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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — OCTOBER 2021

Unemployment rates were lower in October than a year earlier in 386 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 1 area, and unchanged in 2 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 110 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 2 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 96 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 293 areas. The national unemployment rate in October was 4.3 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 6.6 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In October, Logan, UT-ID, and Provo-Orem, UT, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.1 percent and 1.2 percent, respectively. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 17.7 percent. A total of 252 areas had October jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.3 percent, 127 areas had rates above it, and 10 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

Revisions to Unemployment Data for September 2021

Due to the implementation of an improvement in a prior outlier treatment, model-based unemployment levels and rates for the states of Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin were subject to larger than typical revisions for September 2021. Data for non-modeled metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions were affected in proportion to the effects on their model-based control areas. See www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm for additional information.

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in October occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-14.6 percentage points). Rates fell over the year by at least 5.0 percentage points in an additional six areas. The only unemployment rate increase was in Springfield, OH (+0.4 percentage point).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Salt Lake City, UT, had the lowest jobless rate in October, 1.4 percent, followed by Oklahoma City, OK, 1.9 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA, had the highest unemployment rate, 7.1 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. The largest jobless rate decline was in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-7.1 percentage points). The smallest over-the-year rate decrease occurred in Jacksonville, FL (-0.6 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In October, Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 2.4 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 7.8 percent. (See table 2.)

In October, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the largest rate decline (-6.5 percentage points). The smallest rate decrease occurred in Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ (-0.8 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In October, 96 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 293 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+326,400), New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+302,600), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+176,300). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (+17.2 percent), Urban Honolulu, HI (+10.5 percent), and Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL (+10.3 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 47 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 4 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+8.5 percent), and Austin-Round Rock, TX, and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+7.0 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In October, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 26 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 12 divisions over the year. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+247,300), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+227,500), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+135,200). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+6.6 percent), Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA (+6.5 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+6.2 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for November is scheduled to be released on Friday, December 17, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for November is scheduled to be released on Thursday, December 30, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on October 2021 Establishment and Household Survey Data

Data collection for both surveys was affected by the pandemic. In the establishment survey, more data continued to be collected by web than in months prior to the pandemic. In the household survey, for the safety of both interviewers and respondents, in-person interviews were conducted only when telephone interviews could not be done.

To reflect the net effect of the contribution of business births (openings) and deaths (closings) to the establishment survey estimates, BLS uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Beginning with data for March 2020, BLS introduced special adjustments to its birth-death model to better reflect the net contribution of births and deaths during the pandemic. BLS has determined that these adjustments are no longer necessary. Therefore, beginning with data for October 2021, BLS reverted back to the methodology used prior to the onset of the pandemic. More information about changes to the establishment survey's birth-death model is available at www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbdqa.htm#qa9.

For the October 2021 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. These level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-october-2021.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for October 2021. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for October 2021.

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary October and revised September estimates for substate areas reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor has reported a misclassification in its household survey similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which has affected the local area data proportionally.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and

seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to

decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Alabama.....	2,213,645	2,217,063	2,262,819	2,225,288	151,290	66,201	98,147	60,300	6.8	3.0	4.3	2.7
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	45,929	45,484	46,515	45,098	3,541	1,670	2,336	1,567	7.7	3.7	5.0	3.5
Auburn-Opelika.....	75,691	76,090	78,080	75,646	4,340	1,905	2,776	1,710	5.7	2.5	3.6	2.3
Birmingham-Hoover.....	542,100	549,335	554,841	551,573	35,541	14,863	23,027	13,659	6.6	2.7	4.2	2.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	95,737	99,854	96,392	99,634	5,662	2,459	3,761	2,156	5.9	2.5	3.9	2.2
Decatur.....	72,560	72,675	74,619	72,818	3,649	1,694	2,315	1,465	5.0	2.3	3.1	2.0
Dothan.....	63,685	64,207	65,160	64,167	3,890	1,794	2,543	1,587	6.1	2.8	3.9	2.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	64,890	64,980	66,802	65,064	3,968	1,959	2,487	1,759	6.1	3.0	3.7	2.7
Gadsden.....	40,096	39,008	40,730	38,637	3,340	1,389	2,139	1,255	8.3	3.6	5.3	3.2
Huntsville.....	229,986	234,263	237,103	234,375	12,040	5,330	7,724	4,762	5.2	2.3	3.3	2.0
Mobile.....	190,086	186,079	194,143	186,104	18,555	7,567	11,972	7,033	9.8	4.1	6.2	3.8
Montgomery.....	173,278	168,196	175,548	167,954	14,949	6,285	9,861	5,761	8.6	3.7	5.6	3.4
Tuscaloosa.....	115,645	113,811	117,194	113,573	8,860	3,637	5,738	3,332	7.7	3.2	4.9	2.9
Alaska.....	335,688	350,820	352,525	350,957	21,941	18,556	20,793	18,644	6.5	5.3	5.9	5.3
Anchorage.....	188,162	194,338	200,792	197,267	12,455	9,803	11,711	9,689	6.6	5.0	5.8	4.9
Fairbanks.....	43,479	44,754	45,640	44,837	2,235	1,923	2,145	1,986	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.4
Arizona.....	3,557,313	3,659,536	3,549,866	3,654,299	249,405	157,998	226,423	133,099	7.0	4.3	6.4	3.6
Flagstaff.....	75,315	78,107	74,941	77,945	6,005	3,947	5,412	3,381	8.0	5.1	7.2	4.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	88,226	89,477	87,610	89,296	7,253	4,542	6,313	3,901	8.2	5.1	7.2	4.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,511,530	2,596,649	2,511,823	2,596,052	165,156	99,192	152,700	83,273	6.6	3.8	6.1	3.2
Prescott.....	107,243	111,223	106,874	111,494	6,461	3,883	6,003	3,252	6.0	3.5	5.6	2.9
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	52,513	52,831	52,518	52,888	3,018	2,236	2,694	1,914	5.7	4.2	5.1	3.6
Tucson.....	491,929	500,970	489,785	497,154	33,108	21,561	31,286	18,139	6.7	4.3	6.4	3.6
Yuma.....	98,890	100,729	96,052	101,156	17,096	14,730	12,116	12,537	17.3	14.6	12.6	12.4
Arkansas.....	1,340,180	1,356,554	1,330,274	1,344,694	77,940	42,810	63,908	32,021	5.8	3.2	4.8	2.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	281,630	295,094	283,362	295,234	12,467	6,534	10,156	4,850	4.4	2.2	3.6	1.6
Fort Smith.....	117,862	118,720	117,571	118,161	6,659	3,288	5,627	2,643	5.6	2.8	4.8	2.2
Hot Springs.....	40,873	40,792	40,302	39,972	3,321	1,580	2,597	1,197	8.1	3.9	6.4	3.0
Jonesboro.....	65,152	66,485	64,566	66,786	3,410	1,707	2,688	1,251	5.2	2.6	4.2	1.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	349,567	348,090	345,028	344,878	22,817	11,603	18,534	8,728	6.5	3.3	5.4	2.5
Pine Bluff.....	34,264	33,827	33,947	33,507	2,680	1,615	2,268	1,276	7.8	4.8	6.7	3.8
California.....	18,494,445	19,055,441	18,887,681	19,103,466	1,933,139	1,212,007	1,757,771	1,166,665	10.5	6.4	9.3	6.1
Bakersfield.....	382,804	386,476	388,703	390,088	45,541	33,471	41,238	32,251	11.9	8.7	10.6	8.3
Chico.....	90,474	93,819	92,161	94,691	8,169	5,292	7,334	5,150	9.0	5.6	8.0	5.4
El Centro.....	67,343	68,462	67,099	68,370	14,928	12,537	13,396	12,084	22.2	18.3	20.0	17.7
Fresno.....	438,826	445,634	444,044	443,350	46,294	34,477	43,072	33,896	10.5	7.7	9.7	7.6
Hanford-Corcoran.....	54,769	56,197	55,462	56,219	5,672	4,452	5,409	4,415	10.4	7.9	9.8	7.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,326,521	6,617,635	6,500,469	6,615,644	777,912	489,012	718,838	469,931	12.3	7.4	11.1	7.1
Madera.....	60,757	62,452	61,003	61,578	5,860	4,525	5,414	4,469	9.6	7.2	8.9	7.3
Merced.....	114,259	118,309	115,767	117,761	12,106	9,664	11,197	9,468	10.6	8.2	9.7	8.0
Modesto.....	239,788	244,516	242,064	241,492	24,658	16,977	22,662	16,556	10.3	6.9	9.4	6.9
Napa.....	67,911	71,297	68,901	71,116	5,635	3,229	5,088	3,173	8.3	4.5	7.4	4.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	399,863	411,091	407,702	411,868	35,125	21,649	31,154	20,740	8.8	5.3	7.6	5.0
Redding.....	72,772	74,487	74,156	75,394	5,803	4,167	5,414	4,054	8.0	5.6	7.3	5.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,056,068	2,097,395	2,105,448	2,113,965	217,146	138,560	197,462	133,033	10.6	6.6	9.4	6.3
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,077,451	1,097,847	1,100,332	1,102,586	97,959	60,769	87,778	58,498	9.1	5.5	8.0	5.3
Salinas.....	213,344	225,111	213,602	222,625	17,297	12,524	15,855	12,340	8.1	5.6	7.4	5.5
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,512,118	1,537,820	1,541,792	1,553,934	145,203	86,162	129,646	82,914	9.6	5.6	8.4	5.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,420,908	2,478,289	2,464,185	2,488,719	218,246	116,795	191,668	111,263	9.0	4.7	7.8	4.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,030,736	1,058,540	1,050,230	1,066,334	76,845	42,039	67,976	40,098	7.5	4.0	6.5	3.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	130,677	130,727	133,290	132,631	9,832	5,941	8,564	5,663	7.5	4.5	6.4	4.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	131,149	134,044	133,075	134,231	10,871	7,065	9,863	6,920	8.3	5.3	7.4	5.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	215,658	221,486	219,314	220,848	16,110	10,128	14,498	9,857	7.5	4.6	6.6	4.5
Santa Rosa.....	241,905	249,470	244,334	249,253	18,872	11,083	16,803	10,595	7.8	4.4	6.9	4.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	330,993	333,570	335,549	333,108	37,380	24,898	34,080	24,142	11.3	7.5	10.2	7.2
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	199,338	202,339	204,639	202,413	20,208	12,853	18,408	12,394	10.1	6.4	9.0	6.1
Visalia-Porterville.....	194,135	200,987	195,058	199,223	23,408	18,658	21,741	18,332	12.1	9.3	11.1	9.2
Yuba City.....	74,685	77,225	75,505	76,750	7,251	5,433	6,723	5,293	9.7	7.0	8.9	6.9
Colorado.....	3,152,249	3,213,068	3,161,607	3,224,401	213,829	150,422	207,486	143,733	6.8	4.7	6.6	4.5
Boulder.....	194,964	199,077	193,588	198,953	11,265	7,295	10,707	7,006	5.8	3.7	5.5	3.5
Colorado Springs.....	363,333	373,188	361,436	373,058	23,565	18,160	22,993	17,235	6.5	4.9	6.4	4.6
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,685,554	1,726,275	1,682,496	1,725,754	122,272	83,367	117,837	79,211	7.3	4.8	7.0	4.6
Fort Collins.....	206,002	207,269	208,632	208,979	11,669	8,184	11,267	7,866	5.7	3.9	5.4	3.8
Grand Junction.....	76,958	76,917	77,068	76,926	4,955	3,760	4,823	3,612	6.4	4.9	6.3	4.7
Greeley.....	167,019	169,935	170,319	172,780	11,707	8,361	11,472	7,863	7.0	4.9	6.7	4.6
Pueblo.....	78,153	78,421	79,040	79,193	6,331	5,609	6,487	5,374	8.1	7.2	8.2	6.8
Connecticut.....	1,843,886	1,815,804	1,841,877	1,828,939	150,477	97,700	141,827	96,333	8.2	5.4	7.7	5.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	443,921	438,440	442,358	443,887	37,876	24,335	35,851	24,067	8.5	5.6	8.1	5.4
Danbury.....	101,655	100,344	101,073	101,074	7,399	4,411	6,921	4,425	7.3	4.4	6.8	4.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	609,869	596,107	609,068	599,440	48,507	31,994	45,793	31,457	8.0	5.4	7.5	5.2
New Haven.....	325,293	322,432	327,288	324,275	24,770	16,320	23,460	16,062	7.6	5.1	7.2	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	135,566	133,516	134,528	133,057	13,397	7,740	11,780	7,560	9.9	5.8	8.8	5.7
Waterbury.....	109,052	107,647	108,839	107,523	10,352	7,127	9,743	7,041	9.5	6.6	9.0	6.5
Delaware.....	485,471	485,187	480,007	487,892	35,588	23,785	24,606	22,065	7.3	4.9	5.1	4.5
Dover.....	79,657	78,445	78,434	78,911	6,362	4,439	4,423	4,089	8.0	5.7	5.6	5.2
Salisbury ¹	188,525	193,842	188,401	191,733	12,140	9,748	10,019	9,310	6.4	5.0	5.3	4.9
District of Columbia.....	404,522	409,255	405,870	410,910	35,648	24,019	33,338	22,961	8.8	5.9	8.2	5.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,311,414	3,344,900	3,351,733	3,370,411	226,897	141,217	215,500	132,585	6.9	4.2	6.4	3.9
Florida.....	10,109,604	10,623,190	10,047,839	10,656,873	740,593	456,901	565,043	425,837	7.3	4.3	5.6	4.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	340,022	361,206	344,738	366,211	20,783	14,339	16,633	14,164	6.1	4.0	4.8	3.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	128,503	134,243	128,599	134,639	5,339	4,351	4,490	4,372	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	294,268	309,135	294,151	310,740	18,476	13,352	15,038	13,302	6.3	4.3	5.1	4.3
Gainesville.....	143,488	150,737	143,858	151,468	6,499	5,212	5,578	5,370	4.5	3.5	3.9	3.5
Homosassa Springs.....	46,628	48,688	45,950	49,128	3,234	2,586	2,685	2,540	6.9	5.3	5.8	5.2
Jacksonville.....	783,566	830,913	781,464	831,884	40,731	30,754	33,573	30,680	5.2	3.7	4.3	3.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	318,019	331,641	314,930	331,526	24,964	16,301	19,609	16,160	7.8	4.9	6.2	4.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,068,776	3,159,947	3,021,810	3,158,832	294,753	154,114	207,810	125,897	9.6	4.9	6.9	4.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	171,558	184,547	175,044	190,461	10,092	6,570	7,722	6,390	5.9	3.6	4.4	3.4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	355,587	382,621	358,834	386,977	19,625	14,063	15,881	13,850	5.5	3.7	4.4	3.6
Ocala.....	138,920	145,310	139,687	146,049	8,414	6,843	7,066	6,771	6.1	4.7	5.1	4.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,282,415	1,352,708	1,266,853	1,356,742	112,078	60,169	86,345	59,406	8.7	4.4	6.8	4.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	282,272	299,772	280,311	299,360	15,467	11,305	12,607	11,129	5.5	3.8	4.5	3.7
Panama City.....	89,050	93,716	88,249	93,395	4,205	3,320	3,522	3,354	4.7	3.5	4.0	3.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	227,933	240,818	227,763	242,821	11,609	9,255	9,834	9,257	5.1	3.8	4.3	3.8
Port St. Lucie.....	217,161	231,359	215,934	232,151	13,107	9,653	10,489	9,485	6.0	4.2	4.9	4.1
Punta Gorda.....	70,748	74,266	70,727	75,581	4,269	3,161	3,431	3,086	6.0	4.3	4.9	4.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	63,003	67,398	63,341	68,076	3,984	3,070	3,191	2,963	6.3	4.6	5.0	4.4
Sebring.....	34,277	36,477	34,524	36,505	2,433	2,077	2,008	1,968	7.1	5.7	5.8	5.4
Tallahassee.....	191,671	199,153	191,733	201,148	9,957	8,069	8,487	8,217	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,543,018	1,652,100	1,540,405	1,654,925	92,486	63,770	74,034	63,114	6.0	3.9	4.8	3.8
The Villages.....	31,875	33,172	31,792	33,204	2,138	1,832	1,741	1,742	6.7	5.5	5.5	5.2
Georgia.....	4,933,424	5,152,831	5,115,883	5,174,794	315,517	129,720	278,502	125,465	6.4	2.5	5.4	2.4
Albany.....	64,124	64,454	66,432	64,550	4,871	2,161	4,478	2,095	7.6	3.4	6.7	3.2
Athens-Clarke County.....	94,112	98,457	98,675	98,800	4,782	2,117	4,438	2,135	5.1	2.2	4.5	2.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,974,996	3,115,726	3,076,992	3,131,161	205,480	78,776	177,695	75,114	6.9	2.5	5.8	2.4
Augusta-Richmond County.....	263,722	266,136	271,279	266,471	13,617	7,432	12,803	7,053	5.2	2.8	4.7	2.6
Brunswick.....	49,940	52,449	51,534	52,557	2,890	1,235	2,555	1,198	5.8	2.4	5.0	2.3
Columbus.....	119,133	120,954	123,094	121,325	8,042	3,770	6,905	3,501	6.8	3.1	5.6	2.9
Dalton.....	56,584	58,373	58,675	58,459	2,903	1,501	2,955	1,410	5.1	2.6	5.0	2.4
Gainesville.....	98,625	104,803	103,540	105,644	3,920	1,776	3,589	1,790	4.0	1.7	3.5	1.7
Hinesville.....	32,811	34,136	34,141	34,470	1,875	851	1,669	816	5.7	2.5	4.9	2.4
Macon-Bibb County.....	98,954	103,048	102,518	103,320	6,713	2,848	6,212	2,771	6.8	2.8	6.1	2.7
Rome.....	41,809	43,618	43,640	43,893	2,199	1,067	2,006	1,051	5.3	2.4	4.6	2.4
Savannah.....	185,401	199,370	192,829	199,415	12,517	4,912	10,848	4,671	6.8	2.5	5.6	2.3
Valdosta.....	62,242	65,254	65,584	66,067	3,580	1,563	3,238	1,527	5.8	2.4	4.9	2.3
Warner Robins.....	83,866	88,482	87,465	89,385	4,061	1,970	4,095	2,252	4.8	2.2	4.7	2.5
Hawaii.....	608,565	647,465	638,773	644,853	93,068	41,193	89,652	37,608	15.3	6.4	14.0	5.8
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	76,367	80,341	80,986	79,374	18,311	6,485	17,980	6,040	24.0	8.1	22.2	7.6
Urban Honolulu.....	414,141	445,411	434,818	444,639	56,483	26,346	53,255	23,961	13.6	5.9	12.2	5.4
Idaho.....	907,941	907,437	903,354	912,723	50,384	19,336	38,223	17,745	5.5	2.1	4.2	1.9
Boise City.....	386,192	383,457	380,762	382,853	23,109	8,357	17,269	7,645	6.0	2.2	4.5	2.0
Cour d'Alene.....	82,621	83,004	81,773	82,841	5,631	2,024	4,268	1,854	6.8	2.4	5.2	2.2
Idaho Falls.....	75,099	76,416	75,329	76,883	3,171	1,327	2,443	1,236	4.2	1.7	3.2	1.6
Lewiston.....	31,216	31,555	31,568	31,669	1,440	711	1,166	672	4.6	2.3	3.7	2.1
Pocatello.....	43,689	44,734	43,454	45,304	2,340	913	1,740	844	5.4	2.0	4.0	1.9
Twin Falls.....	54,222	53,565	54,163	53,948	2,766	1,146	2,116	1,044	5.1	2.1	3.9	1.9
Illinois.....	6,358,334	6,223,103	6,324,429	6,263,001	640,189	318,884	474,466	311,052	10.1	5.1	7.5	5.0
Bloomington.....	93,945	90,745	97,624	90,327	5,431	3,291	4,745	3,306	5.8	3.6	4.9	3.7
Carbondale-Marion.....	59,695	59,398	61,901	59,720	4,078	2,554	3,455	2,522	6.8	4.3	5.6	4.2
Champaign-Urbana.....	127,595	127,763	134,552	127,794	7,101	4,657	6,458	4,575	5.6	3.6	4.8	3.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,798,356	4,699,491	4,690,619	4,752,277	534,792	251,360	384,774	241,836	11.1	5.3	8.2	5.1
Danville.....	32,973	32,470	34,420	32,235	2,572	1,641	2,305	1,634	7.8	5.1	6.7	5.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	186,666	185,663	189,809	186,845	12,593	7,140	10,358	7,335	6.7	3.8	5.5	3.9
Decatur.....	48,024	46,723	49,171	46,425	4,496	2,916	3,909	2,831	9.4	6.2	7.9	6.1
Kankakee.....	54,077	53,297	55,710	52,889	4,225	2,648	3,603	2,659	7.8	5.0	6.5	5.0
Peoria.....	173,536	169,602	179,359	167,088	13,208	7,799	11,369	7,813	7.6	4.6	6.3	4.7
Rockford.....	162,346	156,692	165,504	155,193	15,065	10,873	12,435	11,027	9.3	6.9	7.5	7.1
Springfield.....	104,975	102,190	107,936	101,381	7,637	4,407	6,560	4,350	7.3	4.3	6.1	4.3
Indiana.....	3,321,153	3,313,470	3,342,611	3,313,120	200,335	93,504	171,600	82,954	6.0	2.8	5.1	2.5
Bloomington.....	77,326	78,185	78,166	78,541	3,748	1,786	3,446	1,761	4.8	2.3	4.4	2.2
Columbus.....	43,491	44,402	43,850	44,275	2,170	965	1,804	862	5.0	2.2	4.1	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	September		October		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen.....	111,640	116,131	112,905	116,462	5,815	2,298	4,911	2,070	5.2	2.0	4.3	1.8
Evansville.....	156,700	152,572	156,584	152,140	8,530	4,485	7,341	3,991	5.4	2.9	4.7	2.6
Fort Wayne.....	216,574	213,502	217,862	213,883	12,801	5,852	10,905	5,117	5.9	2.7	5.0	2.4
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,072,290	1,071,466	1,081,894	1,069,843	66,891	29,733	57,448	26,026	6.2	2.8	5.3	2.4
Kokomo.....	36,121	36,073	35,725	35,578	2,846	1,971	2,229	1,502	7.9	5.5	6.2	4.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	108,963	111,680	110,612	112,807	5,777	2,712	5,183	2,516	5.3	2.4	4.7	2.2
