088.8	1,113.7	24.9	2.3
Kokomo.....	37.5	36.0	36.0	36.0	0.0	0.0
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	97.4	101.4	96.0	100.0	4.0	4.2
Michigan City-La Porte.....	40.1	40.5	39.7	39.8	0.1	0.3
Muncie.....	47.0	48.5	46.7	47.9	1.2	2.6
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	135.4	137.9	134.9	136.5	1.6	1.2
Terre Haute.....	65.4	66.1	64.1	65.2	1.1	1.7
Iowa.....	1,547.1	1,588.4	1,538.1	1,574.3	36.2	2.4
Ames.....	49.2	50.2	48.5	49.2	0.7	1.4
Cedar Rapids.....	141.1	140.8	139.2	140.1	0.9	0.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	372.1	383.2	372.0	379.6	7.6	2.0
Dubuque.....	59.4	59.5	58.4	59.0	0.6	1.0
Iowa City.....	96.4	99.9	96.1	99.3	3.2	3.3
Sioux City.....	86.4	87.9	86.1	87.3	1.2	1.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	87.2	89.2	86.8	88.2	1.4	1.6
Kansas.....	1,378.2	1,405.1	1,371.7	1,385.7	14.0	1.0
Lawrence.....	47.3	47.0	47.4	46.5	-0.9	-1.9
Manhattan.....	37.2	37.7	37.0	37.5	0.5	1.4
Topeka.....	109.7	109.7	110.0	110.0	0.0	0.0
Wichita.....	294.7	302.8	289.9	295.5	5.6	1.9
Kentucky.....	1,898.4	1,956.2	1,883.9	1,929.6	45.7	2.4
Bowling Green.....	74.7	75.6	74.0	73.9	-0.1	-0.1
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	53.5	53.9	53.0	54.0	1.0	1.9
Lexington-Fayette.....	271.1	279.5	271.5	278.9	7.4	2.7
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	657.7	682.0	658.8	671.2	12.4	1.9
Owensboro.....	51.1	52.6	51.6	52.3	0.7	1.4
Louisiana.....	1,867.1	1,908.5	1,868.9	1,911.4	42.5	2.3
Alexandria.....	61.0	62.4	61.0	62.3	1.3	2.1
Baton Rouge.....	385.5	393.8	384.2	394.7	10.5	2.7
Hammond.....	46.0	46.3	46.6	46.2	-0.4	-0.9
Houma-Thibodaux.....	82.9	80.7	83.2	80.7	-2.5	-3.0
Lafayette.....	196.5	201.4	197.0	201.3	4.3	2.2
Lake Charles.....	97.4	102.1	99.3	101.7	2.4	2.4
Monroe.....	75.5	76.2	75.4	75.6	0.2	0.3
New Orleans-Metairie.....	542.6	548.9	542.9	552.4	9.5	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	June		July		July 2021 to July 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Level change	Percent change
Louisiana - Continued						
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	170.6	176.1	171.1	176.7	5.6	3.3
Maine.....	633.4	651.5	642.2	660.8	18.6	2.9
Bangor.....	65.3	68.5	65.8	68.7	2.9	4.4
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.6	51.1	49.7	51.2	1.5	3.0
Portland-South Portland.....	211.4	219.6	214.1	222.0	7.9	3.7
Maryland.....	2,651.6	2,739.8	2,669.7	2,739.1	69.4	2.6
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,365.9	1,416.8	1,376.0	1,419.2	43.2	3.1
California-Lexington Park.....	48.3	48.3	47.9	48.0	0.1	0.2
Cumberland.....	36.5	36.6	36.4	36.3	-0.1	-0.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	102.4	104.1	101.3	103.6	2.3	2.3
Massachusetts.....	3,553.8	3,723.7	3,581.7	3,733.7	152.0	4.2
Barnstable Town.....	108.3	110.1	115.1	114.6	-0.5	-0.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,683.8	2,819.3	2,693.1	2,820.8	127.7	4.7
