

NEWS RELEASE

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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — AUGUST 2019

Unemployment rates were lower in August than a year earlier in 224 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 132 areas, and unchanged in 33 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 82 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 2 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 52 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in the remaining 337 areas. The national unemployment rate in August was 3.8 percent, not seasonally adjusted, little changed from a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, Portland-South Portland, ME, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.7 percent. The next lowest rates were in Ames, IA, and Burlington-South Burlington, VT, 1.9 percent each. Yuma, AZ, and El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rates, 23.0 percent and 22.1 percent, respectively. A total of 192 areas had August jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.8 percent, 172 areas had rates above it, and 25 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL, had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in August (-1.6 percentage points). Nineteen other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Yuma, AZ (+1.6 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Birmingham-Hoover, AL; Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH; and Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO, had the lowest unemployment rates in August, 2.6 percent each. Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ, had the highest jobless rate among the large areas, 4.7 percent. Thirty-seven large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, nine had increases, and five had no change. The largest rate decreases occurred in

Birmingham-Hoover, AL (-1.1 percentage points), and Cleveland-Elyria, OH (-1.0 point). The largest jobless rate increases were in Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI; and Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA (+0.4 percentage point each).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In August, San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, had the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 2.2 percent. Tacoma-Lakewood, WA, had the highest division rate, 5.7 percent. (See table 2.)

In August, 31 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 4 had increases, and 3 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Elgin, IL (-1.0 percentage point). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increase occurred in Tacoma-Lakewood, WA (+0.7 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, 52 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 337 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+134,200), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+115,800), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+81,900). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Ocean City, NJ (+7.0 percent), Reno, NV (+5.5 percent), and Ogden-Clearfield, UT (+4.6 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 32 of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 19 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+4.0 percent), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX, and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA (+3.1 percent each), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX, and Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ (+2.7 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 14 of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year and was essentially unchanged in 24 divisions. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+109,800), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+100,300), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+59,100). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+3.8 percent), Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA (+3.2 percent), and San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+3.1 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Friday, October 18, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, October 30, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	July		August		2018	2019	July	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p			2018	2019 ^p
Alabama.....	2,213,762	2,265,650	2,189,229	2,263,977	94,863	68,869	90,385	63,890	4.3	3.0	4.1	2.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46,255	46,557	45,916	46,799	2,358	1,639	2,223	1,508	5.1	3.5	4.8	3.2
Auburn-Opelika.....	74,369	75,160	74,283	76,626	2,956	2,085	2,861	1,936	4.0	2.8	3.9	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover.....	547,843	562,357	542,650	560,452	20,721	15,159	20,124	14,445	3.8	2.7	3.7	2.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	97,234	100,496	95,143	99,114	3,544	2,464	3,511	2,434	3.6	2.5	3.7	2.5
Decatur.....	70,694	73,473	70,125	73,380	2,726	1,981	2,630	1,843	3.9	2.7	3.8	2.5
Dothan.....	63,565	64,675	62,790	64,397	2,751	1,941	2,691	1,862	4.3	3.0	4.3	2.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	65,812	66,365	65,059	66,661	3,210	2,448	3,020	2,153	4.9	3.7	4.6	3.2
Gadsden.....	43,291	44,206	42,630	44,233	1,898	1,466	1,837	1,368	4.4	3.3	4.3	3.1
Huntsville.....	222,981	230,180	220,420	230,738	8,494	5,962	8,111	5,353	3.8	2.6	3.7	2.3
Mobile.....	188,117	191,045	185,812	191,334	9,817	7,283	9,102	6,665	5.2	3.8	4.9	3.5
Montgomery.....	173,683	176,704	171,709	176,720	7,298	5,197	7,111	4,911	4.2	2.9	4.1	2.8
Tuscaloosa.....	114,985	118,643	114,877	119,712	5,091	3,680	4,512	3,230	4.4	3.1	3.9	2.7
Alaska.....	367,529	361,505	362,321	354,897	22,002	19,960	20,467	18,763	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.3
Anchorage.....	199,947	197,473	196,460	193,207	11,348	10,147	10,598	9,578	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.0
Fairbanks.....	46,374	45,714	46,537	45,512	2,447	2,209	2,174	2,060	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.5
Arizona.....	3,439,400	3,578,913	3,431,669	3,577,836	174,013	201,603	176,800	198,702	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.6
Flagstaff.....	77,166	79,788	78,651	79,376	4,524	5,157	4,310	4,774	5.9	6.5	5.5	6.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	86,610	90,083	85,783	89,139	4,927	5,876	5,027	5,761	5.7	6.5	5.9	6.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,410,267	2,514,255	2,403,041	2,507,617	103,729	121,273	105,721	118,241	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.7
Prescott.....	107,007	110,038	105,517	109,345	4,726	5,656	4,868	5,546	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	49,464	50,543	49,317	51,063	2,769	3,377	2,842	3,338	5.6	6.7	5.8	6.5
Tucson.....	484,067	502,598	479,045	501,907	22,371	26,663	22,502	25,880	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.2
Yuma.....	98,124	101,007	99,612	104,579	20,557	22,380	21,268	24,105	21.0	22.2	21.4	23.0
Arkansas.....	1,368,932	1,381,647	1,352,630	1,359,602	55,349	54,577	48,951	48,726	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	279,072	286,734	274,988	282,163	8,538	8,106	7,621	7,358	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6
Fort Smith.....	120,665	120,369	118,922	118,652	4,748	4,690	4,338	4,432	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7
Hot Springs.....	42,159	42,849	41,095	41,590	1,789	1,758	1,609	1,566	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8
Jonesboro.....	65,603	66,655	64,535	65,353	2,345	2,216	2,010	1,925	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	363,778	366,962	357,677	357,838	12,906	13,195	11,763	11,738	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3
Pine Bluff.....	36,275	35,899	35,430	35,024	2,038	2,073	1,751	1,844	5.6	5.8	4.9	5.3
California.....	19,498,176	19,457,570	19,378,108	19,424,889	876,833	865,997	836,713	807,413	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2
Bakersfield.....	389,200	391,400	391,151	393,696	32,117	32,841	28,690	29,201	8.3	8.4	7.3	7.4
Chico.....	102,913	102,301	101,565	101,283	5,339	5,495	4,883	4,944	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.9
El Centro.....	70,083	69,215	71,717	71,629	14,093	14,309	15,503	15,842	20.1	20.7	21.6	22.1
Fresno.....	450,715	456,183	449,191	454,787	33,204	33,035	30,031	30,016	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.6
Hanford-Corcoran.....	58,002	58,436	58,313	58,162	4,411	4,541	3,887	4,046	7.6	7.8	6.7	7.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,784,545	6,737,106	6,741,435	6,713,601	320,935	310,118	308,353	288,825	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3
Madera.....	60,776	60,825	60,820	61,535	4,352	4,470	3,872	3,975	7.2	7.3	6.4	6.5
Merced.....	113,432	113,439	114,783	116,618	9,525	9,485	8,347	8,427	8.4	8.4	7.3	7.2
Modesto.....	245,284	244,759	244,825	245,896	16,837	15,955	14,679	14,313	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.8
Napa.....	76,176	75,937	75,232	75,313	2,226	2,270	2,070	2,034	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	425,204	419,803	421,503	417,291	16,809	16,582	16,933	16,092	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9
Redding.....	74,218	73,466	74,247	74,204	3,727	3,565	3,550	3,296	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,056,730	2,056,602	2,037,316	2,055,934	96,047	95,517	93,382	90,366	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,105,507	1,103,014	1,098,331	1,099,897	43,319	43,828	41,676	41,198	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7
Salinas.....	233,159	234,978	229,957	232,600	11,148	10,994	9,991	9,756	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.2
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,602,680	1,598,703	1,590,628	1,596,892	57,537	57,178	55,644	53,609	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,604,376	2,620,036	2,587,206	2,613,313	76,031	76,306	73,875	71,449	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,091,572	1,095,593	1,081,202	1,094,189	30,981	31,106	29,878	29,356	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	140,552	140,109	137,692	137,200	4,524	4,535	4,281	4,208	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	144,910	145,356	142,811	143,785	6,300	6,283	5,775	5,607	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	218,007	219,001	216,261	217,708	8,351	8,068	7,901	7,421	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4
Santa Rosa.....	264,051	263,326	263,908	263,743	7,692	7,781	7,315	7,198	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7
Stockton-Lodi.....	327,088	321,794	327,846	324,538	20,038	20,320	18,527	18,782	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.8
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	211,282	207,519	209,992	207,279	8,705	8,662	8,237	7,972	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8
Visalia-Porterville.....	202,500	202,681	204,433	205,904	19,986	20,290	18,465	18,981	9.9	10.0	9.0	9.2
Yuba City.....	75,858	75,714	76,081	75,625	5,073	5,061	4,485	4,520	6.7	6.7	5.9	6.0
Colorado.....	3,126,894	3,189,419	3,114,611	3,176,175	104,258	88,007	105,339	85,373	3.3	2.8	3.4	2.7
Boulder.....	192,683	198,504	195,188	198,085	5,655	4,718	5,929	4,714	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.4
Colorado Springs.....	351,002	360,696	350,965	361,256	14,626	12,288	14,377	11,522	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.2
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,662,251	1,686,609	1,659,265	1,691,967	53,326	45,295	54,355	44,374	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.6
Fort Collins.....	203,243	206,690	203,771	206,564	5,626	4,687	6,052	4,796	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.3
Grand Junction.....	75,901	77,926	75,921	77,336	3,196	2,743	2,990	2,440	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.2
Greeley.....	165,527	169,470	165,873	168,801	5,100	4,422	5,211	4,294	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.5
Pueblo.....	75,523	75,778	74,851	75,030	3,947	3,365	3,756	3,094	5.2	4.4	5.0	4.1
Connecticut.....	1,942,125	1,941,247	1,913,198	1,922,148	83,401	69,796	77,488	69,215	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	478,017	479,087	470,250	472,931	20,320	17,026	18,856	16,912	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.6
