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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — AUGUST 2021

Unemployment rates were lower in August than a year earlier in 385 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 3 areas, and unchanged in 1 area, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 43 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 4 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 104 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 285 areas. The national unemployment rate in August was 5.3 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 8.5 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, Lincoln, NE, and Grand Island, NE, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.7 percent and 1.9 percent, respectively. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 19.4 percent. A total of 248 areas had August jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 5.3 percent, 131 areas had rates above it, and 10 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in August occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-15.0 percentage points). Rates fell over the year by at least 5.0 percentage points in an additional 11 areas. No area had an unemployment rate increase greater than 0.4 percentage point.

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Oklahoma City, OK, and Salt Lake City, UT, had the lowest jobless rates in August, 2.6 percent each. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, had the highest unemployment rate, 8.8 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. The largest jobless rate decline was in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-8.7 percentage points). The smallest over-the-year rate decrease occurred in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (-1.6 percentage points).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In August, Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 3.0 percent, closely followed by Nashua, NH-MA, 3.1 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 9.7 percent. (See table 2.)

In August, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the largest rate decline (-8.5 percentage points). The smallest rate decreases occurred in Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (-1.5 percentage points), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (-1.6 points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, 104 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 285 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+463,600), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+394,700), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+196,500). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (+22.5 percent), Ocean City, NJ (+20.0 percent), and Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+10.3 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 50 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 1 area. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+9.7 percent), and Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY, and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+7.2 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 27 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 11 divisions over the year. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+366,300), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+275,300), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+152,500). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA (+8.1 percent), San Rafael, CA (+7.2 percent), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+6.9 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Friday, October 22, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, November 3, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on August 2021 Establishment and Household Survey Data

Data collection for both surveys was affected by the pandemic. In the establishment survey, more data continued to be collected by web than in months prior to the pandemic. In the household survey, for the safety of both interviewers and respondents, in-person interviews were conducted only when telephone interviews could not be done.

For information on the modifications made to the Current Employment Statistics (CES) estimation and methodological procedures due to the impact of COVID-19, see www.bls.gov/web/empstat/cesbd.htm.

For the August 2021 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. These level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-august-2021.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for August 2021. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for August 2021.

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary August and revised July estimates for substate areas reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor has reported a misclassification in its household survey similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which has affected the local area data proportionally.

Technical Note

Special technical note: This technical note describes the procedures regularly used on a monthly basis to develop estimates from the CES survey and the LAUS program. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, some of the procedures described in this technical note have been modified. The modifications are briefly described in the box note of this news release. More information on the changes to the CES business birth-death model is available at www.bls.gov/web/empstat/cesbd.htm.

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the

following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by

the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.

Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	July	August	2020	2021 ^p	July	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Alabama.....	2,236,392	2,226,916	2,234,629	2,217,056	177,309	76,058	163,319	76,347	7.9	3.4	7.3	3.4
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46,599	45,749	46,513	45,707	4,109	1,904	3,849	1,875	8.8	4.2	8.3	4.1
Auburn-Opelika.....	74,839	74,852	75,794	75,791	5,179	2,113	4,710	2,182	6.9	2.8	6.2	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover.....	548,950	555,273	548,906	551,212	41,383	17,170	38,640	17,362	7.5	3.1	7.0	3.1
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	99,493	102,811	98,278	100,803	7,054	2,764	6,300	2,828	7.1	2.7	6.4	2.8
Decatur.....	73,300	73,529	73,009	72,997	4,363	1,879	4,028	1,920	6.0	2.6	5.5	2.6
Dothan.....	64,601	65,163	64,123	64,720	4,367	2,086	4,145	2,142	6.8	3.2	6.5	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	65,340	63,996	65,549	64,264	4,897	2,318	4,439	2,236	7.5	3.6	6.8	3.5
Gadsden.....	40,587	39,478	40,569	39,122	4,009	1,585	3,691	1,551	9.9	4.0	9.1	4.0
Huntsville.....	231,250	235,752	232,391	234,087	13,796	6,000	13,012	6,115	6.0	2.5	5.6	2.6
Mobile.....	193,381	186,680	192,367	185,278	22,680	8,933	19,898	8,948	11.7	4.8	10.3	4.8
Montgomery.....	175,467	171,049	175,011	169,901	16,922	7,335	15,720	7,182	9.6	4.3	9.0	4.2
Tuscaloosa.....	114,913	112,651	115,608	113,123	10,342	4,411	9,641	4,217	9.0	3.9	8.3	3.7
Alaska.....	353,072	355,856	339,540	353,087	35,864	21,021	20,973	17,925	10.2	5.9	6.2	5.1
Anchorage.....	196,354	195,393	188,181	193,498	19,983	11,276	11,958	9,575	10.2	5.8	6.4	4.9
Fairbanks.....	44,315	45,722	43,781	45,345	3,775	2,070	2,110	1,775	8.5	4.5	4.8	3.9
Arizona.....	3,609,819	3,644,623	3,518,126	3,635,739	394,487	233,367	249,959	194,517	10.9	6.4	7.1	5.4
Flagstaff.....	75,980	76,682	74,350	76,152	9,663	5,830	6,157	4,849	12.7	7.6	8.3	6.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	90,985	90,696	87,367	89,526	11,178	6,498	7,254	5,389	12.3	7.2	8.3	6.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,553,493	2,595,009	2,487,770	2,580,581	263,528	149,207	165,465	122,721	10.3	5.7	6.7	4.8
Prescott.....	108,907	110,910	106,230	111,339	10,569	5,863	6,612	4,733	9.7	5.3	6.2	4.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	52,447	52,128	51,675	52,426	4,786	3,241	3,037	2,721	9.1	6.2	5.9	5.2
Tucson.....	499,389	495,749	486,417	496,319	53,274	31,914	32,862	26,207	10.7	6.4	6.8	5.3
Yuma.....	99,582	98,306	95,324	101,048	24,684	19,498	17,323	18,354	24.8	19.8	18.2	18.2
Arkansas.....	1,356,900	1,369,922	1,347,895	1,357,858	102,232	62,998	84,611	51,514	7.5	4.6	6.3	3.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	284,860	298,063	281,939	295,155	16,091	9,559	13,550	7,853	5.6	3.2	4.8	2.7
Fort Smith.....	118,489	119,956	118,171	118,669	8,576	4,693	7,117	4,005	7.2	3.9	6.0	3.4
Hot Springs.....	42,803	42,768	41,997	41,406	4,069	2,316	3,644	1,854	9.5	5.4	8.7	4.5
Jonesboro.....	66,401	67,211	65,316	66,353	4,552	2,590	3,769	2,138	6.9	3.9	5.8	3.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	359,855	359,951	353,922	352,036	29,703	16,905	25,003	14,074	8.3	4.7	7.1	4.0
Pine Bluff.....	34,760	34,727	34,421	34,381	3,224	2,337	2,780	1,946	9.3	6.7	8.1	5.7
California.....	18,789,689	19,162,864	18,690,463	19,024,443	2,548,914	1,505,402	2,299,887	1,424,252	13.6	7.9	12.3	7.5
Bakersfield.....	379,667	377,668	385,614	385,819	57,699	40,566	50,164	38,393	15.2	10.7	13.0	10.0
Chico.....	90,377	93,198	91,344	93,078	10,053	6,642	8,934	6,327	11.1	7.1	9.8	6.8
El Centro.....	68,647	68,106	68,175	68,469	18,863	13,306	16,885	13,261	27.5	19.5	24.8	19.4
Fresno.....	440,989	448,594	439,517	445,549	57,297	41,578	50,503	39,360	13.0	9.3	11.5	8.8
Hanford-Corcoran.....	56,419	56,532	55,466	55,945	6,977	5,449	6,112	5,100	12.4	9.6	11.0	9.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,479,271	6,690,809	6,464,674	6,604,381	1,090,189	620,827	1,026,135	580,322	16.8	9.3	15.9	8.8
Madera.....	60,659	61,633	61,747	62,832	7,512	5,636	6,479	5,246	12.4	9.1	10.5	8.3
Merced.....	110,828	117,210	112,481	119,692	15,396	12,029	13,330	11,237	13.9	10.3	11.9	9.4
Modesto.....	240,646	246,954	241,678	246,425	31,044	20,731	26,988	19,666	12.9	8.4	11.2	8.0
Napa.....	69,621	71,463	68,417	70,960	7,429	4,093	6,368	3,869	10.7	5.7	9.3	5.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	405,592	412,317	401,451	408,343	45,622	26,331	39,318	25,263	11.2	6.4	9.8	6.2
Redding.....	72,095	74,115	72,526	74,813	7,246	5,168	6,343	4,898	10.1	7.0	8.7	6.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,070,858	2,108,948	2,059,398	2,090,843	268,003	166,832	236,682	159,304	12.9	7.9	11.5	7.6
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,091,399	1,102,723	1,079,730	1,098,769	121,780	73,956	107,397	70,801	11.2	6.7	9.9	6.4
Salinas.....	219,315	228,723	217,046	224,171	22,780	15,688	19,149	14,774	10.4	6.9	8.8	6.6
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,535,410	1,545,350	1,518,659	1,533,581	189,612	106,336	164,732	101,747	12.3	6.9	10.8	6.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,461,722	2,489,405	2,437,221	2,474,679	274,337	145,674	239,181	139,023	11.1	5.9	9.8	5.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,048,827	1,060,063	1,039,834	1,055,695	98,311	53,033	84,979	50,845	9.4	5.0	8.2	4.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	131,828	130,738	129,399	128,986	13,033	7,454	11,089	7,149	9.9	5.7	8.6	5.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	134,720	135,298	132,158	134,412	14,298	8,915	12,149	8,456	10.6	6.6	9.2	6.3
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	219,400	221,925	216,272	220,303	20,996	12,749	17,888	12,128	9.6	5.7	8.3	5.5
Santa Rosa.....	245,233	249,250	243,406	248,712	24,587	13,862	21,107	13,214	10.0	5.6	8.7	5.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	331,605	332,429	331,302	334,325	45,902	29,999	40,402	28,394	13.8	9.0	12.2	8.5
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	202,729	204,054	200,438	203,505	24,510	15,529	21,953	14,898	12.1	7.6	11.0	7.3
Visalia-Porterville.....	195,971	198,953	196,826	201,168	29,324	22,197	25,779	21,089	15.0	11.2	13.1	10.5
Yuba City.....	76,400	77,589	75,457	77,732	9,117	6,668	7,832	6,272	11.9	8.6	10.4	8.1
Colorado.....	3,083,369	3,193,950	3,125,930	3,195,524	230,437	190,072	219,516	171,287	7.5	6.0	7.0	5.4
Boulder.....	187,992	195,449	191,671	196,694	12,643	9,624	11,735	8,667	6.7	4.9	6.1	4.4
Colorado Springs.....	354,597	370,723	359,936	370,445	24,767	23,165	23,764	20,707	7.0	6.2	6.6	5.6
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,651,093	1,709,513	1,674,266	1,713,045	131,945	104,064	126,215	93,801	8.0	6.1	7.5	5.5
Fort Collins.....	199,414	203,744	203,395	205,389	12,361	10,533	11,832	9,617	6.2	5.2	5.8	4.7
Grand Junction.....	73,903	75,875	76,126	76,666	5,332	4,925	5,148	4,357	7.2	6.5	6.8	5.7
Greeley.....	162,291	167,169	164,852	168,180	12,088	10,473	11,818	9,467	7.4	6.3	7.2	5.6
Pueblo.....	75,682	78,216	76,601	78,228	5,941	6,996	5,852	6,204	7.8	8.9	7.6	7.9
Connecticut.....	1,928,598	1,835,117	1,854,836	1,804,681	222,745	126,865	154,840	110,390	11.5	6.9	8.3	6.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	468,883	447,403	448,853	439,760	55,709	31,194	38,620	27,161	11.9	7.0	8.6	6.2
Danbury.....	106,157	102,267	103,082	100,655	10,957	6,000	7,511	5,106	10.3	5.9	7.3	5.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	634,079	597,784	609,570	588,682	72,278	41,933	50,289	36,536	11.4	7.0	8.2	6.2
New Haven.....	337,777	325,079	326,097	318,713	36,316	21,322	25,393	18,492	10.8	6.6	7.8	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	July		August		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	143,094	133,605	137,118	131,472	19,924	9,760	14,207	8,684	13.9	7.3	10.4	6.6
Waterbury.....	113,620	109,295	109,233	106,913	15,080	9,116	10,661	7,985	13.3	8.3	9.8	7.5
Delaware.....	492,039	492,377	490,448	489,621	42,346	27,031	37,775	26,151	8.6	5.5	7.7	5.3
Dover.....	80,601	79,533	80,337	78,730	7,771	5,398	6,915	4,957	9.6	6.8	8.6	6.3
Salisbury ¹	199,590	203,022	197,655	199,802	15,685	10,093	14,227	10,028	7.9	5.0	7.2	5.0
District of Columbia.....	407,168	419,413	406,441	410,599	38,812	27,612	36,135	26,045	9.5	6.6	8.9	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,415,701	3,416,981	3,431,156	3,365,715	287,934	174,624	267,439	165,599	8.4	5.1	7.8	4.9
Florida.....	10,113,079	10,646,695	10,003,284	10,627,415	1,205,307	545,882	803,812	526,445	11.9	5.1	8.0	5.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	343,658	359,659	337,518	358,887	36,963	17,165	24,949	16,568	10.8	4.8	7.4	4.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	130,743	138,169	129,122	136,084	9,310	5,479	6,211	5,170	7.1	4.0	4.8	3.8
Destina-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	296,130	311,687	293,494	310,685	32,109	16,105	21,772	15,320	10.8	5.2	7.4	4.9
Gainesville.....	139,163	149,354	138,854	148,157	11,262	6,656	7,565	6,204	8.1	4.5	5.4	4.2
Homosassa Springs.....	45,929	48,650	46,297	49,146	5,354	3,174	3,682	3,102	11.7	6.5	8.0	6.3
Jacksonville.....	781,050	835,687	773,980	829,406	71,188	37,682	48,505	35,510	9.1	4.5	6.3	4.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	319,892	330,717	315,869	330,412	42,730	19,856	29,475	18,659	13.4	6.0	9.3	5.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,017,794	3,182,989	3,006,079	3,169,259	415,692	179,892	271,363	177,584	13.8	5.7	9.0	5.6
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	173,682	185,364	171,373	185,737	18,181	8,162	12,397	7,851	10.5	4.4	7.2	4.2
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	357,958	384,877	353,647	383,150	34,540	17,341	23,089	16,715	9.6	4.5	6.5	4.4
Ocala.....	137,473	147,289	136,739	146,753	13,872	8,106	9,720	7,885	10.1	5.5	7.1	5.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,325,784	1,344,203	1,284,687	1,348,628	207,207	71,288	137,291	67,618	15.6	5.3	10.7	5.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	283,508	300,058	280,876	300,067	26,766	13,330	18,103	12,856	9.4	4.4	6.4	4.3
Panama City.....	89,117	95,599	87,686	94,879	6,978	4,120	4,888	3,904	7.8	4.3	5.6	4.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	229,780	243,228	227,811	242,790	20,441	11,574	13,886	10,847	8.9	4.8	6.1	4.5
Port St. Lucie.....	218,121	233,988	214,200	232,941	22,596	11,703	15,361	11,300	10.4	5.0	7.2	4.9
Punta Gorda.....	70,435	74,791	70,040	74,644	7,257	3,803	4,983	3,718	10.3	5.1	7.1	5.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	63,435	68,000	62,682	67,920	6,785	3,691	4,655	3,601	10.7	5.4	7.4	5.3
Sebring.....	34,279	36,001	33,821	36,624	3,957	2,444	2,708	2,391	11.5	6.8	8.0	6.5
Tallahassee.....	187,855	197,524	187,658	196,491	16,998	9,950	11,751	9,286	9.0	5.0	6.3	4.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,555,707	1,645,304	1,535,677	1,647,335	165,302	76,791	110,792	73,499	10.6	4.7	7.2	4.5
The Villages.....	31,916	33,276	31,645	33,640	3,502	2,170	2,387	2,159	11.0	6.5	7.5	6.4
Georgia.....	4,982,393	5,168,565	4,930,238	5,147,836	403,003	164,586	343,514	161,600	8.1	3.2	7.0	3.1
Albany.....	64,690	65,344	63,910	64,735	5,774	2,778	5,131	2,705	8.9	4.3	8.0	4.2
Athens-Clarke County.....	93,068	96,545	93,793	97,193	6,393	2,637	5,331	2,733	6.9	2.7	5.7	2.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,011,500	3,127,347	2,974,777	3,105,015	261,575	99,934	223,385	97,278	8.7	3.2	7.5	3.1
Augusta-Richmond County.....	265,100	271,276	261,753	268,504	18,744	9,657	14,900	9,436	7.1	3.6	5.7	3.5
Brunswick.....	50,776	53,342	49,947	53,047	3,721	1,503	3,157	1,672	7.3	2.8	6.3	3.2
Columbus.....	121,069	120,964	119,432	121,060	10,342	4,598	8,761	4,658	8.5	3.8	7.3	3.8
Dalton.....	57,256	59,133	56,371	58,377	4,505	2,020	3,455	1,806	7.9	3.4	6.1	3.1
Gainesville.....	99,697	104,663	98,537	104,425	5,515	2,177	4,410	2,300	5.5	2.1	4.5	2.2
Hinesville.....	33,143	34,385	32,898	34,391	2,238	1,011	2,022	1,018	6.8	2.9	6.1	3.0
Macon-Bibb County.....	100,022	103,854	98,965	103,059	8,317	3,659	7,163	3,548	8.3	3.5	7.2	3.4
Rome.....	42,764	43,661	41,670	43,299	3,165	1,289	2,464	1,249	7.4	3.0	5.9	2.9
Savannah.....	186,378	201,043	185,582	199,664	15,597	6,265	13,711	6,108	8.4	3.1	7.4	3.1
Valdosta.....	62,491	65,135	61,679	65,331	4,567	1,981	3,754	2,020	7.3	3.0	6.1	3.1
Warner Robins.....	84,875	88,630	83,349	88,433	5,171	2,538	4,457	2,561	6.1	2.9	5.3	2.9
Hawaii.....	643,980	646,745	645,049	648,554	91,356	44,339	91,155	43,013	14.2	6.9	14.1	6.6
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	80,959	80,639	81,261	81,393	18,870	7,375	19,059	6,950	23.3	9.1	23.5	8.5
Urban Honolulu.....	439,012	444,187	438,829	444,365	52,992	27,656	52,918	27,154	12.1	6.2	12.1	6.1
Idaho.....	895,098	912,147	891,663	912,060	50,728	26,396	38,766	24,077	5.7	2.9	4.3	2.6
Boise City.....	381,993	389,740	379,716	388,794	23,885	11,671	18,033	10,457	6.3	3.0	4.7	2.7
Cour d'Alene.....	82,551	84,512	81,973	84,608	5,707	2,647	4,371	2,452	6.9	3.1	5.3	2.9
Idaho Falls.....	74,282	76,678	74,300	76,630	2,839	1,715	2,314	1,588	3.8	2.2	3.1	2.1
Lewiston.....	31,094	31,705	30,990	31,847	1,702	850	1,308	864	5.5	2.7	4.2	2.7
Pocatello.....	42,164	44,010	41,921	43,960	2,195	1,239	1,666	1,132	5.2	2.8	4.0	2.6
Twin Falls.....	53,339	53,767	53,371	53,689	2,843	1,599	2,117	1,441	5.3	3.0	4.0	2.7
Illinois.....	6,232,556	6,318,805	6,275,238	6,239,394	771,918	442,160	690,102	425,859	12.4	7.0	11.0	6.8
Bloomington.....	90,634	91,038	94,292	89,879	8,342	4,475	6,456	4,711	9.2	4.9	6.8	5.2
Carbondale-Marion.....	57,989	58,919	59,103	57,702	6,222	3,289	4,877	3,489	10.7	5.6	8.3	6.0
Champaign-Urbana.....	118,652	122,211	120,923	118,995	10,822	6,254	8,459	6,622	9.1	5.1	7.0	5.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,710,335	4,785,897	4,701,973	4,727,380	604,554	359,494	564,447	334,387	12.8	7.5	12.0	7.1
Danville.....	32,551	33,004	33,129	32,171	3,719	2,157	2,965	2,293	11.4	6.5	8.9	7.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	185,558	188,746	187,043	184,870	18,145	9,569	14,108	9,505	9.8	5.1	7.5	5.1
Decatur.....	47,611	47,849	49,144	47,362	6,538	3,599	5,229	3,871	13.7	7.5	10.6	8.2
Kankakee.....	53,923	54,174	54,954	53,159	6,129	3,294	4,926	3,584	11.4	6.1	9.0	6.7
Peoria.....	172,366	174,337	176,417	171,423	20,583	10,114	15,740	10,788	11.9	5.8	8.9	6.3
Rockford.....	165,305	158,841	164,689	157,928	26,508	13,836	18,013	13,085	16.0	8.7	10.9	8.3
Springfield.....	103,006	104,569	106,315	104,072	11,145	5,597	8,908	6,075	10.8	5.4	8.4	5.8
Indiana.....	3,336,724	3,354,296	3,339,458	3,334,878	298,074	142,656	238,890	133,638	8.9	4.3	7.2	4.0
Bloomington.....	73,599	74,942	76,456	77,455	5,763	2,823	4,676	2,775	7.8	3.8	6.1	3.6
Columbus.....	43,968	44,943	44,092	44,962	3,366	1,398	2,599	1,324	7.7	3.1	5.9	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	July		August		2020	2021	July	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p			2020	2021 ^p
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen.....	111,555	117,579	111,907	116,695	9,706	3,390	7,151	3,244	8.7	2.9	6.4	2.8
Evansville.....	157,874	156,044	157,034	152,900	12,628	6,419	10,092	5,867	8.0	4.1	6.4	3.8
Fort Wayne.....	218,399	218,727	218,666	216,724	19,867	8,557	15,425	10,557	9.1	3.9	7.1	4.9
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,081,213	1,093,174	1,084,167	1,090,552	95,328	44,464	78,854	40,859	8.8	4.1	7.3	3.7