Leominster-Gardner.....	51.2	51.7	50.8	51.5	0.7	1.4
New Bedford.....	63.7	66.4	63.9	65.4	1.5	2.3
Pittsfield.....	39.0	39.6	39.8	39.4	-0.4	-1.0
Springfield.....	323.6	337.8	322.0	336.2	14.2	4.4
Worcester.....	280.4	287.2	281.4	287.6	6.2	2.2
Michigan.....	4,230.2	4,385.1	4,208.0	4,356.3	148.3	3.5
Ann Arbor.....	212.3	221.4	214.8	221.8	7.0	3.3
Battle Creek.....	53.9	55.2	53.2	54.5	1.3	2.4
Bay City.....	34.3	35.0	34.6	35.0	0.4	1.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,936.6	2,030.3	1,921.4	2,018.6	97.2	5.1
Flint.....	134.3	135.5	132.1	133.7	1.6	1.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	547.5	565.4	545.1	563.3	18.2	3.3
Jackson.....	56.8	57.8	56.3	56.5	0.2	0.4
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	143.7	147.7	142.6	144.9	2.3	1.6
Lansing-East Lansing.....	218.4	226.1	217.5	222.3	4.8	2.2
Midland.....	36.1	36.4	36.0	36.3	0.3	0.8
Monroe.....	39.0	40.1	39.1	38.9	-0.2	-0.5
Muskegon.....	61.5	63.9	62.1	63.5	1.4	2.3
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	60.5	61.3	60.3	60.4	0.1	0.2
Saginaw.....	80.9	81.5	80.8	81.0	0.2	0.2
Minnesota.....	2,879.0	2,969.3	2,888.5	2,967.0	78.5	2.7
Duluth.....	129.5	134.3	129.3	133.6	4.3	3.3
Mankato-North Mankato.....	55.1	57.3	53.5	56.9	3.4	6.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,957.7	2,028.3	1,965.7	2,028.9	63.2	3.2
Rochester.....	123.6	126.9	124.4	127.7	3.3	2.7
St. Cloud.....	104.6	108.2	104.7	108.0	3.3	3.2
Mississippi.....	1,125.7	1,159.5	1,130.3	1,151.5	21.2	1.9
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	156.5	160.3	157.4	159.1	1.7	1.1
Hattiesburg.....	64.4	65.9	64.7	65.1	0.4	0.6
Jackson.....	267.2	269.4	268.8	271.3	2.5	0.9
Missouri.....	2,855.5	2,924.9	2,849.4	2,913.5	64.1	2.2
Cape Girardeau.....	44.5	44.7	42.3	42.8	0.5	1.2
Columbia.....	99.7	101.9	99.0	101.5	2.5	2.5
Jefferson City.....	76.5	77.1	76.6	76.6	0.0	0.0
Joplin.....	79.7	81.4	79.7	81.6	1.9	2.4
Kansas City.....	1,073.7	1,092.2	1,079.8	1,087.4	7.6	0.7
St. Joseph.....	59.8	60.5	59.8	60.2	0.4	0.7
St. Louis ²	1,365.9	1,395.7	1,359.6	1,382.7	23.1	1.7
Springfield.....	218.7	223.6	218.1	221.4	3.3	1.5
Montana.....	500.9	519.2	499.8	517.3	17.5	3.5
Billings.....	87.9	91.0	88.0	90.8	2.8	3.2
Great Falls.....	35.6	36.7	34.9	35.6	0.7	2.0
Missoula.....	64.8	66.3	62.8	65.9	3.1	4.9
Nebraska.....	1,017.0	1,042.2	1,013.8	1,033.5	19.7	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	June		July		July 2021 to July 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Level change	Percent change
Nebraska - Continued						
Grand Island.....	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.2	-0.3	-0.7
Lincoln.....	186.6	190.9	186.1	189.0	2.9	1.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	495.3	505.1	494.8	502.2	7.4	1.5
Nevada.....	1,361.5	1,454.5	1,381.6	1,457.0	75.4	5.5