Danbury.....	109,441	109,206	107,616	107,946	3,978	3,276	3,659	3,240	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	634,922	633,446	626,865	628,245	27,510	23,246	25,730	23,355	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.7
New Haven.....	330,063	332,392	324,838	329,120	14,295	11,825	13,216	11,595	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	July		August		2018	2019	July	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p			2018	2019 ^p
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	147,608	145,534	145,464	144,654	5,990	5,072	5,489	4,937	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.4
Waterbury.....	114,070	113,347	112,017	112,015	6,045	4,987	5,711	4,976	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.4
Delaware.....	488,284	494,172	485,125	491,315	19,543	18,535	18,779	19,862	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0
Dover.....	77,705	79,415	77,287	79,010	3,635	3,593	3,485	3,795	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.8
Salisbury ¹	203,995	205,020	200,335	201,869	8,481	8,130	8,011	8,271	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1
District of Columbia.....	411,058	418,613	401,594	406,759	24,586	24,864	23,151	22,130	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,446,576	3,512,557	3,383,565	3,468,998	119,547	116,873	114,503	109,580	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2
Florida.....	10,295,785	10,470,206	10,184,034	10,454,801	389,018	363,379	372,814	368,402	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	340,776	350,017	337,166	350,245	12,403	11,810	11,977	12,096	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	132,233	132,552	128,903	131,592	3,906	3,718	3,710	3,734	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	303,802	306,862	299,880	306,955	11,925	11,428	11,352	11,458	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7
Gainesville.....	143,409	144,444	140,928	142,812	5,007	5,000	4,697	4,750	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3
Homosassa Springs.....	47,226	47,658	47,580	48,372	2,603	2,471	2,530	2,523	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.2
Jacksonville.....	785,522	798,345	775,758	793,650	29,071	27,624	26,833	26,999	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	300,481	303,075	298,551	304,236	13,210	12,514	12,567	12,564	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,162,534	3,225,160	3,120,896	3,217,196	120,246	108,480	117,341	112,013	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.5
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	173,508	177,768	172,096	177,603	6,725	6,249	6,879	6,711	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.8
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	366,770	368,300	362,688	365,146	13,071	12,391	12,700	12,731	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5
Ocala.....	136,715	139,649	135,213	139,204	6,214	5,694	5,920	5,833	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,353,145	1,389,736	1,339,178	1,391,894	47,154	44,764	44,751	44,795	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	281,202	287,045	277,286	286,388	10,313	9,817	9,795	9,981	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5
Panama City.....	99,102	96,336	96,852	95,581	3,428	3,507	3,168	3,423	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	229,895	230,615	227,459	229,664	8,377	7,976	7,738	7,781	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
Port St. Lucie.....	216,680	221,242	214,852	222,025	9,605	8,945	9,108	9,036	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1
Punta Gorda.....	70,215	71,861	69,681	71,808	3,008	2,771	2,970	2,948	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	64,758	66,491	64,063	66,199	3,111	2,803	2,999	2,903	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.4
Sebring.....	35,124	34,865	35,660	35,781	1,936	1,814	1,841	1,849	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2
Tallahassee.....	193,095	196,550	189,789	196,333	7,248	7,087	6,738	6,815	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,544,339	1,561,844	1,530,284	1,556,456	56,531	53,449	53,990	54,188	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5
The Villages.....	31,172	31,902	31,164	32,221	1,643	1,545	1,616	1,668	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.2
Georgia.....	5,137,689	5,130,855	5,068,005	5,100,935	217,611	190,816	204,365	188,470	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.7
Albany.....	66,956	66,164	66,110	66,150	3,539	2,921	3,325	2,949	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.5
Athens-Clarke County.....	101,656	100,845	100,446	100,736	4,062	3,534	3,805	3,507	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,095,801	3,097,375	3,054,368	3,071,189	124,005	108,079	118,168	108,640	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.5
Augusta-Richmond County.....	268,234	269,743	264,995	268,379	12,386	10,923	11,973	10,432	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.9
Brunswick.....	54,464	54,680	53,501	54,658	2,140	1,905	2,095	1,973	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.6
Columbus.....	125,504	123,716	123,776	123,161	6,219	5,391	5,921	5,256	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.3
Dalton.....	62,024	61,616	60,816	60,900	3,257	2,801	2,725	2,631	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.3
Gainesville.....	102,598	104,297	101,360	104,015	3,474	3,079	3,262	3,017	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.9
Hinesville.....	33,648	33,899	33,485	33,869	1,503	1,440	1,442	1,443	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.3
Macon-Bibb County.....	104,944	104,229	103,146	103,668	4,737	4,219	4,531	4,276	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.1
Rome.....	44,580	44,844	43,566	44,144	2,195	2,040	1,980	1,710	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.9
Savannah.....	190,867	189,944	187,420	187,929	7,276	6,491	7,049	6,717	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.6
Valdosta.....	64,189	64,387	63,647	64,509	2,849	2,417	2,694	2,461	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.8
Warner Robins.....	86,272	86,404	85,106	85,980	3,634	3,179	3,506	3,199	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.7
Hawaii.....	682,940	661,807	677,025	656,775	17,181	17,843	16,642	16,712	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	88,190	85,157	87,368	84,564	2,174	2,183	2,046	2,045	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4
Urban Honolulu.....	464,729	453,284	461,418	450,474	10,829	11,393	10,847	10,892	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
Idaho.....	869,908	894,455	861,882	887,874	21,625	24,788	20,331	23,346	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.6
Boise City.....	366,182	379,170	363,884	376,387	9,089	10,502	8,493	9,934	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.6
Coeur d'Alene.....	79,813	81,476	79,073	80,939	2,186	2,437	2,113	2,412	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.0
Idaho Falls.....	71,598	73,771	70,596	73,831	1,449	1,631	1,406	1,570	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1
Lewiston.....	31,045	31,663	30,816	31,725	917	1,042	844	1,002	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.2
Pocatello.....	41,201	43,032	40,729	42,517	1,035	1,396	971	1,073	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.5
Twin Falls.....	53,340	54,158	52,762	53,882	1,336	1,444	1,212	1,335	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5
Illinois.....	6,556,104	6,592,918	6,442,739	6,530,304	292,489	278,359	278,285	246,048	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.8
Bloomington.....	94,426	94,445	93,365	93,708	4,366	3,860	4,144	3,356	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.6
Carbondale-Marion.....	59,997	60,802	58,859	59,887	3,129	2,578	3,038	2,301	5.2	4.2	5.2	3.8
Champaign-Urbana.....	118,475	119,828	113,948	116,332	5,810	5,016	5,505	4,263	4.9	4.2	4.8	3.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,955,354	4,978,955	4,871,777	4,936,520	208,679	204,149	197,002	180,867	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7
Danville.....	33,442	33,536	32,606	32,850	2,205	1,826	2,118	1,710	6.6	5.4	6.5	5.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	194,535	198,335	191,486	197,301	7,589	7,732	7,717	7,565	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8
Decatur.....	50,717	50,920	49,716	50,203	3,037	2,772	2,885	2,493	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.0
Kankakee.....	56,499	56,349	55,727	55,417	2,978	2,597	2,936	2,374	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.3
Peoria.....	183,671	183,378	180,856	180,525	9,452	8,280	9,222	7,704	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.3
Rockford.....	169,002	173,181	166,203	168,626	9,126	11,408	9,249	9,246	5.4	6.6	5.6	5.5
Springfield.....	112,667	113,809	113,317	114,733	4,858	4,413	4,962	4,062	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.5
Indiana.....	3,425,660	3,421,884	3,379,958	3,398,091	121,655	122,206	122,735	109,114	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2
Bloomington.....	75,313	75,428	75,545	76,422	3,161	2,964	3,226	2,815	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.7
Columbus.....	45,957	46,147	45,454	46,310	1,230	1,195	1,257	1,071	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	July		August		2018	2019	July	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p			2018	2019 ^p
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen.....	118,195	118,267	116,329	116,776	3,187	4,233	3,385	3,472	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.0
Evansville.....	166,889	167,952	164,352	164,920	5,549	5,683	5,623	5,037	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.1
Fort Wayne.....	219,873	222,194	217,416	222,433	7,149	7,579	7,272	6,561	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.9
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,079,598	1,078,250	1,068,424	1,073,948	36,490	35,385	36,669	32,065	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0
Kokomo.....	38,027	38,293	37,358	38,071	1,395	1,469	1,404	1,313	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	111,639	107,201	109,808	106,578	3,802	3,618	3,852	3,369	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2
Michigan City-La Porte.....	48,965	47,802	47,825	47,227	2,034	2,082	2,028	1,861	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.9
Muncie.....	53,332	53,154	53,199	52,892	2,254	2,264	2,282	2,068	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.9
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	160,957	162,998	158,558	161,362	6,172	6,852	6,148	6,061	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.8
Terre Haute.....	77,674	76,827	76,008	76,094	3,800	3,382	3,588	3,080	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.0
Iowa.....	1,708,108	1,759,364	1,684,312	1,749,644	40,696	46,798	40,262	45,549	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.6
Ames.....	55,014	57,429	55,892	58,432	995	1,248	937	1,114	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9
Cedar Rapids.....	145,034	148,258	143,165	147,718	3,770	4,280	3,760	4,215	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	360,336	379,779	356,113	375,888	8,332	9,694	8,073	9,248	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.5
Dubuque.....	55,317	57,780	55,092	57,470	1,192	1,394	1,184	1,410	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.5
Iowa City.....	97,457	99,652	97,290	99,615	1,987	2,259	1,938	2,061	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1
Sioux City.....	93,510	96,651	92,223	95,337	2,347	2,661	2,148	2,522	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	89,379	92,298	88,784	92,141	2,265	3,034	2,288	3,204	2.5	3.3	2.6	3.5
Kansas.....	1,503,990	1,502,091	1,477,155	1,484,096	57,800	56,888	51,783	50,502	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4
Lawrence.....	63,405	62,505	65,099	64,359	2,336	2,287	2,086	2,073	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.2
Manhattan.....	45,435	45,375	47,487	45,868	1,595	1,613	1,415	1,438	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.1
Topeka.....	123,266	124,543	120,280	122,424	4,732	4,543	4,265	4,110	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4
Wichita.....	315,819	316,884	309,686	310,570	13,236	12,644	11,842	11,608	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7
Kentucky.....	2,082,225	2,085,731	2,045,596	2,068,829	98,463	107,385	84,537	89,571	4.7	5.1	4.1	4.3
Bowling Green.....	82,775	83,478	82,551	83,785	3,555	4,027	3,090	3,387	4.3	4.8	3.7	4.0