Kokomo.....	36,412	36,833	36,323	36,540	3,678	2,887	2,983	2,488	10.1	7.8	8.2	6.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	104,918	108,489	105,881	108,280	8,515	4,026	7,071	3,873	8.1	3.7	6.7	3.6
Michigan City-La Porte.....	48,191	47,388	47,294	46,818	5,752	2,775	4,456	2,525	11.9	5.9	9.4	5.4
Muncie.....	51,388	51,741	51,283	51,680	4,771	2,407	3,970	2,472	9.3	4.7	7.7	4.8
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	159,666	161,681	158,683	159,224	17,004	7,525	13,425	6,795	10.6	4.7	8.5	4.3
Terre Haute.....	71,492	70,209	71,334	69,992	6,654	3,434	5,556	3,204	9.3	4.9	7.8	4.6
Iowa.....	1,643,799	1,683,018	1,631,247	1,647,396	97,420	67,876	79,510	62,712	5.9	4.0	4.9	3.8
Ames.....	52,528	54,202	54,861	56,148	2,445	1,773	1,936	1,698	4.7	3.3	3.5	3.0
Cedar Rapids.....	140,947	141,886	138,830	138,455	9,936	6,787	9,287	6,273	7.0	4.8	6.7	4.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	355,760	369,366	351,259	361,557	22,224	14,617	18,289	13,357	6.2	4.0	5.2	3.7
Dubuque.....	54,232	55,814	53,731	54,498	3,489	2,214	2,724	2,104	6.4	4.0	5.1	3.9
Iowa City.....	95,460	94,382	94,638	92,663	5,565	3,555	4,658	3,326	5.8	3.8	4.9	3.6
Sioux City.....	90,135	92,017	89,257	89,311	4,901	3,352	4,023	3,050	5.4	3.6	4.5	3.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	85,854	86,384	85,297	84,378	5,484	3,598	4,405	3,415	6.4	4.2	5.2	4.0
Kansas.....	1,518,534	1,538,271	1,508,539	1,509,879	111,208	72,351	96,273	60,966	7.3	4.7	6.4	4.0
Lawrence.....	61,990	63,963	64,205	65,083	4,938	3,086	4,249	2,590	8.0	4.8	6.6	4.0
Manhattan.....	43,520	43,765	45,827	44,807	3,022	1,964	2,415	1,704	6.9	4.5	5.3	3.8
Topeka.....	123,969	125,768	121,892	122,553	8,027	5,384	7,097	4,611	6.5	4.3	5.8	3.8
Wichita.....	328,217	323,611	323,252	317,130	34,421	20,014	29,891	16,612	10.5	6.2	9.2	5.2
Kentucky.....	1,981,728	1,995,108	1,976,599	1,991,642	120,009	94,148	102,890	74,395	6.1	4.7	5.2	3.7
Bowling Green.....	78,782	79,338	79,808	80,113	4,572	3,432	3,851	2,806	5.8	4.3	4.8	3.5
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	64,427	64,411	63,328	63,953	3,921	3,146	3,353	2,441	6.1	4.9	5.3	3.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	264,884	265,868	264,514	266,216	14,355	10,397	12,345	8,515	5.4	3.9	4.7	3.2
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	649,280	659,579	650,580	657,713	43,306	29,475	36,486	22,378	6.7	4.5	5.6	3.4
Owensboro.....	53,358	52,729	52,804	52,546	2,890	2,362	2,473	1,912	5.4	4.5	4.7	3.6
Louisiana.....	1,983,701	2,089,612	2,101,254	2,060,627	198,185	132,366	174,030	113,530	10.0	6.3	8.3	5.5
Alexandria.....	61,068	64,741	64,561	63,780	4,424	2,802	3,960	2,444	7.2	4.3	6.1	3.8
Baton Rouge.....	394,491	419,957	421,756	415,653	36,467	24,385	31,231	20,765	9.2	5.8	7.4	5.0
Hammond.....	54,281	57,282	57,528	56,507	6,420	4,223	5,557	3,611	11.8	7.4	9.7	6.4
Houma-Thibodaux.....	83,681	89,383	88,742	88,405	7,189	4,686	6,267	4,068	8.6	5.2	7.1	4.6
Lafayette.....	203,340	215,102	214,234	211,339	18,741	12,064	16,411	10,420	9.2	5.6	7.7	4.9
Lake Charles.....	98,496	98,956	100,921	97,370	9,827	6,172	8,631	5,335	10.0	6.2	8.6	5.5
Monroe.....	76,046	79,716	80,448	78,233	6,565	4,402	5,878	3,810	8.6	5.5	7.3	4.9
New Orleans-Metairie.....	564,106	595,847	595,917	585,938	67,040	45,101	58,541	38,448	11.9	7.6	9.8	6.6
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	177,079	186,773	187,245	184,074	16,878	11,388	15,153	9,823	9.5	6.1	8.1	5.3
Maine.....	703,421	703,353	684,574	695,007	59,187	35,265	29,554	30,842	8.4	5.0	4.3	4.4
Bangor.....	69,333	68,826	67,589	67,520	5,407	3,437	2,738	3,013	7.8	5.0	4.1	4.5
Lewiston-Auburn.....	56,543	55,309	54,723	54,815	5,196	3,203	2,564	2,780	9.2	5.8	4.7	5.1
Portland-South Portland.....	209,241	210,472	204,215	210,163	18,465	9,389	8,995	8,191	8.8	4.5	4.4	3.9
Maryland.....	3,192,506	3,198,938	3,176,646	3,150,758	280,225	185,608	268,849	181,422	8.8	5.8	8.5	5.8
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,484,824	1,492,228	1,474,764	1,472,941	126,540	80,183	120,468	78,228	8.5	5.4	8.2	5.3
California-Lexington Park.....	57,400	57,984	57,047	57,035	3,686	2,688	3,429	2,710	6.4	4.6	6.0	4.8
Cumberland.....	42,884	43,618	42,942	43,009	3,682	2,442	3,405	2,336	8.6	5.6	7.9	5.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	131,824	132,080	130,842	129,931	10,396	6,036	9,534	5,631	7.9	4.6	7.3	4.3
Massachusetts.....	3,610,552	3,751,308	3,664,525	3,752,473	364,930	212,560	334,996	203,481	10.1	5.7	9.1	5.4
Barnstable Town.....	127,479	138,112	128,372	135,977	12,047	7,365	10,845	7,103	9.5	5.3	8.4	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,684,597	2,778,976	2,721,459	2,781,692	266,533	146,358	242,438	138,875	9.9	5.3	8.9	5.0
Leominster-Gardner.....	76,587	78,271	77,721	78,429	8,680	5,195	8,082	4,998	11.3	6.6	10.4	6.4
New Bedford.....	81,478	84,646	83,148	84,184	9,799	5,954	8,924	5,854	12.0	7.0	10.7	7.0
Pittsfield.....	40,460	40,954	40,918	41,340	4,367	2,710	3,978	2,618	10.8	6.6	9.7	6.3
Springfield.....	355,030	363,931	357,690	363,097	38,143	24,528	33,935	23,144	10.7	6.7	9.5	6.4
Worcester.....	343,451	353,084	347,194	353,939	34,372	21,060	30,400	20,040	10.0	6.0	8.8	5.7
Michigan.....	4,863,144	4,805,709	4,883,260	4,777,722	464,045	241,641	404,670	209,550	9.5	5.0	8.3	4.4
Ann Arbor.....	190,919	190,251	191,852	188,190	13,637	8,900	11,101	7,193	7.1	4.7	5.8	3.8
Battle Creek.....	61,634	60,438	61,313	59,816	5,730	4,014	4,777	3,473	9.3	6.6	7.8	5.8
Bay City.....	49,679	48,656	49,669	48,207	4,020	2,806	3,313	2,467	8.1	5.8	6.7	5.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,120,611	2,077,798	2,137,372	2,074,033	245,317	93,268	226,810	76,940	11.6	4.5	10.6	3.7
Flint.....	179,117	177,038	179,730	174,172	18,617	13,179	15,578	14,338	10.4	7.4	8.7	8.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	573,657	573,679	575,466	570,514	42,119	26,081	33,790	22,422	7.3	4.5	5.9	3.9
Jackson.....	72,917	71,806	72,878	71,051	6,452	4,144	5,186	3,625	8.8	5.8	7.1	5.1
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	166,434	163,757	165,584	162,487	12,757	8,607	10,491	7,454	7.7	5.3	6.3	4.6
Lansing-East Lansing.....	236,422	238,045	238,086	235,482	17,461	12,602	14,499	12,807	7.4	5.3	6.1	5.4
Midland.....	39,942	39,597	39,928	39,337	2,719	1,821	2,230	1,540	6.8	4.6	5.6	3.9
Monroe.....	73,584	73,142	73,011	71,679	5,791	5,044	4,687	3,704	7.9	6.9	6.4	5.2
Muskegon.....	78,164	75,557	77,902	74,242	8,712	5,805	7,156	4,970	11.1	7.7	9.2	6.7
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	74,242	72,589	73,661	71,678	6,446	4,036	5,256	3,443	8.7	5.6	7.1	4.8
Saginaw.....	84,575	83,686	84,581	82,790	7,789	5,671	6,645	5,426	9.2	6.8	7.9	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	July	August	2020	2021 ^p	July	August	2020	2021 ^p
Minnesota.....	3,163,899	3,050,504	3,126,078	3,036,134	239,267	103,672	195,939	102,067	7.6	3.4	6.3	3.4
Duluth.....	141,454	139,697	140,371	138,506	12,530	5,308	9,903	5,250	8.9	3.8	7.1	3.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	60,389	59,172	60,034	58,896	3,985	1,823	3,285	1,796	6.6	3.1	5.5	3.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,065,421	1,991,076	2,044,641	1,982,989	171,017	69,244	141,253	68,687	8.3	3.5	6.9	3.5
Rochester.....	131,104	126,856	129,242	126,200	8,571	3,486	6,462	3,544	6.5	2.7	5.0	2.8
St. Cloud.....	113,762	110,177	112,448	108,623	7,337	4,094	6,002	3,970	6.4	3.7	5.3	3.7
Mississippi.....	1,262,877	1,292,782	1,255,536	1,271,875	121,084	87,029	96,874	75,231	9.6	6.7	7.7	5.9
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	165,625	171,265	164,884	169,492	16,866	11,614	13,455	10,123	10.2	6.8	8.2	6.0
Hattiesburg.....	67,304	70,057	67,709	68,580	5,864	4,256	4,855	3,684	8.7	6.1	7.2	5.4
Jackson.....	263,663	271,390	261,574	265,728	23,523	16,589	18,139	14,358	8.9	6.1	6.9	5.4
Missouri.....	3,140,441	3,099,297	3,093,781	3,056,710	228,801	119,647	187,462	106,901	7.3	3.9	6.1	3.5
Cape Girardeau.....	47,825	47,247	48,220	47,718	2,971	1,627	2,405	1,517	6.2	3.4	5.0	3.2
Columbia.....	98,359	97,969	96,859	96,961	5,040	2,463	4,259	2,359	5.1	2.5	4.4	2.4
Jefferson City.....	77,866	77,107	76,886	75,876	4,287	1,936	3,742	1,880	5.5	2.5	4.9	2.5
Joplin.....	84,920	85,040	83,671	83,817	5,629	2,785	4,596	2,533	6.6	3.3	5.5	3.0
Kansas City.....	1,177,742	1,195,984	1,155,392	1,171,744	87,293	52,499	72,907	44,347	7.4	4.4	6.3	3.8
St. Joseph.....	64,282	63,416	63,539	62,214	3,550	2,039	2,966	1,867	5.5	3.2	4.7	3.0
St. Louis ^a	1,494,430	1,475,900	1,483,662	1,456,904	127,470	65,050	102,966	60,726	8.5	4.4	6.9	4.2
Springfield.....	242,833	241,101	236,350	235,077	15,368	6,719	11,738	6,423	6.3	2.8	5.0	2.7
Montana.....	552,688	549,555	547,995	547,971	34,476	17,489	28,535	15,687	6.2	3.2	5.2	2.9
Billings.....	92,100	89,655	90,622	89,553	5,552	2,908	4,518	2,540	6.0	3.2	5.0	2.8
Great Falls.....	37,932	37,171	37,707	37,029	2,514	1,199	2,089	1,100	6.6	3.2	5.5	3.0
Missoula.....	64,614	64,220	64,170	64,170	4,419	2,002	3,641	1,793	6.8	3.1	5.7	2.8
Nebraska.....	1,042,865	1,034,150	1,031,473	1,022,095	49,400	21,733	39,782	18,780	4.7	2.1	3.9	1.8
Grand Island.....	44,176	44,247	44,013	43,385	2,254	1,074	2,105	829	5.1	2.4	4.8	1.9
Lincoln.....	186,425	186,928	185,795	186,936	9,073	3,491	7,217	3,160	4.9	1.9	3.9	1.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	500,637	496,574	494,772	491,069	27,996	12,771	22,127	11,093	5.6	2.6	4.5	2.3
Nevada.....	1,514,424	1,547,673	1,523,321	1,533,342	254,963	126,825	219,299	109,306	16.8	8.2	14.4	7.1
Carson City.....	25,775	26,776	26,076	26,629	2,450	1,415	2,056	1,215	9.5	5.3	7.9	4.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,117,178	1,131,440	1,119,253	1,119,780	218,572	105,717	188,707	91,296	19.6	9.3	16.9	8.2
Reno.....	249,652	264,110	254,450	262,702	23,964	13,085	19,787	11,096	9.6	5.0	7.8	4.2
New Hampshire.....	770,338	760,531	768,870	757,045	62,617	25,914	48,630	21,649	8.1	3.4	6.3	2.9
Dover-Durham.....	85,727	84,860	85,029	84,171	6,915	2,850	4,846	2,275	8.1	3.4	5.7	2.7
Manchester.....	120,781	118,729	120,639	118,482	10,004	3,941	7,920	3,309	8.3	3.3	6.6	2.8
Portsmouth.....	78,964	79,046	79,072	78,390	5,900	2,427	4,219	2,054	7.5	3.1	5.3	2.6
New Jersey.....	4,657,034	4,496,967	4,548,021	4,437,037	631,398	339,199	494,604	298,831	13.6	7.5	10.9	6.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	128,333	121,132	123,046	119,253	29,690	12,943	21,366	11,357	23.1	10.7	17.4	9.5
Ocean City.....	54,653	59,769	52,870	57,862	6,918	3,958	5,242	3,462	12.7	6.6	9.9	6.0
Trenton.....	213,005	206,707	207,771	203,918	22,421	12,793	17,483	11,114	10.5	6.2	8.4	5.5
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	67,079	65,937	66,405	66,103	9,522	6,087	7,509	5,425	14.2	9.2	11.3	8.2
New Mexico.....	945,825	957,319	915,617	950,043	126,619	73,983	85,672	59,762	13.4	7.7	9.4	6.3
Albuquerque.....	435,095	436,171	423,306	435,155	56,735	32,321	38,177	26,158	13.0	7.4	9.0	6.0
Farmington.....	51,270	49,468	48,949	48,877	7,932	4,581	5,468	3,688	15.5	9.3	11.2	7.5
Las Cruces.....	96,772	97,137	94,640	96,432	12,385	7,585	7,991	6,023	12.8	7.8	8.4	6.2
Santa Fe.....	72,035	71,023	69,483	69,682	9,837	5,105	6,517	4,126	13.7	7.2	9.4	5.9
New York.....	9,462,424	9,382,033	9,477,391	9,339,555	1,400,143	689,652	1,096,540	667,488	14.8	7.4	11.6	7.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	464,131	447,483	459,739	447,109	48,315	21,393	36,599	20,955	10.4	4.8	8.0	4.7
Binghamton.....	107,212	103,034	105,477	102,454	12,520	5,765	9,389	5,550	11.7	5.6	8.9	5.4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	553,849	545,877	546,471	543,667	73,074	31,615	55,203	31,120	13.2	5.8	10.1	5.7
Elmira.....	36,293	34,920	36,006	34,589	4,310	1,979	3,283	1,946	11.9	5.7	9.1	5.6
Glens Falls.....	61,459	60,964	61,036	60,860	6,030	2,881	4,423	2,808	9.8	4.7	7.2	4.6
Ithaca.....	48,449	47,170	48,021	46,908	4,496	2,155	3,303	2,065	9.3	4.6	6.9	4.4
Kingston.....	89,056	86,795	88,039	86,186	10,419	4,469	7,747	4,380	11.7	5.1	8.8	5.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,945,132	9,806,528	9,915,186	9,727,332	1,528,846	784,618	1,210,352	736,652	15.4	8.0	12.2	7.6
Rochester.....	528,260	523,270	521,326	520,833	61,944	27,938	46,999	27,285	11.7	5.3	9.0	5.2
Syracuse.....	317,035	303,231	312,274	300,650	37,129	16,671	27,467	16,141	11.7	5.5	8.8	5.4
Utica-Rome.....	132,329	129,212	130,925	128,185	14,620	7,248	11,101	7,060	11.0	5.6	8.5	5.5
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	45,061	44,775	44,272	44,468	4,836	2,374	3,538	2,329	10.7	5.3	8.0	5.2
North Carolina.....	4,977,349	5,049,442	4,913,809	5,027,377	460,754	232,513	337,266	221,865	9.3	4.6	6.9	4.4
Asheville.....	226,664	228,555	224,463	228,657	22,333	9,185	15,956	8,729	9.9	4.0	7.1	3.8
Burlington.....	80,927	82,648	80,077	82,602	7,437	3,905	5,427	3,676	9.2	4.7	6.8	4.5
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,372,088	1,383,636	1,349,628	1,368,364	128,826	61,188	93,856	58,713	9.4	4.4	7.0	4.3
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	300,116	310,923	299,330	311,446	24,406	12,086	17,657	11,412	8.1	3.9	5.9	3.7
Fayetteville.....	146,847	144,943	144,108	143,998	17,544	9,640	13,040	9,247	11.9	6.7	9.0	6.4
Goldsboro.....	50,386	50,827	49,721	50,806	4,097	2,496	3,048	2,378	8.1	4.9	6.1	4.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	359,703	356,369	356,273	357,779	38,999	19,075	28,283	18,171	10.8	5.4	7.9	5.1
Greenville.....	85,999	90,453	86,165	89,340	7,778	4,394	5,637	4,189	9.0	4.9	6.5	4.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	171,998	174,190	169,052	174,193	15,690	7,519	11,297	7,196	9.1	4.3	6.7	4.1
Jacksonville.....	62,729	62,652	63,969	64,923	5,509	3,247	4,105	3,062	8.8	5.2	6.4	4.7
New Bern.....	50,785	51,695	49,987	51,719	3,905	2,254	2,933	2,183	7.7	4.4	5.9	4.2
Raleigh.....	719,481	740,286	710,114	738,185	59,073	28,788	42,910	27,440	8.2	3.9	6.0	3.7
Rocky Mount.....	63,124	63,658	61,692	63,042	7,538	4,221	5,704	4,035	11.9	6.6	9.2	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	July		August		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	150,461	156,265	149,092	155,808	12,935	6,291	9,446	6,000	8.6	4.0	6.3	3.9
Winston-Salem.....	322,915	326,340	318,870	325,365	29,496	14,685	21,345	13,970	9.1	4.5	6.7	4.3
North Dakota.....	413,915	411,327	415,991	406,692	24,952	14,950	24,206	13,041	6.0	3.6	5.8	3.2
Bismarck.....	72,198	73,713	71,384	71,704	3,296	2,294	3,297	2,010	4.6	3.1	4.6	2.8
Fargo.....	143,893	146,895	143,223	144,459	7,118	4,010	6,327	3,581	4.9	2.7	4.4	2.5
Grand Forks.....	53,086	52,745	52,906	51,761	3,070	1,970	2,656	1,594	5.8	3.7	5.0	3.1
Ohio.....	5,803,597	5,699,962	5,850,096	5,683,876	551,931	337,903	505,548	291,845	9.5	5.9	8.6	5.1
Akron.....	359,290	347,624	362,807	351,086	36,161	21,336	33,513	18,460	10.1	6.1	9.2	5.3
Canton-Massillon.....	199,136	192,354	200,944	194,113	19,530	11,723	17,807	10,057	9.8	6.1	8.9	5.2
Cincinnati.....	1,130,154	1,119,278	1,140,060	1,126,244	97,244	58,666	90,004	49,845	8.6	5.2	7.9	4.4
Cleveland-Elyria.....	994,711	1,036,127	990,490	1,004,690	91,227	60,703	79,764	53,399	9.2	5.9	8.1	5.3
Columbus.....	1,127,176	1,097,447	1,140,288	1,102,328	102,400	59,657	96,141	51,430	9.1	5.4	8.4	4.7
Dayton.....	395,822	377,507	400,117	380,413	39,272	23,110	36,314	20,030	9.9	6.1	9.1	5.3
Lima.....	47,923	47,824	48,890	48,014	4,695	3,003	4,232	2,551	9.8	6.3	8.7	5.3
