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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — AUGUST 2025

Unemployment rates were higher in August than a year earlier in 243 of the 387 metropolitan areas, lower in 115 areas, and unchanged in 29 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 30 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 8 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 18 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 368 areas. The national unemployment rate in August was 4.5 percent, not seasonally adjusted, little changed from a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to people by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, Rapid City, SD, had the lowest unemployment rate, 2.1 percent. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 21.5 percent. A total of 226 areas had August jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.5 percent, 145 areas had rates above it, and 16 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increases in August occurred in Brownsville-Harlingen, TX, and Eagle Pass, TX (+2.0 percentage points each). Eighteen other areas had rate increases of at least 1.0 percentage point. Kokomo, IN, had the largest over-the-year rate decrease in August (-4.5 percentage points). Eight other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point.

Of the 56 metropolitan areas with a 2020 Census population of 1 million or more, Birmingham, AL, and Urban Honolulu, HI, had the lowest jobless rates in August, 2.5 percent each. Fresno,

CA, had the highest rate, 7.9 percent. Forty large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, 13 had decreases, and 3 had no change. The largest rate increase occurred in Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA (+1.0 percentage point). The largest jobless rate decline occurred in Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN (-1.0 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Thirteen of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 37 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In August, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 2.9 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 6.3 percent. (See table 2.)