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	69,018	69,396	67,356	68,163	3,206	3,469	2,658	2,877	4.6	5.0	3.9	4.2
Lexington-Fayette.....	272,357	276,867	268,317	274,607	10,240	11,209	9,024	9,434	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.4
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	685,111	683,625	671,416	676,826	29,324	31,787	25,295	26,009	4.3	4.6	3.8	3.8
Owensboro.....	57,353	56,888	56,053	56,012	2,409	2,540	2,164	2,116	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.8
Louisiana.....	2,135,050	2,119,442	2,099,916	2,090,431	121,375	110,169	114,224	102,490	5.7	5.2	5.4	4.9
Alexandria.....	64,381	63,629	63,160	62,721	3,982	3,606	3,805	3,367	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.4
Baton Rouge.....	423,635	419,991	418,229	416,645	22,000	20,176	20,670	18,990	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.6
Hammond.....	55,077	55,021	54,581	54,588	3,577	3,329	3,347	2,999	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.5
Houma-Thibodaux.....	90,841	87,218	88,398	85,705	4,997	4,299	4,646	3,973	5.5	4.9	5.3	4.6
Lafayette.....	217,182	216,520	212,901	213,062	12,198	10,806	11,359	9,995	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.7
Lake Charles.....	115,908	115,822	114,042	113,549	5,102	4,878	4,762	4,510	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0
Monroe.....	80,554	79,678	78,873	78,046	4,786	4,500	4,556	4,223	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.4
New Orleans-Metairie.....	602,588	605,922	593,455	597,688	32,931	29,309	31,205	27,125	5.5	4.8	5.3	4.5
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	191,934	187,684	188,454	183,582	11,353	10,362	10,840	9,592	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.2
Maine.....	717,755	707,709	713,770	706,342	23,272	16,784	20,139	14,696	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.1
Bangor.....	71,295	69,828	70,448	69,615	2,766	1,747	2,127	1,486	3.9	2.5	3.0	2.1
Lewiston-Auburn.....	55,757	55,162	55,593	54,965	1,874	1,410	1,654	1,244	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.3
Portland-South Portland.....	214,028	212,453	213,399	211,665	5,771	4,108	5,135	3,681	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.7
Maryland.....	3,250,426	3,308,228	3,200,076	3,284,910	134,674	131,259	126,916	126,790	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,515,008	1,547,434	1,494,872	1,539,369	64,794	63,043	62,172	61,928	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0
California-Lexington Park.....	56,333	57,014	55,314	56,591	2,490	2,372	2,260	2,267	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0
Cumberland.....	44,587	45,879	43,782	45,554	2,545	2,719	2,429	2,792	5.7	5.9	5.5	6.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	132,927	135,885	130,307	133,876	5,649	5,149	5,378	4,996	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.7
Massachusetts.....	3,874,598	3,871,993	3,847,405	3,886,523	140,813	112,701	124,140	109,969	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.8
Barnstable Town.....	145,130	144,550	143,248	143,423	4,675	3,904	4,111	3,771	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,851,503	2,855,820	2,830,756	2,864,484	95,876	77,261	84,942	75,039	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.6
Leominster-Gardner.....	82,287	82,344	82,140	82,701	3,474	2,794	3,091	2,705	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.3
New Bedford.....	87,613	86,927	86,541	86,932	4,572	3,638	4,108	3,686	5.2	4.2	4.7	4.2
Pittsfield.....	45,857	45,307	45,145	45,614	1,752	1,421	1,549	1,528	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.3
Springfield.....	381,313	385,839	379,615	386,784	17,551	14,361	15,424	14,234	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.7
Worcester.....	364,105	359,833	362,130	362,565	14,476	11,864	12,907	11,628	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.2
Michigan.....	4,962,680	5,025,280	4,902,292	4,984,087	237,393	254,444	199,158	208,433	4.8	5.1	4.1	4.2
Ann Arbor.....	193,469	194,962	191,635	194,274	7,705	8,243	6,134	6,405	4.0	4.2	3.2	3.3
Battle Creek.....	63,201	63,093	62,106	62,823	3,052	3,302	2,506	2,799	4.8	5.2	4.0	4.5
Bay City.....	50,921	50,852	50,132	50,214	2,709	2,774	2,130	2,303	5.3	5.5	4.2	4.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,158,138	2,201,974	2,141,916	2,179,585	107,383	116,060	97,180	98,126	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.5
Flint.....	183,665	185,635	180,210	184,208	11,343	11,383	8,240	9,046	6.2	6.1	4.6	4.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	582,799	588,048	575,000	584,569	20,990	22,967	16,626	18,319	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.1
Jackson.....	73,775	74,633	73,113	74,686	3,426	3,680	2,724	2,949	4.6	4.9	3.7	3.9
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	169,088	168,903	167,027	169,159	7,284	7,809	5,809	6,484	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.8
Lansing-East Lansing.....	244,967	247,424	241,121	245,508	10,889	11,437	8,032	8,805	4.4	4.6	3.3	3.6
Midland.....	40,818	40,867	40,276	40,529	1,786	1,840	1,445	1,525	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.8
Monroe.....	75,908	76,959	75,519	75,614	3,742	4,365	3,631	2,963	4.9	5.7	4.8	3.9
Muskegon.....	80,212	80,655	78,522	79,837	4,269	4,375	3,329	3,450	5.3	5.4	4.2	4.3
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	75,236	75,610	73,676	75,086	3,562	3,773	2,917	3,184	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.2
Saginaw.....	87,809	88,177	86,025	87,261	5,006	5,045	3,812	4,089	5.7	5.7	4.4	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	July		August		2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p				
Minnesota.....	3,100,442	3,156,133	3,073,160	3,130,214	83,134	104,391	80,327	93,837	2.7	3.3	2.6	3.0
Duluth.....	142,570	145,174	140,972	144,052	4,992	5,946	4,696	5,458	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	59,578	61,147	59,009	61,096	1,364	1,785	1,320	1,696	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,023,707	2,051,514	2,014,009	2,041,411	52,419	64,503	51,246	59,453	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.9
Rochester.....	125,861	129,364	124,747	127,898	2,750	3,640	2,708	3,289	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.6
St. Cloud.....	111,348	114,489	110,510	113,762	2,829	3,470	2,850	3,226	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.8
Mississippi.....	1,289,979	1,307,754	1,262,141	1,284,752	68,579	79,594	58,183	72,393	5.3	6.1	4.6	5.6
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	167,985	169,589	162,663	165,821	8,910	10,025	7,778	9,293	5.3	5.9	4.8	5.6
Hattiesburg.....	68,599	70,783	67,217	69,590	3,257	3,853	2,754	3,467	4.7	5.4	4.1	5.0
Jackson.....	272,426	277,003	266,573	272,232	12,567	14,748	10,632	13,401	4.6	5.3	4.0	4.9
Missouri.....	3,091,337	3,136,860	3,028,933	3,106,326	112,187	116,440	100,958	104,900	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.4
Cape Girardeau.....	47,293	47,886	47,260	48,686	1,722	1,761	1,498	1,671	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.4
Columbia.....	96,549	97,231	95,015	96,577	2,682	2,831	2,418	2,478	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6
Jefferson City.....	74,878	75,432	72,945	73,906	2,287	2,395	2,141	2,240	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0
Joplin.....	84,410	86,160	82,309	84,289	2,887	3,207	2,631	2,631	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.1
Kansas City.....	1,164,373	1,179,369	1,134,613	1,160,870	44,570	46,660	39,796	38,854	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.3
St. Joseph.....	64,183	64,925	62,447	63,468	2,157	2,267	1,935	1,911	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.0
St. Louis ^a	1,485,387	1,513,407	1,456,784	1,500,470	56,451	54,411	52,284	49,684	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3
Springfield.....	232,885	237,114	226,855	234,132	6,994	7,064	6,609	7,427	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2
Montana.....	538,836	544,367	535,854	540,386	17,957	14,980	17,426	15,869	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.9
Billings.....	87,659	88,320	87,709	87,347	2,959	2,468	2,697	2,542	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.9
Great Falls.....	37,582	37,805	37,472	37,670	1,257	1,073	1,271	1,184	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.1
Missoula.....	62,383	63,898	62,312	63,650	1,847	1,603	1,771	1,660	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.6
Nebraska.....	1,037,738	1,056,715	1,023,665	1,043,315	31,493	35,148	27,538	31,900	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.1
Grand Island.....	44,266	44,807	43,541	43,974	1,340	1,528	1,205	1,361	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.1
Lincoln.....	183,853	187,029	183,348	186,290	5,142	5,693	4,691	5,351	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	493,402	513,578	489,338	508,401	15,098	16,670	13,430	15,279	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.0
Nevada.....	1,508,509	1,552,332	1,505,454	1,551,539	70,448	69,420	67,878	65,174	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2
Carson City.....	25,877	27,057	25,658	26,750	1,170	1,121	1,090	1,048	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.9
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,104,915	1,130,447	1,104,353	1,130,752	54,675	53,624	52,552	50,357	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.5
Reno.....	252,399	267,332	252,475	267,243	9,161	9,217	8,978	8,672	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2
New Hampshire.....	775,808	786,099	770,239	781,928	19,270	19,287	18,539	19,745	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
Dover-Durham.....	85,625	86,308	85,283	85,937	2,062	1,964	1,942	1,973	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Manchester.....	120,904	122,421	119,827	121,677	2,844	2,867	2,749	2,947	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
Portsmouth.....	79,968	80,638	79,422	80,218	1,817	1,664	1,700	1,706	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
New Jersey.....	4,495,703	4,537,085	4,432,697	4,527,058	208,417	157,603	186,029	155,667	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	125,005	126,706	123,822	125,881	7,186	5,634	6,398	5,553	5.7	4.4	5.2	4.4
Ocean City.....	56,899	60,143	55,336	59,139	2,800	2,081	2,378	1,951	4.9	3.5	4.3	3.3
Trenton.....	199,910	203,485	197,417	203,045	8,641	6,634	7,575	6,554	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.2
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	63,018	64,280	62,815	64,967	4,339	3,383	3,966	3,337	6.9	5.3	6.3	5.1
New Mexico.....	944,247	972,884	937,988	964,243	50,437	54,884	47,020	48,810	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.1
Albuquerque.....	431,183	443,763	427,182	438,884	22,080	23,930	20,895	21,582	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.9
Farmington.....	51,575	52,863	51,123	52,355	3,336	3,493	3,076	3,151	6.5	6.6	6.0	6.0
Las Cruces.....	95,712	98,125	96,357	98,427	5,699	6,308	5,159	5,475	6.0	6.4	5.4	5.6
Santa Fe.....	75,701	77,507	75,385	76,263	3,321	3,551	3,161	3,182	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.2
New York.....	9,712,136	9,579,695	9,579,389	9,536,915	403,152	395,762	385,791	399,272	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	455,099	445,575	449,926	444,229	16,677	15,948	15,672	16,664	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8
Binghamton.....	107,944	105,777	106,378	105,610	4,947	4,737	4,580	4,800	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	550,873	542,973	545,614	543,308	24,335	23,282	22,767	24,077	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4
Elmira.....	35,491	34,691	35,116	34,735	1,607	1,435	1,505	1,496	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.3
Glens Falls.....	63,222	61,775	62,377	61,278	2,162	2,130	2,074	2,222	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6
Ithaca.....	49,405	50,007	48,423	49,777	1,933	1,897	1,730	1,936	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.9
Kingston.....	90,233	89,766	88,520	88,870	3,469	3,334	3,337	3,492	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,081,153	10,013,569	9,933,851	9,969,171	431,176	391,391	405,720	389,172	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.9
Rochester.....	525,927	519,303	519,766	517,241	21,667	20,993	20,569	22,001	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.3
