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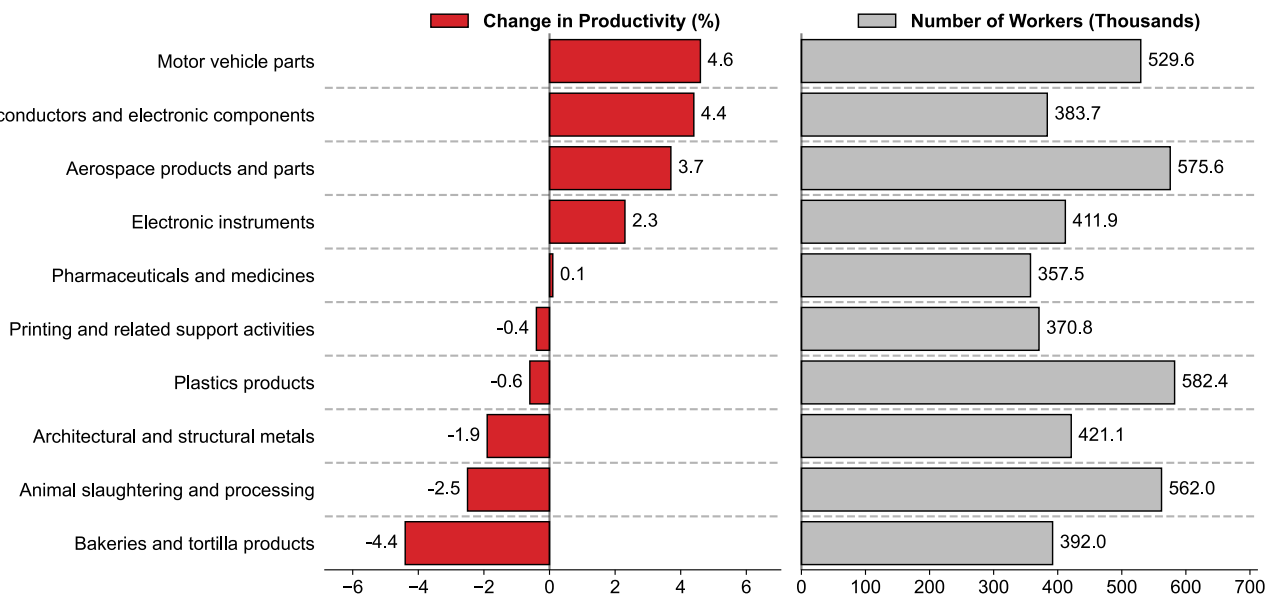
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PRODUCTIVITY AND COSTS BY INDUSTRY MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES – 2025

Labor productivity increased in 39 of the 80 covered four-digit NAICS manufacturing industries in 2025, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Among durable manufacturing industries, 25 of 47 had productivity increases in 2025, led by a gain of 14.9 percent in other transportation equipment manufacturing. Productivity rose in 14 of 33 nondurable goods manufacturing industries, led by a 16.1-percent gain in textile and fabric finishing mills. Productivity fell in 3 of the 5 mining industries in 2025 with the greatest decrease occurring in support activities for mining (-9.8 percent). (See table 1.) Among industries with more than 350,000 workers, motor vehicle parts had the largest productivity gain in 2025 (+4.6 percent) while bakeries and tortilla products recorded the largest productivity decline (-4.4 percent). (See chart 1.)

Hours worked decreased in 50 of the 80 covered four-digit manufacturing industries in 2025. Textile and fabric finishing mills recorded the greatest decline in hours worked (-17.3 percent). Hours worked increased in three of five mining industries. Seven of the 85 manufacturing and mining industries increased both output and hours worked in 2025. Six of these seven industries had increasing labor productivity.

Chart 1. Productivity change in the largest (by number of workers) four-digit NAICS manufacturing and mining industries, 2025



Labor Productivity Trends in Three-Digit NAICS Industries, 2025

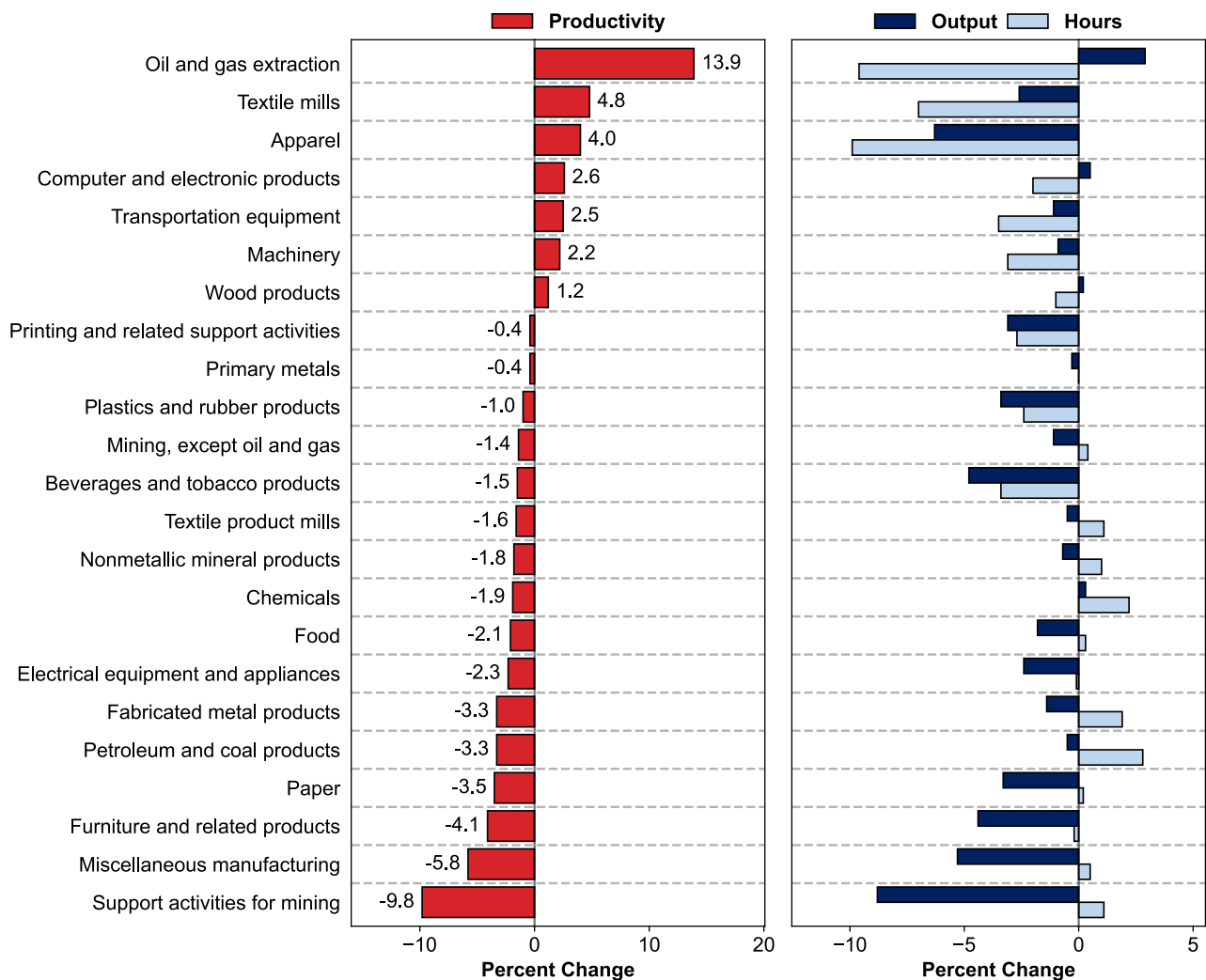
Manufacturing

- Labor productivity declined in 14 of the 20 covered three-digit NAICS manufacturing industries in 2025. Two of the six industries with productivity gains had growth in output: computer and electronic products and wood products. All six industries with productivity growth also recorded declines in hours worked. (See chart 2.)
- Output decreased in 17 industries. Seven of these industries had an output decline of more than 3.0 percent.
- Miscellaneous manufacturing had the largest productivity decline (-5.8 percent).

