

NEWS RELEASE

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

U. S. D E P A R T M E N T O F L A B O R



Transmission of material in this release is embargoed until
8:30 a.m. (ET) Thursday, September 10, 2026

Technical information: (202) 691-7705 • ppi-info@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/ppi

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

USDL 26-1495

PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES – AUGUST 2026

The Producer Price Index for final demand moved up 0.4 percent in August, seasonally adjusted, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Final demand prices rose 0.1 percent in July and decreased 0.1 percent in June. (See table A.) On an unadjusted basis, the index for final demand increased 5.4 percent for the 12 months ended in August.

In August, the index for final demand goods advanced 1.1 percent, and prices for final demand services increased 0.1 percent.

The index for final demand less foods, energy, and trade services rose 0.3 percent in August after moving up 0.4 percent in July. For the 12 months ended in August, prices for final demand less foods, energy, and trade services advanced 4.7 percent.

Chart 1. One-month percent changes in selected PPI final demand price indexes, seasonally adjusted

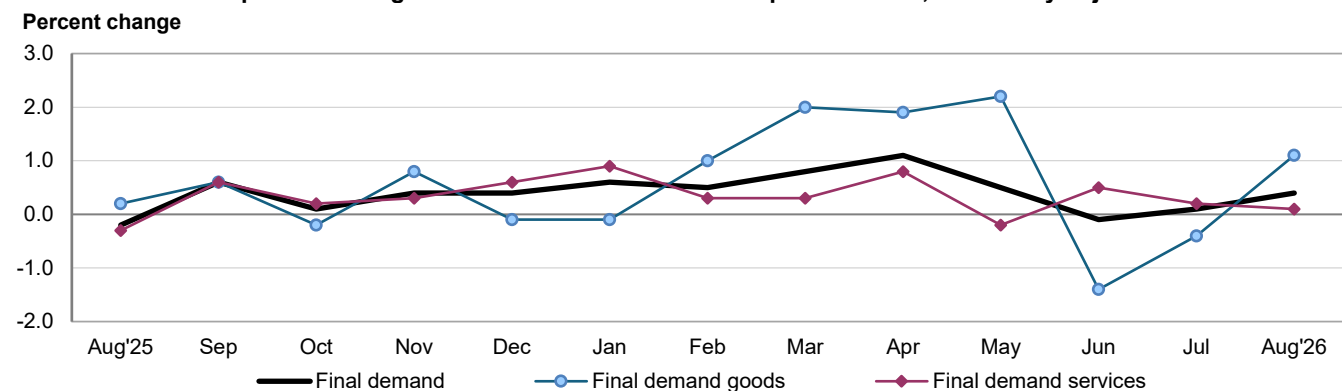
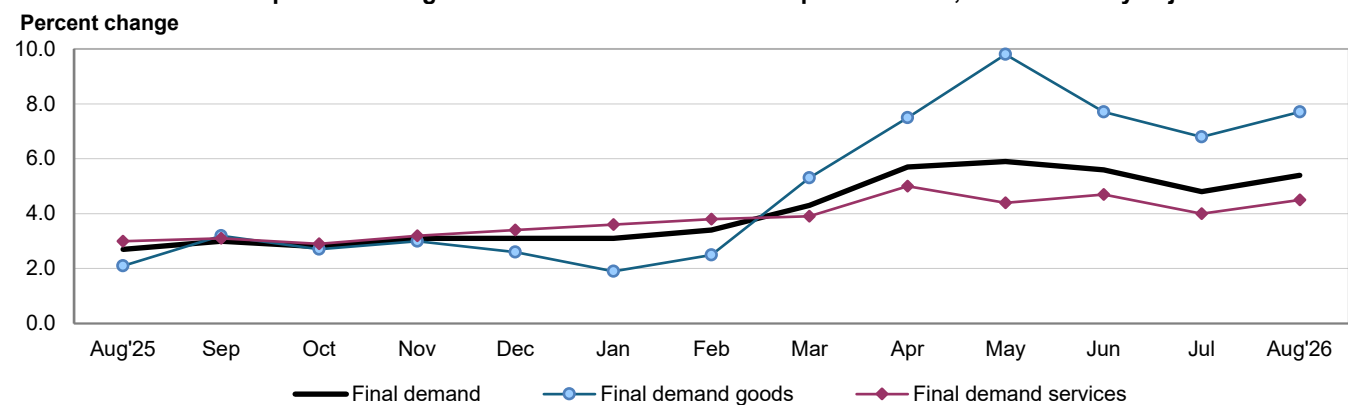


Chart 2. Twelve-month percent changes in selected PPI final demand price indexes, not seasonally adjusted



Final Demand

Final demand goods: The index for final demand goods advanced 1.1 percent in August following two consecutive decreases. Over three-fourths of the broad-based rise can be attributed to prices for final demand energy, which moved up 4.2 percent. The indexes for final demand goods less foods and energy and for final demand foods increased 0.4 percent and 0.1 percent, respectively.

Product detail: Over a third of the August increase in the index for final demand goods can be traced to prices for diesel fuel, which jumped 24.1 percent. The indexes for gasoline, jet fuel, home heating oil, candy and nuts, and tobacco products also advanced. In contrast, prices for residential electric power fell 0.5 percent. The indexes for fresh sausage and for aluminum mill shapes also decreased. (See table 2.)

Final demand services: The index for final demand services edged up 0.1 percent in August, the third consecutive increase. The August advance can be attributed to a 2.3-percent rise in prices for final demand transportation and warehousing services. Conversely, the index for final demand trade services moved down 0.2 percent, while prices for final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing were unchanged.

Product detail: Leading the August increase in the index for final demand services, prices for truck transportation of freight advanced 2.0 percent. The indexes for airline passenger services, legal services, hospital inpatient care, and automobiles retailing (partial) also rose. In contrast, margins for fuels and lubricants retailing decreased 11.3 percent. The indexes for health, beauty, and optical goods retailing; machinery and equipment wholesaling; and portfolio management also moved lower.

Table A. Monthly and 12-month percent changes in selected final demand price indexes, seasonally adjusted

Month	Total final demand	Final demand less foods, energy, and trade	Final demand goods				Final demand services				Change in final demand from 12 months ago (unadj.)	Change in final demand less foods, energy, and trade from 12 mo. ago (unadj.)
			Total	Foods	Energy	Less foods and energy	Total	Trade	Transportation and warehousing	Other		
2025												
Aug....	-0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	-2.1	0.6	0.3	2.7	3.0
Sept...	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.2	3.0	3.0
Oct....	0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	-2.2	0.5	0.2	-0.9	0.0	0.7	2.8	3.5
Nov....	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	3.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	3.1	3.6
Dec....	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-1.5	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.0	3.1	3.4
2026												
Jan... ..	0.6	0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-1.7	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.0	0.3	3.1	3.5
Feb... ..	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.3	2.0	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.8	0.5	3.4	3.5
Mar... ..	0.8	0.2	2.0	-0.6	10.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.2	0.0	4.3	3.6
Apr. ¹ ...	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.3	7.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.7	0.1	5.7	4.4
May ¹ ...	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.6	8.2	0.7	-0.2	-2.7	2.2	0.7	5.9	5.0
June ¹ ..	-0.1	0.2	-1.4	-0.6	-6.8	0.2	0.5	1.2	-0.3	0.2	5.6	5.0
July ¹ ...	0.1	0.4	-0.4	-0.9	-1.8	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-1.1	0.5	4.8	4.7
Aug....	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.1	4.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	2.3	0.0	5.4	4.7

¹ Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for April through July have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type

Within intermediate demand in August, the index for processed goods increased 1.8 percent, prices for unprocessed goods advanced 1.1 percent, and the index for services rose 0.3 percent. (See tables B and C.)

Processed goods for intermediate demand: The index for processed goods for intermediate demand moved up 1.8 percent in August after falling 0.4 percent in July. Over 80 percent of the advance is attributable to prices for processed energy goods, which increased 7.3 percent. The index for processed materials less foods and energy rose 0.5 percent. Conversely, prices for processed foods and feeds inched down 0.1 percent. For the 12 months ended in August, the index for processed goods for intermediate demand advanced 11.5 percent.

Product detail: Nearly two-thirds of the August rise in the index for processed goods for intermediate demand can be traced to a 24.1-percent increase in prices for diesel fuel. The indexes for jet fuel; gasoline; printed circuit assemblies, boards, modules, and modems; basic organic chemicals; and heating oil also moved higher. In contrast, prices for fluid milk products decreased 3.1 percent. The indexes for aluminum mill shapes and for utility natural gas also declined.

Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand: The index for unprocessed goods for intermediate demand advanced 1.1 percent in August following a 0.7-percent increase in July. Nearly 60 percent of the August rise is attributable to prices for unprocessed nonfood materials less energy, which moved up 2.1 percent. The index for unprocessed energy materials advanced 1.5 percent. Conversely, prices for unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs edged down 0.1 percent. For the 12 months ended in August, the index for unprocessed goods for intermediate demand increased 12.8 percent.

Product detail: A 3.7-percent rise in prices for nonferrous scrap was a major factor in the August advance in the index for unprocessed goods for intermediate demand. Prices for crude petroleum; slaughter poultry; corn; nonferrous metal ores; and hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds also increased. In contrast, the index for slaughter cattle fell 6.4 percent. Prices for natural gas and for iron and steel scrap also decreased.

Table B. Monthly and 12-month percent changes in selected intermediate demand price indexes for goods by commodity type, seasonally adjusted

Month	Processed goods for intermediate demand					Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand				
	Total	Foods and feeds	Energy goods	Less foods and energy	Total, change from 12 months ago (unadj.)	Total	Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs	Energy materials	Nonfood materials less energy	Total, change from 12 months ago (unadj.)
2025										
Aug.....	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	2.6	-1.8	-0.4	-4.3	-0.5	1.7
Sept.....	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	3.7	-0.5	0.4	-2.8	1.2	3.6
Oct.....	-0.1	-1.6	-0.6	0.2	3.1	-1.3	-1.8	-4.1	3.3	-0.6
Nov.....	0.6	-0.3	3.0	0.1	3.6	2.4	-0.3	3.9	4.5	2.0
Dec.....	0.1	-1.0	-2.4	0.8	3.5	2.1	-2.2	6.9	2.2	1.0
2026										
Jan.....	0.1	-0.3	-1.2	0.5	2.8	4.3	-3.0	13.4	3.8	-0.1
Feb.....	1.5	0.2	5.0	0.8	4.0	5.9	4.4	11.5	1.0	5.4
Mar.....	3.0	0.6	12.8	0.8	6.9	-0.2	0.8	-1.2	0.8	9.5
Apr. ¹	2.6	0.4	7.3	1.6	9.5	1.9	0.3	5.4	-0.4	15.2
May ¹	2.7	0.6	7.5	1.6	12.4	3.0	4.0	2.5	2.4	20.5
June ¹	-1.0	0.1	-7.1	0.7	11.2	-6.5	-3.7	-12.9	-1.7	10.2
July ¹	-0.4	-0.5	-2.0	0.1	10.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.6	9.6
Aug.....	1.8	-0.1	7.3	0.5	11.5	1.1	-0.1	1.5	2.1	12.8

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Services for intermediate demand: The index for services for intermediate demand increased 0.3 percent in August after inching up 0.1 percent in July. About 70 percent of the August advance can be attributed to a 1.3-percent rise in prices for transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand. Margins for trade services for intermediate demand moved up 1.0 percent. Conversely, the index for services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand declined 0.1 percent. For the 12 months ended in August, prices for services for intermediate demand increased 5.1 percent.

Product detail: A major factor in the August advance in prices for services for intermediate demand was the index for courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services, which rose 1.5 percent. The indexes for legal services; truck transportation of freight; airline passenger services; loan services (partial); and hardware, building material, and supplies retailing also moved higher. In contrast, prices for management, scientific, and technical consulting services fell 4.6 percent. The indexes for temporary help services and for fuels and lubricants retailing also decreased.

Table C. Monthly and 12-month percent changes in selected intermediate demand price indexes for services by commodity type, seasonally adjusted

Month	Services for intermediate demand				
	Total	Trade	Transportation and warehousing	Other	Total, change from 12 months ago (unadj.)
2025					
Aug.....	0.0	-1.9	0.3	0.5	1.9
Sept.....	0.3	1.5	0.4	-0.1	2.0
Oct.....	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.2
Nov.....	0.2	1.0	0.6	-0.1	2.5
Dec.....	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	2.7
2026					
Jan.....	0.6	2.2	0.5	0.2	3.2
Feb.....	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.4	3.3
Mar.....	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.1	3.0
Apr. ¹	0.9	0.9	3.1	0.4	4.3
May ¹	0.4	-1.1	1.0	0.7	4.6
June ¹ ...	0.8	2.4	-0.2	0.5	5.4
July ¹	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.4	4.9
Aug.....	0.3	1.0	1.3	-0.1	5.1

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Intermediate Demand by Production Flow

Stage 4 intermediate demand: Prices for stage 4 intermediate demand rose 0.4 percent in August, the same as in both July and June. In August, the index for total goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand advanced 0.7 percent, and prices for total services inputs moved up 0.2 percent. (See table D.) Rising prices for diesel fuel; transportation of freight and mail; legal services; printed circuit assemblies, boards, modules, and modems; gasoline; and automotive job stampings outweighed decreases in the indexes for management, scientific, and technical consulting services; portfolio management; and aluminum mill shapes. For the 12 months ended in August, prices for stage 4 intermediate demand moved up 6.7 percent.

Stage 3 intermediate demand: The index for stage 3 intermediate demand increased 0.8 percent in August after falling 0.2 percent in July. In August, prices for total goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand advanced 1.0 percent, and the index for total services inputs moved up 0.5 percent. Rising prices for diesel fuel; slaughter poultry; cable network advertising time sales; truck transportation of freight; printed circuit assemblies, boards, modules and modems; and legal services outweighed declines in the indexes for raw milk; slaughter cattle; and management, scientific, and technical consulting services. For the 12 months ended in August, prices for stage 3 intermediate demand advanced 6.5 percent.

Stage 2 intermediate demand: The index for stage 2 intermediate demand increased 0.8 percent in August after edging down 0.1 percent in July. In August, prices for total goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand rose 1.8 percent, and the index for total services inputs advanced 0.1 percent. Increasing prices for crude petroleum, diesel fuel, legal services, natural gas liquids, jet fuel, and paperboard outweighed decreases in the indexes for natural gas; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; and fuels and lubricants retailing. For the 12 months ended in August, prices for stage 2 intermediate demand jumped 9.7 percent.

Stage 1 intermediate demand: The index for stage 1 intermediate demand increased 1.4 percent in August after declining 0.1 percent in July. In August, prices for total goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand jumped 2.1 percent, and the index for total services inputs moved up 0.5 percent. Rising prices for diesel fuel, nonferrous scrap, basic organic chemicals, jet fuel, gasoline, and truck transportation of freight outweighed decreases in the indexes for fuels and lubricants retailing, iron and steel scrap, and portfolio management. For the 12 months ended in August, prices for stage 1 intermediate demand advanced 11.3 percent.

Table D. Monthly percent changes in selected intermediate demand price indexes by production flow, seasonally adjusted

Month	Stage 4 intermediate demand			Stage 3 intermediate demand			Stage 2 intermediate demand			Stage 1 intermediate demand		
	Total	Goods inputs	Ser-vices inputs	Total	Goods inputs	Ser-vices inputs	Total	Goods inputs	Ser-vices inputs	Total	Goods inputs	Ser-vices inputs
2025												
Aug.....	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.6	-1.3	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2
Sept.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
Oct.....	0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5
Nov.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.2	-0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Dec.....	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	-0.5	0.6	1.7	3.2	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.7
2026												
Jan.....	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.2	-0.4	0.7	1.9	4.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9
Feb.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.8	-0.2	2.2	5.0	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.3
Mar.....	0.4	0.9	-0.1	1.4	2.4	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.7	3.0	0.2
Apr. ¹	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.6	2.3	1.0	2.1	3.8	1.0	2.3	3.1	1.1
May ¹	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.6	2.8	0.5	1.5	3.4	0.2	2.5	3.9	0.6
June ¹	0.4	-0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.9	0.7	-1.8	-5.5	0.8	-0.2	-1.2	1.0
July ¹	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.3
Aug.....	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.8	0.1	1.4	2.1	0.5

¹ Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for April through July have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

The Producer Price Index news release for September 2026 is scheduled to be published on Thursday, October 15, 2026, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of Producer Price Indexes

The Producer Price Index (PPI) of the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) is a family of indexes that measures the average change over time in prices received (price changes) by producers for domestically produced goods, services, and construction. PPIs measure price change from the perspective of the seller. This contrasts with other measures, such as the Consumer Price Index (CPI). CPIs measure price change from the purchaser's perspective.

More than 10,000 PPIs for individual products and groups of products are released each month. PPIs are available for the products of most industries in the mining and manufacturing sectors. Over time, new PPIs have been introduced for products of industries in the services and construction sectors of the U.S. economy. As of January 2023, the PPI covered 69 percent of services as measured by 2017 Census revenue, and 17 percent of construction.

More than 44,000 price quotations per month are organized into three sets of PPIs: (1) Final demand-Intermediate demand (FD-ID) indexes, (2) commodity indexes, and (3) indexes for the net output of industries and their products. The FD-ID structure organizes products by class of buyer and degree of fabrication as well as by stage of production. The commodity structure organizes products by similarity of end use or product type. The entire output of various industries is sampled to derive price indexes for the net output of industries and their products.

Final Demand–Intermediate Demand Indexes

The PPI FD-ID structure measures price change for goods, services, and construction sold to final demand and to intermediate demand. The FD-ID system replaced the PPI stage-of-processing (SOP) system as PPI's primary aggregation model with the release of data for January 2014. The FD-ID model expands coverage beyond that of the SOP system through the addition of services, construction, exports, and government purchases.

Compared with finished goods under the SOP system, the PPI for final demand goods includes nearly a 50 percent expansion of coverage. This increase can be traced to the addition of government purchases and exports. For overall final demand, expansion to include final demand services represents an even larger increase in coverage. In December 2025, final demand goods were about 29.1 percent of overall final demand, final demand services were roughly 68.3 percent, and final demand construction was about 2.6 percent of final demand. Within intermediate demand, coverage of services for intermediate demand has resulted in about a 55 percent increase in coverage of the intermediate demand portion of the economy.

