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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — OCTOBER 2020

Unemployment rates were higher in October than a year earlier in 384 of the 389 metropolitan areas and lower in 5 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 124 areas had jobless rates of less than 5.0 percent and 16 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment decreased over the year in 234 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 155 areas. The national unemployment rate in October was 6.6 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.3 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI, had the highest unemployment rate in October, 22.5 percent, followed by El Centro, CA, 18.8 percent. Ames, IA, and Burlington-South Burlington, VT, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.9 percent and 2.1 percent, respectively. A total of 275 areas had October jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 6.6 percent, 103 areas had rates above it, and 11 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase in October occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (+19.8 percentage points). Rates rose over the year by at least 5.0 percentage points in an additional 14 areas. The largest over-the-year rate decrease occurred in Yuma, AZ (-1.0 percentage point).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest unemployment rate in October, 13.8 percent. Salt Lake City, UT, had the lowest jobless rate among the large areas, 4.1 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which was in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+10.0

percentage points). The smallest rate increase from a year earlier occurred in St. Louis, MO-IL (+1.4 percentage points).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In October, Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest unemployment rate among the divisions, 12.1 percent. Nashua, NH-MA, had the lowest division rate, 4.1 percent. (See table 2.)

In October, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which was in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+7.8 percentage points). The smallest rate increases occurred in Elgin, IL; Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI; and Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (+1.6 percentage points each).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In October, 234 metropolitan areas had over-the-year decreases in nonfarm payroll employment and 155 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment decreases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-1,017,600), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-520,000), and Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (-343,300). The largest over-the-year percentage losses in employment occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-27.3 percent), Lake Charles, LA (-17.8 percent), and Flagstaff, AZ (-16.6 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment declined in all of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-10.5 percent), New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-10.1 percent), and Rochester, NY, and San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (-9.8 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In October, nonfarm payroll employment decreased in all of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year. The largest over-the-year decrease in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (-774,400), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (-379,100), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (-275,700). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (-10.6 percent), Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley, CA (-10.5 percent), and Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (-10.2 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for November is scheduled to be released on Friday, December 18, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for November is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, January 5, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on October 2020 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the September final and October preliminary estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. In addition for both months, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empstat/cesbd.htm.

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the October 2020 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the state models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-october-2020.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for October 2020. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for October 2020. Similar misclassifications had occurred in the household survey from March through September (see www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-and-response-on-the-employment-situation-news-release.htm#summaries).

Household data for substate areas are controlled to the employment and unemployment totals for their respective model-based areas. Hence, the preliminary October and revised September estimates for

substate areas reflect the use of level-shift outliers, where implemented, in the inputs for their model-based control areas. The substate area estimates for both months also were impacted by misclassification in the household survey, in proportion to the impacts of the misclassifications on the data for their model-based control areas.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. The Puerto Rico Department of Labor has reported a misclassification in its household survey since May 2020 similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey, which has affected the local area data proportionally.

Technical Note

Special technical note: This technical note describes the procedures regularly used on a monthly basis to develop estimates from the CES survey and the LAUS program. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, some of the procedures described in this technical note have been modified. The modifications are briefly described in the box note of this news release. More information on the changes to the CES business birth-death model is available at www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the

following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments

reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals

shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.

Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this news release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	September		October		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
Alabama.....	2,237,761	2,266,350	2,252,789	2,256,997	57,536	147,185	57,113	123,584	2.6	6.5	2.5	5.5
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	45,820	45,314	46,508	44,790	1,365	3,450	1,381	2,943	3.0	7.6	3.0	6.6
Auburn-Opelika.....	76,841	75,874	77,850	76,179	1,748	4,215	1,747	3,488	2.3	5.6	2.2	4.6
Birmingham-Hoover.....	551,568	550,963	557,216	549,137	12,963	34,546	12,785	28,985	2.4	6.3	2.3	5.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	96,754	97,719	97,213	95,660	2,244	5,516	2,246	4,740	2.3	5.6	2.3	5.0
Decatur.....	72,545	71,643	72,973	71,437	1,619	3,542	1,670	2,916	2.2	4.9	2.3	4.1
Dothan.....	64,268	63,987	64,373	63,866	1,625	3,813	1,612	3,219	2.5	6.0	2.5	5.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	66,258	65,727	66,575	65,345	1,964	3,857	1,886	3,124	3.0	5.9	2.8	4.8
Gadsden.....	42,423	41,385	42,766	41,152	1,227	3,244	1,285	2,695	2.9	7.8	3.0	6.5
Huntsville.....	228,368	227,769	231,034	227,553	4,867	11,661	4,989	9,684	2.1	5.1	2.2	4.3
Mobile.....	188,658	190,136	190,090	189,342	6,066	18,068	5,943	15,093	3.2	9.5	3.1	8.0
Montgomery.....	171,723	172,987	172,879	171,119	4,474	14,527	4,459	12,416	2.6	8.4	2.6	7.3
Tuscaloosa.....	119,855	120,464	121,013	119,005	2,827	8,612	2,800	7,235	2.4	7.1	2.3	6.1
Alaska.....	348,825	334,515	344,605	351,548	19,306	21,580	19,701	19,030	5.5	6.5	5.7	5.4
Anchorage.....	191,583	187,814	192,732	200,710	9,960	12,234	9,924	10,706	5.2	6.5	5.1	5.3
Fairbanks.....	44,804	43,877	44,717	46,207	2,163	2,213	2,225	1,979	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.3
Arizona.....	3,591,467	3,587,391	3,601,094	3,594,564	165,431	236,960	161,137	284,601	4.6	6.6	4.5	7.9
Flagstaff.....	79,489	69,962	79,349	70,110	3,975	5,711	3,921	6,795	5.0	8.2	4.9	9.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	88,269	87,378	88,263	87,420	4,881	6,878	4,788	7,916	5.5	7.9	5.4	9.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,524,737	2,539,446	2,535,869	2,547,632	98,530	156,760	97,704	191,737	3.9	6.2	3.9	7.5
Prescott.....	108,122	109,981	107,722	109,113	4,584	6,147	4,538	7,553	4.2	5.6	4.2	6.9
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	51,109	52,305	51,646	52,183	2,808	2,897	2,732	3,427	5.5	5.5	5.3	6.6
Tucson.....	503,048	499,135	501,592	499,137	21,421	31,530	21,280	39,426	4.3	6.3	4.2	7.9
Yuma.....	102,870	97,429	102,978	97,528	19,790	16,259	17,092	15,241	19.2	16.7	16.6	15.6
Arkansas.....	1,364,706	1,344,851	1,367,199	1,331,562	45,467	93,700	42,231	76,007	3.3	7.0	3.1	5.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	282,574	279,873	284,397	279,616	6,819	14,775	6,417	11,914	2.4	5.3	2.3	4.3
Fort Smith.....	118,583	117,369	118,838	116,352	4,096	7,462	4,058	6,839	3.5	6.4	3.4	5.9
Hot Springs.....	41,040	41,883	40,921	41,001	1,452	3,990	1,375	3,093	3.5	9.5	3.4	7.5
Jonesboro.....	66,406	67,841	66,775	67,040	1,774	4,086	1,646	3,198	2.7	6.0	2.5	4.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	356,936	349,820	358,233	343,608	11,233	27,419	10,411	22,049	3.1	7.8	2.9	6.4
Pine Bluff.....	34,911	34,218	34,975	33,639	1,702	3,232	1,587	2,703	4.9	9.4	4.5	8.0
California.....	19,505,846	18,730,849	19,538,254	19,341,630	704,291	2,005,969	725,895	1,736,288	3.6	10.7	3.7	9.0
Bakersfield.....	397,235	365,929	399,408	380,684	24,610	44,177	25,064	40,327	6.2	12.1	6.3	10.6
Chico.....	99,693	93,147	100,659	96,263	3,998	7,845	4,180	7,142	4.0	8.4	4.2	7.4
El Centro.....	71,373	67,454	72,614	68,727	13,839	14,260	14,190	12,955	19.4	21.1	19.5	18.8
Fresno.....	452,958	440,589	448,769	450,385	25,413	44,693	27,444	41,673	5.6	10.1	6.1	9.3
Hanford-Corcoran.....	57,497	54,897	57,617	56,332	3,444	5,489	3,790	5,257	6.0	10.0	6.6	9.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,781,917	6,525,145	6,789,821	6,715,275	263,665	899,489	264,634	736,087	3.9	13.8	3.9	11.0
Madera.....	62,493	61,378	61,525	61,811	3,301	5,647	3,458	5,235	5.3	9.2	5.6	8.5
Merced.....	117,807	113,891	118,481	116,513	6,806	11,692	7,121	10,852	5.8	10.3	6.0	9.3
Modesto.....	246,178	235,018	244,850	240,848	11,873	23,675	12,367	21,885	4.8	10.1	5.1	9.1
Napa.....	75,913	71,465	75,561	73,547	1,715	5,368	1,814	4,884	2.3	7.5	2.4	6.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	421,441	405,955	425,299	420,029	14,079	33,630	14,466	29,958	3.3	8.3	3.4	7.1
Redding.....	74,740	72,041	75,417	75,387	2,760	5,542	2,957	5,205	3.7	7.7	3.9	6.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,074,832	2,030,368	2,084,065	2,110,265	78,065	207,877	80,663	190,613	3.8	10.2	3.9	9.0
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,104,416	1,074,557	1,104,810	1,112,426	34,581	93,638	36,192	84,388	3.1	8.7	3.3	7.6
Salinas.....	228,665	193,289	224,987	195,464	8,104	16,686	8,764	15,307	3.5	8.6	3.9	7.8
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,593,792	1,555,130	1,598,643	1,610,859	45,781	138,465	47,861	124,452	2.9	8.9	3.0	7.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,603,490	2,472,848	2,608,916	2,557,035	60,461	208,888	63,687	183,778	2.3	8.4	2.4	7.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,088,233	1,053,021	1,090,633	1,096,177	25,135	73,483	26,355	65,277	2.3	7.0	2.4	6.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	139,872	129,170	142,355	135,999	3,538	9,238	3,649	8,120	2.5	7.2	2.6	6.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	142,734	127,830	143,704	131,656	4,707	10,352	4,999	9,352	3.3	8.1	3.5	7.1
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	218,504	211,126	220,335	218,203	6,458	15,377	6,870	13,835	3.0	7.3	3.1	6.3
Santa Rosa.....	264,030	250,710	263,296	258,062	6,014	17,981	6,282	16,055	2.3	7.2	2.4	6.2
Stockton-Lodi.....	328,532	320,692	327,968	330,224	16,021	35,897	16,984	32,945	4.9	11.2	5.2	10.0
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	209,933	201,404	210,932	208,259	6,708	19,363	7,092	17,717	3.2	9.6	3.4	8.5
Visalia-Porterville.....	204,349	191,117	202,214	193,798	16,238	22,761	16,960	21,182	7.9	11.9	8.4	10.9
Yuba City.....	76,464	68,923	76,877	70,589	3,798	6,989	4,026	6,493	5.0	10.1	5.2	9.2
Colorado.....	3,178,923	3,135,918	3,183,835	3,151,175	75,467	192,920	75,314	194,309	2.4	6.2	2.4	6.2
Boulder.....	199,949	192,840	198,261	192,634	4,205	10,189	4,128	10,040	2.1	5.3	2.1	5.2
Colorado Springs.....	358,718	359,865	358,748	358,267	10,188	21,254	10,079	21,527	2.8	5.9	2.8	6.0
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,694,499	1,696,302	1,695,627	1,699,991	39,294	110,270	39,124	110,344	2.3	6.5	2.3	6.5
Fort Collins.....	209,577	202,474	211,959	205,087	4,243	10,509	4,219	10,520	2.0	5.2	2.0	5.1
Grand Junction.....	77,499	78,699	77,377	79,013	2,140	4,482	2,151	4,521	2.8	5.7	2.8	5.7
Greeley.....	172,833	167,930	175,276	171,439	3,779	10,528	3,834	10,712	2.2	6.3	2.2	6.2
Pueblo.....	76,923	76,749	77,084	77,785	2,731	5,727	2,654	6,097	3.6	7.5	3.4	7.8
Connecticut.....	1,913,111	1,892,440	1,925,483	1,856,084	66,569	142,318	66,634	108,532	3.5	7.5	3.5	5.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	465,419	453,494	467,659	443,813	16,362	35,811	16,492	27,365	3.5	7.9	3.5	6.2
Danbury.....	106,590	105,065	107,380	102,656	3,024	6,988	3,047	5,277	2.8	6.7	2.8	5.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	630,118	632,779	634,415	619,842	22,209	45,873	22,142	35,037	3.5	7.2	3.5	5.7
New Haven.....	331,059	329,328	333,480	325,287	11,249	23,445	11,282	17,999	3.4	7.1	3.4	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	September		October		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	142,200	139,728	142,565	136,662	4,766	12,747	4,719	9,270	3.4	9.1	3.3	6.8
Waterbury.....	111,524	109,738	112,374	107,270	4,812	9,790	4,806	7,485	4.3	8.9	4.3	7.0
Delaware.....	484,356	484,737	487,774	478,936	18,909	40,387	18,749	26,334	3.9	8.3	3.8	5.5
Dover.....	78,818	81,803	80,257	80,526	3,425	7,216	3,396	4,755	4.3	8.8	4.2	5.9
Salisbury ¹	195,698	187,251	192,626	187,171	7,492	13,536	7,742	11,413	3.8	7.2	4.0	6.1
District of Columbia.....	407,988	396,021	409,726	395,863	21,886	36,262	21,517	32,473	5.4	9.2	5.3	8.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,475,733	3,347,063	3,495,773	3,379,584	101,288	231,404	100,524	223,964	2.9	6.9	2.9	6.6
Florida.....	10,438,897	10,166,280	10,458,221	10,153,913	304,238	735,744	295,902	652,787	2.9	7.2	2.8	6.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	348,608	340,268	351,228	347,235	10,326	20,158	10,132	19,180	3.0	5.9	2.9	5.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	129,964	124,788	129,537	125,039	3,154	4,753	3,086	4,903	2.4	3.8	2.4	3.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	304,305	295,598	302,993	297,984	9,844	17,454	9,804	17,462	3.2	5.9	3.2	5.9
Gainesville.....	150,175	143,111	149,740	145,739	4,109	5,753	4,087	6,317	2.7	4.0	2.7	4.3
Homosassa Springs.....	47,643	45,600	47,560	45,592	2,101	2,874	2,030	2,978	4.4	6.3	4.3	6.5
Jacksonville.....	797,492	774,080	800,967	779,625	22,918	37,181	22,647	38,802	2.9	4.8	2.8	5.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	310,844	308,450	309,933	308,576	10,922	24,461	10,618	22,511	3.5	7.9	3.4	7.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,176,775	3,110,394	3,190,930	3,067,830	85,195	301,907	80,710	236,428	2.7	9.7	2.5	7.7
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	177,330	174,136	180,325	176,526	5,719	9,866	5,401	9,006	3.2	5.7	3.0	5.1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	370,068	355,792	370,079	360,245	10,784	18,563	10,540	18,080	2.9	5.2	2.8	5.0
Ocala.....	139,064	141,685	139,117	142,137	4,904	7,482	4,797	7,922	3.5	5.3	3.4	5.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,381,556	1,326,177	1,380,096	1,315,541	38,820	121,869	38,327	105,727	2.8	9.2	2.8	8.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	288,086	285,065	288,618	286,898	8,449	14,808	8,434	14,533	2.9	5.2	2.9	5.1
Panama City.....	91,453	87,620	89,638	87,352	2,864	3,754	2,774	4,011	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	231,779	224,111	231,193	224,156	6,572	10,150	6,570	11,062	2.8	4.5	2.8	4.9
Port St. Lucie.....	220,807	218,275	220,854	218,428	7,696	12,419	7,470	11,990	3.5	5.7	3.4	5.5
Punta Gorda.....	71,697	72,222	71,956	72,725	2,514	3,997	2,390	3,814	3.5	5.5	3.3	5.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	64,959	63,484	65,470	64,399	2,465	3,725	2,323	3,650	3.8	5.9	3.5	5.7
Sebring.....	35,809	35,941	36,060	36,728	1,542	2,114	1,488	2,219	4.3	5.9	4.1	6.0
Tallahassee.....	198,380	186,610	199,012	188,083	5,888	8,679	5,831	9,643	3.0	4.7	2.9	5.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,577,352	1,534,415	1,577,390	1,540,302	46,345	87,869	45,757	85,729	2.9	5.7	2.9	5.6
The Villages.....	32,911	32,414	32,901	32,621	1,340	1,844	1,295	1,906	4.1	5.7	3.9	5.8
Georgia.....	5,119,873	4,938,515	5,140,986	5,093,669	156,100	306,054	159,171	228,654	3.0	6.2	3.1	4.5
Albany.....	67,059	63,441	66,804	65,377	2,638	4,738	2,564	3,691	3.9	7.5	3.8	5.6
Athens-Clarke County.....	98,855	93,777	99,897	97,778	2,867	4,632	2,936	3,633	2.9	4.9	2.9	3.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,102,466	3,004,790	3,116,953	3,090,863	89,661	199,316	91,054	145,719	2.9	6.6	2.9	4.7
Augusta-Richmond County.....	265,767	254,539	267,736	260,899	8,165	13,151	8,495	10,493	3.1	5.2	3.2	4.0
Brunswick.....	53,084	46,334	52,637	47,350	1,838	2,828	1,663	2,109	3.5	6.1	3.2	4.5
Columbus.....	122,381	116,765	123,200	119,351	4,423	7,810	4,389	6,037	3.6	6.7	3.6	5.1
Dalton.....	58,853	55,155	59,069	56,882	2,251	2,795	2,738	2,431	3.8	5.1	4.6	4.3
Gainesville.....	102,502	96,652	102,981	101,065	2,490	3,813	2,558	2,962	2.4	3.9	2.5	2.9
Hinesville.....	34,254	33,454	34,380	34,646	1,202	1,825	1,174	1,379	3.5	5.5	3.4	4.0
Macon-Bibb County.....	102,731	99,054	102,708	101,523	3,437	6,520	3,485	5,076	3.3	6.6	3.4	5.0
Rome.....	44,060	43,002	44,467	44,896	1,451	2,119	1,488	1,639	3.3	4.9	3.3	3.7
Savannah.....	187,284	181,300	188,554	187,347	5,480	12,157	5,576	8,940	2.9	6.7	3.0	4.8
Valdosta.....	63,589	62,990	64,060	66,036	1,966	3,489	2,086	2,669	3.1	5.5	3.3	4.0
Warner Robins.....	86,186	80,486	86,157	83,285	2,593	3,939	2,806	3,372	3.0	4.9	3.3	4.0
Hawaii.....	662,543	610,217	663,747	639,195	18,842	92,450	17,540	90,903	2.8	15.2	2.6	14.2
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	86,453	78,553	86,124	82,657	2,359	18,251	2,288	18,612	2.7	23.2	2.7	22.5
Urban Honolulu.....	447,922	414,306	450,270	434,076	12,283	56,168	11,110	53,556	2.7	13.6	2.5	12.3
Idaho.....	886,206	919,116	888,851	915,311	20,685	51,637	20,787	45,983	2.3	5.6	2.3	5.0
Boise City.....	377,772	392,059	375,535	385,707	8,758	23,620	8,805	20,744	2.3	6.0	2.3	5.4
Coeur d'Alene.....	80,050	80,392	79,673	79,057	2,124	5,758	2,204	5,114	2.7	7.2	2.8	6.5
Idaho Falls.....	72,613	77,233	73,189	77,274	1,496	3,246	1,432	2,924	2.1	4.2	2.0	3.8
Lewiston.....	31,246	30,604	31,744	30,787	804	1,537	845	1,337	2.6	5.0	2.7	4.3
Pocatello.....	42,462	42,199	43,005	41,687	1,001	2,414	1,011	2,098	2.4	5.7	2.4	5.0
Twin Falls.....	53,876	56,293	54,103	55,857	1,184	2,845	1,185	2,562	2.2	5.1	2.2	4.6
Illinois.....	6,426,636	6,334,468	6,443,336	6,255,869	222,928	634,628	224,741	407,255	3.5	10.0	3.5	6.5
Bloomington.....	96,430	93,875	97,093	96,684	3,339	5,956	3,279	3,948	3.5	6.3	3.4	4.1
Carbondale-Marion.....	60,580	60,490	60,810	62,070	2,210	4,468	2,261	2,872	3.6	7.4	3.7	4.6
Champaign-Urbana.....	125,984	126,883	128,412	132,388	4,174	7,772	4,337	5,371	3.3	6.1	3.4	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,836,999	4,770,551	4,845,658	4,646,119	158,790	515,159	160,831	336,604	3.3	10.8	3.3	7.2
Danville.....	33,300	33,413	33,480	34,367	1,581	2,814	1,571	1,913	4.7	8.4	4.7	5.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	197,006	188,448	197,733	190,225	7,696	13,449	7,610	8,767	3.9	7.1	3.8	4.6
Decatur.....	48,723	48,339	48,737	48,511	2,388	4,926	2,369	3,256	4.9	10.2	4.9	6.7
Kankakee.....	56,319	56,482	56,899	57,410	2,314	4,588	2,413	2,967	4.1	8.1	4.2	5.2
Peoria.....	176,398	168,011	176,229	170,530	7,426	14,464	7,338	9,462	4.2	8.6	4.2	5.5
Rockford.....	165,703	163,294	165,994	162,947	8,551	16,544	8,290	10,358	5.2	10.1	5.0	6.4
Springfield.....	107,746	107,238	107,942	108,626	3,819	8,344	3,808	5,448	3.5	7.8	3.5	5.0
Indiana.....	3,374,034	3,343,358	3,392,188	3,353,337	95,125	195,513	102,208	160,712	2.8	5.8	3.0	4.8
Bloomington.....	80,806	79,701	81,761	80,108	2,134	3,662	2,500	3,225	2.6	4.6	3.1	4.0
Columbus.....	44,791	44,674	44,861	44,810	911	2,125	999	1,694	2.0	4.8	2.2	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	September		October		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen.....	111,450	107,586	111,645	107,995	3,092	5,639	3,235	4,558	2.8	5.2	2.9	4.2
Evansville.....	163,375	165,962	163,517	165,933	4,410	8,293	4,695	7,277	2.7	5.0	2.9	4.4
Fort Wayne.....	217,975	219,282	222,745	219,476	5,727	12,550	7,289	10,250	2.6	5.7	3.3	4.7
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,071,170	1,090,152	1,073,393	1,092,941	27,875	64,927	29,436	53,366	2.6	6.0	2.7	4.9
Kokomo.....	36,857	37,667	37,042	37,306	1,186	2,719	1,215	2,035	3.2	7.2	3.3	5.5