Michigan City-La Porte.....	47,011	46,531	47,271	46,489	3,747	1,772	3,242	1,559	8.0	3.8	6.9	3.4
Muncie.....	52,889	52,415	53,372	52,017	3,250	1,635	2,847	1,485	6.1	3.1	5.3	2.9
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	155,963	156,619	156,902	157,043	11,276	5,289	9,886	4,595	7.2	3.4	6.3	2.9
Terre Haute.....	71,452	69,873	71,904	70,103	4,573	2,290	3,945	2,081	6.4	3.3	5.5	3.0
Iowa.....	1,635,725	1,656,564	1,635,569	1,668,206	69,064	48,439	55,681	48,218	4.2	2.9	3.4	2.9
Ames.....	56,713	57,800	56,810	58,735	1,606	1,195	1,279	1,234	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.1
Cedar Rapids.....	138,740	139,026	138,685	139,551	7,615	4,984	5,878	4,738	5.5	3.6	4.2	3.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	349,785	360,402	350,294	362,694	16,011	10,456	12,700	10,256	4.6	2.9	3.6	2.8
Dubuque.....	53,520	54,651	53,332	54,967	2,460	1,591	1,982	1,741	4.6	2.9	3.7	3.2
Iowa City.....	94,175	93,476	93,900	94,807	3,895	2,484	3,065	2,458	4.1	2.7	3.3	2.6
Sioux City.....	89,879	89,334	90,090	89,748	3,453	2,267	2,886	2,286	3.8	2.5	3.2	2.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	86,105	85,942	85,483	86,645	3,972	2,569	3,051	2,552	4.6	3.0	3.6	2.9
Kansas.....	1,471,196	1,504,432	1,506,390	1,503,338	86,186	52,686	62,077	49,371	5.9	3.5	4.1	3.3
Lawrence.....	63,665	65,576	65,002	65,864	3,793	2,142	2,749	2,020	6.0	3.3	4.2	3.1
Manhattan.....	45,450	45,394	46,569	45,735	2,089	1,390	1,557	1,307	4.6	3.1	3.3	2.9
Topeka.....	117,802	119,987	120,760	118,287	6,452	3,987	4,709	3,826	5.5	3.3	3.9	3.2
Wichita.....	315,375	315,795	320,043	314,992	26,671	14,592	18,765	14,126	8.5	4.6	5.9	4.5
Kentucky.....	1,970,842	1,988,911	1,974,175	1,999,061	102,131	76,806	96,299	74,206	5.2	3.9	4.9	3.7
Bowling Green.....	80,112	81,088	80,740	81,554	3,582	2,867	3,726	2,801	4.5	3.5	4.6	3.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	62,959	63,329	62,955	63,701	3,236	2,526	3,086	2,451	5.1	4.0	4.9	3.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	262,438	264,025	266,283	265,109	12,297	8,654	11,577	8,389	4.7	3.3	4.3	3.2
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	647,532	653,616	645,539	654,952	34,823	21,628	32,062	20,755	5.4	3.3	5.0	3.2
Owensboro.....	52,336	52,178	52,171	52,391	2,477	1,922	2,325	1,862	4.7	3.7	4.5	3.6
Louisiana.....	2,090,267	2,052,539	2,092,397	2,063,763	170,842	101,442	156,155	88,402	8.2	4.9	7.5	4.3
Alexandria.....	64,498	63,839	64,682	63,136	3,830	2,192	3,434	2,032	5.9	3.4	5.3	3.2
Baton Rouge.....	423,299	418,797	425,771	421,553	29,752	17,646	27,124	15,663	7.0	4.2	6.4	3.7
Hammond.....	57,951	56,440	57,853	56,147	5,250	3,395	4,714	2,826	9.1	6.0	8.1	5.0
Houma-Thibodaux.....	88,684	86,362	88,800	88,571	6,104	4,993	5,618	4,010	6.9	5.8	6.3	4.5
Lafayette.....	212,758	210,041	211,294	209,826	15,823	8,928	14,100	8,025	7.4	4.3	6.7	3.8
Lake Charles.....	96,095	98,610	96,124	98,062	12,070	4,639	9,480	4,146	12.6	4.7	9.9	4.2
Monroe.....	80,108	78,687	80,189	78,657	5,598	3,255	5,109	2,949	7.0	4.1	6.4	3.7
New Orleans-Metairie.....	590,894	569,450	594,297	579,264	55,922	35,065	53,952	29,324	9.5	6.2	9.1	5.1
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	186,295	183,482	185,909	183,383	14,347	8,380	13,505	7,633	7.7	4.6	7.3	4.2
Maine.....	664,210	681,006	669,384	679,722	26,682	27,003	28,120	27,139	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0
Bangor.....	67,825	69,167	68,802	69,318	2,477	2,648	2,658	2,721	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9
Lewiston-Auburn.....	54,182	54,674	54,543	54,919	2,329	2,427	2,404	2,378	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3
Portland-South Portland.....	200,916	205,671	202,794	205,328	8,077	7,197	8,330	7,335	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.6
Maryland.....	3,004,854	3,129,815	3,115,204	3,138,658	206,005	166,135	201,351	159,361	6.9	5.3	6.5	5.1
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,399,614	1,461,642	1,453,319	1,466,986	91,866	74,916	87,797	72,125	6.6	5.1	6.0	4.9
California-Lexington Park.....	54,069	57,362	56,131	57,274	2,432	2,478	2,315	2,336	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1
Cumberland.....	41,602	43,881	42,603	43,713	2,764	2,098	2,509	2,004	6.6	4.8	5.9	4.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	127,102	129,864	130,100	131,541	7,553	4,953	6,810	4,620	5.9	3.8	5.2	3.5
Massachusetts.....	3,641,540	3,703,310	3,675,919	3,721,703	325,035	195,264	296,395	190,582	8.9	5.3	8.1	5.1
Barnstable Town.....	123,338	126,322	120,025	123,107	10,434	6,857	9,504	6,760	8.5	5.4	7.9	5.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,705,012	2,745,854	2,734,632	2,762,314	233,468	132,363	211,339	128,494	8.6	4.8	7.7	4.7
Leominster-Gardner.....	77,544	77,906	77,814	78,492	7,658	4,724	6,834	4,602	9.9	6.1	8.8	5.9
New Bedford.....	83,132	84,275	83,044	84,289	8,617	5,643	7,390	5,564	10.4	6.7	8.9	6.6
Pittsfield.....	40,338	40,323	40,310	40,269	3,779	2,545	3,508	2,506	9.4	6.3	8.7	6.2
Springfield.....	357,061	364,172	362,564	366,307	33,054	22,136	30,510	21,589	9.3	6.1	8.4	5.9
Worcester.....	345,497	348,972	347,787	351,849	29,547	18,779	27,367	18,409	8.6	5.4	7.9	5.2
Michigan.....	4,851,512	4,749,769	4,853,635	4,757,021	378,479	262,907	350,632	222,277	7.8	5.5	7.2	4.7
Ann Arbor.....	192,293	187,467	193,087	188,066	10,149	8,659	9,037	7,261	5.3	4.6	4.7	3.9
Battle Creek.....	60,797	58,699	60,875	58,690	4,408	3,948	4,063	3,540	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.0
Bay City.....	48,844	47,251	48,723	46,756	3,011	2,803	2,783	2,496	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,133,276	2,076,191	2,136,631	2,094,260	216,078	111,185	203,167	93,869	10.1	5.4	9.5	4.5
Flint.....	177,827	173,150	178,038	171,217	14,312	14,236	12,997	12,171	8.0	8.2	7.3	7.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	570,331	558,730	570,119	560,224	30,462	25,767	27,216	22,162	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.0
Jackson.....	72,753	71,073	72,629	71,045	4,728	4,199	4,314	3,656	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.1
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	165,284	162,414	165,941	162,613	9,628	8,521	8,748	7,416	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.6
Lansing-East Lansing.....	238,423	239,383	240,260	238,934	13,509	15,207	12,244	10,770	5.7	6.4	5.1	4.5
Midland.....	39,453	38,735	39,563	38,422	2,086	1,843	1,864	1,631	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.2
Monroe.....	72,948	72,263	73,470	72,033	4,179	5,036	4,322	3,817	5.7	7.0	5.9	5.3
Muskegon.....	76,467	73,393	75,926	72,852	6,592	5,742	6,094	5,110	8.6	7.8	8.0	7.0
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	72,346	70,421	72,122	70,059	4,727	3,947	4,269	3,450	6.5	5.6	5.9	4.9
Saginaw.....	84,150	81,741	84,068	81,158	6,141	6,102	5,569	5,273	7.3	7.5	6.6	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Minnesota.....	3,084,862	3,031,568	3,064,787	3,024,795	169,776	84,841	139,664	74,452	5.5	2.8	4.6	2.5
Duluth.....	141,510	138,945	139,795	139,078	8,455	4,133	6,940	3,730	6.0	3.0	5.0	2.7
Mankato-North Mankato.....	60,772	59,343	61,689	60,440	2,717	1,434	2,149	1,228	4.5	2.4	3.5	2.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,014,432	1,977,112	1,986,194	1,966,752	122,923	57,892	96,735	50,343	6.1	2.9	4.9	2.6
Rochester.....	126,747	125,924	126,993	124,680	5,353	2,906	5,100	2,540	4.2	2.3	4.0	2.0
St. Cloud.....	112,267	109,206	113,038	110,201	5,302	3,137	4,803	2,795	4.7	2.9	4.2	2.5
Mississippi.....	1,262,195	1,264,279	1,257,756	1,257,761	88,775	58,977	77,610	49,166	7.0	4.7	6.2	3.9
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	164,442	168,165	165,188	167,415	12,252	7,989	10,737	6,696	7.5	4.8	6.5	4.0
Hattiesburg.....	68,748	68,863	68,950	68,813	4,423	2,910	3,878	2,430	6.4	4.2	5.6	3.5
Jackson.....	263,481	264,434	263,238	264,629	16,898	11,236	14,932	9,412	6.4	4.2	5.7	3.6
Missouri.....	3,067,041	3,047,465	3,059,501	3,052,994	147,973	86,890	122,696	86,638	4.8	2.9	4.0	2.8
Cape Girardeau.....	47,992	47,546	48,209	47,859	1,937	1,123	1,662	1,280	4.0	2.4	3.4	2.7
Columbia.....	97,794	98,487	98,050	98,554	3,238	1,789	2,680	2,122	3.3	1.8	2.7	2.2
Jefferson City.....	75,027	75,744	75,613	75,633	2,348	1,412	1,985	1,665	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.2
Joplin.....	83,132	82,841	83,737	82,964	3,721	1,895	3,085	2,178	4.5	2.3	3.7	2.6
Kansas City.....	1,128,697	1,161,811	1,137,424	1,156,926	61,334	40,914	48,273	34,606	5.4	3.5	4.2	3.0
St. Joseph.....	62,289	62,255	62,993	62,229	2,342	1,420	2,001	1,514	3.8	2.3	3.2	2.4
St. Louis ^a	1,464,965	1,441,089	1,466,228	1,436,088	84,147	46,094	68,146	46,142	5.7	3.2	4.6	3.2
Springfield.....	236,244	237,054	236,252	237,591	9,131	4,848	7,472	5,607	3.9	2.0	3.2	2.4
Montana.....	540,272	541,696	535,846	543,300	24,489	10,432	21,997	10,430	4.5	1.9	4.1	1.9
Billings.....	89,162	89,017	88,089	89,286	3,890	1,656	3,506	1,634	4.4	1.9	4.0	1.8
Great Falls.....	37,645	36,752	37,354	36,579	1,822	727	1,611	718	4.8	2.0	4.3	2.0
Missoula.....	63,831	63,780	63,259	63,942	3,066	1,224	2,670	1,210	4.8	1.9	4.2	1.9
Nebraska.....	1,023,637	1,018,937	1,026,253	1,025,331	37,866	14,236	32,565	14,149	3.7	1.4	3.2	1.4
Grand Island.....	43,992	43,013	43,668	43,192	1,984	620	1,710	640	4.5	1.4	3.9	1.5
Lincoln.....	184,724	186,557	185,235	187,814	6,775	2,426	5,914	2,416	3.7	1.3	3.2	1.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	488,100	489,279	488,674	493,762	20,796	8,526	17,359	8,356	4.3	1.7	3.6	1.7
Nevada.....	1,539,088	1,532,268	1,545,346	1,548,488	200,711	97,560	179,300	89,062	13.0	6.4	11.6	5.8
Carson City.....	26,421	26,460	26,583	26,767	1,883	1,020	1,715	964	7.1	3.9	6.5	3.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,127,780	1,118,530	1,127,859	1,128,058	173,161	82,595	154,325	74,973	15.4	7.4	13.7	6.6
Reno.....	259,406	262,683	262,548	266,459	17,736	9,231	15,912	8,598	6.8	3.5	6.1	3.2
New Hampshire.....	758,568	742,973	757,004	736,816	40,858	17,896	31,922	16,273	5.4	2.4	4.2	2.2
Dover-Durham.....	84,391	83,126	84,518	82,878	4,074	1,925	3,317	1,746	4.8	2.3	3.9	2.1
Manchester.....	120,171	116,014	119,829	115,157	6,690	2,692	5,219	2,443	5.6	2.3	4.4	2.1
Portsmouth.....	77,205	76,436	76,208	75,678	3,626	1,734	3,012	1,630	4.7	2.3	4.0	2.2
New Jersey.....	4,348,286	4,388,170	4,370,856	4,428,836	333,020	276,019	310,742	241,603	7.7	6.3	7.1	5.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	116,607	117,272	115,921	118,079	13,586	10,612	12,345	9,282	11.7	9.0	10.6	7.9
Ocean City.....	46,891	50,273	45,487	45,222	3,483	3,183	3,330	3,021	7.4	6.3	7.3	6.7
Trenton.....	199,975	201,974	201,562	204,968	11,911	10,274	11,323	8,928	6.0	5.1	5.6	4.4
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	64,258	65,447	64,899	65,754	5,085	4,989	4,690	4,304	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.5
New Mexico.....	961,466	945,693	960,387	951,708	82,725	54,704	76,687	50,080	8.6	5.8	8.0	5.3
Albuquerque.....	444,293	430,423	438,584	433,813	36,915	23,893	33,797	21,929	8.3	5.6	7.7	5.1
Farmington.....	51,781	48,909	50,998	49,536	5,426	3,391	4,861	3,078	10.5	6.9	9.5	6.2
Las Cruces.....	99,715	96,985	98,307	97,396	7,669	5,534	7,117	5,032	7.7	5.7	7.2	5.2
Santa Fe.....	73,093	68,881	70,914	69,065	6,147	3,732	5,540	3,449	8.4	5.4	7.8	5.0
New York.....	9,303,744	9,247,695	9,195,073	9,259,759	916,728	578,011	761,164	551,937	9.9	6.3	8.3	6.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	446,355	442,983	446,723	443,740	24,696	17,148	22,766	16,459	5.5	3.9	5.1	3.7
Binghamton.....	103,028	101,714	102,378	101,577	6,216	4,512	5,898	4,439	6.0	4.4	5.8	4.4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	531,692	534,208	533,355	529,965	36,787	25,145	33,905	24,736	6.9	4.7	6.4	4.7
Elmira.....	35,101	34,820	34,843	34,633	2,183	1,609	2,116	1,551	6.2	4.6	6.1	4.5
Glens Falls.....	58,589	59,016	58,079	57,970	2,945	2,345	2,857	2,234	5.0	4.0	4.9	3.9
Ithaca.....	47,489	47,247	47,380	47,086	2,227	1,634	2,099	1,637	4.7	3.5	4.4	3.5
Kingston.....	86,021	84,621	85,363	84,493	5,135	3,548	4,677	3,397	6.0	4.2	5.5	4.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,656,077	9,628,534	9,570,705	9,686,376	995,945	659,904	834,672	611,764	10.3	6.9	8.7	6.3
Rochester.....	509,460	516,278	510,925	518,628	31,850	22,430	29,616	21,573	6.3	4.3	5.8	4.2
Syracuse.....	302,564	296,197	300,385	293,713	18,530	13,161	17,089	12,760	6.1	4.4	5.7	4.3
Utica-Rome.....	126,856	125,626	126,762	125,673	7,427	5,737	7,155	5,532	5.9	4.6	5.6	4.4
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,756	43,685	43,196	43,314	2,331	1,851	2,211	1,816	5.3	4.2	5.1	4.2
North Carolina.....	5,016,045	5,055,808	5,053,339	5,069,845	357,508	190,792	325,068	184,904	7.1	3.8	6.4	3.6
Asheville.....	230,131	230,016	230,966	230,552	16,324	7,448	14,202	7,002	7.1	3.2	6.1	3.0
Burlington.....	81,613	82,900	82,227	83,050	5,745	3,138	5,229	2,990	7.0	3.8	6.4	3.6
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,367,125	1,374,275	1,381,117	1,379,737	97,507	50,293	88,197	49,037	7.1	3.7	6.4	3.6
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	303,715	312,374	308,252	315,285	18,534	9,693	16,849	9,285	6.1	3.1	5.5	2.9
Fayetteville.....	147,892	146,086	148,401	145,976	13,926	8,086	12,767	7,995	9.4	5.5	8.6	5.5
Goldsboro.....	51,526	50,795	51,761	51,086	3,289	2,041	3,117	1,990	6.4	4.0	6.0	3.9
Greensboro-High Point.....	365,079	361,647	365,164	363,011	29,871	15,606	26,933	15,267	8.2	4.3	7.4	4.2
Greenville.....	89,243	92,827	90,477	92,928	6,275	3,601	5,598	3,447	7.0	3.9	6.2	3.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	172,576	175,598	174,389	175,635	12,046	6,195	10,860	5,956	7.0	3.5	6.2	3.4
Jacksonville.....	65,321	65,105	66,003	64,992	4,410	2,614	4,148	2,488	6.8	4.0	6.3	3.8
New Bern.....	51,076	50,878	51,650	50,733	3,227	1,879	3,028	1,798	6.3	3.7	5.9	3.5
Raleigh.....	721,469	741,054	728,675	744,593	45,032	23,378	40,898	22,471	6.2	3.2	5.6	3.0
Rocky Mount.....	63,537	62,953	64,249	63,549	6,166	3,583	5,638	3,701	9.7	5.7	8.8	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	151,764	155,742	151,675	156,064	9,783	5,100	8,788	4,845	6.4	3.3	5.8	3.1
Winston-Salem.....	325,162	327,466	327,163	329,016	22,903	11,981	20,882	11,659	7.0	3.7	6.4	3.5
North Dakota.....	406,373	404,257	404,500	401,945	16,530	10,475	15,099	9,297	4.1	2.6	3.7	2.3
Bismarck.....	69,649	69,566	69,218	69,057	2,259	1,636	2,055	1,415	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.0
Fargo.....	141,868	142,929	141,024	142,657	4,586	2,914	4,114	2,530	3.2	2.0	2.9	1.8
Grand Forks.....	53,292	52,146	53,975	52,588	1,871	1,267	1,698	1,118	3.5	2.4	3.1	2.1
Ohio.....	5,669,149	5,653,113	5,707,208	5,691,055	413,661	245,635	282,046	217,278	7.3	4.3	4.9	3.8
Akron.....	356,229	349,416	349,376	352,644	26,299	15,778	16,470	13,898	7.4	4.5	4.7	3.9
Canton-Massillon.....	196,117	193,358	194,089	193,849	13,947	8,631	8,845	7,663	7.1	4.5	4.6	4.0
Cincinnati.....	1,118,567	1,119,886	1,107,014	1,125,161	72,495	43,721	49,117	39,203	6.5	3.9	4.4	3.5
Cleveland-Elyria.....	904,577	989,687	993,232	1,000,137	79,698	41,450	71,639	36,842	8.8	4.2	7.2	3.7
Columbus.....	1,113,915	1,095,609	1,104,560	1,106,344	75,713	43,817	47,616	38,611	6.8	4.0	4.3	3.5
Dayton.....	392,289	380,280	385,751	383,363	28,689	17,088	18,142	15,295	7.3	4.5	4.7	4.0