FD-ID indexes are constructed from commodity-based producer output price indexes. Commodities are allocated to aggregate indexes primarily based on the type of buyer. The main source of data used to determine the type of buyer is the "Use of commodities by industries, before redefinition," table

from the Benchmark Input-Output Accounts of the U.S. In many cases, the same commodity is purchased by different types of buyers. As a result, commodities are often included in several FD-ID indexes. For example, regular gasoline is purchased for personal consumption, export, government use, and business use. The PPI program publishes only one commodity index for regular gasoline (wpu057104), reflecting sales to all types of buyers, and this index is used in all aggregations regardless of whether the gasoline is sold for personal consumption, as an export, to government, or to businesses. Proportions based on BEA "Use of Commodities" data are used to allocate the correct portion of the total weight of gasoline to each use category. In cases when buyer type is an important price determining characteristic, indexes are created based on specific buyer type. For example, within the PPI category for loan services, separate indexes for consumer loans and business loans were constructed. For more information relating to the FD-ID structure, see "A new, experimental system of indexes from the PPI program" in the February 2011 *Monthly Labor Review*.

Final Demand: The final demand portion of the FD-ID structure measures price change for commodities sold for personal consumption, capital investment, government, and export. The system is composed of six main price indexes: final demand goods; final demand trade services; final demand transportation and warehousing services; final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing; final demand construction; and overall final demand.

The final demand goods index measures price change for both unprocessed and processed goods sold to final demand. Fresh fruits sold to consumers and computers sold for capital investment are examples of transactions included in the final demand goods price index. The final demand trade services index measures price change for the retailing and wholesaling of merchandise sold to final demand, generally without transformation. (Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.) The final demand transportation and warehousing services index tracks price change for transportation of passengers, as well as, transportation of cargo sold to final demand, and also includes prices for warehousing and storage of goods sold to final demand. The final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing index measures price change for all services other than trade and transportation sold to final demand. Publishing, banking, lodging, and health care are examples of these services. The final demand construction index tracks price change for new construction, as well as maintenance and repair construction sold to final demand. Construction of office buildings is an example of a commodity that would be included in the final demand construction index. Lastly, the overall final demand index tracks price change for all types of commodities sold to final demand by combining the five final demand component indexes described above.

Intermediate Demand: The intermediate demand portion of the FD-ID system tracks price change for goods, services, and construction products sold to businesses as inputs to

production, excluding capital investment. The system includes two parallel treatments of intermediate demand. The first treatment organizes intermediate demand commodities by type. The second organizes intermediate demand commodities into production stages, with the explicit goal of developing a forward-flow model of production and price change.

The intermediate demand by commodity type portion of the system organizes commodities by similarity of product. The system is composed of six main price indexes: unprocessed goods for intermediate demand; processed goods for intermediate demand; intermediate demand trade services; intermediate demand transportation and warehousing services; intermediate demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing; and intermediate demand construction.

The unprocessed goods for intermediate demand price index measures price change for goods sold to businesses as inputs to production that have undergone no fabrication. Crude petroleum sold to refineries is an example of an unprocessed good sold to intermediate demand. The processed goods for intermediate demand index tracks price change for fabricated goods sold as business inputs. Examples include car parts sold to car manufacturers and gasoline sold to trucking companies. The index for trade services for intermediate demand measures price change for the services of retailing and wholesaling goods purchased by businesses as inputs to production. The intermediate demand transportation and warehousing services index measures price change for business travel, as well as, transportation and warehousing of cargo sold to intermediate demand. The intermediate demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing index measures price change for services other than trade, transportation, and warehousing sold as inputs to production. Legal and accounting services purchased by businesses are examples of intermediate demand services excluding trade, transportation, and warehousing. Finally, the construction for intermediate demand index measures price change for construction purchased by firms as inputs to production. The index for construction for intermediate demand tracks price change for maintenance and repair construction purchased by firms.

The production flow treatment of intermediate demand is a stage-based system of price indexes. These indexes can be used to study price transmission across stages of production and final demand. This system is constructed in a manner that maximizes forward flow of production between stages, while minimizing back-flow of production. The production flow treatment contains four main indexes: intermediate demand stage 1, intermediate demand stage 2, intermediate demand stage 3, and intermediate demand stage 4.

Indexes for the four stages were developed by first assigning each industry in the economy to one of four stages of production, where industries assigned to the fourth stage primarily produce output consumed as final demand, industries in the third stage primarily produce output consumed by stage 4 industries, industries assigned to the second stage primarily produce output consumed by stage 3 industries, and industries assigned to the first stage produce output primarily consumed by stage 2 industries. The four indexes then track prices for the net inputs consumed by industries in each of the four stages of production. The stage 4

intermediate demand index, for example, tracks price change for inputs consumed, but not produced, by industries included in the fourth stage of production. Hence, the index tracks price change in inputs to industries that primarily produce final demand commodities (stage 4 producers primarily produce commodities sold to final demand).

Examples of heavily weighted goods-producing industries in stage 4 include the manufacture of light trucks and utility vehicles, automobiles, and pharmaceuticals. Retail trade, food service and drinking places, and hospitals are examples of heavily weighted service industries included in stage 4. Stage 4 also includes all new construction industries. Examples of goods consumed by stage 4 industries include motor vehicle parts, commercial electric power, plastic construction products, biological products, and beef and veal. Engineering services, machinery and equipment wholesaling, long distance motor carrying, and legal services constitute examples of services consumed by stage 4 industries.

Examples of highly weighted goods-producing industries included in stage 3 are motor vehicle parts manufacturing, animal (except poultry) slaughtering and processing, and semiconductor manufacturing. Services industries classified in stage 3 include wholesale trade; insurance carriers; architecture, engineering, and related services; and hotels and motels. Examples of goods consumed by stage 3 industries include slaughter steers and heifers, industrial electric power, and hot rolled steel bars, plates, and structural shapes. Services commonly consumed by stage 3 industries include commissions from sales of property and casualty insurance, business loans, temporary help services, and administrative and general management consulting services.

Petroleum refineries; electricity generation, transmission, and distribution; natural gas distribution; cattle ranching and farming; and plastic materials and resin manufacturing are among the goods-based industries assigned to stage 2. Services industries that are heavily weighted in stage 2 include management of companies and enterprises; non-depository credit intermediation; insurance agencies and brokerages; and services to buildings and dwellings. Goods commonly purchased by stage 2 industries include crude oil, natural gas, formula feeds, and primary basic organic chemicals. Services that are heavily weighted in the intermediate demand stage 2 index are legal services, business loans, and cellular phone and other wireless telecommunication.

Goods producing industries in stage 1 include oil and gas extraction, paper mills, and grain farming. Real estate, legal services, and advertising services are examples of highly weighted services industries included in stage 1. Examples of goods consumed by stage 1 industries are commercial and industrial electric power and gasoline. Services commonly consumed by stage 1 industries include solid waste collection, chemicals and allied products wholesaling, and guestroom or unit rental. It should be noted that all inputs purchased by stage 1 industries are by definition produced either within stage 1 or by latter stages of processing, leaving stage 1 less useful for price transmission analysis. For additional information on industry stage assignments, see www.bls.gov/ppi/fd-id/ppi-intermediate-demand-by-production-flow-industry-stage-assignments.htm.

Comparing the PPI with CPI

Although some data users utilize the PPI as a potential indicator of the Consumer Price Index (CPI), there are many reasons why the PPI and the CPI may diverge. The scope of the personal consumption portion of the PPI includes all marketable output sold by domestic producers for households. The scope of the CPI includes goods and services provided by business or government, where explicit user charges are paid by consumers. For example, the most heavily weighted item in the CPI, owners' equivalent rent, is excluded from the PPI. The scope of the CPI includes imports. The PPI excludes imports. The CPI only includes components of personal consumption directly paid for by the consumers, while the PPI includes components of personal consumption that may not be paid for by consumers. For example, the CPI includes property insurance premiums paid by consumers, while the PPI includes both the premiums paid by consumers as well as the return earned on the invested portion of those premiums. In contrast to CPI, PPI does not completely cover services. PPIs exclude taxes, since they do not represent producer revenue. Conversely, sales and other taxes paid by consumers are part of household expenditure and are included in the CPI. Additional technical differences between PPI and CPI also exist. For more information see "Comparing new final demand producer price indexes with other Government price indexes," *Monthly Labor Review*, January 2014, at www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/.

Commodity Indexes

The commodity classification of the PPI organizes goods, services, and construction by similarity of product or end use, disregarding industry of origin. With the release of data for July 2009, PPI expanded its commodity structure to include indexes for services and construction products. Prior to this date, the PPI commodity structure only included products from goods producing sectors. Table 9 of the *PPI Detailed Report* includes data for commodity indexes, organized in a hierarchal structure, including major groupings, subgroups, product classes, sub-product classes, and individual items.

Industry Net-Output Price Indexes

PPIs for the net output of industries and their products are grouped according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Prior to the release of January 2004, industry-based PPIs were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. Industry price indexes are compatible with other economic time series organized by industry, such as data on employment, wages, and productivity. Table 11 of the *PPI Detailed Report* includes data for NAICS industries and industry groups (3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit codes), Census product classes (7- and 8-digit codes), products (9-digit codes), more detailed sub-products (11-digit codes), and, for some industries, indexes for other sources of revenue.

Indexes may represent one of three kinds of product categories. Every industry has primary product indexes that show changes in prices received by establishments classified in the industry for products made primarily, but not

necessarily exclusively, by that industry. The industry classification of an establishment is determined by which products make up a plurality of its total shipment value. In addition, most industries have secondary product indexes that show changes in prices received by establishments for products chiefly made in some other industry. Some industries have miscellaneous receipts indexes that track price changes for other sources of revenue received by establishments within the industry that are not derived from sales of their products; for example, resales of purchased materials, or revenues from parking lots owned by a manufacturing plant.

Data Collection

PPIs are constructed using selling prices reported by establishments of all sizes, selected by probability sampling, with the probability of selection proportionate to size. Individual items and transaction terms also are chosen by probability proportionate to size. BLS strongly encourages cooperating companies to supply actual transaction prices at the time of shipment to minimize the use of list prices. Prices submitted by survey respondents are effective on the Tuesday of the week containing the 13th day of the month. The survey is conducted online via the BLS Internet Data Collection Facility (IDCF). Data provided by survey respondents are supplemented with data from other sources for some areas.

Price data are provided by survey respondents on a voluntary and confidential basis; only sworn BLS employees are allowed access to individual company price reports. BLS publishes price indexes, not actual prices. All PPIs are subject to monthly revisions up to 4 months after original publication to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

BLS periodically updates the PPI sample of survey respondents to better reflect current conditions when the structure, membership, technology, or product mix of an industry shifts significantly and to spread reporting burden among smaller firms. Information on these resampling efforts are noted in the *PPI News Release* and *PPI Detailed Report* in the months they occur.

As part of an ongoing effort to expand coverage to sectors of the economy other than mining and manufacturing, an increasing number of service and construction sector industries have been introduced into the PPI. The following list of industries introduced since the mid-1990s includes the month and year in which an article describing the industry's content appeared in the *PPI Detailed Report*.

Service and construction sector industries introduced into the Producer Price Index, by SIC or NAICS code at their date of introduction and the *PPI Detailed Report* issue that announces their introduction

Title	Code	<i>PPI Detailed Report</i> Issue
SIC		
Wireless telecommunications	4812	July 1999
Telephone communications, except radio telephone	4813	July 1995
Television broadcasting	4833	July 2002
Grocery stores	5411	July 2000

Title	Code	PPI Detailed Report Issue
SIC		
Meat and fish (seafood) markets	5421	July 2000
Fruit and vegetable markets	5431	July 2000
Candy, nut, and confectionery stores ...	5441	July 2000
Retail bakeries	5461	July 2000
Miscellaneous food stores	5499	July 2000
New car dealers	5511	July 2000
Gasoline service stations	5541	January 2002
Boat dealers	5551	January 2002
Recreational vehicle dealers	5561	January 2002
Miscellaneous retail	59	January 2001
Security brokers, dealers, and investment bankers	6211	January 2001
Investment advice	6282	January 2003
Life insurance carriers	6311	January 1999
Property and casualty insurance	6331	July 1998
Insurance agencies and brokerages ...	6412	January 2003
Operators and lessors of nonresidential buildings	6512	January 1996
Real estate agents and managers	6531	January 1996
Prepackaged software	7372	January 1998
Data processing services	7374	January 2002
Home health care services	8082	January 1997
Legal services	8111	January 1997
Engineering design, analysis, and consulting services	8711	January 1997
Architectural design, analysis, and consulting services	8712	January 1997
Premiums for property and casualty insurance	9331	July 1998
NAICS		
New Industrial building construction	236211	January 2008
New warehouse building construction ..	236221	July 2005
New school construction	236222	July 2006
New office construction	236223	January 2007
New health care building construction..	236224	January 2013
Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	23811X	July 2008
Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	23816X	July 2008
Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	23821X	July 2008
Plumbing / HVAC contractors, nonresidential building work	23822X	July 2008
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods..	423	July 2005
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	424	July 2005
Electronics and appliance stores	443	January 2004
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers.....	444	January 2004
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	January 2004
General merchandise stores	452	January 2004
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	January 2004
Pipeline transportation of natural gas....	486210	June 2022
Internet service providers	518111	July 2005
Internet publishing and web search portals	519130	January 2010

Title	Code	PPI Detailed Report Issue
NAICS		
Commercial banking	522110	January 2005
Savings institutions	522120	January 2005
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	July 2004
Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing	532412	January 2005
Management consulting services	541610	January 2007
Security guards and patrol services	561612	July 2005
Offices of dentists	621210	January 2011
Blood and organ banks	621991	January 2007
Amusement and theme parks	713110	July 2006
Golf courses and country clubs	713910	July 2006
Fitness and recreational sports centers.	713940	July 2005
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	811310	July 2007

Weights

Weights for most commodity groupings of the PPI, as well as, weights for commodity-based aggregate indexes calculated from commodity groupings, such as FD-ID indexes, currently reflect 2017 values of shipments as reported in the *Census of Manufactures* and other sources. From January 2018 to December 2022, PPI weights were derived from 2012 shipment values. Industry indexes now are calculated under the 2022 NAICS structure utilizing 2017 value of shipment weights and 2017 net output ratios. The periodic update of the value weights used to calculate the PPI is done to more accurately reflect changes in production and marketing patterns in the economy.

Net output values of shipments are used as weights for industry indexes. Net output values refer to the value of shipments from establishments within the industry to buyers outside the industry. However, weights for commodity indexes are based on gross shipment values, including values of shipments between establishments within the same industry. As a result, broad commodity grouping indexes, such as the PPI for All Commodities (which is composed of major commodity groupings 01 through 15), are affected by the multiple counting of price change at successive stages of processing, which can lead to exaggerated or misleading signals about inflation. The intermediate demand by commodity type FD-ID indexes partially correct for this defect, but industry indexes, final demand FD-ID indexes, and intermediate demand by production flow FD-ID indexes consistently correct for this at all levels of aggregation. Therefore, industry and FD-ID indexes are more appropriate than broad commodity groupings for analysis of general price trends.

Price Index Reference Base

Effective with publication of January 1988 data, many important PPI series (including most commodity groups and individual items) were placed on a new reference base, 1982 = 100. From 1971 through 1987, the standard reference base

for most PPI series was 1967 = 100. Except for rounding differences, the shift to the new reference base did not alter any previously published percent changes for affected PPI series. (See “Calculating Index Changes,” below.) The 1982 reference base is not used for commodity indexes with a base later than December 1981 or for industry net output indexes and their products. The FD-ID indexes typically have a reference base of November 2009 = 100.

For further information on the underlying concepts and methodology of the Producer Price Index, see the Producer Price Indexes section of the *BLS Handbook of Methods*. This section is available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/opub/hom/ppi.

Calculating Index Changes

Each PPI measures price changes from a reference period that equals 100.0. An increase of 5.5 percent from the reference period in the Final Demand Goods Price Index, for example, is shown as 105.5. This change also can be expressed in dollars, as follows: prices received by domestic producers of a sample of final demand goods have risen from \$100 in November 2009 to \$105.50. Likewise, a current index of 90.0 would indicate that prices received by producers of final demand goods are 10 percent lower than they were in November 2009.

Movements of price indexes from one month to another are usually expressed as percent changes, rather than as changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, whereas percent changes are not. The following example shows the computation of index point and percent changes.

Index point change

Final Demand Goods Price Index	107.5
Less previous index	104.0
Equals index point change	3.5

Index percent change

Index point change	3.5
Divided by the previous index	104.0
Equals	0.034
Result multiplied by 100	0.034 x 100
Equals percent change	3.4

Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, BLS publishes seasonally adjusted and unadjusted changes each month. Seasonally adjusted data are preferred for analyzing general price trends in the economy because these data eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at about the same time, and in about the same magnitude, every year—such as price movements resulting from normal weather patterns, regular production and marketing cycles, model changeovers, seasonal discounts, and holidays. For these reasons, seasonally adjusted data more clearly reveal underlying trends. Unadjusted data are of primary interest to users who need information that can be

related to actual dollar values of transactions. Individuals requiring this information include marketing specialists, purchasing agents, budget and cost analysts, contract specialists, and commodity traders. It is the unadjusted data that are generally cited when escalating long-term contracts such as purchasing agreements or real estate leases. For more information, see *Producer Price Index (PPI) Guide for Price Adjustment*, on the Web at: www.bls.gov/ppi/publications/price-adjustment-guide-for-contracting-parties.htm.

Seasonal adjustment is accomplished using X-13 ARIMA, a software package published by the U.S. Census Bureau. Each year, the seasonal status of most commodity indexes is reevaluated to reflect more recent price behavior. Industry net output indexes are not seasonally adjusted. For time series that exhibit seasonal pricing patterns, new seasonal factors are estimated and applied to the unadjusted data from the prior 5 years. Updated seasonally adjusted indexes replace the most recent 5 years of seasonal data.

Seasonal factors may be applied to series using either a direct or an aggregative method. Generally, commodity indexes are seasonally adjusted using direct seasonal adjustment, which produces a more complete elimination of seasonal movements than does the aggregative method. However, the direct seasonal adjustment process may not yield figures that possess additive consistency. Thus, a seasonally adjusted index for a broad category that is directly adjusted may not be logically consistent with all seasonally adjusted indexes for its components. Seasonal movements for FD-ID indexes are derived indirectly through an aggregative method that combines movements of a wide variety of subproduct class (six-digit) series.