Carson City.....	30.5	31.7	30.4	31.7	1.3	4.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	977.3	1,055.9	997.7	1,060.3	62.6	6.3
Reno.....	247.0	258.0	247.1	256.9	9.8	4.0
New Hampshire.....	665.4	688.0	671.0	688.2	17.2	2.6
Dover-Durham.....	50.8	52.2	51.4	52.2	0.8	1.6
Manchester.....	109.4	113.1	108.7	112.0	3.3	3.0
Portsmouth.....	94.1	93.6	94.9	94.1	-0.8	-0.8
New Jersey.....	4,077.1	4,304.3	4,057.6	4,259.4	201.8	5.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	125.5	141.1	125.2	140.0	14.8	11.8
Ocean City.....	51.7	53.3	55.8	57.7	1.9	3.4
Trenton.....	274.3	280.7	274.2	280.1	5.9	2.2
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	58.9	59.9	57.6	58.3	0.7	1.2
New Mexico.....	803.8	847.1	813.1	844.8	31.7	3.9
Albuquerque.....	379.3	396.0	384.7	397.7	13.0	3.4
Farmington.....	42.8	43.0	42.9	43.3	0.4	0.9
Las Cruces.....	71.3	73.8	70.2	73.0	2.8	4.0
Santa Fe.....	59.0	61.7	60.2	61.7	1.5	2.5
New York.....	9,070.6	9,543.6	9,088.7	9,539.8	451.1	5.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	445.6	460.5	442.5	455.5	13.0	2.9
Binghamton.....	95.6	98.5	93.5	96.3	2.8	3.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	527.8	547.5	521.3	539.7	18.4	3.5
Elmira.....	34.4	35.2	34.1	34.9	0.8	2.3
Glens Falls.....	53.5	54.8	54.9	54.5	-0.4	-0.7
Ithaca.....	56.5	59.7	57.9	59.8	1.9	3.3
Kingston.....	58.2	60.2	57.8	58.9	1.1	1.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,328.1	9,867.2	9,335.6	9,833.1	497.5	5.3
Rochester.....	506.0	517.1	500.1	512.0	11.9	2.4
Syracuse.....	301.2	311.6	299.8	309.2	9.4	3.1
Utica-Rome.....	120.6	122.8	120.5	121.9	1.4	1.2
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	40.9	41.8	40.7	41.4	0.7	1.7
North Carolina.....	4,595.4	4,769.8	4,570.8	4,742.1	171.3	3.7
Asheville.....	192.1	200.3	192.6	199.3	6.7	3.5
Burlington.....	63.6	64.7	63.1	64.6	1.5	2.4
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,245.7	1,310.1	1,240.9	1,299.7	58.8	4.7
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	335.1	344.8	332.6	345.4	12.8	3.8
Fayetteville.....	129.4	133.8	126.6	131.1	4.5	3.6
Goldsboro.....	40.6	41.2	39.9	40.5	0.6	1.5
Greensboro-High Point.....	350.1	362.2	346.3	357.7	11.4	3.3
Greenville.....	79.7	80.2	78.0	79.2	1.2	1.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	151.0	156.5	149.9	154.1	4.2	2.8
Jacksonville.....	50.6	52.6	49.1	50.8	1.7	3.5
New Bern.....	45.1	45.7	44.8	45.2	0.4	0.9
Raleigh.....	666.6	693.0	666.3	692.8	26.5	4.0
Rocky Mount.....	54.1	53.8	53.9	53.6	-0.3	-0.6
Wilmington.....	133.5	138.6	133.9	138.0	4.1	3.1
Winston-Salem.....	267.1	272.6	264.8	270.1	5.3	2.0
North Dakota.....	420.7	434.2	417.7	429.4	11.7	2.8
Bismarck.....	73.5	74.2	72.6	73.9	1.3	1.8
Fargo.....	143.3	146.8	141.6	145.7	4.1	2.9
Grand Forks.....	51.7	53.1	50.6	52.0	1.4	2.8
Ohio.....	5,407.2	5,518.5	5,429.0	5,513.9	84.9	1.6
Akron.....	321.4	322.3	322.5	323.6	1.1	0.3
Canton-Massillon.....	168.2	169.5	167.0	170.3	3.3	2.0