Lima.....	47,915	47,977	47,808	47,889	3,262	2,750	2,257	2,033	6.8	5.7	4.7	4.2
Mansfield.....	51,847	50,476	51,090	50,899	3,796	2,547	2,424	2,225	7.3	5.0	4.7	4.4
Springfield.....	62,630	61,810	61,864	62,805	4,395	2,919	2,836	3,140	7.0	4.7	4.6	5.0
Toledo.....	302,361	291,095	297,369	294,170	23,739	14,393	14,935	12,483	7.9	4.9	5.0	4.2
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	50,634	49,582	49,747	49,517	4,575	2,438	3,316	2,163	9.0	4.9	6.7	4.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	234,561	226,195	229,821	226,606	20,811	12,532	13,818	11,134	8.9	5.5	6.0	4.9
Oklahoma.....	1,864,238	1,858,409	1,863,676	1,864,164	103,246	37,895	91,394	37,182	5.5	2.0	4.9	2.0
Enid.....	27,326	27,130	27,007	27,198	1,395	485	1,230	480	5.1	1.8	4.6	1.8
Lawton.....	50,964	50,746	50,783	50,702	2,845	1,139	2,520	1,108	5.6	2.2	5.0	2.2
Oklahoma City.....	694,770	698,038	691,125	697,110	37,849	13,362	33,029	12,909	5.4	1.9	4.8	1.9
Tulsa.....	484,409	481,038	483,962	481,119	28,583	10,255	25,386	10,347	5.9	2.1	5.2	2.2
Oregon.....	2,116,300	2,174,392	2,128,309	2,171,416	155,374	90,411	137,983	74,443	7.3	4.2	6.5	3.4
Albany.....	59,041	60,860	58,996	60,909	4,580	2,816	3,880	2,339	7.8	4.6	6.6	3.8
Bend-Redmond.....	99,183	101,341	100,072	100,699	6,610	4,087	6,045	3,415	6.7	4.0	6.0	3.4
Corvallis.....	45,527	47,527	46,573	48,063	2,579	1,571	2,294	1,290	5.7	3.3	4.9	2.7
Eugene.....	177,449	182,004	177,930	181,716	13,942	8,292	11,946	6,795	7.9	4.6	6.7	3.7
Grants Pass.....	36,667	37,393	37,031	37,121	2,596	1,841	2,371	1,525	7.1	4.9	6.4	4.1
Medford.....	106,692	108,688	107,133	108,913	7,772	4,695	6,791	3,810	7.3	4.3	6.3	3.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,315,702	1,355,499	1,345,132	1,362,892	102,044	54,336	90,217	46,709	7.8	4.0	6.7	3.4
Salem.....	206,982	211,184	207,387	209,917	13,555	8,588	12,078	7,053	6.5	4.1	5.8	3.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,331,317	6,259,553	6,316,802	6,268,875	444,222	336,615	403,395	304,589	7.0	5.4	6.4	4.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	431,195	431,695	431,758	436,849	30,062	23,624	27,269	21,446	7.0	5.5	6.3	4.9
Altoona.....	58,947	56,971	58,606	56,964	3,467	2,851	3,186	2,657	5.9	5.0	5.4	4.7
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,179	42,881	42,215	43,141	2,197	1,876	2,057	1,743	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	76,620	75,467	76,647	75,835	4,428	3,190	4,024	2,912	5.8	4.2	5.3	3.8
East Stroudsburg.....	80,723	79,526	79,711	79,974	6,978	5,414	6,198	4,853	8.6	6.8	7.8	6.1
Erie.....	125,951	123,594	125,063	123,152	9,161	7,318	8,603	6,725	7.3	5.9	6.9	5.5
Gettysburg.....	53,990	54,823	54,405	55,572	2,469	1,935	2,260	1,785	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	298,300	295,408	297,546	296,341	17,450	13,450	16,067	12,275	5.8	4.6	5.4	4.1
Johnstown.....	55,716	52,812	55,254	53,012	3,660	3,166	3,334	2,878	6.6	6.0	6.0	5.4
Lancaster.....	281,541	277,924	280,900	278,218	15,348	11,689	13,681	10,633	5.5	4.2	4.9	3.8
Lebanon.....	71,596	70,402	71,660	70,641	4,257	3,227	3,850	2,915	5.9	4.6	5.4	4.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,058,958	3,050,824	3,058,858	3,063,502	232,410	172,840	207,026	155,330	7.6	5.7	6.8	5.1
Pittsburgh.....	1,172,221	1,162,230	1,170,782	1,161,094	82,317	62,101	74,469	55,582	7.0	5.3	6.4	4.8
Reading.....	209,273	202,966	208,121	204,092	15,276	11,527	13,745	10,503	7.3	5.7	6.6	5.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	270,063	266,130	270,937	267,141	21,231	17,132	19,395	15,299	7.9	6.4	7.2	5.7
State College.....	75,792	75,373	75,621	76,370	3,079	2,833	2,898	2,655	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.5
Williamsport.....	55,484	55,398	55,228	54,961	3,520	3,032	3,345	2,730	6.3	5.5	6.1	5.0
York-Hanover.....	230,767	230,577	230,809	231,215	13,456	10,440	12,363	9,456	5.8	4.5	5.4	4.1
Rhode Island.....	557,852	574,862	535,404	549,410	57,597	25,182	34,464	22,614	10.3	4.4	6.4	4.1
Providence-Warwick.....	688,481	706,240	667,408	681,533	69,428	32,873	45,008	30,242	10.1	4.7	6.7	4.4
South Carolina.....	2,411,907	2,391,009	2,429,463	2,397,287	122,607	78,040	121,135	73,747	5.1	3.3	5.0	3.1
Charleston-North Charleston.....	398,005	397,389	400,480	398,974	20,477	11,489	19,659	11,031	5.1	2.9	4.9	2.8
Columbia.....	409,329	406,171	414,244	407,651	18,813	12,361	19,051	11,527	4.6	3.0	4.6	2.8
Florence.....	99,148	97,538	100,144	97,300	5,293	3,368	5,222	3,129	5.3	3.5	5.2	3.2
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	440,625	436,946	441,806	440,153	19,494	12,410	19,569	11,871	4.4	2.8	4.4	2.7
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	90,311	92,108	91,739	92,221	3,648	2,399	3,766	2,334	4.0	2.6	4.1	2.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	202,890	204,138	201,790	202,369	13,516	8,473	12,958	8,070	6.7	4.2	6.4	4.0
Spartanburg.....	173,093	172,193	174,360	172,976	9,384	5,722	8,964	5,337	5.4	3.3	5.1	3.1
Sumter.....	43,875	43,247	44,827	43,065	2,670	1,650	2,571	1,544	6.1	3.8	5.7	3.6
South Dakota.....	475,314	468,829	474,621	472,852	17,295	10,093	14,963	11,000	3.6	2.2	3.2	2.3
Rapid City.....	77,731	76,339	76,305	75,509	3,116	1,754	2,619	1,901	4.0	2.3	3.4	2.5
Sioux Falls.....	159,541	158,032	158,870	159,149	5,207	2,970	4,532	3,203	3.3	1.9	2.9	2.0
Tennessee.....	3,379,104	3,286,432	3,405,856	3,295,071	256,163	116,084	253,529	110,316	7.6	3.5	7.4	3.3
Chattanooga.....	274,997	273,895	279,457	274,491	17,036	7,917	17,160	7,911	6.2	2.9	6.1	2.9
Clarksville.....	119,152	117,311	120,593	118,090	8,440	4,716	8,633	4,531	7.1	4.0	7.2	3.8
Cleveland.....	61,024	59,234	62,035	60,299	3,934	1,930	4,369	1,891	6.4	3.3	7.0	3.1
Jackson.....	66,352	64,064	66,857	64,213	5,042	2,265	5,025	2,089	7.6	3.5	7.5	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	92,853	89,468	94,287	89,697	5,717	2,995	6,430	2,927	6.2	3.3	6.8	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	135,873	132,547	137,495	132,703	8,818	4,482	9,229	4,271	6.5	3.4	6.7	3.2
Knoxville.....	435,637	428,595	441,756	430,464	25,082	12,301	27,282	12,155	5.8	2.9	6.2	2.8
Memphis.....	661,047	641,574	667,369	641,955	70,035	31,133	66,092	28,699	10.6	4.9	9.9	4.5
Morristown.....	53,234	52,094	54,214	52,383	3,404	1,772	3,603	1,770	6.4	3.4	6.6	3.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,099,745	1,080,409	1,099,505	1,083,060	79,313	32,371	69,627	30,157	7.2	3.0	6.3	2.8
Texas.....	13,993,842	14,253,139	14,186,427	14,315,455	1,116,437	704,154	976,056	681,201	8.0	4.9	6.9	4.8
Abilene.....	78,275	81,328	79,050	81,716	4,442	3,181	3,965	3,140	5.7	3.9	5.0	3.8
Amarillo.....	131,924	135,401	134,446	135,969	6,205	4,605	5,792	4,494	4.7	3.4	4.3	3.3
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,245,731	1,304,761	1,267,731	1,318,809	77,019	45,841	65,889	44,568	6.2	3.5	5.2	3.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	170,954	173,440	172,720	174,033	20,396	13,810	17,535	13,165	11.9	8.0	10.2	7.6
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	168,933	170,210	170,201	169,247	17,406	12,347	15,898	11,947	10.3	7.3	9.3	7.1
College Station-Bryan.....	132,028	132,885	136,391	134,984	7,256	5,105	6,531	5,053	5.5	3.8	4.8	3.7
Corpus Christi.....	201,999	204,121	203,433	204,147	19,340	12,940	17,153	12,460	9.6	6.3	8.4	6.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,995,416	4,107,945	4,064,538	4,134,941	286,877	180,215	251,614	173,726	7.2	4.4	6.2	4.2
El Paso.....	367,005	369,452	371,017	370,445	30,104	19,735	26,906	19,456	8.2	5.3	7.3	5.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,396,370	3,438,106	3,423,473	3,454,769	318,998	191,437	272,957	184,892	9.4	5.6	8.0	5.4
Killeen-Temple.....	178,284	181,384	180,285	183,085	12,521	9,201	11,135	9,045	7.0	5.1	6.2	4.9
Laredo.....	115,778	116,307	116,732	116,843	10,456	6,289	9,275	6,187	9.0	5.4	7.9	5.3
Longview.....	95,896	97,307	97,006	97,319	8,239	5,272	7,502	5,186	8.6	5.4	7.7	5.3
Lubbock.....	162,620	166,461	165,884	167,483	9,405	6,499	8,492	6,363	5.8	3.9	5.1	3.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	360,711	367,754	362,660	367,011	43,564	29,313	37,814	27,933	12.1	8.0	10.4	7.6
Midland.....	97,547	100,016	98,709	100,396	9,595	4,930	8,686	4,740	9.8	4.9	8.8	4.7
Odessa.....	81,172	79,470	81,869	79,734	10,996	5,505	10,066	5,311	13.5	6.9	12.3	6.7
San Angelo.....	54,376	54,844	55,350	54,728	3,613	2,384	3,208	2,314	6.6	4.3	5.8	4.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,203,657	1,235,629	1,224,279	1,243,279	89,657	55,253	77,731	53,470	7.4	4.5	6.3	4.3
Sherman-Denison.....	64,661	66,670	65,392	66,673	3,769	2,750	3,375	2,640	5.8	4.1	5.2	4.0
Texarkana.....	63,174	63,261	63,725	63,256	4,312	2,916	3,762	2,680	6.8	4.6	5.9	4.2
Tyler.....	108,873	114,619	110,525	115,110	7,423	4,958	6,648	4,810	6.8	4.3	6.0	4.2
Victoria.....	44,433	44,098	44,684	44,097	3,807	2,508	3,424	2,449	8.6	5.7	7.7	5.6
Waco.....	128,177	131,036	130,104	132,042	7,857	5,595	7,091	5,429	6.1	4.3	5.5	4.1
Wichita Falls.....	63,875	65,255	64,695	64,944	4,388	2,897	4,005	2,796	6.9	4.4	6.2	4.3
Utah.....	1,641,771	1,678,874	1,637,265	1,690,427	66,216	26,304	55,454	23,540	4.0	1.6	3.4	1.4
Logan.....	73,258	75,801	73,640	76,871	1,932	893	1,587	850	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.1
Ogden-Clearfield.....	339,247	344,370	338,137	346,237	12,377	5,196	10,449	4,643	3.6	1.5	3.1	1.3
Provo-Orem.....	325,087	335,249	325,174	338,569	10,530	4,528	8,983	4,170	3.2	1.4	2.8	1.2
St. George.....	81,268	83,756	81,257	84,615	3,621	1,382	2,994	1,219	4.5	1.7	3.7	1.4
Salt Lake City.....	677,121	691,136	675,472	695,774	30,196	11,386	25,018	10,028	4.5	1.6	3.7	1.4
Vermont.....	318,926	317,614	317,381	318,180	14,262	6,300	9,080	5,276	4.5	2.0	2.9	1.7
Burlington-South Burlington.....	118,496	117,694	117,712	117,670	4,737	2,063	2,971	1,712	4.0	1.8	2.5	1.5
Virginia.....	4,289,848	4,219,252	4,279,784	4,268,231	276,693	135,652	243,607	126,949	6.4	3.2	5.7	3.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	87,870	90,674	87,895	91,645	4,391	2,544	3,733	2,421	5.0	2.8	4.2	2.6
Charlottesville.....	117,079	113,351	116,233	115,602	6,676	3,358	5,738	3,126	5.7	3.0	4.9	2.7
Harrisonburg.....	64,529	66,057	65,452	67,146	3,032	1,801	2,625	1,795	4.7	2.7	4.0	2.7
Lynchburg.....	119,318	116,202	119,513	118,454	7,251	3,961	6,309	3,845	6.1	3.4	5.3	3.2
Richmond.....	671,351	642,928	664,740	648,050	48,012	23,296	41,990	21,891	7.2	3.6	6.3	3.4
Roanoke.....	154,192	151,178	152,957	152,640	9,023	4,877	7,997	4,922	5.9	3.2	5.2	3.2
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	59,193	59,738	59,690	60,210	2,995	1,696	2,635	1,518	5.1	2.8	4.4	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	845,786	816,613	839,222	819,339	64,050	31,430	55,220	29,691	7.6	3.8	6.6	3.6
Winchester.....	73,710	74,656	74,052	75,767	3,358	1,793	2,955	1,779	4.6	2.4	4.0	2.3
Washington.....	3,869,556	3,950,407	3,978,552	3,945,053	293,324	172,432	250,226	173,356	7.6	4.4	6.3	4.4
Bellingham.....	109,862	114,090	118,551	115,492	9,202	4,907	7,814	4,929	8.4	4.3	6.6	4.3
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	125,221	125,812	134,351	127,376	8,665	4,662	7,421	4,836	6.9	3.7	5.5	3.8
Kennewick-Richland.....	143,572	148,709	148,953	148,090	10,030	6,184	8,388	6,227	7.0	4.2	5.6	4.2
Longview.....	47,579	47,700	50,350	48,526	4,046	2,266	3,422	2,267	8.5	4.8	6.8	4.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	60,663	62,201	63,935	62,667	5,015	2,768	4,223	2,846	8.2	4.5	6.6	4.5
Olympia-Tumwater.....	139,884	144,507	150,459	145,411	10,010	5,398	8,448	5,562	7.2	3.7	5.6	3.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,167,028	2,201,497	2,189,034	2,187,456	165,562	101,295	142,766	100,534	7.6	4.6	6.5	4.6
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	271,658	284,415	290,329	287,267	20,503	10,940	16,823	11,103	7.5	3.8	5.8	3.9
Walla Walla.....	31,851	33,499	32,998	34,182	1,817	1,090	1,539	1,120	5.7	3.3	4.7	3.3
Wenatchee.....	66,066	66,892	65,790	65,470	4,209	2,352	3,553	2,446	6.4	3.5	5.4	3.7
Yakima.....	134,624	138,202	127,942	135,356	9,884	5,929	8,370	6,105	7.3	4.3	6.5	4.5
West Virginia.....	794,260	791,828	793,957	791,023	57,454	25,731	50,108	22,975	7.2	3.2	6.3	2.9
Beckley.....	47,044	47,012	47,206	46,754	3,828	1,631	3,326	1,459	8.1	3.5	7.0	3.1
Charleston.....	92,727	92,012	92,484	91,488	7,906	3,203	6,768	2,815	8.5	3.5	7.3	3.1
Huntington-Ashland.....	146,152	144,693	145,532	145,268	10,153	5,460	8,288	4,988	6.9	3.8	5.7	3.4
Morgantown.....	70,516	72,417	70,981	72,889	3,846	2,043	3,339	1,828	5.5	2.8	4.7	2.5
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38,573	37,846	38,769	37,670	2,973	1,314	2,602	1,175	7.7	3.5	6.7	3.1
Wheeling.....	63,451	61,898	62,570	62,645	5,095	2,600	3,705	2,296	8.0	4.2	5.9	3.7
Wisconsin.....	3,129,027	3,104,266	3,055,281	3,102,582	153,718	83,336	130,864	70,543	4.9	2.7	4.3	2.3
Appleton.....	132,429	132,099	129,190	132,325	5,092	2,817	4,392	2,419	3.8	2.1	3.4	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	September		October		2020	2021	September	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p			2020	2021 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	92,782	94,373	91,803	94,806	3,754	2,098	3,187	1,797	4.0	2.2	3.5	1.9
Fond du Lac.....	56,982	58,258	55,991	58,254	2,127	1,277	1,866	1,081	3.7	2.2	3.3	1.9
Green Bay.....	174,699	175,147	170,601	175,191	7,658	4,176	6,721	3,576	4.4	2.4	3.9	2.0
Janesville-Beloit.....	86,443	86,824	84,125	86,865	4,687	2,937	3,879	2,492	5.4	3.4	4.6	2.9
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76,855	76,868	75,644	77,367	2,857	1,608	2,463	1,385	3.7	2.1	3.3	1.8
Madison.....	393,577	395,617	386,891	395,328	15,754	8,154	13,377	6,995	4.0	2.1	3.5	1.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	828,971	817,836	806,608	812,168	52,454	27,202	44,393	22,676	6.3	3.3	5.5	2.8
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	93,239	94,011	90,930	93,842	3,469	2,134	3,171	1,830	3.7	2.3	3.5	2.0
Racine.....	98,987	97,693	96,568	97,303	6,004	3,403	5,232	2,811	6.1	3.5	5.4	2.9
Sheboygan.....	62,764	63,022	61,138	63,429	2,443	1,402	2,102	1,175	3.9	2.2	3.4	1.9
Wausau.....	73,416	73,912	71,538	73,816	2,680	1,538	2,284	1,308	3.7	2.1	3.2	1.8
Wyoming.....	298,662	292,998	294,677	292,278	16,320	8,004	12,954	7,221	5.5	2.7	4.4	2.5
Casper.....	40,201	38,638	40,237	39,098	3,404	1,441	2,639	1,280	8.5	3.7	6.6	3.3
Cheyenne.....	50,409	49,008	50,521	49,389	2,400	1,261	1,906	1,115	4.8	2.6	3.8	2.3
Puerto Rico.....	1,069,225	1,091,928	1,051,356	1,086,652	100,195	86,320	88,801	77,572	9.4	7.9	8.4	7.1
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	84,135	86,793	82,653	86,376	8,322	8,109	7,315	7,262	9.9	9.3	8.9	8.4
Arecibo.....	51,715	53,667	50,885	53,119	4,594	4,164	4,171	3,803	8.9	7.8	8.2	7.2
Guayama.....	19,311	19,952	18,981	19,825	1,613	1,672	1,515	1,529	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.7
Mayaguez.....	26,467	27,302	25,915	27,121	2,373	2,462	2,124	2,237	9.0	9.0	8.2	8.2
Ponce.....	88,611	92,412	87,235	91,228	8,587	9,256	7,680	8,359	9.7	10.0	8.8	9.2
San German.....	33,473	36,124	33,311	36,039	3,169	3,513	2,852	3,118	9.5	9.7	8.6	8.7
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	725,131	732,333	711,681	729,684	67,514	52,492	59,500	47,090	9.3	7.2	8.4	6.5