In August, 25 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, 10 had decreases, and 2 had no change. The largest increase occurred in Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ (+1.0 percentage point). The largest unemployment rate decline from August 2024 occurred in Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg, IL (-1.1 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August 2025, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 18 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 368 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ (+136,000), Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (+57,700), and Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ (+35,900). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC (+6.1 percent), Rochester, MN (+5.9 percent), and Charleston-North Charleston, SC (+3.2 percent). Employment decreased over the year in Bozeman, MT (-3,000, or -3.8 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 9 metropolitan areas with a 2020 Census population of 1 million or more and was essentially unchanged in 47 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC (+2.5 percent), followed by Urban Honolulu, HI (+2.2 percent), and Richmond, VA (+2.1 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 4 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 33 divisions. The over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+113,400, or +1.8 percent), Philadelphia, PA (+21,400, or +2.1 percent), Tampa, FL (+17,300, or +1.6 percent), and Camden, NJ (+14,200, or +2.5 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, October 21, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, October 29, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 387 metropolitan statistical areas, plus 6 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 37 metropolitan divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the *State Employment and Unemployment* news release and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed people, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of people previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2025, implementation of synthetic intercensal population estimates for states and the 2020-based delineations for federal statistical areas necessitated the replacement of substate estimates back to their series beginnings. For more information, see www.bls.gov/lau/geography-and-data-changes-in-2025.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to people on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. People are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 21, 2023. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	July		August		July		August	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
Alabama.....	2,362,412	2,377,420	2,359,738	2,360,249	81,384	69,419	82,758	63,784	3.4	2.9	3.5	2.7
Anniston-Oxford.....	49,862	50,648	50,053	50,313	1,822	1,673	1,899	1,501	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.0
Auburn-Opelika.....	96,216	98,071	96,900	97,406	3,568	3,006	3,436	2,496	3.7	3.1	3.5	2.6
Birmingham.....	577,261	578,403	575,424	574,027	18,357	15,570	18,971	14,568	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	119,577	118,612	118,098	117,059	3,490	2,865	3,686	2,742	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.3
Decatur.....	76,452	77,558	76,288	76,879	2,251	1,865	2,319	1,723	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.2
Dothan.....	68,627	68,570	68,313	67,924	2,287	1,905	2,399	1,790	3.3	2.8	3.5	2.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	69,398	70,608	69,343	70,019	2,687	2,325	2,591	2,119	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.0
Gadsden.....	42,402	42,829	42,323	42,432	1,544	1,298	1,590	1,160	3.6	3.0	3.8	2.7
Huntsville.....	277,426	282,660	278,049	281,661	7,976	6,807	8,141	6,262	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.2
Mobile.....	187,183	189,179	187,364	188,356	7,379	6,470	7,636	6,299	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.3
Montgomery.....	179,531	181,500	179,537	180,198	6,113	5,213	6,233	4,842	3.4	2.9	3.5	2.7
Tuscaloosa.....	126,027	128,315	127,140	127,591	5,066	4,631	4,894	3,906	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.1
Alaska.....	368,751	373,580	365,359	371,377	16,237	16,728	14,861	14,448	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.9
Anchorage.....	199,074	201,954	199,228	201,580	8,300	8,318	7,533	7,117	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.5
Fairbanks-College.....	45,696	46,529	45,784	46,681	1,806	1,763	1,609	1,467	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1
Arizona.....	3,757,669	3,816,886	3,746,265	3,807,573	163,249	177,712	156,530	181,566	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.8
Flagstaff.....	76,437	77,685	76,104	77,069	3,462	3,966	3,432	3,886	4.5	5.1	4.5	5.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	89,526	89,860	88,574	88,681	4,612	4,724	4,210	4,675	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler.....	2,721,254	2,765,281	2,705,682	2,750,448	103,869	113,806	97,944	114,186	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.2
Prescott Valley-Prescott.....	106,268	107,527	107,506	107,447	4,607	4,847	3,917	4,662	4.3	4.5	3.6	4.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	47,459	47,931	48,096	48,558	2,417	2,633	2,244	2,611	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.4
Tucson.....	493,874	499,751	487,871	494,597	21,287	23,580	19,898	23,523	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.8
Yuma.....	97,518	100,094	103,592	107,725	15,358	15,972	17,443	19,620	15.7	16.0	16.8	18.2
Arkansas.....	1,429,837	1,442,079	1,413,700	1,437,259	57,686	61,976	50,672	59,405	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	312,366	320,866	307,742	317,404	9,800	10,755	8,653	10,241	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.2
Fort Smith.....	103,396	103,563	101,722	103,499	4,006	4,228	3,626	4,219	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.1
Hot Springs.....	44,860	44,796	43,717	44,060	1,826	1,976	1,599	1,867	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.2
Jonesboro.....	67,801	68,979	66,538	67,928	2,532	2,850	2,181	2,648	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	390,208	395,077	382,058	390,972	14,425	15,757	12,779	15,373	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.9
California.....	19,759,417	19,825,476	19,722,147	19,939,525	1,159,006	1,204,883	1,154,408	1,163,185	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8
Bakersfield-Delano.....	412,063	413,849	414,411	421,725	38,376	39,618	35,345	36,029	9.3	9.6	8.5	8.5
Chico.....	89,137	91,938	91,395	92,999	5,770	6,241	5,745	5,895	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.3
El Centro.....	72,345	73,376	74,804	76,426	14,321	14,908	15,895	16,399	19.8	20.3	21.2	21.5
Fresno.....	541,156	551,671	543,605	551,032	43,945	47,680	41,132	43,585	8.1	8.6	7.6	7.9
Hanford-Corcoran.....	58,896	59,215	58,240	59,114	5,321	5,826	4,959	5,242	9.0	9.8	8.5	8.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,769,014	6,712,829	6,747,051	6,779,043	415,192	402,504	417,377	399,998	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.9
Merced.....	122,517	126,589	121,190	122,416	12,426	13,106	11,318	11,510	10.1	10.4	9.3	9.4
Modesto.....	256,102	260,710	256,864	261,380	19,293	20,359	17,837	18,220	7.5	7.8	6.9	7.0
Napa.....	76,330	78,933	75,751	78,052	3,081	3,456	3,100	3,332	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	421,774	423,142	420,190	425,454	21,065	22,865	21,634	22,264	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.2
Redding.....	79,036	79,553	79,992	80,716	4,458	4,760	4,374	4,461	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,209,440	2,241,966	2,208,631	2,252,692	131,008	142,712	131,863	137,284	5.9	6.4	6.0	6.1
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom.....	1,190,306	1,202,427	1,190,338	1,206,172	60,449	66,881	60,714	64,553	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4
Salinas.....	230,869	236,140	230,795	235,139	13,963	14,847	12,996	13,518	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.7
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad.....	1,657,890	1,675,326	1,653,209	1,681,490	79,507	87,608	80,571	84,399	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,520,916	2,519,910	2,507,948	2,524,841	116,971	124,743	118,295	120,209	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,066,391	1,070,155	1,062,979	1,073,232	49,604	52,399	49,502	50,028	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	133,150	134,435	131,896	133,799	6,009	7,032	6,156	6,650	4.5	5.2	4.7	5.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	139,170	140,606	138,420	140,744	7,827	8,598	7,640	7,894	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	226,303	229,041	222,666	227,381	10,175	11,470	10,217	10,775	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	248,608	250,341	248,196	251,824	11,161	12,382	11,254	11,880	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.7
Stockton-Lodi.....	369,098	374,996	369,584	376,839	25,601	27,301	24,842	25,441	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.8
Vallejo.....	217,316	217,074	217,086	218,113	11,781	12,907	11,819	12,564	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.8
Visalia.....	218,045	220,720	220,928	224,829	23,913	24,914	22,706	23,187	11.0	11.3	10.3	10.3
Yuba City.....	82,153	83,684	82,478	84,570	6,543	6,783	6,061	6,162	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.3
Colorado.....	3,295,141	3,284,309	3,290,782	3,273,826	151,917	129,321	151,167	120,471	4.6	3.9	4.6	3.7
Boulder.....	193,163	192,039	192,573	191,920	9,068	7,642	9,005	7,011	4.7	4.0	4.7	3.7
Colorado Springs.....	399,884	402,520	398,382	400,115	18,783	16,026	18,475	14,768	4.7	4.0	4.6	3.7
Denver-Aurora-Centennial.....	1,793,037	1,790,820	1,790,627	1,785,041	81,539	69,993	81,448	65,469	4.5	3.9	4.5	3.7
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	206,992	204,636	207,555	204,780	9,163	7,766	9,305	7,380	4.4	3.8	4.5	3.6
Grand Junction.....	80,005	79,720	80,666	79,903	3,908	3,255	3,702	2,933	4.9	4.1	4.6	3.7
Greeley.....	179,399	176,747	179,522	176,269	8,718	7,623	8,735	7,128	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.0
Pueblo.....	73,771	72,696	73,386	72,327	4,800	4,087	4,744	3,767	6.5	5.6	6.5	5.2
Connecticut.....	1,974,435	1,973,661	1,951,800	1,941,217	71,760	83,235	66,677	74,401	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury.....	530,751	531,206	521,072	520,064	18,462	21,251	17,157	18,521	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	619,340	617,420	614,433	608,873	22,661	26,455	21,150	23,777	3.7	4.3	3.4	3.9
New Haven.....	319,537	320,884	315,537	315,192	11,870	13,791	10,999	12,319	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.9
Norwich-New London-Willimantic.....	145,880	145,931	145,124	143,809	5,123	6,013	4,688	5,272	3.5	4.1	3.2	3.7
Waterbury-Shelton.....	244,459	244,470	241,912	240,968	9,970	11,215	9,296	10,420	4.1	4.6	3.8	4.3
Delaware.....	512,012	516,221	509,708	515,582	21,385	24,322	20,830	26,642	4.2	4.7	4.1	5.2
Dover.....	85,384	85,514	85,000	85,489	4,064	4,650	4,017	5,040	4.8	5.4	4.7	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	July		August		July		August	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
District of Columbia.....	423,899	425,319	414,427	412,936	25,280	27,031	24,976	28,382	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,620,225	3,588,757	3,571,594	3,528,297	123,122	143,978	122,377	150,626	3.4	4.0	3.4	4.3
Florida.....	11,212,645	11,254,854	11,209,329	11,232,627	427,649	455,982	424,369	491,920	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	375,427	375,592	375,157	376,529	15,200	16,825	14,960	18,243	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin....	147,830	145,465	145,918	144,789	5,094	5,593	4,905	6,074	3.4	3.8	3.4	4.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	324,564	325,803	324,804	325,204	14,152	15,382	13,927	16,604	4.4	4.7	4.3	5.1
Gainesville.....	167,853	170,045	167,437	169,007	7,073	8,050	7,116	8,665	4.2	4.7	4.2	5.1
Homosassa Springs.....	53,700	53,396	54,588	54,362	3,090	3,300	2,948	3,571	5.8	6.2	5.4	6.6
Jacksonville.....	865,860	868,501	864,753	864,939	34,087	36,754	33,164	39,389	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	359,221	361,880	360,902	362,567	17,369	18,235	17,349	19,671	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,319,784	3,333,735	3,321,272	3,322,641	110,074	113,702	110,270	121,845	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7
Naples-Marco Island.....	184,815	184,302	184,815	184,624	7,336	7,999	7,393	8,874	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.8
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	402,218	404,487	398,861	402,806	16,154	17,712	15,721	19,207	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.8
Ocala.....	159,993	161,441	160,148	161,203	7,639	8,125	7,540	8,854	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,544,591	1,556,187	1,544,462	1,550,414	57,165	61,170	57,056	65,984	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	308,091	308,750	307,320	307,192	12,203	13,233	12,001	14,421	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.7
Panama City-Panama City Beach.....	104,362	102,211	104,010	102,431	3,838	4,201	3,728	4,571	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	244,266	242,608	242,942	242,381	9,647	10,658	9,403	11,381	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.7
Port St. Lucie.....	240,760	243,478	242,588	243,165	10,452	11,184	10,441	12,151	4.3	4.6	4.3	5.0
Punta Gorda.....	77,522	77,652	77,313	77,992	3,627	3,989	3,507	4,379	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor.....	68,192	67,760	68,037	67,919	3,200	3,390	3,154	3,786	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.6
Sebring.....	36,633	36,859	36,825	36,781	2,093	2,198	2,005	2,374	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.5
Tallahassee.....	207,124	208,733	206,651	207,350	8,106	9,193	8,091	9,782	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,712,879	1,715,161	1,711,342	1,715,097	65,947	70,019	65,874	75,761	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.4
Wildwood-The Villages.....	34,440	34,887	34,602	34,982	2,421	2,475	2,226	2,647	7.0	7.1	6.4	7.6
Georgia.....	5,425,113	5,386,261	5,391,019	5,372,198	211,062	194,548	219,061	190,814	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.6
Albany.....	62,718	61,561	62,154	61,411	2,861	2,657	2,964	2,616	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.3
Athens-Clarke County.....	106,126	108,063	107,580	108,502	4,208	3,810	4,309	3,610	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,332,379	3,307,904	3,303,085	3,291,270	124,869	114,946	129,888	114,736	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.5
Augusta-Richmond County.....	271,427	268,995	268,157	266,998	13,266	12,155	13,646	11,989	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.5
Brunswick-St. Simons.....	56,610	56,428	56,115	56,228	1,893	1,730	2,100	1,811	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.2
Columbus.....	129,510	129,467	128,747	128,980	5,703	5,241	5,913	5,233	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.1
Dalton.....	67,702	68,523	67,483	66,781	2,980	3,876	2,817	2,390	4.4	5.7	4.2	3.6
Gainesville.....	109,971	108,923	109,791	108,930	3,564	3,290	3,794	3,270	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.0
Hinesville.....	31,407	30,958	31,335	31,096	1,357	1,269	1,461	1,265	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.1
Macon-Bibb County.....	97,266	96,900	96,844	96,630	4,565	4,052	4,702	4,080	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.2
Rome.....	47,270	48,415	47,036	48,043	2,037	1,908	1,905	1,774	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.7
Savannah.....	211,919	209,010	208,798	209,145	7,199	6,451	7,787	6,604	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.2
Valdosta.....	61,703	59,987	61,500	60,318	2,767	2,525	2,857	2,410	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.0
Warner Robins.....	90,086	90,116	89,800	89,340	3,272	2,976	3,493	2,944	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.3
Hawaii.....	684,612	687,790	681,655	683,246	21,757	17,543	21,865	17,738	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.6
Kahului-Wailuku.....	82,478	82,755	82,363	82,228	3,582	2,279	3,325	2,285	4.3	2.8	4.0	2.8
Urban Honolulu.....	473,332	475,542	470,483	472,882	13,837	11,569	14,230	11,893	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.5
Idaho.....	1,015,414	1,017,819	1,010,093	1,011,311	38,408	38,566	36,694	36,793	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6
Boise City.....	449,051	456,507	449,572	454,522	16,840	16,885	16,084	16,229	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
Coeur d'Alene.....	92,094	92,687	91,682	92,061	3,760	3,834	3,843	3,850	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
Idaho Falls.....	86,111	86,091	85,178	85,640	2,759	2,665	2,633	2,575	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
Lewiston.....	31,036	30,587	30,759	30,569	1,210	1,128	1,165	1,095	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6
Pocatello.....	40,590	41,179	40,448	40,899	1,697	1,848	1,640	1,707	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.2
Twin Falls.....	61,657	61,604	61,371	61,726	2,253	2,297	2,184	2,086	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4
Illinois.....	6,728,865	6,631,818	6,652,810	6,552,743	382,859	319,807	354,622	306,957	5.7	4.8	5.3	4.7
Bloomington.....	96,364	93,854	95,842	93,311	4,478	3,868	4,107	3,930	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.2
Champaign-Urbana.....	123,305	122,347	119,300	118,187	6,139	5,381	5,727	5,565	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	5,098,491	5,040,202	5,049,254	4,990,916	299,250	248,965	280,451	231,379	5.9	4.9	5.6	4.6
Decatur.....	45,642	44,643	45,012	44,200	2,996	2,632	2,662	2,722	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.2
Kankakee.....	51,939	50,740	51,169	49,563	3,071	2,576	2,876	2,810	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.7
Peoria.....	182,559	177,790	179,529	174,209	9,503	8,307	8,661	8,560	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.9
Rockford.....	163,150	162,004	161,231	158,879	9,583	8,313	8,977	8,660	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.5
Springfield.....	104,855	104,476	104,405	104,345	5,006	4,440	4,604	4,695	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.4
Indiana.....	3,506,027	3,518,041	3,485,467	3,497,226	170,064	147,864	154,499	134,096	4.9	4.2	4.4	3.8
Bloomington.....	83,016	83,184	85,134	83,805	3,954	3,640	3,371	3,347	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.0