Seasonally adjusted indexes can become problematic when previously stable and predictable price patterns abruptly change. If the new pattern persists, the seasonal adjustment method will eventually reflect it; if the pattern keeps shifting, however, seasonally adjusted data will become chronically troublesome. This problem occurs relatively infrequently for farm and food-related products, but has more often affected manufactured products such as automobiles and steel.

Since January 1988, the PPI has used Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment methods to enhance the calculation of seasonal factors. With this technique, outlier values that may distort the seasonal pattern are removed from the data prior to applying the standard seasonal factor estimation procedure. For example, a possible economic cause for large price movements for petroleum-based products might have been the COVID-19 pandemic. In this case, intervention techniques allowed for better estimates of seasonally adjusted data. On the whole, very few series have required intervention. Out of over 350 seasonally adjusted commodity series, 60 were subject to intervention in 2026.

For more information relating to seasonal adjustment methods, see “PPI and CPI Seasonal Adjustment: an Update” in the July 2010 *Monthly Labor Review*, and “PPI and CPI Seasonal Adjustment During the COVID-19 Pandemic” in the May 2022 *Monthly Labor Review*.

Producer Price Index Data on the Internet

In 1995, the BLS began posting PPI series, news releases, and technical information to the internet. There were more than 21 million instances of PPI data being downloaded from the BLS website during 2025.

Retrieving PPI data from the PPI Web site

PPI data are available online at www.bls.gov/ppi/databases. On this page, links provide the following methods of data retrieval:

- **Top Picks** is a form-based application for both Industry Data and Commodity Data that allows the user to quickly obtain PPI time series data by selecting the high-level aggregate and other commonly requested time series, including the All Commodities Index and the FD-ID indexes (for example, Final Demand). Within each list, any one—or all—of the time series shown can be selected. A user can modify the date range and output options after executing the query, using the reformat button above the data output table.
- **Data Finder**, also known as the “Data Query Tool”, allows users to conveniently search multiple data sets all at once. Users can extract specific data by searching by keyword or by filtering through multiple topics, measures, and attributes. Users can modify the date range and output options after executing the query using the choices provided above the data output.
- **One-Screen Data Search and Multi-Screen Data Search** are form-based query applications for both Industry Data and Commodity Data designed for users unfamiliar with the PPI coding structure. These applications guide a user through the PPI classification by listing index titles and do not require knowledge of commodity or industry codes. Data retrieved are based on a query formulated by selecting data characteristics from lists provided. Two options are available to create customized tables, depending on a user’s browser capability. The one-screen option is a JavaScript application that uses a single screen to guide a user through the available time series data. The second option is a multiple-screen, non-Java-based application. Both methods allow a user to browse the PPI coding structure and select multiple series. Users can modify the date range and output options after executing the query using the reformat button above the data output table.
- **Series Report** is a form-based application that allows users to input multiple, formatted PPI time series identifiers (commodity or industry codes) as inputs in extracting data according to a specified set of date ranges and output options. This application provides the most efficient path for users who are familiar with the format of PPI time series identifiers. There are five alphabetic prefixes used to create unique PPI time series identifiers: WP, WD, PC, PD, and ND. Each provides the user access to a different PPI database. Adding either a “u”

(not seasonally adjusted) or an “s” (seasonally adjusted) to the end of these prefixes further specifies the type of data needed.

EXAMPLES

For commodity and FD-ID indexes, series identifiers combine a “wpu” prefix (not seasonally adjusted) or a “wps” prefix (seasonally adjusted) with a commodity code.

<u>Commodity code</u>	<u>Provides data for:</u>
wps141101	Passenger cars, seasonally adjusted
wpu141101	Passenger cars, not seasonally adjusted
wpufd4	Final demand, not seasonally adjusted
wpsid63	Services for intermediate demand, seasonally adjusted

For discontinued commodity indexes, series identifiers combine a “wdu” prefix (not seasonally adjusted) or a “wds” prefix (seasonally adjusted) with a commodity code.

<u>Commodity code</u>	<u>Provides data for:</u>
wds019	Other farm products, seasonally adjusted
wdu0635	Preparations, ethical (prescription), not seasonally adjusted
wdusi138011	Stainless steel mill products, not seasonally adjusted

Current price indexes grouped by industry according to NAICS have series identifiers that begin with the prefix “pcu.” After the prefix, there are 12 digits (the 6-digit industry code is listed twice) followed by up to 7 alphanumeric characters identifying product detail. Dashes are used as placeholders for higher-level industry group codes.

<u>Industry-product code, current NAICS series</u>	<u>Provides data for:</u>
pcu325---325---	Chemical manufacturing
pcu336110336110	Automobile and light duty motor vehicle manufacturing
pcu621111621111411	Offices of physicians, one- and two-physician practices and single-specialty group practices, general/family practice

Discontinued industry-product codes based on SIC combine a “pdu” prefix and “#” between the fourth and fifth characters of the product code. Series identifiers for the discontinued dataset use underscores as placeholders to complete a reference to an SIC industry group code of fewer than four digits. (All PPI industry-based indexes organized by SIC were discontinued with the introduction of NAICS in 2004.)

<i>Industry-product code, discontinued SIC series</i>	<i>Provides data for:</i>
pdu28_#	Chemicals and allied products
pdu331_#	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills
pdu3711#111	Passenger cars

Price indexes for discontinued series grouped by industry according to NAICS have identifiers that begin with the prefix “ndu”. After the prefix, there are 12 numeric digits (the 6-digit industry code is listed twice), and up to 7 additional alphanumeric characters that identify product detail. Dashes are used as placeholders for higher-level group codes.

<i>Industry-product code, discontinued NAICS series</i>	<i>Provides data for</i>
ndu212231212231	Lead and zinc ore mining
ndu2122312122312	Lead, zinc concentrates
ndu212231212231214	Lead concentrates

- **Text Files** are best suited for users requiring access to either a large volume of time series data or other PPI-related documentation, such as seasonal factor tables and relative importance tables. The text files can be accessed at **download.bls.gov/** or directly from links on the “PPI Databases” page or the PPI homepage. Data and

documentation available for download include the following:

	<i>Directory:</i>
Industry Data	/pub/time.series/pc
Industry Data - Discontinued (NAICS basis)	/pub/time.series/nd
(SIC basis)	/pub/time.series/pd
Commodity Data (incl. FD-ID)	/pub/time.series/wp
Commodity Data – Discontinued	/pub/time.series/wd

Additional information

The PPI homepage (**www.bls.gov/ppi**) contains additional information regarding PPI data and methodology. The “PPI Publications” section of the homepage provides PPI news releases, both current and archived, as well as general PPI information. The “PPI Data/Tables” section provides relative importance and seasonal factor tables. The remaining sections offer special notices and publications pertaining to PPI methodology and applications.