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	September		October		2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p				
California.....	18,494,445	19,055,441	18,887,681	19,103,466	1,933,139	1,212,007	1,757,771	1,166,665	10.5	6.4	9.3	6.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,326,521	6,617,635	6,500,469	6,615,644	777,912	489,012	718,838	469,931	12.3	7.4	11.1	7.1
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,521,576	1,582,501	1,554,865	1,588,300	146,059	79,570	127,455	75,392	9.6	5.0	8.2	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,804,945	5,035,134	4,945,604	5,027,344	631,853	409,442	591,383	394,539	13.2	8.1	12.0	7.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,420,908	2,478,289	2,464,185	2,488,719	218,246	116,795	191,668	111,263	9.0	4.7	7.8	4.5
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,330,461	1,345,698	1,353,344	1,350,221	128,683	72,064	114,083	68,922	9.7	5.4	8.4	5.1
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	962,919	998,676	979,843	1,004,240	80,583	39,911	69,770	37,763	8.4	4.0	7.1	3.8
San Rafael.....	127,528	133,915	130,998	134,258	8,980	4,820	7,815	4,578	7.0	3.6	6.0	3.4
District of Columbia.....	404,522	409,255	405,870	410,910	35,648	24,019	33,338	22,961	8.8	5.9	8.2	5.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,311,414	3,344,900	3,351,733	3,370,411	226,897	141,217	215,500	132,585	6.9	4.2	6.4	3.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	645,260	673,361	667,585	674,486	41,808	32,608	41,669	30,938	6.5	4.8	6.2	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,666,154	2,671,539	2,684,148	2,695,925	185,089	108,609	173,831	101,647	6.9	4.1	6.5	3.8
Florida.....	10,109,604	10,623,190	10,047,839	10,656,873	740,593	456,901	565,043	425,837	7.3	4.3	5.6	4.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,068,776	3,159,947	3,021,810	3,158,832	294,753	154,114	207,810	125,897	9.6	4.9	6.9	4.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,008,017	1,051,490	1,004,367	1,062,260	78,058	45,855	60,774	44,786	7.7	4.4	6.1	4.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,352,247	1,360,391	1,306,434	1,341,452	170,076	77,449	110,612	50,950	12.6	5.7	8.5	3.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	708,512	748,066	711,009	755,120	46,619	30,810	36,424	30,161	6.6	4.1	5.1	4.0
Illinois.....	6,358,334	6,223,103	6,324,429	6,263,001	640,189	318,884	474,466	311,052	10.1	5.1	7.5	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,798,356	4,699,491	4,690,619	4,752,277	534,792	251,360	384,774	241,836	11.1	5.3	8.2	5.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,690,447	3,617,025	3,567,543	3,674,024	451,442	207,161	314,358	199,423	12.2	5.7	8.8	5.4
Elgin.....	316,965	308,960	325,306	307,781	24,656	13,687	20,818	13,707	7.8	4.4	6.4	4.5
Gary ³	329,959	322,161	329,296	323,110	27,302	13,271	22,737	11,927	8.3	4.1	6.9	3.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	460,985	451,345	468,474	447,362	31,392	17,241	26,861	16,779	6.8	3.8	5.7	3.8
Massachusetts.....	3,641,540	3,703,310	3,675,919	3,721,703	325,035	195,264	296,395	190,582	8.9	5.3	8.1	5.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,705,012	2,745,854	2,734,632	2,762,314	233,468	132,363	211,339	128,494	8.6	4.8	7.7	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,607,071	1,642,694	1,628,080	1,654,311	137,590	78,672	127,110	76,518	8.6	4.8	7.8	4.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	108,083	108,677	108,654	109,113	11,657	6,838	10,181	6,551	10.8	6.3	9.4	6.0
Framingham.....	153,418	157,878	156,133	159,218	11,262	6,535	10,826	6,412	7.3	4.1	6.9	4.0
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	114,767	114,689	115,419	115,541	8,906	4,699	7,740	4,551	7.8	4.1	6.7	3.9
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	99,174	97,357	99,190	97,799	12,470	7,012	10,565	6,798	12.6	7.2	10.7	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	189,450	193,586	192,215	194,849	15,560	9,500	14,050	9,253	8.2	4.9	7.3	4.7
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	85,000	84,901	85,506	85,541	9,766	5,386	8,666	5,213	11.5	6.3	10.1	6.1
Nashua ²	174,259	171,266	174,277	170,120	10,259	4,360	8,013	4,041	5.9	2.5	4.6	2.4
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	89,542	89,757	90,213	90,333	8,316	4,729	7,360	4,596	9.3	5.3	8.2	5.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	84,248	85,049	84,945	85,489	7,682	4,632	6,828	4,561	9.1	5.4	8.0	5.3
Michigan.....	4,851,512	4,749,769	4,853,635	4,757,021	378,479	262,907	350,632	222,277	7.8	5.5	7.2	4.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,133,276	2,076,191	2,136,631	2,094,260	216,078	111,185	203,167	93,869	10.1	5.4	9.5	4.5
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	813,177	782,145	814,769	789,839	104,503	53,908	100,102	45,953	12.9	6.9	12.3	5.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,320,099	1,294,046	1,321,864	1,304,421	111,575	57,276	103,066	47,916	8.5	4.4	7.8	3.7
New York.....	9,303,744	9,247,695	9,195,073	9,259,759	916,728	578,011	761,164	551,937	9.9	6.3	8.3	6.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,656,077	9,628,534	9,570,705	9,686,376	995,945	659,904	834,672	611,764	10.3	6.9	8.7	6.3
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	190,078	185,593	190,450	186,077	11,149	7,584	10,178	7,316	5.9	4.1	5.3	3.9
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,451,622	1,428,355	1,446,954	1,428,519	95,114	59,480	86,005	57,035	6.6	4.2	5.9	4.0
Newark ³	1,190,915	1,194,864	1,194,446	1,206,349	91,622	76,058	86,234	66,668	7.7	6.4	7.2	5.5
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,823,462	6,819,722	6,738,855	6,865,431	798,060	516,782	652,255	480,745	11.7	7.6	9.7	7.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,331,317	6,259,553	6,316,802	6,268,875	444,222	336,615	403,395	304,589	7.0	5.4	6.4	4.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,058,958	3,050,824	3,058,858	3,063,502	232,410	172,840	207,026	155,330	7.6	5.7	6.8	5.1
Camden ³	617,379	631,384	622,769	640,932	42,993	37,746	40,550	33,049	7.0	6.0	6.5	5.2
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,060,905	1,057,074	1,059,623	1,056,590	61,460	44,336	54,975	40,119	5.8	4.2	5.2	3.8
Philadelphia.....	1,005,322	983,257	1,000,421	982,512	100,597	71,656	91,329	64,382	10.0	7.3	9.1	6.6
Wilmington ³	375,352	379,109	376,045	383,468	27,360	19,102	20,172	17,780	7.3	5.0	5.4	4.6
Texas.....	13,993,842	14,253,139	14,186,427	14,315,455	1,116,437	704,154	976,056	681,201	8.0	4.9	6.9	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,995,416	4,107,945	4,064,538	4,134,941	286,877	180,215	251,614	173,726	7.2	4.4	6.2	4.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,698,751	2,776,039	2,739,702	2,795,979	192,464	120,447	168,218	116,035	7.1	4.3	6.1	4.2
For Worth-Arlington.....	1,296,665	1,331,906	1,324,836	1,338,962	94,413	59,768	83,396	57,691	7.3	4.5	6.3	4.3
Washington.....	3,869,556	3,950,407	3,978,552	3,945,053	293,324	172,432	250,226	173,356	7.6	4.4	6.3	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,167,028	2,201,497	2,189,034	2,187,456	165,562	101,295	142,766	100,534	7.6	4.6	6.5	4.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,731,367	1,758,353	1,724,314	1,744,647	127,947	81,297	111,281	80,461	7.4	4.6	6.5	4.6
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	435,661	443,144	464,720	442,809	37,615	19,998	31,485	20,073	8.6	4.5	6.8	4.5