Columbus.....	39,713	39,896	40,130	40,626	1,856	1,609	1,651	1,473	4.7	4.0	4.1	3.6
Elkhart-Goshen.....	98,628	99,889	99,040	98,903	5,779	5,097	5,192	4,079	5.9	5.1	5.2	4.1
Evansville.....	138,605	139,457	136,589	137,381	6,055	5,430	5,583	4,988	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.6
Fort Wayne.....	237,055	238,072	233,854	235,534	13,261	9,253	9,228	8,462	5.6	3.9	3.9	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood.....	1,161,141	1,168,919	1,155,045	1,166,752	50,543	44,640	46,814	41,506	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.6
Kokomo.....	37,437	37,488	37,579	37,081	2,380	2,589	4,008	2,288	6.4	6.9	10.7	6.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	118,608	119,709	121,469	120,764	5,540	5,452	4,763	4,740	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.9
Michigan City-La Porte.....	52,602	52,761	51,688	51,792	2,631	2,552	2,538	2,017	5.0	4.3	4.9	3.9
Muncie.....	52,422	53,102	52,411	53,181	3,043	2,645	2,533	2,455	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	July		August		July		August	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
Indiana - Continued												
South Bend-Mishawaka	156,124	158,232	155,408	156,432	8,787	7,891	8,332	6,978	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.5
Terre Haute	78,570	79,097	77,883	78,517	3,888	3,482	3,453	3,189	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.1
Iowa	1,729,876	1,747,321	1,715,342	1,738,243	59,931	71,598	58,646	72,181	3.5	4.1	3.4	4.2
Ames	67,118	69,113	67,427	69,632	1,992	2,562	1,882	2,250	3.0	3.7	2.8	3.2
Cedar Rapids	147,621	148,081	144,992	148,952	5,489	6,453	5,210	8,106	3.7	4.4	3.6	5.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	190,508	188,919	190,342	187,653	9,011	9,621	9,061	9,983	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	419,089	422,168	418,608	423,342	14,224	17,254	14,785	17,889	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.2
Dubuque	54,005	53,698	53,439	53,815	2,278	2,155	1,976	2,116	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.9
Iowa City	99,144	101,866	100,230	103,149	2,743	3,498	2,671	3,472	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.4
Sioux City	76,941	76,841	76,574	76,152	2,508	3,052	2,388	2,785	3.3	4.0	3.1	3.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88,198	88,954	88,148	88,561	3,445	4,114	3,511	3,887	3.9	4.6	4.0	4.4
Kansas	1,569,907	1,568,843	1,546,712	1,561,179	68,744	68,425	63,797	66,916	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.3
Lawrence	70,009	71,040	68,765	70,690	2,848	3,014	2,725	2,813	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0
Manhattan	63,169	63,592	62,584	62,591	2,631	2,788	2,537	2,631	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.2
Topeka	123,638	121,969	120,314	121,239	6,623	5,218	4,881	5,271	5.4	4.3	4.1	4.3
Wichita	342,148	341,569	337,309	340,008	16,668	16,105	14,989	15,312	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5
Kentucky	2,111,454	2,120,158	2,106,670	2,106,585	122,436	119,403	110,802	91,054	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.3
Bowling Green	93,087	92,747	94,083	93,411	4,982	5,145	4,690	3,906	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.2
Elizabethtown	56,379	56,506	56,156	56,061	3,356	3,294	3,012	2,553	6.0	5.8	5.4	4.6
Lexington-Fayette	280,456	282,569	280,208	281,722	13,384	13,497	12,652	10,300	4.8	4.8	4.5	3.7
Louisville/Jefferson County	713,351	714,417	704,608	707,679	40,061	35,860	32,892	28,023	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.0
Owensboro	53,313	53,094	52,977	52,681	3,001	2,803	2,778	2,162	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.1
Paducah	46,553	46,622	46,565	46,416	2,612	2,587	2,425	2,028	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.4
Louisiana	2,104,960	2,085,975	2,083,824	2,069,249	101,402	97,332	99,348	89,414	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.3
Alexandria	65,488	64,630	64,476	64,359	2,861	2,749	2,910	2,552	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.0
Baton Rouge	429,150	426,269	428,431	423,700	19,815	19,200	19,536	17,709	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.2
Hammond	61,767	61,374	61,257	60,742	3,432	3,348	3,321	3,005	5.6	5.5	5.4	4.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	89,242	88,179	88,404	87,759	3,694	3,580	3,739	3,424	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9
Lafayette	200,791	199,761	198,552	198,266	8,249	7,966	8,098	7,404	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.7
Lake Charles	99,765	98,805	98,606	97,714	4,936	4,719	4,899	4,382	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.5
Monroe	97,848	96,708	96,119	95,629	5,195	4,799	5,149	4,485	5.3	5.0	5.4	4.7
New Orleans-Metairie	473,287	469,632	468,630	464,417	23,312	22,536	22,638	20,425	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4
Shreveport-Bossier City	170,963	169,410	167,965	168,007	8,345	7,802	8,039	7,142	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.3
Sidell-Mandeville-Covington	131,839	131,140	130,497	130,318	5,502	5,442	5,463	5,080	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9
Maine	723,673	720,153	722,004	718,474	21,619	20,404	20,603	20,527	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9
Bangor	75,817	76,047	75,704	75,777	2,467	2,469	2,344	2,349	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
Lewiston-Auburn	55,929	55,967	55,718	55,769	1,775	1,784	1,706	1,748	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
Portland-South Portland	325,174	324,587	324,109	322,962	8,241	7,722	8,009	8,110	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
Maryland	3,308,683	3,287,439	3,271,327	3,242,607	116,207	125,298	113,233	138,846	3.5	3.8	3.5	4.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,523,991	1,515,768	1,511,102	1,500,737	54,431	57,459	53,204	63,901	3.6	3.8	3.5	4.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	145,702	144,358	144,353	143,743	5,449	5,433	5,327	6,184	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.3
Lexington Park	111,957	109,938	110,418	108,016	3,693	3,858	3,611	4,166	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.9
Salisbury	64,296	64,168	63,379	63,281	2,477	2,511	2,357	2,777	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.4
Massachusetts	3,965,939	4,005,213	3,947,809	4,000,232	179,524	192,457	170,532	189,315	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.7
Amherst Town-Northampton	85,916	88,166	85,993	88,360	3,758	3,747	3,643	3,786	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3
Barnstable Town	132,905	131,574	131,729	130,508	5,408	5,424	4,993	5,191	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	2,868,745	2,894,089	2,854,833	2,890,577	120,832	131,439	115,317	129,078	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.5
Pittsfield	66,459	65,978	65,373	65,586	2,799	2,806	2,633	2,719	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.1
Springfield	227,363	232,067	226,558	231,480	13,326	14,000	12,619	13,821	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.0
Worcester	472,644	477,623	471,072	477,903	22,258	23,966	21,131	23,664	4.7	5.0	4.5	5.0
Michigan	5,138,290	5,131,485	5,095,138	5,057,127	294,620	310,275	251,491	251,440	5.7	6.0	4.9	5.0
Ann Arbor	211,098	208,759	208,555	208,222	10,366	11,064	9,110	9,882	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.7
Battle Creek	65,028	64,337	64,693	64,402	4,225	4,762	3,769	4,029	6.5	7.4	5.8	6.3
Bay City	51,355	50,521	50,935	50,399	3,227	3,560	2,929	3,141	6.3	7.0	5.8	6.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,213,171	2,243,053	2,195,035	2,180,078	127,243	127,423	100,844	93,358	5.7	5.7	4.6	4.3
Flint	193,924	192,411	191,738	190,692	13,018	15,181	11,829	13,053	6.7	7.9	6.2	6.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood	634,943	624,656	632,140	622,406	31,558	34,360	28,503	29,784	5.0	5.5	4.5	4.8
Jackson	75,395	74,179	74,589	74,034	4,439	4,832	3,972	4,267	5.9	6.5	5.3	5.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	140,857	138,574	139,748	138,509	7,232	8,185	6,636	7,160	5.1	5.9	4.7	5.2
Lansing-East Lansing	253,041	252,540	252,155	250,994	13,368	16,119	12,215	13,145	5.3	6.4	4.8	5.2
Midland	43,923	42,904	43,502	42,768	2,251	2,489	2,054	2,197	5.1	5.8	4.7	5.1
Monroe	80,631	78,322	79,411	78,278	5,905	5,129	4,783	4,846	7.3	6.5	6.0	6.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	88,268	86,725	87,467	86,523	5,339	6,033	4,945	5,406	6.0	7.0	5.7	6.2
Niles	79,014	76,996	78,417	76,876	4,578	4,853	4,385	4,237	5.8	6.3	5.6	5.5
Saginaw	86,419	84,865	85,704	84,755	5,922	6,555	5,388	5,826	6.9	7.7	6.3	6.9
Traverse City	88,507	84,992	86,232	84,512	3,847	4,259	3,590	3,670	4.3	5.0	4.2	4.3
Minnesota	3,164,083	3,171,133	3,145,604	3,174,821	110,543	124,588	104,010	131,769	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.2
Duluth	140,183	140,028	138,655	139,629	5,530	6,557	5,041	6,636	3.9	4.7	3.6	4.8
Mankato	59,012	61,300	59,188	61,376	1,924	2,084	2,159	2,159	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2,092,515	2,092,016	2,071,650	2,089,312	70,659	79,074	67,929	85,525	3.4	3.8	3.3	4.1
Rochester	130,337	135,704	129,729	136,313	3,740	4,126	3,511	4,376	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	July		August		July		August	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
Minnesota - Continued												
St. Cloud.....	111,984	111,219	111,565	111,162	4,101	4,547	3,788	4,780	3.7	4.1	3.4	4.3
Mississippi.....	1,287,477	1,294,442	1,276,887	1,277,627	47,872	58,756	45,106	53,992	3.7	4.5	3.5	4.2
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	191,944	193,087	190,152	189,590	6,348	7,858	6,092	7,423	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.9
Hattiesburg.....	70,379	71,006	69,779	69,728	2,518	3,026	2,358	2,779	3.6	4.3	3.4	4.0
Jackson.....	286,731	289,290	284,859	286,669	9,599	11,774	9,047	10,878	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.8
Missouri.....	3,177,269	3,205,325	3,133,868	3,185,115	135,627	149,416	121,940	142,560	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.5
Cape Girardeau.....	48,282	49,116	48,719	49,967	2,155	2,277	1,845	2,154	4.5	4.6	3.8	4.3
Columbia.....	112,369	113,554	110,602	112,114	4,498	5,068	3,966	4,610	4.0	4.5	3.6	4.1
Jefferson City.....	78,172	79,478	77,010	79,157	2,931	3,056	2,682	2,949	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7
Joplin.....	99,873	100,176	98,314	99,463	4,287	4,512	3,747	4,375	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.4
Kansas City.....	1,229,700	1,238,394	1,215,652	1,231,384	51,225	55,085	47,357	53,194	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.3
St. Joseph.....	56,002	57,378	54,787	56,844	2,531	2,741	2,196	2,554	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.5
St. Louis ¹	1,519,272	1,519,494	1,494,901	1,503,006	64,448	67,742	58,953	67,048	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.5
Springfield.....	247,103	253,426	242,756	250,532	9,585	10,798	8,749	10,438	3.9	4.3	3.6	4.2
Montana.....	590,208	585,150	586,818	582,844	17,005	15,793	16,287	16,554	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8
Billings.....	100,411	100,525	99,641	99,752	3,033	2,837	2,837	2,971	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0
Bozeman.....	79,999	76,230	79,869	75,987	1,736	1,628	1,732	1,720	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Great Falls.....	39,487	38,899	39,322	38,890	1,186	1,097	1,172	1,183	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
Helena.....	48,581	48,465	48,333	48,167	1,317	1,225	1,244	1,312	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7
Missoula.....	74,737	73,594	74,184	73,244	2,062	1,918	2,024	1,965	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7
Nebraska.....	1,082,414	1,098,434	1,070,807	1,095,149	33,180	34,930	30,282	31,058	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.8
Grand Island.....	43,570	44,173	42,865	43,596	1,332	1,134	1,134	1,287	3.1	4.0	2.6	3.0
Lincoln.....	194,186	200,386	193,652	200,714	5,140	5,861	5,304	5,537	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8
Omaha.....	534,816	543,501	528,924	542,766	17,722	18,613	16,253	17,234	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2
Nevada.....	1,657,562	1,673,932	1,652,886	1,672,835	101,531	94,191	97,111	88,110	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.3
Carson City.....	29,677	29,940	29,491	30,026	1,457	1,309	1,400	1,196	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas.....	1,227,030	1,239,237	1,222,993	1,237,110	78,711	73,966	75,199	69,732	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.6
Reno.....	299,212	302,177	298,513	302,639	15,545	13,787	14,938	12,634	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.2
New Hampshire.....	782,707	781,550	780,339	782,836	22,017	24,343	21,750	23,832	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.0
Manchester-Nashua.....	241,795	243,752	241,018	244,394	7,280	8,254	7,082	7,853	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.2
New Jersey.....	4,974,752	4,941,472	4,933,691	4,907,206	262,581	275,999	244,482	276,930	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	197,591	191,406	194,843	190,351	11,592	12,343	10,686	12,344	5.9	6.4	5.5	6.5
Trenton-Princeton.....	201,975	201,284	200,270	199,807	10,606	11,534	9,872	11,485	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.7
Vineland.....	65,576	66,790	65,781	66,689	5,363	5,720	5,040	5,681	8.2	8.6	7.7	8.5
New Mexico.....	991,546	995,423	984,813	985,573	52,843	51,777	44,565	42,060	5.3	5.2	4.5	4.3
Albuquerque.....	466,175	469,830	463,346	463,476	23,381	23,388	20,124	19,247	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.2
Farmingington.....	49,593	48,823	50,483	49,800	3,089	2,941	2,509	2,334	6.2	6.0	5.0	4.7
Las Cruces.....	101,717	102,923	101,980	102,291	6,143	6,162	5,091	4,887	6.0	6.0	5.0	4.8
Santa Fe.....	75,666	75,747	75,227	74,623	3,634	3,428	3,105	2,796	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.7
New York.....	9,976,811	9,940,748	9,909,957	9,911,620	483,061	453,609	474,178	469,800	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	465,981	461,810	458,878	458,215	16,972	15,836	16,383	16,725	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7
Binghamton.....	107,362	106,833	106,226	106,061	4,528	4,339	4,354	4,543	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga.....	563,276	561,721	557,349	557,462	23,960	22,613	23,268	23,922	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3
Elmira.....	35,633	35,229	35,330	34,980	1,443	1,314	1,434	1,400	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0
Glens Falls.....	63,354	60,638	62,210	60,310	2,115	1,917	1,992	2,055	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4
Ithaca.....	48,742	49,012	48,459	48,703	1,831	1,786	1,815	1,920	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9
Kingston.....	88,582	87,914	87,340	87,104	3,541	3,272	3,359	3,453	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.0
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh.....	343,846	341,442	338,780	338,284	13,223	12,844	12,842	13,578	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,362,353	10,326,810	10,303,776	10,292,037	543,174	529,595	525,803	539,508	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2
Rochester.....	521,401	514,742	514,232	510,322	20,578	19,462	19,789	20,580	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0
Syracuse.....	316,091	316,701	313,512	315,261	12,272	11,829	11,801	12,449	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9
Utica-Rome.....	129,557	127,773	127,895	127,698	5,205	5,005	4,964	5,247	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	46,786	45,902	45,982	45,532	1,994	1,872	1,872	1,931	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2
North Carolina.....	5,331,001	5,327,448	5,271,638	5,267,317	217,193	202,765	207,241	213,037	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.0
Asheville.....	214,799	211,723	211,987	209,399	6,870	8,142	6,833	8,384	3.2	3.8	3.2	4.0
Burlington.....	87,035	86,928	85,541	85,439	3,661	3,475	3,405	3,541	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,503,501	1,516,635	1,480,762	1,493,718	62,071	58,768	59,718	61,302	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	329,295	329,648	322,704	322,059	12,150	11,477	11,458	12,103	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8
Fayetteville.....	153,763	151,553	152,285	150,056	8,041	7,401	7,604	7,692	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1
Goldsboro.....	51,208	51,210	50,735	50,775	2,185	1,932	2,085	2,115	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	371,780	369,686	369,868	368,286	17,756	16,215	16,484	16,630	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5
Greenville.....	84,047	83,797	82,740	82,549	4,059	3,578	3,759	3,680	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	172,215	169,608	169,512	167,507	6,864	6,223	6,597	6,687	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.0
Jacksonville.....	72,614	71,624	74,024	73,188	3,110	2,801	3,040	3,074	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.2
Pinehurst-Southern Pines.....	45,472	44,829	45,007	44,559	1,745	1,556	1,684	1,743	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.9
Raleigh-Cary.....	863,785	863,008	847,480	846,504	30,224	27,799	28,944	29,413	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.5
Rocky Mount.....	64,264	63,336	63,350	62,185	3,542	3,364	3,381	3,450	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5
Wilmington.....	228,960	225,891	225,364	224,180	8,666	8,329	8,600	8,930	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0
Winston-Salem.....	327,192	328,089	323,334	324,328	13,762	12,693	13,103	13,344	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1
North Dakota.....	434,963	436,050	431,737	435,319	11,690	11,241	10,285	10,903	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5
Bismarck.....	75,718	75,730	73,773	74,522	1,942	1,881	1,662	1,697	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	July		August		July		August	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
North Dakota - Continued												
Fargo.....	156,230	156,288	155,719	156,773	3,641	4,024	3,554	4,227	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.7
Grand Forks.....	57,293	58,221	56,915	57,753	1,606	1,633	1,439	1,621	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.8
Minot.....	40,624	40,906	40,369	40,736	915	901	950	1,033	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5
Ohio.....	5,999,117	6,038,569	5,939,519	5,963,831	282,750	330,957	255,557	291,316	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.9
Akron.....	364,194	366,011	359,783	361,182	17,046	20,496	15,910	18,876	4.7	5.6	4.4	5.2
Canton-Massillon.....	197,993	198,709	195,898	196,490	9,261	10,775	8,720	10,069	4.7	5.4	4.5	5.1
Cincinnati.....	1,191,502	1,198,044	1,183,551	1,185,518	55,480	63,010	51,649	56,099	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.7