Mansfield.....	52,966	50,712	52,828	51,230	5,500	3,267	4,785	3,002	10.4	6.4	9.1	5.9
Springfield.....	63,751	61,806	64,058	61,739	6,072	3,943	5,646	3,331	9.5	6.4	8.8	5.4
Toledo.....	301,858	290,783	306,386	293,140	33,395	20,852	30,209	17,053	11.1	7.2	9.9	5.8
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	51,265	50,683	51,440	50,405	5,867	3,580	5,531	3,222	11.4	7.1	10.8	6.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	238,701	225,608	238,336	226,213	29,835	16,861	26,800	15,287	12.5	7.5	11.2	6.8
Oklahoma.....	1,851,561	1,866,548	1,851,733	1,851,843	135,038	57,548	112,985	51,570	7.3	3.1	6.1	2.8
Enid.....	27,500	27,218	27,491	27,102	1,751	721	1,509	669	6.4	2.6	5.5	2.5
Lawton.....	51,291	52,231	50,736	51,475	3,848	1,686	3,101	1,542	7.5	3.2	6.1	3.0
Oklahoma City.....	693,162	707,349	688,628	695,694	50,660	20,835	41,869	18,392	7.3	2.9	6.1	2.6
Tulsa.....	486,609	488,867	482,764	483,000	37,552	15,431	31,418	13,867	7.7	3.2	6.5	2.9
Oregon.....	2,054,752	2,190,809	2,110,616	2,176,876	204,520	105,813	176,159	98,497	10.0	4.8	8.3	4.5
Albany.....	57,274	60,823	58,864	60,938	5,629	3,284	4,839	3,023	9.8	5.4	8.2	5.0
Bend-Redmond.....	96,393	101,596	98,894	100,779	9,336	4,768	7,655	4,402	9.7	4.7	7.7	4.4
Corvallis.....	43,548	46,430	44,441	46,571	3,522	1,878	2,946	1,761	8.1	4.0	6.6	3.8
Eugene.....	171,660	181,015	176,184	180,009	17,977	9,669	15,389	9,065	10.5	5.3	8.7	5.0
Grants Pass.....	35,075	37,424	36,197	37,376	3,404	2,171	3,039	2,054	9.7	5.8	8.4	5.5
Medford.....	102,191	110,297	105,940	110,696	10,367	5,635	8,887	5,280	10.1	5.1	8.4	4.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,294,197	1,359,617	1,319,516	1,356,773	139,259	62,985	118,339	59,746	10.8	4.6	9.0	4.4
Salem.....	200,067	217,104	205,577	214,660	17,175	10,079	14,767	9,403	8.6	4.6	7.2	4.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,516,443	6,363,999	6,307,843	6,325,232	879,551	428,251	646,398	423,494	13.5	6.7	10.2	6.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	445,376	437,331	430,725	434,839	60,072	30,258	44,696	29,229	13.5	6.9	10.4	6.7
Altoona.....	60,823	58,647	58,707	58,122	7,484	3,883	5,200	3,768	12.3	6.6	8.9	6.5
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,698	42,943	41,594	43,156	4,481	2,544	3,165	2,474	10.5	5.9	7.6	5.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	78,727	76,327	76,473	76,285	8,967	4,244	6,429	4,201	11.4	5.6	8.4	5.5
East Stroudsburg.....	83,971	80,834	81,008	80,874	13,555	6,488	9,929	6,673	16.1	8.0	12.3	8.3
Erie.....	129,725	125,788	125,742	125,316	18,174	9,390	13,257	9,303	14.0	7.5	10.5	7.4
Gettysburg.....	54,419	54,890	53,206	55,018	5,398	2,621	3,752	2,660	9.9	4.8	7.1	4.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	305,400	302,658	297,238	299,775	34,975	17,697	25,416	17,253	11.5	5.8	8.6	5.8
Johnstown.....	57,252	53,898	55,007	53,094	7,794	4,416	5,572	4,253	13.6	8.2	10.1	8.0
Lancaster.....	287,269	284,115	280,200	282,351	32,052	15,567	22,608	15,235	11.2	5.5	8.1	5.4
Lebanon.....	73,057	71,230	71,079	71,048	8,449	4,325	6,187	4,298	11.6	6.1	8.7	6.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,174,157	3,094,068	3,085,730	3,074,435	429,559	213,252	328,517	206,895	13.5	6.9	10.6	6.7
Pittsburgh.....	1,211,675	1,188,107	1,171,219	1,176,910	167,026	79,006	121,830	77,064	13.8	6.6	10.4	6.5
Reading.....	216,070	206,673	209,144	204,803	29,575	14,525	22,069	14,379	13.7	7.0	10.6	7.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	278,646	270,654	269,239	268,868	40,381	21,305	30,043	21,144	14.5	7.9	11.2	7.9
State College.....	74,175	73,010	73,402	72,442	6,676	4,062	4,410	3,947	9.0	5.6	6.0	5.4
Williamsport.....	56,238	55,806	54,785	55,461	6,739	3,920	5,043	3,802	12.0	7.0	9.2	6.9
York-Hanover.....	236,662	235,007	229,856	233,325	27,404	13,940	20,125	13,665	11.6	5.9	8.8	5.9
Rhode Island.....	538,898	539,649	535,226	535,396	74,281	31,277	67,083	32,304	13.8	5.8	12.5	6.0
Providence-Warwick.....	666,133	673,698	665,420	669,957	87,412	39,515	79,062	40,195	13.1	5.9	11.9	6.0
South Carolina.....	2,454,331	2,439,076	2,414,177	2,417,092	193,284	104,586	130,920	102,212	7.9	4.3	5.4	4.2
Charleston-North Charleston.....	408,301	408,591	399,178	403,292	33,101	15,822	22,352	15,481	8.1	3.9	5.6	3.8
Columbia.....	417,233	410,502	409,012	406,911	28,507	16,586	19,827	16,266	6.8	4.0	4.8	4.0
Florence.....	99,512	99,472	99,293	98,937	7,786	4,557	5,578	4,484	7.8	4.6	5.6	4.5
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	444,595	443,959	438,956	441,932	31,890	17,033	21,001	16,560	7.2	3.8	4.8	3.7
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	93,641	97,759	91,804	94,835	6,053	3,464	3,997	3,408	6.5	3.5	4.4	3.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	212,665	212,414	208,104	208,396	10,979	14,064	10,823	9.6	5.2	6.9	5.2	
Spartanburg.....	173,276	173,916	171,825	173,045	14,868	7,796	9,944	7,524	8.6	4.5	5.8	
Sumter.....	44,318	44,520	43,603	43,731	3,997	2,178	2,808	2,135	9.0	4.9	6.4	
South Dakota.....	461,807	479,266	459,134	475,721	23,651	12,686	21,131	13,572	5.1	2.6	4.6	
Rapid City.....	76,908	79,456	76,685	78,842	4,299	2,048	3,806	2,266	5.6	2.6	5.0	
Sioux Falls.....	156,293	165,046	153,941	162,286	7,264	3,581	6,381	3,915	4.6	2.2	4.1	
Tennessee.....	3,184,398	3,354,367	3,371,004	3,316,531	298,721	156,612	262,028	141,194	9.4	4.7	7.8	4.3
Chattanooga.....	264,418	277,906	273,588	275,861	20,718	10,962	17,960	10,129	7.8	3.9	6.6	3.7
Clarksville.....	112,510	117,865	118,138	117,449	9,733	6,016	8,566	5,399	8.7	5.1	7.3	4.6
Cleveland.....	59,274	60,304	61,263	59,977	4,659	2,747	3,977	2,441	7.9	4.6	6.5	4.1
Jackson.....	62,364	65,530	66,047	64,955	5,535	3,095	4,980	2,874	8.9	4.7	7.5	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	July		August		2020	2021	July	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p			2020	2021 ^p
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	86,497	90,802	91,716	89,798	6,848	3,906	5,978	3,678	7.9	4.3	6.5	4.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	131,840	135,658	136,771	134,125	10,884	6,044	9,242	5,371	8.3	4.5	6.8	4.0
Knoxville.....	411,414	439,460	434,147	431,071	30,251	16,877	25,916	15,226	7.4	3.8	6.0	3.5
Memphis.....	629,946	662,461	658,410	651,099	77,604	45,824	71,770	39,757	12.3	6.9	10.9	6.1
Morristown.....	50,807	53,410	53,157	52,184	4,221	2,393	3,478	2,166	8.3	4.5	6.5	4.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,037,299	1,098,277	1,097,607	1,087,208	95,425	41,182	82,040	37,990	9.2	3.7	7.5	3.5
Texas.....	14,010,729	14,191,587	14,090,773	14,192,497	1,349,002	850,567	973,671	759,139	9.6	6.0	6.9	5.3
Abilene.....	77,999	79,991	78,985	79,813	5,403	3,743	3,826	3,323	6.9	4.7	4.8	4.2
Amarillo.....	131,146	134,226	133,522	134,777	7,530	5,410	5,329	4,855	5.7	4.0	4.0	3.6
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,242,643	1,289,768	1,255,755	1,290,492	97,150	54,532	68,757	48,709	7.8	4.2	5.5	3.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	171,884	173,477	170,847	173,080	23,647	17,127	17,220	15,246	13.8	9.9	10.1	8.8
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	170,587	171,012	171,497	169,515	21,353	15,082	15,369	13,393	12.5	8.8	9.0	7.9
College Station-Bryan.....	127,768	129,652	130,535	129,397	9,045	6,214	6,285	5,482	7.1	4.8	4.8	4.2
Corpus Christi.....	204,252	204,377	203,694	203,725	23,592	15,412	16,876	13,880	11.6	7.5	8.3	6.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,988,897	4,082,388	4,025,000	4,094,712	351,783	216,898	251,844	192,976	8.8	5.3	6.3	4.7
El Paso.....	367,313	366,436	369,297	366,324	36,660	23,646	26,303	21,167	10.0	6.5	7.1	5.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,419,877	3,440,550	3,411,341	3,433,838	379,678	233,654	277,140	209,340	11.1	6.8	8.1	6.1
Killeen-Temple.....	178,922	180,878	180,084	180,537	14,747	10,785	10,675	9,698	8.2	6.0	5.9	5.4
Laredo.....	116,719	116,446	116,853	116,450	12,421	7,736	9,095	6,741	10.6	6.6	7.8	5.8
Longview.....	95,890	96,732	96,620	97,413	9,434	6,354	6,998	5,670	9.8	6.6	7.2	5.8
Lubbock.....	162,570	164,853	164,901	164,975	11,951	8,160	8,301	7,053	7.4	4.9	5.0	4.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	362,393	365,173	360,352	366,439	51,565	36,259	38,101	32,527	14.2	9.9	10.6	8.9
Midland.....	97,817	99,767	98,285	99,740	11,368	5,930	8,361	5,264	11.6	5.9	8.5	5.3
Odessa.....	81,848	78,449	80,897	78,073	12,684	6,791	9,480	5,997	15.5	8.7	11.7	7.7
San Angelo.....	54,681	54,484	54,981	54,492	4,483	2,778	3,103	2,473	8.2	5.1	5.6	4.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,199,395	1,227,953	1,210,784	1,223,466	111,565	65,977	79,151	59,152	9.3	5.4	6.5	4.8
Sherman-Denison.....	64,613	66,485	65,501	66,200	4,419	3,082	3,217	2,809	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.2
Texarkana.....	64,084	63,867	63,855	63,073	5,406	3,757	4,081	3,241	8.4	5.9	6.4	5.1
Tyler.....	108,967	113,388	110,047	113,491	8,931	5,932	6,440	5,338	8.2	5.2	5.9	4.7
Victoria.....	44,345	43,858	44,450	43,817	4,943	2,922	3,329	2,631	11.1	6.7	7.5	6.0
Waco.....	127,443	131,369	130,113	131,623	9,708	6,736	6,860	6,036	7.6	5.1	5.3	4.6
Wichita Falls.....	64,594	65,238	64,886	65,204	5,253	3,502	3,737	3,062	8.1	5.4	5.8	4.7
Utah.....	1,648,720	1,672,081	1,646,330	1,674,828	91,049	44,211	78,638	42,593	5.5	2.6	4.8	2.5
Logan.....	70,387	72,877	70,704	73,171	2,275	1,329	2,145	1,495	3.2	1.8	3.0	2.0
Ogden-Clearfield.....	343,262	348,593	341,783	347,290	16,478	8,603	14,497	8,528	4.8	2.5	4.2	2.5
Provo-Orem.....	320,764	328,717	323,024	332,189	13,816	7,550	12,430	7,614	4.3	2.3	3.8	2.3
St. George.....	78,993	81,880	81,058	83,044	4,924	2,190	4,346	2,236	6.2	2.7	5.4	2.7
Salt Lake City.....	687,493	691,462	682,742	691,329	43,147	19,356	36,298	18,013	6.3	2.8	5.3	2.6
Vermont.....	330,100	324,858	325,514	322,573	21,934	10,276	16,427	9,543	6.6	3.2	5.0	3.0
Burlington-South Burlington.....	121,546	119,071	120,331	117,859	7,416	3,370	5,594	3,131	6.1	2.8	4.6	2.7
Virginia.....	4,363,071	4,315,705	4,401,474	4,265,719	354,094	174,890	312,141	161,621	8.1	4.1	7.1	3.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	86,812	87,062	89,740	88,399	5,930	3,122	5,505	2,951	6.8	3.6	6.1	3.3
Charlottesville.....	117,547	115,985	118,229	114,999	9,109	4,214	7,671	3,930	7.7	3.6	6.5	3.4
Harrisonburg.....	64,504	65,274	64,926	65,018	4,323	2,297	3,565	2,134	6.7	3.5	5.5	3.3
Lynchburg.....	120,881	119,786	122,493	117,090	9,093	4,996	8,027	4,651	7.5	4.2	6.6	4.0
Richmond.....	688,706	666,233	691,548	657,654	61,248	28,903	53,682	27,042	8.9	4.3	7.8	4.1
Roanoke.....	156,620	154,320	157,953	153,808	11,934	5,930	10,453	5,564	7.6	3.8	6.6	3.6
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	59,890	60,722	60,235	59,984	4,015	2,048	3,461	1,908	6.7	3.4	5.7	3.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	864,134	844,741	866,734	829,839	81,747	38,403	71,970	36,477	9.5	4.5	8.3	4.4
Winchester.....	74,965	75,866	75,284	75,627	4,440	2,312	3,835	2,100	5.9	3.0	5.1	2.8
Washington.....	3,931,051	3,971,158	3,886,399	3,959,766	419,461	196,909	335,071	197,106	10.7	5.0	8.6	5.0
Bellingham.....	114,130	115,597	111,079	113,977	14,108	5,621	10,814	5,892	12.4	4.9	9.7	5.2
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	128,235	126,130	126,397	125,546	12,677	5,256	9,971	5,579	9.9	4.2	7.9	4.4
Kennewick-Richland.....	149,069	153,384	145,539	151,143	16,845	7,041	12,628	7,413	11.3	4.6	8.7	4.9
Longview.....	48,653	48,155	48,270	48,411	5,832	2,537	4,601	2,711	12.0	5.3	9.5	5.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	63,234	63,170	61,803	63,268	7,894	3,164	5,981	3,297	12.5	5.0	9.7	5.2
Olympia-Tumwater.....	142,935	144,040	140,305	144,534	15,443	6,145	11,677	6,462	10.8	4.3	8.3	4.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,174,935	2,210,058	2,171,599	2,213,825	220,237	115,829	181,845	111,263	10.1	5.2	8.4	5.0
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	278,323	287,514	272,207	283,562	32,234	12,394	24,712	13,100	11.6	4.3	9.1	4.6
Walla Walla.....	32,353	33,925	31,882	33,460	2,674	1,245	2,139	1,290	8.3	3.7	6.7	3.9
Wenatchee.....	72,063	74,116	67,399	68,820	6,643	2,739	5,270	2,980	9.2	3.7	7.8	4.3
Yakima.....	138,302	138,793	134,343	137,042	17,091	6,982	13,227	7,612	12.4	5.0	9.8	5.6
West Virginia.....	794,028	800,059	793,761	794,840	75,343	36,400	65,786	33,895	9.5	4.5	8.3	4.3
Beckley.....	47,327	48,457	47,379	47,667	4,821	2,350	4,301	2,161	10.2	4.8	9.1	4.5
Charleston.....	93,777	94,122	93,536	93,315	10,000	4,540	8,968	4,223	10.7	4.8	9.6	4.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	146,095	146,362	146,600	146,028	13,316	7,426	11,861	6,532	9.1	5.1	8.1	4.5
Morgantown.....	69,322	71,443	69,725	71,272	5,887	2,598	4,520	2,670	8.5	3.6	6.5	3.7
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	39,032	38,534	38,720	38,121	3,875	1,895	3,259	1,756	9.9	4.9	8.4	4.6
Wheeling.....	63,215	62,233	62,928	61,489	6,850	3,712	6,133	3,313	10.8	6.0	9.7	5.4
Wisconsin.....	3,090,324	3,165,804	3,079,474	3,130,288	224,423	129,295	179,297	125,946	7.3	4.1	5.8	4.0
Appleton.....	131,238	135,111	131,097	133,360	7,887	4,494	6,294	4,456	6.0	3.3	4.8	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	July		August		2020	2021	July	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p			2020	2021 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	91,073	94,884	91,817	95,104	6,153	3,309	4,905	3,291	6.8	3.5	5.3	3.5
Fond du Lac.....	56,771	59,032	56,047	58,291	3,514	2,044	2,577	2,029	6.2	3.5	4.6	3.5
Green Bay.....	173,382	177,536	172,652	176,468	11,835	6,404	9,323	6,345	6.8	3.6	5.4	3.6
Janesville-Beloit.....	86,467	88,907	85,597	87,351	7,239	4,401	5,447	3,956	8.4	5.0	6.4	4.5
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	74,932	76,872	74,487	76,107	4,491	2,326	3,595	2,367	6.0	3.0	4.8	3.1
Madison.....	386,635	398,205	385,169	395,064	22,650	12,399	18,137	12,255	5.9	3.1	4.7	3.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	820,398	839,462	818,592	832,861	72,193	42,277	58,713	40,802	8.8	5.0	7.2	4.9
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92,058	95,699	91,881	94,360	5,722	3,363	4,454	3,357	6.2	3.5	4.8	3.6
Racine.....	98,665	100,654	98,079	99,613	8,131	5,245	6,690	5,126	8.2	5.2	6.8	5.1
Sheboygan.....	62,517	65,015	62,001	64,332	3,965	2,116	2,960	2,077	6.3	3.3	4.8	3.2
Wausau.....	72,649	75,123	72,205	74,303	4,120	2,465	3,158	2,418	5.7	3.3	4.4	3.3
Wyoming.....	301,260	296,818	299,955	294,925	20,340	13,098	17,661	10,969	6.8	4.4	5.9	3.7
Casper.....	41,181	40,359	40,891	39,817	4,096	2,342	3,683	2,003	9.9	5.8	9.0	5.0
Cheyenne.....	51,335	50,861	51,100	50,171	2,892	2,016	2,482	1,665	5.6	4.0	4.9	3.3
Puerto Rico.....	1,062,180	1,071,440	1,069,818	1,087,221	77,104	98,980	90,330	99,221	7.3	9.2	8.4	9.1
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	82,850	84,695	84,002	86,731	6,509	9,271	7,574	9,105	7.9	10.9	9.0	10.5
Arecibo.....	50,922	51,920	51,598	53,114	3,775	4,808	4,266	4,849	7.4	9.3	8.3	9.1
Guayama.....	19,208	19,936	19,550	19,987	1,299	2,089	1,491	2,025	6.8	10.5	7.6	10.1
Mayaguez.....	26,254	26,805	26,422	27,263	1,860	2,842	2,181	2,819	7.1	10.6	8.3	10.3
Ponce.....	87,305	90,633	88,013	92,177	6,477	10,278	7,724	10,420	7.4	11.3	8.8	11.3
San German.....	32,764	35,199	33,466	35,850	2,447	4,054	2,953	4,068	7.5	11.5	8.8	11.3
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	723,617	721,640	726,215	730,074	51,731	60,532	60,574	60,736	7.1	8.4	8.3	8.3