Syracuse.....	309,638	307,663	306,427	307,236	12,868	12,432	11,779	12,925	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.2
Utica-Rome.....	131,987	129,114	130,287	129,096	5,559	5,328	5,101	5,506	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	46,420	45,687	45,700	45,548	2,156	2,120	2,012	2,299	4.6	4.4	4.4	5.0
North Carolina.....	5,035,639	5,178,997	4,949,551	5,107,836	207,423	226,841	198,759	220,756	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.3
Asheville.....	234,922	247,179	230,455	244,157	7,684	8,552	7,438	8,542	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.5
Burlington.....	80,782	82,702	79,444	82,305	3,264	3,669	3,082	3,503	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.3
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,345,593	1,397,417	1,326,918	1,380,190	51,912	55,829	49,955	53,614	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	300,397	307,554	296,398	303,255	11,151	12,174	10,688	11,922	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.9
Fayetteville.....	147,303	151,882	144,864	149,399	8,227	8,805	7,890	8,466	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.7
Goldsboro.....	53,233	53,776	51,779	52,409	2,372	2,529	2,341	2,449	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	367,853	374,912	363,556	371,823	16,286	17,757	15,549	17,246	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.6
Greenville.....	90,218	92,033	89,229	91,270	4,286	4,765	4,002	4,475	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	174,486	177,407	171,983	175,426	6,553	7,480	6,356	7,369	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.2
Jacksonville.....	63,097	64,143	64,247	65,749	3,045	3,377	2,941	3,343	4.8	5.3	4.6	5.1
New Bern.....	52,182	53,050	51,044	52,101	2,217	2,430	2,186	2,356	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.5
Raleigh.....	722,492	746,026	711,653	735,872	26,100	28,783	25,202	28,061	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.8
Rocky Mount.....	65,541	65,524	63,895	64,167	3,967	3,948	3,696	3,779	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	July		August		2018	2019	July	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p			2018	2019 ^p
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	152,707	156,818	150,340	155,501	5,801	6,281	5,550	6,117	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.9
Winston-Salem.....	327,377	338,590	321,541	335,122	13,026	14,202	12,606	13,983	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.2
North Dakota.....	412,149	411,362	409,703	409,110	9,813	9,299	9,782	9,026	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2
Bismarck.....	69,413	69,300	68,266	68,446	1,660	1,529	1,711	1,592	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3
Fargo.....	138,045	139,312	137,550	138,433	2,988	3,059	3,012	2,824	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0
Grand Forks.....	54,312	54,301	53,476	53,922	1,539	1,579	1,436	1,360	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5
Ohio.....	5,830,734	5,924,591	5,762,009	5,878,198	275,579	272,438	254,959	248,093	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2
Akron.....	359,827	365,539	355,908	363,089	16,583	16,680	15,670	15,959	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4
Canton-Massillon.....	200,406	204,254	198,791	202,830	9,529	9,353	8,940	9,001	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4
Cincinnati.....	1,133,128	1,161,217	1,117,011	1,156,370	47,286	48,481	43,595	44,618	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,061,677	1,069,025	1,040,848	1,049,502	56,804	54,707	52,808	42,957	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.1
Columbus.....	1,095,046	1,117,354	1,084,649	1,110,384	43,564	43,885	41,202	41,980	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
Dayton.....	390,875	392,768	385,720	391,684	17,832	17,616	16,345	16,796	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.3
Lima.....	48,573	48,913	47,866	48,983	2,543	2,331	2,024	2,037	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.2
Mansfield.....	53,550	54,916	52,488	54,056	2,704	2,627	2,324	2,362	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.4
Springfield.....	62,860	64,146	62,929	64,166	3,265	3,163	2,798	2,748	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.3
Toledo.....	302,586	306,645	300,258	303,987	15,453	14,264	14,640	13,421	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.4
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	51,028	51,073	50,186	50,611	3,159	2,938	2,939	2,782	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	243,663	243,984	239,304	240,594	14,434	14,788	14,384	14,317	5.9	6.1	5.6	6.0
Oklahoma.....	1,849,373	1,867,797	1,828,471	1,854,753	61,432	63,640	57,711	61,786	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3
Enid.....	27,749	27,656	27,240	27,431	817	852	775	834	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.0
Lawton.....	51,614	52,159	50,732	51,862	2,025	2,002	1,936	1,955	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
Oklahoma City.....	688,224	701,173	676,598	691,839	20,929	21,789	19,848	21,348	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
Tulsa.....	485,240	487,053	476,006	477,362	16,167	16,303	15,295	15,950	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
Oregon.....	2,125,001	2,135,807	2,115,832	2,141,497	89,375	89,654	87,668	95,223	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4
Albany.....	58,524	58,634	58,600	59,089	2,862	2,896	2,803	2,989	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1
Bend-Redmond.....	96,624	97,847	96,681	98,747	3,785	3,820	3,682	4,045	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1
Corvallis.....	46,525	46,671	46,556	46,885	1,719	1,785	1,662	1,887	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.0
Eugene.....	181,002	179,191	180,244	180,361	8,463	8,308	8,338	9,029	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.0
Grants Pass.....	35,993	36,382	36,261	36,859	2,012	1,909	1,995	2,108	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.7
Medford.....	104,249	106,213	104,877	106,856	5,198	5,566	5,092	5,424	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,319,780	1,337,357	1,314,210	1,342,980	52,366	53,708	51,702	57,669	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.3
Salem.....	205,437	206,891	204,450	206,800	9,152	9,350	8,998	9,884	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.8
Pennsylvania.....	6,530,022	6,576,635	6,443,881	6,539,206	306,077	301,522	295,479	293,357	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	440,569	444,848	435,035	443,621	21,645	20,253	21,014	19,857	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.5
Altoona.....	60,991	62,227	60,216	61,256	2,896	3,028	2,704	2,819	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.6
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43,031	43,435	42,387	43,225	2,120	2,026	1,924	1,796	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	78,810	79,920	78,006	79,651	3,288	3,266	2,944	3,057	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8
East Stroudsburg.....	83,984	84,890	82,715	83,917	4,757	4,640	4,670	4,415	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.3
Erie.....	131,051	132,069	129,141	130,730	6,532	6,238	5,939	5,644	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3
Gettysburg.....	56,001	56,500	55,442	55,994	2,071	2,052	1,924	1,887	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	305,021	304,900	301,544	304,051	12,255	12,283	11,772	11,878	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
Johnstown.....	58,893	58,973	57,908	58,897	3,576	3,432	3,330	3,292	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.6
Lancaster.....	289,771	292,629	286,236	289,703	11,386	11,088	10,375	10,510	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6
Lebanon.....	72,975	73,880	71,978	73,258	3,025	2,959	2,957	2,906	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,116,231	3,150,994	3,079,105	3,139,759	146,835	136,222	141,004	135,804	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.3
Pittsburgh.....	1,222,193	1,225,721	1,203,037	1,216,316	55,816	55,042	54,019	53,801	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4
Reading.....	216,676	218,853	213,100	217,543	9,809	9,927	9,575	9,691	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	279,573	278,431	275,923	277,844	15,430	15,269	15,259	15,283	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
State College.....	77,002	79,794	79,412	79,898	3,005	3,011	2,630	2,504	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.1
Williamsport.....	57,570	57,683	57,014	57,600	2,779	2,644	2,713	2,616	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.5
York-Hanover.....	237,777	238,135	235,095	236,757	10,467	10,078	9,902	9,578	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0
Rhode Island.....	562,798	564,696	560,074	562,756	23,463	21,064	22,413	21,616	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.8
Providence-Warwick.....	697,620	699,670	694,236	698,794	29,273	25,790	27,571	26,298	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.8
South Carolina.....	2,353,384	2,413,600	2,329,822	2,392,452	84,590	77,931	85,385	69,944	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.9
Charleston-North Charleston.....	388,696	400,215	383,802	394,740	11,914	11,028	11,925	9,869	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.5
Columbia.....	404,142	407,668	399,920	405,755	14,062	12,611	14,188	11,261	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.8
Florence.....	96,760	99,294	95,468	98,322	3,917	3,544	3,971	3,183	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.2
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	424,675	438,007	422,329	434,236	14,187	12,879	14,091	11,520	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.7
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	91,107	95,426	89,299	93,866	3,072	2,862	3,035	2,507	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	211,414	218,795	205,202	212,432	8,655	8,508	8,584	7,844	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.7
Spartanburg.....	160,228	165,566	158,863	164,578	5,627	5,140	5,602	4,508	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.7
Sumter.....	44,555	45,401	43,985	44,576	1,916	1,721	1,877	1,557	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.5
South Dakota.....	466,675	475,997	462,612	471,765	12,677	12,831	13,207	13,907	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9
Rapid City.....	77,120	79,190	77,891	78,680	2,018	2,096	2,221	2,354	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0
Sioux Falls.....	153,260	160,365	152,829	159,181	3,317	3,342	3,657	3,854	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4
Tennessee.....	3,282,461	3,403,370	3,228,446	3,351,428	129,188	145,295	118,715	113,452	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.4
Chattanooga.....	274,445	281,826	269,010	275,877	10,889	11,378	10,028	9,487	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4
Clarksville.....	115,712	120,105	114,201	118,581	5,635	6,237	5,075	5,020	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.2
Cleveland.....	57,389	59,118	56,557	58,091	2,412	2,821	2,237	2,200	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.8
Jackson.....	65,466	67,877	63,858	66,421	2,722	2,905	2,539	2,368	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	July		August		2018	2019	July	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p			2018	2019 ^p
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	90,850	93,647	89,469	92,386	3,888	4,376	3,607	3,470	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	137,795	143,034	135,549	141,312	5,615	6,276	5,134	5,035	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.6
Knoxville.....	427,849	444,717	419,393	436,513	15,804	18,384	14,514	13,921	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.2
Memphis.....	644,745	664,902	630,762	650,601	29,899	33,233	27,126	27,479	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.2
Morristown.....	51,592	53,529	50,513	52,504	2,169	2,539	2,018	2,002	4.2	4.7	4.0	3.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,055,479	1,097,648	1,038,211	1,082,078	32,536	36,684	30,490	28,767	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.7
Texas.....	13,887,986	14,063,720	13,768,541	14,015,573	567,385	523,850	546,121	506,817	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.6
Abilene.....	77,105	76,633	76,185	76,141	2,688	2,558	2,624	2,457	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2