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2020 to October 2021 ^p	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,979.9	2,041.8	2,007.2	2,070.5	63.3	3.2
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	45.2	46.4	45.5	46.3	0.8	1.8
Auburn-Opelika.....	65.2	67.2	66.4	67.5	1.1	1.7
Birmingham-Hoover.....	516.3	539.3	523.7	547.5	23.8	4.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	76.7	83.1	75.5	83.3	7.8	10.3
Decatur.....	56.4	57.1	57.1	57.7	0.6	1.1
Dothan.....	57.8	59.7	58.6	60.1	1.5	2.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	54.9	56.2	56.1	56.7	0.6	1.1
Gadsden.....	33.6	33.7	33.9	33.7	-0.2	-0.6
Huntsville.....	240.9	250.2	244.8	253.1	8.3	3.4
Mobile.....	176.4	181.7	181.3	183.8	2.5	1.4
Montgomery.....	168.1	169.8	169.7	171.5	1.8	1.1
Tuscaloosa.....	104.8	107.1	105.7	107.9	2.2	2.1
Alaska.....	306.2	315.0	299.3	305.9	6.6	2.2
Anchorage.....	165.1	168.8	164.3	166.5	2.2	1.3
Fairbanks.....	36.0	36.7	35.0	35.5	0.5	1.4
Arizona.....	2,833.5	2,982.7	2,874.6	3,013.1	138.5	4.8
Flagstaff.....	63.3	68.0	64.1	68.4	4.3	6.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	51.5	53.5	52.3	54.1	1.8	3.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,105.3	2,236.9	2,138.7	2,259.3	120.6	5.6
Prescott.....	64.0	67.9	64.8	69.5	4.7	7.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	34.9	35.6	35.1	35.8	0.7	2.0
Tucson.....	369.1	383.8	373.5	387.0	13.5	3.6
Yuma.....	54.4	58.3	55.1	59.7	4.6	8.3
Arkansas.....	1,242.8	1,274.8	1,253.5	1,286.9	33.4	2.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	262.3	278.8	267.5	283.1	15.6	5.8
Fort Smith.....	109.4	112.6	110.1	112.8	2.7	2.5
Hot Springs.....	37.3	38.5	37.8	38.2	0.4	1.1
Jonesboro.....	58.4	60.6	58.8	61.8	3.0	5.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	347.2	353.9	348.9	356.0	7.1	2.0
Pine Bluff.....	31.7	31.8	31.8	32.0	0.2	0.6
California.....	15,824.9	16,690.0	16,069.2	16,910.9	841.7	5.2
Bakersfield.....	256.3	263.6	257.8	268.0	10.2	4.0
Chico.....	71.9	75.8	72.5	76.7	4.2	5.8
El Centro.....	49.0	51.0	49.0	52.1	3.1	6.3
Fresno.....	347.1	356.1	352.1	360.5	8.4	2.4
Hanford-Corcoran.....	38.8	40.2	38.4	40.3	1.9	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,510.4	5,870.9	5,605.7	5,932.1	326.4	5.8
Madera.....	38.8	39.5	39.3	39.8	0.5	1.3
Merced.....	67.5	70.7	67.7	70.7	3.0	4.4
Modesto.....	173.5	179.7	173.8	178.5	4.7	2.7
Napa.....	65.7	70.1	66.1	70.5	4.4	6.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	286.2	299.3	289.9	301.6	11.7	4.0
Redding.....	66.4	67.8	66.5	68.5	2.0	3.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,473.0	1,534.9	1,502.6	1,561.9	59.3	3.9
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	960.9	995.7	976.6	1,008.3	31.7	3.2
Salinas.....	130.4	138.0	132.5	140.4	7.9	6.0
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,362.2	1,416.5	1,382.4	1,444.0	61.6	4.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,206.6	2,315.9	2,237.7	2,343.4	105.7	4.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,057.1	1,104.3	1,069.5	1,121.4	51.9	4.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	107.3	108.2	108.9	111.0	2.1	1.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	91.1	92.9	92.1	94.1	2.0	2.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	179.3	186.7	182.4	188.2	5.8	3.2
Santa Rosa.....	188.3	197.1	189.2	198.8	9.6	5.1
Stockton-Lodi.....	243.8	251.2	246.6	252.8	6.2	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	130.0	135.0	133.6	135.9	2.3	1.7
Visalia-Porterville.....	124.1	126.7	124.2	128.2	4.0	3.2
Yuba City.....	45.6	47.5	45.6	47.3	1.7	3.7
Colorado.....	2,638.3	2,747.8	2,655.1	2,765.4	110.3	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2020 to October 2021 ^p	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	185.9	192.8	187.1	195.0	7.9	4.2
Colorado Springs.....	292.4	305.5	293.0	307.8	14.8	5.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,451.4	1,526.6	1,462.3	1,537.9	75.6	5.2
Fort Collins.....	166.0	169.7	168.5	171.4	2.9	1.7
Grand Junction.....	62.6	63.5	63.0	63.7	0.7	1.1
Greeley.....	103.7	108.3	104.6	109.2	4.6	4.4
Pueblo.....	62.0	62.9	62.6	63.4	0.8	1.3
Connecticut.....	1,574.4	1,618.0	1,592.7	1,634.6	41.9	2.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	370.0	379.4	371.2	385.0	13.8	3.7
Danbury.....	71.6	73.4	71.6	73.6	2.0	2.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	548.5	557.2	552.6	563.3	10.7	1.9
New Haven.....	281.3	291.6	287.0	294.7	7.7	2.7
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	114.8	119.3	116.2	119.7	3.5	3.0
Waterbury.....	63.8	66.3	64.7	66.1	1.4	2.2
Delaware.....	442.5	450.6	446.9	455.3	8.4	1.9
Dover.....	68.0	68.6	68.3	69.4	1.1	1.6
Salisbury ¹	159.6	164.1	158.7	163.0	4.3	2.7
District of Columbia.....	733.2	750.5	739.7	763.8	24.1	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,125.5	3,238.3	3,158.1	3,282.7	124.6	3.9
Florida.....	8,399.7	8,825.9	8,492.5	8,941.9	449.4	5.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	262.3	275.4	270.2	281.3	11.1	4.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	116.2	117.9	117.1	118.7	1.6	1.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	197.7	203.6	200.3	206.0	5.7	2.8
Gainesville.....	142.5	146.5	143.9	147.9	4.0	2.8
Homosassa Springs.....	32.0	32.8	31.9	33.4	1.5	4.7
Jacksonville.....	705.8	736.2	711.8	741.7	29.9	4.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	239.1	248.0	241.0	249.2	8.2	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,494.2	2,613.3	2,528.8	2,656.1	127.3	5.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	143.9	152.5	147.7	156.5	8.8	6.0
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	294.6	311.8	300.6	317.3	16.7	5.6
Ocala.....	105.8	108.3	107.3	109.4	2.1	2.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,167.9	1,249.9	1,179.6	1,262.5	82.9	7.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	224.5	234.5	225.6	235.9	10.3	4.6
Panama City.....	79.3	81.5	79.2	81.8	2.6	3.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	181.6	187.4	182.7	190.2	7.5	4.1
Port St. Lucie.....	150.7	158.3	151.3	159.5	8.2	5.4
Punta Gorda.....	48.2	49.2	48.5	50.4	1.9	3.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	51.0	53.3	51.9	54.1	2.2	4.2
Sebring.....	24.5	25.7	25.0	26.0	1.0	4.0
Tallahassee.....	179.4	181.5	180.5	184.0	3.5	1.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,332.5	1,412.1	1,348.1	1,423.6	75.5	5.6
The Villages.....	31.2	31.2	31.5	31.5	0.0	0.0
Georgia.....	4,378.4	4,572.5	4,435.9	4,635.9	200.0	4.5
Albany.....	59.6	59.9	59.9	60.2	0.3	0.5
Athens-Clarke County.....	91.9	94.5	93.4	95.3	1.9	2.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,676.0	2,799.2	2,705.1	2,839.9	134.8	5.0
Augusta-Richmond County.....	234.9	236.6	236.9	238.6	1.7	0.7
Brunswick.....	41.9	43.4	42.0	43.6	1.6	3.8
Columbus.....	116.5	117.9	117.4	119.3	1.9	1.6
Dalton.....	64.4	64.9	64.4	65.6	1.2	1.9
Gainesville.....	91.9	95.2	93.7	96.7	3.0	3.2
Hinesville.....	20.4	20.8	20.6	21.2	0.6	2.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	97.4	101.0	98.1	102.0	3.9	4.0
Rome.....	39.8	40.9	40.3	41.5	1.2	3.0
Savannah.....	179.1	192.4	182.2	194.3	12.1	6.6
Valdosta.....	54.9	56.9	56.2	57.9	1.7	3.0
Warner Robins.....	76.1	78.7	76.4	79.9	3.5	4.6
Hawaii.....	508.1	574.7	522.1	578.0	55.9	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2020 to October 2021 ^p	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	51.8	64.2	54.6	64.0	9.4	17.2
Urban Honolulu.....	376.0	423.9	386.0	426.4	40.4	10.5
Idaho.....	767.3	790.1	772.0	790.1	18.1	2.3
Boise City.....	346.9	356.4	348.9	356.3	7.4	2.1
Coeur d'Alene.....	69.3	72.2	69.8	71.7	1.9	2.7
Idaho Falls.....	72.8	75.6	73.4	75.3	1.9	2.6
Lewiston.....	28.4	29.0	28.2	29.1	0.9	3.2
Pocatello.....	37.9	40.1	38.3	40.4	2.1	5.5
Twin Falls.....	47.2	47.8	47.7	48.0	0.3	0.6
Illinois.....	5,684.0	5,846.9	5,725.1	5,918.2	193.1	3.4
Bloomington.....	88.1	87.7	89.0	89.1	0.1	0.1
Carbondale-Marion.....	55.4	57.4	56.3	58.8	2.5	4.4
Champaign-Urbana.....	114.8	118.6	117.3	120.3	3.0	2.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,387.0	4,501.9	4,423.1	4,560.0	136.9	3.1
Danville.....	25.8	26.4	26.2	26.6	0.4	1.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	174.3	179.3	176.5	182.2	5.7	3.2
Decatur.....	47.1	48.0	47.1	48.5	1.4	3.0
Kankakee.....	42.6	43.7	42.7	43.9	1.2	2.8
Peoria.....	161.5	164.8	162.8	164.6	1.8	1.1
Rockford.....	139.9	139.7	140.1	140.3	0.2	0.1
Springfield.....	102.1	103.7	102.3	104.5	2.2	2.2
Indiana.....	3,012.3	3,085.0	3,042.8	3,110.1	67.3	2.2
Bloomington.....	75.1	76.7	76.1	78.0	1.9	2.5
Columbus.....	49.7	51.8	50.2	52.0	1.8	3.6
Elkhart-Goshen.....	133.4	142.3	135.0	143.6	8.6	6.4
Evansville.....	151.5	150.1	152.1	150.5	-1.6	-1.1
Fort Wayne.....	218.3	220.1	220.4	222.3	1.9	0.9
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,047.9	1,075.3	1,063.4	1,083.1	19.7	1.9
Kokomo.....	37.8	38.4	37.8	38.4	0.6	1.6
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	100.2	105.5	101.6	106.8	5.2	5.1
Michigan City-La Porte.....	39.2	40.5	39.7	40.8	1.1	2.8
Muncie.....	48.4	48.9	49.0	48.8	-0.2	-0.4
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	132.7	138.1	134.5	139.9	5.4	4.0
Terre Haute.....	64.1	64.1	64.5	64.8	0.3	0.5
Iowa.....	1,506.8	1,545.3	1,530.6	1,558.5	27.9	1.8
Ames.....	52.0	52.8	52.5	53.8	1.3	2.5
Cedar Rapids.....	135.1	137.3	137.9	138.5	0.6	0.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	356.3	371.5	363.0	375.4	12.4	3.4
Dubuque.....	57.1	59.1	57.7	59.3	1.6	2.8
Iowa City.....	95.2	95.2	96.4	96.9	0.5	0.5
Sioux City.....	84.8	85.0	85.7	85.5	-0.2	-0.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	86.3	86.9	87.1	87.9	0.8	0.9
Kansas.....	1,355.9	1,392.7	1,372.9	1,401.5	28.6	2.1
Lawrence.....	49.5	51.2	49.7	51.8	2.1	4.2
Manhattan.....	39.4	39.0	39.6	39.7	0.1	0.3
Topeka.....	107.0	108.7	107.9	107.7	-0.2	-0.2
Wichita.....	286.9	292.4	290.4	293.3	2.9	1.0
Kentucky.....	1,848.4	1,886.4	1,866.4	1,897.0	30.6	1.6
Bowling Green.....	73.1	74.4	73.7	74.5	0.8	1.1
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	52.3	52.8	52.5	53.3	0.8	1.5
Lexington-Fayette.....	264.8	268.5	268.9	268.0	-0.9	-0.3
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	640.5	657.5	642.3	659.5	17.2	2.7
Owensboro.....	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.1	0.0	0.0
Louisiana.....	1,797.9	1,815.6	1,827.1	1,868.1	41.0	2.2
Alexandria.....	59.2	59.9	60.1	59.9	-0.2	-0.3
Baton Rouge.....	382.9	387.0	389.1	397.1	8.0	2.1
Hammond.....	45.9	45.9	46.3	46.4	0.1	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2020 to October 2021 ^p	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Houma-Thibodaux.....	80.6	78.8	81.5	83.1	1.6	2.0
Lafayette.....	187.4	190.0	188.3	193.1	4.8	2.5
Lake Charles.....	84.5	94.3	87.5	95.6	8.1	9.3
Monroe.....	73.8	74.1	74.6	75.4	0.8	1.1
New Orleans-Metairie.....	515.1	508.8	521.9	531.3	9.4	1.8
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	165.9	167.7	166.9	170.8	3.9	2.3
Maine.....	610.9	623.0	610.1	621.3	11.2	1.8
Bangor.....	65.0	66.1	65.4	66.4	1.0	1.5
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.4	49.5	49.4	50.1	0.7	1.4
Portland-South Portland.....	201.1	207.5	201.8	207.5	5.7	2.8
Maryland.....	2,563.6	2,668.0	2,601.7	2,706.0	104.3	4.0
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,321.5	1,362.7	1,343.7	1,384.4	40.7	3.0
California-Lexington Park.....	46.8	48.3	47.4	48.7	1.3	2.7
Cumberland.....	36.1	37.8	36.7	38.0	1.3	3.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	99.0	99.9	101.0	102.7	1.7	1.7
Massachusetts.....	3,349.7	3,537.3	3,377.5	3,586.5	209.0	6.2
Barnstable Town.....	100.4	105.2	97.3	102.6	5.3	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,551.7	2,679.9	2,576.7	2,720.1	143.4	5.6
Leominster-Gardner.....	48.6	50.1	48.4	50.8	2.4	5.0
New Bedford.....	61.7	64.5	61.4	64.9	3.5	5.7
Pittsfield.....	36.8	38.0	36.6	38.2	1.6	4.4
Springfield.....	303.1	320.0	308.0	324.5	16.5	5.4
Worcester.....	264.8	273.9	265.3	278.7	13.4	5.1
Michigan.....	4,099.9	4,208.5	4,137.4	4,271.2	133.8	3.2
Ann Arbor.....	211.0	215.7	213.9	218.5	4.6	2.2
Battle Creek.....	52.9	53.3	53.3	53.5	0.2	0.4
Bay City.....	33.1	33.4	33.1	33.3	0.2	0.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,868.3	1,936.8	1,888.2	1,967.6	79.4	4.2
Flint.....	129.5	130.4	130.8	130.6	-0.2	-0.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	528.2	544.6	532.7	551.7	19.0	3.6
Jackson.....	54.6	55.8	54.7	56.3	1.6	2.9
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	139.7	144.4	141.8	146.4	4.6	3.2
Lansing-East Lansing.....	215.9	224.8	219.4	229.7	10.3	4.7
Midland.....	35.4	36.7	35.9	36.7	0.8	2.2
Monroe.....	38.1	38.8	38.4	39.5	1.1	2.9
Muskegon.....	58.9	59.1	59.0	59.2	0.2	0.3
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	58.7	60.0	59.0	60.1	1.1	1.9
Saginaw.....	80.7	81.3	81.3	82.0	0.7	0.9
Minnesota.....	2,777.5	2,880.6	2,814.4	2,909.2	94.8	3.4
Duluth.....	127.6	131.2	129.4	132.9	3.5	2.7
Mankato-North Mankato.....	54.7	55.8	56.2	57.3	1.1	2.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,879.6	1,938.0	1,900.8	1,954.5	53.7	2.8
Rochester.....	119.2	124.0	119.9	123.4	3.5	2.9
St. Cloud.....	104.5	106.2	105.9	107.9	2.0	1.9
Mississippi.....	1,116.7	1,139.9	1,128.6	1,155.8	27.2	2.4
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	151.1	156.7	153.2	158.0	4.8	3.1
Hattiesburg.....	63.8	64.5	64.4	65.0	0.6	0.9
Jackson.....	266.3	268.9	267.5	272.4	4.9	1.8
Missouri.....	2,781.3	2,856.0	2,798.5	2,874.1	75.6	2.7
Cape Girardeau.....	43.6	44.5	44.1	44.9	0.8	1.8
Columbia.....	96.8	100.0	98.2	100.4	2.2	2.2
Jefferson City.....	76.2	78.9	77.2	79.3	2.1	2.7
Joplin.....	76.8	79.2	78.0	79.5	1.5	1.9
Kansas City.....	1,047.7	1,095.7	1,057.3	1,103.4	46.1	4.4
St. Joseph.....	60.0	61.2	60.9	61.7	0.8	1.3
St. Louis ²	1,326.4	1,351.3	1,336.7	1,358.1	21.4	1.6
Springfield.....	213.1	219.7	215.1	220.8	5.7	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2020 to October 2021 ^p	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	Number	Percent
Montana.....	478.3	485.6	478.8	486.0	7.2	1.5
Billings.....	85.1	85.4	85.1	86.1	1.0	1.2
Great Falls.....	34.6	34.2	35.0	34.2	-0.8	-2.3
Missoula.....	61.0	61.7	61.6	62.1	0.5	0.8
Nebraska.....	990.9	1,020.1	1,000.2	1,031.1	30.9	3.1
Grand Island.....	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.5	0.7	1.7
Lincoln.....	185.6	192.0	187.2	193.5	6.3	3.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	483.8	496.7	488.7	502.2	13.5	2.8
Nevada.....	1,268.5	1,358.3	1,280.1	1,376.2	96.1	7.5
Carson City.....	30.0	30.7	29.8	31.0	1.2	4.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	896.4	969.8	905.7	982.5	76.8	8.5
Reno.....	238.0	248.5	240.3	251.4	11.1	4.6
New Hampshire.....	646.4	664.6	648.7	669.0	20.3	3.1
Dover-Durham.....	50.7	52.0	51.7	53.1	1.4	2.7
Manchester.....	107.9	109.2	108.4	110.3	1.9	1.8
Portsmouth.....	91.0	93.4	89.4	93.8	4.4	4.9
New Jersey.....	3,861.8	4,007.6	3,883.9	4,053.3	169.4	4.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	117.8	123.4	117.4	124.6	7.2	6.1
Ocean City.....	44.8	49.7	42.7	42.8	0.1	0.2
Trenton.....	266.8	274.8	268.6	278.9	10.3	3.8
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	56.4	57.8	56.5	58.2	1.7	3.0
New Mexico.....	789.0	814.9	793.9	825.1	31.2	3.9
Albuquerque.....	373.2	384.9	376.1	389.5	13.4	3.6
Farmington.....	42.1	42.6	42.2	43.4	1.2	2.8
Las Cruces.....	70.7	72.5	71.4	73.7	2.3	3.2
Santa Fe.....	56.4	56.9	56.8	57.7	0.9	1.6
New York.....	8,720.4	8,961.7	8,832.4	9,121.3	288.9	3.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	437.9	446.0	444.5	454.4	9.9	2.2
Binghamton.....	93.7	94.8	94.3	96.3	2.0	2.1
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	514.2	533.4	523.4	536.5	13.1	2.5
Elmira.....	34.3	35.0	34.6	35.5	0.9	2.6
Glens Falls.....	51.3	53.1	51.4	52.9	1.5	2.9
Ithaca.....	57.6	58.5	58.3	59.5	1.2	2.1
Kingston.....	56.7	57.2	57.0	58.3	1.3	2.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	8,885.1	9,162.0	8,991.5	9,294.1	302.6	3.4
Rochester.....	489.8	511.7	498.8	524.1	25.3	5.1
Syracuse.....	295.7	297.0	297.8	299.6	1.8	0.6
Utica-Rome.....	117.7	119.7	119.4	122.1	2.7	2.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	39.5	40.4	39.4	40.8	1.4	3.6
North Carolina.....	4,379.5	4,526.4	4,438.3	4,592.6	154.3	3.5
Asheville.....	184.1	188.2	186.1	190.9	4.8	2.6
Burlington.....	61.1	63.4	61.9	64.2	2.3	3.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,184.6	1,223.7	1,204.4	1,239.7	35.3	2.9
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	312.2	327.0	318.6	333.8	15.2	4.8
Fayetteville.....	125.2	126.9	126.3	128.1	1.8	1.4
Goldsboro.....	39.7	39.6	39.7	40.1	0.4	1.0
Greensboro-High Point.....	342.6	348.0	344.4	352.8	8.4	2.4
Greenville.....	78.4	83.3	79.8	84.0	4.2	5.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	148.3	154.0	150.5	155.6	5.1	3.4
Jacksonville.....	49.1	49.7	49.8	50.1	0.3	0.6
New Bern.....	43.7	43.9	44.1	44.3	0.2	0.5
Raleigh.....	624.2	653.8	632.5	663.2	30.7	4.9
Rocky Mount.....	52.4	53.7	53.3	54.5	1.2	2.3
Wilmington.....	127.8	133.4	127.9	135.1	7.2	5.6
Winston-Salem.....	257.8	265.7	260.7	269.7	9.0	3.5
North Dakota.....	413.2	421.0	414.9	424.0	9.1	2.2
Bismarck.....	71.1	72.9	71.6	73.1	1.5	2.1
Fargo.....	140.2	146.0	141.0	147.2	6.2	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2020 to October 2021 ^p	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	Number	Percent
North Dakota - Continued						
Grand Forks.....	51.6	52.0	52.4	53.0	0.6	1.1
Ohio.....	5,271.2	5,382.5	5,321.1	5,430.7	109.6	2.1
Akron.....	319.8	327.0	320.6	330.4	9.8	3.1
Canton-Massillon.....	162.2	166.4	164.4	166.6	2.2	1.3
Cincinnati.....	1,058.8	1,098.1	1,068.0	1,104.1	36.1	3.4
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,000.2	1,016.2	1,009.0	1,028.2	19.2	1.9
Columbus.....	1,064.5	1,090.0	1,079.1	1,102.3	23.2	2.1
Dayton.....	372.6	375.8	374.7	379.2	4.5	1.2
Lima.....	50.3	51.6	51.1	52.1	1.0	2.0
Mansfield.....	48.8	49.3	49.1	49.7	0.6	1.2
Springfield.....	46.1	47.5	46.7	48.1	1.4	3.0
Toledo.....	291.5	292.2	294.3	296.1	1.8	0.6
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	37.9	38.6	38.0	38.6	0.6	1.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	200.2	202.3	201.7	203.3	1.6	0.8
Oklahoma.....	1,614.4	1,654.0	1,625.5	1,666.6	41.1	2.5
Enid.....	24.1	24.6	23.8	24.5	0.7	2.9
Lawton.....	42.5	43.5	42.9	43.6	0.7	1.6
Oklahoma City.....	625.0	646.0	628.4	648.2	19.8	3.2
Tulsa.....	432.9	442.8	437.9	445.2	7.3	1.7
Oregon.....	1,817.0	1,884.0	1,836.0	1,905.4	69.4	3.8
Albany.....	44.0	45.9	44.3	46.7	2.4	5.4
Bend-Redmond.....	84.4	86.5	85.0	86.6	1.6	1.9
Corvallis.....	38.4	40.7	39.5	41.4	1.9	4.8
Eugene.....	149.2	155.0	150.1	156.1	6.0	4.0
Grants Pass.....	26.8	27.3	27.0	27.4	0.4	1.5
Medford.....	85.9	88.8	86.7	89.8	3.1	3.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,130.8	1,189.5	1,144.4	1,204.4	60.0	5.2
Salem.....	165.8	172.6	168.1	174.0	5.9	3.5
Pennsylvania.....	5,619.9	5,765.7	5,677.9	5,824.2	146.3	2.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	353.8	366.4	358.6	374.4	15.8	4.4
Altoona.....	58.4	58.0	58.6	58.0	-0.6	-1.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	41.3	43.2	41.5	43.7	2.2	5.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	58.3	59.8	58.5	59.8	1.3	2.2
East Stroudsburg.....	54.9	55.7	54.7	56.7	2.0	3.7
Erie.....	118.6	120.2	118.9	120.7	1.8	1.5
Gettysburg.....	32.9	34.9	33.5	35.4	1.9	5.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	333.0	340.1	335.0	343.6	8.6	2.6
Johnstown.....	50.2	48.2	49.9	48.9	-1.0	-2.0
Lancaster.....	244.3	249.2	245.8	249.7	3.9	1.6
Lebanon.....	50.8	51.6	51.3	51.7	0.4	0.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,760.2	2,852.2	2,793.7	2,882.5	88.8	3.2
Pittsburgh.....	1,098.4	1,128.3	1,111.2	1,137.3	26.1	2.3
Reading.....	165.9	166.0	166.7	167.7	1.0	0.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	244.2	248.8	248.4	252.5	4.1	1.7
State College.....	73.4	74.5	73.6	75.7	2.1	2.9
Williamsport.....	50.0	51.3	50.1	51.2	1.1	2.2
York-Hanover.....	176.4	182.5	178.0	184.0	6.0	3.4
Rhode Island.....	467.8	486.1	467.9	486.3	18.4	3.9
Providence-Warwick.....	555.0	575.3	558.6	577.6	19.0	3.4
South Carolina.....	2,077.6	2,147.6	2,095.4	2,165.5	70.1	3.3
Charleston-North Charleston.....	351.1	365.8	355.1	368.9	13.8	3.9
Columbia.....	384.7	395.1	389.3	398.8	9.5	2.4
Florence.....	87.9	89.9	88.9	90.1	1.2	1.3
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	411.1	421.9	412.9	426.9	14.0	3.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	79.3	83.6	80.7	84.1	3.4	4.2
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	164.7	171.7	164.4	170.9	6.5	4.0
Spartanburg.....	159.6	166.0	161.9	167.5	5.6	3.5
Sumter.....	37.1	38.2	38.2	38.1	-0.1	-0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2020 to October 2021 ^p	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	Number	Percent
South Dakota.....	432.8	439.7	433.7	442.2	8.5	2.0
Rapid City.....	68.5	69.8	67.5	68.3	0.8	1.2
Sioux Falls.....	157.4	161.0	157.3	161.4	4.1	2.6
Tennessee.....	3,008.6	3,105.5	3,040.8	3,123.8	83.0	2.7
Chattanooga.....	257.6	265.6	259.4	266.9	7.5	2.9
Clarksville.....	92.0	94.5	92.7	95.1	2.4	2.6
Cleveland.....	47.7	48.8	48.2	49.8	1.6	3.3
Jackson.....	67.7	69.5	68.3	69.8	1.5	2.2
Johnson City.....	79.7	80.2	80.1	80.5	0.4	0.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	115.7	118.2	116.6	118.0	1.4	1.2
Knoxville.....	396.6	409.3	399.8	411.5	11.7	2.9
Memphis.....	622.8	651.0	633.7	655.1	21.4	3.4
Morristown.....	45.9	47.4	46.5	47.6	1.1	2.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,002.6	1,048.2	1,010.6	1,053.7	43.1	4.3
Texas.....	12,112.2	12,822.9	12,304.2	12,986.4	682.2	5.5
Abilene.....	69.6	73.3	70.0	74.2	4.2	6.0
Amarillo.....	118.2	122.3	119.4	123.1	3.7	3.1
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,079.4	1,156.6	1,097.6	1,174.9	77.3	7.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	150.7	159.1	153.6	160.9	7.3	4.8
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	138.7	142.8	139.3	143.0	3.7	2.7
College Station-Bryan.....	116.7	118.4	119.6	121.0	1.4	1.2
Corpus Christi.....	178.3	185.0	179.5	186.3	6.8	3.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,639.7	3,831.8	3,700.0	3,876.3	176.3	4.8
El Paso.....	310.9	320.5	313.5	322.4	8.9	2.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	2,928.3	3,066.7	2,964.2	3,099.8	135.6	4.6
Killeen-Temple.....	140.8	145.5	141.9	147.4	5.5	3.9
Laredo.....	98.7	102.2	99.7	103.1	3.4	3.4
Longview.....	91.2	94.9	91.7	95.4	3.7	4.0
Lubbock.....	145.3	150.0	146.9	152.0	5.1	3.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	259.1	273.8	262.5	276.1	13.6	5.2
Midland.....	91.5	98.5	92.7	99.3	6.6	7.1
Odessa.....	67.4	69.9	68.2	70.6	2.4	3.5
San Angelo.....	47.0	48.2	47.6	48.2	0.6	1.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,025.5	1,080.0	1,043.1	1,092.2	49.1	4.7
Sherman-Denison.....	47.7	49.7	47.9	49.8	1.9	4.0
Texarkana.....	57.2	58.1	57.9	58.7	0.8	1.4
Tyler.....	104.2	112.3	105.3	113.1	7.8	7.4
Victoria.....	37.8	38.1	37.8	38.1	0.3	0.8
Waco.....	121.2	125.6	122.5	127.2	4.7	3.8
Wichita Falls.....	56.0	58.1	56.3	57.9	1.6	2.8
Utah.....	1,545.6	1,626.4	1,557.3	1,640.7	83.4	5.4
Logan.....	65.4	69.6	66.2	70.4	4.2	6.3
Ogden-Clearfield.....	269.2	279.8	270.5	281.2	10.7	4.0
Provo-Orem.....	276.1	292.0	279.2	295.3	16.1	5.8
St. George.....	73.3	78.1	74.3	79.1	4.8	6.5
Salt Lake City.....	737.0	778.2	746.3	784.6	38.3	5.1
Vermont.....	288.4	295.0	291.1	299.2	8.1	2.8
Burlington-South Burlington.....	116.2	118.9	117.8	120.1	2.3	2.0
Virginia.....	3,849.7	3,940.8	3,892.8	3,980.8	88.0	2.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	74.6	79.7	75.6	80.6	5.0	6.6
Charlottesville.....	113.1	113.2	113.2	114.4	1.2	1.1
Harrisonburg.....	66.3	69.3	67.2	69.8	2.6	3.9
Lynchburg.....	100.2	100.9	101.7	102.6	0.9	0.9
Richmond.....	648.2	648.1	652.6	653.7	1.1	0.2
Roanoke.....	155.4	157.6	156.0	158.8	2.8	1.8
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	49.9	51.7	50.8	52.0	1.2	2.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	755.2	763.4	764.0	766.9	2.9	0.4
Winchester.....	65.2	67.3	65.8	68.2	2.4	3.6
Washington.....	3,271.1	3,449.0	3,277.1	3,464.2	187.1	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2020 to October 2021 ^p	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bellingham.....	87.6	93.4	88.9	94.8	5.9	6.6
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	90.5	91.3	90.5	92.0	1.5	1.7
Kennewick-Richland.....	113.7	119.2	114.9	119.9	5.0	4.4
Longview.....	40.1	40.8	39.5	41.4	1.9	4.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	48.6	50.5	48.3	51.0	2.7	5.6
Olympia-Tumwater.....	115.2	121.7	116.3	122.4	6.1	5.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,958.1	2,061.2	1,959.9	2,070.1	110.2	5.6
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	243.2	260.2	243.3	261.6	18.3	7.5
Walla Walla.....	27.9	29.5	28.3	30.0	1.7	6.0
Wenatchee.....	44.1	45.5	43.9	45.7	1.8	4.1
Yakima.....	83.6	87.5	84.1	88.2	4.1	4.9
West Virginia.....	676.2	692.4	682.5	700.1	17.6	2.6
Beckley.....	41.9	42.9	42.5	42.8	0.3	0.7
Charleston.....	100.9	102.9	101.6	103.0	1.4	1.4
Huntington-Ashland.....	128.8	129.6	130.0	130.7	0.7	0.5
Morgantown.....	67.5	69.2	68.4	70.2	1.8	2.6
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	35.7	35.6	36.1	35.7	-0.4	-1.1
Wheeling.....	60.1	60.5	60.4	61.5	1.1	1.8
Wisconsin.....	2,834.5	2,889.2	2,847.9	2,900.7	52.8	1.9
Appleton.....	121.8	123.4	122.2	124.4	2.2	1.8
Eau Claire.....	83.7	87.0	85.3	87.7	2.4	2.8
Fond du Lac.....	46.3	48.5	46.9	48.8	1.9	4.1
Green Bay.....	171.7	176.1	172.2	177.1	4.9	2.8
Janesville-Beloit.....	66.8	68.5	66.8	69.2	2.4	3.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	74.5	76.2	75.2	76.9	1.7	2.3
Madison.....	390.7	401.3	395.3	402.7	7.4	1.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	818.3	832.7	822.9	833.9	11.0	1.3
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	93.7	96.1	93.8	96.4	2.6	2.8
Racine.....	73.7	74.5	74.2	75.1	0.9	1.2
Sheboygan.....	60.5	62.1	60.5	62.8	2.3	3.8
Wausau.....	70.1	71.8	70.2	72.0	1.8	2.6
Wyoming.....	275.7	279.0	274.5	277.1	2.6	0.9
Casper.....	36.6	37.5	36.9	37.9	1.0	2.7
Cheyenne.....	46.5	47.2	46.7	47.3	0.6	1.3
Puerto Rico.....	834.5	860.9	840.0	870.3	30.3	3.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	49.9	51.5	50.2	52.4	2.2	4.4
Arecibo.....	33.8	35.4	33.8	35.3	1.5	4.4
Guayama.....	14.0	14.4	14.1	14.6	0.5	3.5
Mayaguez.....	30.4	30.7	30.3	30.7	0.4	1.3
Ponce.....	64.5	66.4	65.1	66.8	1.7	2.6
San German.....	19.0	21.1	19.4	21.5	2.1	10.8
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	603.6	619.7	607.7	626.8	19.1	3.1
Virgin Islands.....	33.8	34.8	34.4	35.1	0.7	2.0