Mining

- Labor productivity declined in 2 of the 3 three-digit NAICS mining industries in 2025.
- Oil and gas extraction had a productivity gain of 13.9 percent due to a 2.9-percent increase in output and a 9.6-percent decline in hours worked.
- Productivity fell 9.8 percent in support activities for mining, the most among mining industries. Hours worked rose in this industry (+1.1 percent) while output fell (-8.8 percent).

Chart 2. Productivity change in three-digit NAICS manufacturing and mining industries, 2025



Trends in Unit Labor Costs in 2025

Unit labor costs reflect the total cost of labor required to produce a unit of output. Unit labor costs increase when hourly compensation growth exceeds productivity growth.

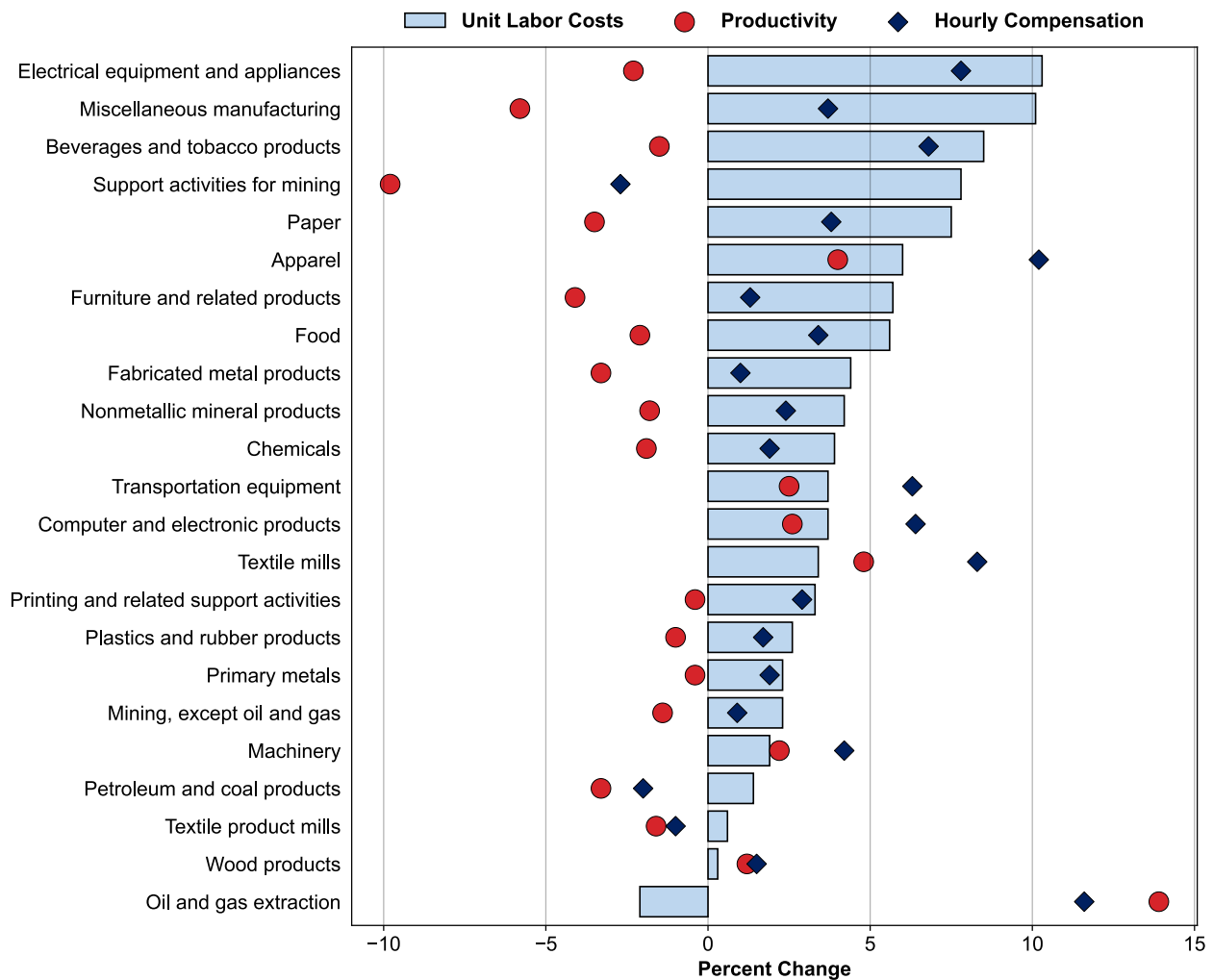
Manufacturing

- In manufacturing, unit labor costs increased in all 20 of the covered three-digit NAICS industries in 2025, at an average rate of 4.5 percent. (See chart 3.) The three industries with the largest growth in unit labor costs were electrical equipment and appliances (+10.3 percent), miscellaneous manufacturing (+10.1 percent), and beverages and tobacco products (+8.5 percent). All three industries had declining output but increased labor compensation.
- Unit labor costs increased in 71 out of the 80 covered four-digit NAICS manufacturing industries. Labor compensation rose in 64 manufacturing industries in 2025. (See table 1.)

Mining

- Unit labor costs increased in two of the three-digit NAICS mining industries. The greatest growth in unit labor costs occurred in support activities for mining (+7.8 percent). Oil and gas extraction showed the largest increase in hourly compensation (+11.6 percent).

Chart 3. Unit labor costs, productivity, and hourly compensation in three-digit NAICS manufacturing and mining industries, 2025



2019 to 2025 Trends

Productivity decreased in 54 of the 80 covered four-digit NAICS manufacturing industries from 2019 to 2025. Over this period, 3 of the 5 four-digit NAICS mining industries experienced productivity growth. Note that the annual percent changes for periods of more than 1 year are annualized average rates of change over the entire period, or a compound annual growth rate. (See table 3.)

Manufacturing

- The two industries with the greatest gains in productivity from 2019 to 2025 were computer and peripheral equipment (+5.5 percent per year) and audio and video equipment (+5.1 percent). The largest productivity decline occurred in beverage manufacturing (-6.3 percent).
- Output decreased in over three-quarters of the four-digit NAICS manufacturing industries from 2019 to 2025. Audio and video equipment manufacturing had the greatest output growth (+3.7 percent per year) while the largest declines occurred in textile and fabric finishing mills (-8.5 percent) and spring and wire products (-7.5 percent).
- Hours worked fell in 50 out of 80 four-digit NAICS manufacturing industries from 2019 to 2025. Apparel knitting mills recorded the largest drop in hours worked (-7.7 percent per year). Hours worked grew in two manufacturing industries by 3.0 percent per year or more over this period: other food products (+3.3 percent) and beverages (+3.0 percent).