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	113,589	111,770	115,869	112,788	2,739	5,615	3,151	4,822	2.4	5.0	2.7	4.3
Michigan City-La Porte.....	47,777	48,025	47,828	47,944	1,695	3,642	1,679	3,042	3.5	7.6	3.5	6.3
Muncie.....	53,971	53,020	54,541	53,219	1,703	3,211	1,960	2,703	3.2	6.1	3.6	5.1
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	161,272	154,819	160,327	154,442	5,246	11,330	5,484	8,999	3.3	7.3	3.4	5.8
Terre Haute.....	75,570	73,948	75,830	74,075	2,675	4,463	2,778	3,682	3.5	6.0	3.7	5.0
Iowa.....	1,748,279	1,632,950	1,759,289	1,638,478	41,466	71,212	40,745	49,084	2.4	4.4	2.3	3.0
Ames.....	61,172	59,467	61,675	60,168	998	1,661	914	1,155	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.9
Cedar Rapids.....	149,474	139,262	150,289	139,447	3,923	7,806	3,857	5,127	2.6	5.6	2.6	3.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	369,100	342,541	372,407	342,895	8,612	16,494	8,510	11,180	2.3	4.8	2.3	3.3
Dubuque.....	57,141	53,260	57,465	53,256	1,226	2,520	1,202	1,737	2.1	4.7	2.1	3.3
Iowa City.....	100,735	95,415	101,354	96,009	1,935	3,989	1,731	2,643	1.9	4.2	1.7	2.8
Sioux City.....	94,139	90,776	94,657	91,174	2,303	3,498	2,413	2,559	2.4	3.9	2.5	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	91,673	86,458	92,096	86,287	2,476	4,094	2,494	2,688	2.7	4.7	2.7	3.1
Kansas.....	1,484,776	1,467,274	1,493,923	1,519,494	40,121	81,479	42,395	74,643	2.7	5.6	2.8	4.9
Lawrence.....	65,602	64,175	66,705	66,096	1,635	3,593	1,747	3,391	2.5	5.6	2.6	5.1
Manhattan.....	48,157	45,502	48,965	46,913	1,130	1,972	1,192	1,910	2.3	4.3	2.4	4.1
Topeka.....	117,858	116,103	118,752	120,367	3,287	6,117	3,491	5,814	2.8	5.3	2.9	4.8
Wichita.....	313,230	314,124	314,612	322,471	9,331	25,187	9,712	22,004	3.0	8.0	3.1	6.8
Kentucky.....	2,073,191	1,894,665	2,075,032	1,955,722	79,648	98,849	79,834	135,622	3.8	5.2	3.8	6.9
Bowling Green.....	84,784	74,325	85,283	77,149	2,890	3,467	3,152	5,234	3.4	4.7	3.7	6.8
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	67,369	61,137	67,067	62,970	2,589	3,106	2,557	4,310	3.8	5.1	3.8	6.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	274,350	253,872	275,928	263,866	8,360	11,909	8,388	16,333	3.0	4.7	3.0	6.2
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	676,110	635,697	675,402	649,029	22,944	33,705	22,540	41,700	3.4	5.3	3.3	6.4
Owensboro.....	55,855	51,365	55,884	52,621	1,933	2,396	1,913	3,263	3.5	4.7	3.4	6.2
Louisiana.....	2,096,725	2,097,096	2,108,448	2,118,292	104,342	169,723	105,844	197,250	5.0	8.1	5.0	9.3
Alexandria.....	63,463	63,849	63,580	64,173	3,379	3,814	3,338	4,350	5.3	6.0	5.3	6.8
Baton Rouge.....	416,922	422,614	419,704	426,854	19,274	29,517	19,430	34,213	4.6	7.0	4.6	8.0
Hammond.....	55,006	55,957	55,250	56,588	3,102	5,212	3,096	5,950	5.6	9.3	5.6	10.5
Houma-Thibodaux.....	89,363	89,851	89,386	90,224	4,163	6,066	4,210	7,098	4.7	6.8	4.7	7.9
Lafayette.....	212,471	215,538	213,448	215,386	10,381	15,723	10,553	17,820	4.9	7.3	4.9	8.3
Lake Charles.....	109,179	99,751	109,938	101,552	4,691	11,996	4,658	11,975	4.3	12.0	4.2	11.8
Monroe.....	79,013	83,500	79,295	83,546	4,329	5,578	4,469	6,466	5.5	6.7	5.6	7.7
New Orleans-Metairie.....	594,425	590,187	600,032	601,439	27,617	55,520	28,174	68,114	4.6	9.4	4.7	11.3
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	185,710	188,749	187,051	189,582	9,800	14,270	10,120	17,088	5.3	7.6	5.4	9.0
Maine.....	692,599	682,807	695,929	679,139	16,025	37,161	16,749	32,295	2.3	5.4	2.4	4.8
Bangor.....	71,314	70,385	72,575	70,563	1,623	3,440	1,743	3,048	2.3	4.9	2.4	4.3
Lewiston-Auburn.....	55,501	55,371	56,434	54,964	1,336	3,238	1,404	2,748	2.4	5.8	2.5	5.0
Portland-South Portland.....	209,929	205,094	211,155	203,679	4,133	11,229	4,374	9,540	2.0	5.5	2.1	4.7
Maryland.....	3,264,649	3,079,451	3,278,073	3,157,253	106,899	225,825	108,418	241,545	3.3	7.3	3.3	7.7
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,521,785	1,428,306	1,528,235	1,461,279	50,934	100,809	51,640	105,314	3.3	7.1	3.4	7.2
California-Lexington Park.....	57,334	51,920	57,687	53,574	1,680	2,660	1,696	2,787	2.9	5.1	2.9	5.2
Cumberland.....	45,494	41,543	45,581	42,115	2,352	3,020	2,319	2,768	5.2	7.3	5.1	6.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	133,613	126,039	135,769	127,291	4,501	8,182	4,542	7,260	3.4	6.5	3.3	5.7
Massachusetts.....	3,798,668	3,752,660	3,819,962	3,610,723	101,529	362,323	90,037	250,244	2.7	9.7	2.4	6.9
Barnstable Town.....	129,904	124,613	126,240	116,115	3,511	11,633	3,243	8,020	2.7	9.3	2.6	6.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,814,506	2,771,615	2,836,192	2,677,520	69,829	258,506	62,187	178,523	2.5	9.3	2.2	6.7
Leominster-Gardner.....	80,112	79,863	80,413	76,312	2,428	8,536	2,162	5,773	3.0	10.7	2.7	7.6
New Bedford.....	85,769	86,207	85,705	82,000	3,301	9,616	3,028	6,245	3.8	11.2	3.5	7.6
Pittsfield.....	42,408	41,986	42,316	40,081	1,336	4,213	1,180	2,969	3.2	10.0	2.8	7.4
Springfield.....	377,658	364,104	380,896	352,853	12,716	36,239	11,348	25,508	3.4	10.0	3.0	7.2
Worcester.....	360,877	362,180	363,777	349,917	10,730	32,402	9,572	22,865	3.0	8.9	2.6	6.5
Michigan.....	4,930,761	4,833,677	4,943,286	4,868,808	173,033	396,905	173,524	247,431	3.5	8.2	3.5	5.1
Ann Arbor.....	197,583	203,343	199,449	200,873	5,363	12,304	4,698	7,053	2.7	6.1	2.4	3.5
Battle Creek.....	61,399	61,551	61,970	60,153	2,192	5,320	2,045	3,159	3.6	8.6	3.3	5.3
Bay City.....	49,502	48,557	49,540	47,368	1,777	3,637	1,895	2,166	3.6	7.5	3.8	4.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,177,102	2,035,649	2,180,195	2,124,283	86,349	200,965	87,008	132,837	4.0	9.9	4.0	6.3
Flint.....	180,056	183,992	183,174	178,925	7,021	17,281	8,268	10,108	3.9	9.4	4.5	5.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	574,566	585,008	575,962	574,792	14,788	36,694	13,348	21,130	2.6	6.3	2.3	3.7
Jackson.....	72,954	74,129	73,197	72,840	2,286	5,716	2,250	3,358	3.1	7.7	3.1	4.6
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	167,510	171,231	168,752	169,228	5,198	11,623	4,872	6,793	3.1	6.8	2.9	4.0
Lansing-East Lansing.....	247,062	243,142	252,500	241,059	7,117	16,299	8,519	9,515	2.9	6.7	3.4	3.9
Midland.....	39,783	39,891	39,639	39,302	1,225	2,512	1,163	1,448	3.1	6.3	2.9	3.7
Monroe.....	74,172	73,088	74,841	72,047	2,270	5,037	2,068	3,351	3.1	6.9	2.8	4.7
Muskegon.....	76,013	77,724	76,240	75,073	2,785	7,946	2,612	4,734	3.7	10.2	3.4	6.3
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	72,828	74,524	72,591	72,361	2,373	5,711	2,131	3,322	3.3	7.7	2.9	4.6
Saginaw.....	85,602	85,597	85,380	83,200	3,187	7,422	3,833	4,331	3.7	8.7	4.5	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
Minnesota.....	3,110,208	3,055,645	3,125,946	3,017,864	80,560	163,943	81,756	117,689	2.6	5.4	2.6	3.9
Duluth.....	142,606	137,570	143,597	135,740	4,453	8,121	4,674	6,242	3.1	5.9	3.3	4.6
Mankato-North Mankato.....	62,448	61,251	63,954	61,662	1,447	2,640	1,316	1,823	2.3	4.3	2.1	3.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,033,164	1,998,037	2,036,557	1,955,606	51,843	118,383	52,771	82,225	2.5	5.9	2.6	4.2
Rochester.....	125,146	122,211	126,368	121,631	2,738	5,160	2,718	4,304	2.2	4.2	2.2	3.5
St. Cloud.....	113,417	112,540	114,567	112,598	2,907	5,104	2,769	4,040	2.6	4.5	2.4	3.6
Mississippi.....	1,276,039	1,297,658	1,276,407	1,289,654	68,196	90,055	65,083	90,150	5.3	6.9	5.1	7.0
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	163,446	168,761	164,063	168,960	8,951	12,349	8,503	12,423	5.5	7.3	5.2	7.4
Hattiesburg.....	68,327	71,654	68,979	71,670	3,225	4,449	3,032	4,427	4.7	6.2	4.4	6.2
Jackson.....	267,680	273,900	269,741	272,831	12,721	17,129	12,087	17,378	4.8	6.3	4.5	6.4
Missouri.....	3,083,575	2,994,695	3,103,578	2,980,680	82,035	127,577	86,305	114,425	2.7	4.3	2.8	3.8
Cape Girardeau.....	48,271	44,470	48,788	44,576	1,302	1,714	1,332	1,534	2.7	3.9	2.7	3.4
Columbia.....	99,063	96,065	99,703	95,846	1,841	2,791	1,884	2,496	1.9	2.9	1.9	2.6
Jefferson City.....	74,397	72,380	74,904	72,760	1,498	2,031	1,564	1,852	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.5
Joplin.....	84,438	83,018	85,225	83,050	2,121	3,205	2,253	2,871	2.5	3.9	2.6	3.5
Kansas City.....	1,135,510	1,107,085	1,143,396	1,117,059	30,234	54,931	32,617	50,040	2.7	5.0	2.9	4.5
St. Joseph.....	63,056	61,384	63,738	61,738	1,467	2,043	1,592	1,908	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.1
St. Louis ^a	1,481,679	1,435,962	1,484,448	1,431,488	40,927	78,276	43,061	61,646	2.8	5.5	2.9	4.3
Springfield.....	236,255	229,449	236,833	228,436	5,698	7,851	5,765	6,950	2.4	3.4	2.4	3.0
Montana.....	534,592	533,013	535,076	533,821	15,869	24,499	16,905	22,296	3.0	4.6	3.2	4.2
Billings.....	87,721	87,708	87,561	87,471	2,497	3,893	2,558	3,551	2.8	4.4	2.9	4.1
Great Falls.....	37,879	37,404	37,962	37,358	1,158	1,832	1,197	1,643	3.1	4.9	3.2	4.4
Missoula.....	64,326	64,763	64,444	64,896	1,747	3,063	1,841	2,704	2.7	4.7	2.9	4.2
Nebraska.....	1,029,469	1,026,784	1,038,851	1,029,141	28,495	34,586	29,226	27,876	2.8	3.4	2.8	2.7
Grand Island.....	43,861	43,783	44,175	43,358	1,272	1,831	1,839	1,481	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.4
Lincoln.....	186,301	191,121	187,420	190,851	4,811	6,180	4,775	5,070	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	495,050	494,958	501,611	492,674	13,715	19,226	13,504	14,788	2.8	3.9	2.7	3.0
Nevada.....	1,552,411	1,550,430	1,555,164	1,548,358	57,740	192,954	55,450	182,494	3.7	12.4	3.6	11.8
Carson City.....	26,399	26,493	26,409	26,409	933	1,819	874	1,742	3.5	6.9	3.3	6.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,138,060	1,142,307	1,138,969	1,140,932	44,606	166,395	42,928	157,196	3.9	14.6	3.8	13.8
Reno.....	260,154	255,587	261,178	254,750	7,747	17,078	7,357	16,113	3.0	6.7	2.8	6.3
New Hampshire.....	772,689	736,395	773,369	724,578	17,831	40,491	16,995	27,260	2.3	5.5	2.2	3.8
Dover-Durham.....	86,386	79,486	87,013	78,118	1,885	4,219	1,762	2,989	2.2	5.3	2.0	3.8
Manchester.....	122,240	117,690	123,065	116,061	2,702	6,635	2,583	4,476	2.2	5.6	2.1	3.9
Portsmouth.....	78,182	73,085	77,788	71,405	1,596	3,844	1,589	2,767	2.0	5.3	2.0	3.9
New Jersey.....	4,496,207	4,291,718	4,533,349	4,404,759	152,067	276,969	154,959	345,181	3.4	6.5	3.4	7.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	121,817	112,424	121,075	115,600	5,545	11,309	5,818	13,588	4.6	10.1	4.8	11.8
Ocean City.....	48,624	42,350	43,924	42,373	2,038	2,867	2,457	3,667	4.2	6.8	5.6	8.7
Trenton.....	202,650	195,516	205,097	201,619	6,325	9,901	6,301	12,498	3.1	5.1	3.1	6.2
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	65,097	62,939	66,107	65,366	3,228	4,237	3,329	5,240	5.0	6.7	5.0	8.0
New Mexico.....	955,891	952,541	963,427	929,046	44,186	93,936	44,673	73,809	4.6	9.9	4.6	7.9
Albuquerque.....	437,729	441,750	441,248	431,986	19,579	41,944	19,692	32,559	4.5	9.5	4.5	7.5
Farmington.....	52,136	51,382	52,844	49,923	2,865	6,111	2,879	4,654	5.5	11.9	5.4	9.3
Las Cruces.....	97,576	94,178	98,847	91,988	5,031	8,680	5,051	6,830	5.2	9.2	5.1	7.4
Santa Fe.....	75,124	72,225	75,279	69,547	2,785	6,987	2,801	5,352	3.7	9.7	3.7	7.7
New York.....	9,504,828	9,128,601	9,543,205	9,072,437	342,694	849,479	354,358	834,025	3.6	9.3	3.7	9.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	448,228	435,852	451,813	432,656	15,397	23,555	15,559	24,558	3.4	5.4	3.4	5.7
Binghamton.....	105,922	105,272	106,473	103,978	4,399	5,937	4,463	6,384	4.2	5.6	4.2	6.1
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	541,098	532,821	543,054	529,351	21,403	35,069	22,017	36,593	4.0	6.6	4.1	6.9
Elmira.....	35,206	35,737	35,222	35,196	1,381	2,088	1,402	2,279	3.9	5.8	4.0	6.5
Glens Falls.....	59,475	56,626	58,882	56,274	2,067	2,817	2,135	3,092	5.0	5.0	3.6	5.5
Ithaca.....	49,325	49,805	50,174	49,536	1,813	2,129	1,811	2,269	3.7	4.3	3.6	4.6
Kingston.....	88,179	88,184	88,786	87,331	3,066	4,912	3,084	5,048	3.5	5.6	3.5	5.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,920,695	9,475,324	9,985,876	9,527,699	340,900	894,679	352,358	921,345	3.4	9.4	3.5	9.7
Rochester.....	521,893	500,380	524,666	497,170	20,063	30,312	20,288	31,920	3.8	6.1	3.9	6.4
Syracuse.....	307,324	293,486	308,525	289,576	12,098	17,682	12,148	18,467	3.9	6.0	3.9	6.4
Utica-Rome.....	128,295	125,517	128,614	124,723	5,038	7,078	5,080	7,723	3.9	5.6	3.9	6.2
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,876	41,872	43,558	41,173	2,064	2,241	2,134	2,408	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.8
North Carolina.....	5,094,495	4,896,385	5,123,098	4,958,027	174,618	339,862	180,081	302,413	3.4	6.9	3.5	6.1
Asheville.....	239,379	223,066	241,355	224,477	6,552	15,499	6,826	13,216	2.7	6.9	2.8	5.9
Burlington.....	82,832	80,037	83,405	81,056	2,790	5,457	2,850	4,865	3.4	6.8	3.4	6.0
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,375,200	1,326,731	1,386,509	1,343,572	42,684	92,677	44,535	80,661	3.1	7.0	3.2	6.0
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	307,061	292,033	308,753	297,536	9,249	17,572	9,598	15,646	3.0	6.0	3.1	5.3
Fayetteville.....	148,977	142,331	149,199	143,110	6,781	13,237	6,983	11,854	4.6	9.3	4.7	8.3
Goldsboro.....	51,747	49,245	51,591	49,654	1,895	3,153	1,985	2,915	3.7	6.4	3.8	5.9
Greensboro-High Point.....	373,405	357,614	375,966	359,372	13,549	28,361	13,906	25,055	3.6	7.9	3.7	7.0
Greenville.....	91,113	85,933	91,338	86,642	3,462	5,974	3,510	5,206	3.8	7.0	3.8	6.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	175,963	164,482	176,864	166,767	5,764	11,513	5,995	10,155	3.3	7.0	3.4	6.1
Jacksonville.....	65,232	63,863	65,817	65,540	2,634	4,207	2,810	3,879	4.0	6.6	4.3	5.9
New Bern.....	51,900	49,532	51,878	50,405	1,816	3,082	1,860	2,843	3.5	6.2	3.6	5.6
Raleigh.....	735,976	697,124	741,613	710,105	22,203	42,628	22,830	37,937	3.0	6.1	3.1	5.3
Rocky Mount.....	64,421	62,589	65,290	63,656	3,037	5,862	3,095	5,239	4.7	9.4	4.7	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	September		October		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	154,940	146,392	155,622	147,485	4,841	9,278	5,013	8,173	3.1	6.3	3.2	5.5
Winston-Salem.....	333,311	318,569	335,529	323,503	10,870	21,789	11,231	19,462	3.3	6.8	3.3	6.0
North Dakota.....	403,896	396,704	403,653	399,873	7,434	15,129	6,535	15,922	1.8	3.8	1.6	4.0
Bismarck.....	66,901	67,681	67,059	68,208	1,291	2,064	1,164	2,166	1.9	3.0	1.7	3.2
Fargo.....	139,032	142,083	139,371	142,007	2,616	4,252	2,194	4,098	1.9	3.0	1.6	2.9
Grand Forks.....	53,718	53,551	54,148	54,748	1,057	1,760	974	1,650	2.0	3.3	1.8	3.0
Ohio.....	5,805,781	5,643,557	5,828,726	5,815,536	225,181	448,813	220,052	299,998	3.9	8.0	3.8	5.2
Akron.....	360,237	349,885	361,987	354,996	14,414	28,124	14,090	18,940	4.0	8.0	3.9	5.3
Canton-Massillon.....	198,109	194,335	199,960	198,527	8,188	14,923	8,326	10,158	4.1	7.7	4.2	5.1
Cincinnati.....	1,132,137	1,119,430	1,132,089	1,140,909	40,421	76,129	39,612	58,560	3.6	6.8	3.5	5.1
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,045,516	925,332	1,039,084	1,012,137	38,501	92,369	34,760	58,860	3.7	10.0	3.3	5.8
Columbus.....	1,101,267	1,088,233	1,108,550	1,112,898	38,717	80,583	37,429	54,511	3.5	7.4	3.4	4.9
Dayton.....	390,071	393,044	394,304	399,044	15,323	30,618	15,638	20,802	3.9	7.8	4.0	5.2
Lima.....	47,614	46,687	47,673	47,866	1,843	3,489	1,831	2,595	3.9	7.5	3.8	5.4