For questions or comments regarding PPI data classification, methodology, or data availability on the Internet, call or e-mail the Section of Index Analysis and Public Information at (202) 691-7705 or ppi-info@bls.gov. If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026 ^p	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^p	May to June ^p	June to July ^p	July to Aug. ^p
Final Demand									
Final demand.....	FD	4	100.000	5.4	1.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Final demand goods.....	FD	41	29.028	7.7	1.9	2.2	-1.4	-0.4	1.1
Final demand foods.....	FD	411	5.452	0.1	0.3	0.6	-0.6	-0.9	0.1
Finished consumer foods ³	FD	4111	4.283	-0.5	0.3	0.4	-0.3	-1.3	0.0
Finished consumer foods, crude.....	FD	41113	0.382	-13.1	2.6	2.6	-3.2	-15.2	1.8
Finished consumer foods, processed.....	FD	41112	3.901	0.7	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Government purchased foods.....	FD	4112	0.406	-0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.6
Foods for export.....	FD	4113	0.763	3.6	-0.1	1.8	-2.3	0.8	1.0
Final demand energy.....	FD	412	5.061	24.4	7.1	8.2	-6.8	-1.8	4.2
Finished consumer energy goods ³	FD	4121	3.985	20.8	5.9	8.7	-6.1	-1.3	2.8
Government purchased energy.....	FD	4122	0.744	36.7	10.7	6.5	-8.5	-3.4	9.0
Energy for export.....	FD	4123	0.332	40.7	12.8	6.4	-10.5	-3.8	8.0
Final demand goods less foods and energy.....	FD	413	18.515	5.1	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
Finished goods less foods and energy ³	FD	4131	11.012	3.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Finished consumer goods less foods and energy.....	FD	41311	5.676	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Nondurable consumer goods less foods and energy.....	FD	413111	3.520	3.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
Durable consumer goods.....	FD	413112	2.156	3.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Private capital equipment.....	FD	41312	5.336	4.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Private capital equipment for manufacturing industries.....	FD	413121	1.297	4.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Private capital equipment for nonmanufacturing industries.....	FD	413122	4.039	3.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
Government purchased goods, excluding foods and energy.....	FD	4132	1.969	5.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2
Government purchased goods excluding foods, energy, and capital equipment.....	FD	41321	1.248	6.2	1.2	1.3	0.5	-0.1	0.3
Government purchased capital equipment.....	FD	41322	0.721	4.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Goods for export, excluding foods and energy.....	FD	4133	5.534	7.2	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5
Final demand services.....	FD	42	68.338	4.5	0.8	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
Final demand trade services ⁴	FD	423	19.755	4.5	1.5	-2.7	1.2	-0.1	-0.2
Trade of finished goods ³	FD	4231	16.900	4.2	1.4	-2.6	1.3	0.1	-0.3
Trade of personal consumption goods.....	FD	42311	13.647	5.3	1.0	-1.6	1.9	0.3	-0.2
Trade of private capital equipment.....	FD	42312	3.253	-0.5	3.1	-6.7	-1.7	-0.8	-0.8
Trade of government purchased goods.....	FD	4232	0.806	7.0	2.0	-3.8	1.5	-1.5	0.5
Trade of government purchased goods, excluding capital equipment. ..	FD	42321	0.491	10.7	1.0	-1.8	3.5	-1.2	1.5
Trade of government purchased capital equipment.....	FD	42322	0.315	1.0	3.5	-6.7	-1.7	-2.1	-1.2
Trade of exports.....	FD	4233	2.049	6.1	2.0	-3.6	1.0	-1.3	0.1
Final demand transportation and warehousing services.....	FD	422	4.857	13.0	3.7	2.2	-0.3	-1.1	2.3
Transportation of passengers for final demand.....	FD	4221	1.194	15.6	0.8	2.9	-0.3	-3.1	4.1
Transportation of private passengers.....	FD	42211	0.857	15.6	0.8	2.9	-0.3	-3.1	4.1
Transportation of government passengers.....	FD	42212	0.094	15.5	0.8	2.9	-0.3	-3.1	4.1
Transportation of passengers for export.....	FD	42213	0.243	15.8	0.8	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	4.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods for final demand.....	FD	4222	3.663	12.0	4.7	2.0	-0.3	-0.4	1.7
Transportation and warehousing of finished goods ³	FD	42221	2.359	12.7	5.0	2.1	-0.3	-0.4	1.7
Transportation and warehousing of personal consumption goods.	FD	422211	1.906	12.6	5.0	2.1	-0.3	-0.4	1.7
Transportation and warehousing of private capital equipment.	FD	422212	0.453	13.0	5.2	2.2	-0.3	-0.5	1.8
Transportation and warehousing of government purchased goods.	FD	42222	0.220	10.8	4.0	1.4	-0.3	-0.2	1.4
Transportation and warehousing of exports.....	FD	42223	1.084	10.7	4.1	1.7	-0.3	-0.6	1.6
Final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.	FD	421	43.725	3.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0
Finished services less trade, transportation, and warehousing ³	FD	4211	38.394	3.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
Finished consumer services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.	FD	42111	34.095	3.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1
Private capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.	FD	42112	4.299	0.9	0.5	0.3	-0.2	0.7	-0.1
Government purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.	FD	4212	2.615	3.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.8	-0.3
Gov. purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing, excl. capital investment.....	FD	42121	2.394	4.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.8	-0.2
Government purchased capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.	FD	42122	0.221	-2.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	-1.6
Services for export less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	4213	2.716	4.7	-0.6	2.2	0.8	1.0	-1.0
Final demand construction.....	FD	43	2.634	5.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.0
Construction for private capital investment.....	FD	431	1.824	5.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.0
Construction for government.....	FD	432	0.810	5.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.0
Special Groupings of Final Demand									
Final demand less exports.....	FD	49101	87.279	5.1	1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Final demand less government.....	FD	49102	92.336	5.2	1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.3
Final demand less foods and energy ⁵	FD	49104	89.487	4.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026 ^P	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^P	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P
Final demand less foods ⁵	FD	49106	94.548	5.8	1.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Final demand less energy.....	FD	49107	94.939	4.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Final demand less trade services.....	FD	49108	80.245	5.7	1.0	1.3	-0.5	0.1	0.6
Final demand less distributive services ⁶	FD	49109	76.582	5.4	0.8	1.3	-0.5	0.2	0.5
Final demand goods less energy.....	FD	49111	23.967	3.9	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3
Final demand goods less foods.....	FD	49112	23.576	9.5	2.2	2.6	-1.6	-0.3	1.3
Final demand services less trade services.....	FD	49113	48.582	4.5	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3
Final demand distributive services ⁶	FD	49114	23.418	5.7	2.0	-2.0	1.0	-0.2	0.1
Final demand goods plus final demand distributive services ⁶	FD	49115	52.446	6.8	1.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.6
Final demand less foods, energy, and trade services ⁵	FD	49116	69.732	4.7	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3
Private and government purchased capital equipment.....	FD	49117	6.057	4.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Private and government purchased capital investment services.....	FD	49118	8.541	0.9	1.9	-2.6	-0.8	0.0	-0.3
Total private and government purchased capital investment.....	FD	49119	14.598	2.7	1.0	-1.2	-0.3	0.5	0.0
Total finished ³	FD	49201	79.614	4.8	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3
Total finished less foods and energy ^{3, 5}	FD	49203	71.346	4.2	0.6	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Total finished less foods ^{3, 5}	FD	49205	75.331	5.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3
Total finished less energy ³	FD	49206	75.629	3.9	0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
Finished goods ³	FD	49207	19.280	6.6	1.6	2.3	-1.5	-0.4	0.9
Finished goods less energy ³	FD	49208	15.295	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.3
Finished goods, excluding foods ^{3, 5}	FD	49209	14.997	8.6	2.0	2.9	-1.8	-0.2	1.1
Finished services ³	FD	49210	58.510	4.2	0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
Private capital investment services.....	FD	49211	8.005	1.0	1.9	-2.5	-0.8	0.0	-0.2
Finished distributive services ^{3, 6}	FD	49212	19.259	5.3	1.8	-2.0	1.1	0.0	-0.1
Finished services less trade services ³	FD	49213	41.610	4.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3
Finished services less distributive services ^{3, 6}	FD	49214	39.251	3.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2
Total private capital investment (goods, services, and construction).....	FD	49215	15.165	2.6	1.1	-1.2	-0.3	0.5	0.0
Finished goods plus finished distributive services ^{3, 6}	FD	49216	38.539	5.9	1.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.4
Total exports.....	FD	49301	12.721	7.7	1.5	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.6
Goods for export.....	FD	49302	6.629	8.6	1.8	1.8	-0.9	-0.2	1.0
Services for export.....	FD	49303	6.092	6.7	1.2	0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.1
Total government purchases.....	FD	49401	7.664	8.2	1.9	1.0	-0.8	-0.2	1.1
Government purchased goods.....	FD	49402	3.119	12.6	3.5	2.4	-2.4	-1.0	2.6
Government purchased services.....	FD	49403	3.735	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
Total government purchased capital investment (goods, services, construction).....	FD	49404	2.067	3.6	0.6	-0.9	-0.1	0.6	-0.3
Government purchases, defense.....	FD	49405	1.915	9.0	2.8	0.0	-1.8	-0.8	2.1
Government purchases, non-defense.....	FD	49406	5.749	8.2	1.7	1.5	-0.5	0.0	0.9
Personal consumption.....	FD	49501	64.449	5.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.4
Personal consumption goods (finished consumer goods).....	FD	49502	13.944	7.6	2.1	3.1	-2.1	-0.7	1.1
Personal consumption goods less energy.....	FD	49503	9.959	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.3
Personal consumption goods less foods.....	FD	49504	9.661	11.1	2.8	4.2	-2.7	-0.5	1.5
Personal consumption nondurable goods less foods.....	FD	49508	7.505	13.1	3.5	5.2	-3.5	-0.7	1.8
Personal consumption services.....	FD	49505	50.505	4.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
Personal consumption less trade services.....	FD	49506	50.802	5.4	0.9	1.4	-0.5	0.0	0.5
Personal consumption less distributive services ⁶	FD	49507	48.896	5.1	0.7	1.4	-0.5	0.0	0.5
Personal consumption less foods and energy.....	FD	49510	56.181	4.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and trade services ⁴	FD	49511	42.534	4.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and distributive services ⁶	FD	49512	40.628	4.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3
Personal consumption goods plus personal consumption distributive services ⁶	FD	49509	29.497	6.8	1.8	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.5
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type									
Processed goods									
Processed goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	1	100.000	11.5	2.6	2.7	-1.0	-0.4	1.8
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	ID6	11	41.701	9.3	2.1	2.2	0.7	-0.3	0.5
Materials for manufacturing.....	ID6	111	26.085	10.4	2.7	3.1	0.7	-0.7	0.4
Materials for food manufacturing.....	ID6	1111	4.022	-4.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2
Materials for nondurable manufacturing.....	ID6	1112	11.101	9.5	4.2	4.7	0.3	-2.4	0.3
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	ID6	1113	10.962	17.2	2.2	2.4	1.5	0.9	0.6
Components for manufacturing.....	ID6	112	15.616	7.3	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7
Components for nondurable manufacturing.....	ID6	1121	0.530	8.5	2.4	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.0
Components for durable manufacturing.....	ID6	1122	15.086	7.3	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
Materials and components for construction.....	ID6	12	12.362	5.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3
Materials for construction.....	ID6	121	5.315	5.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.3
Components for construction.....	ID6	122	7.047	5.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
Processed fuels and lubricants for intermediate demand.....	ID6	13	17.275	31.3	7.3	7.5	-7.1	-2.0	7.3
Processed fuels and lubricants to manufacturing industries.....	ID6	131	4.472	25.9	5.6	7.4	-0.8	0.2	4.2
Processed fuels and lubricants to nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	132	12.803	33.2	7.8	7.5	-9.0	-2.7	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026 ³	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ⁴	May to June ⁵	June to July ⁶	July to Aug. ⁷
Containers for intermediate demand.....	ID6	14	3.092	5.5	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.8
Supplies for intermediate demand.....	ID6	15	25.570	4.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2
Supplies to manufacturing industries.....	ID6	151	2.947	10.8	2.1	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.4
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	152	22.623	4.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, feeds.....	ID6	1521	1.957	5.5	2.3	1.5	1.5	-1.9	0.2
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, other than feeds.....	ID6	1522	20.666	3.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Unprocessed goods									
Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	2	100.000	12.8	1.9	3.0	-6.5	0.7	1.1
Unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	ID6	21	38.070	-1.5	0.3	4.0	-3.7	0.7	-0.1
Unprocessed nonfood materials.....	ID6	22	61.929	22.6	2.7	2.4	-8.0	0.8	1.7
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel.....	ID6	221	48.801	26.6	3.8	4.1	-9.8	-1.6	3.5
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to manufacturing industries.....	ID6	2211	45.501	28.1	4.0	4.3	-10.4	-1.8	3.7
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	2212	3.300	5.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3
Unprocessed fuel.....	ID6	222	13.128	-0.2	-4.3	-9.2	6.8	17.5	-8.3
Unprocessed fuel to manufacturing industries.....	ID6	2221	1.225	-1.8	-1.0	-3.7	-0.3	4.9	-2.2
Unprocessed fuel to nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	2222	11.903	-0.6	-4.8	-10.0	7.9	19.3	-9.0
Services									
Services for intermediate demand.....	ID6	3	100.000	5.1	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3
Trade services for intermediate demand ⁴	ID6	33	18.420	10.0	0.9	-1.1	2.4	-0.4	1.0
Trade services for manufacturing industries.....	ID6	331	8.445	10.0	0.9	-0.6	1.4	0.3	0.5
Trade services for nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	332	9.975	9.9	1.0	-1.4	3.3	-1.0	1.4
Transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand.....	ID6	32	14.557	9.2	3.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	1.3
Transportation of passengers for intermediate demand.....	ID6	321	1.212	15.5	0.8	2.9	-0.3	-3.1	4.1
Transportation of passengers for manufacturing industries.....	ID6	3211	0.065	15.8	0.8	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	4.2
Transportation of passengers for nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	3212	1.147	15.5	0.8	2.9	-0.3	-3.1	4.1
Transportation and warehousing of goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	322	13.345	8.7	3.3	0.9	-0.2	0.0	1.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods for manufacturing industries.....	ID6	3221	2.556	8.9	3.2	1.5	-0.1	-0.4	1.1
Transportation and warehousing of goods for nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	3222	10.789	8.7	3.4	0.7	-0.2	0.1	1.0
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand.....	ID6	31	67.023	2.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for manufacturing industries.....	ID6	311	1.715	3.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	312	65.308	2.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.2
Construction									
Construction for intermediate demand.....	ID6	4	100.000	5.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Special Groupings of Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type									
Processed materials less foods and feeds.....	ID6	9111	90.763	12.8	2.8	2.9	-1.1	-0.4	1.9
Processed foods and feeds.....	ID6	9112	9.237	-1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	-0.5	-0.1
Processed energy goods.....	ID6	9113	17.275	31.3	7.3	7.5	-7.1	-2.0	7.3
Processed materials less energy.....	ID6	9118	82.725	7.1	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.4
Processed materials less foods and energy.....	ID6	9115	73.488	8.2	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.5
Intermediate distributive services ⁷	ID6	9116	31.765	9.4	1.9	-0.2	1.3	-0.2	1.0
Processed goods plus intermediate distributive services.....	ID6	9117	—	10.8	2.4	1.8	-0.3	-0.3	1.5
Unprocessed materials less agricultural products.....	ID6	9211	57.684	23.2	3.1	2.0	-7.7	0.0	1.6
Unprocessed energy materials ⁸	ID6	9212	31.739	23.6	5.4	2.5	-12.9	0.0	1.5
Unprocessed materials less energy.....	ID6	9213	68.261	8.0	-0.1	3.3	-2.8	1.1	0.9
Unprocessed nonfood materials less energy ⁹	ID6	9216	30.191	22.8	-0.4	2.4	-1.7	1.6	2.1
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow									
Stage 4 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	4	100.000	6.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Inputs to stage 4 goods producers.....	ID5	41	23.762	7.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5
Goods.....	ID5	411	17.455	7.6	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
Foods.....	ID5	4111	2.692	2.1	0.7	2.6	-1.8	0.4	0.8
Energy.....	ID5	4112	0.082	46.6	4.7	13.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.1
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	4113	14.681	8.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
Services.....	ID5	412	6.307	8.2	0.9	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
Trade services.....	ID5	4123	5.148	9.2	0.9	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	4122	0.386	8.8	2.7	1.8	-0.1	-1.0	1.6
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	41221	0.073	15.8	0.8	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	4.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	41222	0.313	7.6	3.2	1.6	-0.1	-0.4	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026 ^p	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^p	May to June ^p	June to July ^p	July to Aug. ^p
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	4121	0.773	3.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
Inputs to stage 4 services producers.....	ID5	42	57.859	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.1
Goods.....	ID5	421	16.707	4.8	0.9	1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.5
Foods.....	ID5	4211	3.280	-1.2	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4
Energy.....	ID5	4212	5.403	7.4	1.7	1.9	-1.2	0.4	1.4
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	4213	8.024	4.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
Services.....	ID5	422	41.045	5.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.0
Trade services.....	ID5	4223	4.672	8.7	1.0	-1.2	2.2	-0.7	1.0
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	4222	3.920	8.7	2.3	0.4	-0.3	0.3	1.2
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	42221	0.316	15.6	0.8	2.9	-0.3	-3.1	4.1
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	42222	3.604	7.9	2.5	0.2	-0.3	0.7	0.9
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	4221	32.453	4.9	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	-0.3
Construction.....	ID5	423	0.107	5.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Inputs to stage 4 construction producers.....	ID5	43	18.377	8.7	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.2
Goods.....	ID5	431	13.626	8.5	1.4	1.9	-0.4	0.3	1.1
Energy.....	ID5	4312	0.744	56.3	12.2	17.7	-11.8	-3.1	10.0
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	4313	12.882	5.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3
Services.....	ID5	432	4.751	9.0	1.9	0.1	1.6	-0.4	1.4
Trade services.....	ID5	4323	2.139	12.1	0.9	-0.8	3.5	-0.8	2.1
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	4322	1.122	12.6	5.1	2.1	-0.4	-0.6	1.8
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	43222	1.122	12.5	5.1	2.1	-0.4	-0.6	1.8
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	4321	1.490	2.3	0.8	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
Stage 3 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	3	100.000	6.5	1.6	1.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.8
Inputs to stage 3 goods producers.....	ID5	31	41.662	7.5	2.1	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.4
Goods.....	ID5	311	34.992	6.4	2.0	2.5	-0.2	0.0	0.3
Foods.....	ID5	3111	10.916	-4.1	1.2	3.3	-2.5	-0.6	-0.8
Energy.....	ID5	3112	1.193	42.1	10.8	5.9	-1.1	-1.6	3.3
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	3113	22.883	9.8	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.6
Services.....	ID5	312	6.670	11.5	2.8	1.2	0.9	0.2	1.1
Trade services.....	ID5	3123	2.474	12.2	1.1	0.2	2.6	0.9	0.6
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	3122	3.366	12.1	4.6	2.1	-0.2	-0.5	1.6
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	31221	0.083	15.8	0.8	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	4.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	31222	3.283	11.8	4.7	2.0	-0.2	-0.5	1.6
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	3121	0.830	3.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.1
Inputs to stage 3 services producers.....	ID5	32	57.010	5.9	1.3	1.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.1
Goods.....	ID5	321	12.385	12.6	3.5	3.9	-2.9	-0.8	3.2
Foods.....	ID5	3211	0.248	7.5	2.1	1.1	-0.5	-1.2	-0.3
Energy.....	ID5	3212	3.181	42.9	9.2	10.5	-9.4	-2.4	10.2
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	3213	8.956	5.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	-0.1	-0.1
Services.....	ID5	322	43.940	3.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.4
Trade services.....	ID5	3223	2.078	12.6	1.0	-2.9	6.3	-2.0	2.8
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	3222	9.305	8.3	2.7	0.8	-0.3	0.2	1.3
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	32221	0.608	8.1	0.8	2.9	-0.3	-3.0	4.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	32222	8.697	8.2	2.9	0.6	-0.3	0.4	1.1
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	3221	32.557	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.0
Construction.....	ID5	323	0.685	5.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Inputs to stage 3 construction producers.....	ID5	33	1.329	6.9	-0.1	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
Goods.....	ID5	331	0.836	5.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	3313	0.836	5.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
Services.....	ID5	332	0.493	7.4	-1.0	1.5	1.9	-0.6	2.5
Trade services.....	ID5	3323	0.329	8.4	-2.0	2.2	2.6	-1.1	3.7
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	3322	0.015	5.1	1.4	1.2	0.7	-0.1	0.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	33222	0.015	5.1	1.4	1.2	0.7	-0.1	0.2
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	3321	0.149	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
Stage 2 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	2	100.000	9.7	2.1	1.5	-1.8	-0.1	0.8
Inputs to stage 2 goods producers.....	ID5	21	45.219	15.1	2.9	2.3	-4.1	-0.1	1.1
Goods.....	ID5	211	32.728	19.2	3.6	3.3	-5.8	-0.2	1.4
Foods.....	ID5	2111	2.984	10.7	-0.3	2.9	-2.3	3.0	1.9
Energy.....	ID5	2112	12.361	25.5	5.5	3.3	-13.2	-0.7	2.2
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	2113	17.383	16.6	2.6	3.4	0.3	-0.3	0.6
Services.....	ID5	212	12.253	4.6	0.9	-0.7	1.1	-0.1	0.3
Trade services.....	ID5	2123	5.702	7.8	1.3	-1.9	1.9	-0.1	0.5
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	2122	3.336	2.8	-0.1	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026 ^P	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^P	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	21221	0.024	13.8	0.7	2.4	-0.3	-2.6	3.4
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	21222	3.312	2.5	-0.1	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	2121	3.215	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
Construction.....	ID5	213	0.238	5.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Inputs to stage 2 services producers.....	ID5	22	54.781	4.9	1.4	0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.5
Goods.....	ID5	221	5.092	22.0	4.8	4.0	-3.7	-0.9	4.8
Foods.....	ID5	2211	0.168	9.4	2.7	2.3	1.7	-1.5	0.5
Energy.....	ID5	2212	1.092	69.6	13.2	10.9	-12.8	-3.9	14.4
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	2213	3.832	8.1	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.1
Services.....	ID5	222	49.051	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
Trade services.....	ID5	2223	2.552	12.0	3.3	-4.2	5.8	-1.7	0.2
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	2222	6.102	9.0	3.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.6
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	22221	0.206	15.4	0.8	2.9	-0.3	-3.0	4.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	22222	5.896	8.1	3.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	2221	40.397	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	-0.1
Construction.....	ID5	223	0.638	5.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Stage 1 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	1	100.000	11.3	2.3	2.5	-0.2	-0.1	1.4
Inputs to stage 1 goods producers.....	ID5	11	40.305	12.9	2.6	3.1	0.3	-0.1	1.1
Goods.....	ID5	111	32.143	13.4	2.8	3.8	0.1	-0.3	1.2
Foods.....	ID5	1111	2.031	9.2	-1.5	6.7	-6.6	7.6	3.0
Energy.....	ID5	1112	2.632	20.3	3.6	4.1	-3.5	-0.4	0.5
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	1113	27.480	13.0	3.0	3.5	0.9	-0.8	1.1
Services.....	ID5	112	8.162	10.6	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.7
Trade services.....	ID5	1123	4.779	12.0	1.3	-0.1	2.1	0.8	0.3
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	1122	1.674	15.9	4.8	2.3	0.1	-0.6	1.7
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	11221	0.092	15.8	0.8	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	4.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	11222	1.582	15.2	5.0	2.2	0.1	-0.5	1.6
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	1121	1.709	3.2	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.0
Inputs to stage 1 services producers.....	ID5	12	48.805	9.8	2.1	1.9	-0.7	-0.1	1.5
Goods.....	ID5	121	15.566	17.4	4.1	4.4	-3.5	-1.0	3.9
Foods.....	ID5	1211	0.050	-46.6	-8.7	0.7	2.6	-0.8	-0.9
Energy.....	ID5	1212	3.927	52.5	11.8	11.6	-10.6	-3.7	11.5
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	1213	11.589	5.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
Services.....	ID5	122	33.236	6.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3
Trade services.....	ID5	1223	3.429	11.8	1.4	-2.4	4.8	-1.3	1.6
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	1222	4.081	11.7	3.4	1.0	-0.6	-1.4	2.5
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	12221	1.200	15.8	0.8	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	4.2
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	12222	2.881	10.2	4.5	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	1.8
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	1221	25.726	4.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.9	-0.3
Construction.....	ID5	123	0.003	5.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Inputs to stage 1 construction producers.....	ID5	13	10.890	12.2	1.9	2.7	-0.3	-0.3	2.3
Goods.....	ID5	131	7.018	13.8	2.5	3.5	-1.4	-0.1	2.4
Energy.....	ID5	1312	0.823	66.7	12.4	15.1	-11.5	-2.9	13.0
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	1313	6.195	5.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.3
Services.....	ID5	132	3.872	9.7	0.8	1.0	1.8	-0.8	2.2
Trade services.....	ID5	1323	2.509	10.0	-0.5	0.8	2.9	-1.1	2.8
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	1322	0.678	14.3	5.7	2.3	-0.3	-0.6	1.9
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	13222	0.678	14.3	5.7	2.3	-0.3	-0.6	1.9
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	1321	0.685	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Special Groupings of Intermediate Demand by Production Flow									
Total goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9411	47.788	7.1	1.1	1.4	-0.1	0.4	0.7
Total services inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9412	52.103	6.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.2
Total construction inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9413	0.107	5.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Total foods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9414	5.972	0.6	0.6	1.0	-1.0	-0.1	0.1
Total energy goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9415	6.229	14.2	3.4	4.6	-3.1	-0.2	2.8
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9416	35.587	6.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4
Total goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9311	48.213	8.0	2.3	2.8	-0.9	-0.2	1.0
Total services inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9312	51.103	4.8	1.0	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.5
Total construction inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9313	0.685	5.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Total foods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9314	11.164	-4.0	1.2	3.2	-2.4	-0.6	-0.8
Total energy goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9315	4.374	42.0	9.6	9.3	-7.3	-2.2	8.3
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9316	32.675	8.3	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
Total goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9211	37.820	19.7	3.8	3.4	-5.5	-0.3	1.8
Total services inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9212	61.304	3.5	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026 ^p	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^p	May to June ^p	June to July ^p	July to Aug. ^p
Total construction inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9213	0.876	5.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Total foods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9214	3.152	10.7	-0.1	2.9	-2.1	2.7	1.8
Total energy goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9215	13.453	29.6	6.2	4.0	-13.1	-1.0	3.4
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.	ID5	9216	21.215	14.8	2.4	3.0	0.3	-0.2	0.7
Total goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9111	54.727	14.4	3.1	3.9	-1.2	-0.5	2.1
Total services inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9112	45.270	7.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
Total construction inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9117	0.003	5.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Total foods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9114	2.081	7.2	-1.6	6.6	-6.4	7.4	2.9
Total energy goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9115	7.382	43.8	9.3	9.8	-8.7	-2.6	8.3
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.	ID5	9116	45.264	10.0	2.1	2.5	0.9	-0.3	0.8

¹ Comprehensive relative importance figures are initially computed after the publication of December indexes and are recalculated after final December indexes are available. Individual items and subtotals may not add exactly to totals because of rounding differences.

² All indexes are subject to revision for 4 months after their originally scheduled publication to incorporate late reports and corrections by survey respondents. In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change for up to 5 years due to the recalculation of seasonal factors published each January.

³ PPI defines Total finished as including only the personal consumption and private capital investment portions of final demand.

⁴ Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

⁵ The PPI definition of foods does not include food and beverages for immediate consumption. PPI defines food and beverages for immediate consumption as the service of preparing meals, snacks, and beverages to customer order for immediate on-premises and off-premises consumption.

⁶ Distributive services include transportation, warehousing, and trade of goods.

⁷ Includes intermediate trade, transportation, and warehousing services.

⁸ Includes crude petroleum.