Mining

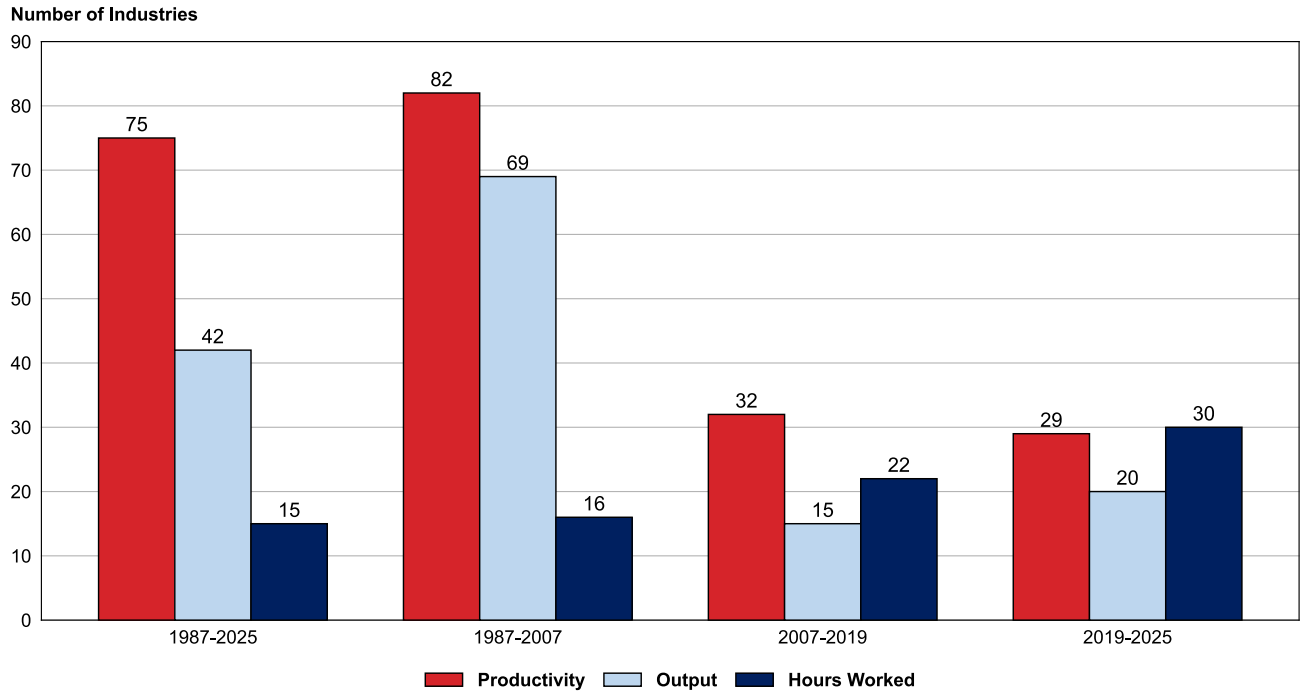
- The greatest productivity growth among mining industries from 2019 to 2025 occurred in oil and gas extraction (+7.1 percent per year).
- Oil and gas extraction was the only mining industry with growth in output from 2019 to 2025 (+2.0 percent per year). Support activities for mining had the largest annualized average decline in output (-4.9 percent) from 2019 to 2025.
- In 2025, hours worked remained below pre-pandemic levels in 4 out of the 5 four-digit NAICS mining industries. The largest decline in hours worked occurred in coal mining which decreased by 4.8 percent per year from 2019 to 2025. Metal ore mining was the only mining industry to increase hours worked (+0.6 percent per year).

Long-Term Trends in Labor Productivity

Chart 4 displays the number of four-digit NAICS manufacturing and mining industries with increases in productivity, output, and hours worked for selected time periods through 2025.

- Over the entire **1987-2025** period, labor productivity rose in 75 of the 85 covered manufacturing and mining industries. Output rose in 42 industries while hours worked increased in only 15. (See table 2.) In the 15 industries where hours worked increased, they rose at a slow pace of 0.7 percent per year (on average).
- During the **2007-2019** period, productivity increased in 32 industries. Of these industries, only five had simultaneous growth in output and hours worked. Oil and gas extraction had the greatest growth in output over this period (+7.0 percent per year).
- In the most recent **2019-2025** period, productivity increased in 29 industries led by oil and gas extraction (+7.1 percent per year). Hours worked grew in 30 industries, the greatest number for any selected time period. Other food manufacturing had the highest annual growth in hours worked from 2019 to 2025 (+3.3 percent). Audio and video equipment manufacturing led the 85 covered industries in output growth (+3.7 percent).

Chart 4. Number of covered manufacturing and mining industries with increases in labor productivity, output, and hours worked



Long-Term Trends in Unit Labor Costs

- From **1987 to 2025**, unit labor costs increased in 76 of the 80 covered four-digit NAICS manufacturing industries and in all five mining industries. (See table 2.)
- In the **2007 to 2019** time period, unit labor costs increased in 78 manufacturing industries and in 3 of the 5 mining industries. From 2007 to 2019, unit labor costs rose the most in the resin, rubber, and artificial fibers industry (+5.0 percent per year).
- From **2019 to 2025**, unit labor costs increased in 79 out of 80 manufacturing industries and in 4 of the 5 mining industries. Over this period, unit labor costs rose the most in beverage manufacturing (+10.2 percent).

Over the 1987-2025 period the computer and peripheral equipment industry recorded the largest productivity gain (+13.0 percent per year) as well as the largest unit labor costs decline (-9.7 percent). However, from 2007 to 2019, labor productivity for this industry fell (-0.4 percent) as did unit labor costs (-0.4 percent). For the 2019-2025 period, both labor productivity (+5.5 percent) and unit labor costs (+3.2 percent) grew in computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.

Suspended Industry Series

BLS uses data from a variety of sources to calculate productivity and related measures for industries of the U.S. economy. These sources include data from other BLS programs as well as data from the Census Bureau, the Bureau of Economic Analysis, and other federal and private sources. Beginning with this news release, measures of labor productivity, real sectoral output, output per worker, unit labor costs, sectoral output, sectoral output price deflator, hourly compensation, and labor compensation for some industries have been suspended due to changes in source data. Data through 2024 will remain available on the BLS website. This affects the following industries:

- 316 - Leather and allied product manufacturing
- 3161 - Leather and hide tanning and finishing
- 3169 - Other leather and allied product manufacturing
- 3274 - Lime and gypsum product manufacturing
- 3322 - Cutlery and handtool manufacturing
- 3346 - Manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media
- 3379 - Other furniture related product manufacturing

Additional Information

Manufacturing industry output measures for 2023 and earlier years are constructed primarily using data from the economic censuses and annual surveys of the U.S. Census Bureau together with data on price changes primarily from BLS. Manufacturing industry output for 2024 and 2025 is estimated based on historical relationships between BLS sectoral output, BLS price indexes, and data on industrial production from the Federal Reserve Board.

Mining industry output measures are constructed primarily using data from the U.S. Energy Information Administration and the U.S. Geological Survey's Mineral Commodity Summaries and Mineral Yearbooks.