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	September		October		Change from October 2020 to October 2021 ^p	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	15,824.9	16,690.0	16,069.2	16,910.9	841.7	5.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,510.4	5,870.9	5,605.7	5,932.1	326.4	5.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,485.9	1,596.3	1,517.2	1,616.1	98.9	6.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,024.5	4,274.6	4,088.5	4,316.0	227.5	5.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,206.6	2,315.9	2,237.7	2,343.4	105.7	4.7
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,068.3	1,101.8	1,082.8	1,113.5	30.7	2.8
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,035.7	1,104.5	1,049.8	1,119.5	69.7	6.6
San Rafael.....	102.6	109.6	105.1	110.4	5.3	5.0
District of Columbia.....	733.2	750.5	739.7	763.8	24.1	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,125.5	3,238.3	3,158.1	3,282.7	124.6	3.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	555.1	576.6	558.8	582.7	23.9	4.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,570.4	2,661.7	2,599.3	2,700.0	100.7	3.9
Florida.....	8,399.7	8,825.9	8,492.5	8,941.9	449.4	5.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,494.2	2,613.3	2,528.8	2,656.1	127.3	5.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	796.5	828.5	809.8	843.4	33.6	4.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,102.2	1,163.4	1,112.9	1,182.2	69.3	6.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	595.5	621.4	606.1	630.5	24.4	4.0
Illinois.....	5,684.0	5,846.9	5,725.1	5,918.2	193.1	3.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,387.0	4,501.9	4,423.1	4,560.0	136.9	3.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,488.5	3,589.8	3,519.8	3,639.4	119.6	3.4
Elgin.....	240.4	244.5	241.5	248.2	6.7	2.8
Gary.....	258.0	260.0	259.7	263.0	3.3	1.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	400.1	407.6	402.1	409.4	7.3	1.8
Massachusetts.....	3,349.7	3,537.3	3,377.5	3,586.5	209.0	6.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,551.7	2,679.9	2,576.7	2,720.1	143.4	5.6
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,721.3	1,817.3	1,738.3	1,845.0	106.7	6.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	74.4	77.1	75.1	78.0	2.9	3.9
Framingham.....	157.9	166.9	159.7	169.5	9.8	6.1
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	63.3	65.5	63.6	66.9	3.3	5.2
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	76.4	78.1	77.1	79.5	2.4	3.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	148.5	155.4	150.7	157.7	7.0	4.6
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	41.9	43.8	42.2	44.6	2.4	5.7
Nashua ²	125.0	129.3	126.2	130.1	3.9	3.1
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	85.2	86.9	85.8	88.4	2.6	3.0
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	57.8	59.6	58.0	60.4	2.4	4.1
Michigan.....	4,099.9	4,208.5	4,137.4	4,271.2	133.8	3.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,868.3	1,936.8	1,888.2	1,967.6	79.4	4.2
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	705.6	734.8	712.7	749.6	36.9	5.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,162.7	1,202.0	1,175.5	1,218.0	42.5	3.6
New York.....	8,720.4	8,961.7	8,832.4	9,121.3	288.9	3.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	8,885.1	9,162.0	8,991.5	9,294.1	302.6	3.4
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	134.8	132.8	137.1	136.1	-1.0	-0.7
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,224.5	1,236.2	1,236.8	1,254.2	17.4	1.4
Newark ³	1,123.1	1,156.2	1,127.1	1,166.0	38.9	3.5
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,402.7	6,636.8	6,490.5	6,737.8	247.3	3.8
Pennsylvania.....	5,619.9	5,765.7	5,677.9	5,824.2	146.3	2.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,760.2	2,852.2	2,793.7	2,882.5	88.8	3.2
Camden ³	509.8	535.4	514.9	543.3	28.4	5.5
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,015.3	1,049.9	1,026.5	1,054.0	27.5	2.7
Philadelphia.....	890.6	911.5	900.8	922.5	21.7	2.4
Wilmington ³	344.5	355.4	351.5	362.7	11.2	3.2
Texas.....	12,112.2	12,822.9	12,304.2	12,986.4	682.2	5.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,639.7	3,831.8	3,700.0	3,876.3	176.3	4.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,599.5	2,737.4	2,636.4	2,771.6	135.2	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,040.2	1,094.4	1,063.6	1,104.7	41.1	3.9
Washington.....	3,271.1	3,449.0	3,277.1	3,464.2	187.1	5.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,958.1	2,061.2	1,959.9	2,070.1	110.2	5.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,647.6	1,739.2	1,649.3	1,750.6	101.3	6.1
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	310.5	322.0	310.6	319.5	8.9	2.9