Amarillo.....	131,447	131,987	130,613	131,480	3,941	3,743	3,755	3,553	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,204,323	1,218,206	1,191,906	1,211,275	37,654	34,971	36,619	33,673	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	175,331	176,271	174,489	175,214	11,057	10,600	10,817	10,306	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.9
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	167,647	165,816	164,955	164,319	11,145	9,677	10,286	9,246	6.6	5.8	6.2	5.6
College Station-Bryan.....	129,817	131,211	129,465	130,097	4,328	4,081	4,173	3,870	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0
Corpus Christi.....	208,987	206,838	206,691	207,238	10,805	9,324	10,282	9,110	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,918,671	4,003,839	3,884,415	3,986,056	146,133	136,946	141,261	132,387	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.3
El Paso.....	358,856	358,807	357,476	358,859	16,023	14,568	15,659	14,265	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.0
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,399,317	3,448,123	3,364,448	3,429,317	153,080	136,679	148,251	134,150	4.5	4.0	4.4	3.9
Killeen-Temple.....	175,744	178,942	174,219	177,420	7,635	7,113	7,512	6,746	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.8
Laredo.....	117,471	117,428	116,493	117,066	4,708	4,665	4,382	4,331	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7
Longview.....	97,935	96,904	97,330	96,366	4,176	3,866	4,057	3,751	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.9
Lubbock.....	162,904	163,789	161,989	163,180	5,751	5,413	5,229	4,798	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	344,298	348,160	343,059	349,753	24,195	23,334	22,804	22,437	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.4
Midland.....	107,061	107,563	106,105	107,083	2,300	2,364	2,268	2,382	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
Odessa.....	85,929	87,211	84,933	86,573	2,371	2,416	2,318	2,442	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
San Angelo.....	55,671	55,831	55,475	55,667	1,868	1,835	1,808	1,730	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,196,269	1,204,888	1,185,569	1,205,193	42,226	40,053	41,056	38,649	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2
Sherman-Denison.....	64,184	64,475	63,571	64,263	2,166	2,042	2,093	2,039	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2
Texarkana.....	64,701	64,768	63,938	64,226	3,601	3,045	3,306	2,857	5.6	4.7	5.2	4.4
Tyler.....	108,233	108,770	107,345	107,733	4,068	3,815	4,007	3,713	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4
Victoria.....	46,689	46,054	46,329	46,119	1,838	1,655	1,778	1,597	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.5
Waco.....	126,504	126,656	125,210	126,250	5,014	4,643	4,614	4,412	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5
Wichita Falls.....	65,926	65,780	65,219	65,643	2,468	2,292	2,235	2,121	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2
Utah.....	1,577,161	1,621,111	1,573,609	1,615,506	50,796	48,926	52,341	45,460	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.8
Logan.....	67,135	69,141	66,993	69,058	1,968	1,831	1,953	1,675	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.4
Ogden-Clearfield.....	329,315	341,658	327,030	338,819	10,709	10,181	11,177	9,483	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.8
Provo-Orem.....	302,436	310,705	304,419	312,627	9,255	8,991	9,323	8,231	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6
St. George.....	73,593	76,827	74,632	77,596	2,537	2,667	2,822	2,516	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.2
Salt Lake City.....	660,112	675,746	657,061	670,858	20,669	19,858	21,428	18,717	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.8
Vermont.....	351,583	351,492	349,489	346,780	9,280	7,688	8,779	7,588	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.2
Burlington-South Burlington.....	128,378	130,086	128,227	128,205	2,954	2,406	2,814	2,381	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.9
Virginia.....	4,389,731	4,483,590	4,316,700	4,433,184	134,893	128,822	133,643	121,999	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	88,763	89,776	88,899	91,169	2,988	2,870	2,921	2,658	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.9
Charlottesville.....	119,000	123,170	116,359	121,373	3,487	3,374	3,492	3,145	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.6
Harrisonburg.....	65,037	66,847	63,318	65,879	2,068	1,971	2,011	1,804	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.7
Lynchburg.....	123,257	125,722	121,761	125,276	4,595	4,388	4,391	4,018	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.2
Richmond.....	686,379	703,579	677,246	693,915	22,595	21,405	22,252	20,416	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.9
Roanoke.....	157,281	161,498	155,166	159,906	4,831	4,650	4,826	4,446	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.8
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	59,708	61,501	58,667	60,937	1,727	1,590	1,698	1,547	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	866,908	884,961	853,284	871,370	29,330	27,828	29,082	26,628	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.1
Winchester.....	72,810	75,377	71,172	74,886	2,106	2,054	2,163	1,937	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.6
Washington.....	3,821,752	3,927,982	3,793,102	3,928,997	163,247	175,929	161,104	180,238	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.6
Bellingham.....	111,277	117,384	110,277	116,109	5,018	6,269	5,009	6,477	4.5	5.3	4.5	5.6
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	122,793	127,876	121,750	128,322	5,263	6,460	5,268	6,502	4.3	5.1	4.3	5.1
Kennewick-Richland.....	143,579	150,255	142,316	150,108	6,829	7,975	6,683	8,170	4.8	5.3	4.7	5.4
Longview.....	45,607	46,984	45,630	47,226	2,576	3,065	2,557	3,205	5.6	6.5	5.6	6.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	61,047	63,818	60,499	63,554	2,939	3,632	2,878	3,778	4.8	5.7	4.8	5.9
Olympia-Tumwater.....	136,121	142,174	135,850	142,569	6,122	7,438	6,099	7,585	4.5	5.2	4.5	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,118,269	2,171,659	2,110,158	2,182,802	82,290	78,702	79,795	78,981	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	263,641	276,085	262,416	275,615	12,992	15,480	13,080	15,950	4.9	5.6	5.0	5.8
Walla Walla.....	31,692	32,645	31,325	32,124	1,378	1,717	1,317	1,703	4.3	5.3	4.2	5.3
Wenatchee.....	79,101	78,978	71,569	73,815	2,540	3,173	2,834	3,659	3.2	4.0	4.0	5.0
Yakima.....	135,902	139,004	133,346	136,794	6,793	8,465	7,422	9,498	5.0	6.1	5.6	6.9
West Virginia.....	791,543	805,966	781,977	802,865	40,525	36,992	39,171	36,499	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.5
Beckley.....	46,080	47,205	45,702	46,958	2,481	2,224	2,379	2,206	5.4	4.7	5.2	4.7
Charleston.....	93,818	94,779	92,734	94,336	4,861	4,208	4,788	4,279	5.2	4.4	5.2	4.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	145,720	146,260	144,538	146,217	8,208	7,809	7,629	7,283	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
Morgantown.....	67,872	67,838	67,260	67,605	3,041	2,614	2,976	2,575	4.5	3.9	4.4	3.8
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38,606	39,296	38,039	39,003	2,071	1,927	2,005	1,898	5.4	4.9	5.3	4.9
Wheeling.....	67,344	69,714	66,513	68,861	3,374	3,294	3,186	3,212	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7
Wisconsin.....	3,178,978	3,169,995	3,134,631	3,146,807	100,162	108,789	91,338	105,240	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.3
Appleton.....	133,855	133,255	131,954	131,605	3,911	4,154	3,543	3,859	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	July		August		2018	2019	July	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p			2018	2019 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	93,200	93,621	92,333	92,778	2,675	3,064	2,345	2,942	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.2
Fond du Lac.....	58,702	58,355	57,627	57,607	1,731	1,857	1,560	1,868	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.2
Green Bay.....	177,883	179,359	176,585	178,274	5,242	5,873	4,779	5,590	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.1
Janesville-Beloit.....	87,417	87,716	85,971	87,073	2,880	3,345	2,670	3,394	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.9
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77,363	78,011	76,738	77,400	2,149	2,339	1,889	2,140	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.8
Madison.....	393,050	389,432	385,836	385,762	9,462	10,205	8,448	9,779	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	835,370	838,435	831,105	834,931	30,265	32,210	28,077	31,561	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.8
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	94,185	93,709	92,577	92,993	2,819	3,010	2,646	3,002	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.2
Racine.....	101,757	101,361	100,441	100,634	4,030	4,443	3,720	4,327	4.0	4.4	3.7	4.3
Sheboygan.....	64,454	64,890	63,497	64,482	1,682	1,819	1,534	1,744	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7
Wausau.....	74,508	75,005	73,640	74,715	2,105	2,292	1,923	2,148	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.9
Wyoming.....	294,534	293,911	292,187	292,361	11,267	11,191	10,687	10,133	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5
Casper.....	39,306	39,393	38,813	39,056	1,724	1,530	1,657	1,493	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.8
Cheyenne.....	48,313	48,194	47,934	48,019	1,795	1,727	1,790	1,681	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5
Puerto Rico.....	1,099,040	1,099,460	1,078,694	1,073,450	104,309	86,258	98,857	75,597	9.5	7.8	9.2	7.0
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	88,024	87,375	86,205	85,107	10,804	8,919	10,025	7,375	12.3	10.2	11.6	8.7
Arecibo.....	52,357	53,216	51,673	51,972	5,683	4,905	5,448	4,234	10.9	9.2	10.5	8.1
Guayama.....	20,206	20,098	19,921	19,575	2,869	2,441	2,728	2,115	14.2	12.1	13.7	10.8
Mayaguez.....	27,753	28,239	27,312	27,559	3,284	2,756	3,107	2,362	11.8	9.8	11.4	8.6
Ponce.....	92,725	92,475	91,185	90,532	10,982	9,717	10,670	9,021	11.8	10.5	11.7	10.0
San German.....	35,348	35,982	34,725	35,119	4,676	3,804	4,260	3,197	13.2	10.6	12.3	9.1
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	740,640	741,649	726,350	723,463	60,366	48,987	56,983	42,904	8.2	6.6	7.8	5.9

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	July		August		2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p				
California.....	19,498,176	19,457,570	19,378,108	19,424,889	876,833	865,997	836,713	807,413	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,784,545	6,737,106	6,741,435	6,713,601	320,935	310,118	308,353	288,825	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,631,912	1,616,167	1,619,377	1,611,764	52,574	51,319	50,807	48,401	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,152,633	5,120,939	5,122,058	5,101,837	268,361	258,799	257,546	240,424	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,604,376	2,620,036	2,587,206	2,613,313	76,031	76,306	73,875	71,449	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,422,064	1,424,935	1,411,185	1,420,948	46,976	47,623	45,427	44,761	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,039,538	1,052,231	1,034,672	1,050,450	25,384	25,063	24,863	23,275	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2
San Rafael.....	142,774	142,870	141,349	141,915	3,671	3,620	3,585	3,413	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
District of Columbia.....	411,058	418,613	401,594	406,759	24,586	24,864	23,151	22,130	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,446,576	3,512,557	3,383,565	3,468,998	119,547	116,873	114,503	109,580	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	697,132	710,160	687,305	703,368	23,811	23,710	21,123	21,485	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,749,444	2,802,397	2,696,260	2,765,630	95,736	93,163	93,380	88,095	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2
Florida.....	10,295,785	10,470,206	10,184,034	10,454,801	389,018	363,379	372,814	368,402	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,162,534	3,225,160	3,120,896	3,217,196	120,246	108,480	117,341	112,013	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,044,858	1,056,391	1,033,399	1,050,465	37,262	34,576	35,425	34,956	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,387,391	1,429,053	1,364,261	1,427,580	54,606	47,183	54,245	49,357	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	730,285	739,716	723,236	739,151	28,378	26,721	27,671	27,700	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7