⁹ Excludes crude petroleum.

p Preliminary

"-" Data not available.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026 ^P	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^P	May to June ^P	June to July ^P
Final Demand								
Final demand.....	FD	4	5.4	1.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Final demand goods.....	FD	41	7.7	1.9	2.2	-1.4	-0.4	1.1
Final demand foods.....	FD	411	0.1	0.3	0.6	-0.6	-0.9	0.1
Fresh fruits and melons.....	01	11	7.6	1.3	8.7	-2.2	2.3	-0.6
Fresh and dry vegetables.....	01	13	-7.3	13.5	3.7	-6.0	-34.9	1.9
Grains.....	01	2	17.7	-4.4	10.2	-12.1	14.8	4.3
Eggs for fresh use ²	01	7107	-50.8	-49.0	-3.4	-1.7	37.0	32.2
Oilseeds.....	01	8301	15.8	-3.8	5.0	-7.8	9.5	3.9
Bakery products ²	02	11	2.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3
Milled rice ²	02	13	-4.3	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1
Pasta products ²	02	1402	2.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef and veal.....	02	2101	3.1	-3.5	2.0	-1.5	0.0	-0.8
Pork.....	02	2104	-13.9	-0.7	-10.1	0.8	-2.1	0.1
Processed young chickens.....	02	2203	-12.5	0.8	-2.3	-2.5	4.8	-1.5
Processed turkeys ²	02	2206	-23.6	-3.7	-2.0	-8.4	-11.2	-6.7
Finfish and shellfish.....	02	23	11.5	4.7	-2.8	0.6	1.6	-0.2
Dairy products ²	02	3	-0.7	1.9	1.4	1.0	-0.4	-1.0
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	02	4	4.0	0.2	1.5	-0.1	0.3	0.2
Confectionery end products ²	02	55	13.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.8	6.1
Soft drinks ²	02	62	4.1	-0.7	1.1	0.1	0.6	-0.8
Roasted coffee ²	02	6301	0.0	0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.2
Shortening and cooking oils ²	02	78	6.0	5.0	-1.6	-0.6	-1.2	0.3
Frozen specialty food ²	02	85	2.7	0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Final demand energy.....	FD	412	24.4	7.1	8.2	-6.8	-1.8	4.2
Natural gas liquids ²	05	32	16.8	2.2	7.9	-17.0	-9.2	8.8
Residential electric power.....	05	41	3.2	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.8	-0.5
Residential natural gas.....	05	51	4.6	-1.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	-0.1
Gasoline.....	05	71	46.5	14.4	20.9	-12.0	-3.8	4.2
Home heating oil and distillates.....	05	7302	89.9	8.4	4.2	-11.3	6.5	22.8
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	77.8	12.0	13.5	-17.8	-5.0	24.1
Final demand goods less foods and energy.....	FD	413	5.1	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
Alcoholic beverages.....	02	61	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Pet food ²	02	9402	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Women's, girls', and infants' apparel ²	03	8106	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Men's and boys' apparel ²	03	8107	2.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Textile house furnishings ²	03	82	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Industrial chemicals.....	06	1	13.3	6.3	4.6	0.2	-3.5	1.3
Pharmaceutical preparations ²	06	38	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Soaps and detergents ²	06	71	3.5	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Cleaning and polishing products ²	06	72	5.7	0.5	0.8	2.2	1.2	0.8
Cosmetics and other toiletries ²	06	75	1.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
Tires ²	07	1201	1.8	0.5	0.2	-0.6	1.3	-0.1
Consumer, institutional, and commercial products, n.e.c. ²	07	2B	5.6	0.4	1.6	2.3	-0.1	0.2
Sanitary paper products ²	09	1501	2.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	1.2	0.7
Iron and steel scrap.....	10	12	9.5	6.0	0.7	4.2	1.7	-0.7
Nonferrous metals.....	10	2	33.0	0.2	3.1	0.0	-1.5	1.2
Agricultural machinery and equipment ²	11	1	2.1	0.5	-0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
Construction machinery and equipment ²	11	2	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
Metal cutting machine tools ²	11	37	3.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Metal forming machine tools ²	11	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tools, dies, jigs, fixtures, and industrial molds ²	11	39	3.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Pumps, compressors, and equipment ²	11	41	3.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	1.1	0.3
Industrial material handling equipment ²	11	44	4.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3
Electronic computers and computer equipment ²	11	5	22.5	0.4	2.0	8.5	5.8	0.2
Food products machinery ²	11	61	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0
Paper industries machinery ²	11	64	4.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Printing trades machinery and equipment ²	11	65	3.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transformers and power regulators ²	11	74	7.6	-0.4	0.4	0.0	4.2	0.0
Communication and related equipment.....	11	76	12.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
Electronic components and accessories.....	11	78	27.6	7.5	-0.5	0.6	-0.8	3.4
X-ray and electromedical equipment.....	11	7905	4.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Oil field and gas field machinery ²	11	91	3.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6
Mining machinery and equipment ²	11	92	3.7	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.0
Internal combustion engines ²	11	94	5.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^P	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P
Household furniture ²	12	1	5.5	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.0
Commercial furniture ²	12	2	3.9	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
Floor coverings ²	12	3	4.0	-0.4	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.2
Household appliances ²	12	4	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Home electronic equipment ²	12	5	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lawn and garden equipment excl. garden tractors ²	12	66	4.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.6
Passenger cars.....	14	1101	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Light motor trucks.....	14	1105	1.6	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2
Heavy motor trucks ²	14	1106	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Motor vehicles parts.....	14	12	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6
Truck trailers ²	14	14	9.4	0.1	2.2	0.3	1.6	0.9
Travel trailers and campers ²	14	16	4.4	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0
Aircraft.....	14	21	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
Ships ²	14	31	0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0
Railroad equipment ²	14	4	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.0
Sporting and athletic goods ²	15	12	1.7	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.6
Cigarettes ²	15	21	11.5	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.5
Mobile homes.....	15	5	3.5	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8
Medical, surgical & personal aid devices.....	15	6	4.2	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
Jewelry, platinum and karat gold ²	15	9402	4.0	-0.3	1.4	-6.2	-4.5	2.9
Costume jewelry and novelties ²	15	9404	6.8	0.8	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	0.4
Footwear ²	15	9F2	3.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
Final demand services.....	FD	42	4.5	0.8	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
Final demand trade services ³	FD	423	4.5	1.5	-2.7	1.2	-0.1	-0.2
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	10.6	1.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	-0.3
Machinery and vehicle wholesaling ²	57	1103	-4.5	5.0	-11.7	-1.4	-4.2	-1.7
Professional and commercial equipment wholesaling ²	57	1104	4.8	0.1	6.4	-3.6	2.8	-0.5
Furnishings wholesaling ²	57	2	3.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	14.0	2.2	1.7	3.7	0.9	-0.2
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	5.1	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	0.9	1.3
Apparel wholesaling ²	57	7	1.6	-0.2	3.9	-2.7	5.7	-2.5
Food and alcohol wholesaling ²	57	8	-2.4	0.4	-1.5	-3.4	1.2	-0.9
Food and alcohol retailing.....	58	1	5.5	-0.8	1.4	0.1	2.6	-1.5
Health, beauty, and optical goods retailing ²	58	2	3.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	3.3	-3.6
Apparel, jewelry, footwear, and accessories retailing.....	58	3	1.9	-1.5	-0.4	1.2	-1.3	-1.2
Computer hardware, software, and supplies retailing ²	58	4	5.3	0.1	-1.2	-4.3	4.9	1.4
TV, video, and photographic equipment and supplies retailing.....	58	5	38.2	2.7	-4.2	-2.2	29.9	2.8
Automobiles retailing (partial).....	58	6101	-13.1	-0.9	-4.6	-2.9	1.5	4.2
Automotive parts, including tires, retailing ²	58	6102	18.1	-0.5	3.3	0.9	7.7	-0.2
RVs, trailers, and campers retailing ²	58	8	16.4	8.7	-12.3	-4.9	16.9	0.8
Sporting goods, including boats, retailing.....	58	9	6.7	-0.8	3.4	-0.2	2.3	3.0
Lawn, garden, and farm equipment and supplies retailing ²	58	A	12.0	0.3	-1.5	-4.6	21.0	-0.9
Furniture retailing ²	58	B	10.0	0.0	-5.1	6.5	-2.5	1.3
Flooring and floor coverings retailing ²	58	C	2.3	-0.3	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	0.9
Hardware, building materials, and supplies retailing.....	58	D	8.1	-4.2	4.6	1.5	-1.5	5.3
Major household appliances retailing.....	58	E	1.2	-3.0	1.8	-1.9	3.2	1.7
Fuels and lubricants retailing.....	58	F	2.3	14.9	-11.4	7.3	-1.7	-11.3
Cleaning supplies and paper products retailing ²	58	G	7.9	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	5.8	1.6
Book retailing ²	58	H	-6.2	-2.7	-0.6	-2.2	-0.2	-1.4
Final demand transportation and warehousing services.....	FD	422	13.0	3.7	2.2	-0.3	-1.1	2.3
Rail transportation of freight and mail ²	30	11	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	14.3	5.9	2.3	-0.5	-0.6	2.0
Air transportation of freight ²	30	14	7.6	4.2	2.5	0.3	-2.3	1.5
Courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services.....	30	16	9.1	2.8	1.1	-0.5	0.7	1.5
Rail transportation of passengers ²	30	21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Airline passenger services.....	30	22	15.8	0.8	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	4.2
Final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	421	3.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0
Sales of books.....	33	11	7.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9
Sales and subscriptions of periodicals and newspapers.....	33	12	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.5
Application software publishing ²	34	2	-1.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-3.3
Advertising space sales in periodicals, newspapers, directories, and mailing lists ²	36	1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1
Residential wired telecommunication services ²	37	11	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wireless telecommunication services.....	37	2	-2.5	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.5
Cable and satellite subscriber services.....	37	3	7.3	-0.5	0.9	0.5	2.0	2.9
Internet access services ²	37	4	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^p	May to June ^p	June to July ^p	July to Aug. ^p
Bundled wired telecommunications access services ²	37	5	7.2	1.2	-0.1	-0.3	1.5	-1.0
Consumer loans (partial).....	39	12	3.5	1.4	-1.0	5.9	-0.3	1.7
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-2.0	-0.2	0.4	-6.0	1.0	-0.8
Other credit intermediation, incl. trust services (partial) ²	39	3	12.4	0.0	0.0	-2.2	0.0	4.5
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ² ...	40	1	10.7	1.3	4.4	3.1	-0.9	-0.1
Portfolio management ²	40	2	18.8	-1.8	5.2	0.5	6.2	-1.6
Life insurance ²	41	1101	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disability insurance, including accidental death ²	41	1102	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health and medical insurance.....	41	1103	6.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Property and casualty insurance ²	41	1104	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Annuities ²	41	2	-5.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Residential property sales and leases, brokerage fees and commissions..	43	21	2.0	0.5	0.4	-0.4	0.8	0.2
Passenger car rental.....	44	1	4.2	-3.9	-2.7	0.1	-2.5	1.7
Legal services.....	45	1	7.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	-0.7	1.7
Tax preparation and planning.....	45	2102	5.8	-0.8	1.9	0.5	0.1	1.5
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	-3.0	-5.7	4.1	0.6	-1.2	-4.6
Arrangement of flights (partial).....	47	1	4.8	-3.3	-1.0	2.2	1.8	-1.8
Arrangement of vehicle rentals and lodging ²	47	2	4.3	5.8	0.0	0.0	2.5	-1.1
Arrangement of cruises and tours ²	47	3	1.7	1.2	0.2	-1.6	2.1	2.0
Physician care.....	51	1101	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1
Medical laboratory and diagnostic imaging care ²	51	1102	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Home health and hospice care.....	51	1103	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.4
Hospital outpatient care.....	51	1104	1.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.4
Dental care.....	51	1105	3.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
Hospital inpatient care.....	51	2101	4.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5
Nursing home care.....	51	2102	3.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.2
Traveler accommodation services.....	53	11	3.4	-0.4	1.2	-1.4	-0.3	-1.0
Food and beverages for immediate consumption services (partial) ²	54	1	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5
Motor vehicle repair and maintenance (partial) ²	55	2	7.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.0
Membership dues and admissions and recreation facility use fees (partial).....	56	1	4.2	1.2	-0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7
Recreational activity instruction fees (partial) ²	56	2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Gaming receipts (partial) ²	56	3	0.6	-2.0	2.0	0.3	1.5	0.0
Mining services ²	60	1	2.2	0.2	0.1	-0.3	1.2	1.6
Final demand construction.....	FD	43	5.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.0
New warehouse building construction ²	80	1101	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.0
New school building construction ²	80	1102	5.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.2	0.0
New office building construction ²	80	1103	6.0	-0.6	0.1	0.0	2.5	-0.1
New industrial building construction ²	80	1104	5.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.5	-0.1
New health care building construction ²	80	1105	5.1	-0.2	0.1	0.3	2.0	0.1
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type								
Processed goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	1	11.5	2.6	2.7	-1.0	-0.4	1.8
Processed foods and feeds.....	ID6	9112	-1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	-0.5	-0.1
Meats.....	02	21	-2.6	-1.6	-1.3	-0.2	-1.6	-1.0
Processed poultry.....	02	22	-12.5	0.4	-1.4	-3.6	1.0	-1.9
Dairy products ²	02	3	-0.7	1.9	1.4	1.0	-0.4	-1.0
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	02	4	4.0	0.2	1.5	-0.1	0.3	0.2
Refined sugar and byproducts ²	02	53	-10.0	0.1	-1.3	1.1	-1.3	0.3
Fats and oils ²	02	7	21.2	6.2	4.4	0.6	-1.5	2.4
Prepared animal feeds.....	02	9	4.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	-1.4	0.0
Processed materials less foods and feeds.....	ID6	9111	12.8	2.8	2.9	-1.1	-0.4	1.9
Synthetic fibers ²	03	1	5.8	-0.4	2.2	0.8	1.5	0.1
Processed yarns and threads ²	03	2	5.2	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.1	0.0
Finished fabrics ²	03	4	5.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.8
Natural gas liquids ²	05	32	16.8	2.2	7.9	-17.0	-9.2	8.8
Commercial electric power.....	05	42	2.9	0.5	0.3	-1.0	1.2	0.3
Industrial electric power.....	05	43	1.1	0.9	-0.3	2.4	1.0	0.8
Commercial natural gas.....	05	52	4.0	1.8	-3.2	1.5	1.2	-0.9
Industrial natural gas.....	05	53	4.1	0.7	-4.1	2.6	0.3	-3.1
Natural gas to electric utilities.....	05	54	12.0	-4.0	-0.7	-1.1	0.4	-2.2
Gasoline.....	05	71	46.5	14.4	20.9	-12.0	-3.8	4.2
Jet fuel ²	05	7203	66.8	26.1	-2.6	-17.4	-8.9	21.3
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	77.8	12.0	13.5	-17.8	-5.0	24.1
Residual fuels ²	05	74	26.6	27.0	12.4	8.5	-17.2	-7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^p	May to June ^p	June to July ^p	July to Aug. ^p
Finished lubricants ²	05	76	14.9	2.0	6.4	2.6	4.1	-0.1
Lubricating oil base stocks ²	05	78	111.4	26.0	50.3	15.9	6.2	-0.4
Asphalt.....	05	8102	16.4	22.0	-8.0	16.3	-1.1	-8.2
Basic inorganic chemicals ²	06	13	7.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.6	-0.2
Basic organic chemicals.....	06	14	14.8	7.6	5.1	0.3	-4.4	1.7
Prepared paint ²	06	21	5.9	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.6
Paint materials ²	06	22	-5.8	-0.3	0.1	0.9	-0.4	0.0
Medicinal and botanical chemicals ²	06	31	-4.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Biological products, including diagnostics.....	06	37	1.4	-0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.4
Fats and oils, inedible ²	06	4	27.0	5.1	12.9	4.5	1.1	-3.6
Nitrogenates.....	06	5201	22.1	9.4	10.8	3.4	-6.4	-7.5
Phosphates.....	06	5202	4.7	8.5	2.1	5.1	1.3	0.0
Other agricultural chemicals ²	06	53	-5.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Plastic resins and materials.....	06	6	6.6	4.8	10.3	-3.1	-5.0	-0.8
Industrial gases ²	06	7903	4.8	-2.2	1.7	1.0	2.2	-0.7
Adhesives and sealants ²	06	7904	6.2	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.0
Synthetic rubber ²	07	1102	8.3	9.0	3.9	-0.8	-3.2	-1.8
Tires ²	07	1201	1.8	0.5	0.2	-0.6	1.3	-0.1
Plastic construction products ²	07	21	4.8	0.6	2.3	0.9	0.4	-0.2
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, other shapes ²	07	22	12.5	5.1	3.3	1.7	-0.2	-0.5
Parts for manufacturing from plastics ²	07	26	3.9	0.0	3.2	0.5	-0.4	0.0
Plastic packaging products ²	07	2A	6.2	0.7	2.0	3.5	0.6	-1.1
Softwood lumber.....	08	11	11.8	12.2	-0.1	2.1	8.2	-2.9
Hardwood lumber ²	08	12	1.7	0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.9
Millwork.....	08	2	3.9	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.9	-0.1
Plywood ²	08	3	10.7	2.8	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.5
Paper ²	09	13	10.0	2.3	2.0	1.5	0.9	-0.3
Paperboard ²	09	14	5.1	-0.2	2.0	0.2	1.1	2.3
Paper boxes and containers ²	09	1503	4.1	-0.1	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.6
Building paper and board ²	09	2	3.0	1.3	-3.3	-3.5	1.5	-2.4
Commercial printing ²	09	47	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.9
Foundry and forge shop products ²	10	15	3.7	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
Steel mill products ²	10	17	23.4	3.1	2.5	2.9	4.1	1.7
Primary nonferrous metals ²	10	22	49.3	5.0	3.8	1.4	-7.9	0.6
Secondary nonferrous metals ²	10	24	36.6	1.6	5.5	-1.0	-2.3	1.6
Aluminum mill shapes ²	10	2501	27.3	4.1	4.7	2.4	-1.6	-4.4
Copper and brass mill shapes ²	10	2502	20.9	0.9	4.6	-0.1	-2.9	3.5
Nonferrous wire and cable ²	10	26	19.6	-0.1	3.5	1.7	0.5	2.4
Nonferrous foundry shop products.....	10	28	12.7	-0.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	0.9
Metal containers ²	10	3	8.6	2.1	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.2
Hardware ²	10	4	4.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	1.4	-0.1
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings.....	10	5	5.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.3
Heating equipment ²	10	6	2.5	0.5	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.6
Fabricated structural metal products.....	10	7	6.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers ²	10	81	-4.0	-2.8	0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.0
Lighting fixtures ²	10	83	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
Fabricated ferrous wire products.....	10	88	11.5	1.0	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.4
Other miscellaneous metal products ²	10	89	6.6	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.1
Fluid power equipment ²	11	43	14.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
Mechanical power transmission equipment ²	11	45	5.1	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment.....	11	48	4.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	1.1	0.4
Metal valves, except fluid power ²	11	4902	6.8	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Ball and roller bearings ²	11	4905	4.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
Wiring devices ²	11	71	4.7	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.1
Motors, generators, motor generator sets ²	11	73	4.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2
Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls equip. ²	11	75	12.3	3.2	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.4
Electronic components and accessories.....	11	78	27.6	7.5	-0.5	0.6	-0.8	3.4
Internal combustion engines ²	11	94	5.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.1
Machine shop products ²	11	95	2.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.0
Flat glass ²	13	11	2.8	0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Cement.....	13	22	-1.2	0.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.2
Concrete products.....	13	3	4.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3
Asphalt felts and coatings ²	13	6	5.9	0.4	2.4	3.7	2.2	0.4
Paving mixtures and blocks.....	13	94	7.0	0.3	4.7	0.6	0.2	0.5
Motor vehicle parts.....	14	12	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	14	23	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^P	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c.....	14	25	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Medical, surgical, and personal aid devices.....	15	6	4.2	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	2	12.8	1.9	3.0	-6.5	0.7	1.1
Unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	ID6	21	-1.5	0.3	4.0	-3.7	0.7	-0.1
Wheat ²	01	21	35.1	1.9	14.7	-12.3	9.3	2.4
Corn.....	01	2202	16.1	-6.0	10.0	-12.6	16.7	5.1
Slaughter cattle ²	01	31	-3.9	4.8	5.4	-2.6	-2.6	-6.4
Slaughter hogs.....	01	32	-14.6	0.7	-4.5	-6.0	-3.5	1.9
Slaughter chickens.....	01	4102	-0.7	-4.9	2.5	1.1	0.0	10.0
Slaughter turkeys.....	01	42	8.9	4.7	-1.2	6.0	-4.6	3.5
Raw milk.....	01	6	-10.2	3.8	3.4	-0.9	-2.4	-8.7
Hay and hayseeds ²	01	81	31.9	-16.3	7.3	5.0	12.7	0.9
Oilseeds.....	01	8301	15.8	-3.8	5.0	-7.8	9.5	3.9
Raw cane sugar and byproducts ²	02	5201	-1.1	-0.3	-2.1	3.4	1.1	-0.9
Unprocessed nonfood materials.....	ID6	22	22.6	2.7	2.4	-8.0	0.8	1.7
Raw cotton ²	01	51	16.6	12.8	13.0	-17.9	11.0	5.4
Coal ²	05	1	-4.1	-0.4	-2.7	-1.5	2.6	-1.0
Natural gas ²	05	31	0.5	-6.4	-13.0	12.1	25.9	-11.6
Crude petroleum ²	05	61	34.9	8.4	5.7	-17.5	-5.3	5.2
Logs, bolts, timber, pulpwood, and woodchips ²	08	5	-1.4	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Recyclable paper ²	09	12	9.1	6.4	4.7	2.9	0.5	4.7
Iron ores ²	10	11	0.5	1.9	-1.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
Iron and steel scrap.....	10	12	9.5	6.0	0.7	4.2	1.7	-0.7
Nonferrous metal ores ²	10	21	55.6	-2.5	-2.2	-2.6	-2.9	2.7
Copper base scrap ²	10	2301	43.0	2.1	6.3	0.9	0.2	4.2
Aluminum base scrap.....	10	2302	30.6	-7.3	17.6	1.5	5.6	3.3
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone.....	13	21	6.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3
Hides and skins.....	15	9F11	31.2	0.8	0.4	6.9	-3.1	1.5
Services for intermediate demand.....	ID6	3	5.1	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3
Trade services for intermediate demand ³	ID6	33	10.0	0.9	-1.1	2.4	-0.4	1.0
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	10.6	1.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	-0.3
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling.....	57	3	2.1	3.9	0.2	0.5	-3.1	1.6
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling ²	57	4	27.2	-1.3	1.2	2.7	5.5	0.5
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	14.0	2.2	1.7	3.7	0.9	-0.2
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	5.1	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	0.9	1.3
Food wholesaling ²	57	8101	-2.9	0.5	-1.5	-3.8	1.3	-1.1
Automotive parts, including tires, retailing ²	58	6102	18.1	-0.5	3.3	0.9	7.7	-0.2
Hardware, building material, and supplies retailing.....	58	D	8.1	-4.2	4.6	1.5	-1.5	5.3
Transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand.....	ID6	32	9.2	3.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	1.3
Rail transportation of freight and mail ²	30	11	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	14.3	5.9	2.3	-0.5	-0.6	2.0
Water transportation of freight ²	30	13	16.7	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.2	0.0
Air transportation of freight ²	30	14	7.6	4.2	2.5	0.3	-2.3	1.5
U.S. Postal Service ²	30	1601	7.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.7	0.0