Mansfield.....	51,969	52,566	51,779	53,300	2,187	4,053	2,159	2,782	4.2	7.7	4.2	5.2
Springfield.....	62,697	63,916	64,014	65,063	2,530	4,706	3,099	3,261	4.0	7.4	4.8	5.0
Toledo.....	303,225	302,414	307,515	305,574	12,189	25,354	12,171	17,042	4.0	8.4	4.0	5.6
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	51,231	50,594	51,340	50,207	2,749	4,897	2,823	3,306	5.4	9.7	5.5	6.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	238,646	228,578	238,741	228,764	12,584	22,383	12,586	15,609	5.3	9.8	5.3	6.8
Oklahoma.....	1,844,419	1,885,410	1,854,653	1,880,047	57,872	99,532	62,648	115,470	3.1	5.3	3.4	6.1
Enid.....	26,835	26,506	26,944	26,293	777	1,351	798	1,560	2.9	5.1	3.0	5.9
Lawton.....	50,687	51,507	50,868	50,982	1,815	2,736	1,885	3,179	3.6	5.3	3.7	6.2
Oklahoma City.....	688,813	709,732	692,149	704,186	20,024	36,379	20,734	41,594	2.9	5.1	3.0	5.9
Tulsa.....	483,152	487,151	485,661	484,825	15,033	27,577	17,223	32,120	3.1	5.7	3.5	6.6
Oregon.....	2,109,356	2,038,215	2,109,185	2,145,460	64,940	149,864	63,668	137,452	3.1	7.4	3.0	6.4
Albany.....	58,338	57,312	58,943	60,231	2,103	4,398	2,056	3,854	3.6	7.7	3.5	6.4
Bend-Redmond.....	96,932	92,302	96,369	97,543	2,823	6,330	2,818	5,948	2.9	6.9	2.9	6.1
Corvallis.....	47,015	44,701	48,875	48,054	1,318	2,476	1,142	2,278	2.8	5.5	2.3	4.7
Eugene.....	179,020	179,812	181,792	189,849	6,138	13,464	5,982	11,903	3.4	7.5	3.3	6.3
Grants Pass.....	35,985	34,099	35,818	35,772	1,375	2,508	1,396	2,343	3.8	7.4	3.9	6.5
Medford.....	104,447	101,690	104,139	106,754	3,408	7,505	3,311	6,768	3.3	7.4	3.2	6.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,325,943	1,284,390	1,331,691	1,352,752	40,577	101,661	40,298	90,178	3.1	7.9	3.0	6.7
Salem.....	203,390	192,512	202,380	202,021	6,637	13,103	6,471	12,088	3.3	6.8	3.2	6.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,506,111	6,419,715	6,545,629	6,357,371	271,125	502,581	289,032	436,208	4.2	7.8	4.4	6.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	443,189	436,545	448,697	434,836	18,689	32,856	19,561	29,389	4.2	7.5	4.4	6.8
Altoona.....	59,563	58,448	59,553	57,541	2,521	3,906	2,721	3,377	4.2	6.7	4.6	5.9
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,969	43,080	43,285	42,790	1,685	2,500	1,797	2,238	3.9	5.8	4.2	5.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	78,005	77,603	78,205	76,982	2,810	5,064	3,046	4,501	3.6	6.5	3.9	5.8
East Stroudsburg.....	82,865	79,692	83,516	77,984	4,317	7,899	4,572	6,762	5.2	9.9	5.5	8.7
Erie.....	129,126	124,703	129,331	122,110	5,294	10,343	5,779	9,255	4.1	8.3	4.5	7.6
Gettysburg.....	55,672	55,648	55,545	55,690	1,694	2,820	1,828	2,468	3.0	5.1	3.3	4.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	302,473	304,308	304,253	300,737	11,139	19,620	11,788	17,136	3.7	6.4	3.9	5.7
Johnstown.....	57,805	56,640	58,402	55,583	2,737	4,147	2,911	3,639	4.7	7.3	5.0	6.5
Lancaster.....	287,049	292,325	286,906	289,864	9,448	17,305	10,094	14,661	3.3	5.9	3.5	5.1
Lebanon.....	72,909	72,476	73,001	71,715	2,800	4,815	2,898	4,170	3.8	6.6	4.0	5.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,133,899	3,076,638	3,157,453	3,071,053	127,916	248,952	133,014	224,075	4.1	8.1	4.2	7.3
Pittsburgh.....	1,214,109	1,189,303	1,222,465	1,175,162	48,923	93,764	52,756	80,799	4.0	7.9	4.3	6.9
Reading.....	216,562	225,059	217,403	222,574	9,087	17,249	9,638	14,865	4.2	7.7	4.4	6.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	276,306	265,460	279,529	265,061	13,704	23,977	14,641	20,928	5.0	9.0	5.2	7.9
State College.....	81,121	77,507	82,034	77,135	2,641	3,502	2,815	3,154	3.3	4.5	3.4	4.1
Williamsport.....	57,022	52,955	57,148	52,329	2,556	4,006	2,653	3,658	4.5	7.6	4.6	7.0
York-Hanover.....	236,323	235,110	238,249	233,064	8,761	15,159	9,351	13,247	3.7	6.4	3.9	5.7
Rhode Island.....	556,320	561,092	557,600	542,409	17,493	56,963	16,402	35,151	3.1	10.2	2.9	6.5
Providence-Warwick.....	691,449	697,763	693,593	673,249	21,777	70,368	20,250	43,901	3.1	10.1	2.9	6.5
South Carolina.....	2,366,932	2,372,326	2,384,080	2,386,076	47,844	116,197	56,883	97,321	2.0	4.9	2.4	4.1
Charleston-North Charleston.....	394,271	390,381	394,987	391,145	6,524	19,411	7,837	15,762	1.7	5.0	2.0	4.0
Columbia.....	403,454	404,853	406,498	408,569	7,758	17,846	9,020	15,322	1.9	4.4	2.2	3.8
Florence.....	97,056	97,935	97,570	97,875	2,169	5,022	2,509	4,200	2.2	5.1	2.6	4.3
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	434,212	444,246	438,404	446,048	7,903	18,482	9,516	15,755	1.8	4.2	2.2	3.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	89,753	91,160	91,025	92,646	1,601	3,451	1,971	3,007	1.8	3.8	2.2	3.2
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	202,903	193,670	202,110	193,171	5,886	12,731	6,701	10,842	2.9	6.6	3.3	5.6
Spartanburg.....	165,304	164,203	166,512	165,013	3,054	8,916	3,638	7,226	1.8	5.4	2.2	4.4
Sumter.....	43,401	43,358	43,854	43,701	1,062	2,530	1,249	2,062	2.4	5.8	2.8	4.7
South Dakota.....	463,200	462,748	466,961	463,636	14,012	17,379	14,240	15,362	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.3
Rapid City.....	75,615	74,056	75,155	72,855	2,445	3,098	2,438	2,670	3.2	4.2	3.2	3.7
Sioux Falls.....	154,556	154,260	156,720	153,659	4,013	5,222	4,067	4,624	2.6	3.4	2.6	3.0
Tennessee.....	3,351,337	3,303,274	3,369,212	3,332,952	105,792	210,097	108,485	240,834	3.2	6.4	3.2	7.2
Chattanooga.....	278,053	276,448	278,238	280,615	8,433	14,366	8,517	15,993	3.0	5.2	3.1	5.7
Clarksville.....	117,959	115,032	118,366	117,472	4,723	7,168	5,012	8,902	4.0	6.2	4.2	7.6
Cleveland.....	60,793	60,439	61,336	60,959	2,012	3,218	1,935	4,154	3.3	5.3	3.2	6.8
Jackson.....	65,310	63,839	65,341	64,361	2,269	4,103	2,227	4,751	3.5	6.4	3.4	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	September		October		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	92,516	89,125	92,670	90,207	3,214	4,665	3,116	6,198	3.5	5.2	3.4	6.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	137,463	131,957	138,279	134,004	4,717	7,584	4,728	8,844	3.4	5.7	3.4	6.6
Knoxville.....	433,316	429,213	436,014	435,091	12,737	20,584	12,940	26,276	2.9	4.8	3.0	6.0
Memphis.....	644,028	650,913	645,219	658,003	26,168	59,625	25,024	63,600	4.1	9.2	3.9	9.7
Morristown.....	53,167	52,358	53,467	53,182	1,863	2,824	1,882	3,558	3.5	5.4	3.5	6.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,095,969	1,071,286	1,105,919	1,073,421	26,809	65,101	28,627	65,633	2.4	6.1	2.6	6.1
Texas.....	14,111,297	14,198,955	14,161,315	14,094,292	482,829	1,163,781	474,329	950,292	3.4	8.2	3.3	6.7
Abilene.....	79,741	79,562	80,021	78,673	2,309	4,653	2,261	3,878	2.9	5.8	2.8	4.9
Amarillo.....	132,435	128,446	132,989	128,686	3,332	6,515	3,255	5,689	2.5	5.1	2.4	4.4
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,244,523	1,262,182	1,251,714	1,256,957	32,924	79,976	32,040	63,682	2.6	6.3	2.6	5.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	174,166	172,927	174,624	171,133	9,463	21,333	8,866	17,167	5.4	12.3	5.1	10.0
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	167,073	167,348	166,663	164,208	8,675	18,217	8,543	15,567	5.2	10.9	5.1	9.5
College Station-Bryan.....	136,791	137,705	139,186	138,795	3,655	7,570	3,663	6,381	2.7	5.5	2.6	4.6
Corpus Christi.....	206,018	203,521	207,222	200,719	8,584	20,238	8,281	16,792	4.2	9.9	4.0	8.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,003,204	4,044,158	4,012,036	4,029,405	126,589	298,408	126,006	244,370	3.2	7.4	3.1	6.1
El Paso.....	367,043	367,565	368,494	364,237	13,743	31,473	13,625	26,258	3.7	8.6	3.7	7.2
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,440,488	3,475,458	3,449,631	3,429,442	127,777	332,292	124,867	265,523	3.7	9.6	3.6	7.7
Killeen-Temple.....	177,814	178,429	178,647	176,705	6,545	13,008	6,443	10,807	3.7	7.3	3.6	6.1
Laredo.....	118,808	118,065	118,980	116,525	4,059	10,937	4,081	9,090	3.4	9.3	3.4	7.8
Longview.....	99,798	97,837	100,021	97,276	3,629	8,635	3,557	7,344	3.6	8.8	3.6	7.5
Lubbock.....	163,770	162,950	164,291	162,385	4,486	9,813	4,398	8,278	2.7	6.0	2.7	5.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	352,630	359,953	354,494	352,600	21,100	45,538	20,055	36,966	6.0	12.7	5.7	10.5
Midland.....	110,728	105,257	111,009	105,011	2,296	9,988	2,309	8,454	2.1	9.5	2.1	8.1
Odessa.....	88,187	88,001	88,389	86,375	2,385	11,455	2,426	9,814	2.7	13.0	2.7	11.4
San Angelo.....	55,419	53,858	55,455	53,411	1,619	3,783	1,613	3,146	2.9	7.0	2.9	5.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,211,007	1,219,298	1,219,723	1,211,001	36,846	93,493	36,236	75,701	3.0	7.7	3.0	6.3
Sherman-Denison.....	64,164	65,142	64,281	64,158	1,955	3,934	1,914	3,286	3.0	6.0	3.0	5.1
Texarkana.....	65,295	66,017	65,251	65,373	2,662	4,758	2,561	3,949	4.1	7.2	3.9	6.0
Tyler.....	107,227	108,864	107,593	108,104	3,507	7,756	3,444	6,484	3.3	7.1	3.2	6.0
Victoria.....	46,044	45,836	46,141	45,178	1,541	3,993	1,537	3,357	3.3	8.7	3.3	7.4
Waco.....	126,770	129,677	126,403	129,076	4,066	8,216	3,983	6,933	3.2	6.3	3.2	5.4
Wichita Falls.....	65,490	65,243	65,676	64,665	1,977	4,591	1,933	3,910	3.0	7.0	2.9	6.0
Utah.....	1,615,873	1,669,478	1,623,876	1,645,673	34,864	78,973	34,061	61,597	2.2	4.7	2.1	3.7
Logan.....	71,824	73,660	72,537	73,744	1,278	2,271	1,253	1,791	1.8	3.1	1.7	2.4
Ogden-Clearfield.....	333,365	348,653	335,063	343,565	7,186	14,788	6,900	11,625	2.2	4.2	2.1	3.4
Provo-Orem.....	316,482	326,872	318,960	322,482	6,292	12,512	6,174	9,936	2.0	3.8	1.9	3.1
St. George.....	77,038	80,234	77,355	79,345	1,929	4,278	1,839	3,286	2.5	5.3	2.4	4.1
Salt Lake City.....	671,371	692,865	674,617	682,480	14,447	36,084	14,097	27,864	2.2	5.2	2.1	4.1
Vermont.....	338,959	320,494	339,366	319,265	7,834	13,356	5,798	7,559	2.3	4.2	1.7	2.4
Burlington-South Burlington.....	125,847	116,355	125,594	116,443	2,521	4,370	1,809	2,496	2.0	3.8	1.4	2.1
Virginia.....	4,420,479	4,273,950	4,440,231	4,272,772	114,346	262,055	111,836	218,161	2.6	6.1	2.5	5.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	92,265	87,409	89,507	87,359	2,538	4,176	2,419	3,349	2.8	4.8	2.7	3.8
Charlottesville.....	125,188	119,561	123,914	120,990	2,844	6,328	2,742	5,141	2.3	5.3	2.2	4.2
Harrisonburg.....	68,100	64,004	68,805	65,007	1,650	2,881	1,555	2,365	2.4	4.5	2.3	3.6
Lynchburg.....	124,212	116,094	125,006	116,756	3,775	6,886	3,609	5,655	3.0	5.9	2.9	4.8
Richmond.....	688,763	670,253	693,242	665,957	19,010	45,469	18,686	37,680	2.8	6.8	2.7	5.7
Roanoke.....	158,666	152,380	159,012	151,949	4,152	8,555	4,079	7,187	2.6	5.6	2.6	4.7
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	61,070	60,576	61,548	61,339	1,435	2,836	1,449	2,354	2.3	4.7	2.4	3.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	861,205	841,671	861,868	841,480	24,754	60,727	24,317	49,642	2.9	7.2	2.8	5.9
Winchester.....	74,492	69,475	75,274	70,094	1,810	3,242	1,781	2,633	2.4	4.7	2.4	3.8
Washington.....	3,937,562	3,935,164	3,950,939	4,004,506	144,349	308,164	143,866	222,624	3.7	7.8	3.6	5.6
Bellingham.....	113,899	117,505	116,357	125,783	4,962	10,388	5,029	7,910	4.4	8.8	4.3	6.3
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	127,763	131,486	130,423	137,733	4,993	9,810	5,062	7,517	3.9	7.5	3.9	5.5
Kennewick-Richland.....	147,996	158,252	148,024	161,702	6,119	11,325	6,334	8,497	4.1	7.2	4.3	5.3
Longview.....	47,521	49,057	48,321	50,414	2,443	4,566	2,489	3,456	5.1	9.3	5.2	6.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	62,815	62,862	63,801	65,261	2,882	5,686	2,939	4,296	4.6	9.0	4.6	6.6
Olympia-Tumwater.....	142,510	143,737	145,859	150,270	5,938	11,320	6,130	8,543	4.2	7.9	4.2	5.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,187,696	2,172,587	2,178,160	2,159,287	68,912	163,693	66,178	113,733	3.1	7.5	3.0	5.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	277,095	272,904	283,290	282,097	11,912	23,138	12,215	17,054	4.3	8.5	4.3	6.0
Walla Walla.....	32,308	32,493	33,748	34,897	1,292	2,079	1,322	1,580	4.0	6.4	3.9	4.5
Wenatchee.....	69,193	70,512	68,206	79,135	2,477	4,776	2,565	3,607	3.6	6.8	3.8	4.6
Yakima.....	139,342	142,365	137,142	147,855	6,137	11,224	6,350	8,516	4.4	7.9	4.6	5.8
West Virginia.....	803,603	776,210	807,512	768,774	34,801	61,636	36,871	44,143	4.3	7.9	4.6	5.7
Beckley.....	47,222	47,251	47,430	46,611	2,050	4,115	2,200	2,929	4.3	8.7	4.6	6.3
Charleston.....	93,556	91,878	93,593	90,666	4,062	8,491	4,190	5,985	4.3	9.2	4.5	6.6
Huntington-Ashland.....	147,734	145,144	147,696	145,851	6,645	10,705	6,675	8,548	4.5	7.4	4.5	5.9
Morgantown.....	71,670	70,649	72,148	70,603	2,426	4,130	2,509	2,939	3.4	5.8	3.5	4.2
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	39,383	39,359	39,691	39,085	1,752	3,188	1,940	2,306	4.4	8.1	4.9	5.9
Wheeling.....	65,672	61,082	66,698	60,603	3,163	5,459	3,521	3,642	4.8	8.9	5.3	6.0
Wisconsin.....	3,096,038	3,130,746	3,104,233	3,122,618	88,493	144,668	86,937	153,490	2.9	4.6	2.8	4.9
Appleton.....	129,909	130,128	129,840	129,619	3,250	4,801	3,149	5,150	2.5	3.7	2.4	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	September		October		2019	2020	September	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p			2019	2020 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	91,589	91,830	92,288	92,511	2,416	3,535	2,397	3,760	2.6	3.8	2.6	4.1
Fond du Lac.....	57,372	58,752	57,161	58,770	1,491	1,999	1,419	2,195	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.7
Green Bay.....	172,924	176,099	173,327	174,310	4,746	7,203	4,568	7,873	2.7	4.1	2.6	4.5
Janesville-Beloit.....	85,040	85,793	84,938	85,262	2,878	4,408	2,760	4,545	3.4	5.1	3.2	5.3
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76,395	77,125	77,108	76,971	1,845	2,706	1,807	2,818	2.4	3.5	2.3	3.7
Madison.....	386,750	395,509	391,475	397,569	8,521	14,828	8,482	15,679	2.2	3.7	2.2	3.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	816,430	836,681	818,355	831,811	26,691	49,436	25,904	52,022	3.3	5.9	3.2	6.3
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91,009	93,135	91,238	92,735	2,453	3,258	2,411	3,714	2.7	3.5	2.6	4.0
Racine.....	98,011	102,158	97,840	102,001	3,588	5,643	3,547	6,135	3.7	5.5	3.6	6.0
Sheboygan.....	62,228	62,769	61,425	62,384	1,483	2,300	1,513	2,464	2.4	3.7	2.5	3.9
Wausau.....	73,060	73,953	73,343	73,607	1,779	2,526	1,788	2,695	2.4	3.4	2.4	3.7
Wyoming.....	293,770	295,023	293,310	295,987	9,663	16,375	9,855	14,930	3.3	5.6	3.4	5.0
Casper.....	39,108	38,452	39,482	38,782	1,445	3,418	1,488	3,039	3.7	8.9	3.8	7.8
Cheyenne.....	47,863	47,486	48,535	47,985	1,617	2,397	1,632	2,183	3.4	5.0	3.4	4.5
Puerto Rico.....	1,066,859	1,048,264	1,067,044	1,030,440	87,618	97,905	95,954	86,924	8.2	9.3	9.0	8.4
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	84,205	81,662	84,873	80,117	8,474	8,118	9,478	7,148	10.1	9.9	11.2	8.9
Arecibo.....	51,774	52,166	52,340	51,518	4,864	4,508	5,591	4,034	9.4	8.6	10.7	7.8
Guayama.....	19,336	18,314	19,398	17,948	2,398	1,609	2,631	1,509	12.4	8.8	13.6	8.4
Mayaguez.....	26,505	25,572	26,472	25,037	2,627	2,291	2,852	2,069	9.9	9.0	10.8	8.3
Ponce.....	91,098	88,857	90,807	87,580	10,538	8,483	11,156	7,608	11.6	9.5	12.3	8.7
San German.....	34,068	32,820	34,321	32,591	3,557	3,121	3,885	2,807	10.4	9.5	11.3	8.6
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	719,338	710,167	717,263	696,564	49,874	65,805	54,833	58,138	6.9	9.3	7.6	8.3