Illinois.....	6,556,104	6,592,918	6,442,739	6,530,304	292,489	278,359	278,285	246,048	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,955,354	4,978,955	4,871,777	4,936,520	208,679	204,149	197,002	180,867	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,795,792	3,808,018	3,732,627	3,785,822	156,420	155,121	145,780	137,088	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.6
Elgin.....	334,692	338,357	328,262	331,521	15,997	14,282	15,397	12,381	4.8	4.2	4.7	3.7
Gary ³	347,342	348,650	342,690	343,322	15,978	16,152	15,891	14,247	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	477,528	483,930	468,198	475,855	20,284	18,594	19,934	17,151	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.6
Massachusetts.....	3,874,598	3,871,993	3,847,405	3,886,523	140,813	112,701	124,140	109,969	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,851,503	2,855,820	2,830,756	2,864,484	95,876	77,261	84,942	75,039	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.6
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,704,717	1,707,837	1,691,923	1,714,179	54,789	43,373	47,938	41,511	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	112,288	111,986	111,659	112,931	4,830	3,796	4,308	3,699	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.3
Framingham.....	165,899	164,536	164,523	165,241	5,117	4,070	4,543	3,961	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.4
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	120,653	121,121	119,204	120,472	3,926	3,323	3,544	3,368	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.8
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	101,008	99,392	100,289	99,648	4,786	3,847	4,366	3,893	4.7	3.9	4.4	3.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	200,417	200,388	198,997	201,461	7,368	5,905	6,447	5,783	3.7	2.9	3.2	2.9
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	88,146	88,208	87,679	88,668	3,172	2,617	2,850	2,570	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.9
Nashua ²	174,639	178,258	173,708	177,131	5,049	4,902	4,839	4,931	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	95,517	96,241	94,981	96,155	3,299	2,581	2,920	2,471	3.5	2.7	3.1	2.6
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	88,219	87,853	87,793	88,598	3,540	2,847	3,187	2,852	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.2
Michigan.....	4,962,680	5,025,280	4,902,292	4,984,087	237,393	254,444	199,158	208,433	4.8	5.1	4.1	4.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,158,138	2,201,974	2,141,916	2,179,585	107,383	116,060	97,180	98,126	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.5
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	804,528	821,745	799,363	811,623	50,788	53,476	46,163	43,903	6.3	6.5	5.8	5.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,353,609	1,380,231	1,342,552	1,367,961	56,595	62,585	51,016	54,222	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.0
New York.....	9,712,136	9,579,695	9,579,389	9,536,915	403,152	395,762	385,791	399,272	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,081,153	10,013,569	9,933,851	9,969,171	431,176	391,391	405,720	389,172	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.9
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	198,937	195,968	194,970	194,827	7,269	7,008	6,842	7,386	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,525,519	1,501,487	1,496,422	1,489,248	57,085	54,517	54,656	58,054	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9
Newark ³	1,235,689	1,245,541	1,215,339	1,242,288	58,536	44,478	52,273	43,941	4.7	3.6	4.3	3.5
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,121,008	7,070,573	7,027,120	7,042,808	308,286	285,388	291,949	279,791	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,530,022	6,576,635	6,443,881	6,539,206	306,077	301,522	295,479	293,357	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,116,231	3,150,994	3,079,105	3,139,759	146,835	136,222	141,004	135,804	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.3
Camden ³	627,095	631,503	621,019	631,220	30,508	23,181	27,634	22,989	4.9	3.7	4.4	3.6
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,095,370	1,104,078	1,078,286	1,098,297	42,145	42,044	40,823	40,714	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7
Philadelphia.....	1,013,194	1,029,867	1,002,635	1,025,826	57,736	55,853	56,811	56,161	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.5
Wilmington ³	380,572	385,546	377,165	384,416	16,446	15,144	15,736	15,940	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.1
Texas.....	13,887,986	14,063,720	13,768,541	14,015,573	567,385	523,850	546,121	506,817	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,918,671	4,003,839	3,884,415	3,986,056	146,133	136,946	141,261	132,387	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,644,534	2,711,050	2,620,676	2,703,538	98,762	92,118	95,540	89,243	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.3
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,274,137	1,292,789	1,263,739	1,282,518	47,371	44,828	45,721	43,144	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4
Washington.....	3,821,752	3,927,982	3,793,102	3,928,997	163,247	175,929	161,104	180,238	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,118,269	2,171,659	2,110,158	2,182,802	82,290	78,702	79,795	78,981	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,696,019	1,731,245	1,688,760	1,738,740	61,699	54,461	58,923	53,817	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.1
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	422,250	440,414	421,398	444,062	20,591	24,241	20,872	25,164	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.7

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2018 to August 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,037.1	2,076.7	2,045.3	2,082.6	37.3	1.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.8	47.2	47.4	47.6	0.2	0.4
Auburn-Opelika.....	64.4	64.7	65.5	66.5	1.0	1.5
Birmingham-Hoover.....	538.2	549.5	540.0	547.4	7.4	1.4
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	80.2	82.8	79.2	81.5	2.3	2.9
Decatur.....	55.4	57.5	55.9	57.5	1.6	2.9
Dothan.....	58.8	59.5	58.9	59.5	0.6	1.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	56.5	56.6	56.6	57.3	0.7	1.2
Gadsden.....	38.0	38.7	37.8	38.7	0.9	2.4
Huntsville.....	236.9	243.7	237.6	244.8	7.2	3.0
Mobile.....	184.0	186.4	184.8	187.2	2.4	1.3
Montgomery.....	177.5	179.5	177.4	179.8	2.4	1.4
Tuscaloosa.....	108.2	111.4	110.2	112.7	2.5	2.3
Alaska.....	351.3	358.4	349.1	353.4	4.3	1.2
Anchorage.....	178.6	181.7	179.2	181.4	2.2	1.2
Fairbanks.....	38.4	38.9	39.4	39.5	0.1	0.3
Arizona.....	2,783.3	2,860.5	2,845.9	2,917.5	71.6	2.5
Flagstaff.....	66.6	67.7	70.0	69.1	-0.9	-1.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	50.4	51.7	51.4	52.4	1.0	1.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,056.9	2,117.7	2,102.8	2,160.4	57.6	2.7
Prescott.....	64.5	65.5	65.2	66.4	1.2	1.8
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	32.6	32.7	33.3	33.8	0.5	1.5
Tucson.....	368.8	377.3	374.8	386.3	11.5	3.1
Yuma.....	53.0	54.1	54.6	55.7	1.1	2.0
Arkansas.....	1,245.9	1,266.7	1,254.9	1,269.7	14.8	1.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	253.2	262.6	256.2	264.5	8.3	3.2
Fort Smith.....	111.4	111.5	112.5	112.0	-0.5	-0.4
Hot Springs.....	38.8	39.6	38.8	39.5	0.7	1.8
Jonesboro.....	57.4	58.8	58.1	59.3	1.2	2.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	359.0	363.5	361.5	362.8	1.3	0.4
Pine Bluff.....	32.9	32.6	33.1	32.7	-0.4	-1.2
California.....	17,050.5	17,377.1	17,151.8	17,456.7	304.9	1.8
Bakersfield.....	261.1	268.8	266.3	271.7	5.4	2.0
Chico.....	82.2	83.4	82.3	83.0	0.7	0.9
El Centro.....	49.8	49.9	51.2	51.2	0.0	0.0
Fresno.....	349.0	361.4	352.8	363.0	10.2	2.9
Hanford-Corcoran.....	40.6	41.7	41.5	42.1	0.6	1.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,100.3	6,174.7	6,131.3	6,202.9	71.6	1.2
Madera.....	37.9	38.5	38.4	39.4	1.0	2.6
Merced.....	65.7	67.3	68.5	71.1	2.6	3.8
Modesto.....	177.2	180.8	180.1	183.2	3.1	1.7
Napa.....	74.6	76.1	75.2	76.1	0.9	1.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	306.6	307.9	307.6	308.0	0.4	0.1
Redding.....	66.6	67.4	67.7	68.6	0.9	1.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,487.4	1,520.9	1,492.9	1,530.2	37.3	2.5
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	998.9	1,016.4	1,003.4	1,017.8	14.4	1.4
Salinas.....	142.0	147.9	143.1	148.4	5.3	3.7
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,480.3	1,507.5	1,485.3	1,512.7	27.4	1.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,440.2	2,506.2	2,449.7	2,508.8	59.1	2.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,127.8	1,155.8	1,129.7	1,158.8	29.1	2.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	116.1	117.9	115.0	115.7	0.7	0.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	102.3	104.7	101.8	104.3	2.5	2.5
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	182.0	187.3	182.8	187.2	4.4	2.4
Santa Rosa.....	207.5	211.9	210.7	213.1	2.4	1.1
Stockton-Lodi.....	238.7	238.5	243.7	242.7	-1.0	-0.4
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	141.1	140.4	141.9	141.4	-0.5	-0.4
Visalia-Porterville.....	123.5	126.3	126.5	129.2	2.7	2.1
Yuba City.....	43.5	44.2	45.2	45.0	-0.2	-0.4
Colorado.....	2,745.8	2,804.2	2,751.7	2,810.4	58.7	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2018 to August 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	191.8	198.1	195.9	198.6	2.7	1.4
Colorado Springs.....	292.8	302.0	294.3	303.9	9.6	3.3
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,516.1	1,538.8	1,518.1	1,547.7	29.6	1.9
Fort Collins.....	170.5	173.2	172.1	174.3	2.2	1.3
Grand Junction.....	63.9	65.9	64.5	65.9	1.4	2.2
Greeley.....	107.9	110.9	109.8	112.2	2.4	2.2
Pueblo.....	62.3	62.6	62.0	62.3	0.3	0.5
Connecticut.....	1,683.6	1,697.7	1,678.4	1,689.2	10.8	0.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	412.2	417.2	407.4	412.3	4.9	1.2
Danbury.....	77.2	77.9	76.6	77.2	0.6	0.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	576.9	580.6	574.9	576.8	1.9	0.3
New Haven.....	281.2	287.5	279.3	285.6	6.3	2.3
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	132.6	131.5	132.0	131.2	-0.8	-0.6
Waterbury.....	68.5	68.5	67.7	67.6	-0.1	-0.1
Delaware.....	466.6	471.5	463.4	469.0	5.6	1.2
Dover.....	68.7	69.9	68.1	69.8	1.7	2.5
Salisbury ¹	175.1	175.1	173.1	173.3	0.2	0.1
District of Columbia.....	801.5	809.7	787.6	796.9	9.3	1.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,318.8	3,361.1	3,301.1	3,334.7	33.6	1.0
Florida.....	8,645.4	8,890.0	8,767.4	8,988.1	220.7	2.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	263.5	274.1	266.6	277.2	10.6	4.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	118.4	120.0	118.0	120.4	2.4	2.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	201.7	204.6	203.8	207.2	3.4	1.7
Gainesville.....	140.8	143.0	141.8	143.3	1.5	1.1
Homosassa Springs.....	32.2	32.9	33.3	33.8	0.5	1.5
Jacksonville.....	702.1	721.9	710.4	726.0	15.6	2.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	223.9	228.2	228.0	231.8	3.8	1.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,635.9	2,699.8	2,672.7	2,725.8	53.1	2.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	145.2	150.8	147.0	151.9	4.9	3.3
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	302.9	306.9	306.4	307.2	0.8	0.3
Ocala.....	103.0	106.7	104.5	107.6	3.1	3.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,279.4	1,330.1	1,295.8	1,347.4	51.6	4.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	222.4	229.5	224.3	231.7	7.4	3.3
Panama City.....	87.5	85.2	87.4	85.7	-1.7	-1.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	181.2	182.7	183.5	184.4	0.9	0.5
Port St. Lucie.....	148.2	153.4	150.5	155.9	5.4	3.6
Punta Gorda.....	47.1	49.1	47.9	49.8	1.9	4.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	51.9	54.1	52.6	54.4	1.8	3.4
Sebring.....	24.4	24.8	25.6	25.9	0.3	1.2
Tallahassee.....	179.5	184.3	180.5	186.6	6.1	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,335.3	1,365.8	1,353.4	1,375.1	21.7	1.6
The Villages.....	28.9	30.0	29.7	30.6	0.9	3.0
Georgia.....	4,518.2	4,597.3	4,560.2	4,634.7	74.5	1.6
Albany.....	61.5	62.2	62.3	62.7	0.4	0.6
Athens-Clarke County.....	97.3	98.5	98.4	99.3	0.9	0.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,781.6	2,835.8	2,805.6	2,848.1	42.5	1.5
Augusta-Richmond County.....	237.8	241.7	239.6	243.6	4.0	1.7