Courier and messenger services, except air mail.....	30	1602	7.5	2.6	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.8
Air mail and package delivery services, excluding by USPS.....	30	1603	14.0	6.9	1.1	-2.4	-1.9	4.8
Pipeline transportation ²	30	17	0.1	-2.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
Transportation of passengers (partial).....	30	2	15.6	0.8	2.9	-0.3	-3.1	4.1
Services related to water transportation ²	31	1	5.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.2
Arrangement of freight and cargo ²	31	31	2.2	2.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Warehousing, storage, and related services ²	32	1	4.0	1.0	-3.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.6
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand.....	ID6	31	2.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Network compensation from broadcast TV, cable TV, radio ²	35	—	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advertising space sales in periodicals and newspapers ²	36	11	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.1
Advertising space sales in directories and mail lists ²	36	12	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Television advertising time sales.....	36	2	-5.0	4.1	2.6	1.1	1.8	-2.4
Radio advertising time sales ²	36	3	-4.2	-5.2	4.0	3.7	-6.7	6.7
Internet advertising sales ²	36	6	2.1	7.8	0.0	0.1	4.9	-0.1
Business wired telecommunication services ²	37	12	-0.7	-0.5	0.3	-0.4	0.9	0.5
Wireless telecommunication services.....	37	2	-2.5	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.5
Cable and satellite subscriber services.....	37	3	7.3	-0.5	0.9	0.5	2.0	2.9
Bundled wired telecommunication access services ²	37	5	7.2	1.2	-0.1	-0.3	1.5	-1.0
Data processing and related services ²	38	1	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	0.2	1.3	-0.2
Business loans (partial).....	39	11	-14.5	1.8	-2.5	6.7	-3.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^p	May to June ^p	June to July ^p	July to Aug. ^p
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-2.0	-0.2	0.4	-6.0	1.0	-0.8
Other credit intermediation, incl. trust services (partial) ²	39	3	12.4	0.0	0.0	-2.2	0.0	4.5
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	10.7	1.3	4.4	3.1	-0.9	-0.1
Portfolio management ²	40	2	18.8	-1.8	5.2	0.5	6.2	-1.6
Investment banking ²	40	3	8.8	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.8
Life insurance ²	41	1101	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health and medical insurance.....	41	1103	6.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Property and casualty insurance ²	41	1104	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Annuities ²	41	2	-5.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Commissions from sales of insurance ²	42	1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nonresidential real estate rents.....	43	11	3.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.7
Nonresidential property sales and leases ²	43	12	2.2	0.6	0.1	-1.0	1.3	0.2
Nonresidential property management fees ²	43	13	9.2	0.4	-6.7	5.4	0.8	0.2
Residential property management fees ²	43	22	3.2	1.3	2.9	-2.5	1.8	0.2
Passenger car rental.....	44	1	4.2	-3.9	-2.7	0.1	-2.5	1.7
Truck, utility trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	44	2	2.9	0.4	-0.7	0.9	0.7	0.1
Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing ²	44	3	2.1	2.1	-2.2	2.3	-0.2	0.0
Legal services.....	45	1	7.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	-0.7	1.7
Accounting services (partial).....	45	2	2.4	-0.4	1.2	0.6	-0.3	1.2
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	-3.0	-5.7	4.1	0.6	-1.2	-4.6
Advertising and related services (partial) ²	45	5	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
Permanent placement services ²	46	1	4.5	0.7	0.5	-0.3	2.6	0.2
Executive search services ²	46	2	0.7	-3.5	5.3	-2.4	6.3	-5.7
Staffing services ²	46	3	3.4	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.9
Security guard services ²	48	1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.2
Janitorial services ²	49	1	5.4	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.2
Waste collection.....	50	1	4.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1	1.8	0.4
Traveler accommodation services.....	53	11	3.4	-0.4	1.2	-1.4	-0.3	-1.0
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	55	1	7.7	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Metal treatment services ²	59	1	5.5	1.5	-0.1	0.3	2.3	0.0
Construction for intermediate demand.....	ID6	4	5.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Maintenance and repair of non-residential buildings (partial) ²	80	2	5.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow								
Stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	4	6.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Stage 4 intermediate demand goods.....	ID5	9411	7.1	1.1	1.4	-0.1	0.4	0.7
Grains.....	01	2	17.7	-4.4	10.2	-12.1	14.8	4.3
Meats.....	02	21	-2.6	-1.6	-1.3	-0.2	-1.6	-1.0
Unprocessed and packaged fish.....	02	23	11.5	4.7	-2.8	0.6	1.6	-0.2
Dairy products ²	02	3	-0.7	1.9	1.4	1.0	-0.4	-1.0
Commercial electric power.....	05	42	2.9	0.5	0.3	-1.0	1.2	0.3
Industrial electric power.....	05	43	1.1	0.9	-0.3	2.4	1.0	0.8
Gasoline.....	05	71	46.5	14.4	20.9	-12.0	-3.8	4.2
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	77.8	12.0	13.5	-17.8	-5.0	24.1
Basic organic chemicals.....	06	14	14.8	7.6	5.1	0.3	-4.4	1.7
Prepared paint ²	06	21	5.9	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.6
Medicinal and botanical chemicals ²	06	31	-4.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Biological products, including diagnostics.....	06	37	1.4	-0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.4
Pharmaceutical preparations ²	06	38	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Plastic construction products ²	07	21	4.8	0.6	2.3	0.9	0.4	-0.2
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, and other shapes ²	07	22	12.5	5.1	3.3	1.7	-0.2	-0.5
Parts for manufacturing from plastics ²	07	26	3.9	0.0	3.2	0.5	-0.4	0.0
Plastic packaging products ²	07	2A	6.2	0.7	2.0	3.5	0.6	-1.1
Lumber.....	08	1	7.6	7.3	-0.1	1.3	4.9	-2.2
Millwork.....	08	2	3.9	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.9	-0.1
Paper boxes and containers ²	09	1503	4.1	-0.1	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.6
Commercial printing ²	09	47	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.9
Steel mill products ²	10	17	23.4	3.1	2.5	2.9	4.1	1.7
Nonferrous wire and cable ²	10	26	19.6	-0.1	3.5	1.7	0.5	2.4
Fabricated structural metal products.....	10	7	6.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
Other miscellaneous metal products ²	10	89	6.6	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.1
Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment.....	11	48	4.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	1.1	0.4
Wiring devices ²	11	71	4.7	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^p	May to June ^p	June to July ^p	July to Aug. ^p
Electronic components and accessories.....	11	78	27.6	7.5	-0.5	0.6	-0.8	3.4
Miscellaneous electrical machinery and equipment ²	11	79	2.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0
Internal combustion engines ²	11	94	5.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.1
Machine shop products ²	11	95	2.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.0
Concrete ingredients and related products.....	13	2	4.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
Concrete products.....	13	3	4.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3
Prepared asphalt, tar roofing and siding products ²	13	61	3.9	0.4	2.0	3.6	1.3	0.5
Paving mixtures and blocks.....	13	94	7.0	0.3	4.7	0.6	0.2	0.5
Motor vehicle parts.....	14	12	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	14	23	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.3
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c.....	14	25	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Medical, surgical and personal aid devices.....	15	6	4.2	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
Stage 4 intermediate demand services.....	ID5	9412	6.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.2
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	14.3	5.9	2.3	-0.5	-0.6	2.0
Courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services.....	30	16	9.1	2.8	1.1	-0.5	0.7	1.5
Airline passenger services.....	30	22	15.8	0.8	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	4.2
Warehousing, storage, and related services ²	32	1	4.0	1.0	-3.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.6
Advertising space sales in periodicals and newspapers ²	36	11	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.1
Data processing and related services ²	38	1	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	0.2	1.3	-0.2
Business loans (partial).....	39	11	-14.5	1.8	-2.5	6.7	-3.0	1.0
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-2.0	-0.2	0.4	-6.0	1.0	-0.8
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	10.7	1.3	4.4	3.1	-0.9	-0.1
Portfolio management ²	40	2	18.8	-1.8	5.2	0.5	6.2	-1.6
Investment banking ²	40	3	8.8	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.8
Insurance.....	41	11	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Annuities ²	41	2	-5.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Nonresidential real estate rents.....	43	11	3.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.7
Nonresidential property sales and leases ²	43	12	2.2	0.6	0.1	-1.0	1.3	0.2
Nonresidential property management fees ²	43	13	9.2	0.4	-6.7	5.4	0.8	0.2
Residential property management fees ²	43	22	3.2	1.3	2.9	-2.5	1.8	0.2
Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing ²	44	3	2.1	2.1	-2.2	2.3	-0.2	0.0
Legal services.....	45	1	7.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	-0.7	1.7
Advertising agency services ²	45	51	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
Accounting services (partial).....	45	2	2.4	-0.4	1.2	0.6	-0.3	1.2
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	-3.0	-5.7	4.1	0.6	-1.2	-4.6
Staffing services ²	46	3	3.4	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.9
Janitorial services ²	49	1	5.4	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.2
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	55	1	7.7	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	10.6	1.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	-0.3
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling.....	57	3	2.1	3.9	0.2	0.5	-3.1	1.6
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling ²	57	4	27.2	-1.3	1.2	2.7	5.5	0.5
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	14.0	2.2	1.7	3.7	0.9	-0.2
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	5.1	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	0.9	1.3
Food and alcohol wholesaling ²	57	8	-2.4	0.4	-1.5	-3.4	1.2	-0.9
Hardware and building materials and supplies retailing.....	58	D	8.1	-4.2	4.6	1.5	-1.5	5.3
Metal treatment services ²	59	1	5.5	1.5	-0.1	0.3	2.3	0.0
Stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	3	6.5	1.6	1.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.8
Stage 3 intermediate demand goods.....	ID5	9311	8.0	2.3	2.8	-0.9	-0.2	1.0
Slaughter cattle ²	01	31	-3.9	4.8	5.4	-2.6	-2.6	-6.4
Slaughter hogs.....	01	32	-14.6	0.7	-4.5	-6.0	-3.5	1.9
Slaughter poultry.....	01	4	0.8	-3.2	1.8	2.0	-0.8	8.7
Raw milk.....	01	6	-10.2	3.8	3.4	-0.9	-2.4	-8.7
Commercial electric power.....	05	42	2.9	0.5	0.3	-1.0	1.2	0.3
Industrial electric power.....	05	43	1.1	0.9	-0.3	2.4	1.0	0.8
Gasoline.....	05	71	46.5	14.4	20.9	-12.0	-3.8	4.2
Jet fuel ²	05	7203	66.8	26.1	-2.6	-17.4	-8.9	21.3
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	77.8	12.0	13.5	-17.8	-5.0	24.1
Finished lubricants ²	05	76	14.9	2.0	6.4	2.6	4.1	-0.1
Lubricating oil base stocks ²	05	78	111.4	26.0	50.3	15.9	6.2	-0.4
Asphalt.....	05	8102	16.4	22.0	-8.0	16.3	-1.1	-8.2
Basic inorganic chemicals ²	06	13	7.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.6	-0.2
Basic organic chemicals.....	06	14	14.8	7.6	5.1	0.3	-4.4	1.7
Paints and allied products ²	06	2	3.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^P	May to June ^P	June to July ^P	July to Aug. ^P
Agricultural chemicals and chemical products.....	06	5	4.6	5.1	3.8	1.0	-1.9	-2.0
Plastic resins and materials.....	06	6	6.6	4.8	10.3	-3.1	-5.0	-0.8
Synthetic rubber ²	07	1102	8.3	9.0	3.9	-0.8	-3.2	-1.8
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, and other shapes ²	07	22	12.5	5.1	3.3	1.7	-0.2	-0.5
Paper ²	09	13	10.0	2.3	2.0	1.5	0.9	-0.3
Paperboard ²	09	14	5.1	-0.2	2.0	0.2	1.1	2.3
Converted paper and paperboard products ²	09	15	4.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0
Commercial printing ²	09	47	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.9
Foundry and forge shop products ²	10	15	3.7	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
Steel mill products ²	10	17	23.4	3.1	2.5	2.9	4.1	1.7
Nonferrous mill shapes ²	10	25	23.3	3.0	4.2	1.5	-1.6	-2.1
Nonferrous foundry shop products.....	10	28	12.7	-0.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	0.9
Metal containers ²	10	3	8.6	2.1	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.2
Structural, architectural, and pre-engineered metal products.....	10	74	5.5	-0.5	-0.6	0.9	1.2	1.0
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers ²	10	81	-4.0	-2.8	0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.0
Other miscellaneous metal products ²	10	89	6.6	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.1
General purpose machinery and equipment.....	11	4	5.5	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	11	7	13.5	2.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.4
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone.....	13	21	6.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3
Cement.....	13	22	-1.2	0.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.2
Motor vehicle parts.....	14	12	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6
Aircraft and aircraft equipment.....	14	2	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Stage 3 intermediate demand services.....	ID5	9312	4.8	1.0	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.5
Rail transportation of freight and mail ²	30	11	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
Courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services.....	30	16	9.1	2.8	1.1	-0.5	0.7	1.5
Arrangement of freight and cargo ²	31	31	2.2	2.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Freight forwarding ²	31	3201	26.1	17.8	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Warehousing, storage, and related services ²	32	1	4.0	1.0	-3.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.6
Advertising space sales in periodicals, newspapers, directories, and mailing lists ²	36	1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1
Television advertising time sales.....	36	2	-5.0	4.1	2.6	1.1	1.8	-2.4
Wired telephone services ²	37	1	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.3
Bundled wired telecommunications access services ²	37	5	7.2	1.2	-0.1	-0.3	1.5	-1.0
Data processing and related services ²	38	1	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	0.2	1.3	-0.2
Business loans (partial).....	39	11	-14.5	1.8	-2.5	6.7	-3.0	1.0
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-2.0	-0.2	0.4	-6.0	1.0	-0.8
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	10.7	1.3	4.4	3.1	-0.9	-0.1
Insurance.....	41	11	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Nonresidential real estate rents.....	43	11	3.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.7
Legal services.....	45	1	7.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	-0.7	1.7
Accounting services (partial).....	45	2	2.4	-0.4	1.2	0.6	-0.3	1.2
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	-3.0	-5.7	4.1	0.6	-1.2	-4.6
Advertising agency services ²	45	51	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
Staffing services ²	46	3	3.4	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.9
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	10.6	1.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	-0.3
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling.....	57	3	2.1	3.9	0.2	0.5	-3.1	1.6
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling ²	57	4	27.2	-1.3	1.2	2.7	5.5	0.5
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	14.0	2.2	1.7	3.7	0.9	-0.2
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	5.1	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	0.9	1.3
Food wholesaling ²	57	8101	-2.9	0.5	-1.5	-3.8	1.3	-1.1
Metal treatment services ²	59	1	5.5	1.5	-0.1	0.3	2.3	0.0
Stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	2	9.7	2.1	1.5	-1.8	-0.1	0.8
Stage 2 intermediate demand goods.....	ID5	9211	19.7	3.8	3.4	-5.5	-0.3	1.8
Corn.....	01	2202	16.1	-6.0	10.0	-12.6	16.7	5.1
Oilseeds.....	01	83	15.8	-3.8	5.0	-7.8	9.5	3.9
Prepared animal feeds.....	02	9	4.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	-1.4	0.0
Coal ²	05	1	-4.1	-0.4	-2.7	-1.5	2.6	-1.0
Natural gas ²	05	31	0.5	-6.4	-13.0	12.1	25.9	-11.6
Natural gas liquids ²	05	32	16.8	2.2	7.9	-17.0	-9.2	8.8
Crude petroleum ²	05	61	34.9	8.4	5.7	-17.5	-5.3	5.2
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	77.8	12.0	13.5	-17.8	-5.0	24.1
Industrial chemicals.....	06	1	13.3	6.3	4.6	0.2	-3.5	1.3
Plastic resins and materials.....	06	6	6.6	4.8	10.3	-3.1	-5.0	-0.8
Plastic products ²	07	2	6.0	1.1	2.3	1.7	0.2	-0.3
Logs, bolts, timber, pulpwood, and wood chips ²	08	5	-1.4	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^p	May to June ^p	June to July ^p	July to Aug. ^p
Paper ²	09	13	10.0	2.3	2.0	1.5	0.9	-0.3
Paperboard, excluding corrugated paperboard ²	09	1411	5.1	-0.3	1.9	0.2	0.8	2.7
Commercial printing ²	09	47	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.9
Iron and steel scrap.....	10	12	9.5	6.0	0.7	4.2	1.7	-0.7
Steel mill products ²	10	17	23.4	3.1	2.5	2.9	4.1	1.7
Nonferrous mill shapes ²	10	25	23.3	3.0	4.2	1.5	-1.6	-2.1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	11	7	13.5	2.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.4
Electronic components and accessories.....	11	78	27.6	7.5	-0.5	0.6	-0.8	3.4
Stage 2 intermediate demand services.....	ID5	9212	3.5	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.1
Rail transportation of freight and mail ²	30	11	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	14.3	5.9	2.3	-0.5	-0.6	2.0
U.S. Postal Service ²	30	1601	7.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.7	0.0
Courier and messenger services, except air.....	30	1602	7.5	2.6	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.8
Air mail and package delivery services, excluding by USPS.....	30	1603	14.0	6.9	1.1	-2.4	-1.9	4.8
Pipeline transportation ²	30	17	0.1	-2.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
Airline passenger services.....	30	22	15.8	0.8	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	4.2
Arrangement of freight and cargo ²	31	31	2.2	2.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Television advertising time sales.....	36	21	-5.0	4.1	2.6	1.1	1.8	-2.4
Wireless telecommunication services.....	37	2	-2.5	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.5
Data processing and related services ²	38	1	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	0.2	1.3	-0.2
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	10.7	1.3	4.4	3.1	-0.9	-0.1
Portfolio management ²	40	2	18.8	-1.8	5.2	0.5	6.2	-1.6
Investment banking ²	40	31	8.8	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.8
Insurance.....	41	11	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Commissions from sales of insurance ²	42	11	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Legal services.....	45	1	7.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	-0.7	1.7
Accounting services (partial).....	45	2	2.4	-0.4	1.2	0.6	-0.3	1.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	-3.0	-5.7	4.1	0.6	-1.2	-4.6
Advertising agency services ²	45	51	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
Staffing services ²	46	3	3.4	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.9
Security guard services ²	48	1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.2
Janitorial services ²	49	1	5.4	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.2
Traveler accommodation services.....	53	1	3.4	-0.4	1.2	-1.4	-0.3	-1.0
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	55	1	7.7	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Hardware and building materials and supplies retailing.....	58	D	8.1	-4.2	4.6	1.5	-1.5	5.3
Stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	1	11.3	2.3	2.5	-0.2	-0.1	1.4
Stage 1 intermediate demand goods.....	ID5	9111	14.4	3.1	3.9	-1.2	-0.5	2.1
Prepared animal feeds.....	02	9	4.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	-1.4	0.0
Commercial electric power.....	05	42	2.9	0.5	0.3	-1.0	1.2	0.3
Industrial electric power.....	05	43	1.1	0.9	-0.3	2.4	1.0	0.8
Commercial natural gas.....	05	52	4.0	1.8	-3.2	1.5	1.2	-0.9
Industrial natural gas.....	05	53	4.1	0.7	-4.1	2.6	0.3	-3.1
Gasoline.....	05	71	46.5	14.4	20.9	-12.0	-3.8	4.2
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	77.8	12.0	13.5	-17.8	-5.0	24.1
Industrial chemicals.....	06	1	13.3	6.3	4.6	0.2	-3.5	1.3
Prepared paint ²	06	21	5.9	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.6
Plastic construction products ²	07	21	4.8	0.6	2.3	0.9	0.4	-0.2
Recyclable paper ²	09	12	9.1	6.4	4.7	2.9	0.5	4.7
Paper ²	09	13	10.0	2.3	2.0	1.5	0.9	-0.3
Converted paper and paperboard products ²	09	15	4.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0
Iron and steel scrap.....	10	12	9.5	6.0	0.7	4.2	1.7	-0.7
Steel mill products ²	10	17	23.4	3.1	2.5	2.9	4.1	1.7
Primary nonferrous metals ²	10	22	49.3	5.0	3.8	1.4	-7.9	0.6
Nonferrous scrap.....	10	23	34.1	-3.1	7.9	-0.7	1.7	3.7
Nonferrous wire and cable ²	10	26	19.6	-0.1	3.5	1.7	0.5	2.4
Fabricated structural metal products.....	10	7	6.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
General purpose machinery and equipment.....	11	4	5.5	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone.....	13	21	6.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3
Stage 1 intermediate demand services.....	ID5	9112	7.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	14.3	5.9	2.3	-0.5	-0.6	2.0
Airline passenger services.....	30	22	15.8	0.8	3.0	-0.3	-3.1	4.2
Advertising space sales in periodicals, newspapers, directories, and mailing lists ²	36	1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1
Business wired telecommunication services ²	37	12	-0.7	-0.5	0.3	-0.4	0.9	0.5
Wireless telecommunication services.....	37	2	-2.5	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[August 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May ^p	May to June ^p	June to July ^p	July to Aug. ^p
Bundled wired telecommunications access services ²	37	5	7.2	1.2	-0.1	-0.3	1.5	-1.0
Business loans (partial).....	39	11	-14.5	1.8	-2.5	6.7	-3.0	1.0
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-2.0	-0.2	0.4	-6.0	1.0	-0.8
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	10.7	1.3	4.4	3.1	-0.9	-0.1
Portfolio management ²	40	2	18.8	-1.8	5.2	0.5	6.2	-1.6
Investment banking ²	40	3	8.8	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.8
Insurance.....	41	11	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Nonresidential real estate rents.....	43	11	3.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.7
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Management consulting services ²	45	41	-3.0	-5.7	4.1	0.6	-1.2	-4.6
Waste collection.....	50	1	4.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1	1.8	0.4
Traveler accommodation services.....	53	11	3.4	-0.4	1.2	-1.4	-0.3	-1.0
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	55	1	7.7	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	10.6	1.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	-0.3
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling.....	57	3	2.1	3.9	0.2	0.5	-3.1	1.6
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling ²	57	4	27.2	-1.3	1.2	2.7	5.5	0.5
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	14.0	2.2	1.7	3.7	0.9	-0.2
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	5.1	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	0.9	1.3
Hardware and building materials and supplies retailing.....	58	D	8.1	-4.2	4.6	1.5	-1.5	5.3
Mining services ²	60	1	2.2	0.2	0.1	-0.3	1.2	1.6