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	July		August		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
California.....	18,789,689	19,162,864	18,690,463	19,024,443	2,548,914	1,505,402	2,299,887	1,424,252	13.6	7.9	12.3	7.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,479,271	6,690,809	6,464,674	6,604,381	1,090,189	620,827	1,026,135	580,322	16.8	9.3	15.9	8.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,544,336	1,589,957	1,526,181	1,580,617	190,254	99,515	164,026	94,904	12.3	6.3	10.7	6.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,934,935	5,100,852	4,938,493	5,023,764	899,935	521,312	862,109	485,418	18.2	10.2	17.5	9.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,461,722	2,489,405	2,437,221	2,474,679	274,337	145,674	239,181	139,023	11.1	5.9	9.8	5.6
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,350,753	1,353,033	1,337,925	1,345,570	161,478	88,965	141,115	85,007	12.0	6.6	10.5	6.3
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	981,790	1,001,898	971,158	995,516	101,121	50,608	88,046	48,146	10.3	5.1	9.1	4.8
San Rafael.....	129,179	134,474	128,138	133,593	11,738	6,101	10,020	5,870	9.1	4.5	7.8	4.4
District of Columbia.....	407,168	419,413	406,441	410,599	38,812	27,612	36,135	26,045	9.5	6.6	8.9	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,415,701	3,416,981	3,431,156	3,365,715	287,934	174,624	267,439	165,599	8.4	5.1	7.8	4.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	686,696	690,267	685,286	682,166	57,616	37,970	54,987	37,219	8.4	5.5	8.0	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,729,005	2,726,714	2,745,870	2,683,549	230,318	136,654	212,452	128,380	8.4	5.0	7.7	4.8
Florida.....	10,113,079	10,646,695	10,003,284	10,627,415	1,205,307	545,882	803,812	526,445	11.9	5.1	8.0	5.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,017,794	3,182,989	3,006,079	3,169,259	415,692	179,892	271,363	177,584	13.8	5.7	9.0	5.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,034,280	1,059,149	1,007,873	1,054,310	140,820	54,473	96,088	51,894	13.6	5.1	9.5	4.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,266,534	1,366,295	1,296,605	1,358,384	192,170	88,702	118,303	90,370	15.2	6.5	9.1	6.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	716,980	757,545	701,601	756,565	82,702	36,717	56,972	35,320	11.5	4.8	8.1	4.7
Illinois.....	6,232,556	6,318,805	6,275,238	6,239,394	771,918	442,160	690,102	425,859	12.4	7.0	11.0	6.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,710,335	4,785,897	4,701,973	4,727,380	604,554	359,494	564,447	334,387	12.8	7.5	12.0	7.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,608,831	3,674,676	3,584,783	3,638,501	479,716	295,890	465,537	272,362	13.3	8.1	13.0	7.5
Elgin.....	312,939	314,464	320,796	307,802	38,035	17,612	29,770	18,686	12.2	5.6	9.3	6.1
Gary ³	334,499	333,464	333,152	326,565	40,657	23,362	32,143	19,186	12.2	7.0	9.6	5.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	454,066	463,293	463,242	454,512	46,146	22,630	36,997	24,153	10.2	4.9	8.0	5.3
Massachusetts.....	3,610,552	3,751,308	3,664,525	3,752,473	364,930	212,560	334,996	203,481	10.1	5.7	9.1	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,684,597	2,778,976	2,721,459	2,781,692	266,533	146,358	242,438	138,875	9.9	5.3	8.9	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,593,159	1,660,265	1,617,463	1,661,363	153,209	85,534	141,297	81,529	9.6	5.2	8.7	4.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	106,466	109,638	108,400	110,224	13,045	7,438	12,047	7,127	12.3	6.8	11.1	6.5
Framingham.....	153,004	159,631	155,024	159,619	13,001	7,201	11,691	6,894	8.5	4.5	7.5	4.3
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	115,356	118,090	116,374	117,921	11,110	5,536	9,587	5,118	9.6	4.7	8.2	4.3
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	98,584	99,392	99,633	99,591	14,092	7,905	12,925	7,477	14.3	8.0	13.0	7.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	187,825	194,786	190,317	195,898	17,887	10,466	16,110	9,994	9.5	5.4	8.5	5.1
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	82,827	85,217	84,273	84,808	10,651	5,797	9,918	5,522	12.9	6.8	11.8	6.5
Nashua ²	175,959	174,708	175,674	175,007	15,154	6,227	12,071	5,363	8.6	3.6	6.9	3.1
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	88,197	90,667	89,801	90,582	9,405	5,125	8,589	4,917	10.7	5.7	9.6	5.4
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	83,220	86,582	84,500	86,679	8,979	5,129	8,203	4,934	10.8	5.9	9.7	5.7
Michigan.....	4,863,144	4,805,709	4,883,260	4,777,722	464,045	241,641	404,670	209,550	9.5	5.0	8.3	4.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,120,611	2,077,798	2,137,372	2,074,033	245,317	93,268	226,810	76,940	11.6	4.5	10.6	3.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	805,556	779,570	812,499	777,820	113,604	45,788	108,225	37,671	14.1	5.9	13.3	4.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,315,055	1,298,228	1,324,273	1,296,212	131,713	47,480	118,585	39,269	10.0	3.7	9.0	3.0
New York.....	9,462,424	9,382,033	9,477,391	9,339,555	1,400,143	689,652	1,096,540	667,488	14.8	7.4	11.6	7.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,945,132	9,806,528	9,915,186	9,727,332	1,528,846	784,618	1,210,352	736,652	15.4	8.0	12.2	7.6
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	198,067	190,186	195,205	189,185	22,379	9,510	16,689	9,262	11.3	5.0	8.5	4.9
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,529,586	1,463,430	1,507,730	1,450,729	192,967	75,454	145,527	73,994	12.6	5.2	9.7	5.1
Newark ³	1,272,988	1,226,779	1,243,256	1,207,884	170,527	92,570	134,847	81,564	13.4	7.5	10.8	6.8
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,944,491	6,926,133	6,968,995	6,879,534	1,142,973	607,084	913,289	571,832	16.5	8.8	13.1	8.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,516,443	6,363,999	6,307,843	6,325,232	879,551	428,251	646,398	423,494	13.5	6.7	10.2	6.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,174,157	3,094,068	3,085,730	3,074,435	429,559	213,252	328,517	206,895	13.5	6.9	10.6	6.7
Camden ³	659,368	640,502	644,075	634,371	83,290	47,849	64,934	42,271	12.6	7.5	10.1	6.7
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,084,031	1,077,523	1,053,730	1,070,796	123,616	57,474	89,633	56,989	11.4	5.3	8.5	5.3
Philadelphia.....	1,048,591	992,777	1,006,988	988,227	188,518	85,830	143,466	86,279	18.0	8.6	14.2	8.7
Wilmington ³	382,167	383,266	380,937	381,041	34,135	22,099	30,484	21,356	8.9	5.8	8.0	5.6
Texas.....	14,010,729	14,191,587	14,090,773	14,192,497	1,349,002	850,567	973,671	759,139	9.6	6.0	6.9	5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,988,897	4,082,388	4,025,000	4,094,712	351,783	216,898	251,844	192,976	8.8	5.3	6.3	4.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,668,720	2,769,886	2,718,385	2,776,107	235,599	144,704	168,602	128,827	8.8	5.2	6.2	4.6
For Worth-Arlington.....	1,300,177	1,312,502	1,306,615	1,318,605	116,184	72,194	83,242	64,149	8.9	5.5	6.4	4.9
Washington.....	3,931,051	3,971,158	3,886,399	3,959,766	419,461	196,909	335,071	197,106	10.7	5.0	8.6	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,174,935	2,210,058	2,171,599	2,213,825	220,237	115,829	181,845	111,263	10.1	5.2	8.4	5.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,724,697	1,767,151	1,732,288	1,769,257	163,069	93,414	137,176	87,870	9.5	5.3	7.9	5.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	450,238	442,907	439,311	444,568	57,168	22,415	44,669	23,393	12.7	5.1	10.2	5.3