Cleveland.....	1,133,937	1,154,350	1,118,826	1,129,989	49,845	59,689	41,841	43,276	4.4	5.2	3.7	3.8
Columbus.....	1,178,598	1,189,500	1,168,760	1,177,035	51,248	59,910	48,113	55,642	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.7
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek.....	399,882	402,165	397,077	398,588	18,977	22,637	17,846	21,081	4.7	5.6	4.5	5.3
Lima.....	48,174	48,782	47,775	48,435	2,280	2,775	2,122	2,602	4.7	5.7	4.4	5.4
Mansfield.....	54,489	54,282	53,657	53,470	2,812	3,254	2,567	2,991	5.2	6.0	4.8	5.6
Sandusky.....	62,272	62,116	60,590	61,132	3,217	3,408	2,635	3,014	5.2	5.5	4.3	4.9
Springfield.....	63,188	62,301	62,226	61,719	3,115	3,683	2,918	3,374	4.9	5.9	4.7	5.5
Toledo.....	300,055	303,887	297,071	300,000	19,781	20,727	16,177	17,657	6.6	6.8	5.4	5.9
Weirton-Steubenville ²	52,297	51,551	51,808	51,012	3,399	3,186	3,320	3,071	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.0
Youngstown-Warren.....	195,804	196,942	193,934	195,084	10,584	12,529	9,715	11,550	5.4	6.4	5.0	5.9
Oklahoma.....	1,995,964	2,011,407	1,984,858	2,017,744	71,152	64,509	67,447	69,150	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4
Enid.....	28,930	28,939	28,583	28,968	1,003	828	953	901	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.1
Lawton.....	52,960	53,258	52,480	53,107	2,019	1,818	1,948	2,003	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8
Oklahoma City.....	778,832	789,476	771,316	787,881	25,720	23,791	24,815	25,702	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3
Tulsa.....	529,023	535,725	523,869	534,632	18,482	16,637	17,762	18,089	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4
Oregon.....	2,213,798	2,235,027	2,213,145	2,242,655	100,789	120,318	96,749	123,886	4.6	5.4	4.4	5.5
Albany.....	62,333	63,020	62,075	63,088	3,129	3,574	3,014	3,758	5.0	5.7	4.9	6.0
Bend.....	135,361	137,528	135,349	137,935	6,060	6,796	5,736	6,835	4.5	4.9	4.2	5.0
Corvallis.....	47,656	48,117	47,482	48,090	1,991	2,300	1,915	2,325	4.2	4.8	4.0	4.8
Eugene-Springfield.....	187,056	188,548	186,634	189,406	8,691	10,084	8,427	10,530	4.6	5.3	4.5	5.6
Grants Pass.....	35,515	35,380	35,392	35,436	2,335	2,751	2,146	2,780	6.6	7.8	6.1	7.8
Medford.....	106,826	107,464	107,924	108,154	5,923	6,789	5,462	6,618	5.5	6.3	5.1	6.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,388,105	1,392,023	1,389,463	1,405,124	60,756	70,628	59,174	74,161	4.4	5.1	4.3	5.3
Salem.....	223,838	228,445	225,624	230,329	10,048	12,309	9,763	12,385	4.5	5.4	4.3	5.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,654,499	6,592,181	6,623,575	6,572,262	281,594	301,389	295,364	316,996	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	455,407	453,574	454,226	454,021	20,431	21,788	20,820	23,115	4.5	4.8	4.6	5.1
Altoona.....	58,638	57,920	58,685	57,701	2,493	2,605	2,607	2,709	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.7
Chambersburg.....	78,849	77,098	78,682	76,812	2,892	3,186	3,030	3,473	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.5
Erie.....	128,663	126,636	127,748	126,400	5,377	5,782	5,686	6,134	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.9
Gettysburg.....	52,640	51,405	52,371	51,347	1,975	2,164	2,091	2,235	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	319,650	316,208	319,089	316,202	12,476	13,774	13,076	14,314	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.5
Johnstown.....	56,894	56,654	56,736	56,524	2,965	3,126	3,028	3,267	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.8
Lancaster.....	298,012	293,115	297,086	291,939	10,555	11,215	11,154	11,986	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.1
Lebanon.....	74,975	74,196	74,722	73,850	2,816	3,211	2,945	3,305	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,318,860	3,314,257	3,302,899	3,301,514	149,468	161,620	152,429	169,342	4.5	4.9	4.6	5.1
Pittsburgh.....	1,254,717	1,245,079	1,244,549	1,237,433	52,780	55,136	54,849	57,640	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7
Reading.....	222,404	219,629	220,959	219,041	9,488	10,477	10,051	11,323	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	282,235	279,857	281,254	279,354	13,788	14,617	14,298	15,205	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.4
State College.....	73,020	72,264	74,221	73,816	2,537	2,777	2,916	3,110	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.2
Williamsport.....	53,269	52,733	53,318	52,821	2,306	2,545	2,458	2,649	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.0
York-Hanover.....	243,209	239,210	242,747	238,672	10,135	10,828	10,421	11,148	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.7
Rhode Island.....	597,237	593,588	590,690	591,583	28,074	27,781	29,802	26,645	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.5
Providence-Warwick.....	913,571	911,877	906,810	910,309	44,409	44,939	45,216	43,530	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8
South Carolina.....	2,575,113	2,613,334	2,555,620	2,580,087	126,872	123,634	125,897	126,146	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9
Charleston-North Charleston.....	452,483	463,886	448,046	455,386	18,803	18,384	19,068	19,170	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2
Columbia.....	425,932	432,458	422,557	427,666	20,212	19,960	20,316	20,096	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7
Florence.....	93,179	95,594	92,691	94,881	5,072	5,047	4,954	5,051	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
Greenville-Anderson-Greer.....	483,611	490,923	481,876	485,128	22,160	21,592	21,944	21,838	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal... Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	102,229	101,356	100,349	100,025	4,774	4,519	4,662	4,780	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	177,792	185,465	174,559	181,227	9,241	9,107	9,302	9,541	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.3
Spartanburg.....	179,059	182,301	178,092	180,078	9,662	8,971	9,025	9,007	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.0
Sumter.....	42,281	43,314	41,842	42,723	2,482	2,434	2,596	2,521	5.9	5.6	6.2	5.9
South Dakota.....	496,870	497,852	493,368	494,971	8,720	9,313	9,637	11,066	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2
Rapid City.....	82,975	83,223	82,872	83,176	1,351	1,422	1,563	1,785	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1
Sioux Falls.....	178,486	179,331	175,911	176,989	2,818	3,086	3,174	3,814	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2
Tennessee.....	3,446,401	3,514,988	3,420,771	3,506,861	135,840	155,072	127,729	125,017	3.9	4.4	3.7	3.6
Chattanooga.....	295,388	297,770	291,544	295,950	10,652	11,959	10,297	10,185	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.4
Clarksville.....	139,898	142,669	139,787	141,924	6,460	7,332	6,144	5,944	4.6	5.1	4.4	4.2
Cleveland.....	56,679	57,554	55,613	57,175	2,401	2,742	2,234	2,195	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.8
Jackson.....	79,008	80,493	78,172	79,803	3,435	4,017	3,316	3,213	4.3	5.0	4.2	4.0
Johnson City.....	96,524	97,881	95,979	98,157	3,772	4,440	3,742	3,571	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.6
Kingsport-Bristol.....	133,402	134,775	133,088	135,096	5,402	6,014	5,148	5,159	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.8
Knoxville.....	456,276	467,834	451,727	465,345	16,117	18,652	15,607	14,880	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.2
Memphis.....	633,285	638,429	626,478	635,592	30,566	34,304	28,690	28,962	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	July		August		July		August	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Morristown.....	54,325	55,363	53,681	54,888	2,119	2,486	2,022	1,976	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,171,164	1,196,600	1,164,191	1,194,506	38,140	43,802	36,231	35,787	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.0
Texas.....	15,681,116	15,829,036	15,675,864	15,885,187	712,239	671,937	697,032	740,574	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.7
Abilene.....	86,793	88,418	86,718	88,851	3,370	3,196	3,334	3,510	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.0
Amarillo.....	137,667	139,746	138,579	139,800	4,832	4,522	4,798	5,048	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	1,513,167	1,518,699	1,509,020	1,523,383	57,457	53,318	57,594	59,725	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	183,530	185,060	183,784	185,808	11,376	9,896	10,958	10,902	6.2	5.3	6.0	5.9
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	191,755	197,272	191,187	198,292	11,060	14,246	10,579	14,845	5.8	7.2	5.5	7.5
College Station-Bryan.....	146,353	152,504	147,119	153,086	5,943	5,874	5,784	6,387	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.2
Corpus Christi.....	210,540	213,296	211,207	213,959	10,191	9,559	10,047	10,637	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,521,644	4,542,018	4,516,946	4,559,595	192,151	179,798	190,393	199,210	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4
Eagle Pass.....	24,120	25,025	24,094	24,874	1,905	2,338	1,656	2,222	7.9	9.3	6.9	8.9
El Paso.....	418,228	422,529	417,414	422,478	18,760	18,851	18,671	20,703	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.9
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands.....	3,840,365	3,883,495	3,852,197	3,893,956	192,855	174,316	184,483	193,308	5.0	4.5	4.8	5.0
Killeen-Temple.....	203,634	203,960	203,100	205,252	9,935	9,572	10,001	10,642	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.2
Laredo.....	119,293	121,886	119,658	122,551	5,398	5,771	5,161	6,090	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.0
Longview.....	129,469	130,015	129,126	130,392	6,551	6,001	6,658	6,647	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.1
Lubbock.....	184,739	186,693	184,741	187,509	7,535	7,124	7,058	7,491	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	396,484	402,191	396,767	403,702	26,665	26,947	25,292	28,591	6.7	6.7	6.4	7.1
Midland.....	103,758	106,374	104,102	106,367	3,303	3,330	3,329	3,778	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6
Odessa.....	86,690	87,801	86,770	88,183	3,332	3,349	3,333	3,745	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2
San Angelo.....	62,295	63,398	62,206	63,525	2,182	2,037	2,205	2,318	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,346,564	1,370,696	1,346,832	1,377,043	55,685	53,944	55,334	60,049	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.4
Sherman-Denison.....	71,982	72,419	71,818	72,728	3,108	2,835	3,103	3,223	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.4
Texarkana.....	62,888	63,330	62,045	63,330	2,860	2,820	2,735	2,984	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.7
Tyler.....	119,305	121,242	118,953	120,569	5,006	5,675	4,961	5,214	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.3
Victoria.....	45,141	45,330	45,205	45,595	2,055	1,945	2,022	2,254	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.9
Waco.....	146,998	149,845	147,523	150,147	6,376	6,102	6,203	6,660	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4
Wichita Falls.....	67,328	67,250	66,862	67,201	2,871	2,623	2,793	2,848	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2
Utah.....	1,843,267	1,848,027	1,839,595	1,836,487	64,797	65,118	65,618	68,990	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8
Logan.....	78,842	78,347	77,976	77,164	2,523	2,456	2,614	2,638	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4
Ogden.....	357,016	356,208	355,268	353,601	11,915	11,964	11,991	12,627	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6
Provo-Orem-Lehi.....	367,137	367,652	368,050	366,330	13,386	13,300	13,780	14,371	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9
St. George.....	91,927	93,344	94,553	94,843	3,579	3,360	3,633	3,623	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8
Salt Lake City-Murray.....	748,510	750,730	743,930	743,076	26,355	27,056	26,489	28,249	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8
Vermont.....	361,536	355,016	359,669	352,504	8,384	8,800	8,789	9,219	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6
Burlington-South Burlington.....	133,328	132,428	132,701	131,740	2,901	3,161	3,000	3,267	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5
Virginia.....	4,638,615	4,590,043	4,591,773	4,542,500	148,904	174,801	150,758	175,560	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	90,826	89,502	90,083	90,383	3,292	3,916	3,605	5,134	3.6	4.4	4.0	5.7
Charlottesville.....	120,905	120,086	120,524	119,850	3,602	4,019	3,549	3,970	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.3
Harrisonburg.....	72,029	70,362	71,671	69,645	2,406	2,652	2,411	2,570	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.7
Lynchburg.....	127,254	126,558	127,378	125,551	4,755	5,160	4,762	5,029	3.7	4.1	3.7	4.0
Richmond.....	740,895	740,668	730,837	731,142	24,301	27,119	24,692	27,051	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.7
Roanoke.....	159,910	157,402	158,148	155,746	5,319	5,721	5,347	5,839	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.7
Staunton-Stuarts Draft.....	65,666	64,418	64,984	63,943	1,964	2,066	1,923	2,082	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.3
Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk.....	897,352	882,522	886,708	871,178	30,604	34,883	30,931	34,865	3.4	4.0	3.5	4.0
Winchester.....	78,424	77,792	77,397	77,395	2,422	2,585	2,429	2,640	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.4
Washington.....	4,086,723	4,020,697	4,071,495	4,044,439	190,319	181,264	188,770	188,175	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7
Bellingham.....	114,204	110,739	113,505	111,310	5,440	4,949	5,466	5,081	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.6
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard.....	122,078	120,129	121,160	121,005	5,695	4,972	5,765	5,177	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.3
Kennewick-Richland.....	152,612	149,009	149,984	150,375	7,328	6,938	7,293	6,992	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.6
Longview-Kelso.....	47,226	46,230	47,065	46,956	2,500	2,379	2,569	2,508	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	60,492	59,301	60,697	59,935	2,965	2,700	3,071	2,791	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.7
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater.....	142,302	140,547	142,217	142,474	6,694	6,218	6,802	6,441	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,335,292	2,318,193	2,334,812	2,321,358	104,846	102,745	102,088	107,344	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	279,141	272,815	278,442	275,853	13,169	11,693	13,288	12,086	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.4
Walla Walla.....	29,336	29,840	28,477	28,603	1,309	1,207	1,286	1,192	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.2
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	66,945	63,191	63,523	62,485	2,858	2,500	3,167	2,679	4.3	4.0	5.0	4.3
Yakima.....	130,788	123,617	128,149	126,399	7,096	6,638	7,663	6,915	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.5
West Virginia.....	797,162	789,233	789,973	787,571	35,471	30,566	34,186	34,055	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.3
Beckley.....	47,883	46,888	46,819	46,228	2,022	1,847	1,912	2,049	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.4
Charleston.....	92,365	91,423	91,349	90,972	4,007	3,502	3,917	3,892	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.3
Huntington-Ashland.....	158,812	158,839	157,808	158,825	8,813	8,277	8,194	7,695	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.8
Morgantown.....	70,449	70,800	70,153	70,503	2,700	2,309	2,576	2,601	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.7
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	40,090	39,521	39,637	39,308	1,794	1,480	1,758	1,649	4.5	3.7	4.4	4.2
Wheeling.....	60,306	59,669	59,593	58,901	3,064	2,952	2,867	2,927	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0
Wisconsin.....	3,223,227	3,174,213	3,194,878	3,144,649	104,121	101,824	93,727	101,456	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.2
Appleton.....	139,921	138,479	138,309	136,765	3,930	4,027	3,463	3,900	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.9
Eau Claire.....	97,084	96,370	96,091	95,371	2,883	2,887	2,661	2,981	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1
Fond du Lac.....	57,418	55,887	55,813	54,999	2,764	1,778	1,841	1,681	4.8	3.2	3.3	3.1
Green Bay.....	182,567	182,904	180,627	180,355	5,238	5,293	4,653	5,271	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
					July		August		July		August	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Janesville-Beloit.....	88,636	87,405	87,603	86,301	3,056	3,019	2,769	3,032	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5
Kenosha.....	97,118	96,690	96,654	95,545	3,338	3,304	3,109	3,291	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	90,554	90,869	90,514	89,970	2,610	2,648	2,294	2,579	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.9
Madison.....	415,902	406,690	413,157	404,086	10,893	10,823	9,942	10,862	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha.....	832,388	816,047	829,502	813,687	30,135	30,084	27,994	30,301	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.7
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	94,425	92,916	93,588	92,123	2,907	2,866	2,520	2,789	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.0
Racine-Mount Pleasant.....	103,367	101,450	102,577	100,660	4,001	3,880	3,655	3,914	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9
Sheboygan.....	64,832	64,727	63,948	63,834	1,784	1,782	1,605	1,799	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.8
Wausau.....	76,411	75,295	75,204	73,763	2,228	2,119	1,869	2,085	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.8
Wyoming.....	300,232	293,200	298,527	290,466	9,246	8,151	9,145	7,763	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
Casper.....	42,436	41,546	42,339	41,227	1,357	1,197	1,338	1,149	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8
Cheyenne.....	49,272	48,142	48,832	47,823	1,655	1,362	1,640	1,375	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.9
Puerto Rico.....	1,207,526	1,226,226	1,209,752	1,244,024	72,307	70,121	68,483	79,379	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.4
Aguadilla.....	90,013	90,971	89,863	91,972	6,741	6,369	6,152	7,225	7.5	7.0	6.8	7.9
Arecibo.....	66,138	67,087	66,456	68,352	3,823	4,274	3,520	4,827	5.8	6.4	5.3	7.1
Guayama.....	18,947	18,981	19,084	19,371	1,834	1,674	1,993	1,842	9.7	8.8	10.4	9.5
Mayaguez.....	65,852	67,819	66,114	69,349	5,460	5,933	5,157	6,971	8.3	8.7	7.8	10.1
Ponce.....	88,240	89,125	88,790	91,461	7,865	7,334	7,791	8,861	8.9	8.2	8.8	9.7
San Juan-Bayamon-Caguas.....	808,291	822,007	810,547	832,270	41,193	38,373	38,506	42,145	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.1