Cincinnati.....	1,096.7	1,105.7	1,099.9	1,103.2	3.3	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		July 2021 to July 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Level change	Percent change
Ohio - Continued						
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,033.9	1,066.2	1,043.4	1,067.8	24.4	2.3
Columbus.....	1,098.6	1,125.0	1,109.8	1,126.8	17.0	1.5
Dayton.....	375.1	382.0	376.0	381.5	5.5	1.5
Lima.....	50.9	51.2	51.0	51.4	0.4	0.8
Mansfield.....	50.1	50.5	50.1	50.5	0.4	0.8
Springfield.....	48.2	48.3	47.7	48.1	0.4	0.8
Toledo.....	292.3	307.0	290.1	306.8	16.7	5.8
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	39.3	39.5	39.1	39.2	0.1	0.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	203.0	206.7	203.0	207.5	4.5	2.2
Oklahoma.....	1,646.4	1,688.1	1,629.8	1,678.9	49.1	3.0
Enid.....	24.4	24.5	24.0	24.4	0.4	1.7
Lawton.....	43.5	43.0	42.6	43.1	0.5	1.2
Oklahoma City.....	641.4	665.6	638.2	667.1	28.9	4.5
Tulsa.....	443.8	460.3	438.2	457.8	19.6	4.5
Oregon.....	1,877.9	1,972.3	1,890.6	1,958.4	67.8	3.6
Albany.....	45.9	47.1	45.6	46.0	0.4	0.9
Bend-Redmond.....	88.5	92.2	89.3	91.3	2.0	2.2
Corvallis.....	41.7	43.7	39.0	40.4	1.4	3.6
Eugene.....	156.9	161.2	155.2	159.4	4.2	2.7
Grants Pass.....	27.4	28.1	27.0	27.5	0.5	1.9
Medford.....	88.7	89.9	88.5	88.2	-0.3	-0.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,169.6	1,235.7	1,179.4	1,239.1	59.7	5.1
Salem.....	171.0	175.7	169.9	171.0	1.1	0.6
Pennsylvania.....	5,761.8	5,988.6	5,765.1	5,981.3	216.2	3.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	370.1	389.2	369.1	387.9	18.8	5.1
Altoona.....	59.4	60.7	59.3	60.5	1.2	2.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	41.0	41.2	41.0	40.9	-0.1	-0.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	59.2	61.2	59.5	60.9	1.4	2.4
East Stroudsburg.....	56.3	57.9	56.7	58.0	1.3	2.3
Erie.....	119.9	123.1	120.5	123.0	2.5	2.1
Gettysburg.....	33.4	34.1	33.3	33.7	0.4	1.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	340.5	359.0	341.5	360.9	19.4	5.7
Johnstown.....	49.5	50.5	49.6	49.9	0.3	0.6
Lancaster.....	252.2	256.4	251.5	255.4	3.9	1.6
Lebanon.....	52.4	53.8	52.4	53.6	1.2	2.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,861.7	2,986.2	2,861.1	2,984.4	123.3	4.3
Pittsburgh.....	1,121.4	1,153.5	1,123.3	1,152.3	29.0	2.6
Reading.....	170.0	173.0	169.8	172.9	3.1	1.8
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	248.3	258.4	247.9	258.4	10.5	4.2
State College.....	70.6	72.5	71.0	72.2	1.2	1.7
Williamsport.....	49.9	49.9	49.6	49.8	0.2	0.4
York-Hanover.....	181.5	187.5	180.6	186.8	6.2	3.4
Rhode Island.....	485.9	503.3	486.3	502.1	15.8	3.2
Providence-Warwick.....	579.2	601.8	579.0	599.1	20.1	3.5
South Carolina.....	2,148.7	2,229.6	2,157.9	2,236.4	78.5	3.6
Charleston-North Charleston.....	372.4	391.8	375.8	393.5	17.7	4.7
Columbia.....	392.1	401.7	393.5	401.4	7.9	2.0
Florence.....	89.7	90.3	89.7	90.1	0.4	0.4