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2020 to August 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,950.8	2,022.6	1,969.9	2,024.1	54.2	2.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	44.9	45.7	45.4	46.4	1.0	2.2
Auburn-Opelika.....	62.2	64.9	64.0	66.3	2.3	3.6
Birmingham-Hoover.....	510.5	538.1	515.2	536.6	21.4	4.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	78.3	85.1	78.0	83.4	5.4	6.9
Decatur.....	55.7	57.3	56.0	57.2	1.2	2.1
Dothan.....	57.2	59.8	57.4	59.7	2.3	4.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	53.7	54.2	54.8	55.0	0.2	0.4
Gadsden.....	32.8	33.7	33.3	33.4	0.1	0.3
Huntsville.....	237.1	249.0	240.0	248.1	8.1	3.4
Mobile.....	173.4	179.5	175.8	179.0	3.2	1.8
Montgomery.....	166.1	170.2	167.7	169.9	2.2	1.3
Tuscaloosa.....	101.3	104.3	103.1	105.5	2.4	2.3
Alaska.....	307.6	326.7	308.9	322.0	13.1	4.2
Anchorage.....	163.1	170.5	163.2	169.5	6.3	3.9
Fairbanks.....	34.8	37.8	36.0	37.5	1.5	4.2
Arizona.....	2,725.6	2,912.3	2,803.5	2,965.9	162.4	5.8
Flagstaff.....	60.3	64.9	62.5	65.8	3.3	5.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	50.2	53.0	51.0	53.4	2.4	4.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,029.8	2,185.1	2,082.9	2,217.3	134.4	6.5
Prescott.....	61.8	66.7	63.4	68.4	5.0	7.9
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.7	34.8	34.5	35.4	0.9	2.6
Tucson.....	354.0	370.6	365.1	379.9	14.8	4.1
Yuma.....	52.1	56.0	53.9	57.5	3.6	6.7
Arkansas.....	1,208.1	1,257.2	1,226.9	1,259.2	32.3	2.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	253.5	272.2	257.4	275.1	17.7	6.9
Fort Smith.....	105.7	109.6	108.1	110.5	2.4	2.2
Hot Springs.....	37.3	38.8	37.5	38.4	0.9	2.4
Jonesboro.....	56.6	59.0	57.3	59.3	2.0	3.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	339.3	352.5	344.2	352.6	8.4	2.4
Pine Bluff.....	30.5	31.2	31.1	31.6	0.5	1.6
California.....	15,567.9	16,432.4	15,691.7	16,580.9	889.2	5.7
Bakersfield.....	248.3	255.1	254.3	260.6	6.3	2.5
Chico.....	70.2	74.3	72.1	74.7	2.6	3.6
El Centro.....	46.5	49.7	48.0	50.8	2.8	5.8
Fresno.....	337.5	350.0	342.0	352.3	10.3	3.0
Hanford-Corcoran.....	38.8	39.3	39.1	39.5	0.4	1.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,417.1	5,776.2	5,444.2	5,838.9	394.7	7.2
Madera.....	37.9	38.1	38.5	39.6	1.1	2.9
Merced.....	62.7	68.0	65.4	71.6	6.2	9.5
Modesto.....	169.2	179.5	172.7	180.8	8.1	4.7
Napa.....	64.6	68.1	65.2	69.4	4.2	6.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	281.6	294.5	284.1	296.2	12.1	4.3
Redding.....	64.2	66.3	65.6	68.1	2.5	3.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,438.3	1,519.3	1,459.1	1,524.8	65.7	4.5
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	949.9	986.1	952.7	994.0	41.3	4.3
Salinas.....	128.3	135.4	130.9	136.9	6.0	4.6
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,338.7	1,402.0	1,348.1	1,407.3	59.2	4.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,190.3	2,296.4	2,201.9	2,309.2	107.3	4.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,052.5	1,091.7	1,058.1	1,099.7	41.6	3.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	105.5	106.7	105.2	106.2	1.0	1.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	91.0	92.1	90.7	92.9	2.2	2.4
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	176.5	182.9	177.2	184.2	7.0	4.0
Santa Rosa.....	186.0	193.8	187.9	196.4	8.5	4.5
Stockton-Lodi.....	236.3	244.9	241.3	250.8	9.5	3.9
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	129.7	134.3	129.8	135.8	6.0	4.6
Visalia-Porterville.....	120.6	122.9	122.6	125.6	3.0	2.4
Yuba City.....	44.8	45.4	45.4	46.6	1.2	2.6
Colorado.....	2,605.3	2,749.3	2,632.0	2,752.2	120.2	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2020 to August 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	179.6	190.7	183.5	193.3	9.8	5.3
Colorado Springs.....	289.2	305.5	291.2	305.6	14.4	4.9
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,436.3	1,524.2	1,447.8	1,526.7	78.9	5.4
Fort Collins.....	162.0	167.5	165.0	169.2	4.2	2.5
Grand Junction.....	60.8	62.7	62.2	63.7	1.5	2.4
Greeley.....	101.0	105.6	103.1	106.4	3.3	3.2
Pueblo.....	61.1	62.6	61.5	62.8	1.3	2.1
Connecticut.....	1,517.3	1,599.9	1,536.1	1,595.4	59.3	3.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	362.9	379.4	364.7	377.9	13.2	3.6
Danbury.....	68.9	73.1	70.6	72.4	1.8	2.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	525.3	544.9	531.0	544.6	13.6	2.6
New Haven.....	269.7	287.3	274.0	285.6	11.6	4.2
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	112.3	117.8	114.1	117.4	3.3	2.9
Waterbury.....	60.3	65.8	61.8	65.3	3.5	5.7
Delaware.....	438.0	458.1	440.1	455.8	15.7	3.6
Dover.....	66.3	69.0	66.7	68.6	1.9	2.8
Salisbury ¹	161.3	172.6	161.0	170.8	9.8	6.1
District of Columbia.....	735.4	762.4	729.7	748.2	18.5	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,077.8	3,214.5	3,103.2	3,204.9	101.7	3.3
Florida.....	8,252.1	8,657.0	8,347.5	8,753.2	405.7	4.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	258.2	268.6	260.8	270.9	10.1	3.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	117.6	119.1	117.5	118.5	1.0	0.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	193.9	201.8	197.8	203.1	5.3	2.7
Gainesville.....	136.2	142.0	138.4	142.5	4.1	3.0
Homosassa Springs.....	30.6	31.9	31.9	32.7	0.8	2.5
Jacksonville.....	691.7	727.8	699.9	729.2	29.3	4.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	231.3	241.6	237.1	244.5	7.4	3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,455.6	2,580.6	2,471.8	2,605.7	133.9	5.4
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	142.1	149.9	143.7	151.9	8.2	5.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	290.7	307.3	294.2	309.2	15.0	5.1
Ocala.....	102.5	107.6	104.3	108.3	4.0	3.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,144.4	1,218.8	1,162.4	1,236.4	74.0	6.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	221.5	230.8	224.5	233.3	8.8	3.9
Panama City.....	78.8	81.8	78.8	82.2	3.4	4.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	180.0	185.4	182.1	187.4	5.3	2.9
Port St. Lucie.....	147.9	156.7	149.1	157.6	8.5	5.7
Punta Gorda.....	46.8	48.5	47.7	49.1	1.4	2.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	50.1	52.7	50.8	53.2	2.4	4.7
Sebring.....	23.9	24.8	24.4	25.5	1.1	4.5
Tallahassee.....	172.6	176.4	176.1	177.3	1.2	0.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,310.7	1,382.0	1,330.2	1,397.8	67.6	5.1
The Villages.....	30.5	30.6	31.1	31.5	0.4	1.3
Georgia.....	4,295.1	4,547.5	4,361.9	4,558.1	196.2	4.5
Albany.....	58.8	59.8	59.4	59.5	0.1	0.2
Athens-Clarke County.....	88.2	91.7	91.1	92.6	1.5	1.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,628.9	2,790.8	2,668.8	2,793.1	124.3	4.7
Augusta-Richmond County.....	228.9	237.7	232.2	237.5	5.3	2.3
Brunswick.....	41.6	43.9	41.8	43.6	1.8	4.3
Columbus.....	114.9	116.5	116.1	117.6	1.5	1.3
Dalton.....	62.6	65.1	63.6	64.9	1.3	2.0
Gainesville.....	90.5	94.4	91.7	94.7	3.0	3.3
Hinesville.....	20.1	20.6	20.4	20.9	0.5	2.5
Macon-Bibb County.....	95.8	100.8	97.3	100.8	3.5	3.6
Rome.....	39.4	40.6	39.6	40.6	1.0	2.5
Savannah.....	175.1	192.9	178.8	193.2	14.4	8.1
Valdosta.....	53.7	56.3	54.3	56.7	2.4	4.4
Warner Robins.....	75.3	78.2	75.4	78.4	3.0	4.0
Hawaii.....	521.4	574.6	519.1	571.0	51.9	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2020 to August 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	52.7	63.9	52.5	64.3	11.8	22.5
Urban Honolulu.....	388.6	423.1	385.9	420.5	34.6	9.0
Idaho.....	759.0	800.8	762.2	793.3	31.1	4.1
Boise City.....	343.0	364.0	344.9	360.6	15.7	4.6
Coeur d'Alene.....	69.4	73.8	69.6	73.2	3.6	5.2
Idaho Falls.....	72.4	76.4	72.7	75.6	2.9	4.0
Lewiston.....	28.1	29.0	28.2	29.0	0.8	2.8
Pocatello.....	36.5	39.4	36.8	39.3	2.5	6.8
Twin Falls.....	46.3	48.4	46.9	47.8	0.9	1.9
Illinois.....	5,578.1	5,822.8	5,652.4	5,817.3	164.9	2.9
Bloomington.....	85.0	85.8	87.0	86.5	-0.5	-0.6
Carbondale-Marion.....	53.5	55.3	53.7	55.2	1.5	2.8
Champaign-Urbana.....	105.9	109.6	105.7	108.7	3.0	2.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,325.6	4,504.4	4,376.1	4,494.5	118.4	2.7
Danville.....	25.8	26.4	25.6	26.2	0.6	2.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	170.2	177.8	172.0	177.4	5.4	3.1
Decatur.....	46.1	47.8	47.2	48.2	1.0	2.1
Kankakee.....	42.2	43.2	42.4	43.0	0.6	1.4
Peoria.....	158.7	165.5	160.7	165.4	4.7	2.9
Rockford.....	136.7	136.8	138.4	140.4	2.0	1.4
Springfield.....	100.0	103.6	101.6	105.2	3.6	3.5
Indiana.....	2,934.9	3,044.5	2,998.6	3,071.1	72.5	2.4
Bloomington.....	68.7	70.8	72.9	74.6	1.7	2.3
Columbus.....	48.7	51.2	50.0	51.9	1.9	3.8
Elkhart-Goshen.....	128.2	141.1	131.9	141.8	9.9	7.5
Evansville.....	148.6	149.8	150.2	148.6	-1.6	-1.1
Fort Wayne.....	212.8	219.7	217.7	217.9	0.2	0.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,029.8	1,068.4	1,048.8	1,081.9	33.1	3.2
Kokomo.....	37.2	37.6	37.9	38.3	0.4	1.1
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	93.3	99.1	95.9	100.7	4.8	5.0
Michigan City-La Porte.....	38.8	39.6	39.0	40.1	1.1	2.8
Muncie.....	45.0	46.5	45.7	47.0	1.3	2.8
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	131.3	138.9	133.1	138.4	5.3	4.0
Terre Haute.....	62.1	62.2	63.0	63.2	0.2	0.3
Iowa.....	1,481.9	1,536.4	1,487.3	1,527.5	40.2	2.7
Ames.....	45.7	47.0	49.1	50.4	1.3	2.6
Cedar Rapids.....	134.2	136.9	133.0	135.7	2.7	2.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	353.2	372.5	353.8	370.9	17.1	4.8
Dubuque.....	56.3	58.9	56.8	58.4	1.6	2.8
Iowa City.....	94.0	94.0	94.5	93.5	-1.0	-1.1
Sioux City.....	83.2	85.4	83.5	84.2	0.7	0.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	83.8	85.2	84.5	84.4	-0.1	-0.1
Kansas.....	1,327.6	1,365.2	1,348.9	1,374.6	25.7	1.9
Lawrence.....	43.8	46.4	47.7	49.4	1.7	3.6
Manhattan.....	35.0	35.5	38.4	37.6	-0.8	-2.1
Topeka.....	106.5	109.0	107.4	109.3	1.9	1.8
Wichita.....	279.0	283.8	283.9	287.8	3.9	1.4
Kentucky.....	1,798.4	1,852.2	1,831.5	1,882.1	50.6	2.8
Bowling Green.....	69.6	71.3	71.8	72.8	1.0	1.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	52.4	52.8	52.0	53.1	1.1	2.1
Lexington-Fayette.....	259.0	265.1	263.5	267.1	3.6	1.4
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	625.9	649.1	637.4	659.8	22.4	3.5
Owensboro.....	49.8	49.7	50.1	50.0	-0.1	-0.2
Louisiana.....	1,773.9	1,838.1	1,799.1	1,841.1	42.0	2.3
Alexandria.....	58.8	60.4	59.1	60.2	1.1	1.9
Baton Rouge.....	368.1	382.8	378.1	384.6	6.5	1.7
Hammond.....	43.9	45.7	44.6	45.9	1.3	2.9
Houma-Thibodaux.....	79.5	82.8	80.4	82.9	2.5	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2020 to August 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	186.6	192.6	187.5	191.9	4.4	2.3
Lake Charles.....	95.4	93.5	93.1	93.1	0.0	0.0
Monroe.....	72.8	74.2	73.4	73.7	0.3	0.4
New Orleans-Metairie.....	506.4	527.4	515.2	527.9	12.7	2.5
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	163.9	168.7	165.3	168.8	3.5	2.1
Maine.....	593.5	640.3	600.6	638.2	37.6	6.3
Bangor.....	62.4	65.2	62.9	64.3	1.4	2.2
Lewiston-Auburn.....	48.3	49.9	48.6	50.0	1.4	2.9
Portland-South Portland.....	196.5	212.6	199.7	214.5	14.8	7.4
Maryland.....	2,534.8	2,669.2	2,543.0	2,670.6	127.6	5.0
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,305.2	1,371.0	1,304.7	1,372.5	67.8	5.2
California-Lexington Park.....	46.2	48.2	46.4	48.0	1.6	3.4
Cumberland.....	35.4	37.0	35.6	36.8	1.2	3.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	97.6	99.2	97.7	99.1	1.4	1.4
Massachusetts.....	3,282.1	3,553.5	3,330.3	3,540.3	210.0	6.3
Barnstable Town.....	103.0	116.1	104.3	113.8	9.5	9.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,493.7	2,682.1	2,529.3	2,679.2	149.9	5.9
Leominster-Gardner.....	46.6	49.4	47.7	49.5	1.8	3.8
New Bedford.....	59.0	63.8	60.8	63.3	2.5	4.1
Pittsfield.....	36.0	38.3	36.7	38.8	2.1	5.7
Springfield.....	295.2	315.2	299.7	314.9	15.2	5.1
Worcester.....	257.6	274.2	261.5	274.7	13.2	5.0
Michigan.....	3,968.0	4,169.7	4,043.8	4,185.4	141.6	3.5
Ann Arbor.....	200.9	210.5	204.9	210.4	5.5	2.7
Battle Creek.....	51.6	53.3	51.9	53.5	1.6	3.1
Bay City.....	32.7	33.4	33.2	33.2	0.0	0.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,808.9	1,911.3	1,845.3	1,931.6	86.3	4.7
Flint.....	124.5	130.3	127.6	126.4	-1.2	-0.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	510.1	539.9	520.3	542.7	22.4	4.3
Jackson.....	52.1	54.4	53.3	54.5	1.2	2.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	134.8	140.3	136.8	139.9	3.1	2.3
Lansing-East Lansing.....	205.8	217.7	210.6	215.9	5.3	2.5
Midland.....	34.7	36.2	35.1	36.4	1.3	3.7
Monroe.....	37.1	37.5	37.0	37.4	0.4	1.1
Muskegon.....	57.8	58.9	58.8	58.6	-0.2	-0.3
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	57.7	59.7	58.2	59.5	1.3	2.2
Saginaw.....	77.8	81.0	79.0	80.9	1.9	2.4
Minnesota.....	2,736.8	2,880.1	2,770.2	2,880.4	110.2	4.0
Duluth.....	122.3	131.1	124.6	130.6	6.0	4.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	51.5	54.9	52.7	55.2	2.5	4.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,857.3	1,946.1	1,877.4	1,949.6	72.2	3.8
Rochester.....	117.5	124.0	119.6	124.3	4.7	3.9
St. Cloud.....	101.2	105.7	102.9	105.4	2.5	2.4
Mississippi.....	1,083.4	1,128.3	1,103.6	1,132.0	28.4	2.6
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	148.8	155.4	151.2	156.5	5.3	3.5
Hattiesburg.....	61.1	63.8	62.6	63.4	0.8	1.3
Jackson.....	260.4	268.7	263.8	267.8	4.0	1.5
Missouri.....	2,728.8	2,824.4	2,752.7	2,838.6	85.9	3.1
Cape Girardeau.....	41.5	42.5	43.1	44.0	0.9	2.1
Columbia.....	93.4	96.9	94.2	97.3	3.1	3.3
Jefferson City.....	75.6	77.9	76.2	78.1	1.9	2.5
Joplin.....	74.9	78.8	75.8	79.1	3.3	4.4
Kansas City.....	1,035.7	1,089.4	1,047.5	1,094.2	46.7	4.5
St. Joseph.....	59.4	60.4	60.1	60.4	0.3	0.5
St. Louis ²	1,299.8	1,345.0	1,319.2	1,352.8	33.6	2.5
Springfield.....	208.2	218.0	209.3	215.4	6.1	2.9
Montana.....	471.1	492.5	474.9	490.7	15.8	3.3
Billings.....	83.9	85.5	84.3	85.6	1.3	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2020 to August 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	33.2	34.5	33.9	34.2	0.3	0.9
Missoula.....	58.9	61.9	59.7	61.9	2.2	3.7
Nebraska.....	976.5	1,014.3	985.5	1,019.1	33.6	3.4
Grand Island.....	39.9	41.3	40.3	41.1	0.8	2.0
Lincoln.....	180.7	188.9	183.7	190.7	7.0	3.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	479.0	494.3	483.2	494.5	11.3	2.3
Nevada.....	1,224.9	1,334.6	1,241.9	1,350.3	108.4	8.7
Carson City.....	29.4	30.7	29.4	31.0	1.6	5.4
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	870.4	955.5	879.9	965.3	85.4	9.7
Reno.....	229.4	245.0	233.0	247.3	14.3	6.1
New Hampshire.....	624.7	665.6	636.0	665.9	29.9	4.7
Dover-Durham.....	48.6	50.9	49.3	51.1	1.8	3.7
Manchester.....	103.6	108.8	105.4	109.1	3.7	3.5
Portsmouth.....	89.3	95.0	91.5	94.6	3.1	3.4
New Jersey.....	3,713.0	3,998.0	3,768.2	3,998.8	230.6	6.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	108.0	123.6	111.9	123.4	11.5	10.3
Ocean City.....	48.9	60.0	48.5	58.2	9.7	20.0
Trenton.....	260.0	273.7	261.0	273.2	12.2	4.7
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	53.2	56.6	54.0	56.6	2.6	4.8
New Mexico.....	770.5	802.2	780.2	813.0	32.8	4.2
Albuquerque.....	364.3	381.2	369.8	387.3	17.5	4.7
Farmington.....	41.7	42.4	41.7	42.8	1.1	2.6
Las Cruces.....	66.7	69.5	69.0	71.0	2.0	2.9
Santa Fe.....	55.1	56.5	55.8	57.3	1.5	2.7
New York.....	8,368.6	8,963.3	8,530.6	8,958.6	428.0	5.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	423.0	441.6	429.5	443.5	14.0	3.3
Binghamton.....	89.8	93.9	90.8	94.0	3.2	3.5
Buffalo-Cheektawaga-Niagara Falls.....	488.6	533.4	498.2	533.9	35.7	7.2
Elmira.....	32.8	34.4	33.5	34.3	0.8	2.4
Glens Falls.....	50.3	54.5	51.7	54.5	2.8	5.4
Ithaca.....	54.8	57.2	55.7	56.9	1.2	2.2
Kingston.....	53.7	57.5	54.7	57.4	2.7	4.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	8,566.1	9,164.3	8,699.5	9,163.1	463.6	5.3
Rochester.....	468.2	508.2	475.3	508.4	33.1	7.0
Syracuse.....	285.3	297.6	289.9	296.7	6.8	2.3
Utica-Rome.....	114.0	120.6	115.7	120.2	4.5	3.9
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	37.6	40.4	38.0	40.3	2.3	6.1
North Carolina.....	4,239.9	4,478.7	4,344.2	4,505.3	161.1	3.7
Asheville.....	175.5	185.0	181.1	187.4	6.3	3.5
Burlington.....	59.1	62.5	60.7	63.3	2.6	4.3
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,156.3	1,217.0	1,179.0	1,216.6	37.6	3.2
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	300.5	321.5	311.3	326.7	15.4	4.9
Fayetteville.....	120.3	124.0	123.3	124.7	1.4	1.1
Goldsboro.....	38.4	38.7	39.2	39.6	0.4	1.0
Greensboro-High Point.....	326.4	337.6	337.7	343.6	5.9	1.7
Greenville.....	73.5	79.7	76.6	79.7	3.1	4.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	144.1	151.0	146.7	152.9	6.2	4.2
Jacksonville.....	46.0	46.7	48.8	49.4	0.6	1.2
New Bern.....	42.8	44.2	43.4	44.9	1.5	3.5
Raleigh.....	607.8	646.3	619.7	651.8	32.1	5.2
Rocky Mount.....	50.9	53.5	51.8	53.7	1.9	3.7
Wilmington.....	123.6	132.6	126.6	133.9	7.3	5.8
Winston-Salem.....	249.9	262.2	256.0	264.4	8.4	3.3
North Dakota.....	402.3	418.2	406.2	418.9	12.7	3.1
Bismarck.....	70.0	72.6	69.8	72.1	2.3	3.3
Fargo.....	134.7	142.2	136.6	142.8	6.2	4.5
Grand Forks.....	48.1	49.5	49.0	49.9	0.9	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2020 to August 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,205.9	5,376.3	5,243.6	5,374.2	130.6	2.5
Akron.....	312.9	325.1	315.5	325.8	10.3	3.3
Canton-Massillon.....	160.9	165.9	162.4	166.0	3.6	2.2
Cincinnati.....	1,044.1	1,094.5	1,053.0	1,097.0	44.0	4.2
Cleveland-Elyria.....	992.0	1,019.0	997.5	1,014.1	16.6	1.7
Columbus.....	1,054.6	1,096.1	1,061.8	1,089.2	27.4	2.6
Dayton.....	366.4	373.3	369.4	372.7	3.3	0.9
Lima.....	48.9	52.0	50.0	52.0	2.0	4.0
Mansfield.....	48.5	49.5	48.4	49.7	1.3	2.7
Springfield.....	46.3	47.7	46.3	47.0	0.7	1.5
Toledo.....	281.6	290.4	286.7	291.7	5.0	1.7
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	37.6	38.8	37.9	38.6	0.7	1.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	196.8	200.1	197.6	199.4	1.8	0.9
Oklahoma.....	1,587.3	1,622.0	1,597.7	1,629.6	31.9	2.0
Enid.....	24.1	24.0	24.3	24.2	-0.1	-0.4
Lawton.....	42.3	43.7	42.3	43.7	1.4	3.3
Oklahoma City.....	612.8	635.9	617.9	636.9	19.0	3.1
Tulsa.....	428.2	437.3	430.9	440.2	9.3	2.2
Oregon.....	1,787.5	1,870.4	1,805.5	1,879.5	74.0	4.1
Albany.....	42.8	45.3	43.5	46.1	2.6	6.0
Bend-Redmond.....	83.6	86.0	83.8	85.5	1.7	2.0
Corvallis.....	37.2	38.5	37.0	38.8	1.8	4.9
Eugene.....	147.3	152.4	148.0	152.5	4.5	3.0
Grants Pass.....	26.1	27.0	26.6	27.0	0.4	1.5
Medford.....	84.1	89.3	85.2	89.9	4.7	5.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,115.9	1,177.0	1,126.9	1,183.8	56.9	5.0
Salem.....	162.0	170.5	163.6	170.7	7.1	4.3
Pennsylvania.....	5,484.5	5,730.8	5,530.1	5,730.7	200.6	3.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	344.3	361.3	346.0	361.9	15.9	4.6
Altoona.....	57.4	58.2	57.6	58.0	0.4	0.7
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	40.1	42.1	40.5	42.8	2.3	5.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	57.4	58.9	57.7	59.3	1.6	2.8
East Stroudsburg.....	53.6	55.2	54.3	55.6	1.3	2.4
Erie.....	115.5	119.1	116.9	119.4	2.5	2.1
Gettysburg.....	31.8	33.9	32.0	34.2	2.2	6.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	326.7	340.8	329.6	339.8	10.2	3.1
Johnstown.....	48.2	47.3	48.4	46.8	-1.6	-3.3
Lancaster.....	238.5	249.0	241.1	248.9	7.8	3.2
Lebanon.....	49.4	50.6	49.8	50.8	1.0	2.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,685.1	2,828.2	2,709.2	2,828.9	119.7	4.4
Pittsburgh.....	1,073.2	1,126.7	1,082.6	1,123.6	41.0	3.8
Reading.....	162.5	165.1	163.5	164.0	0.5	0.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	238.5	246.5	240.4	246.6	6.2	2.6
State College.....	69.3	69.9	71.1	69.7	-1.4	-2.0
Williamsport.....	48.5	50.3	48.7	50.3	1.6	3.3
York-Hanover.....	173.3	180.8	174.2	180.8	6.6	3.8
Rhode Island.....	449.1	485.0	457.9	484.6	26.7	5.8
Providence-Warwick.....	531.8	576.6	542.2	576.2	34.0	6.3
South Carolina.....	2,037.7	2,137.7	2,071.0	2,138.3	67.3	3.2
Charleston-North Charleston.....	347.1	366.9	351.3	366.4	15.1	4.3
Columbia.....	380.5	388.7	383.4	389.6	6.2	1.6
Florence.....	85.3	88.8	87.7	89.5	1.8	2.1
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	400.5	418.1	408.8	421.2	12.4	3.0
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	79.7	86.4	80.4	84.9	4.5	5.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	166.9	175.0	166.8	173.0	6.2	3.7
Spartanburg.....	153.2	163.1	158.0	164.1	6.1	3.9
Sumter.....	36.1	38.4	36.7	38.0	1.3	3.5
South Dakota.....	422.7	444.2	429.8	443.2	13.4	3.1
Rapid City.....	68.4	70.6	70.0	70.9	0.9	1.3
Sioux Falls.....	155.7	163.6	156.5	163.0	6.5	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2020 to August 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	2,918.1	3,069.6	2,967.5	3,086.9	119.4	4.0
Chattanooga.....	251.4	262.4	254.0	264.3	10.3	4.1
Clarksville.....	87.6	91.6	90.3	93.0	2.7	3.0
Cleveland.....	48.3	48.0	47.8	48.7	0.9	1.9
Jackson.....	65.6	68.6	66.9	69.4	2.5	3.7
Johnson City.....	76.0	78.4	77.6	78.8	1.2	1.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	113.2	116.8	114.6	117.7	3.1	2.7
Knoxville.....	386.0	406.8	391.5	406.0	14.5	3.7
Memphis.....	603.4	645.5	615.3	648.7	33.4	5.4
Morristown.....	45.1	46.9	45.5	46.5	1.0	2.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	969.1	1,033.2	990.3	1,041.3	51.0	5.1
Texas.....	11,947.4	12,678.0	12,042.7	12,722.8	680.1	5.6
Abilene.....	68.9	72.1	69.3	71.9	2.6	3.8
Amarillo.....	116.8	121.1	117.8	121.7	3.9	3.3
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,061.0	1,141.1	1,070.4	1,142.5	72.1	6.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	149.0	156.8	150.2	157.6	7.4	4.9
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	136.8	141.8	139.2	141.5	2.3	1.7
College Station-Bryan.....	111.0	115.0	113.0	114.8	1.8	1.6
Corpus Christi.....	176.8	184.0	177.9	184.1	6.2	3.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,582.6	3,791.9	3,618.4	3,814.9	196.5	5.4
El Paso.....	306.0	315.6	309.4	317.2	7.8	2.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	2,903.8	3,047.5	2,912.9	3,052.3	139.4	4.8
Killeen-Temple.....	140.1	144.5	140.7	144.6	3.9	2.8
Laredo.....	98.4	101.8	98.7	102.3	3.6	3.6
Longview.....	90.2	93.8	90.9	94.7	3.8	4.2
Lubbock.....	142.9	147.8	144.6	148.3	3.7	2.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	254.3	266.9	255.9	269.9	14.0	5.5
Midland.....	90.3	97.7	91.4	97.9	6.5	7.1
Odessa.....	66.5	67.7	67.0	67.9	0.9	1.3
San Angelo.....	46.7	47.8	46.9	47.6	0.7	1.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,004.4	1,069.3	1,017.3	1,067.1	49.8	4.9
Sherman-Denison.....	47.6	49.6	47.8	49.3	1.5	3.1
Texarkana.....	56.6	57.6	57.1	57.5	0.4	0.7
Tyler.....	102.9	110.6	103.8	110.9	7.1	6.8
Victoria.....	36.7	37.7	37.1	37.7	0.6	1.6
Waco.....	118.9	125.7	121.3	126.0	4.7	3.9
Wichita Falls.....	56.0	58.0	56.1	58.2	2.1	3.7
Utah.....	1,506.2	1,605.6	1,529.2	1,614.8	85.6	5.6
Logan.....	61.5	66.2	62.6	66.5	3.9	6.2
Ogden-Clearfield.....	265.4	281.7	268.1	281.2	13.1	4.9
Provo-Orem.....	264.4	282.9	270.3	287.3	17.0	6.3
St. George.....	68.7	75.8	72.0	77.2	5.2	7.2
Salt Lake City.....	723.7	771.4	731.6	774.4	42.8	5.9
Vermont.....	272.7	298.6	279.1	296.1	17.0	6.1
Burlington-South Burlington.....	110.7	119.4	113.1	118.3	5.2	4.6
Virginia.....	3,765.2	3,914.0	3,823.3	3,911.7	88.4	2.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	70.6	73.8	73.3	76.0	2.7	3.7
Charlottesville.....	107.9	112.1	109.2	111.9	2.7	2.5
Harrisonburg.....	63.1	66.2	63.9	66.5	2.6	4.1
Lynchburg.....	98.0	101.0	99.7	99.7	0.0	0.0
Richmond.....	641.0	655.0	647.2	653.3	6.1	0.9
Roanoke.....	151.8	156.9	154.0	158.1	4.1	2.7
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	48.8	51.5	49.1	51.3	2.2	4.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	743.0	770.9	750.5	764.7	14.2	1.9
Winchester.....	64.5	67.3	64.6	67.7	3.1	4.8
Washington.....	3,227.4	3,433.8	3,249.7	3,435.2	185.5	5.7
Bellingham.....	85.5	91.3	85.9	90.4	4.5	5.2
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	90.0	90.8	90.6	90.2	-0.4	-0.4
Kennewick-Richland.....	111.2	119.8	113.1	119.1	6.0	5.3
Longview.....	39.3	40.8	40.3	40.9	0.6	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2020 to August 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	48.1	51.0	48.7	50.8	2.1	4.3
Olympia-Tumwater.....	113.2	120.1	114.3	120.2	5.9	5.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,936.1	2,048.0	1,945.3	2,051.9	106.6	5.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	238.7	260.8	239.6	256.6	17.0	7.1
Walla Walla.....	27.0	29.0	27.2	29.0	1.8	6.6
Wenatchee.....	44.0	46.3	44.1	45.8	1.7	3.9
Yakima.....	81.2	86.5	82.1	86.5	4.4	5.4
West Virginia.....	658.3	687.4	665.9	688.4	22.5	3.4
Beckley.....	41.3	43.0	41.8	42.8	1.0	2.4
Charleston.....	99.4	102.1	100.4	102.6	2.2	2.2
Huntington-Ashland.....	125.2	128.2	127.1	129.3	2.2	1.7
Morgantown.....	64.1	66.9	65.9	67.2	1.3	2.0
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	35.1	34.9	35.3	35.1	-0.2	-0.6
Wheeling.....	57.8	59.5	58.0	58.9	0.9	1.6
Wisconsin.....	2,800.7	2,915.3	2,830.6	2,898.2	67.6	2.4
Appleton.....	121.2	124.7	122.7	124.0	1.3	1.1
Eau Claire.....	81.7	86.1	83.4	86.8	3.4	4.1
Fond du Lac.....	46.2	48.3	46.3	47.9	1.6	3.5
Green Bay.....	170.2	176.1	172.1	176.5	4.4	2.6
Janesville-Beloit.....	66.3	69.1	66.9	68.6	1.7	2.5
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	72.1	75.2	72.6	75.0	2.4	3.3
Madison.....	385.6	398.5	387.9	398.4	10.5	2.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	808.7	840.2	819.1	840.8	21.7	2.6
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92.1	96.7	93.3	96.0	2.7	2.9
Racine.....	73.9	75.7	74.3	75.4	1.1	1.5
Sheboygan.....	60.3	63.2	60.8	63.0	2.2	3.6
Wausau.....	69.3	71.9	69.9	71.7	1.8	2.6
Wyoming.....	271.9	281.4	274.9	280.4	5.5	2.0
Casper.....	36.3	37.6	36.6	37.6	1.0	2.7
Cheyenne.....	46.4	47.3	46.7	47.3	0.6	1.3
Puerto Rico.....	808.2	850.0	818.9	854.1	35.2	4.3
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	48.1	50.8	49.0	51.5	2.5	5.1
Arecibo.....	32.4	34.5	33.0	34.7	1.7	5.2
Guayama.....	13.4	14.3	14.0	14.2	0.2	1.4
Mayaguez.....	29.6	30.1	29.9	30.5	0.6	2.0
Ponce.....	62.2	65.9	62.7	66.1	3.4	5.4
San German.....	18.1	20.5	18.7	20.5	1.8	9.6
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	585.9	612.2	592.7	614.9	22.2	3.7
Virgin Islands.....	36.0	35.1	35.0	34.9	-0.1	-0.3