¹ All indexes are subject to revision for 4 months after their originally scheduled publication to incorporate late reports and corrections by survey respondents. In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change for up to 5 years due to the recalculation of seasonal factors published each January.

² Seasonal tests did not indicate the presence of seasonality. Data shown is not seasonally adjusted.

³ Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

p Preliminary

"-" Data not available.

NOTE: The term "(partial)" denotes incomplete coverage of the index category.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted
[August 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	Apr. 2026	May 2026 ^p	June 2026 ^p	July 2026 ^p	Aug. 2026 ^p
Final Demand								
Final demand.....		FD	4	156.061	156.864	156.667	156.784	157.411
Final demand goods.....		FD	41	155.870	159.334	157.047	156.407	158.126
Final demand foods.....		FD	411	159.749	160.660	159.726	158.257	158.436
Finished consumer foods ²	00/82	FD	4111	286.424	287.593	286.594	282.944	282.986
Finished consumer foods, crude.....	00/82	FD	411113	263.986	270.952	262.237	222.454	226.460
Finished consumer foods, processed.....	00/82	FD	41112	287.393	287.965	287.757	287.803	287.441
Government purchased foods.....		FD	4112	169.843	169.736	170.021	169.130	168.072
Foods for export.....		FD	4113	146.703	149.357	145.987	147.226	148.761
Final demand energy.....		FD	412	161.240	174.410	162.552	159.582	166.215
Finished consumer energy goods ²	00/82	FD	4121	246.371	267.844	251.604	248.292	255.310
Government purchased energy.....		FD	4122	185.029	196.993	180.224	174.164	189.780
Energy for export.....		FD	4123	168.334	179.158	160.384	154.217	166.535
Final demand goods less foods and energy.....		FD	413	153.095	154.186	154.563	154.895	155.481
Finished goods less foods and energy ²	00/82	FD	4131	267.764	268.721	269.362	270.298	271.298
Finished consumer goods less foods and energy.....	00/82	FD	41311	295.435	296.644	297.446	298.203	299.494
Nondurable consumer goods less foods and energy.....	00/82	FD	413111	385.924	387.622	388.711	389.640	391.725
Durable consumer goods.....	00/82	FD	413112	203.135	203.864	204.378	204.951	205.495
Private capital equipment.....	00/82	FD	41312	231.750	232.451	232.927	233.966	234.675
Private capital equipment for manufacturing industries.....	00/82	FD	413121	254.979	255.740	256.457	257.549	258.431
Private capital equipment for nonmanufacturing industries.....	00/82	FD	413122	224.826	225.509	225.916	226.939	227.597
Government purchased goods, excluding foods and energy.....		FD	4132	149.873	151.226	151.841	151.966	152.276
Government purchased goods excluding foods, energy, and capital equipment.....		FD	41321	158.053	160.132	160.974	160.877	161.290
Government purchased capital equipment.....		FD	41322	137.223	137.478	137.750	138.209	138.364
Goods for export, excluding foods and energy.....		FD	4133	150.379	152.389	152.691	152.699	153.396
Final demand services.....		FD	42	155.178	154.836	155.543	155.862	156.033
Final demand trade services ³		FD	423	168.357	163.743	165.785	165.565	165.167
Trade of finished goods ²		FD	4231	164.858	160.601	162.637	162.749	162.227
Trade of personal consumption goods.....		FD	42311	162.322	159.734	162.845	163.274	162.916
Trade of private capital equipment.....		FD	42312	174.211	162.616	159.869	158.577	157.337
Trade of government purchased goods.....		FD	4232	192.662	185.431	188.169	185.326	186.281
Trade of government purchased goods, excluding capital equipment.....		FD	42321	193.598	190.125	196.696	194.397	197.309
Trade of government purchased capital equipment.....		FD	42322	189.415	176.638	173.628	169.998	168.020
Trade of exports.....		FD	4233	192.140	185.135	186.959	184.599	184.853
Final demand transportation and warehousing services.....		FD	422	168.973	172.676	172.125	170.257	174.098
Transportation of passengers for final demand.....		FD	4221	152.374	156.868	156.373	151.536	157.776
Transportation of private passengers.....		FD	42211	152.345	156.832	156.338	151.509	157.738
Transportation of government passengers.....		FD	42212	151.962	156.403	155.914	151.134	157.300
Transportation of passengers for export.....		FD	42213	152.529	157.066	156.566	151.684	157.982
Transportation and warehousing of goods for final demand.....		FD	4222	174.441	177.843	177.274	176.492	179.447
Transportation and warehousing of finished goods ²		FD	42221	172.274	175.921	175.345	174.625	177.669
Transportation and warehousing of personal consumption goods.....		FD	422211	173.181	176.816	176.224	175.553	178.602
Transportation and warehousing of private capital equipment.....		FD	422212	168.594	172.285	171.775	170.858	173.882
Transportation and warehousing of government purchased goods.....		FD	42222	172.609	175.025	174.508	174.168	176.638
Transportation and warehousing of exports.....		FD	42223	181.127	184.197	183.630	182.601	185.476
Final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	421	147.736	148.719	149.008	149.772	149.796
Finished services less trade, transportation, and warehousing ²		FD	4211	147.882	148.687	148.910	149.598	149.764
Finished consumer services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	42111	147.791	148.649	148.942	149.580	149.780
Private capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	42112	149.713	150.091	149.738	150.837	150.730
Government purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	4212	138.681	139.925	140.260	141.359	140.891
Gov. purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing, excl. capital investment.....		FD	42121	139.886	141.253	141.613	142.757	142.450
Government purchased capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	42122	116.510	116.521	116.593	117.184	115.260
Services for export less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	4213	156.915	160.297	161.519	163.081	161.495
Final demand construction.....		FD	43	183.643	183.885	184.029	188.098	188.083
Construction for private capital investment.....		FD	431	187.120	187.317	187.466	191.794	191.768
Construction for government.....		FD	432	177.399	177.736	177.871	181.415	181.422
Final Demand Special Groupings								
Final demand less exports.....	04/10	FD	49101	153.267	153.949	153.769	153.942	154.522
Final demand less government.....	04/10	FD	49102	153.651	154.372	154.269	154.414	154.937
Final demand less foods and energy ⁴	04/10	FD	49104	153.594	153.567	154.183	154.592	154.842
Final demand less foods ⁴	04/10	FD	49106	153.533	154.318	154.164	154.364	155.006
Final demand less energy.....	04/10	FD	49107	153.672	153.696	154.226	154.532	154.778
Final demand less trade services.....	01/10	FD	49108	151.419	153.420	152.727	152.917	153.766

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[August 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	Apr. 2026	May 2026 ^P	June 2026 ^P	July 2026 ^P	Aug. 2026 ^P
Final demand less distributive services ⁵	01/10	FD	49109	150.607	152.550	151.850	152.083	152.841
Final demand goods less energy.....	01/10	FD	49111	152.920	153.961	154.050	153.988	154.480
Final demand goods less foods.....	04/10	FD	49112	151.672	155.589	153.071	152.617	154.617
Final demand services less trade services.....	04/10	FD	49113	148.424	149.652	149.860	150.373	150.751
Final demand distributive services ⁵	04/10	FD	49114	165.894	162.606	164.205	163.903	164.029
Final demand goods plus final demand distributive services ⁵	04/10	FD	49115	157.755	158.314	157.703	157.216	158.236
Final demand less foods, energy, and trade services ⁴	08/13	FD	49116	141.152	142.240	142.474	143.013	143.406
Private and government purchased capital equipment.....	08/13	FD	49117	140.071	140.475	140.761	141.370	141.766
Private and government purchased capital investment services.....	08/13	FD	49118	148.432	144.549	143.348	143.314	142.879
Total private and government purchased capital investment.....	08/13	FD	49119	147.115	145.375	144.905	145.606	145.535
Total finished ²	01/10	FD	49201	154.039	154.633	154.559	154.775	155.243
Total finished less foods and energy ^{2, 4}	01/10	FD	49203	153.750	153.498	154.114	154.609	154.845
Total finished less foods ^{2, 4}	01/10	FD	49205	153.669	154.260	154.212	154.549	155.041
Total finished less energy ²	01/10	FD	49206	154.147	153.943	154.497	154.855	155.079
Finished goods ²	00/82	FD	49207	276.189	282.666	278.518	277.418	279.855
Finished goods less energy ²	00/82	FD	49208	271.862	272.872	273.076	272.790	273.533
Finished goods, excluding foods ^{2, 4}	00/82	FD	49209	272.723	280.555	275.604	275.167	278.216
Finished services ²	01/10	FD	49210	152.777	152.365	153.039	153.429	153.609
Private capital investment services.....	04/10	FD	49211	159.250	155.241	153.966	154.031	153.670
Finished distributive services ^{2, 5}	04/10	FD	49212	162.354	159.135	160.815	160.825	160.742
Finished services less trade services ²	04/10	FD	49213	148.055	149.078	149.243	149.737	150.178
Finished services less distributive services ^{2, 5}	04/10	FD	49214	147.013	147.894	148.100	148.662	148.960
Total private capital investment (goods, services, and construction).....	04/10	FD	49215	155.743	153.846	153.311	154.019	153.995
Finished goods plus finished distributive services ²	04/10	FD	49216	157.996	158.294	157.919	157.608	158.267
Total exports.....	04/10	FD	49301	155.464	156.995	156.709	156.415	157.294
Goods for export.....	00/82	FD	49302	253.761	258.204	255.966	255.554	258.129
Services for export.....	04/10	FD	49303	171.063	171.294	172.304	171.931	172.042
Total government purchases.....	04/10	FD	49401	153.412	155.010	153.752	153.507	155.235
Government purchased goods.....	00/82	FD	49402	262.033	268.439	262.047	259.457	266.164
Government purchased services.....	04/10	FD	49403	149.972	149.905	150.585	150.780	150.883
Total government purchased capital investment (goods, services, construction).....	08/13	FD	49404	145.666	144.317	144.104	145.040	144.612
Government purchases, defense.....	05/15	FD	49405	141.529	141.527	138.961	137.918	140.758
Government purchases, non-defense.....	05/15	FD	49406	146.424	148.679	147.923	147.985	149.297
Personal consumption.....	01/10	FD	49501	153.560	154.725	154.757	154.860	155.440
Personal consumption goods (finished consumer goods).....	00/82	FD	49502	295.204	304.321	298.054	295.969	299.193
Personal consumption goods less energy.....	00/82	FD	49503	292.139	293.333	293.346	292.171	292.917
Personal consumption goods less foods.....	00/82	FD	49504	296.870	309.309	300.840	299.438	303.995
Personal consumption nondurable goods less foods.....	00/82	FD	49508	337.601	355.106	342.753	340.497	346.789
Personal consumption services.....	04/10	FD	49505	151.206	151.339	152.304	152.742	153.002
Personal consumption less trade services.....	04/10	FD	49506	150.726	152.826	152.087	152.108	152.921
Personal consumption less distributive services ⁵	04/10	FD	49507	150.173	152.221	151.475	151.521	152.256
Personal consumption less foods and energy.....	04/14	FD	49510	141.334	141.503	142.353	142.758	143.038
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and trade services ³	04/14	FD	49511	138.773	139.717	139.955	140.363	140.829
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and distributive services ⁵	04/14	FD	49512	138.475	139.318	139.591	140.046	140.411
Personal consumption goods plus personal consumption distributive services ⁵	08/13	FD	49509	144.469	145.758	145.517	145.165	145.944
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type								
Processed goods								
Processed goods for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	1	283.132	290.876	287.906	286.845	291.930
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	11	256.987	262.614	264.326	263.643	264.960
Materials for manufacturing.....		ID6	111	159.896	164.912	166.098	165.001	165.588
Materials for food manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	1111	260.758	262.320	261.633	261.319	260.736
Materials for nondurable manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	1112	282.744	296.147	297.076	290.049	290.945
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	1113	327.270	335.053	339.983	343.089	345.125
Components for manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	112	206.164	207.332	208.440	209.376	210.945
Components for nondurable manufacturing.....		ID6	1121	157.936	161.154	163.137	163.890	163.809
Components for durable manufacturing.....		ID6	1122	145.626	146.375	147.121	147.781	148.931
Materials and components for construction.....	00/82	ID6	12	374.029	376.495	379.604	381.965	383.276
Materials for construction.....		ID6	121	175.323	176.824	178.659	180.011	180.520
Components for construction.....		ID6	122	192.315	193.296	194.581	195.591	196.353
Processed fuels and lubricants for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	13	292.809	314.789	292.461	286.739	307.558
Processed fuels and lubricants to manufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	131	284.453	305.639	303.251	303.733	316.430
Processed fuels and lubricants to nonmanufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	132	295.869	318.132	289.414	281.705	305.143
Containers for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	14	327.611	332.028	334.717	339.790	342.548
Supplies for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	15	267.957	269.882	271.468	271.699	272.228
Supplies to manufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	151	279.224	282.677	287.188	288.613	289.788
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	152	264.283	265.998	267.199	267.277	267.719
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, feeds.....	00/82	ID6	1521	222.497	225.786	229.078	224.809	225.276