¹ The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

² For operational reasons, this interstate area is listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	July		August		July		August	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p
California.....	19,759,417	19,825,476	19,722,147	19,939,525	1,159,006	1,204,883	1,154,408	1,163,185	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim... ..	6,769,014	6,712,829	6,747,051	6,779,043	415,192	402,504	417,377	399,998	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.9
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,632,854	1,646,304	1,627,277	1,651,548	71,989	78,445	72,927	75,299	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,136,160	5,066,525	5,119,774	5,127,495	343,203	324,059	344,450	324,699	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,520,916	2,519,910	2,507,948	2,524,841	116,971	124,743	118,295	120,209	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.8
Oakland-Fremont-Berkeley.....	1,459,913	1,456,899	1,452,967	1,461,203	72,528	77,747	73,195	74,797	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	934,123	935,816	928,995	936,460	38,930	40,945	39,420	39,609	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2
San Rafael.....	126,880	127,195	125,986	127,178	5,513	6,051	5,680	5,803	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.6
District of Columbia.....	423,899	425,319	414,427	412,936	25,280	27,031	24,976	28,382	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,620,225	3,588,757	3,571,594	3,528,297	123,122	143,978	122,377	150,626	3.4	4.0	3.4	4.3
Arlington-Alexandria-Reston ³	1,839,069	1,818,081	1,820,121	1,794,100	51,958	65,641	52,834	65,424	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.6
Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda ³	743,316	734,462	734,643	722,906	22,983	25,912	22,024	28,318	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.9
Washington ²	1,037,840	1,036,214	1,016,830	1,011,291	48,181	52,425	47,519	56,884	4.6	5.1	4.7	5.6
Florida.....	11,212,645	11,254,854	11,209,329	11,232,627	427,649	455,982	424,369	491,920	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,319,784	3,333,735	3,321,272	3,322,641	110,074	113,702	110,270	121,845	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise.....	1,091,813	1,094,217	1,092,326	1,093,872	39,075	41,650	38,880	44,982	3.6	3.8	3.6	4.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,447,298	1,455,674	1,447,355	1,446,713	41,042	40,279	41,344	42,078	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	780,673	783,844	781,591	782,056	29,957	31,773	30,046	34,785	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,712,879	1,715,161	1,711,342	1,715,097	65,947	70,019	65,874	75,761	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.4
St. Petersburg-Clearwater-Largo.....	509,415	505,206	507,282	501,548	18,254	19,357	17,871	20,806	3.6	3.8	3.5	4.1
Tampa.....	1,203,464	1,209,955	1,204,060	1,213,549	47,693	50,662	48,003	54,955	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.5
Georgia.....	5,425,113	5,386,261	5,391,019	5,372,198	211,062	194,548	219,061	190,814	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,332,379	3,307,904	3,303,085	3,291,270	124,869	114,946	129,888	114,736	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,588,289	2,567,791	2,563,565	2,553,645	99,020	91,303	102,706	90,954	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.6
Marietta.....	744,090	740,113	739,520	737,625	25,849	23,643	27,182	23,782	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.2
Illinois.....	6,728,865	6,631,818	6,652,810	6,552,743	382,859	319,807	354,622	306,957	5.7	4.8	5.3	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	5,098,491	5,040,202	5,049,254	4,990,916	299,250	248,965	280,451	231,379	5.9	4.9	5.6	4.6
Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg.....	3,939,825	3,895,069	3,912,797	3,868,791	238,127	196,711	223,263	179,558	6.0	5.1	5.7	4.6
Elgin.....	417,628	409,210	407,955	399,518	21,182	17,981	19,354	18,497	5.1	4.4	4.7	4.6
Lake County.....	383,892	378,843	374,939	370,023	19,325	16,188	17,794	16,888	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.6
Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County ³	357,146	357,080	353,563	352,584	20,616	18,085	20,040	16,436	5.8	5.1	5.7	4.7
Massachusetts.....	3,965,939	4,005,213	3,947,809	4,000,232	179,524	192,457	170,532	189,315	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton ²	2,868,745	2,894,089	2,854,833	2,890,577	120,832	131,439	115,317	129,078	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.5
Boston.....	1,194,243	1,206,184	1,187,631	1,204,394	53,007	57,280	50,245	56,382	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.7
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham.....	1,407,797	1,421,943	1,401,043	1,419,863	60,317	65,636	57,716	64,523	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5
Rockingham County-Strafford County ³	266,705	265,962	266,159	266,320	7,508	8,523	7,356	8,173	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.1
Michigan.....	5,138,290	5,131,485	5,095,138	5,057,127	294,620	310,275	251,491	251,440	5.7	6.0	4.9	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,213,171	2,243,053	2,195,035	2,180,078	127,423	127,423	100,844	93,358	5.7	5.7	4.6	4.3
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	839,018	844,724	825,433	819,459	61,973	58,265	45,995	43,338	7.4	6.9	5.6	5.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,374,152	1,398,329	1,369,602	1,360,619	65,270	69,158	54,849	50,020	4.7	4.9	4.0	3.7
New York.....	9,976,811	9,940,748	9,909,957	9,911,620	483,061	453,609	474,178	469,800	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,362,353	10,326,810	10,303,776	10,292,037	543,174	529,595	525,803	539,508	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2
Lakewood-New Brunswick ³	1,302,958	1,289,545	1,289,433	1,279,688	65,181	69,247	60,185	68,647	5.0	5.4	4.7	5.4
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,534,697	1,512,915	1,512,436	1,499,523	57,951	53,870	56,177	57,322	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8
Newark ³	1,168,247	1,155,598	1,158,235	1,147,539	64,242	67,599	59,817	67,720	5.5	5.8	5.2	5.9
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,356,451	6,368,752	6,343,672	6,365,287	355,800	338,879	349,624	345,819	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,654,499	6,592,181	6,623,575	6,572,262	281,594	301,389	295,364	316,996	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,318,860	3,314,257	3,302,899	3,301,514	149,468	161,620	152,429	169,342	4.5	4.9	4.6	5.1
Camden ³	691,833	695,882	688,467	691,591	37,539	39,687	35,225	40,132	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.8
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,147,278	1,135,286	1,138,221	1,130,923	41,038	43,567	43,939	46,566	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1
Philadelphia.....	1,093,231	1,095,257	1,091,338	1,091,596	53,796	59,345	56,552	61,945	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.7
Wilmington ³	386,518	387,832	384,873	387,404	17,095	19,021	16,713	20,699	4.4	4.9	4.3	5.3
Texas.....	15,681,116	15,829,036	15,675,864	15,885,187	712,239	671,937	697,032	740,574	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,521,644	4,542,018	4,516,946	4,559,595	192,151	179,798	190,393	199,210	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	3,079,595	3,087,581	3,077,681	3,100,307	130,985	122,900	130,319	136,592	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.4
Fort Worth-Arlington-Grapevine.....	1,442,049	1,454,437	1,439,265	1,459,288	61,166	56,898	60,074	62,618	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.3
Washington.....	4,086,723	4,020,697	4,071,495	4,044,439	190,319	181,264	188,770	188,175	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,335,292	2,318,193	2,334,812	2,321,358	104,846	102,745	102,088	107,344	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6
Everett.....	468,814	462,064	468,385	462,800	20,609	20,658	19,902	21,386	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Kent.....	1,376,223	1,368,441	1,376,311	1,369,797	59,973	58,183	58,583	61,543	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	490,254	487,688	490,115	488,761	24,263	23,904	23,602	24,415	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0