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	July		August		Change from August 2020 to August 2021 ^P	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	Number	Percent
California.....	15,567.9	16,432.4	15,691.7	16,580.9	889.2	5.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,417.1	5,776.2	5,444.2	5,838.9	394.7	7.2
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,461.4	1,583.7	1,471.5	1,590.9	119.4	8.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	3,955.7	4,192.5	3,972.7	4,248.0	275.3	6.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,190.3	2,296.4	2,201.9	2,309.2	107.3	4.9
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,054.4	1,092.2	1,062.5	1,099.5	37.0	3.5
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,034.5	1,094.8	1,037.1	1,100.0	62.9	6.1
San Rafael.....	101.4	109.4	102.3	109.7	7.4	7.2
District of Columbia.....	735.4	762.4	729.7	748.2	18.5	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,077.8	3,214.5	3,103.2	3,204.9	101.7	3.3
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	550.4	576.7	553.1	578.6	25.5	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,527.4	2,637.8	2,550.1	2,626.3	76.2	3.0
Florida.....	8,252.1	8,657.0	8,347.5	8,753.2	405.7	4.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,455.6	2,580.6	2,471.8	2,605.7	133.9	5.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	783.4	817.8	793.3	823.1	29.8	3.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,088.3	1,145.9	1,090.7	1,158.7	68.0	6.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	583.9	616.9	587.8	623.9	36.1	6.1
Illinois.....	5,578.1	5,822.8	5,652.4	5,817.3	164.9	2.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,325.6	4,504.4	4,376.1	4,494.5	118.4	2.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,448.4	3,595.6	3,485.3	3,587.5	102.2	2.9
Elgin.....	233.1	241.4	236.9	240.5	3.6	1.5
Gary.....	250.0	257.2	256.6	257.9	1.3	0.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	394.1	410.2	397.3	408.6	11.3	2.8
Massachusetts.....	3,282.1	3,553.5	3,330.3	3,540.3	210.0	6.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,493.7	2,682.1	2,529.3	2,679.2	149.9	5.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,687.6	1,820.3	1,709.6	1,816.5	106.9	6.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	71.5	77.1	73.3	77.6	4.3	5.9
Framingham.....	155.9	166.8	158.1	166.8	8.7	5.5
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	62.3	67.0	63.6	66.8	3.2	5.0
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	73.9	79.0	75.1	79.2	4.1	5.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	144.8	154.1	146.7	154.9	8.2	5.6
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	38.9	42.8	39.7	42.3	2.6	6.5
Nashua ²	120.8	127.6	122.8	128.3	5.5	4.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	81.9	86.9	83.7	86.6	2.9	3.5
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	56.1	60.5	56.7	60.2	3.5	6.2
Michigan.....	3,968.0	4,169.7	4,043.8	4,185.4	141.6	3.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,808.9	1,911.3	1,845.3	1,931.6	86.3	4.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	681.3	721.9	694.5	733.1	38.6	5.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,127.6	1,189.4	1,150.8	1,198.5	47.7	4.1
New York.....	8,368.6	8,963.3	8,530.6	8,958.6	428.0	5.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	8,566.1	9,164.3	8,699.5	9,163.1	463.6	5.3
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	129.3	133.2	131.0	133.4	2.4	1.8
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,178.4	1,240.7	1,198.8	1,234.8	36.0	3.0
Newark ³	1,083.0	1,156.6	1,096.8	1,155.7	58.9	5.4
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,175.4	6,633.8	6,272.9	6,639.2	366.3	5.8
Pennsylvania.....	5,484.5	5,730.8	5,530.1	5,730.7	200.6	3.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,685.1	2,828.2	2,709.2	2,828.9	119.7	4.4
Camden ³	490.0	526.1	496.9	528.5	31.6	6.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	995.7	1,049.2	1,002.7	1,047.7	45.0	4.5
Philadelphia.....	861.3	895.2	868.6	895.8	27.2	3.1
Wilmington ³	338.1	357.7	341.0	356.9	15.9	4.7
Texas.....	11,947.4	12,678.0	12,042.7	12,722.8	680.1	5.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,582.6	3,791.9	3,618.4	3,814.9	196.5	5.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,552.7	2,723.1	2,583.9	2,736.4	152.5	5.9
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,029.9	1,068.8	1,034.5	1,078.5	44.0	4.3
Washington.....	3,227.4	3,433.8	3,249.7	3,435.2	185.5	5.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,936.1	2,048.0	1,945.3	2,051.9	106.6	5.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,628.9	1,729.6	1,637.6	1,733.0	95.4	5.8
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	307.2	318.4	307.7	318.9	11.2	3.6