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	September		October		2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p				
California.....	19,505,846	18,730,849	19,538,254	19,341,630	704,291	2,005,969	725,895	1,736,288	3.6	10.7	3.7	9.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,781,917	6,525,145	6,789,821	6,715,275	263,665	899,489	264,634	736,087	3.9	13.8	3.9	11.0
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,629,470	1,562,752	1,631,968	1,625,468	40,994	139,395	42,970	122,688	2.5	8.9	2.6	7.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,152,447	4,962,393	5,157,853	5,089,807	222,671	760,094	221,664	613,399	4.3	15.3	4.3	12.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,603,490	2,472,848	2,608,916	2,557,035	60,461	208,888	63,687	183,778	2.3	8.4	2.4	7.2
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,410,224	1,339,586	1,412,680	1,383,430	37,895	122,903	39,691	109,152	2.7	9.2	2.8	7.9
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,052,244	1,000,620	1,055,089	1,035,837	19,693	77,416	20,982	67,186	1.9	7.7	2.0	6.5
San Rafael.....	141,022	132,642	141,147	137,768	2,873	8,569	3,014	7,440	2.0	6.5	2.1	5.4
District of Columbia.....	407,988	396,021	409,726	395,863	21,886	36,262	21,517	32,473	5.4	9.2	5.3	8.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,475,733	3,347,063	3,495,773	3,379,584	101,288	231,404	100,524	223,964	2.9	6.9	2.9	6.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	704,141	673,328	707,224	689,666	19,322	45,890	19,598	50,131	2.7	6.8	2.8	7.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,771,592	2,673,735	2,788,549	2,689,918	81,966	185,514	80,926	173,833	3.0	6.9	2.9	6.5
Florida.....	10,438,897	10,166,280	10,458,221	10,153,913	304,238	735,744	295,902	652,787	2.9	7.2	2.8	6.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,176,775	3,110,394	3,190,930	3,067,830	85,195	301,907	80,710	236,428	2.7	9.7	2.5	7.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,054,173	1,015,187	1,053,729	1,018,346	29,858	79,331	29,721	74,411	2.8	7.8	2.8	7.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,384,761	1,396,663	1,399,889	1,342,819	31,696	176,388	28,349	118,718	2.3	12.6	2.0	8.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	737,841	698,544	737,312	706,665	23,641	46,188	22,640	43,299	3.2	6.6	3.1	6.1
Illinois.....	6,426,636	6,334,468	6,443,336	6,255,869	222,928	634,628	224,741	407,255	3.5	10.0	3.5	6.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,836,999	4,770,551	4,845,658	4,646,119	158,790	515,159	160,831	336,604	3.3	10.8	3.3	7.2
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,697,145	3,647,470	3,705,055	3,517,151	117,332	427,981	119,267	274,153	3.2	11.7	3.2	7.8
Elgin.....	329,522	321,112	330,392	324,402	11,998	26,932	12,118	17,298	3.6	8.4	3.7	5.3
Gary ³	342,139	340,931	343,512	339,246	13,357	26,707	13,289	21,295	3.9	7.8	3.9	6.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	468,193	461,038	466,699	465,320	16,103	33,539	16,157	23,858	3.4	7.3	3.5	5.1
Massachusetts.....	3,798,668	3,752,660	3,819,962	3,610,723	101,529	362,323	90,037	250,244	2.7	9.7	2.4	6.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,814,566	2,771,615	2,836,192	2,677,520	69,829	258,506	62,187	178,523	2.5	9.3	2.2	6.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,681,666	1,654,264	1,697,454	1,597,956	39,455	153,365	34,681	107,311	2.3	9.3	2.0	6.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	111,506	111,781	112,357	106,585	3,288	12,984	2,908	8,573	2.9	11.6	2.6	8.0
Framingham.....	161,841	159,451	163,218	155,382	3,658	12,555	3,257	9,141	2.3	7.9	2.0	5.9
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	118,485	113,548	118,534	110,207	3,050	9,599	2,815	6,544	2.6	8.5	2.4	5.9
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	98,655	100,262	99,386	95,063	3,530	13,743	3,230	8,927	3.6	13.7	3.2	9.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	197,688	192,234	198,335	185,834	5,213	17,286	4,656	11,874	2.6	9.0	2.3	6.4
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	86,798	88,784	87,470	84,651	2,377	10,887	2,129	7,314	2.7	12.3	2.4	8.6
Nashua ²	176,835	170,346	177,163	168,004	4,371	10,242	4,194	6,843	2.5	6.0	2.4	4.1
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	94,138	94,992	95,125	91,328	2,385	9,282	2,109	6,227	2.5	9.8	2.2	6.8
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	86,894	85,953	87,150	82,510	2,502	8,563	2,208	5,769	2.9	10.0	2.5	7.0
Michigan.....	4,930,761	4,833,677	4,943,286	4,868,808	173,033	396,905	173,524	247,431	3.5	8.2	3.5	5.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,177,102	2,035,649	2,180,195	2,124,283	86,349	200,965	87,008	132,837	4.0	9.9	4.0	6.3
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	813,948	771,469	815,755	797,969	38,138	97,196	38,737	65,436	4.7	12.6	4.7	8.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,363,153	1,264,180	1,364,441	1,326,313	48,210	103,769	48,271	67,400	3.5	8.2	3.5	5.1
New York.....	9,504,828	9,128,601	9,543,205	9,072,437	342,694	849,479	354,358	834,025	3.6	9.3	3.7	9.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,920,695	9,475,324	9,985,876	9,527,699	340,900	894,679	352,358	921,345	3.4	9.4	3.5	9.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	194,934	188,400	196,572	187,604	6,919	10,659	6,999	11,019	3.5	5.7	3.6	5.9
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,484,842	1,443,339	1,494,941	1,433,253	50,604	90,890	51,575	93,034	3.4	6.3	3.4	6.5
Newark ³	1,234,117	1,173,406	1,247,161	1,200,216	43,375	76,695	43,936	95,843	3.5	6.5	3.5	8.0
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,006,802	6,670,179	7,047,202	6,706,626	240,002	716,435	249,848	721,449	3.4	10.7	3.5	10.8
Pennsylvania.....	6,506,111	6,419,715	6,545,629	6,357,371	271,125	502,581	289,032	436,208	4.2	7.8	4.4	6.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,133,899	3,076,638	3,157,453	3,071,053	127,916	248,952	133,014	224,075	4.1	8.1	4.2	7.3
Camden ³	635,673	610,427	640,430	627,224	22,405	35,750	22,893	44,581	3.5	5.9	3.6	7.1
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,091,969	1,058,185	1,096,600	1,051,398	37,800	69,679	40,158	59,968	3.5	6.6	3.7	5.7
Philadelphia.....	1,027,002	1,036,452	1,037,136	1,020,753	52,740	113,171	55,151	97,578	5.1	10.9	5.3	9.6
Wilmington ³	379,255	371,574	383,287	371,678	14,971	30,352	14,812	21,948	3.9	8.2	3.9	5.9
Texas.....	14,111,297	14,198,955	14,161,315	14,094,292	482,829	1,163,781	474,329	950,292	3.4	8.2	3.3	6.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,003,204	4,044,158	4,012,036	4,029,405	126,589	298,408	126,006	244,370	3.2	7.4	3.1	6.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,698,546	2,738,434	2,704,295	2,723,256	85,415	200,120	83,987	163,293	3.2	7.3	3.1	6.0
For Worth-Arlington.....	1,304,658	1,305,724	1,307,741	1,306,149	41,174	98,288	42,019	81,077	3.2	7.5	3.2	6.2
Washington.....	3,937,562	3,935,164	3,950,939	4,004,506	144,349	308,164	143,866	222,624	3.7	7.8	3.6	5.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,187,696	2,172,587	2,178,160	2,159,287	68,912	163,693	66,178	113,733	3.1	7.5	3.0	5.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,746,456	1,722,748	1,729,765	1,694,860	49,683	121,198	46,219	81,823	2.8	7.0	2.7	4.8
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	441,240	449,839	448,395	464,427	19,229	42,495	19,959	31,910	4.4	9.4	4.5	6.9