Access productivity data at www.bls.gov/productivity/tables/labor-productivity-detailed-industries.xlsx for:

- Additional industries and sectors
- Detailed data series: indexes of productivity and related measures; rates of change; and levels of industry employment, hours worked, sectoral output, and labor compensation

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Technical Note

Labor Productivity: Labor productivity describes the relationship between output and the labor hours involved in its production. These measures show the changes from period to period in the amount of goods and services produced per hour worked. Although the labor productivity measures relate real output in an industry to hours worked of all persons in that industry, they do not measure the specific contribution of labor to growth in output. Rather, they reflect the joint effects of many influences, including: changes in technology; capital investment; utilization of capacity, energy, and materials; the use of purchased services inputs, including contract employment services; the organization of production; the characteristics and effort of the workforce; and managerial skill.

Unit Labor Costs: Unit labor costs represent the cost of labor required to produce one unit of output. The unit labor cost indexes are computed by dividing an index of nominal industry labor compensation by an index of real industry output. Unit labor costs also describe the relationship between compensation per hour worked (hourly compensation) and real output per hour worked (labor productivity). When hourly compensation growth outpaces productivity, unit labor costs increase. Alternatively, when productivity growth exceeds hourly compensation, unit labor costs decrease.

Output: Industry output is measured as an annual-weighted index of the changes in the various products (in real terms) provided for sale outside the industry. Real industry output is usually derived by deflating nominal sales or values of production using BLS price indexes, but for some industries it is measured by physical quantities of output. Output is the measure of what is produced by an industry, derived by adjusting shipments for changes in inventories and removing intra-industry transactions. Industry output measures are constructed primarily using data from the economic censuses and annual surveys of the Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, together with data on price changes primarily from BLS. Data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis at the U.S. Department of Commerce is used in part to construct intra-industry transactions. Other data sources include the Energy Information Administration at the U.S. Department of Energy and the U.S. Geological Survey at the U.S. Department of the Interior. Manufacturing industry output for 2024 and 2025 is estimated based on historical relationships between BLS sectoral output, BLS price indexes, and data on industrial production from the Federal Reserve Board.

Labor Hours: Labor hours are measured as annual hours worked by all employed persons in an industry. Data on industry employment and hours come primarily from the BLS Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey and Current Population Survey (CPS). CES data on the number of total and production worker jobs held by wage and salary workers in nonfarm establishments are supplemented with CPS data on self-employed and unpaid family workers to estimate industry employment. Hours worked estimates are derived using CES and CPS employment, CES data on the average weekly hours paid of all employees, CPS data on hours of self-employed and unpaid family workers, and ratios of hours worked to hours paid based on data from both the CPS and the National Compensation Survey (NCS). For some industries, employment and hours data are supplemented or further disaggregated using data from the BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), the Census Bureau, or

other sources. Hours worked are estimated separately for different types of workers and then are directly aggregated; no adjustments for labor composition are made.

Labor Compensation: Labor compensation, defined as payroll plus supplemental payments, is a measure of the cost to the employer of securing the services of labor. Payroll includes salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation and sick leave pay, and compensation in kind. Supplemental payments include both legally required expenditures and payments for voluntary programs. The legally required portion consists primarily of federal old age and survivors' insurance, unemployment compensation, and workers' compensation. Payments for voluntary programs include all programs not specifically required by legislation, such as the employer portion of private health insurance and pension plans. Industry compensation measures are constructed primarily using data from the BLS QCEW and the economic censuses of the Census Bureau at the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Annual Percent Change: The annual percent change is the change in a series from one year to the next as a percent of the series value in the previous year. Over a period of more than one year, the annual percent change is the compound annual growth rate in an index series, or an annualized average growth rate. Because the change of an index series varies from year to year, the annual percent change for a long time period reflects the constant rate that can be applied to each year in a period, from the start to the end, that would give the same total result. It is calculated as $(\text{Ending Value}/\text{Starting Value})^{(1/\text{Number of Years})} - 1$.

Table 1. Recent labor productivity, unit labor costs, and related data

Industry	2017 NAICS code	2025 Employment (thousands)	Percent change, 2024-2025					
			Labor productivity	Unit labor costs	Output	Hours worked	Labor compen- sation	Hourly compen- sation
Mining								
Mining.....	21	579.5	3.4	-2.1	2.1	-1.2	-0.1	1.1
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	118.1	13.9	-2.1	2.9	-9.6	0.8	11.6
Oil and gas extraction.....	2111	118.1	13.9	-2.1	2.9	-9.6	0.8	11.6
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	190.5	-1.4	2.3	-1.1	0.4	1.2	0.9
Coal mining.....	2121	39.9	7.1	-6.5	3.1	-3.7	-3.6	0.1
Metal ore mining.....	2122	45.2	-5.1	8.3	-5.0	0.1	2.9	2.8
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	105.4	-2.8	3.5	-0.6	2.2	2.8	0.6
Support activities for mining.....	213	270.9	-9.8	7.8	-8.8	1.1	-1.7	-2.7
Support activities for mining.....	2131	270.9	-9.8	7.8	-8.8	1.1	-1.7	-2.7
Nondurable Manufacturing								
Food.....	311	1,839.9	-2.1	5.6	-1.8	0.3	3.7	3.4
Animal food.....	3111	76.4	-3.7	5.3	-1.2	2.6	4.1	1.5
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	68.0	-1.6	6.4	-3.5	-1.9	2.7	4.7
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	82.0	3.2	7.8	-2.1	-5.1	5.5	11.2
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	179.3	-1.4	4.6	-1.1	0.3	3.4	3.1
Dairy products.....	3115	170.0	0.7	5.1	0.3	-0.4	5.4	5.8
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	562.0	-2.5	6.9	-3.2	-0.7	3.5	4.2
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	33.5	7.9	8.8	-1.8	-9.1	6.8	17.4
Bakeries and tortilla products.....	3118	392.0	-4.4	3.5	-1.4	3.2	2.0	-1.1
Other food products.....	3119	276.7	-3.6	5.4	-1.4	2.4	4.0	1.6
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	337.8	-1.5	8.5	-4.8	-3.4	3.2	6.8
Beverages.....	3121	325.8	-1.8	7.9	-5.0	-3.3	2.5	6.0
Tobacco.....	3122	12.0	1.2	18.6	-4.5	-5.7	13.3	20.1
Textile mills.....	313	86.7	4.8	3.4	-2.6	-7.0	0.7	8.3
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	20.1	-1.2	8.9	-4.2	-3.0	4.4	7.6
Fabric mills.....	3132	44.8	1.4	1.9	-1.3	-2.7	0.5	3.3
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	21.8	16.1	2.5	-4.0	-17.3	-1.7	19.0
Textile product mills.....	314	104.9	-1.6	0.6	-0.5	1.1	0.1	-1.0
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	40.2	-4.3	3.9	-4.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6
Other textile product mills.....	3149	64.7	1.9	-2.9	3.8	1.9	0.8	-1.1
Apparel.....	315	94.0	4.0	6.0	-6.3	-9.9	-0.7	10.2
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	6.8	-16.0	29.0	-9.3	7.9	17.0	8.4
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	72.4	7.0	1.6	-5.5	-11.7	-4.0	8.7
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	14.8	0.3	14.1	-8.8	-9.1	4.0	14.4
Footwear.....	3162	11.1	7.9	-7.7	-1.3	-8.5	-8.9	-0.4
Paper.....	322	355.4	-3.5	7.5	-3.3	0.2	4.0	3.8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	82.9	-2.2	7.8	-3.8	-1.7	3.7	5.5
Converted paper products.....	3222	272.5	-3.8	7.2	-2.9	0.9	4.1	3.2
Printing and related support activities.....	323	370.8	-0.4	3.3	-3.1	-2.7	0.1	2.9
Printing and related support activities.....	3231	370.8	-0.4	3.3	-3.1	-2.7	0.1	2.9
Petroleum and coal products.....	324	110.7	-3.3	1.4	-0.5	2.8	0.8	-2.0
Petroleum and coal products.....	3241	110.7	-3.3	1.4	-0.5	2.8	0.8	-2.0
Chemicals.....	325	909.0	-1.9	3.9	0.3	2.2	4.2	1.9
Basic chemicals.....	3251	156.4	-7.7	4.8	-1.6	6.6	3.1	-3.4
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	3252	92.9	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-2.3	1.0	3.4
Agricultural chemicals.....	3253	38.1	3.7	2.5	0.4	-3.2	3.0	6.3
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	3254	357.5	0.1	3.8	2.8	2.7	6.7	3.9
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	3255	66.5	4.6	-4.6	6.9	2.2	2.0	-0.2
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	117.3	-2.0	1.4	-2.2	-0.2	-0.8	-0.6
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	80.3	-6.7	11.4	-3.8	3.1	7.1	3.9