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	420.5	437.7	425.4	439.4	14.0	3.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	83.1	85.9	84.4	86.4	2.0	2.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	179.5	186.7	181.1	186.9	5.8	3.2
Spartanburg.....	164.0	168.3	161.4	166.8	5.4	3.3
Sumter.....	38.3	38.2	38.5	38.1	-0.4	-1.0
South Dakota.....	448.4	458.6	446.7	456.7	10.0	2.2
Rapid City.....	73.1	75.1	72.9	74.1	1.2	1.6
Sioux Falls.....	164.2	169.5	164.1	169.5	5.4	3.3
Tennessee.....	3,096.0	3,235.8	3,096.9	3,216.6	119.7	3.9
Chattanooga.....	262.6	269.9	265.1	268.9	3.8	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	June		July		July 2021 to July 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Level change	Percent change
Tennessee - Continued						
Clarksville.....	93.8	97.1	92.3	95.2	2.9	3.1
Cleveland.....	46.5	47.5	46.3	47.1	0.8	1.7
Jackson.....	69.1	70.6	69.3	70.8	1.5	2.2
Johnson City.....	80.8	84.5	81.3	83.8	2.5	3.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	116.4	119.4	116.1	118.8	2.7	2.3
Knoxville.....	409.3	426.9	408.4	426.9	18.5	4.5
Memphis.....	636.4	664.5	640.7	665.7	25.0	3.9
Morristown.....	46.7	48.6	47.2	48.2	1.0	2.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,046.7	1,116.3	1,051.3	1,108.0	56.7	5.4
Texas						
Abilene.....	12,677.6	13,470.6	12,726.5	13,469.7	743.2	5.8
Amarillo.....	71.6	73.5	71.7	73.6	1.9	2.6
Austin-Round Rock.....	121.7	124.6	120.9	124.2	3.3	2.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	1,167.3	1,243.4	1,175.1	1,246.0	70.9	6.0
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	150.3	157.7	150.3	156.8	6.5	4.3
College Station-Bryan.....	149.2	152.9	147.7	152.6	4.9	3.3
Corpus Christi.....	120.8	125.0	121.0	124.6	3.6	3.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	185.1	191.2	184.7	190.7	6.0	3.2
El Paso.....	3,824.3	4,119.4	3,847.6	4,125.2	277.6	7.2
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	315.6	325.6	317.8	325.6	7.8	2.5
Killeen-Temple.....	3,061.9	3,266.1	3,078.1	3,267.0	188.9	6.1
Laredo.....	146.2	150.6	145.9	150.7	4.8	3.3
Longview.....	102.9	108.1	103.5	107.8	4.3	4.2
Lubbock.....	93.3	97.7	93.7	97.7	4.0	4.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	149.2	155.8	148.4	155.9	7.5	5.1
Midland.....	271.5	285.2	271.7	281.7	10.0	3.7
Odessa.....	101.0	107.6	102.3	106.6	4.3	4.2
San Angelo.....	70.5	74.6	70.5	74.7	4.2	6.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	48.7	50.0	48.0	49.5	1.5	3.1
Sherman-Denison.....	1,064.9	1,115.2	1,066.0	1,113.4	47.4	4.4
Texarkana.....	49.4	50.7	49.2	50.8	1.6	3.3
Tyler.....	59.1	60.8	58.5	60.5	2.0	3.4
Victoria.....	107.8	111.2	108.3	111.1	2.8	2.6
Waco.....	38.0	39.1	37.9	39.0	1.1	2.9
Wichita Falls.....	122.7	130.9	124.5	130.9	6.4	5.1
Utah						
Logan.....	57.7	59.2	57.6	59.3	1.7	3.0
Ogden-Clearfield.....	1,610.0	1,666.5	1,607.7	1,664.3	56.6	3.5
Provo-Orem.....	68.5	70.3	66.4	68.3	1.9	2.9