¹ These 13 areas contain all of the 37 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2024 to August 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,182.5	2,208.6	2,190.3	2,205.7	15.4	0.7
Anniston-Oxford.....	46.6	47.6	47.0	47.5	0.5	1.1
Auburn-Opelika.....	78.5	80.5	79.6	80.7	1.1	1.4
Birmingham.....	570.6	572.8	569.8	570.7	0.9	0.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	92.4	91.9	91.6	91.3	-0.3	-0.3
Decatur.....	61.5	62.8	61.4	62.7	1.3	2.1
Dothan.....	63.1	63.3	62.9	63.1	0.2	0.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	58.8	59.9	59.2	60.0	0.8	1.4
Gadsden.....	34.7	35.5	34.7	35.3	0.6	1.7
Huntsville.....	284.2	290.2	285.8	290.7	4.9	1.7
Mobile.....	189.7	192.5	190.7	192.6	1.9	1.0
Montgomery.....	185.3	188.0	185.9	187.7	1.8	1.0
Tuscaloosa.....	115.3	117.7	117.2	118.2	1.0	0.9
Alaska.....	356.9	357.9	353.0	355.5	2.5	0.7
Anchorage.....	185.2	187.3	185.5	186.4	0.9	0.5
Fairbanks-College.....	39.7	40.3	39.7	40.0	0.3	0.8
Arizona.....	3,144.6	3,187.3	3,190.9	3,229.4	38.5	1.2
Flagstaff.....	69.7	70.4	70.4	71.2	0.8	1.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	56.2	56.6	56.7	56.8	0.1	0.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler.....	2,375.3	2,408.3	2,410.7	2,446.6	35.9	1.5
Prescott Valley-Prescott.....	69.5	70.1	71.6	71.3	-0.3	-0.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.3	33.4	34.3	34.3	0.0	0.0
Tucson.....	385.6	388.7	388.0	392.3	4.3	1.1
Yuma.....	58.7	59.7	60.2	60.9	0.7	1.2
Arkansas.....	1,348.0	1,373.7	1,356.9	1,378.6	21.7	1.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	302.6	312.5	305.8	314.1	8.3	2.7
Fort Smith.....	102.0	102.5	102.6	103.6	1.0	1.0
Hot Springs.....	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.7	0.0	0.0
Jonesboro.....	64.2	65.4	64.5	65.4	0.9	1.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	393.0	399.9	395.2	401.0	5.8	1.5
California.....	17,826.3	17,906.9	17,885.1	17,955.8	70.7	0.4
Bakersfield-Delano.....	290.7	290.3	293.2	295.3	2.1	0.7
Chico.....	74.8	77.2	77.2	78.2	1.0	1.3
El Centro.....	57.0	57.6	58.5	59.1	0.6	1.0
Fresno.....	435.2	440.6	440.4	440.5	0.1	0.0
Hanford-Corcoran.....	43.7	43.0	44.3	43.5	-0.8	-1.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,220.5	6,254.5	6,238.9	6,275.7	36.8	0.6
Merced.....	74.5	77.1	74.2	74.1	-0.1	-0.1
Modesto.....	191.0	192.1	192.6	193.2	0.6	0.3
Napa.....	75.7	77.9	76.7	78.3	1.6	2.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	314.3	313.0	315.8	315.3	-0.5	-0.2
Redding.....	70.4	70.3	71.9	71.4	-0.5	-0.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,677.8	1,693.7	1,685.5	1,700.1	14.6	0.9
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom.....	1,086.2	1,089.9	1,090.4	1,090.0	-0.4	0.0
Salinas.....	147.7	149.4	149.9	150.4	0.5	0.3
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad.....	1,551.3	1,558.2	1,552.5	1,560.2	7.7	0.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,438.2	2,423.1	2,433.5	2,421.9	-11.6	-0.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,149.9	1,149.1	1,150.9	1,148.9	-2.0	-0.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	117.5	117.6	116.8	117.0	0.2	0.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	100.4	101.0	100.6	101.7	1.1	1.1
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	186.6	186.2	185.7	185.5	-0.2	-0.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	203.5	203.9	204.4	205.1	0.7	0.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	276.1	281.7	278.6	283.4	4.8	1.7
Vallejo.....	143.3	142.5	144.0	142.4	-1.6	-1.1
Visalia.....	142.9	142.4	144.5	145.6	1.1	0.8
Yuba City.....	50.7	52.0	51.9	53.1	1.2	2.3
Colorado.....	2,990.1	3,003.4	2,988.0	2,999.7	11.7	0.4
Boulder.....	205.2	204.5	205.0	205.5	0.5	0.2
Colorado Springs.....	335.1	338.5	334.8	336.5	1.7	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2024 to August 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Denver-Aurora-Centennial.....	1,651.7	1,653.4	1,651.3	1,647.5	-3.8	-0.2
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	184.9	183.6	185.8	184.0	-1.8	-1.0
Grand Junction.....	67.9	68.4	69.1	68.8	-0.3	-0.4
Greeley.....	118.4	118.5	118.0	117.7	-0.3	-0.3
Pueblo.....	63.4	63.0	63.2	62.8	-0.4	-0.6
Connecticut.....	1,708.2	1,718.9	1,695.7	1,710.2	14.5	0.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury.....	413.6	418.7	406.9	414.4	7.5	1.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	603.4	606.8	600.4	604.5	4.1	0.7
New Haven.....	290.9	294.6	287.7	291.9	4.2	1.5
Norwich-New London-Willimantic.....	127.8	129.1	127.5	128.5	1.0	0.8
Waterbury-Shelton.....	160.3	162.0	159.8	161.8	2.0	1.3
Delaware.....	493.7	498.9	493.3	496.8	3.5	0.7
Dover.....	73.5	73.9	73.5	73.8	0.3	0.4
District of Columbia.....	779.4	772.9	759.8	751.0	-8.8	-1.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,411.8	3,408.9	3,392.2	3,383.3	-8.9	-0.3
Florida.....	9,803.9	9,937.1	9,898.5	9,994.8	96.3	1.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	307.4	309.7	310.1	312.1	2.0	0.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	133.2	132.1	132.8	131.7	-1.1	-0.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	225.3	228.0	227.6	228.8	1.2	0.5
Gainesville.....	160.5	163.3	161.2	163.5	2.3	1.4
Homosassa Springs.....	35.2	35.2	36.2	36.0	-0.2	-0.6
Jacksonville.....	799.7	809.1	806.9	812.2	5.3	0.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	270.3	275.4	274.7	278.3	3.6	1.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,919.8	2,961.4	2,949.2	2,977.2	28.0	0.9
Naples-Marco Island.....	173.2	173.7	174.3	174.1	-0.2	-0.1
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	348.4	353.3	348.4	353.0	4.6	1.3
Ocala.....	121.7	123.7	122.9	123.8	0.9	0.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,482.0	1,508.3	1,495.8	1,513.8	18.0	1.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	255.5	258.0	257.2	258.3	1.1	0.4
Panama City-Panama City Beach.....	92.3	90.8	92.9	91.5	-1.4	-1.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	200.9	200.9	201.9	202.2	0.3	0.1
Port St. Lucie.....	172.2	176.3	175.4	176.8	1.4	0.8
Punta Gorda.....	57.6	57.9	57.9	58.3	0.4	0.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor.....	58.5	58.8	59.0	59.1	0.1	0.2
Sebring.....	27.8	28.3	28.3	28.5	0.2	0.7
Tallahassee.....	196.1	198.8	197.3	199.2	1.9	1.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,532.3	1,548.2	1,544.7	1,558.1	13.4	0.9
Wildwood-The Villages.....	40.4	41.5	41.3	41.7	0.4	1.0
Georgia.....	4,942.1	4,979.9	4,967.3	4,995.1	27.8	0.6
Albany.....	61.7	61.6	61.5	61.5	0.0	0.0
Athens-Clarke County.....	100.8	104.5	103.5	105.8	2.3	2.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,102.7	3,122.0	3,117.2	3,124.5	7.3	0.2
Augusta-Richmond County.....	245.6	246.9	245.8	247.5	1.7	0.7
Brunswick-St. Simons.....	49.5	50.1	49.5	50.0	0.5	1.0
Columbus.....	121.9	123.5	122.8	123.8	1.0	0.8
Dalton.....	68.4	69.3	69.2	69.2	0.0	0.0
Gainesville.....	107.4	108.2	108.9	108.7	-0.2	-0.2
Hinesville.....	21.9	21.9	22.2	22.1	-0.1	-0.5
Macon-Bibb County.....	99.0	100.3	99.7	100.4	0.7	0.7
Rome.....	45.5	47.5	46.0	47.4	1.4	3.0
Savannah.....	207.4	207.6	206.5	208.5	2.0	1.0
Valdosta.....	56.7	56.0	56.9	56.5	-0.4	-0.7
Warner Robins.....	78.8	80.0	79.4	79.5	0.1	0.1
Hawaii.....	633.8	647.1	631.8	644.2	12.4	2.0
Kahului-Wailuku.....	73.5	75.5	73.5	75.4	1.9	2.6
Urban Honolulu.....	456.0	465.5	454.3	464.1	9.8	2.2
Idaho.....	873.3	890.9	872.5	884.8	12.3	1.4
Boise City.....	405.3	417.1	407.8	417.1	9.3	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2024 to August 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Idaho - Continued						
Coeur d'Alene.....	78.4	79.5	78.1	79.2	1.1	1.4
Idaho Falls.....	84.3	85.3	83.8	85.1	1.3	1.6
Lewiston.....	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.1	0.0	0.0
Pocatello.....	39.8	40.9	40.0	40.9	0.9	2.3
Twin Falls.....	50.8	51.9	50.9	51.5	0.6	1.2
Illinois.....	6,168.5	6,189.6	6,166.1	6,156.2	-9.9	-0.2
Bloomington.....	92.9	91.9	94.2	93.5	-0.7	-0.7
Champaign-Urbana.....	114.8	115.9	112.7	113.9	1.2	1.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,761.1	4,794.2	4,748.1	4,774.4	26.3	0.6
Decatur.....	47.4	47.2	47.6	47.4	-0.2	-0.4
Kankakee.....	42.9	42.6	43.1	42.0	-1.1	-2.6
Peoria.....	173.8	172.3	174.5	172.0	-2.5	-1.4
Rockford.....	145.3	147.1	146.4	146.8	0.4	0.3
Springfield.....	109.7	111.2	111.7	113.2	1.5	1.3
Indiana.....	3,224.6	3,265.3	3,285.6	3,303.7	18.1	0.6
Bloomington.....	77.0	77.7	81.3	79.4	-1.9	-2.3
Columbus.....	51.1	51.5	52.9	53.5	0.6	1.1
Elkhart-Goshen.....	127.8	130.9	131.7	132.8	1.1	0.8
Evansville.....	140.9	142.4	141.6	142.5	0.9	0.6
Fort Wayne.....	233.9	238.7	238.8	240.1	1.3	0.5
Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood.....	1,168.2	1,180.5	1,185.3	1,197.8	12.5	1.1
Kokomo.....	37.6	37.4	36.5	37.9	1.4	3.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	106.0	107.3	112.0	111.1	-0.9	-0.8
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.0	42.5	42.1	42.4	0.3	0.7
Muncie.....	46.6	47.8	48.2	48.8	0.6	1.2
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	139.2	142.6	140.6	143.0	2.4	1.7
Terre Haute.....	66.7	67.4	67.7	68.6	0.9	1.3
Iowa.....	1,586.3	1,585.7	1,587.8	1,589.7	1.9	0.1
Ames.....	58.8	60.1	59.9	61.4	1.5	2.5
Cedar Rapids.....	139.9	139.0	138.3	138.3	0.0	0.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	180.5	179.1	182.3	179.1	-3.2	-1.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	414.1	412.5	415.4	413.0	-2.4	-0.6
Dubuque.....	59.7	59.3	59.8	59.5	-0.3	-0.5
Iowa City.....	100.0	101.8	102.1	103.2	1.1	1.1
Sioux City.....	75.0	74.1	75.6	73.9	-1.7	-2.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	86.3	86.1	86.9	86.1	-0.8	-0.9
Kansas.....	1,439.0	1,444.7	1,448.8	1,438.5	-10.3	-0.7
Lawrence.....	51.2	52.1	51.2	52.4	1.2	2.3
Manhattan.....	52.9	53.4	53.7	53.0	-0.7	-1.3
Topeka.....	114.8	114.7	115.4	114.6	-0.8	-0.7
Wichita.....	307.6	308.9	310.5	309.5	-1.0	-0.3
Kentucky.....	2,014.5	2,039.3	2,043.3	2,065.1	21.8	1.1
Bowling Green.....	82.0	82.0	83.8	84.1	0.3	0.4
Elizabethtown.....	52.7	53.2	53.3	53.4	0.1	0.2
Lexington-Fayette.....	299.1	303.3	301.4	306.5	5.1	1.7
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	714.6	722.5	719.4	726.3	6.9	1.0
Owensboro.....	50.6	50.7	50.7	51.0	0.3	0.6
Paducah.....	51.0	51.4	51.5	52.0	0.5	1.0
Louisiana.....	1,965.8	1,986.5	1,981.2	1,995.3	14.1	0.7
Alexandria.....	61.8	61.8	61.6	62.2	0.6	1.0
Baton Rouge.....	422.2	425.9	428.7	428.1	-0.6	-0.1
Hammond.....	50.1	50.5	50.6	50.6	0.0	0.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	85.4	85.6	85.9	85.9	0.0	0.0
Lafayette.....	183.3	185.9	184.1	186.1	2.0	1.1
Lake Charles.....	103.6	104.3	103.8	104.2	0.4	0.4
Monroe.....	91.2	91.8	91.0	91.6	0.6	0.7
New Orleans-Metairie.....	469.7	474.3	473.0	474.4	1.4	0.3
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	167.4	169.2	167.4	169.5	2.1	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2024 to August 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Slidell-Mandeville-Covington.....	102.0	103.2	102.4	103.7	1.3	1.3
Maine.....	677.7	677.2	675.5	673.2	-2.3	-0.3
Bangor.....	74.0	74.2	73.6	74.0	0.4	0.5
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.8	49.8	49.5	49.6	0.1	0.2
Portland-South Portland.....	305.0	305.5	303.6	303.3	-0.3	-0.1
Maryland.....	2,861.9	2,863.1	2,848.7	2,853.3	4.6	0.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,465.9	1,468.8	1,460.6	1,464.2	3.6	0.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	110.5	110.6	110.7	110.8	0.1	0.1
Lexington Park.....	75.8	74.6	75.3	74.0	-1.3	-1.7
Salisbury.....	56.6	56.5	56.0	56.1	0.1	0.2
Massachusetts.....	3,758.9	3,774.7	3,739.1	3,754.2	15.1	0.4
Amherst Town-Northampton.....	71.7	74.0	71.6	73.7	2.1	2.9
Barnstable Town.....	112.1	110.7	111.0	109.1	-1.9	-1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	2,777.9	2,789.6	2,762.8	2,777.0	14.2	0.5
Pittsfield.....	60.5	59.8	59.2	59.0	-0.2	-0.3
Springfield.....	207.4	211.1	206.8	209.5	2.7	1.3
Worcester.....	361.6	363.6	360.4	362.5	2.1	0.6
Michigan.....	4,466.2	4,530.0	4,498.9	4,540.2	41.3	0.9
Ann Arbor.....	228.9	233.4	229.5	233.5	4.0	1.7
Battle Creek.....	57.1	58.0	57.8	58.7	0.9	1.6
Bay City.....	35.5	36.0	35.9	36.1	0.2	0.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,039.9	2,065.3	2,060.5	2,067.8	7.3	0.4
Flint.....	142.1	143.8	142.6	143.7	1.1	0.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood.....	594.5	601.3	600.7	602.0	1.3	0.2
Jackson.....	57.4	58.0	57.8	58.2	0.4	0.7
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	128.6	129.9	129.1	129.8	0.7	0.5
Lansing-East Lansing.....	235.2	240.4	237.9	240.9	3.0	1.3
Midland.....	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.6	-0.1	-0.2
Monroe.....	42.9	43.3	43.2	43.3	0.1	0.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	67.6	67.8	68.0	68.1	0.1	0.1
Niles.....	64.1	64.0	64.5	64.2	-0.3	-0.5
Saginaw.....	83.1	83.3	83.5	84.1	0.6	0.7
Traverse City.....	76.7	75.2	75.3	75.0	-0.3	-0.4
Minnesota.....	3,029.6	3,068.8	3,027.6	3,067.3	39.7	1.3
Duluth.....	132.1	132.9	132.6	132.9	0.3	0.2
Mankato.....	55.8	58.9	56.4	58.8	2.4	4.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,990.6	2,009.0	1,991.1	2,006.8	15.7	0.8
Rochester.....	128.2	135.7	128.2	135.8	7.6	5.9
St. Cloud.....	108.5	108.6	108.8	108.1	-0.7	-0.6
Mississippi.....	1,178.0	1,196.4	1,186.6	1,202.7	16.1	1.4