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

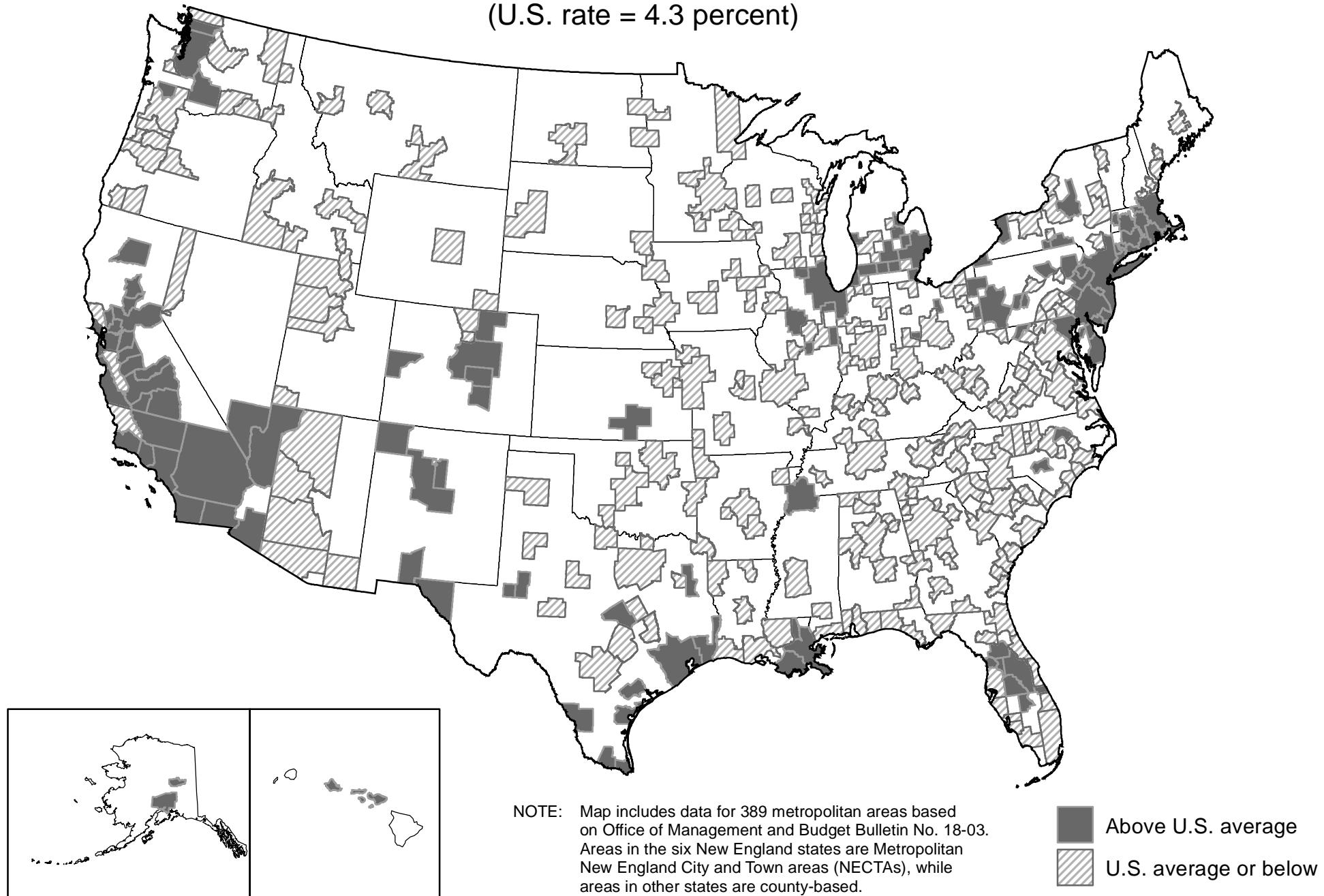
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

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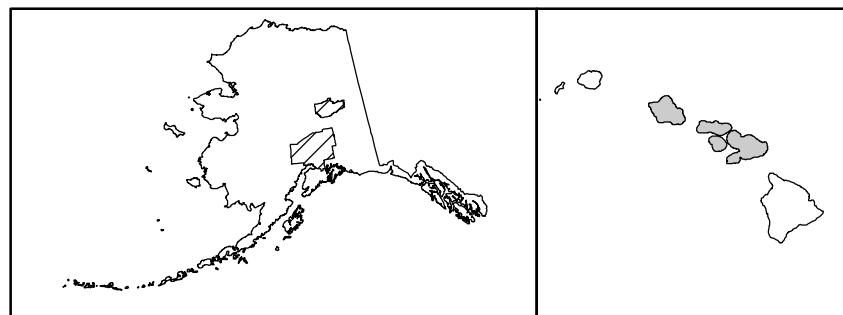
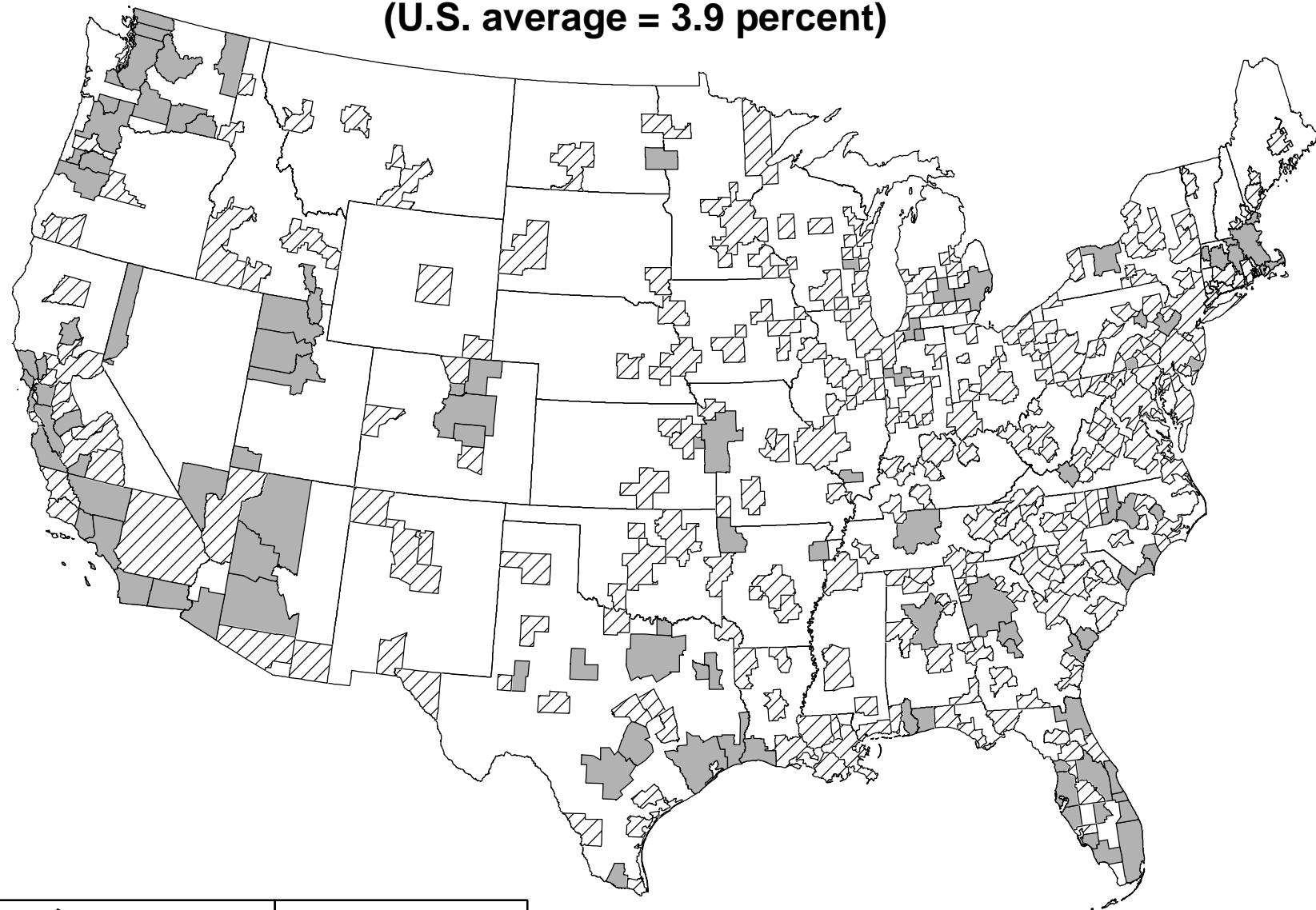
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, October 2021

(U.S. rate = 4.3 percent)



**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,
not seasonally adjusted, October 2021
(U.S. average = 3.9 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below