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2019 to October 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,073.8	2,008.7	2,085.7	2,034.2	-51.5	-2.5
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.2	44.4	47.6	44.7	-2.9	-6.1
Auburn-Opelika.....	67.9	65.0	68.6	66.5	-2.1	-3.1
Birmingham-Hoover.....	545.7	523.5	548.4	530.5	-17.9	-3.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	79.9	78.8	79.9	77.5	-2.4	-3.0
Decatur.....	57.6	55.2	57.5	55.9	-1.6	-2.8
Dothan.....	60.1	57.7	60.2	58.6	-1.6	-2.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	57.5	55.6	57.9	56.2	-1.7	-2.9
Gadsden.....	37.4	34.5	37.4	34.8	-2.6	-7.0
Huntsville.....	244.9	237.3	246.4	240.5	-5.9	-2.4
Mobile.....	186.4	176.0	187.2	179.2	-8.0	-4.3
Montgomery.....	176.4	167.3	176.7	168.4	-8.3	-4.7
Tuscaloosa.....	114.1	109.3	114.9	109.9	-5.0	-4.4
Alaska.....	342.6	310.1	324.3	304.3	-20.0	-6.2
Anchorage.....	179.6	167.7	175.9	167.3	-8.6	-4.9
Fairbanks.....	39.3	37.2	38.0	36.2	-1.8	-4.7
Arizona.....	2,953.4	2,865.4	2,982.3	2,908.5	-73.8	-2.5
Flagstaff.....	69.8	57.8	70.0	58.4	-11.6	-16.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	52.1	50.3	52.7	51.2	-1.5	-2.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,190.0	2,130.1	2,216.9	2,164.8	-52.1	-2.4
Prescott.....	66.3	65.8	66.4	66.2	-0.2	-0.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.9	34.4	34.4	34.7	0.3	0.9
Tucson.....	391.2	374.9	392.8	379.5	-13.3	-3.4
Yuma.....	56.1	53.8	56.9	54.5	-2.4	-4.2
Arkansas.....	1,279.2	1,232.4	1,286.5	1,243.9	-42.6	-3.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	266.3	261.9	268.2	266.3	-1.9	-0.7
Fort Smith.....	113.5	109.0	113.6	109.7	-3.9	-3.4
Hot Springs.....	39.3	38.2	39.3	38.6	-0.7	-1.8
Jonesboro.....	60.7	61.5	61.1	61.9	0.8	1.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	364.3	347.3	365.8	348.6	-17.2	-4.7
Pine Bluff.....	32.9	31.4	32.9	31.4	-1.5	-4.6
California.....	17,438.7	15,973.0	17,593.6	16,237.8	-1,355.8	-7.7
Bakersfield.....	275.5	250.6	279.1	255.1	-24.0	-8.6
Chico.....	81.4	73.3	82.2	73.4	-8.8	-10.7
El Centro.....	52.5	48.8	53.4	49.5	-3.9	-7.3
Fresno.....	364.9	339.6	366.4	343.9	-22.5	-6.1
Hanford-Corcoran.....	41.6	38.5	41.1	38.3	-2.8	-6.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,239.4	5,659.9	6,293.1	5,773.1	-520.0	-8.3
Madera.....	40.2	38.6	40.0	37.9	-2.1	-5.3
Merced.....	71.6	66.2	72.5	66.3	-6.2	-8.6
Modesto.....	183.9	167.7	183.4	168.2	-15.2	-8.3
Napa.....	76.9	69.0	77.0	69.5	-7.5	-9.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	310.0	287.5	314.6	290.6	-24.0	-7.6
Redding.....	69.3	64.4	69.5	65.4	-4.1	-5.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,540.4	1,419.1	1,554.3	1,446.9	-107.4	-6.9
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,019.9	943.7	1,025.0	957.1	-67.9	-6.6
Salinas.....	146.0	130.0	146.6	131.8	-14.8	-10.1
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,502.3	1,386.6	1,514.6	1,408.1	-106.5	-7.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,485.1	2,224.9	2,502.2	2,255.9	-246.3	-9.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,145.9	1,065.4	1,153.9	1,085.4	-68.5	-5.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	118.3	104.1	121.8	107.7	-14.1	-11.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	103.3	90.7	105.9	92.2	-13.7	-12.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	186.2	172.4	189.5	175.0	-14.5	-7.7
Santa Rosa.....	212.6	192.7	213.9	194.1	-19.8	-9.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	249.4	229.2	250.2	231.5	-18.7	-7.5
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	144.1	130.2	145.5	131.8	-13.7	-9.4
Visalia-Porterville.....	129.8	122.4	130.3	121.5	-8.8	-6.8
Yuba City.....	47.6	41.2	48.6	41.4	-7.2	-14.8
Colorado.....	2,798.3	2,671.0	2,806.2	2,687.5	-118.7	-4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2019 to October 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	200.2	185.6	200.1	188.2	-11.9	-5.9
Colorado Springs.....	300.9	294.4	302.3	294.7	-7.6	-2.5
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,546.8	1,490.2	1,553.3	1,497.9	-55.4	-3.6
Fort Collins.....	176.1	165.5	178.3	167.9	-10.4	-5.8
Grand Junction.....	65.8	65.6	65.8	66.1	0.3	0.5
Greeley.....	114.9	107.7	115.8	108.3	-7.5	-6.5
Pueblo.....	64.0	61.8	64.1	62.2	-1.9	-3.0
Connecticut.....	1,692.0	1,589.8	1,700.1	1,611.8	-88.3	-5.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	405.7	366.9	406.1	369.7	-36.4	-9.0
Danbury.....	77.5	72.6	78.0	72.5	-5.5	-7.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	586.3	556.4	588.5	560.6	-27.9	-4.7
New Haven.....	292.4	274.5	293.8	280.2	-13.6	-4.6
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	129.3	115.9	129.4	117.6	-11.8	-9.1
Waterbury.....	68.2	61.4	68.6	62.0	-6.6	-9.6
Delaware.....	466.6	427.4	468.5	432.5	-36.0	-7.7
Dover.....	71.0	68.9	71.8	69.5	-2.3	-3.2
Salisbury ¹	169.2	155.5	164.0	155.7	-8.3	-5.1
District of Columbia.....	797.8	748.0	804.2	753.7	-50.5	-6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,350.4	3,172.0	3,377.2	3,203.5	-173.7	-5.1
Florida.....	8,923.1	8,490.8	9,010.0	8,603.0	-407.0	-4.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	273.8	262.9	278.8	270.6	-8.2	-2.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	117.8	113.1	118.6	113.3	-5.3	-4.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	204.4	198.0	205.2	200.7	-4.5	-2.2
Gainesville.....	149.7	142.3	150.8	145.1	-5.7	-3.8
Homosassa Springs.....	33.1	31.5	33.3	31.5	-1.8	-5.4
Jacksonville.....	724.4	698.9	735.6	706.0	-29.6	-4.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	235.2	228.1	236.7	230.6	-6.1	-2.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,707.1	2,517.9	2,729.5	2,550.5	-179.0	-6.6
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	150.9	147.2	154.5	150.3	-4.2	-2.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	310.0	295.4	312.5	300.7	-11.8	-3.8
Ocala.....	106.5	108.2	107.6	108.8	1.2	1.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,325.2	1,201.6	1,337.4	1,212.5	-124.9	-9.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	231.3	227.1	233.9	229.8	-4.1	-1.8
Panama City.....	81.0	77.9	80.2	77.7	-2.5	-3.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	185.3	178.9	186.8	178.9	-7.9	-4.2
Port St. Lucie.....	154.0	152.8	155.7	153.5	-2.2	-1.4
Punta Gorda.....	49.1	49.8	49.7	50.4	0.7	1.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	53.1	51.5	54.1	52.6	-1.5	-2.8
Sebring.....	25.8	26.1	26.4	26.7	0.3	1.1
Tallahassee.....	187.2	174.9	189.6	175.9	-13.7	-7.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,385.2	1,328.2	1,399.2	1,341.2	-58.0	-4.1
The Villages.....	31.7	31.9	32.2	32.4	0.2	0.6
Georgia.....	4,619.8	4,463.8	4,651.0	4,521.0	-130.0	-2.8
Albany.....	63.4	59.9	63.1	60.4	-2.7	-4.3
Athens-Clarke County.....	96.6	93.4	98.0	94.6	-3.4	-3.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,856.0	2,759.3	2,878.5	2,787.9	-90.6	-3.1
Augusta-Richmond County.....	241.4	230.3	243.4	231.9	-11.5	-4.7
Brunswick.....	44.7	38.9	44.7	38.8	-5.9	-13.2
Columbus.....	121.4	115.5	122.5	116.5	-6.0	-4.9
Dalton.....	66.3	63.7	66.2	63.5	-2.7	-4.1
Gainesville.....	93.9	90.4	94.5	92.0	-2.5	-2.6
Hinesville.....	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.6	0.1	0.5
Macon-Bibb County.....	102.7	99.4	102.9	99.5	-3.4	-3.3
Rome.....	41.9	42.0	42.5	42.6	0.1	0.2
Savannah.....	184.1	178.0	186.2	180.7	-5.5	-3.0
Valdosta.....	56.3	56.8	56.6	58.0	1.4	2.5
Warner Robins.....	77.5	73.5	77.4	73.6	-3.8	-4.9
Hawaii.....	653.9	530.7	658.0	543.6	-114.4	-17.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2019 to October 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	79.8	56.2	79.9	58.1	-21.8	-27.3
Urban Honolulu.....	470.6	390.7	474.2	401.0	-73.2	-15.4
Idaho.....	768.8	763.8	768.1	771.6	3.5	0.5
Boise City.....	348.9	346.8	348.2	348.6	0.4	0.1
Coeur d'Alene.....	68.8	65.5	68.3	65.7	-2.6	-3.8
Idaho Falls.....	70.8	73.6	70.9	74.3	3.4	4.8
Lewiston.....	28.5	27.2	29.0	27.2	-1.8	-6.2
Pocatello.....	37.4	35.8	37.9	35.7	-2.2	-5.8
Twin Falls.....	47.8	48.4	48.1	48.7	0.6	1.2
Illinois.....	6,149.1	5,733.9	6,178.9	5,766.9	-412.0	-6.7
Bloomington.....	93.0	87.1	94.1	88.2	-5.9	-6.3
Carbondale-Marion.....	58.5	55.6	58.8	56.6	-2.2	-3.7
Champaign-Urbana.....	116.2	112.9	118.7	115.3	-3.4	-2.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,784.0	4,438.1	4,808.4	4,465.1	-343.3	-7.1
Danville.....	27.4	26.1	27.4	26.4	-1.0	-3.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	187.9	175.6	189.0	177.6	-11.4	-6.0
Decatur.....	50.5	46.7	50.6	46.6	-4.0	-7.9
Kankakee.....	46.4	44.6	46.9	44.9	-2.0	-4.3
Peoria.....	171.2	153.8	171.6	154.8	-16.8	-9.8
Rockford.....	150.0	138.5	151.0	138.6	-12.4	-8.2
Springfield.....	109.7	103.7	110.4	103.9	-6.5	-5.9
Indiana.....	3,184.1	3,057.9	3,186.6	3,089.4	-97.2	-3.1
Bloomington.....	81.2	77.1	81.8	77.7	-4.1	-5.0
Columbus.....	53.3	50.7	53.3	51.4	-1.9	-3.6
Elkhart-Goshen.....	137.1	126.9	137.2	128.3	-8.9	-6.5
Evansville.....	163.7	161.1	163.6	161.9	-1.7	-1.0
Fort Wayne.....	228.9	219.8	228.5	221.9	-6.6	-2.9
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,095.0	1,060.5	1,097.4	1,074.2	-23.2	-2.1
Kokomo.....	40.8	39.3	40.9	39.7	-1.2	-2.9
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	108.6	102.6	110.6	103.7	-6.9	-6.2
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.1	40.0	42.2	40.1	-2.1	-5.0
Muncie.....	51.4	47.9	51.8	48.6	-3.2	-6.2
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	146.3	130.7	145.2	132.3	-12.9	-8.9
Terre Haute.....	70.5	66.1	70.5	66.6	-3.9	-5.5
Iowa.....	1,591.2	1,504.7	1,604.1	1,528.7	-75.4	-4.7
Ames.....	55.1	55.8	55.5	56.7	1.2	2.2
Cedar Rapids.....	146.0	136.7	147.2	139.1	-8.1	-5.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	373.7	350.5	377.9	355.3	-22.6	-6.0
Dubuque.....	60.9	57.2	61.3	57.8	-3.5	-5.7
Iowa City.....	101.3	97.3	102.3	99.0	-3.3	-3.2
Sioux City.....	88.7	86.5	88.9	87.3	-1.6	-1.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	91.0	87.3	91.4	88.1	-3.3	-3.6
Kansas.....	1,427.2	1,365.8	1,435.8	1,384.6	-51.2	-3.6
Lawrence.....	54.1	51.3	55.1	51.4	-3.7	-6.7
Manhattan.....	43.5	40.3	44.3	40.5	-3.8	-8.6
Topeka.....	111.3	107.5	112.3	109.0	-3.3	-2.9
Wichita.....	306.4	292.9	307.6	295.8	-11.8	-3.8
Kentucky.....	1,949.0	1,835.1	1,954.3	1,854.7	-99.6	-5.1
Bowling Green.....	78.0	69.4	77.3	70.0	-7.3	-9.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	56.5	52.2	56.2	52.5	-3.7	-6.6
Lexington-Fayette.....	280.2	262.9	282.0	266.4	-15.6	-5.5
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	677.9	641.7	679.0	645.2	-33.8	-5.0
Owensboro.....	54.0	50.7	54.1	50.6	-3.5	-6.5
Louisiana.....	1,981.1	1,853.4	1,994.7	1,882.7	-112.0	-5.6
Alexandria.....	61.9	59.4	62.1	60.0	-2.1	-3.4
Baton Rouge.....	409.4	387.2	411.7	393.1	-18.6	-4.5
Hammond.....	46.4	44.0	46.7	44.7	-2.0	-4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2019 to October 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Houma-Thibodaux.....	88.0	83.0	88.3	83.7	-4.6	-5.2
Lafayette.....	203.4	192.8	205.0	193.9	-11.1	-5.4
Lake Charles.....	112.8	89.7	113.4	93.2	-20.2	-17.8
Monroe.....	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.7	0.5	0.6
New Orleans-Metairie.....	580.0	521.1	585.4	528.8	-56.6	-9.7
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	179.7	170.8	180.9	171.6	-9.3	-5.1
Maine.....	648.6	598.1	645.6	597.6	-48.0	-7.4
Bangor.....	69.8	65.8	70.2	66.5	-3.7	-5.3
Lewiston-Auburn.....	52.1	48.9	52.4	48.9	-3.5	-6.7
Portland-South Portland.....	216.3	199.4	215.3	200.0	-15.3	-7.1
Maryland.....	2,768.1	2,605.3	2,777.9	2,632.4	-145.5	-5.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,421.6	1,333.3	1,432.2	1,348.6	-83.6	-5.8
California-Lexington Park.....	47.4	43.4	47.8	44.3	-3.5	-7.3
Cumberland.....	39.3	35.9	39.6	36.4	-3.2	-8.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	105.6	97.3	107.7	98.6	-9.1	-8.4
Massachusetts.....	3,701.9	3,355.7	3,728.1	3,386.8	-341.3	-9.2
Barnstable Town.....	111.0	96.9	107.2	93.8	-13.4	-12.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,813.5	2,551.1	2,837.1	2,576.1	-261.0	-9.2
Leominster-Gardner.....	53.3	48.4	53.9	48.5	-5.4	-10.0
New Bedford.....	67.2	62.0	67.2	62.1	-5.1	-7.6
Pittsfield.....	41.2	37.2	41.3	37.2	-4.1	-9.9
Springfield.....	339.7	298.9	343.8	303.1	-40.7	-11.8
Worcester.....	290.2	271.4	293.1	273.0	-20.1	-6.9
Michigan.....	4,454.4	4,036.5	4,457.4	4,071.9	-385.5	-8.6
Ann Arbor.....	230.5	219.3	233.3	221.3	-12.0	-5.1
Battle Creek.....	57.6	51.2	58.3	51.8	-6.5	-11.1
Bay City.....	35.5	31.2	35.3	31.2	-4.1	-11.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,041.6	1,845.3	2,047.5	1,863.2	-184.3	-9.0
Flint.....	142.9	129.8	137.0	130.8	-6.2	-4.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	567.7	525.2	569.3	528.3	-41.0	-7.2
Jackson.....	58.1	52.9	58.1	53.7	-4.4	-7.6
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	151.1	140.9	152.7	142.9	-9.8	-6.4
Lansing-East Lansing.....	238.8	213.0	238.6	216.7	-21.9	-9.2
Midland.....	37.7	34.7	37.6	35.1	-2.5	-6.6
Monroe.....	41.2	35.9	41.7	35.8	-5.9	-14.1
Muskegon.....	64.3	57.2	64.7	57.3	-7.4	-11.4
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	63.2	58.4	63.2	58.4	-4.8	-7.6
Saginaw.....	88.3	78.7	86.4	79.1	-7.3	-8.4
Minnesota.....	2,992.2	2,789.4	3,008.7	2,820.9	-187.8	-6.2
Duluth.....	137.4	125.6	138.7	127.4	-11.3	-8.1
Mankato-North Mankato.....	59.4	56.3	60.9	57.7	-3.2	-5.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,038.7	1,903.9	2,050.9	1,923.4	-127.5	-6.2
Rochester.....	124.2	117.3	125.2	117.8	-7.4	-5.9
St. Cloud.....	111.5	107.4	112.7	108.8	-3.9	-3.5
Mississippi.....	1,160.8	1,128.3	1,166.9	1,139.5	-27.4	-2.3
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	156.0	150.7	156.8	152.4	-4.4	-2.8
Hattiesburg.....	65.6	64.7	66.4	65.5	-0.9	-1.4
Jackson.....	279.9	269.0	282.6	270.4	-12.2	-4.3
Missouri.....	2,914.3	2,786.9	2,927.5	2,808.1	-119.4	-4.1
Cape Girardeau.....	45.2	41.0	45.7	41.5	-4.2	-9.2
Columbia.....	101.4	97.5	102.1	98.9	-3.2	-3.1
Jefferson City.....	77.9	75.2	77.9	76.3	-1.6	-2.1
Joplin.....	81.3	79.1	81.7	80.0	-1.7	-2.1
Kansas City.....	1,101.0	1,053.1	1,106.5	1,062.5	-44.0	-4.0
St. Joseph.....	62.6	60.5	62.9	61.4	-1.5	-2.4
St. Louis ²	1,401.9	1,322.7	1,407.4	1,335.3	-72.1	-5.1
Springfield.....	219.6	212.0	220.4	214.2	-6.2	-2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2019 to October 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
Montana.....	489.8	474.8	488.3	475.1	-13.2	-2.7
Billings.....	86.7	84.1	86.5	84.2	-2.3	-2.7
Great Falls.....	36.3	34.6	36.4	34.8	-1.6	-4.4
Missoula.....	64.3	62.6	64.4	63.2	-1.2	-1.9
Nebraska.....	1,029.8	1,001.8	1,036.5	1,010.5	-26.0	-2.5
Grand Island.....	42.5	40.7	42.1	40.7	-1.4	-3.3
Lincoln.....	193.8	193.0	194.9	194.9	0.0	0.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	506.7	492.7	513.9	496.6	-17.3	-3.4
Nevada.....	1,428.2	1,306.6	1,431.7	1,317.8	-113.9	-8.0
Carson City.....	30.9	30.1	31.1	30.0	-1.1	-3.5
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,040.8	923.0	1,044.7	935.0	-109.7	-10.5
Reno.....	250.0	235.7	251.7	236.7	-15.0	-6.0
New Hampshire.....	686.5	633.3	690.6	634.2	-56.4	-8.2
Dover-Durham.....	54.8	47.9	55.6	48.2	-7.4	-13.3
Manchester.....	116.9	107.5	118.0	108.3	-9.7	-8.2
Portsmouth.....	95.2	85.7	94.5	84.9	-9.6	-10.2
New Jersey.....	4,201.0	3,886.8	4,230.1	3,910.6	-319.5	-7.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	134.5	115.6	132.8	115.9	-16.9	-12.7
Ocean City.....	48.2	40.1	41.5	38.6	-2.9	-7.0
Trenton.....	279.5	263.2	282.8	267.3	-15.5	-5.5
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	59.2	56.0	59.8	56.5	-3.3	-5.5
New Mexico.....	862.6	805.9	865.2	810.5	-54.7	-6.3
Albuquerque.....	401.2	389.5	402.4	391.5	-10.9	-2.7
Farmington.....	47.4	43.7	47.6	43.9	-3.7	-7.8
Las Cruces.....	74.3	69.2	75.4	69.9	-5.5	-7.3
Santa Fe.....	65.4	58.7	65.5	59.1	-6.4	-9.8
New York.....	9,777.6	8,764.1	9,878.7	8,871.1	-1,007.6	-10.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	471.4	431.5	478.4	437.5	-40.9	-8.5
Binghamton.....	103.1	97.2	104.6	97.9	-6.7	-6.4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	566.6	521.4	569.2	528.7	-40.5	-7.1
Elmira.....	37.1	35.8	37.3	35.8	-1.5	-4.0
Glens Falls.....	55.6	49.9	55.3	50.4	-4.9	-8.9
Ithaca.....	63.4	61.6	65.2	62.7	-2.5	-3.8
Kingston.....	62.7	60.0	63.8	60.8	-3.0	-4.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,955.1	8,934.2	10,052.5	9,034.9	-1,017.6	-10.1
Rochester.....	539.5	485.4	546.6	493.2	-53.4	-9.8
Syracuse.....	322.2	289.0	326.0	291.3	-34.7	-10.6
Utica-Rome.....	127.2	118.0	128.9	119.8	-9.1	-7.1
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	41.6	38.0	41.6	38.0	-3.6	-8.7
North Carolina.....	4,585.5	4,324.7	4,617.8	4,377.7	-240.1	-5.2
Asheville.....	199.3	178.3	201.1	180.1	-21.0	-10.4
Burlington.....	64.1	60.7	64.6	61.3	-3.3	-5.1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,238.9	1,156.0	1,249.8	1,174.2	-75.6	-6.0
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	321.9	300.3	323.8	306.0	-17.8	-5.5
Fayetteville.....	131.5	120.7	131.5	121.5	-10.0	-7.6
Goldsboro.....	41.0	37.8	41.0	37.6	-3.4	-8.3
Greensboro-High Point.....	364.0	337.0	367.1	339.2	-27.9	-7.6
Greenville.....	81.8	75.4	81.8	76.1	-5.7	-7.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	155.4	140.9	156.3	143.3	-13.0	-8.3
Jacksonville.....	49.9	48.2	50.3	49.3	-1.0	-2.0
New Bern.....	45.2	42.2	45.3	42.9	-2.4	-5.3
Raleigh.....	652.3	605.7	658.3	616.8	-41.5	-6.3
Rocky Mount.....	56.0	51.9	57.0	53.0	-4.0	-7.0
Wilmington.....	133.8	123.2	134.5	124.0	-10.5	-7.8
Winston-Salem.....	271.7	253.4	273.5	257.9	-15.6	-5.7
North Dakota.....	443.6	414.3	445.6	416.2	-29.4	-6.6
Bismarck.....	73.1	69.8	73.8	70.3	-3.5	-4.7
Fargo.....	146.7	142.5	147.8	142.8	-5.0	-3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2019 to October 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
North Dakota - Continued						
Grand Forks.....	55.5	52.6	55.9	53.8	-2.1	-3.8
Ohio.....	5,601.2	5,207.9	5,617.7	5,265.8	-351.9	-6.3
Akron.....	341.8	310.9	343.0	313.7	-29.3	-8.5
Canton-Massillon.....	173.3	160.1	174.4	162.4	-12.0	-6.9
Cincinnati.....	1,120.9	1,062.9	1,119.4	1,072.7	-46.7	-4.2
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,080.1	981.7	1,079.3	991.8	-87.5	-8.1
Columbus.....	1,114.3	1,032.5	1,119.7	1,047.9	-71.8	-6.4
Dayton.....	392.2	371.8	395.3	374.4	-20.9	-5.3
Lima.....	52.8	48.7	52.7	49.2	-3.5	-6.6
Mansfield.....	51.9	49.2	51.5	49.6	-1.9	-3.7
Springfield.....	49.2	47.6	49.8	48.1	-1.7	-3.4
Toledo.....	311.9	289.9	313.8	291.6	-22.2	-7.1
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	40.8	38.1	40.7	38.2	-2.5	-6.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	216.7	192.8	216.6	194.3	-22.3	-10.3
Oklahoma.....	1,710.9	1,626.8	1,721.2	1,636.0	-85.2	-5.0
Enid.....	25.4	23.3	25.4	23.3	-2.1	-8.3
Lawton.....	45.4	43.2	45.6	43.2	-2.4	-5.3
Oklahoma City.....	664.5	642.0	670.4	647.2	-23.2	-3.5
Tulsa.....	464.4	436.7	466.8	441.2	-25.6	-5.5
Oregon.....	1,945.3	1,817.6	1,960.9	1,842.5	-118.4	-6.0
Albany.....	46.1	44.8	46.7	44.7	-2.0	-4.3
Bend-Redmond.....	87.8	81.0	87.6	81.9	-5.7	-6.5
Corvallis.....	42.5	39.5	45.0	40.7	-4.3	-9.6
Eugene.....	162.0	158.5	165.7	160.6	-5.1	-3.1
Grants Pass.....	27.8	25.5	27.6	25.5	-2.1	-7.6
Medford.....	89.9	84.9	90.4	85.7	-4.7	-5.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,224.5	1,131.8	1,231.0	1,144.5	-86.5	-7.0
Salem.....	173.1	157.6	174.4	160.1	-14.3	-8.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,092.0	5,620.7	6,132.1	5,679.5	-452.6	-7.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	381.6	358.3	386.5	363.5	-23.0	-6.0
Altoona.....	61.4	57.7	61.3	57.7	-3.6	-5.9
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43.4	42.3	43.8	42.5	-1.3	-3.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	62.3	59.2	62.7	59.6	-3.1	-4.9
East Stroudsburg.....	59.2	52.6	59.5	52.5	-7.0	-11.8
Erie.....	128.6	116.4	128.6	116.3	-12.3	-9.6
Gettysburg.....	35.5	34.2	35.4	34.8	-0.6	-1.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	352.8	339.4	355.2	341.5	-13.7	-3.9
Johnstown.....	54.3	50.8	54.8	50.8	-4.0	-7.3
Lancaster.....	261.3	254.7	262.3	256.7	-5.6	-2.1
Lebanon.....	54.3	51.1	54.7	51.3	-3.4	-6.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,987.3	2,765.7	3,005.2	2,804.6	-200.6	-6.7
Pittsburgh.....	1,201.0	1,108.8	1,206.7	1,120.7	-86.0	-7.1
Reading.....	183.0	182.6	184.2	183.7	-0.5	-0.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	263.6	237.8	266.5	243.1	-23.4	-8.8
State College.....	81.2	75.0	82.3	75.9	-6.4	-7.8
Williamsport.....	53.5	47.1	53.8	47.2	-6.6	-12.3
York-Hanover.....	189.1	179.8	190.7	181.8	-8.9	-4.7
Rhode Island.....	508.8	472.1	511.3	473.8	-37.5	-7.3
Providence-Warwick.....	603.8	563.8	607.0	567.5	-39.5	-6.5
South Carolina.....	2,191.6	2,108.3	2,204.1	2,128.4	-75.7	-3.4
Charleston-North Charleston.....	375.9	351.1	375.8	353.9	-21.9	-5.8
Columbia.....	405.3	387.8	406.9	391.5	-15.4	-3.8
Florence.....	92.4	88.5	92.6	88.5	-4.1	-4.4
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	433.5	423.8	436.7	426.4	-10.3	-2.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	84.3	81.9	85.3	83.6	-1.7	-2.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	176.7	159.3	175.3	159.5	-15.8	-9.0
Spartanburg.....	164.1	152.0	164.7	154.1	-10.6	-6.4
Sumter.....	39.7	37.5	40.0	38.0	-2.0	-5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2019 to October 2020 ^P	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	Number	Percent
South Dakota.....	444.8	432.0	444.8	431.9	-12.9	-2.9
Rapid City.....	70.6	66.8	69.6	65.7	-3.9	-5.6
Sioux Falls.....	160.8	155.8	161.3	155.0	-6.3	-3.9
Tennessee.....	3,145.0	3,013.0	3,159.3	3,048.9	-110.4	-3.5
Chattanooga.....	269.1	265.1	269.2	267.1	-2.1	-0.8
Clarksville.....	94.2	90.8	94.1	91.9	-2.2	-2.3
Cleveland.....	49.5	48.5	50.0	48.3	-1.7	-3.4
Jackson.....	69.9	66.6	70.1	67.0	-3.1	-4.4
Johnson City.....	81.9	77.6	82.0	77.9	-4.1	-5.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	120.7	114.1	121.3	115.5	-5.8	-4.8
Knoxville.....	408.0	398.7	410.6	403.1	-7.5	-1.8
Memphis.....	656.0	624.2	658.3	634.4	-23.9	-3.6
Morristown.....	47.5	46.0	47.8	46.8	-1.0	-2.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,058.0	998.2	1,063.3	1,010.5	-52.8	-5.0
Texas.....	12,818.3	12,243.3	12,938.7	12,440.0	-498.7	-3.9
Abilene.....	73.1	70.8	73.5	71.0	-2.5	-3.4
Amarillo.....	121.0	114.1	121.6	115.4	-6.2	-5.1
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,118.1	1,092.2	1,130.7	1,109.6	-21.1	-1.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	165.0	151.4	166.4	154.8	-11.6	-7.0
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	144.6	135.8	144.8	135.9	-8.9	-6.1
College Station-Bryan.....	124.4	121.8	127.0	124.5	-2.5	-2.0
Corpus Christi.....	192.8	178.3	195.1	179.9	-15.2	-7.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,801.6	3,673.3	3,825.0	3,735.2	-89.8	-2.3
El Paso.....	325.3	309.2	327.9	312.8	-15.1	-4.6
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,156.3	2,991.6	3,181.9	3,030.3	-151.6	-4.8
Killeen-Temple.....	145.2	140.3	146.6	141.6	-5.0	-3.4
Laredo.....	107.9	100.5	108.6	101.3	-7.3	-6.7
Longview.....	100.0	92.7	100.7	93.7	-7.0	-7.0
Lubbock.....	150.3	144.7	151.3	146.2	-5.1	-3.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	270.4	255.9	274.5	258.5	-16.0	-5.8
Midland.....	114.5	99.7	115.1	101.7	-13.4	-11.6
Odessa.....	83.1	74.0	84.0	74.4	-9.6	-11.4
San Angelo.....	49.9	46.4	49.8	46.6	-3.2	-6.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,080.3	1,035.8	1,093.3	1,050.7	-42.6	-3.9
Sherman-Denison.....	48.4	47.6	48.5	47.5	-1.0	-2.1
Texarkana.....	60.7	60.2	61.2	60.5	-0.7	-1.1
Tyler.....	106.0	103.6	106.8	104.7	-2.1	-2.0
Victoria.....	41.3	38.8	41.8	39.1	-2.7	-6.5
Waco.....	123.0	122.4	123.1	123.6	0.5	0.4
Wichita Falls.....	59.7	57.0	60.1	57.3	-2.8	-4.7
Utah.....	1,574.4	1,564.9	1,587.1	1,578.7	-8.4	-0.5
Logan.....	65.1	65.1	66.1	66.3	0.2	0.3
Ogden-Clearfield.....	270.4	273.3	272.9	275.0	2.1	0.8
Provo-Orem.....	274.6	273.2	278.0	275.3	-2.7	-1.0
St. George.....	71.5	71.0	72.4	72.4	0.0	0.0
Salt Lake City.....	758.9	742.5	766.3	751.8	-14.5	-1.9
Vermont.....	316.6	286.0	319.7	289.4	-30.3	-9.5
Burlington-South Burlington.....	127.6	112.9	128.6	114.9	-13.7	-10.7
Virginia.....	4,060.7	3,864.2	4,082.0	3,908.0	-174.0	-4.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	78.8	74.8	76.1	75.3	-0.8	-1.1
Charlottesville.....	123.8	117.1	122.2	119.4	-2.8	-2.3
Harrisonburg.....	70.4	66.3	70.9	66.9	-4.0	-5.6
Lynchburg.....	105.9	97.8	106.8	99.7	-7.1	-6.6
Richmond.....	684.7	653.5	689.8	658.9	-30.9	-4.5
Roanoke.....	162.4	154.8	162.8	155.7	-7.1	-4.4
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	51.8	51.9	52.1	52.9	0.8	1.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	794.2	758.4	795.3	771.5	-23.8	-3.0
Winchester.....	65.8	60.4	66.7	61.6	-5.1	-7.6
Washington.....	3,494.4	3,294.8	3,501.8	3,307.3	-194.5	-5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2019 to October 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bellingham.....	95.5	92.0	96.8	93.5	-3.3	-3.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	95.6	94.0	96.3	94.7	-1.6	-1.7
Kennewick-Richland.....	120.2	118.8	120.2	119.6	-0.6	-0.5
Longview.....	41.2	40.4	41.3	40.0	-1.3	-3.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	52.3	49.4	52.5	49.0	-3.5	-6.7
Olympia-Tumwater.....	121.8	115.9	123.4	117.1	-6.3	-5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,106.0	1,960.4	2,106.5	1,966.3	-140.2	-6.7
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	257.2	238.3	259.7	237.9	-21.8	-8.4
Walla Walla.....	28.1	27.7	29.2	28.0	-1.2	-4.1
Wenatchee.....	47.4	43.7	46.8	43.7	-3.1	-6.6
Yakima.....	88.4	84.4	88.6	85.1	-3.5	-4.0
West Virginia.....	721.8	673.8	726.9	681.1	-45.8	-6.3
Beckley.....	44.9	42.7	45.1	43.0	-2.1	-4.7
Charleston.....	109.0	101.1	108.8	102.5	-6.3	-5.8
Huntington-Ashland.....	135.5	129.8	135.6	131.4	-4.2	-3.1
Morgantown.....	71.9	68.8	72.3	69.7	-2.6	-3.6
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.7	37.3	38.8	37.7	-1.1	-2.8
Wheeling.....	65.9	57.7	66.5	58.0	-8.5	-12.8
Wisconsin.....	2,978.6	2,787.2	2,999.9	2,794.7	-205.2	-6.8
Appleton.....	126.6	117.2	127.1	117.9	-9.2	-7.2
Eau Claire.....	87.3	81.5	88.3	83.1	-5.2	-5.9
Fond du Lac.....	49.0	47.5	49.3	47.8	-1.5	-3.0
Green Bay.....	180.2	171.3	181.9	170.5	-11.4	-6.3
Janesville-Beloit.....	70.0	65.1	70.2	65.2	-5.0	-7.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78.4	74.1	79.4	74.7	-4.7	-5.9
Madison.....	408.0	387.8	415.1	393.9	-21.2	-5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	871.7	817.6	879.2	820.4	-58.8	-6.7
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	96.2	93.0	97.3	93.3	-4.0	-4.1
Racine.....	78.3	76.0	78.3	76.6	-1.7	-2.2
Sheboygan.....	63.4	59.7	62.9	59.8	-3.1	-4.9
Wausau.....	73.3	69.5	74.0	69.6	-4.4	-5.9
Wyoming.....	295.5	277.6	290.6	277.7	-12.9	-4.4
Casper.....	39.8	36.6	39.8	37.0	-2.8	-7.0
Cheyenne.....	47.4	46.0	47.7	46.4	-1.3	-2.7
Puerto Rico.....	880.9	815.1	883.9	819.4	-64.5	-7.3
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	51.4	47.5	51.4	47.7	-3.7	-7.2
Arecibo.....	35.1	34.5	35.2	34.6	-0.6	-1.7
Guayama.....	13.5	12.9	13.6	12.8	-0.8	-5.9
Mayaguez.....	31.6	28.8	31.8	28.7	-3.1	-9.7
Ponce.....	68.4	64.6	68.6	65.3	-3.3	-4.8
San German.....	19.9	18.5	20.1	18.9	-1.2	-6.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	641.3	583.6	642.7	586.6	-56.1	-8.7
Virgin Islands.....	37.4	35.6	37.7	35.9	-1.8	-4.8