Brunswick.....	45.2	46.4	45.3	46.6	1.3	2.9
Columbus.....	122.0	121.7	122.8	122.4	-0.4	-0.3
Dalton.....	68.1	69.1	68.7	69.3	0.6	0.9
Gainesville.....	92.1	96.0	93.1	97.0	3.9	4.2
Hinesville.....	20.3	20.7	20.7	21.1	0.4	1.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	102.5	103.6	102.9	104.3	1.4	1.4
Rome.....	41.3	42.2	41.2	42.4	1.2	2.9
Savannah.....	184.0	186.4	184.3	186.4	2.1	1.1
Valdosta.....	55.4	56.7	56.2	57.3	1.1	2.0
Warner Robins.....	75.4	77.2	76.0	77.5	1.5	2.0
Hawaii.....	647.1	650.6	651.0	651.7	0.7	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2018 to August 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	77.5	77.9	78.5	78.1	-0.4	-0.5
Urban Honolulu.....	468.8	474.4	471.0	474.6	3.6	0.8
Idaho.....	746.9	767.6	745.5	762.0	16.5	2.2
Boise City.....	333.4	345.0	335.0	343.9	8.9	2.7
Coeur d'Alene.....	67.9	69.0	67.8	68.8	1.0	1.5
Idaho Falls.....	68.9	71.1	68.5	71.4	2.9	4.2
Lewiston.....	28.5	28.7	28.5	28.8	0.3	1.1
Pocatello.....	35.9	37.2	35.7	37.1	1.4	3.9
Twin Falls.....	46.8	47.1	46.6	47.0	0.4	0.9
Illinois.....	6,132.1	6,210.5	6,142.2	6,203.7	61.5	1.0
Bloomington.....	89.7	90.1	90.6	90.9	0.3	0.3
Carbondale-Marion.....	56.8	58.1	56.7	58.2	1.5	2.6
Champaign-Urbana.....	106.5	108.6	104.5	107.1	2.6	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,781.5	4,848.5	4,782.9	4,830.4	47.5	1.0
Danville.....	26.9	27.4	26.8	27.5	0.7	2.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	186.8	188.3	186.8	189.0	2.2	1.2
Decatur.....	51.6	52.2	52.0	52.4	0.4	0.8
Kankakee.....	45.9	45.9	46.5	46.0	-0.5	-1.1
Peoria.....	176.2	177.1	177.3	176.8	-0.5	-0.3
Rockford.....	152.9	154.7	153.1	154.0	0.9	0.6
Springfield.....	114.4	116.0	117.3	118.7	1.4	1.2
Indiana.....	3,105.2	3,149.5	3,149.9	3,179.6	29.7	0.9
Bloomington.....	71.4	72.7	73.8	75.1	1.3	1.8
Columbus.....	52.9	54.0	53.7	55.1	1.4	2.6
Elkhart-Goshen.....	141.5	142.0	142.5	142.8	0.3	0.2
Evansville.....	161.6	164.6	162.9	164.0	1.1	0.7
Fort Wayne.....	222.8	227.3	226.0	231.6	5.6	2.5
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,065.1	1,075.6	1,080.3	1,087.3	7.0	0.6
Kokomo.....	40.7	41.3	40.8	41.8	1.0	2.5
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	102.0	98.9	103.1	100.0	-3.1	-3.0
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.7	40.8	41.6	40.9	-0.7	-1.7
Muncie.....	48.5	48.9	49.7	49.5	-0.2	-0.4
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	139.8	142.9	140.8	143.3	2.5	1.8
Terre Haute.....	69.2	69.3	69.5	69.9	0.4	0.6
Iowa.....	1,578.7	1,593.6	1,579.2	1,590.5	11.3	0.7
Ames.....	49.0	49.9	50.9	51.5	0.6	1.2
Cedar Rapids.....	144.3	143.4	144.0	143.8	-0.2	-0.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	372.0	381.9	372.3	380.9	8.6	2.3
Dubuque.....	59.9	60.9	60.4	60.9	0.5	0.8
Iowa City.....	99.5	99.0	100.8	99.9	-0.9	-0.9
Sioux City.....	88.6	90.0	88.8	89.5	0.7	0.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	90.3	90.3	90.8	90.7	-0.1	-0.1
Kansas.....	1,398.8	1,416.4	1,409.2	1,429.5	20.3	1.4
Lawrence.....	49.1	48.6	52.8	51.9	-0.9	-1.7
Manhattan.....	39.1	39.4	42.3	40.9	-1.4	-3.3
Topeka.....	112.1	114.5	112.5	115.3	2.8	2.5
Wichita.....	295.7	300.3	298.4	300.5	2.1	0.7
Kentucky.....	1,919.6	1,944.2	1,931.2	1,950.4	19.2	1.0
Bowling Green.....	74.0	75.5	76.1	77.2	1.1	1.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	56.9	58.1	57.1	57.7	0.6	1.1
Lexington-Fayette.....	271.2	278.6	275.0	281.3	6.3	2.3
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	670.0	675.3	673.7	680.3	6.6	1.0
Owensboro.....	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.3	-0.1	-0.2
Louisiana.....	1,966.8	1,972.6	1,978.7	1,980.2	1.5	0.1
Alexandria.....	61.1	61.2	61.3	61.2	-0.1	-0.2
Baton Rouge.....	406.2	406.0	409.4	411.0	1.6	0.4
Hammond.....	45.2	45.4	45.9	46.2	0.3	0.7
Houma-Thibodaux.....	87.1	84.5	86.7	84.2	-2.5	-2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2018 to August 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	202.7	204.7	203.4	205.3	1.9	0.9
Lake Charles.....	118.0	118.7	118.4	118.7	0.3	0.3
Monroe.....	77.8	77.6	77.7	77.4	-0.3	-0.4
New Orleans-Metairie.....	571.2	581.6	574.8	585.7	10.9	1.9
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	181.2	178.7	181.6	178.3	-3.3	-1.8
Maine.....	647.3	654.8	644.9	652.9	8.0	1.2
Bangor.....	66.8	67.7	66.2	67.5	1.3	2.0
Lewiston-Auburn.....	50.3	51.1	50.2	50.9	0.7	1.4
Portland-South Portland.....	215.4	220.1	214.5	218.9	4.4	2.1
Maryland.....	2,751.6	2,763.0	2,747.8	2,755.9	8.1	0.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,413.6	1,429.6	1,412.9	1,425.8	12.9	0.9
California-Lexington Park.....	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.0	0.1	0.2
Cumberland.....	38.9	39.4	38.7	39.0	0.3	0.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	105.3	106.8	104.6	105.9	1.3	1.2
Massachusetts.....	3,673.6	3,719.9	3,655.9	3,707.8	51.9	1.4
Barnstable Town.....	122.6	123.1	121.2	121.2	0.0	0.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,782.1	2,819.3	2,770.9	2,810.5	39.6	1.4
Leominster-Gardner.....	53.7	55.0	53.9	54.7	0.8	1.5
New Bedford.....	67.0	67.7	66.2	67.1	0.9	1.4
Pittsfield.....	43.2	43.1	42.5	43.1	0.6	1.4
Springfield.....	332.2	343.1	332.8	341.9	9.1	2.7
Worcester.....	283.4	284.1	283.8	284.5	0.7	0.2
Michigan.....	4,401.1	4,430.7	4,423.3	4,441.1	17.8	0.4
Ann Arbor.....	217.4	219.6	219.7	220.5	0.8	0.4
Battle Creek.....	57.5	57.4	57.6	57.6	0.0	0.0
Bay City.....	35.5	35.3	35.7	35.0	-0.7	-2.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,027.0	2,031.6	2,039.9	2,034.1	-5.8	-0.3
Flint.....	139.0	141.9	140.5	142.5	2.0	1.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	559.0	564.7	561.3	564.5	3.2	0.6
Jackson.....	57.4	58.3	58.2	58.8	0.6	1.0
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	147.1	146.8	147.7	147.8	0.1	0.1
Lansing-East Lansing.....	228.8	231.7	230.2	231.9	1.7	0.7
Midland.....	37.6	37.8	37.9	37.7	-0.2	-0.5
Monroe.....	41.1	41.5	41.4	41.3	-0.1	-0.2
Muskegon.....	66.4	67.0	66.3	66.8	0.5	0.8
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	63.5	63.8	63.2	63.7	0.5	0.8
Saginaw.....	87.2	87.9	87.3	87.5	0.2	0.2
Minnesota.....	2,980.5	2,997.0	2,980.9	2,992.6	11.7	0.4
Duluth.....	136.3	137.3	135.8	137.0	1.2	0.9
Mankato-North Mankato.....	56.2	56.8	56.5	57.4	0.9	1.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,026.8	2,030.5	2,027.4	2,026.5	-0.9	0.0
Rochester.....	124.4	126.1	125.0	125.8	0.8	0.6
St. Cloud.....	109.0	110.9	109.9	111.1	1.2	1.1
Mississippi.....	1,137.6	1,160.9	1,152.1	1,167.4	15.3	1.3
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	155.6	157.9	155.4	158.2	2.8	1.8
Hattiesburg.....	63.6	66.0	64.4	66.6	2.2	3.4
Jackson.....	275.9	281.8	278.9	284.1	5.2	1.9
Missouri.....	2,874.5	2,907.7	2,883.3	2,917.9	34.6	1.2
Cape Girardeau.....	43.3	43.7	44.5	45.2	0.7	1.6
Columbia.....	96.4	96.7	97.3	97.6	0.3	0.3
Jefferson City.....	76.3	76.9	76.2	76.3	0.1	0.1
Joplin.....	79.3	80.5	79.2	80.1	0.9	1.1
Kansas City.....	1,095.5	1,109.4	1,096.7	1,116.2	19.5	1.8
St. Joseph.....	62.2	62.8	62.0	62.5	0.5	0.8
St. Louis ²	1,378.5	1,403.6	1,385.7	1,412.1	26.4	1.9
Springfield.....	212.4	215.6	211.9	215.1	3.2	1.5
Montana.....	485.0	494.2	486.1	493.8	7.7	1.6
Billings.....	84.8	85.6	85.7	85.7	0.0	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2018 to August 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	35.4	35.5	35.4	35.7	0.3	0.8
Missoula.....	61.0	62.9	61.5	63.2	1.7	2.8
Nebraska.....	1,024.9	1,032.8	1,025.2	1,034.1	8.9	0.9
Grand Island.....	42.2	42.2	42.0	42.1	0.1	0.2
Lincoln.....	189.5	189.9	190.8	191.1	0.3	0.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	502.3	514.4	502.8	515.2	12.4	2.5
Nevada.....	1,381.0	1,425.6	1,391.8	1,433.1	41.3	3.0
Carson City.....	30.0	31.5	30.2	31.3	1.1	3.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,002.2	1,022.2	1,010.6	1,030.9	20.3	2.0
Reno.....	242.2	256.6	244.4	257.9	13.5	5.5
New Hampshire.....	685.0	700.1	684.8	700.0	15.2	2.2
Dover-Durham.....	52.6	53.1	52.7	53.4	0.7	1.3
Manchester.....	114.8	115.9	114.5	115.8	1.3	1.1
Portsmouth.....	97.6	98.8	97.2	98.7	1.5	1.5
New Jersey.....	4,170.0	4,233.5	4,154.5	4,216.3	61.8	1.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	137.4	139.7	137.4	138.5	1.1	0.8
Ocean City.....	58.4	62.3	57.1	61.1	4.0	7.0
Trenton.....	271.9	278.1	271.6	277.2	5.6	2.1
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	57.3	58.3	57.0	58.8	1.8	3.2
New Mexico.....	833.5	854.9	843.8	859.3	15.5	1.8
Albuquerque.....	391.7	396.3	392.2	394.6	2.4	0.6
Farmington.....	46.5	47.1	46.8	47.2	0.4	0.9
Las Cruces.....	70.6	71.5	72.4	72.9	0.5	0.7
Santa Fe.....	64.4	65.0	64.6	64.3	-0.3	-0.5
New York.....	9,698.5	9,819.4	9,666.0	9,783.4	117.4	1.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	469.7	470.4	470.0	469.1	-0.9	-0.2
Binghamton.....	103.0	103.4	102.9	103.6	0.7	0.7
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	564.3	569.5	565.9	570.0	4.1	0.7
Elmira.....	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.7	0.2	0.5
Glens Falls.....	59.7	59.2	59.6	58.8	-0.8	-1.3
Ithaca.....	62.4	64.7	62.1	64.4	2.3	3.7
Kingston.....	63.1	64.6	62.5	63.9	1.4	2.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,859.7	9,990.2	9,803.8	9,938.0	134.2	1.4
Rochester.....	534.2	539.0	534.5	537.0	2.5	0.5
Syracuse.....	319.1	324.0	319.9	324.0	4.1	1.3
Utica-Rome.....	129.1	129.0	129.4	129.0	-0.4	-0.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43.7	43.8	43.3	43.5	0.2	0.5
North Carolina.....	4,441.9	4,521.5	4,508.2	4,573.6	65.4	1.5
Asheville.....	192.9	201.1	195.2	203.5	8.3	4.3
Burlington.....	61.3	61.9	61.8	63.4	1.6	2.6
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,196.8	1,228.6	1,211.7	1,239.2	27.5	2.3
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	310.0	312.7	315.5	315.8	0.3	0.1
Fayetteville.....	127.3	129.8	129.1	130.8	1.7	1.3
Goldsboro.....	40.4	40.8	41.3	41.5	0.2	0.5
Greensboro-High Point.....	353.0	355.0	359.7	360.5	0.8	0.2
Greenville.....	79.2	79.8	80.9	81.2	0.3	0.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	151.9	152.1	154.3	154.4	0.1	0.1
Jacksonville.....	47.4	47.4	50.0	50.1	0.1	0.2
New Bern.....	44.5	44.6	45.0	45.2	0.2	0.4
Raleigh.....	632.3	645.8	640.5	651.3	10.8	1.7
Rocky Mount.....	54.8	54.5	55.8	55.3	-0.5	-0.9
Wilmington.....	130.4	132.2	132.2	134.2	2.0	1.5
Winston-Salem.....	262.5	269.3	264.8	272.4	7.6	2.9
North Dakota.....	434.6	436.7	433.9	438.0	4.1	0.9
Bismarck.....	72.6	72.6	71.6	72.1	0.5	0.7
Fargo.....	140.4	141.4	141.0	141.7	0.7	0.5
Grand Forks.....	54.0	53.5	53.7	53.8	0.1	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2018 to August 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,577.1	5,614.4	5,591.6	5,622.8	31.2	0.6
Akron.....	338.3	340.4	339.5	340.4	0.9	0.3
Canton-Massillon.....	174.5	176.4	175.6	176.4	0.8	0.5
Cincinnati.....	1,110.0	1,134.4	1,113.4	1,140.7	27.3	2.5
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,077.5	1,087.1	1,079.4	1,092.1	12.7	1.2
Columbus.....	1,101.9	1,114.3	1,106.6	1,116.0	9.4	0.8
Dayton.....	390.0	388.5	391.1	390.8	-0.3	-0.1
Lima.....	53.0	53.1	53.4	53.9	0.5	0.9
Mansfield.....	53.0	53.9	52.8	53.6	0.8	1.5
Springfield.....	48.6	49.5	50.0	50.6	0.6	1.2
Toledo.....	307.1	309.5	308.8	309.4	0.6	0.2
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	40.5	39.8	40.5	39.8	-0.7	-1.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	219.2	217.0	218.1	215.4	-2.7	-1.2
Oklahoma.....	1,675.1	1,691.6	1,685.5	1,689.2	3.7	0.2
Enid.....	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	0.0	0.0
Lawton.....	44.6	45.2	44.7	45.5	0.8	1.8
Oklahoma City.....	645.4	658.5	648.8	656.7	7.9	1.2
Tulsa.....	453.0	454.7	454.4	450.5	-3.9	-0.9
Oregon.....	1,899.7	1,943.6	1,906.7	1,945.1	38.4	2.0
Albany.....	45.4	46.1	45.5	46.3	0.8	1.8
Bend-Redmond.....	85.7	88.0	85.9	88.2	2.3	2.7
Corvallis.....	40.6	41.2	41.2	41.3	0.1	0.2
Eugene.....	159.2	159.6	158.8	159.4	0.6	0.4
Grants Pass.....	26.9	27.8	27.3	27.9	0.6	2.2
Medford.....	87.3	90.4	87.8	90.0	2.2	2.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,195.2	1,220.1	1,196.0	1,220.6	24.6	2.1
Salem.....	166.6	170.1	167.3	170.2	2.9	1.7
Pennsylvania.....	5,982.3	6,023.2	5,984.8	6,030.2	45.4	0.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	371.5	376.0	371.4	377.6	6.2	1.7
Altoona.....	61.3	62.6	61.5	62.1	0.6	1.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42.1	42.7	42.2	43.1	0.9	2.1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	60.8	62.1	61.7	62.6	0.9	1.5
East Stroudsburg.....	59.4	60.3	59.3	59.8	0.5	0.8
Erie.....	127.3	128.5	127.5	128.8	1.3	1.0