St. George.....	276.4	284.9	276.8	285.0	8.2	3.0
Salt Lake City.....	285.9	302.9	286.0	300.9	14.9	5.2
Vermont						
Burlington-South Burlington.....	75.9	77.8	75.2	77.8	2.6	3.5
Virginia						
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	768.4	792.1	769.8	793.2	23.4	3.0
Charlottesville.....	292.9	302.2	295.5	302.7	7.2	2.4
Harrisonburg.....	114.3	117.3	115.3	117.8	2.5	2.2
Lynchburg.....	66.5	68.3	66.8	68.1	1.3	1.9
Richmond.....	100.8	104.1	101.5	104.0	2.5	2.5
Roanoke.....	666.5	682.5	673.7	682.9	9.2	1.4
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	157.2	159.5	157.3	159.4	2.1	1.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	49.8	51.1	49.8	51.0	1.2	2.4
Winchester.....	774.4	787.3	777.8	790.8	13.0	1.7
Washington.....	66.9	68.2	66.8	68.3	1.5	2.2
Bellingham.....	3,372.4	3,527.6	3,393.2	3,531.3	138.1	4.1
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	91.1	95.7	90.1	93.6	3.5	3.9
Kennewick-Richland.....	92.2	94.6	92.6	94.7	2.1	2.3
Longview.....	118.5	123.8	119.8	123.8	4.0	3.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	41.0	42.3	40.6	42.3	1.7	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		July 2021 to July 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Level change	Percent change
Washington - Continued						
Olympia-Tumwater.....	119.0	123.6	119.0	123.3	4.3	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,005.9	2,112.1	2,021.5	2,121.1	99.6	4.9
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	255.0	266.1	255.9	265.6	9.7	3.8
Walla Walla.....	29.9	30.1	29.4	29.8	0.4	1.4
Wenatchee.....	47.1	48.9	47.3	48.8	1.5	3.2
Yakima.....	85.5	89.5	85.9	88.9	3.0	3.5
West Virginia.....	687.6	708.7	686.6	704.6	18.0	2.6
Beckley.....	42.3	44.0	42.9	43.9	1.0	2.3
Charleston.....	104.1	105.7	104.0	104.4	0.4	0.4
Huntington-Ashland.....	127.9	129.9	127.5	128.9	1.4	1.1
Morgantown.....	67.9	69.7	68.4	69.8	1.4	2.0
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	36.9	38.0	37.0	37.7	0.7	1.9
Wheeling.....	59.9	61.2	59.9	60.5	0.6	1.0
Wisconsin.....	2,922.6	2,971.6	2,928.0	2,972.4	44.4	1.5
Appleton.....	126.0	128.1	125.7	127.4	1.7	1.4
Eau Claire.....	85.3	86.0	86.1	86.2	0.1	0.1
Fond du Lac.....	47.2	48.4	47.4	48.3	0.9	1.9
Green Bay.....	175.8	177.3	175.2	177.3	2.1	1.2
Janesville-Beloit.....	68.9	69.4	68.9	69.5	0.6	0.9
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76.3	76.0	76.2	75.5	-0.7	-0.9
Madison.....	405.5	408.9	407.4	408.1	0.7	0.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	838.8	852.0	841.9	852.7	10.8	1.3
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	95.0	94.9	95.3	95.4	0.1	0.1
Racine.....	76.6	76.0	76.8	76.0	-0.8	-1.0
Sheboygan.....	62.3	63.1	62.1	62.7	0.6	1.0
Wausau.....	72.1	73.5	72.3	73.1	0.8	1.1
Wyoming.....	285.6	290.6	284.5	291.6	7.1	2.5
Casper.....	37.8	38.3	37.9	38.1	0.2	0.5
Cheyenne.....	47.4	48.0	47.7	48.5	0.8	1.7