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[August 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	Apr. 2026	May 2026 ^P	June 2026 ^P	July 2026 ^P	Aug. 2026 ^P
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, other than feeds.	00/82	ID6	1522	271.901	273.445	274.410	275.006	275.450
Unprocessed goods								
Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand.	00/82	ID6	2	285.492	293.986	274.989	277.050	280.001
Unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs.	00/82	ID6	21	226.589	235.628	226.921	228.451	228.184
Unprocessed nonfood materials.	00/82	ID6	22	316.361	324.033	298.155	300.518	305.765
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel.	00/82	ID6	221	411.010	427.658	385.795	379.551	392.728
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to manufacturing industries.	00/82	ID6	2211	381.936	398.195	356.977	350.709	363.576
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to nonmanufacturing industries.	00/82	ID6	2212	418.393	419.892	422.630	425.378	426.630
Unprocessed fuel.	00/82	ID6	222	116.794	106.059	113.246	133.036	122.055
Unprocessed fuel to manufacturing industries.	00/82	ID6	2221	227.471	219.167	218.556	229.235	224.150
Unprocessed fuel to nonmanufacturing industries.	00/82	ID6	2222	112.965	101.676	109.677	130.821	119.029
Services								
Services for intermediate demand.		ID6	3	159.942	160.604	161.856	162.064	162.515
Trade services for intermediate demand ⁵		ID6	33	197.027	194.945	199.721	198.899	200.868
Trade services for manufacturing industries.	12/12	ID6	331	180.386	179.315	181.857	182.394	183.237
Trade services for nonmanufacturing industries.	12/12	ID6	332	174.999	172.463	178.210	176.419	178.957
Transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand.		ID6	32	178.445	180.289	179.992	179.554	181.884
Transportation of passengers for intermediate demand.		ID6	321	152.059	156.520	156.029	151.227	157.421
Transportation of passengers for manufacturing industries.		ID6	3211	152.494	157.028	156.529	151.649	157.943
Transportation of passengers for nonmanufacturing industries.		ID6	3212	152.080	156.538	156.047	151.249	157.439
Transportation and warehousing of goods for intermediate demand.		ID6	322	181.277	182.836	182.560	182.596	184.506
Transportation and warehousing of goods for manufacturing industries.	12/12	ID6	3221	143.131	145.348	145.260	144.608	146.206
Transportation and warehousing of goods for nonmanufacturing industries.	12/12	ID6	3222	164.128	165.270	164.985	165.203	166.908
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand.		ID6	31	147.071	148.083	148.871	149.414	149.190
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for manufacturing industries.		ID6	311	141.946	142.254	142.754	143.880	144.208
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for nonmanufacturing industries.		ID6	312	147.225	148.256	149.052	149.579	149.340
Construction								
Construction for intermediate demand.		ID6	4	164.552	166.421	166.979	167.118	167.223
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type Special Groupings								
Processed materials less foods and feeds.	00/82	ID6	9111	286.424	294.832	291.507	290.460	296.120
Processed foods and feeds.	00/82	ID6	9112	251.845	253.277	253.609	252.434	252.106
Processed energy goods.	00/82	ID6	9113	294.168	316.251	293.819	288.070	308.986
Processed materials less energy.	00/82	ID6	9118	277.096	281.211	283.077	283.185	284.306
Processed materials less foods and energy.	00/82	ID6	9115	279.822	284.276	286.344	286.628	287.936
Intermediate distributive services ⁶	04/10	ID6	9116	187.394	186.935	189.432	188.997	190.913
Processed goods plus intermediate distributive services.	04/10	ID6	9117	162.918	165.847	165.358	164.821	167.351
Unprocessed materials less agricultural products.	00/82	ID6	9211	332.700	339.329	313.099	312.948	317.856
Unprocessed energy materials ⁷	00/82	ID6	9212	242.827	248.839	216.820	216.789	220.111
Unprocessed materials less energy.	00/82	ID6	9213	305.334	315.406	306.547	309.884	312.569
Unprocessed nonfood materials less energy ⁸	00/82	ID6	9216	542.249	555.491	546.063	554.792	566.331
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow								
Stage 4 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 4 intermediate demand.		ID5	4	163.125	164.786	165.408	166.042	166.752
Inputs to stage 4 goods producers.		ID5	41	160.106	161.569	162.192	163.044	163.885
Goods.		ID5	411	149.810	151.793	152.367	153.375	154.368
Foods.		ID5	4111	142.571	146.221	143.523	144.046	145.270
Energy.		ID5	4112	180.625	204.225	204.205	203.691	203.395
Goods excluding foods and energy.		ID5	4113	151.032	152.580	153.770	154.877	155.836
Services.		ID5	412	194.358	193.927	194.717	194.993	195.272
Trade services.		ID5	4123	211.396	210.403	211.374	211.708	211.731
Transportation and warehousing services.		ID5	4122	148.929	151.662	151.456	150.004	152.440
Transportation of passengers.		ID5	41221	152.528	157.065	156.565	151.683	157.981
Transportation and warehousing of goods.		ID5	41222	158.045	160.521	160.373	159.661	161.317
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.		ID5	4121	143.411	143.966	144.445	145.318	145.702
Inputs to stage 4 services producers.		ID5	42	160.647	162.108	162.858	163.524	163.759
Goods.		ID5	421	157.615	159.205	158.685	159.024	159.773
Foods.		ID5	4211	161.622	161.181	160.557	159.827	159.114
Energy.		ID5	4212	152.193	155.023	153.219	153.802	155.915
Goods excluding foods and energy.		ID5	4213	158.015	159.491	159.966	160.550	160.874
Services.		ID5	422	161.229	162.628	163.913	164.717	164.733
Trade services.		ID5	4223	184.789	182.487	186.510	185.175	186.956

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[August 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	Apr. 2026	May 2026 ^P	June 2026 ^P	July 2026 ^P	Aug. 2026 ^P
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	4222	174.559	175.228	174.673	175.276	177.325
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	42221	151.814	156.291	155.798	150.980	157.195
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	42222	179.242	179.521	178.953	180.131	181.771
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	4221	156.086	158.019	159.165	160.252	159.823
Construction.....		ID5	423	164.552	166.421	166.979	167.118	167.223
Inputs to stage 4 construction producers.....		ID5	43	176.790	179.417	179.608	179.832	181.971
Goods.....		ID5	431	181.149	184.681	183.957	184.530	186.583
Energy.....		ID5	4312	183.246	215.605	190.105	184.288	202.751
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	4313	185.748	186.790	188.267	189.427	190.064
Services.....		ID5	432	165.488	165.726	168.336	167.640	170.007
Trade services.....		ID5	4323	186.388	184.869	191.281	189.658	193.650
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	4322	164.578	168.111	167.512	166.547	169.479
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	43222	165.465	169.017	168.415	167.444	170.392
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	4321	140.058	139.962	140.530	141.061	141.195
Stage 3 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 3 intermediate demand.....		ID5	3	157.147	159.730	159.531	159.288	160.554
Inputs to stage 3 goods producers.....		ID5	31	167.777	171.592	171.574	171.670	172.422
Goods.....		ID5	311	161.347	165.356	165.067	165.120	165.642
Foods.....		ID5	3111	168.517	174.030	169.758	168.715	167.431
Energy.....		ID5	3112	170.554	180.562	178.658	175.819	181.644
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	3113	162.155	165.214	166.840	167.577	168.604
Services.....		ID5	312	181.381	183.500	185.074	185.412	187.415
Trade services.....		ID5	3123	187.343	187.806	192.661	194.338	195.578
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	3122	167.192	170.653	170.355	169.451	172.193
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	31221	162.390	167.219	166.687	161.491	168.194
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	31222	167.104	170.526	170.234	169.440	172.078
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	3121	146.292	146.450	146.591	148.274	148.490
Inputs to stage 3 services producers.....		ID5	32	148.198	149.955	149.602	149.120	150.695
Goods.....		ID5	321	128.710	133.690	129.869	128.782	132.845
Foods.....		ID5	3211	162.199	163.924	163.184	161.283	160.782
Energy.....		ID5	3212	144.417	159.529	144.488	141.015	155.455
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	3213	146.823	147.899	148.768	148.658	148.539
Services.....		ID5	322	152.005	152.537	153.455	153.197	153.844
Trade services.....		ID5	3223	220.850	214.374	227.930	223.287	229.501
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	3222	191.042	192.479	191.944	192.247	194.793
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	32221	110.529	113.732	113.379	109.932	114.378
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	32222	191.562	192.714	192.183	192.929	195.118
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	3221	138.115	138.733	139.424	139.232	139.230
Construction.....		ID5	323	164.552	166.421	166.979	167.118	167.223
Inputs to stage 3 construction producers.....		ID5	33	151.556	153.337	154.880	155.540	157.265
Goods.....		ID5	331	143.682	145.101	145.829	147.325	147.792
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	3313	183.086	184.893	185.821	187.727	188.323
Services.....		ID5	332	179.293	181.993	185.422	184.302	188.897
Trade services.....		ID5	3323	182.922	186.994	191.899	189.752	196.700
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	3322	122.319	123.807	124.671	124.583	124.856
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	33222	129.112	130.683	131.595	131.502	131.790
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	3321	133.913	133.904	134.422	135.085	135.290
Stage 2 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 2 intermediate demand.....		ID5	2	149.223	151.447	148.728	148.542	149.693
Inputs to stage 2 goods producers.....		ID5	21	141.103	144.323	138.420	138.228	139.730
Goods.....		ID5	211	137.513	142.023	133.838	133.621	135.440
Foods.....		ID5	2111	146.727	150.976	147.528	151.911	154.835
Energy.....		ID5	2112	108.445	111.979	97.217	96.544	98.687
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	2113	168.053	173.706	174.166	173.699	174.750
Services.....		ID5	212	165.286	164.089	165.902	165.777	166.273
Trade services.....		ID5	2123	196.460	192.818	196.555	196.268	197.238
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	2122	179.490	180.476	180.995	180.534	180.445
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	21221	150.968	154.625	154.223	150.286	155.364
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	21222	181.458	182.429	182.961	182.528	182.390
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	2121	141.936	141.961	142.621	142.960	143.396
Construction.....		ID5	213	164.552	166.421	166.979	167.118	167.223
Inputs to stage 2 services producers.....		ID5	22	155.622	156.836	157.298	157.120	157.910
Goods.....		ID5	221	172.772	179.703	173.004	171.365	179.525
Foods.....		ID5	2211	123.786	126.643	128.847	126.892	127.495
Energy.....		ID5	2212	220.082	243.995	212.829	204.599	234.136
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	2213	156.059	157.718	158.354	158.840	160.516
Services.....		ID5	222	153.187	153.789	154.999	154.971	154.994
Trade services.....		ID5	2223	226.280	216.815	229.313	225.406	225.768

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[August 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	Apr. 2026	May 2026 ^P	June 2026 ^P	July 2026 ^P	Aug. 2026 ^P
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	2222	164.605	165.963	166.373	166.731	167.723
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	22221	152.630	157.010	156.528	151.814	157.895
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	22222	167.689	168.951	169.402	169.962	170.773
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	2221	149.640	150.584	151.420	151.508	151.379
Construction.....		ID5	223	164.552	166.421	166.979	167.118	167.223
Stage 1 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 1 intermediate demand.....		ID5	1	161.713	165.731	165.319	165.108	167.445
Inputs to stage 1 goods producers.....		ID5	11	158.434	163.358	163.853	163.674	165.427
Goods.....		ID5	111	154.339	160.153	160.297	159.865	161.718
Foods.....		ID5	1111	129.949	138.642	129.465	139.333	143.532
Energy.....		ID5	1112	146.063	152.054	146.686	146.073	146.773
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	1113	165.158	170.990	172.611	171.282	173.160
Services.....		ID5	112	173.013	173.786	175.857	176.825	178.082
Trade services.....		ID5	1123	187.340	187.185	191.067	192.669	193.184
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	1122	180.336	184.451	184.573	183.398	186.546
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	11221	152.499	157.035	156.535	151.654	157.951
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	11222	184.379	188.514	188.680	187.744	190.715
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	1121	121.707	121.778	121.564	122.753	123.934
Inputs to stage 1 services producers.....		ID5	12	162.377	165.498	164.345	164.174	166.635
Goods.....		ID5	121	167.322	174.699	168.653	166.903	173.356
Foods.....		ID5	1211	96.006	96.719	99.256	98.464	97.541
Energy.....		ID5	1212	206.562	230.528	205.989	198.451	221.365
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	1213	162.239	163.509	164.396	164.834	165.180
Services.....		ID5	122	158.586	159.561	160.856	161.473	161.924
Trade services.....		ID5	1223	199.567	194.756	204.086	201.374	204.544
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	1222	169.508	171.237	170.274	167.939	172.129
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	12221	152.407	156.940	156.441	151.562	157.855
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	12222	196.638	197.076	195.766	194.522	198.051
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	1221	151.070	152.524	153.308	154.708	154.311
Construction.....		ID5	123	164.552	166.421	166.979	167.118	167.223
Inputs to stage 1 construction producers.....		ID5	13	179.418	184.214	183.610	183.055	187.349
Goods.....		ID5	131	182.997	189.491	186.819	186.708	191.247
Energy.....		ID5	1312	167.525	192.872	170.723	165.691	187.248
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	1313	182.124	184.182	185.996	187.005	187.571
Services.....		ID5	132	174.099	175.822	178.997	177.624	181.500
Trade services.....		ID5	1323	183.268	184.726	190.030	188.000	193.264
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	1322	137.484	140.701	140.214	139.393	142.105
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	13222	142.210	145.537	145.033	144.184	146.989
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	1321	150.698	151.060	151.459	151.717	151.924
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow Special Groupings								
Total goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9411	155.347	157.510	157.368	158.004	159.141
Total services inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9412	166.005	167.113	168.479	169.091	169.357
Total construction inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9413	163.188	165.043	165.596	165.734	165.837
Total foods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9414	147.829	149.286	147.726	147.595	147.797
Total energy goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9415	143.568	150.210	145.522	145.216	149.232
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9416	158.927	160.258	161.341	162.315	163.004
Total goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9311	145.688	149.793	148.497	148.239	149.779
Total services inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9312	155.614	156.354	157.372	157.179	158.023
Total construction inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9313	163.188	165.043	165.596	165.734	165.837
Total foods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9314	149.962	154.793	151.062	150.116	148.988
Total energy goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9315	144.853	158.262	146.712	143.510	155.490
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9316	152.867	155.241	156.585	157.085	157.746
Total goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9211	134.378	138.918	131.299	130.942	133.340
Total services inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9212	156.538	156.815	158.144	158.099	158.208
Total construction inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9213	163.188	165.043	165.596	165.734	165.837
Total foods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9214	147.430	151.653	148.517	152.558	155.376
Total energy goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9215	108.814	113.158	98.289	97.286	100.638
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9216	155.966	160.575	161.039	160.769	161.869
Total goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9111	144.827	150.520	148.758	148.062	151.191
Total services inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9112	161.273	162.266	163.838	164.352	165.214
Total construction inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9117	163.188	165.043	165.596	165.734	165.837
Total foods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9114	121.385	129.363	121.023	130.039	133.862
Total energy goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9115	174.239	191.323	174.605	170.073	184.260
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9116	140.088	143.633	144.860	144.358	145.477

¹ All indexes are subject to revision for 4 months after their originally scheduled publication to incorporate late reports and corrections by survey respondents. In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change for up to 5 years due to the recalculation of seasonal factors published each January.

² PPI defines Total finished as including only the personal consumption and private capital investment portions of final demand.

³ Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

⁴ The PPI definition of foods does not include food and beverages for immediate consumption. PPI defines food and beverages for immediate consumption as the service of preparing meals, snacks, and beverages to customer order for immediate on-premises and off-premises consumption.

⁵ Distributive services include transportation, warehousing, and trade of goods.

⁶ Includes intermediate trade, transportation, and warehousing services.

⁷ Includes crude petroleum.

⁸ Excludes crude petroleum.

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"-" Data not available.