Table 1. Recent labor productivity, unit labor costs, and related data – Continued

Industry	2017 NAICS code	2025 Employment (thousands)	Percent change, 2024-2025					
			Labor productivity	Unit labor costs	Output	Hours worked	Labor compen- sation	Hourly compen- sation
Plastics and rubber products.....	326	709.2	-1.0	2.6	-3.4	-2.4	-0.8	1.7
Plastics products.....	3261	582.4	-0.6	2.1	-2.9	-2.3	-0.8	1.5
Rubber products.....	3262	126.8	-2.7	5.2	-5.8	-3.2	-0.9	2.3
Durable Manufacturing								
Wood products.....	321	435.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	-1.0	0.5	1.5
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	94.0	6.2	-1.6	0.4	-5.5	-1.2	4.5
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	81.5	-3.8	2.3	-1.8	2.0	0.4	-1.6
Other wood products.....	3219	260.3	1.2	0.3	1.0	-0.2	1.2	1.4
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	431.9	-1.8	4.2	-0.7	1.0	3.4	2.4
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	42.4	-2.2	4.9	-4.3	-2.2	0.4	2.6
Glass and glass products.....	3272	81.5	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.7	2.7	1.0
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	210.5	-4.6	5.3	-0.9	3.8	4.3	0.5
Other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3279	80.7	5.3	3.0	-0.4	-5.4	2.6	8.5
Primary metals.....	331	366.0	-0.4	2.3	-0.3	0.0	2.0	1.9
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloys.....	3311	85.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.8	2.8	2.0
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	58.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	-0.5	3.5	4.0
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	58.3	-0.6	3.1	-2.1	-1.5	0.9	2.4
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	62.2	-5.2	2.2	-3.6	1.7	-1.4	-3.1
Foundries.....	3315	101.8	-1.3	4.6	-1.7	-0.4	2.9	3.3
Fabricated metal products.....	332	1,458.0	-3.3	4.4	-1.4	1.9	2.9	1.0
Forging and stamping.....	3321	85.7	0.3	1.7	-3.7	-4.0	-2.1	2.0
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	421.1	-1.9	1.6	2.8	4.8	4.5	-0.3
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	96.3	-1.8	3.8	-1.5	0.3	2.2	1.9
Hardware.....	3325	22.6	-7.7	7.9	-7.1	0.6	0.3	-0.3
Spring and wire products.....	3326	39.3	-7.3	9.0	-6.6	0.8	1.8	1.0
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	337.8	-5.4	9.1	-6.2	-0.9	2.3	3.3
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	132.0	-4.6	5.0	-2.7	2.1	2.2	0.1
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	290.7	-6.1	6.4	-2.1	4.3	4.2	-0.1
Machinery.....	333	1,098.4	2.2	1.9	-0.9	-3.1	1.0	4.2
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	204.3	1.5	1.7	-5.5	-6.9	-3.9	3.2
Industrial machinery.....	3332	131.9	1.5	3.0	-1.9	-3.3	1.1	4.5
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	86.0	0.9	1.7	-0.8	-1.7	0.8	2.6
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	149.0	-3.9	9.8	-2.3	1.7	7.3	5.5
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	151.9	3.9	0.4	-1.2	-4.9	-0.9	4.2
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	94.8	9.4	-2.8	5.3	-3.7	2.4	6.3
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	280.5	3.4	-0.2	1.5	-1.9	1.3	3.2
Computer and electronic products.....	334	1,006.3	2.6	3.7	0.5	-2.0	4.2	6.4
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	99.9	3.6	3.8	1.5	-2.1	5.4	7.6
Communications equipment.....	3342	80.6	1.5	3.6	0.0	-1.5	3.6	5.2
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	19.7	-6.8	9.3	-2.9	4.1	6.2	1.9
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	383.7	4.4	4.3	2.1	-2.2	6.5	8.9
Electronic instruments.....	3345	411.9	2.3	2.7	-0.1	-2.3	2.7	5.1
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	431.4	-2.3	10.3	-2.4	-0.1	7.6	7.8
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	35.2	-0.2	2.0	-0.9	-0.7	1.1	1.8
Household appliances.....	3352	57.2	4.3	-2.3	-1.2	-5.3	-3.5	1.8
Electrical equipment.....	3353	162.1	-5.3	13.9	-4.9	0.4	8.4	7.9
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	176.9	-2.3	12.3	-1.2	1.1	11.0	9.8
Transportation equipment.....	336	1,758.4	2.5	3.7	-1.1	-3.5	2.5	6.3
Motor vehicles.....	3361	286.2	2.7	6.5	-2.8	-5.3	3.5	9.4
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	158.8	0.7	4.9	-2.9	-3.6	1.8	5.6
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	529.6	4.6	1.9	-2.7	-6.9	-0.9	6.5
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	575.6	3.7	-0.2	4.9	1.2	4.6	3.4

Table 1. Recent labor productivity, unit labor costs, and related data – Continued

Industry	2017 NAICS code	2025 Employment (thousands)	Percent change, 2024-2025					
			Labor productivity	Unit labor costs	Output	Hours worked	Labor compen- sation	Hourly compen- sation
Railroad rolling stock.....	3365	22.2	4.7	5.7	-4.1	-8.3	1.4	10.6
Ship and boat building.....	3366	149.5	0.4	4.5	-0.3	-0.7	4.2	5.0
Other transportation equipment.....	3369	36.5	14.9	-3.0	-2.3	-15.0	-5.2	11.5
Furniture and related products.....	337	357.7	-4.1	5.7	-4.4	-0.2	1.1	1.3
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	227.8	-4.2	7.3	-6.8	-2.7	0.0	2.8
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	101.4	-4.7	4.0	-0.5	4.4	3.5	-0.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	663.3	-5.8	10.1	-5.3	0.5	4.3	3.7
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	329.7	-5.9	12.3	-6.1	-0.2	5.5	5.7
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	333.6	-5.5	6.9	-4.3	1.3	2.4	1.0