Puerto Rico.....	869.7	913.3	871.2	911.0	39.8	4.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	52.6	53.8	51.9	53.6	1.7	3.3
Arecibo.....	35.2	35.9	34.5	35.8	1.3	3.8
Guayama.....	14.2	14.7	13.9	14.7	0.8	5.8
Mayaguez.....	32.1	32.6	31.6	32.7	1.1	3.5
Ponce.....	68.4	71.3	67.7	71.1	3.4	5.0
San German.....	20.1	20.9	20.0	21.0	1.0	5.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	627.4	662.7	630.5	660.2	29.7	4.7
Virgin Islands.....	35.6	35.5	35.1	36.2	1.1	3.1

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	June		July		July 2021 to July 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Level change	Percent change
California.....	16,695.1	17,577.4	16,788.0	17,518.2	730.2	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,856.0	6,174.4	5,908.1	6,155.5	247.4	4.2
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,578.8	1,658.4	1,590.6	1,664.0	73.4	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,277.2	4,516.0	4,317.5	4,491.5	174.0	4.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,325.3	2,463.3	2,346.6	2,466.0	119.4	5.1
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,130.2	1,181.0	1,134.1	1,175.8	41.7	3.7
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,088.2	1,174.4	1,104.3	1,182.1	77.8	7.0
San Rafael.....	106.9	107.9	108.2	108.1	-0.1	-0.1
District of Columbia.....	739.8	764.0	756.2	778.9	22.7	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,221.4	3,321.0	3,240.7	3,315.7	75.0	2.3
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	575.8	594.8	581.5	595.9	14.4	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,645.6	2,726.2	2,659.2	2,719.8	60.6	2.3
Florida.....	8,789.8	9,278.5	8,865.3	9,320.4	455.1	5.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,615.0	2,770.3	2,646.4	2,789.3	142.9	5.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	832.2	872.5	840.9	875.0	34.1	4.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,158.1	1,240.3	1,173.2	1,253.2	80.0	6.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	624.7	657.5	632.3	661.1	28.8	4.6
Illinois.....	5,839.9	6,083.2	5,842.3	6,080.4	238.1	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,547.4	4,753.6	4,557.4	4,760.2	202.8	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,619.8	3,800.5	3,634.9	3,808.5	173.6	4.8
Elgin.....	247.6	255.3	245.0	255.3	10.3	4.2
Gary.....	264.4	268.4	262.4	267.8	5.4	2.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	415.6	429.4	415.1	428.6	13.5	3.3
Massachusetts.....	3,553.8	3,723.7	3,581.7	3,733.7	152.0	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,683.8	2,819.3	2,693.1	2,820.8	127.7	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,820.2	1,926.6	1,827.9	1,933.2	105.3	5.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	77.0	77.9	76.3	77.2	0.9	1.2
Framingham.....	162.7	168.0	163.7	167.6	3.9	2.4
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	66.7	68.1	67.0	68.1	1.1	1.6