Gettysburg.....	34.5	35.0	34.8	35.0	0.2	0.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	348.7	348.3	350.1	350.4	0.3	0.1
Johnstown.....	53.4	53.7	53.4	54.0	0.6	1.1
Lancaster.....	256.3	259.2	257.3	258.8	1.5	0.6
Lebanon.....	52.6	53.7	52.6	53.6	1.0	1.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,921.8	2,958.0	2,919.0	2,960.5	41.5	1.4
Pittsburgh.....	1,184.6	1,189.0	1,181.3	1,187.7	6.4	0.5
Reading.....	178.5	180.5	177.7	180.8	3.1	1.7
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	261.5	260.3	261.2	261.4	0.2	0.1
State College.....	74.8	77.8	79.1	79.1	0.0	0.0
Williamsport.....	53.0	53.3	53.3	53.5	0.2	0.4
York-Hanover.....	185.4	185.6	186.0	186.2	0.2	0.1
Rhode Island.....	499.0	508.8	498.2	507.6	9.4	1.9
Providence-Warwick.....	592.9	601.7	592.0	600.0	8.0	1.4
South Carolina.....	2,148.1	2,180.8	2,148.9	2,179.2	30.3	1.4
Charleston-North Charleston.....	368.4	375.7	367.6	373.6	6.0	1.6
Columbia.....	402.3	401.8	402.6	403.6	1.0	0.2
Florence.....	90.7	92.4	90.6	92.3	1.7	1.9
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	420.2	429.7	422.9	430.1	7.2	1.7
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	84.6	87.8	83.9	87.2	3.3	3.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	183.3	188.2	180.5	184.7	4.2	2.3
Spartanburg.....	157.4	161.1	157.7	162.0	4.3	2.7
Sumter.....	40.3	40.8	40.3	40.4	0.1	0.2
South Dakota.....	443.0	455.0	445.5	455.2	9.7	2.2
Rapid City.....	72.1	73.0	73.5	73.6	0.1	0.1
Sioux Falls.....	159.7	164.7	159.9	165.5	5.6	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2018 to August 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,029.7	3,090.0	3,063.9	3,107.3	43.4	1.4
Chattanooga.....	259.8	265.2	262.3	265.2	2.9	1.1
Clarksville.....	90.6	93.0	92.3	94.3	2.0	2.2
Cleveland.....	45.3	45.7	46.1	46.1	0.0	0.0
Jackson.....	69.0	70.5	69.4	70.6	1.2	1.7
Johnson City.....	78.4	79.3	79.8	80.4	0.6	0.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	119.6	121.9	121.0	123.3	2.3	1.9
Knoxville.....	395.8	404.4	400.4	407.6	7.2	1.8
Memphis.....	642.7	655.9	649.5	658.4	8.9	1.4
Morristown.....	45.3	46.0	45.6	46.1	0.5	1.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,002.1	1,025.5	1,016.5	1,035.6	19.1	1.9
Texas.....	12,475.6	12,808.5	12,524.9	12,817.8	292.9	2.3
Abilene.....	69.5	69.7	69.5	69.7	0.2	0.3
Amarillo.....	118.8	120.3	119.2	120.1	0.9	0.8
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,069.9	1,094.8	1,072.7	1,094.9	22.2	2.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	163.7	166.4	165.0	166.4	1.4	0.8
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	141.8	142.5	141.6	141.7	0.1	0.1
College Station-Bryan.....	116.5	118.9	117.4	118.2	0.8	0.7
Corpus Christi.....	192.7	193.2	193.0	194.6	1.6	0.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,679.1	3,804.5	3,695.1	3,810.9	115.8	3.1
El Paso.....	313.7	317.3	316.3	319.4	3.1	1.0
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,075.7	3,166.9	3,085.0	3,166.9	81.9	2.7
Killeen-Temple.....	141.9	146.5	142.7	146.1	3.4	2.4
Laredo.....	105.4	106.0	106.1	106.6	0.5	0.5
Longview.....	96.9	97.0	97.5	96.9	-0.6	-0.6
Lubbock.....	147.8	149.8	148.5	150.1	1.6	1.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	258.4	264.9	261.7	267.4	5.7	2.2
Midland.....	110.1	111.3	110.5	111.4	0.9	0.8
Odessa.....	80.8	83.0	80.8	82.8	2.0	2.5
San Angelo.....	49.8	50.2	50.0	50.4	0.4	0.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,056.7	1,075.5	1,060.6	1,082.6	22.0	2.1
Sherman-Denison.....	48.3	48.9	48.4	48.9	0.5	1.0
Texarkana.....	58.2	59.2	58.9	59.8	0.9	1.5
Tyler.....	106.1	107.7	106.5	107.4	0.9	0.8
Victoria.....	41.7	41.5	41.9	41.9	0.0	0.0
Waco.....	121.4	122.8	121.9	123.1	1.2	1.0
Wichita Falls.....	59.4	59.7	59.5	60.0	0.5	0.8
Utah.....	1,503.7	1,558.6	1,516.6	1,562.5	45.9	3.0
Logan.....	59.5	61.6	60.0	62.2	2.2	3.7
Ogden-Clearfield.....	261.3	274.1	261.8	273.9	12.1	4.6
Provo-Orem.....	255.3	263.7	260.6	268.2	7.6	2.9
St. George.....	67.2	70.3	68.9	71.7	2.8	4.1
Salt Lake City.....	731.4	751.2	736.0	750.9	14.9	2.0
Vermont.....	315.0	316.0	316.5	315.9	-0.6	-0.2
Burlington-South Burlington.....	125.4	127.9	126.5	127.7	1.2	0.9
Virginia.....	4,013.8	4,057.7	4,008.6	4,044.2	35.6	0.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	75.0	75.0	76.8	77.2	0.4	0.5
Charlottesville.....	116.4	118.9	116.0	118.1	2.1	1.8
Harrisonburg.....	66.2	67.3	65.9	67.0	1.1	1.7
Lynchburg.....	104.6	105.6	105.1	106.2	1.1	1.0
Richmond.....	681.2	691.1	682.8	687.2	4.4	0.6
Roanoke.....	160.6	163.1	160.8	162.9	2.1	1.3
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	50.7	51.6	50.6	51.6	1.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	798.4	806.6	798.0	800.6	2.6	0.3
Winchester.....	64.2	66.0	63.7	66.0	2.3	3.6
Washington.....	3,420.5	3,520.7	3,422.8	3,509.9	87.1	2.5
Bellingham.....	93.8	96.7	93.9	95.2	1.3	1.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	94.2	96.1	93.7	96.0	2.3	2.5
Kennewick-Richland.....	117.3	121.0	117.3	121.5	4.2	3.6
Longview.....	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.4	-0.1	-0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2018 to August 2019 ^p	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	51.9	53.4	51.7	52.5	0.8	1.5
Olympia-Tumwater.....	119.1	122.3	119.5	121.6	2.1	1.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,058.2	2,124.3	2,059.4	2,122.6	63.2	3.1
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	249.9	257.0	249.7	254.9	5.2	2.1
Walla Walla.....	27.3	27.7	27.4	27.7	0.3	1.1
Wenatchee.....	48.0	48.8	47.3	48.1	0.8	1.7
Yakima.....	87.3	88.7	87.1	87.7	0.6	0.7
West Virginia.....	723.5	732.3	727.9	732.7	4.8	0.7
Beckley.....	44.3	44.7	44.7	44.8	0.1	0.2
Charleston.....	110.6	110.1	110.9	110.6	-0.3	-0.3
Huntington-Ashland.....	132.8	132.1	134.4	133.7	-0.7	-0.5
Morgantown.....	68.7	67.6	69.1	67.7	-1.4	-2.0
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.3	0.0	0.0
Wheeling.....	68.2	69.8	68.4	69.5	1.1	1.6
Wisconsin.....	2,990.9	3,008.4	2,993.0	2,995.3	2.3	0.1
Appleton.....	127.2	127.9	127.4	127.1	-0.3	-0.2
Eau Claire.....	86.8	88.1	87.4	87.5	0.1	0.1
Fond du Lac.....	49.2	49.4	49.2	48.7	-0.5	-1.0
Green Bay.....	181.4	185.0	183.1	184.9	1.8	1.0
Janesville-Beloit.....	71.0	71.8	70.6	71.5	0.9	1.3
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77.8	78.9	77.7	78.8	1.1	1.4
Madison.....	405.9	405.8	403.6	403.7	0.1	0.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	876.0	884.9	879.6	884.0	4.4	0.5
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	98.3	98.4	97.3	98.0	0.7	0.7
Racine.....	80.1	80.1	79.9	79.8	-0.1	-0.1
Sheboygan.....	64.4	65.6	64.3	65.4	1.1	1.7
Wausau.....	72.5	74.1	73.0	74.4	1.4	1.9
Wyoming.....	292.6	298.5	292.5	296.7	4.2	1.4
Casper.....	39.3	40.1	39.0	40.0	1.0	2.6
Cheyenne.....	47.5	48.0	47.3	47.9	0.6	1.3
Puerto Rico.....	846.7	862.7	852.9	865.8	12.9	1.5
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	49.5	50.2	50.1	50.8	0.7	1.4
Arecibo.....	32.7	34.1	33.4	34.4	1.0	3.0
Guayama.....	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	0.1	0.7
Mayaguez.....	30.9	32.0	31.2	32.3	1.1	3.5
Ponce.....	65.7	66.3	66.4	66.5	0.1	0.2
San German.....	18.8	20.0	19.2	20.3	1.1	5.7
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	620.0	626.0	622.4	628.1	5.7	0.9
Virgin Islands.....	33.0	34.8	33.3	34.9	1.6	4.8

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	July		August		Change from August 2018 to August 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
California.....	17,050.5	17,377.1	17,151.8	17,456.7	304.9	1.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,100.3	6,174.7	6,131.3	6,202.9	71.6	1.2
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,641.6	1,657.9	1,646.4	1,658.9	12.5	0.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,458.7	4,516.8	4,484.9	4,544.0	59.1	1.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,440.2	2,506.2	2,449.7	2,508.8	59.1	2.4
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,176.5	1,199.7	1,179.5	1,201.0	21.5	1.8
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,146.0	1,186.5	1,153.1	1,188.8	35.7	3.1
San Rafael.....	117.7	120.0	117.1	119.0	1.9	1.6
District of Columbia.....	801.5	809.7	787.6	796.9	9.3	1.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,318.8	3,361.1	3,301.1	3,334.7	33.6	1.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	600.5	602.1	600.6	599.2	-1.4	-0.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,718.3	2,759.0	2,700.5	2,735.5	35.0	1.3
Florida.....	8,645.4	8,890.0	8,767.4	8,988.1	220.7	2.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,635.9	2,699.8	2,672.7	2,725.8	53.1	2.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	842.2	859.8	851.6	863.0	11.4	1.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,176.7	1,208.3	1,196.3	1,224.8	28.5	2.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	617.0	631.7	624.8	638.0	13.2	2.1
Illinois.....	6,132.1	6,210.5	6,142.2	6,203.7	61.5	1.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,781.5	4,848.5	4,782.9	4,830.4	47.5	1.0
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,811.7	3,861.2	3,812.0	3,846.0	34.0	0.9
Elgin.....	265.2	269.7	264.8	268.4	3.6	1.4
Gary.....	275.5	279.2	279.4	280.3	0.9	0.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	429.1	438.4	426.7	435.7	9.0	2.1
Massachusetts.....	3,673.6	3,719.9	3,655.9	3,707.8	51.9	1.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,782.1	2,819.3	2,770.9	2,810.5	39.6	1.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,883.8	1,913.1	1,875.1	1,906.4	31.3	1.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	80.7	81.6	80.8	81.8	1.0	1.2
Framingham.....	175.1	173.9	173.6	173.8	0.2	0.1
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	68.9	70.2	68.0	69.0	1.0	1.5
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	83.2	81.7	83.1	81.3	-1.8	-2.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	159.6	161.7	159.0	161.2	2.2	1.4
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	46.2	46.4	46.2	46.5	0.3	0.6
Nashua ²	128.3	131.9	129.2	132.0	2.8	2.2
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	94.9	97.1	94.6	96.6	2.0	2.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	61.4	61.7	61.3	61.9	0.6	1.0
Michigan.....	4,401.1	4,430.7	4,423.3	4,441.1	17.8	0.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,027.0	2,031.6	2,039.9	2,034.1	-5.8	-0.3
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	757.3	761.8	764.8	764.1	-0.7	-0.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,269.7	1,269.8	1,275.1	1,270.0	-5.1	-0.4
New York.....	9,698.5	9,819.4	9,666.0	9,783.4	117.4	1.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,859.7	9,990.2	9,803.8	9,938.0	134.2	1.4
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	148.3	149.8	147.1	149.1	2.0	1.4
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,363.3	1,371.5	1,351.8	1,357.8	6.0	0.4
Newark ³	1,218.0	1,231.6	1,210.2	1,226.6	16.4	1.4
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,130.1	7,237.3	7,094.7	7,204.5	109.8	1.5
Pennsylvania.....	5,982.3	6,023.2	5,984.8	6,030.2	45.4	0.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,921.8	2,958.0	2,919.0	2,960.5	41.5	1.4
Camden ³	534.6	538.5	534.9	537.5	2.6	0.5
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,077.3	1,083.2	1,072.9	1,085.1	12.2	1.1
Philadelphia.....	948.6	970.0	951.7	971.5	19.8	2.1
Wilmington ³	361.3	366.3	359.5	366.4	6.9	1.9
Texas.....	12,475.6	12,808.5	12,524.9	12,817.8	292.9	2.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,679.1	3,804.5	3,695.1	3,810.9	115.8	3.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,623.1	2,724.5	2,633.9	2,734.2	100.3	3.8
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,056.0	1,080.0	1,061.2	1,076.7	15.5	1.5
Washington.....	3,420.5	3,520.7	3,422.8	3,509.9	87.1	2.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,058.2	2,124.3	2,059.4	2,122.6	63.2	3.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,735.2	1,793.5	1,735.7	1,791.9	56.2	3.2
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	323.0	330.8	323.7	330.7	7.0	2.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

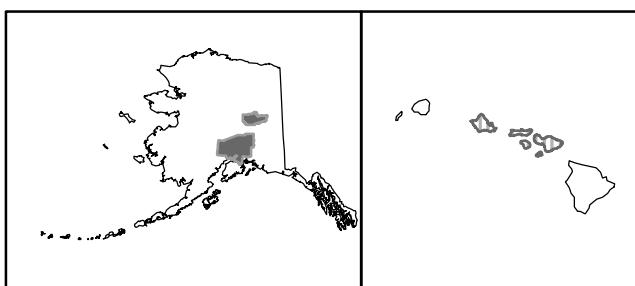
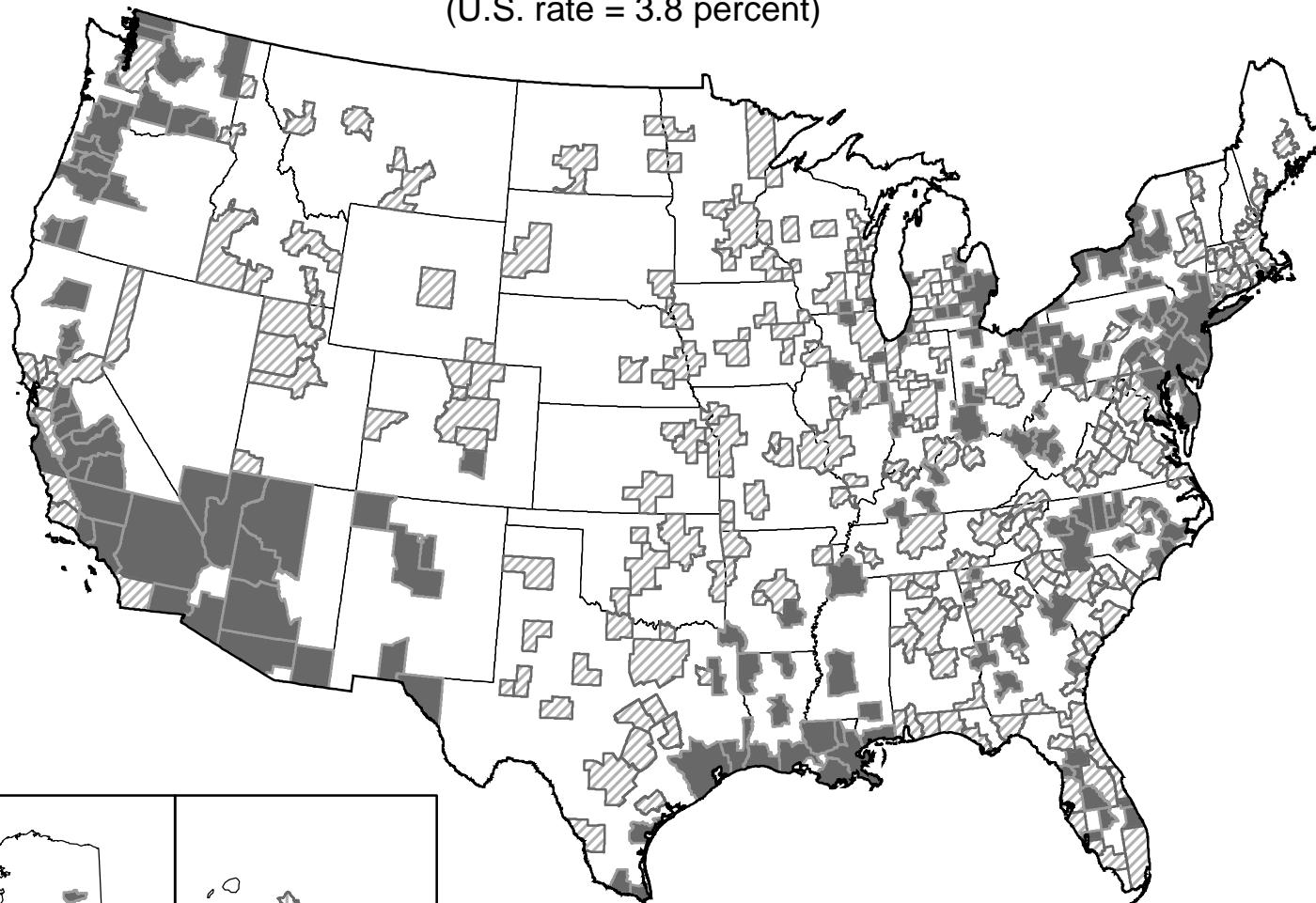
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, August 2019

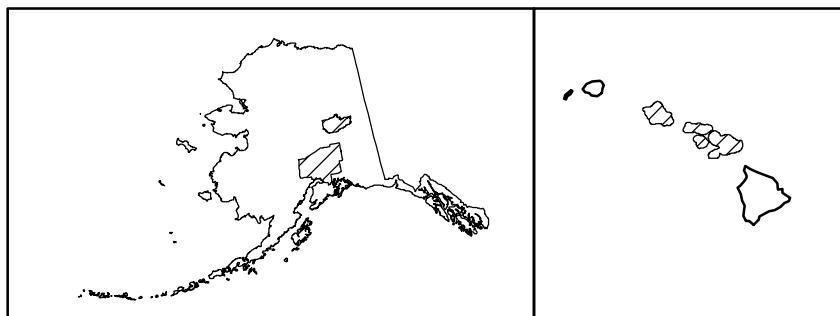
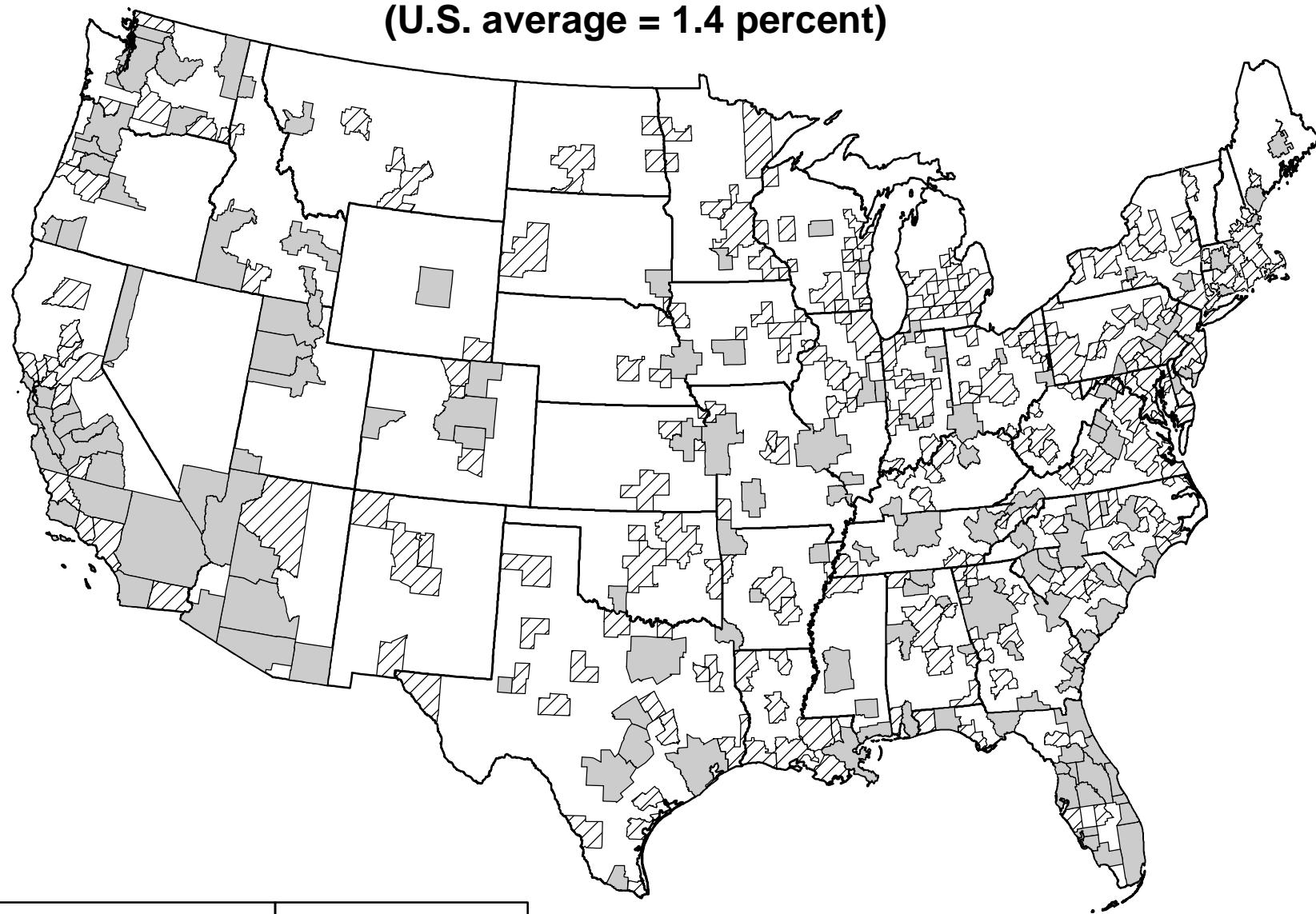
(U.S. rate = 3.8 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

Above U.S. average
U.S. average or below

**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,
not seasonally adjusted, August 2019
(U.S. average = 1.4 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below