Table 2. Long run labor productivity, unit labor costs, and related data

Industry	2017 NAICS code	2025 Employment (thousands)	Annual percent change, 1987-2025					
			Labor productivity	Unit labor costs	Output	Hours worked	Labor compen- sation	Hourly compen- sation
Mining								
Mining.....	21	579.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	-0.3	3.4	3.8
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	118.1	3.6	1.4	2.0	-1.5	3.5	5.1
Oil and gas extraction.....	2111	118.1	3.6	1.4	2.0	-1.5	3.5	5.1
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	190.5	0.8	2.3	-0.3	-1.1	2.0	3.1
Coal mining.....	2121	39.9	1.3	1.5	-1.9	-3.2	-0.4	2.9
Metal ore mining.....	2122	45.2	-0.7	4.1	0.0	0.7	4.1	3.4
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	105.4	0.9	2.6	0.8	-0.2	3.4	3.5
Support activities for mining.....	213	270.9	1.6	2.6	2.7	1.0	5.3	4.2
Support activities for mining.....	2131	270.9	1.6	2.6	2.7	1.0	5.3	4.2
Nondurable Manufacturing								
Food.....	311	1,839.9	0.4	2.5	1.0	0.6	3.5	2.9
Animal food.....	3111	76.4	1.0	2.7	1.5	0.4	4.2	3.7
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	68.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	-0.4	2.5	3.0
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	82.0	0.7	2.6	0.4	-0.3	3.0	3.3
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	179.3	0.5	2.5	0.5	0.0	3.0	3.0
Dairy products.....	3115	170.0	0.8	2.4	1.1	0.3	3.6	3.2
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	562.0	0.3	2.5	1.3	1.0	3.9	2.9
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	33.5	0.8	3.2	-0.5	-1.3	2.7	4.0
Bakeries and tortilla products.....	3118	392.0	-0.2	2.4	0.2	0.3	2.6	2.2
Other food products.....	3119	276.7	-0.6	3.1	1.7	2.3	4.8	2.5
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	337.8	-1.2	3.8	-0.8	0.4	3.1	2.6
Beverages.....	3121	325.8	-0.6	3.3	0.4	1.0	3.7	2.7
Tobacco.....	3122	12.0	1.5	2.5	-2.8	-4.2	-0.4	4.0
Textile mills.....	313	86.7	1.8	1.1	-3.0	-4.7	-1.9	2.9
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	20.1	1.4	1.1	-2.9	-4.2	-1.9	2.5
Fabric mills.....	3132	44.8	2.3	1.2	-2.9	-5.1	-1.8	3.5
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	21.8	0.5	1.7	-3.9	-4.4	-2.2	2.3
Textile product mills.....	314	104.9	0.3	2.7	-2.0	-2.3	0.7	3.1
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	40.2	0.3	2.6	-2.6	-2.9	-0.1	2.9
Other textile product mills.....	3149	64.7	0.9	2.6	-1.0	-1.8	1.6	3.4
Apparel.....	315	94.0	0.1	2.0	-6.0	-6.1	-4.2	2.1
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	6.8	0.4	2.5	-6.8	-7.1	-4.5	2.8
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	72.4	0.4	1.8	-6.0	-6.4	-4.3	2.2
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	14.8	-2.9	3.3	-5.5	-2.8	-2.5	0.3
Footwear.....	3162	11.1	1.0	2.1	-4.5	-5.5	-2.5	3.1
Paper.....	322	355.4	0.8	2.2	-0.7	-1.5	1.5	3.0
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	82.9	1.5	1.6	-1.2	-2.6	0.4	3.1
Converted paper products.....	3222	272.5	0.3	2.9	-0.7	-1.0	2.2	3.2
Printing and related support activities.....	323	370.8	0.8	1.8	-1.3	-2.1	0.4	2.6
Printing and related support activities.....	3231	370.8	0.8	1.8	-1.3	-2.1	0.4	2.6
Petroleum and coal products.....	324	110.7	1.8	2.5	0.9	-0.9	3.4	4.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	3241	110.7	1.8	2.5	0.9	-0.9	3.4	4.3
Chemicals.....	325	909.0	0.7	2.7	0.6	-0.1	3.3	3.5
Basic chemicals.....	3251	156.4	1.5	1.9	0.5	-1.0	2.4	3.4
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	3252	92.9	1.5	2.2	0.3	-1.2	2.5	3.7
Agricultural chemicals.....	3253	38.1	1.4	2.3	0.6	-0.8	3.0	3.8
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	3254	357.5	-0.8	4.3	1.0	1.8	5.3	3.5
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	3255	66.5	-0.1	3.5	-0.5	-0.4	3.1	3.5
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	117.3	0.3	2.4	0.2	-0.1	2.5	2.7
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	80.3	1.3	2.0	-0.2	-1.5	1.8	3.4

Table 2. Long run labor productivity, unit labor costs, and related data – Continued

Industry	2017 NAICS code	2025 Employment (thousands)	Annual percent change, 1987-2025					
			Labor productivity	Unit labor costs	Output	Hours worked	Labor compen- sation	Hourly compen- sation
Plastics and rubber products.....	326	709.2	0.9	2.1	0.6	-0.3	2.8	3.1
Plastics products.....	3261	582.4	0.8	2.2	0.8	0.0	3.1	3.0
Rubber products.....	3262	126.8	1.3	2.0	-0.1	-1.4	1.8	3.3
Durable Manufacturing								
Wood products.....	321	435.8	0.8	2.6	-0.1	-0.9	2.5	3.4
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	94.0	1.7	1.6	0.3	-1.4	1.9	3.4
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	81.5	0.4	2.5	-0.1	-0.5	2.4	2.9
Other wood products.....	3219	260.3	0.5	3.0	-0.2	-0.7	2.8	3.5
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	431.9	0.3	2.7	-0.2	-0.4	2.5	2.9
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	42.4	0.6	2.4	-1.7	-2.3	0.7	3.0
Glass and glass products.....	3272	81.5	1.4	1.5	0.0	-1.4	1.5	3.0
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	210.5	-0.6	3.4	-0.2	0.4	3.2	2.8
Other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3279	80.7	0.4	2.5	0.5	0.1	3.0	2.9
Primary metals.....	331	366.0	1.3	1.6	-0.4	-1.6	1.3	3.0
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloys.....	3311	85.4	1.8	0.9	-0.2	-2.0	0.7	2.8
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	58.3	0.8	2.4	0.3	-0.5	2.7	3.2
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	58.3	1.2	2.0	-0.5	-1.6	1.5	3.2
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	62.2	0.6	3.0	-0.9	-1.4	2.1	3.5
Foundries.....	3315	101.8	1.1	1.8	-0.9	-2.0	0.9	2.9
Fabricated metal products.....	332	1,458.0	0.5	2.4	0.2	-0.2	2.7	2.9
Forging and stamping.....	3321	85.7	1.3	1.6	-0.2	-1.4	1.4	2.8
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	421.1	0.3	2.9	0.9	0.6	3.8	3.3
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	96.3	0.2	2.3	-0.2	-0.4	2.1	2.5
Hardware.....	3325	22.6	-0.1	2.3	-2.4	-2.3	-0.2	2.2
Spring and wire products.....	3326	39.3	0.2	2.7	-1.5	-1.7	1.2	2.9
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	337.8	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.2	3.3	3.1
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	132.0	1.2	1.9	0.9	-0.2	2.8	3.1
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	290.7	-0.3	2.7	-0.5	-0.3	2.2	2.5
Machinery.....	333	1,098.4	1.1	1.9	0.5	-0.6	2.4	3.0
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	204.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	-0.2	2.5	2.7
Industrial machinery.....	3332	131.9	0.5	1.9	0.3	-0.3	2.2	2.5
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	86.0	1.3	1.8	-0.2	-1.5	1.6	3.1
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	149.0	0.4	2.6	0.2	-0.1	2.9	3.0
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	151.9	1.5	1.3	-0.2	-1.7	1.2	2.9
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	94.8	1.3	1.3	0.8	-0.5	2.1	2.7
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	280.5	1.1	2.4	0.7	-0.4	3.1	3.6
Computer and electronic products.....	334	1,006.3	7.3	-3.5	5.3	-1.9	1.5	3.5
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	99.9	13.0	-9.7	8.5	-4.0	-2.1	2.0
Communications equipment.....	3342	80.6	4.5	-1.2	1.6	-2.8	0.5	3.3
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	19.7	2.2	1.4	-0.3	-2.4	1.1	3.6
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	383.7	10.2	-6.0	9.0	-1.2	2.4	3.6
Electronic instruments.....	3345	411.9	2.6	0.9	1.2	-1.4	2.1	3.6
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	431.4	1.1	2.3	-0.2	-1.3	2.1	3.5
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	35.2	1.1	2.5	-1.4	-2.4	1.1	3.6
Household appliances.....	3352	57.2	2.5	0.5	0.0	-2.5	0.5	3.0
Electrical equipment.....	3353	162.1	0.8	2.6	-0.5	-1.2	2.1	3.4
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	176.9	0.6	2.9	0.1	-0.5	2.9	3.5
Transportation equipment.....	336	1,758.4	2.0	0.7	1.5	-0.5	2.1	2.7
Motor vehicles.....	3361	286.2	2.2	0.7	2.0	-0.1	2.8	2.9
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	158.8	0.9	2.9	1.2	0.3	4.1	3.8
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	529.6	2.5	-0.4	2.0	-0.5	1.5	2.0
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	575.6	1.0	1.8	0.0	-1.0	1.8	2.9