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	79.9	83.7	80.8	83.6	2.8	3.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	157.6	164.5	157.3	163.4	6.1	3.9
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	43.5	45.0	43.6	44.6	1.0	2.3
Nashua ²	126.8	132.8	127.3	131.6	4.3	3.4
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	89.8	91.3	89.8	90.7	0.9	1.0
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	59.6	61.4	59.4	60.8	1.4	2.4
Michigan.....	4,230.2	4,385.1	4,208.0	4,356.3	148.3	3.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,936.6	2,030.3	1,921.4	2,018.6	97.2	5.1
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	723.4	763.9	721.6	759.1	37.5	5.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,213.2	1,266.4	1,199.8	1,259.5	59.7	5.0
New York.....	9,070.6	9,543.6	9,088.7	9,539.8	451.1	5.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,328.1	9,867.2	9,335.6	9,833.1	497.5	5.3
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	139.2	143.1	137.7	142.3	4.6	3.3
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,295.6	1,336.1	1,292.8	1,325.9	33.1	2.6
Newark ³	1,183.2	1,251.2	1,172.9	1,240.1	67.2	5.7
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,710.1	7,136.8	6,732.2	7,124.8	392.6	5.8
Pennsylvania.....	5,761.8	5,988.6	5,765.1	5,981.3	216.2	3.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,861.7	2,986.2	2,861.1	2,984.4	123.3	4.3
Camden ³	537.5	575.2	533.2	571.1	37.9	7.1
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,061.9	1,094.9	1,062.3	1,094.9	32.6	3.1
Philadelphia.....	912.9	955.2	913.8	955.9	42.1	4.6
Wilmington ³	349.4	360.9	351.8	362.5	10.7	3.0
Texas.....	12,677.6	13,470.6	12,726.5	13,469.7	743.2	5.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,824.3	4,119.4	3,847.6	4,125.2	277.6	7.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,736.5	2,968.7	2,756.7	2,967.8	211.1	7.7
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,087.8	1,150.7	1,090.9	1,157.4	66.5	6.1
Washington.....	3,372.4	3,527.6	3,393.2	3,531.3	138.1	4.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,005.9	2,112.1	2,021.5	2,121.1	99.6	4.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,684.4	1,783.0	1,698.7	1,794.3	95.6	5.6
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	321.5	329.1	322.8	326.8	4.0	1.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

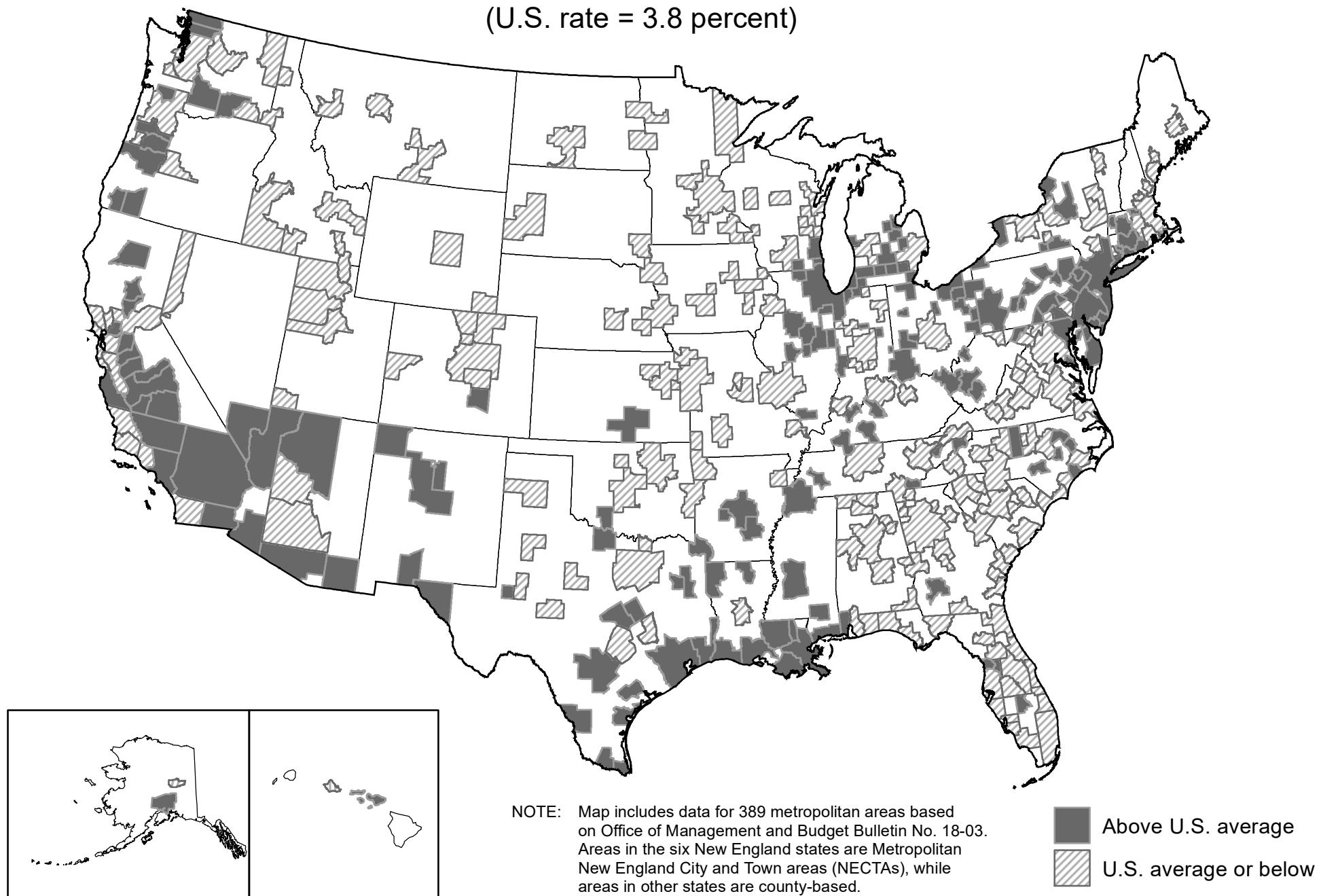
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

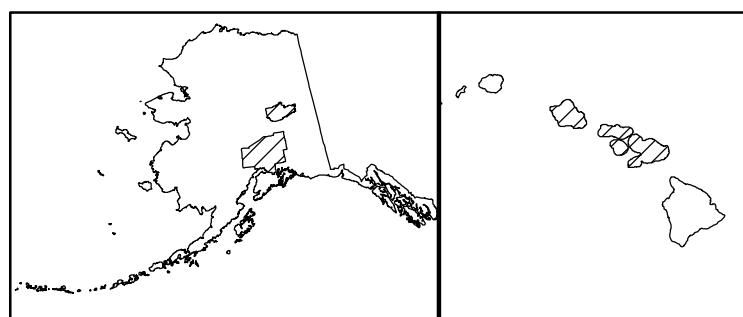
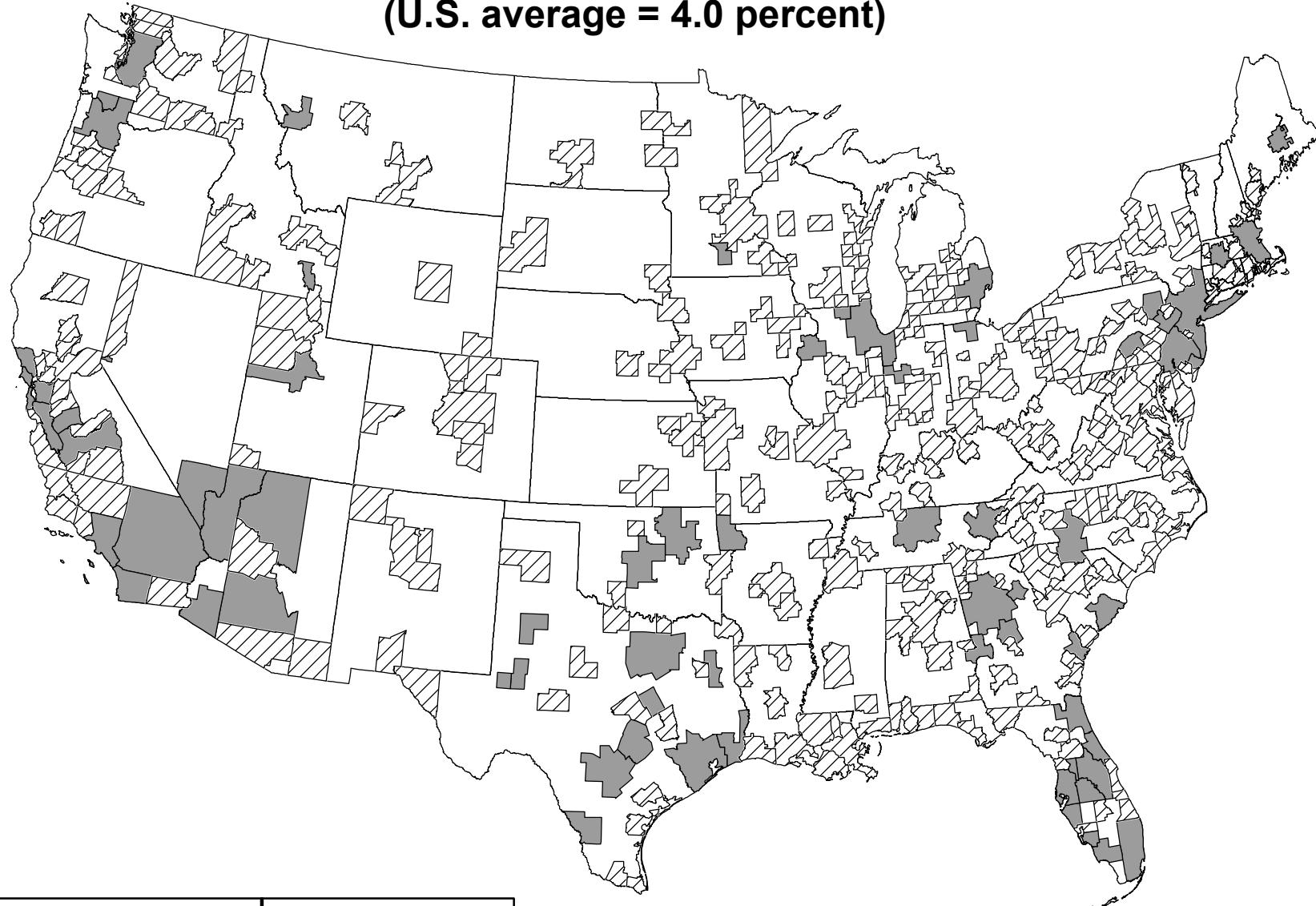
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/usmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, July 2022

(U.S. rate = 3.8 percent)



**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,
not seasonally adjusted, July 2022
(U.S. average = 4.0 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below