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	September		October		Change from October 2019 to October 2020 ^p	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	17,438.7	15,973.0	17,593.6	16,237.8	-1,355.8	-7.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,239.4	5,659.9	6,293.1	5,773.1	-520.0	-8.3
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,673.0	1,507.7	1,682.7	1,541.8	-140.9	-8.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,566.4	4,152.2	4,610.4	4,231.3	-379.1	-8.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,485.1	2,224.9	2,502.2	2,255.9	-246.3	-9.8
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,183.2	1,052.8	1,190.8	1,066.1	-124.7	-10.5
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,184.7	1,066.2	1,193.5	1,082.2	-111.3	-9.3
San Rafael.....	117.2	105.9	117.9	107.6	-10.3	-8.7
District of Columbia.....	797.8	748.0	804.2	753.7	-50.5	-6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,350.4	3,172.0	3,377.2	3,203.5	-173.7	-5.1
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	602.1	577.7	606.7	581.7	-25.0	-4.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,748.3	2,594.3	2,770.5	2,621.8	-148.7	-5.4
Florida.....	8,923.1	8,490.8	9,010.0	8,603.0	-407.0	-4.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,707.1	2,517.9	2,729.5	2,550.5	-179.0	-6.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	862.2	796.1	870.2	807.1	-63.1	-7.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,212.0	1,136.0	1,220.8	1,145.9	-74.9	-6.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	632.9	585.8	638.5	597.5	-41.0	-6.4
Illinois.....	6,149.1	5,733.9	6,178.9	5,766.9	-412.0	-6.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,784.0	4,438.1	4,808.4	4,465.1	-343.3	-7.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,815.8	3,539.2	3,836.2	3,560.5	-275.7	-7.2
Elgin.....	262.6	239.3	264.6	240.4	-24.2	-9.1
Gary.....	282.4	267.1	284.5	270.0	-14.5	-5.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	423.2	392.5	423.1	394.2	-28.9	-6.8
Massachusetts.....	3,701.9	3,355.7	3,728.1	3,386.8	-341.3	-9.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,813.5	2,551.1	2,837.1	2,576.1	-261.0	-9.2
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,907.0	1,722.5	1,927.5	1,739.2	-188.3	-9.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	83.3	75.2	84.2	75.7	-8.5	-10.1
Framingham.....	173.9	161.7	175.1	164.0	-11.1	-6.3
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	68.6	60.6	68.0	61.2	-6.8	-10.0
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	82.5	74.2	83.2	74.9	-8.3	-10.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	161.5	144.6	161.4	145.9	-15.5	-9.6
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	46.6	42.5	46.6	42.7	-3.9	-8.4
Nashua ²	131.9	123.7	132.0	125.1	-6.9	-5.2
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	96.2	90.3	97.3	91.1	-6.2	-6.4
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	62.0	55.8	61.8	56.3	-5.5	-8.9
Michigan.....	4,454.4	4,036.5	4,457.4	4,071.9	-385.5	-8.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,041.6	1,845.3	2,047.5	1,863.2	-184.3	-9.0
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	775.0	690.2	777.0	697.6	-79.4	-10.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,266.6	1,155.1	1,270.5	1,165.6	-104.9	-8.3
New York.....	9,777.6	8,764.1	9,878.7	8,871.1	-1,007.6	-10.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,955.1	8,934.2	10,052.5	9,034.9	-1,017.6	-10.1
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	147.5	135.2	150.9	137.8	-13.1	-8.7
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,344.6	1,229.4	1,362.2	1,247.8	-114.4	-8.4
Newark ³	1,225.9	1,116.9	1,235.6	1,119.9	-115.7	-9.4
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,237.1	6,452.7	7,303.8	6,529.4	-774.4	-10.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,092.0	5,620.7	6,132.1	5,679.5	-452.6	-7.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,987.3	2,765.7	3,005.2	2,804.6	-200.6	-6.7
Camden ³	546.8	508.7	548.8	513.8	-35.0	-6.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,091.7	1,001.6	1,095.0	1,017.1	-77.9	-7.1
Philadelphia.....	985.8	921.7	995.4	932.5	-62.9	-6.3
Wilmington ³	363.0	333.7	366.0	341.2	-24.8	-6.8
Texas.....	12,818.3	12,243.3	12,938.7	12,440.0	-498.7	-3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,801.6	3,673.3	3,825.0	3,735.2	-89.8	-2.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,707.3	2,631.9	2,725.3	2,670.6	-54.7	-2.0
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,094.3	1,041.4	1,099.7	1,064.6	-35.1	-3.2
Washington.....	3,494.4	3,294.8	3,501.8	3,307.3	-194.5	-5.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,106.0	1,960.4	2,106.5	1,966.3	-140.2	-6.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,776.1	1,645.3	1,775.7	1,651.0	-124.7	-7.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	329.9	315.1	330.8	315.3	-15.5	-4.7