Table 2. Long run labor productivity, unit labor costs, and related data – Continued

Industry	2017 NAICS code	2025 Employment (thousands)	Annual percent change, 1987-2025					
			Labor productivity	Unit labor costs	Output	Hours worked	Labor compen- sation	Hourly compen- sation
Railroad rolling stock.....	3365	22.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	-0.4	3.5	3.9
Ship and boat building.....	3366	149.5	1.4	1.8	0.9	-0.6	2.7	3.3
Other transportation equipment.....	3369	36.5	2.8	0.1	2.8	0.0	3.0	3.0
Furniture and related products.....	337	357.7	0.8	2.5	-0.8	-1.6	1.7	3.3
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	227.8	0.8	2.4	-1.0	-1.8	1.4	3.3
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	101.4	0.4	2.8	-0.8	-1.2	1.9	3.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	663.3	0.9	2.3	0.7	-0.1	3.0	3.2
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	329.7	1.3	2.3	2.1	0.8	4.4	3.6
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	333.6	0.4	2.2	-0.5	-0.8	1.7	2.5

Table 3. Labor productivity, unit labor costs, and related data, 2019-2025

Industry	2017 NAICS code	2025 Employment (thousands)	Annual percent change, 2019-2025					
			Labor productivity	Unit labor costs	Output	Hours worked	Labor compen- sation	Hourly compen- sation
Mining								
Mining.....	21	579.5	4.9	-0.6	1.2	-3.5	0.7	4.3
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	118.1	7.1	-1.7	2.0	-4.7	0.3	5.3
Oil and gas extraction.....	2111	118.1	7.1	-1.7	2.0	-4.7	0.3	5.3
Mining, except oil and gas.....	212	190.5	-1.0	5.7	-2.2	-1.2	3.4	4.7
Coal mining.....	2121	39.9	0.4	4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-0.3	4.7
Metal ore mining.....	2122	45.2	-3.7	8.5	-3.1	0.6	5.1	4.5
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	2123	105.4	0.2	4.8	-0.1	-0.3	4.6	4.9
Support activities for mining.....	213	270.9	-0.5	4.4	-4.9	-4.4	-0.7	3.9
Support activities for mining.....	2131	270.9	-0.5	4.4	-4.9	-4.4	-0.7	3.9
Nondurable Manufacturing								
Food.....	311	1,839.9	-1.2	6.0	-0.2	1.0	5.7	4.7
Animal food.....	3111	76.4	-1.1	6.8	0.7	1.8	7.5	5.6
Grain and oilseed milling.....	3112	68.0	-1.1	3.5	1.0	2.1	4.5	2.4
Sugar and confectionery products.....	3113	82.0	-1.2	5.7	-0.6	0.6	5.1	4.5
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	3114	179.3	-1.2	6.1	-1.3	-0.1	4.7	4.8
Dairy products.....	3115	170.0	-1.8	4.8	0.3	2.1	5.2	3.0
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	3116	562.0	-0.3	6.1	-0.2	0.1	5.9	5.8
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	3117	33.5	-2.1	5.8	-4.3	-2.2	1.3	3.6
Bakeries and tortilla products.....	3118	392.0	-1.5	5.6	-0.4	1.1	5.2	4.1
Other food products.....	3119	276.7	-3.4	8.1	-0.2	3.3	7.8	4.4
Beverages and tobacco products.....	312	337.8	-6.3	10.0	-3.5	3.0	6.2	3.1
Beverages.....	3121	325.8	-6.3	10.2	-3.5	3.0	6.4	3.2
Tobacco.....	3122	12.0	-5.4	7.8	-3.6	1.9	3.9	2.0
Textile mills.....	313	86.7	0.6	5.6	-4.9	-5.5	0.4	6.3
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	3131	20.1	0.7	7.0	-6.0	-6.7	0.6	7.8
Fabric mills.....	3132	44.8	1.9	5.1	-2.8	-4.6	2.2	7.1
Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	3133	21.8	-2.7	6.2	-8.5	-6.0	-2.9	3.3
Textile product mills.....	314	104.9	0.4	5.0	-3.2	-3.6	1.6	5.3
Textile furnishings mills.....	3141	40.2	2.1	4.1	-3.0	-5.0	0.9	6.2
Other textile product mills.....	3149	64.7	-1.1	5.9	-3.6	-2.5	2.1	4.7
Apparel.....	315	94.0	1.4	4.1	-4.7	-6.0	-0.8	5.5
Apparel knitting mills.....	3151	6.8	3.9	5.7	-4.1	-7.7	1.3	9.8
Cut and sew apparel.....	3152	72.4	1.9	3.4	-5.1	-6.8	-1.8	5.4
Accessories and other apparel.....	3159	14.8	-1.7	6.3	-1.8	-0.1	4.4	4.5
Footwear.....	3162	11.1	-1.4	0.8	-4.1	-2.7	-3.4	-0.6
Paper.....	322	355.4	-2.4	5.7	-2.8	-0.4	2.7	3.1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3221	82.9	-1.8	4.7	-4.0	-2.3	0.5	2.8
Converted paper products.....	3222	272.5	-2.3	6.0	-2.0	0.3	3.9	3.6
Printing and related support activities.....	323	370.8	-0.5	4.8	-4.2	-3.7	0.4	4.3
Printing and related support activities.....	3231	370.8	-0.5	4.8	-4.2	-3.7	0.4	4.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	324	110.7	0.4	3.0	-0.6	-1.0	2.3	3.4
Petroleum and coal products.....	3241	110.7	0.4	3.0	-0.6	-1.0	2.3	3.4
Chemicals.....	325	909.0	-0.6	5.6	0.2	0.8	5.8	5.0
Basic chemicals.....	3251	156.4	0.4	3.5	0.8	0.4	4.3	3.9
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	3252	92.9	1.8	2.3	1.0	-0.8	3.3	4.1
Agricultural chemicals.....	3253	38.1	0.5	2.5	1.7	1.2	4.3	3.1
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	3254	357.5	-0.7	6.9	1.2	1.9	8.2	6.2
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	3255	66.5	-2.1	9.2	-1.6	0.5	7.5	6.9
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	3256	117.3	-5.1	8.5	-4.7	0.4	3.3	2.9
Other chemical products and preparations.....	3259	80.3	-1.3	6.3	-1.3	0.0	5.0	5.0