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	171.6	173.6	171.8	173.4	1.6	0.9
Hattiesburg.....	66.8	67.9	67.0	67.8	0.8	1.2
Jackson.....	300.7	305.6	302.3	307.9	5.6	1.9
Missouri.....	2,968.7	3,025.1	2,974.1	3,013.9	39.8	1.3
Cape Girardeau.....	44.2	45.1	45.6	46.2	0.6	1.3
Columbia.....	112.9	114.0	113.1	113.3	0.2	0.2
Jefferson City.....	82.1	83.6	82.3	83.7	1.4	1.7
Joplin.....	89.7	89.9	89.8	89.4	-0.4	-0.4
Kansas City.....	1,145.5	1,153.5	1,152.3	1,151.0	-1.3	-0.1
St. Joseph.....	56.6	58.1	56.4	57.9	1.5	2.7
St. Louis ¹	1,426.6	1,430.7	1,425.5	1,417.5	-8.0	-0.6
Springfield.....	231.8	237.6	230.9	235.3	4.4	1.9
Montana.....	535.0	540.9	536.4	540.4	4.0	0.7
Billings.....	96.3	98.2	96.3	97.8	1.5	1.6
Bozeman.....	77.5	75.1	78.0	75.0	-3.0	-3.8
Great Falls.....	37.1	37.3	37.3	37.3	0.0	0.0
Helena.....	45.6	46.3	45.5	46.3	0.8	1.8
Missoula.....	69.8	70.1	69.8	70.1	0.3	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2024 to August 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Nebraska.....	1,057.3	1,063.4	1,057.1	1,062.6	5.5	0.5
Grand Island.....	40.9	40.5	40.6	40.2	-0.4	-1.0
Lincoln.....	194.3	198.2	195.3	198.2	2.9	1.5
Omaha.....	514.5	517.6	514.4	516.7	2.3	0.4
Nevada.....	1,553.1	1,566.5	1,561.6	1,566.0	4.4	0.3
Carson City.....	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5	0.1	0.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas.....	1,133.5	1,144.2	1,140.5	1,140.4	-0.1	0.0
Reno.....	276.1	279.0	277.8	278.6	0.8	0.3
New Hampshire.....	706.7	712.3	706.1	710.2	4.1	0.6
Manchester-Nashua.....	204.7	208.8	204.4	208.9	4.5	2.2
New Jersey.....	4,364.2	4,410.4	4,344.5	4,388.2	43.7	1.0
Atlantic City-Hamilton.....	191.4	188.9	189.7	188.0	-1.7	-0.9
Trenton-Princeton.....	291.4	297.0	290.5	295.5	5.0	1.7
Vineland.....	58.7	61.2	59.0	61.2	2.2	3.7
New Mexico.....	875.8	901.0	890.5	902.6	12.1	1.4
Albuquerque.....	415.2	426.0	421.3	425.1	3.8	0.9
Farmington.....	45.7	45.8	48.1	47.7	-0.4	-0.8
Las Cruces.....	77.7	79.6	80.4	81.0	0.6	0.7
Santa Fe.....	63.3	64.9	64.1	64.9	0.8	1.2
New York.....	9,905.2	10,074.0	9,870.3	10,013.5	143.2	1.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	471.8	478.0	469.0	475.0	6.0	1.3
Binghamton.....	98.6	100.4	98.5	99.8	1.3	1.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga.....	551.9	562.9	551.3	559.2	7.9	1.4
Elmira.....	34.6	35.4	34.8	35.0	0.2	0.6
Glens Falls.....	56.8	54.8	56.5	54.7	-1.8	-3.2
Ithaca.....	51.3	52.8	51.4	52.6	1.2	2.3
Kingston.....	60.0	61.0	59.8	60.4	0.6	1.0
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh.....	274.7	277.7	272.7	275.3	2.6	1.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,977.1	10,138.5	9,939.7	10,075.7	136.0	1.4
Rochester.....	512.6	517.2	510.8	513.6	2.8	0.5
Syracuse.....	313.9	321.8	314.7	320.9	6.2	2.0
Utica-Rome.....	122.4	123.3	122.1	123.4	1.3	1.1
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	42.3	42.5	42.1	42.2	0.1	0.2
North Carolina.....	4,968.0	5,052.9	5,016.1	5,095.3	79.2	1.6
Asheville.....	189.9	189.4	191.4	191.1	-0.3	-0.2
Burlington.....	68.9	69.6	69.4	70.2	0.8	1.2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,368.3	1,404.8	1,377.7	1,411.6	33.9	2.5
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	351.0	357.5	352.0	356.1	4.1	1.2
Fayetteville.....	132.0	132.2	134.1	133.9	-0.2	-0.1
Goldsboro.....	41.8	42.6	42.3	43.0	0.7	1.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	355.8	360.3	363.5	367.5	4.0	1.1
Greenville.....	81.4	83.1	82.2	83.5	1.3	1.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	155.5	156.0	156.8	157.3	0.5	0.3
Jacksonville.....	52.9	53.2	55.5	55.7	0.2	0.4
Pinehurst-Southern Pines.....	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.7	0.5	1.2
Raleigh-Cary.....	748.7	759.9	752.0	761.5	9.5	1.3
Rocky Mount.....	54.7	54.8	54.9	54.9	0.0	0.0
Wilmington.....	191.4	192.8	192.3	195.0	2.7	1.4
Winston-Salem.....	275.4	282.3	278.2	284.3	6.1	2.2
North Dakota.....	446.7	450.9	446.2	449.1	2.9	0.6
Bismarck.....	73.9	74.1	72.8	73.1	0.3	0.4
Fargo.....	152.6	152.8	153.3	153.3	0.0	0.0
Grand Forks.....	54.5	55.7	54.4	55.1	0.7	1.3
Minot.....	34.4	34.8	34.4	34.3	-0.1	-0.3
Ohio.....	5,673.1	5,751.2	5,669.7	5,752.7	83.0	1.5
Akron.....	338.2	341.6	337.5	340.9	3.4	1.0
Canton-Massillon.....	174.5	176.1	174.0	175.7	1.7	1.0
Cincinnati.....	1,162.1	1,174.7	1,166.8	1,175.0	8.2	0.7
Cleveland.....	1,103.2	1,113.2	1,100.9	1,107.8	6.9	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2024 to August 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Columbus.....	1,175.3	1,195.2	1,176.7	1,193.9	17.2	1.5
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek.....	395.1	399.4	396.2	399.7	3.5	0.9
Lima.....	52.0	52.8	51.9	52.9	1.0	1.9
Mansfield.....	51.5	51.6	51.3	51.4	0.1	0.2
Sandusky.....	56.8	57.5	56.1	57.3	1.2	2.1
Springfield.....	49.4	48.4	48.8	48.5	-0.3	-0.6
Toledo.....	300.6	308.2	303.7	309.6	5.9	1.9
Weirton-Steubenville ²	37.9	37.8	38.0	37.8	-0.2	-0.5
Youngstown-Warren.....	167.4	169.4	167.9	169.6	1.7	1.0
Oklahoma.....	1,757.7	1,787.7	1,767.0	1,789.8	22.8	1.3
Enid.....	24.3	24.5	24.4	24.7	0.3	1.2
Lawton.....	44.1	44.6	44.4	44.6	0.2	0.5
Oklahoma City.....	699.5	710.7	704.3	712.9	8.6	1.2
Tulsa.....	473.7	481.0	476.6	482.3	5.7	1.2
Oregon.....	1,979.6	1,993.3	1,985.6	2,007.3	21.7	1.1
Albany.....	48.3	48.3	47.9	48.0	0.1	0.2
Bend.....	111.6	113.1	111.8	113.6	1.8	1.6
Corvallis.....	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.9	0.3	0.7
Eugene-Springfield.....	161.6	161.5	161.1	162.4	1.3	0.8
Grants Pass.....	26.8	26.3	26.9	26.6	-0.3	-1.1
Medford.....	88.7	88.8	90.0	89.6	-0.4	-0.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,244.4	1,242.8	1,247.2	1,249.1	1.9	0.2
Salem.....	181.1	185.3	181.5	186.9	5.4	3.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,117.0	6,235.3	6,116.1	6,235.6	119.5	2.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	392.5	400.4	393.1	401.3	8.2	2.1
Altoona.....	61.4	62.4	61.8	62.3	0.5	0.8
Chambersburg.....	62.0	62.8	62.4	62.9	0.5	0.8
Erie.....	126.4	127.5	125.9	127.3	1.4	1.1
Gettysburg.....	33.2	33.5	33.2	33.8	0.6	1.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	364.6	370.8	366.6	372.1	5.5	1.5
Johnstown.....	50.0	51.5	50.4	51.5	1.1	2.2
Lancaster.....	265.7	269.9	266.7	269.4	2.7	1.0
Lebanon.....	56.7	57.7	56.9	57.9	1.0	1.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,083.4	3,148.0	3,081.0	3,138.7	57.7	1.9
Pittsburgh.....	1,202.3	1,224.8	1,197.4	1,218.9	21.5	1.8
Reading.....	180.4	183.9	180.7	183.8	3.1	1.7
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	265.5	270.1	266.0	270.1	4.1	1.5
State College.....	73.8	75.1	75.4	77.0	1.6	2.1
Williamsport.....	52.1	52.8	52.3	53.1	0.8	1.5
York-Hanover.....	191.7	193.5	192.8	193.8	1.0	0.5
Rhode Island.....	513.9	517.8	513.7	516.3	2.6	0.5
Providence-Warwick.....	746.1	746.4	746.6	745.0	-1.6	-0.2
South Carolina.....	2,344.2	2,434.3	2,353.3	2,429.4	76.1	3.2
Charleston-North Charleston.....	423.0	440.6	423.7	437.2	13.5	3.2
Columbia.....	426.7	439.2	428.5	440.5	12.0	2.8
Florence.....	94.7	98.6	95.5	99.4	3.9	4.1
Greenville-Anderson-Greer.....	465.3	479.0	469.1	479.4	10.3	2.2
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal.....	90.5	90.9	90.0	91.1	1.1	1.2
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	158.5	168.5	156.9	166.4	9.5	6.1
Spartanburg.....	173.7	180.1	175.4	180.3	4.9	2.8
Sumter.....	37.4	38.9	37.3	39.0	1.7	4.6
South Dakota.....	470.1	476.2	472.5	476.9	4.4	0.9
Rapid City.....	77.3	77.4	78.5	78.5	0.0	0.0
Sioux Falls.....	180.9	181.3	181.5	181.4	-0.1	-0.1
Tennessee.....	3,339.0	3,376.2	3,364.1	3,396.9	32.8	1.0
Chattanooga.....	295.0	296.3	295.7	297.1	1.4	0.5
Clarksville.....	105.7	107.1	107.5	108.1	0.6	0.6
Cleveland.....	46.2	46.6	46.1	46.9	0.8	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2024 to August 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee - Continued						
Jackson.....	87.9	88.5	88.4	88.8	0.4	0.5
Johnson City.....	84.7	85.5	85.5	86.5	1.0	1.2
Kingsport-Bristol.....	123.8	125.1	125.5	126.8	1.3	1.0
Knoxville.....	446.7	454.8	449.4	457.3	7.9	1.8
Memphis.....	653.4	655.4	657.7	661.7	4.0	0.6
Morristown.....	50.4	51.1	50.6	50.9	0.3	0.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,174.2	1,193.7	1,187.2	1,201.2	14.0	1.2
Texas.....	14,027.9	14,264.5	14,125.2	14,281.6	156.4	1.1
Abilene.....	77.2	79.0	77.9	79.4	1.5	1.9
Amarillo.....	127.4	130.1	129.4	129.8	0.4	0.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	1,355.2	1,366.6	1,358.7	1,368.4	9.7	0.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	165.9	169.2	167.6	169.4	1.8	1.1
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	161.8	164.7	162.6	165.4	2.8	1.7
College Station-Bryan.....	136.0	142.6	138.0	142.9	4.9	3.6
Corpus Christi.....	196.7	200.5	198.8	200.5	1.7	0.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,249.3	4,289.1	4,271.3	4,298.6	27.3	0.6
Eagle Pass.....	18.4	19.0	18.9	18.9	0.0	0.0
El Paso.....	352.1	356.4	353.6	355.5	1.9	0.5
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands.....	3,386.9	3,453.6	3,426.2	3,453.7	27.5	0.8
Killeen-Temple.....	154.4	155.3	154.9	155.9	1.0	0.6
Laredo.....	112.2	114.7	113.3	115.3	2.0	1.8
Longview.....	121.0	122.2	121.2	122.3	1.1	0.9
Lubbock.....	171.2	173.9	173.1	174.7	1.6	0.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	296.0	302.8	298.8	302.7	3.9	1.3
Midland.....	123.5	126.9	124.8	126.9	2.1	1.7
Odessa.....	82.2	83.2	82.6	83.3	0.7	0.8
San Angelo.....	53.1	54.4	53.4	54.5	1.1	2.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,178.0	1,205.4	1,185.3	1,208.4	23.1	1.9
Sherman-Denison.....	53.3	54.2	53.4	54.3	0.9	1.7
Texarkana.....	60.4	61.0	60.2	61.3	1.1	1.8
Tyler.....	117.7	119.2	117.8	119.2	1.4	1.2
Victoria.....	39.8	40.2	40.0	40.2	0.2	0.5
Waco.....	140.7	144.3	142.5	144.3	1.8	1.3
Wichita Falls.....	59.4	59.6	59.2	59.4	0.2	0.3
Utah.....	1,723.3	1,764.3	1,740.4	1,774.0	33.6	1.9
Logan.....	69.2	70.1	68.9	69.5	0.6	0.9
Ogden.....	271.0	275.6	273.0	276.7	3.7	1.4
Provo-Orem-Lehi.....	304.6	311.8	309.3	313.8	4.5	1.5
St. George.....	83.4	87.2	87.1	89.6	2.5	2.9
Salt Lake City-Murray.....	823.2	842.7	828.8	843.6	14.8	1.8
Vermont.....	310.7	313.9	310.8	312.6	1.8	0.6
Burlington-South Burlington.....	123.6	126.2	124.0	126.5	2.5	2.0
Virginia.....	4,230.8	4,277.5	4,233.8	4,278.4	44.6	1.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	79.9	80.0	79.7	80.3	0.6	0.8
Charlottesville.....	122.3	124.5	123.3	125.3	2.0	1.6
Harrisonburg.....	70.2	70.2	70.4	69.7	-0.7	-1.0
Lynchburg.....	102.6	104.4	103.8	104.5	0.7	0.7
Richmond.....	724.1	738.2	721.4	736.6	15.2	2.1
Roanoke.....	166.9	167.4	166.8	167.2	0.4	0.2
Staunton-Stuarts Draft.....	53.4	53.8	53.2	53.7	0.5	0.9
Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk.....	825.7	825.7	825.1	824.0	-1.1	-0.1
Winchester.....	72.8	74.0	72.4	74.2	1.8	2.5
Washington.....	3,654.5	3,693.0	3,650.3	3,669.3	19.0	0.5
Bellingham.....	95.5	95.4	95.6	94.3	-1.3	-1.4
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard.....	97.2	98.2	96.5	97.3	0.8	0.8
Kennewick-Richland.....	129.4	131.1	129.1	130.5	1.4	1.1
Longview-Kelso.....	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	0.0	0.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	54.2	54.3	54.3	54.0	-0.3	-0.6
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater.....	131.7	133.0	132.0	132.9	0.9	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2024 to August 2025 ^p	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,153.1	2,173.0	2,146.6	2,158.4	11.8	0.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	265.5	266.4	265.8	265.1	-0.7	-0.3
Walla Walla.....	27.4	28.1	27.4	27.8	0.4	1.5
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	50.4	50.5	50.1	49.8	-0.3	-0.6
Yakima.....	90.2	91.4	89.6	90.3	0.7	0.8
West Virginia.....	710.3	716.4	714.6	717.6	3.0	0.4
Beckley.....	45.1	44.8	44.8	44.4	-0.4	-0.9
Charleston.....	107.5	108.1	107.6	108.2	0.6	0.6
Huntington-Ashland.....	142.4	144.5	143.5	145.8	2.3	1.6
Morgantown.....	69.8	71.5	70.6	71.5	0.9	1.3
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.3	0.0	0.0
Wheeling.....	60.8	60.8	60.7	60.5	-0.2	-0.3
Wisconsin.....	3,061.3	3,088.4	3,065.7	3,086.8	21.1	0.7
Appleton.....	130.4	131.0	130.3	130.5	0.2	0.2
Eau Claire.....	89.9	90.3	89.7	90.2	0.5	0.6
Fond du Lac.....	46.8	47.0	46.5	46.6	0.1	0.2
Green Bay.....	181.5	184.8	181.6	183.6	2.0	1.1
Janesville-Beloit.....	72.8	72.9	72.8	72.4	-0.4	-0.5
Kenosha.....	77.7	78.9	78.4	78.6	0.2	0.3
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	86.0	87.6	87.1	87.5	0.4	0.5
Madison.....	430.7	426.9	431.7	427.3	-4.4	-1.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha.....	867.7	862.6	871.0	865.1	-5.9	-0.7
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	98.0	97.7	98.1	97.5	-0.6	-0.6
Racine-Mount Pleasant.....	80.0	79.7	80.1	79.5	-0.6	-0.7
Sheboygan.....	64.0	64.8	63.8	64.5	0.7	1.1
Wausau.....	72.3	72.3	72.3	71.6	-0.7	-1.0
Wyoming.....	299.2	302.6	300.9	302.1	1.2	0.4
Casper.....	40.9	41.1	40.8	40.7	-0.1	-0.2
Cheyenne.....	49.0	49.6	48.8	49.1	0.3	0.6
Puerto Rico.....	930.8	949.5	939.5	959.3	19.8	2.1
Aguadilla.....	52.1	52.9	52.5	52.8	0.3	0.6
Arecibo.....	38.9	38.9	39.5	39.4	-0.1	-0.3
Guayama.....	13.9	14.0	13.9	14.2	0.3	2.2
Mayaguez.....	54.4	55.9	55.2	56.4	1.2	2.2
Ponce.....	68.6	69.8	69.3	70.7	1.4	2.0
San Juan-Bayamon-Caguas.....	669.4	685.1	676.6	691.9	15.3	2.3
Virgin Islands.....	36.4	35.7	35.6	36.5	0.9	2.5