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

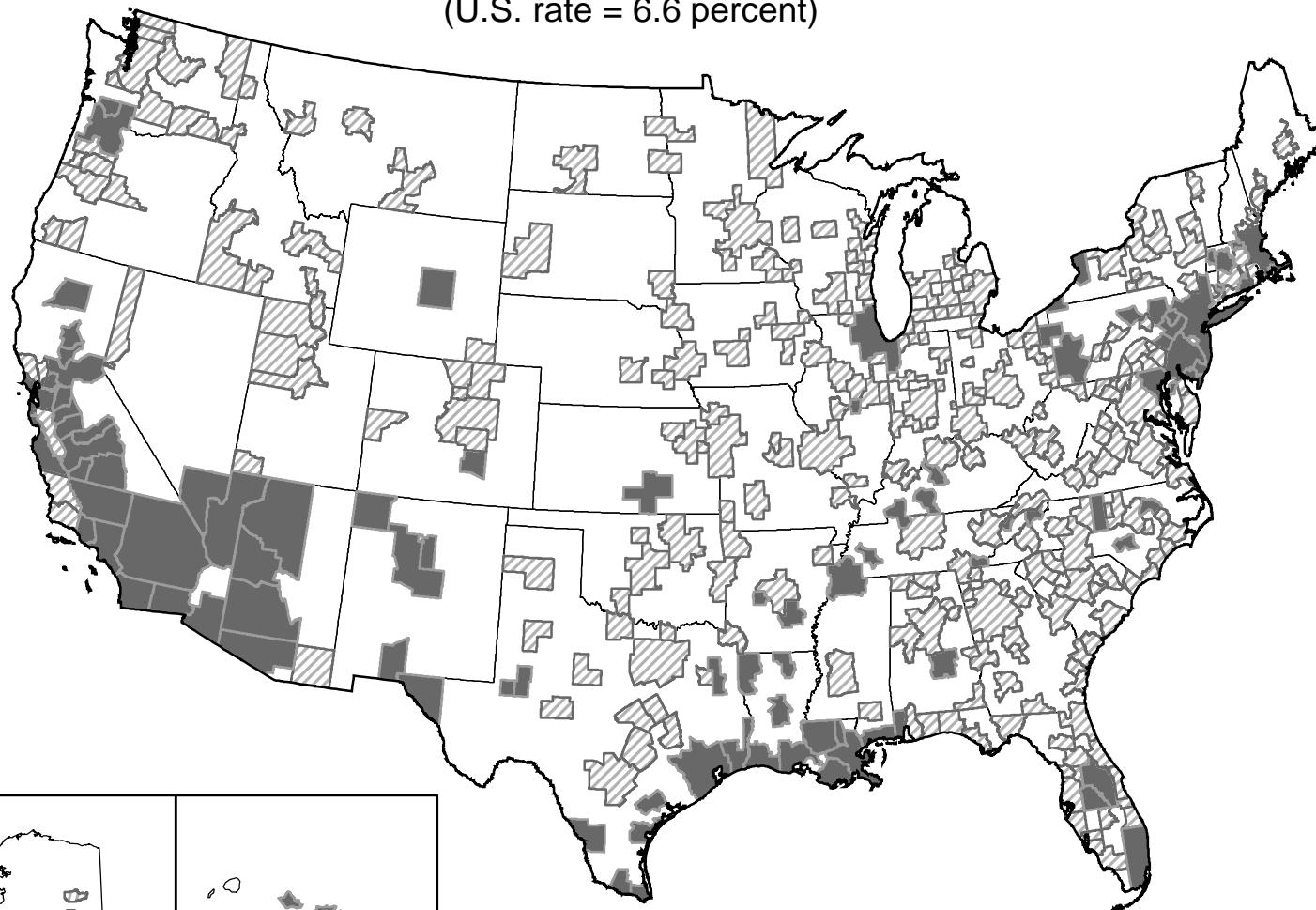
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

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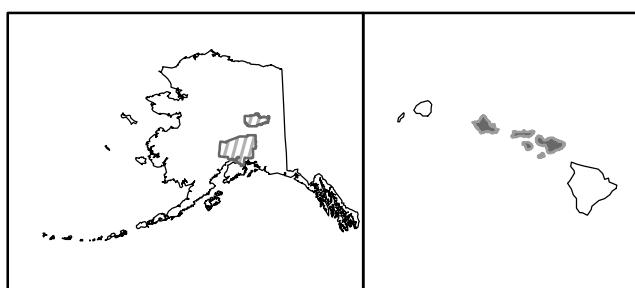
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, October 2020

(U.S. rate = 6.6 percent)

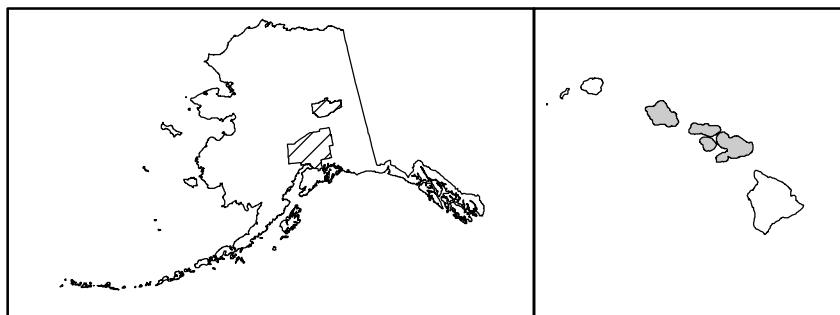
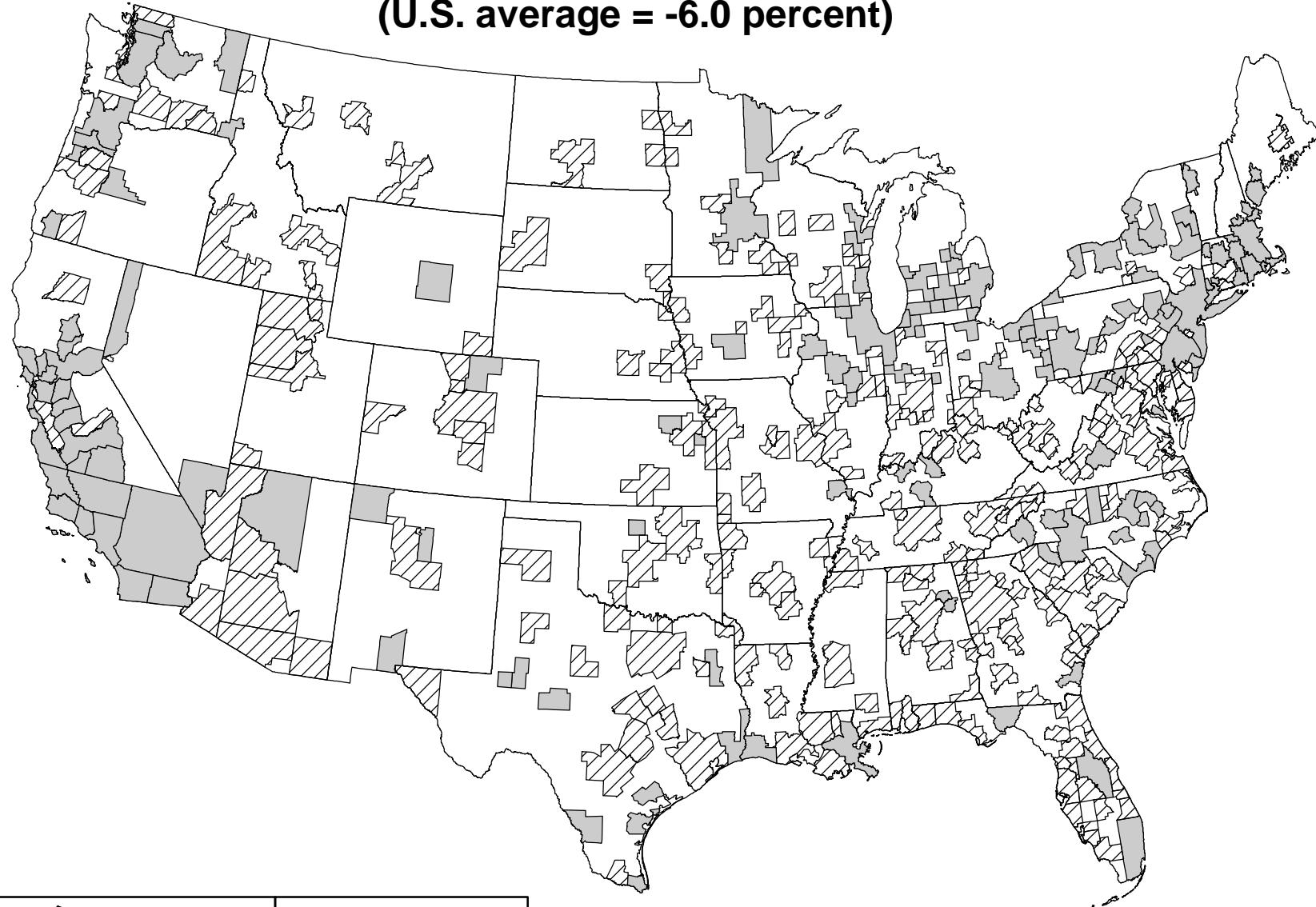


NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.



Above U.S. average
U.S. average or below

**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,
not seasonally adjusted, October 2020
(U.S. average = -6.0 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below