Table 3. Labor productivity, unit labor costs, and related data, 2019-2025 – Continued

Industry	2017 NAICS code	2025 Employment (thousands)	Annual percent change, 2019-2025					
			Labor productivity	Unit labor costs	Output	Hours worked	Labor compen- sation	Hourly compen- sation
Plastics and rubber products.....	326	709.2	-1.7	6.1	-2.6	-1.0	3.3	4.3
Plastics products.....	3261	582.4	-1.7	6.0	-2.5	-0.8	3.4	4.2
Rubber products.....	3262	126.8	-1.5	6.7	-3.4	-2.0	3.1	5.1
Durable Manufacturing								
Wood products.....	321	435.8	0.5	5.4	-0.2	-0.7	5.2	6.0
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	3211	94.0	3.8	1.9	1.4	-2.3	3.4	5.8
Plywood and engineered wood products.....	3212	81.5	-1.5	6.4	-0.6	0.9	5.8	4.8
Other wood products.....	3219	260.3	-0.1	6.5	-0.7	-0.6	5.8	6.4
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	327	431.9	-2.1	7.3	-2.0	0.1	5.1	5.1
Clay products and refractories.....	3271	42.4	-0.1	6.3	-2.9	-2.8	3.3	6.3
Glass and glass products.....	3272	81.5	-0.7	5.1	-1.7	-1.0	3.3	4.3
Cement and concrete products.....	3273	210.5	-3.0	9.2	-2.2	0.8	6.8	5.9
Other nonmetallic mineral products.....	3279	80.7	-2.8	6.7	-2.4	0.4	4.1	3.6
Primary metals.....	331	366.0	-1.6	6.2	-3.1	-1.6	2.9	4.5
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloys.....	3311	85.4	-3.1	7.6	-4.3	-1.2	3.0	4.3
Steel products from purchased steel.....	3312	58.3	1.7	5.4	0.7	-0.9	6.1	7.1
Alumina and aluminum production.....	3313	58.3	-1.3	5.6	-2.9	-1.6	2.5	4.2
Other nonferrous metal production.....	3314	62.2	-2.4	6.1	-3.0	-0.7	2.9	3.6
Foundries.....	3315	101.8	-0.8	4.9	-3.5	-2.7	1.2	4.0
Fabricated metal products.....	332	1,458.0	-1.9	6.3	-2.4	-0.5	3.8	4.3
Forging and stamping.....	3321	85.7	-3.6	6.3	-6.0	-2.5	0.0	2.5
Architectural and structural metals.....	3323	421.1	-0.5	6.8	0.6	1.1	7.4	6.3
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	3324	96.3	-3.5	7.0	-4.0	-0.5	2.7	3.2
Hardware.....	3325	22.6	-3.2	7.6	-4.9	-1.7	2.3	4.1
Spring and wire products.....	3326	39.3	-6.1	9.7	-7.5	-1.5	1.4	2.9
Machine shops and threaded products.....	3327	337.8	-0.8	5.4	-3.1	-2.3	2.2	4.6
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	3328	132.0	-2.0	6.6	-4.1	-2.1	2.2	4.4
Other fabricated metal products.....	3329	290.7	-3.7	6.9	-2.6	1.1	4.1	3.0
Machinery.....	333	1,098.4	-1.0	5.5	-2.1	-1.1	3.3	4.4
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	3331	204.3	-1.3	4.3	-3.1	-1.9	1.0	3.0
Industrial machinery.....	3332	131.9	-3.7	5.1	-2.6	1.1	2.4	1.2
Commercial and service industry machinery.....	3333	86.0	3.0	5.0	0.8	-2.1	5.9	8.2
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	3334	149.0	-3.6	8.9	-2.0	1.6	6.7	5.0
Metalworking machinery.....	3335	151.9	1.8	2.9	-2.6	-4.3	0.2	4.7
Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	3336	94.8	1.8	4.3	-0.1	-1.8	4.3	6.2
Other general purpose machinery.....	3339	280.5	-2.0	6.2	-2.2	-0.3	3.8	4.1
Computer and electronic products.....	334	1,006.3	2.3	3.2	1.2	-1.1	4.5	5.6
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	3341	99.9	5.5	3.2	1.1	-4.1	4.3	8.8
Communications equipment.....	3342	80.6	0.8	-1.0	0.8	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Audio and video equipment.....	3343	19.7	5.1	1.8	3.7	-1.4	5.6	7.0
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	3344	383.7	3.1	3.7	3.1	-0.1	6.9	6.9
Electronic instruments.....	3345	411.9	1.8	3.5	0.4	-1.4	3.9	5.4
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	335	431.4	-1.4	7.5	-1.0	0.4	6.4	6.0
Electric lighting equipment.....	3351	35.2	-1.5	7.7	-6.9	-5.5	0.3	6.1
Household appliances.....	3352	57.2	0.3	4.8	-2.6	-2.9	2.0	5.1
Electrical equipment.....	3353	162.1	-2.9	9.2	-1.3	1.6	7.8	6.0
Other electrical equipment and components.....	3359	176.9	-1.1	7.1	0.8	1.9	7.9	5.9
Transportation equipment.....	336	1,758.4	0.8	3.2	0.6	-0.2	3.9	4.0
Motor vehicles.....	3361	286.2	0.3	4.3	3.0	2.7	7.5	4.7
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	3362	158.8	-1.4	5.8	-2.6	-1.2	3.0	4.3
Motor vehicle parts.....	3363	529.6	2.0	1.4	-0.4	-2.3	1.0	3.4
Aerospace products and parts.....	3364	575.6	-2.2	5.9	-1.3	0.9	4.5	3.5

Table 3. Labor productivity, unit labor costs, and related data, 2019-2025 – Continued

Industry	2017 NAICS code	2025 Employment (thousands)	Annual percent change, 2019-2025					
			Labor productivity	Unit labor costs	Output	Hours worked	Labor compen- sation	Hourly compen- sation
Railroad rolling stock.....	3365	22.2	0.4	7.0	-1.9	-2.3	5.0	7.4
Ship and boat building.....	3366	149.5	0.7	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.1	3.6
Other transportation equipment.....	3369	36.5	0.4	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	1.5	2.2
Furniture and related products.....	337	357.7	-1.4	6.8	-3.9	-2.6	2.6	5.4
Household and institutional furniture.....	3371	227.8	0.3	5.6	-2.4	-2.6	3.1	5.9
Office furniture and fixtures.....	3372	101.4	-4.1	8.6	-6.4	-2.4	1.7	4.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	663.3	-2.4	6.9	-2.6	-0.1	4.2	4.3
Medical equipment and supplies.....	3391	329.7	-2.4	8.1	-2.1	0.3	5.8	5.5
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3399	333.6	-2.7	5.2	-3.2	-0.6	1.8	2.4