¹ Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

² For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	July		August		Change from August 2024 to August 2025 ^p	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	17,826.3	17,906.9	17,885.1	17,955.8	70.7	0.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,220.5	6,254.5	6,238.9	6,275.7	36.8	0.6
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,684.3	1,689.3	1,684.1	1,689.3	5.2	0.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,536.2	4,565.2	4,554.8	4,586.4	31.6	0.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,438.2	2,423.1	2,433.5	2,421.9	-11.6	-0.5
Oakland-Fremont-Berkeley.....	1,180.0	1,168.5	1,178.8	1,170.0	-8.8	-0.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	1,144.8	1,141.9	1,142.1	1,139.2	-2.9	-0.3
San Rafael.....	113.4	112.7	112.6	112.7	0.1	0.1
District of Columbia.....	779.4	772.9	759.8	751.0	-8.8	-1.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,411.8	3,408.9	3,392.2	3,383.3	-8.9	-0.3
Arlington-Alexandria-Reston ³	1,627.0	1,633.7	1,633.3	1,633.0	-0.3	0.0
Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda ³	617.9	609.3	614.2	606.2	-8.0	-1.3
Washington ²	1,166.9	1,165.9	1,144.7	1,144.1	-0.6	-0.1
Florida.....	9,803.9	9,937.1	9,898.5	9,994.8	96.3	1.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,919.8	2,961.4	2,949.2	2,977.2	28.0	0.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise.....	914.0	923.9	922.3	929.3	7.0	0.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,314.9	1,336.2	1,329.1	1,345.2	16.1	1.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	690.9	701.3	697.8	702.7	4.9	0.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,532.3	1,548.2	1,544.7	1,558.1	13.4	0.9
St. Petersburg-Clearwater-Largo.....	484.6	484.0	486.9	483.0	-3.9	-0.8
Tampa.....	1,047.7	1,064.2	1,057.8	1,075.1	17.3	1.6
Georgia.....	4,942.1	4,979.9	4,967.3	4,995.1	27.8	0.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,102.7	3,122.0	3,117.2	3,124.5	7.3	0.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,524.3	2,538.2	2,533.8	2,539.1	5.3	0.2
Marietta.....	578.4	583.8	583.4	585.4	2.0	0.3
Illinois.....	6,168.5	6,189.6	6,166.1	6,156.2	-9.9	-0.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,761.1	4,794.2	4,748.1	4,774.4	26.3	0.6
Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg.....	3,829.3	3,862.8	3,816.6	3,843.0	26.4	0.7
Elgin.....	296.1	293.3	295.1	292.4	-2.7	-0.9
Lake County.....	352.0	353.4	350.2	352.0	1.8	0.5
Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County ³	283.7	284.7	286.2	287.0	0.8	0.3
Massachusetts.....	3,758.9	3,774.7	3,739.1	3,754.2	15.1	0.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton ²	2,777.9	2,789.6	2,762.8	2,777.0	14.2	0.5
Boston.....	1,286.6	1,292.0	1,279.3	1,286.3	7.0	0.5
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham.....	1,282.2	1,287.5	1,274.5	1,280.7	6.2	0.5
Rockingham County-Strafford County ³	209.1	210.1	209.0	210.0	1.0	0.5
Michigan.....	4,466.2	4,530.0	4,498.9	4,540.2	41.3	0.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,039.9	2,065.3	2,060.5	2,067.8	7.3	0.4
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	774.2	781.2	780.8	782.7	1.9	0.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,265.7	1,284.1	1,279.7	1,285.1	5.4	0.4
New York.....	9,905.2	10,074.0	9,870.3	10,013.5	143.2	1.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,977.1	10,138.5	9,939.7	10,075.7	136.0	1.4
Lakewood-New Brunswick ³	1,189.7	1,202.0	1,183.9	1,196.5	12.6	1.1
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,382.5	1,387.9	1,373.2	1,375.2	2.0	0.1
Newark ³	1,040.1	1,048.6	1,036.0	1,044.0	8.0	0.8
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,364.8	6,500.0	6,346.6	6,460.0	113.4	1.8
Pennsylvania.....	6,117.0	6,235.3	6,116.1	6,235.6	119.5	2.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,083.4	3,148.0	3,081.0	3,138.7	57.7	1.9
Camden ³	573.8	591.0	574.4	588.6	14.2	2.5
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,134.8	1,150.8	1,128.2	1,147.1	18.9	1.7
Philadelphia.....	996.5	1,024.2	1,000.3	1,021.7	21.4	2.1
Wilmington ³	378.3	382.0	378.1	381.3	3.2	0.8
Texas.....	14,027.9	14,264.5	14,125.2	14,281.6	156.4	1.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,249.3	4,289.1	4,271.3	4,298.6	27.3	0.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	3,056.9	3,077.8	3,073.4	3,084.9	11.5	0.4
Fort Worth-Arlington-Grapevine.....	1,192.4	1,211.3	1,197.9	1,213.7	15.8	1.3
Washington.....	3,654.5	3,693.0	3,650.3	3,669.3	19.0	0.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,153.1	2,173.0	2,146.6	2,158.4	11.8	0.5
Everett.....	309.0	307.3	308.0	305.7	-2.3	-0.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Kent.....	1,499.9	1,518.0	1,495.7	1,506.4	10.7	0.7
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	344.2	347.7	342.9	346.3	3.4	1.0

¹ These 13 areas contain all of the 37 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

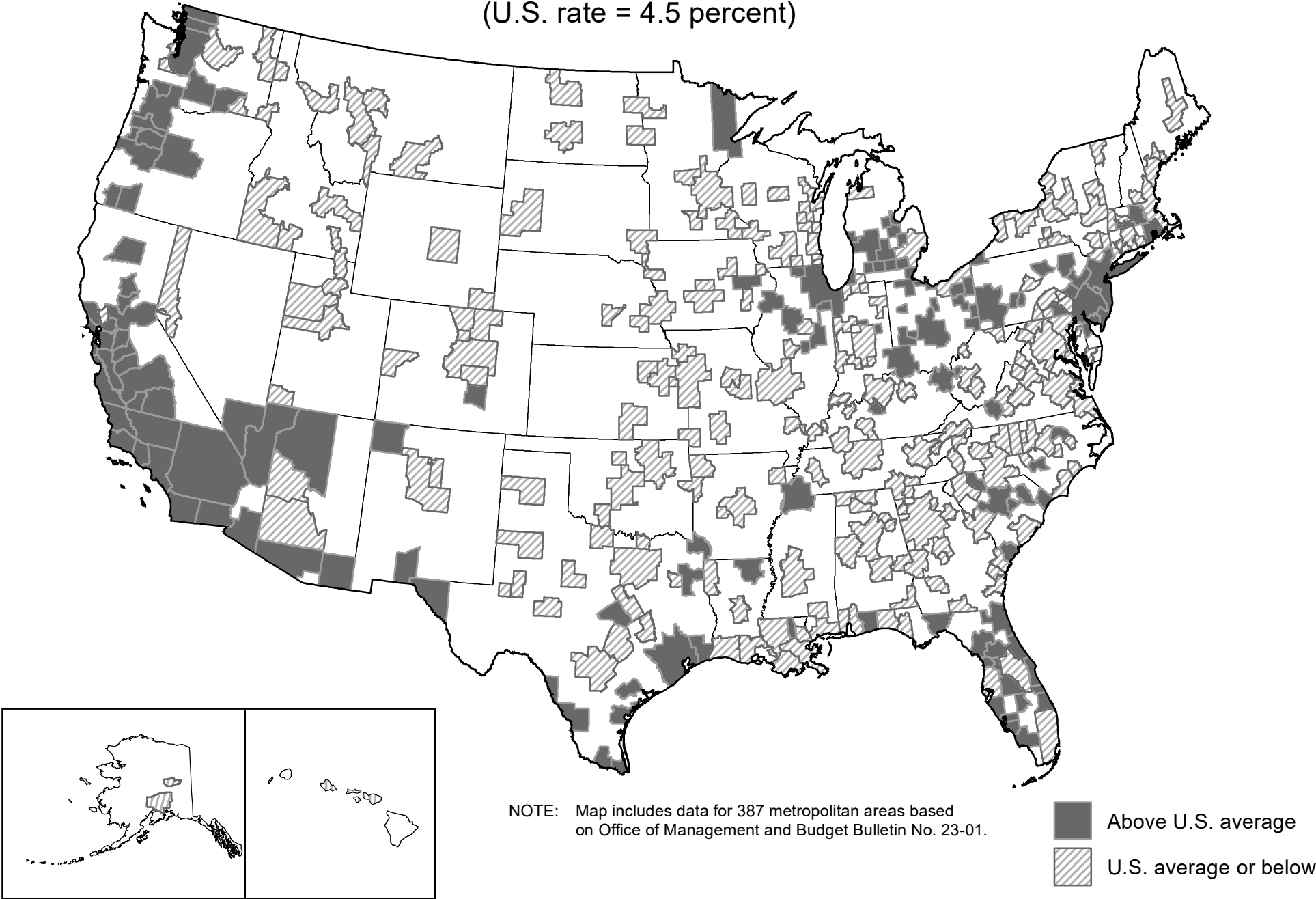
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

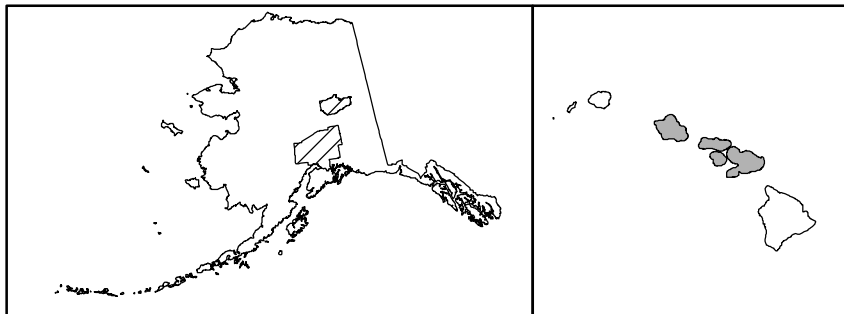
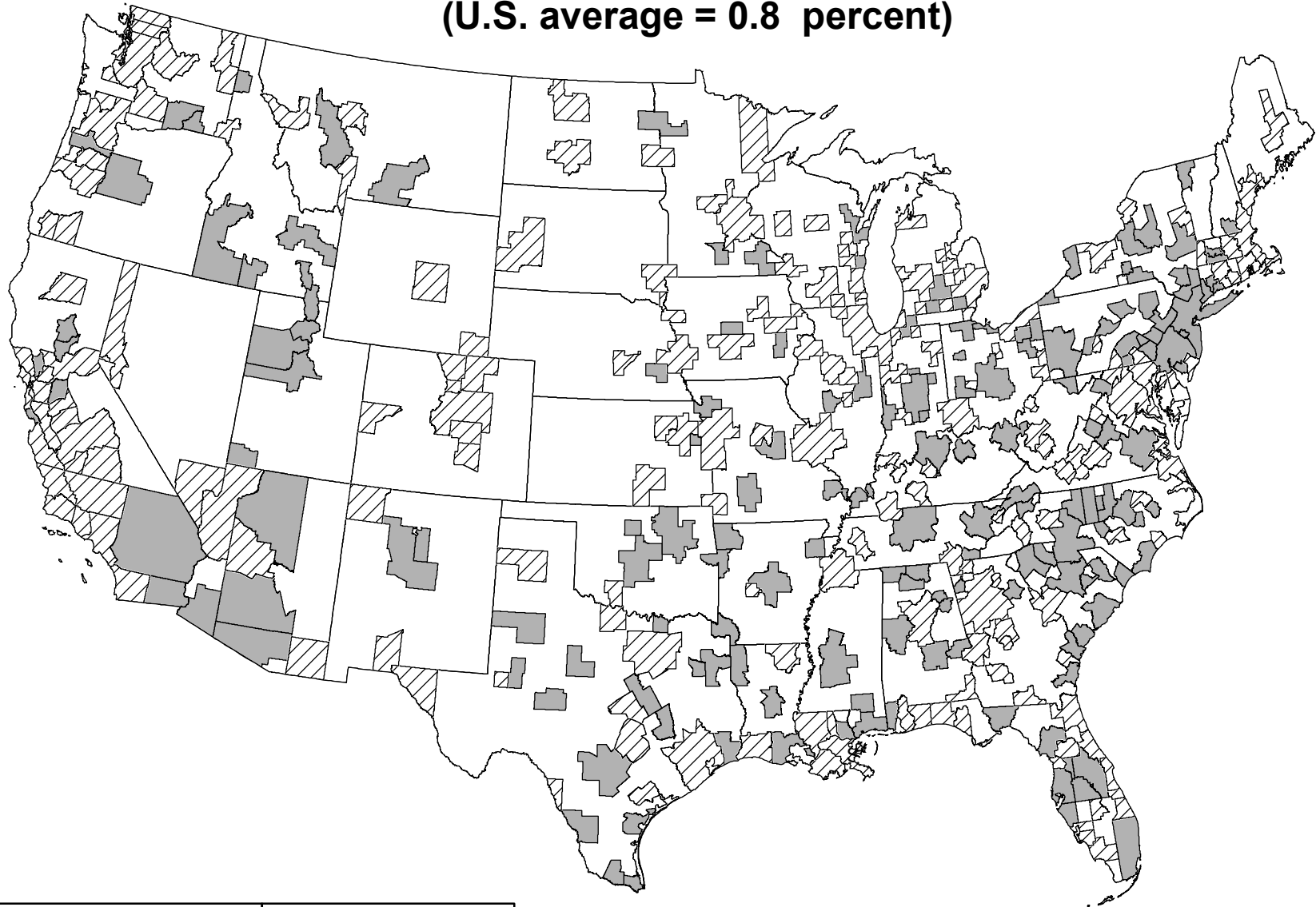
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, August 2025

(U.S. rate = 4.5 percent)



**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,
not seasonally adjusted, August 2025
(U.S. average = 0.8 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 387 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01.

 Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below