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

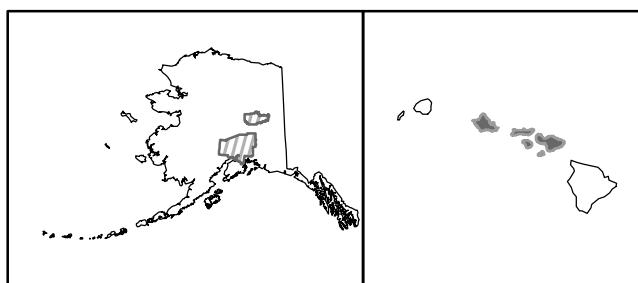
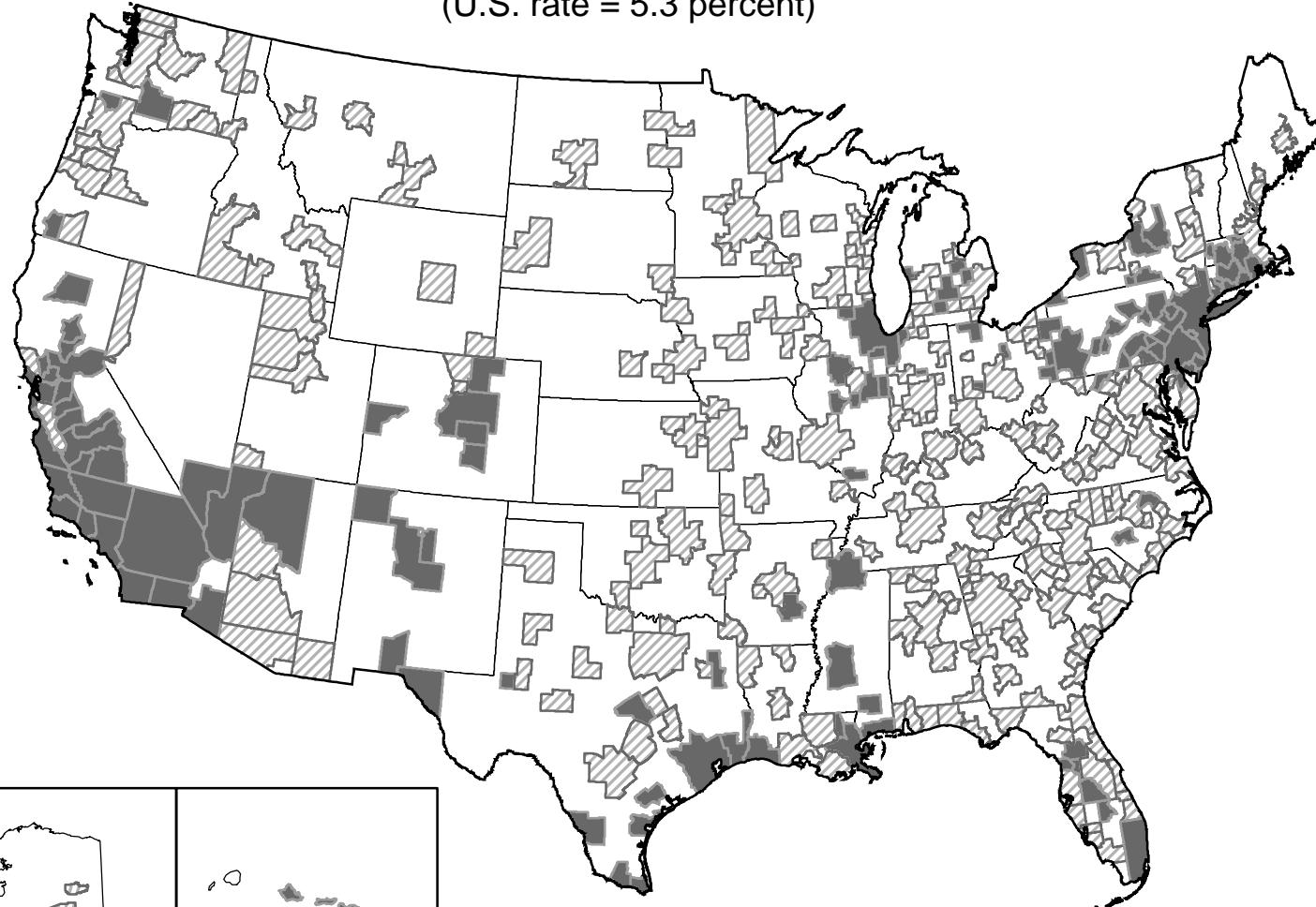
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, August 2021

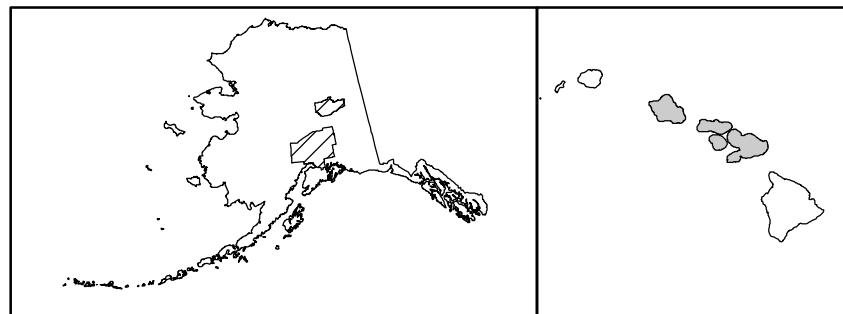
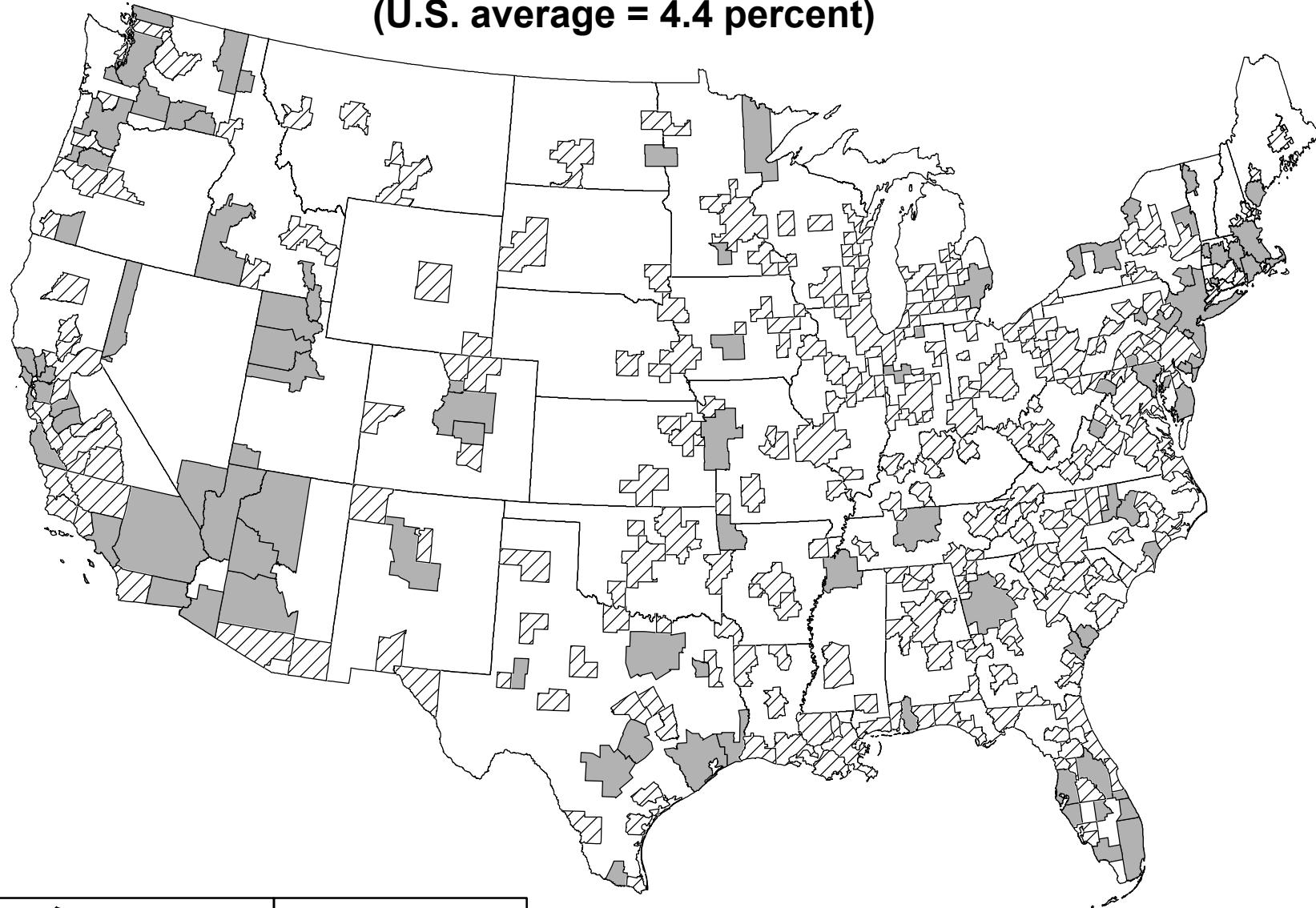
(U.S. rate = 5.3 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

- Above U.S. average
- U.S. average or below

**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,
not seasonally adjusted, August 2021
(U.S. average = 4.4 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below