

# NEWS RELEASE

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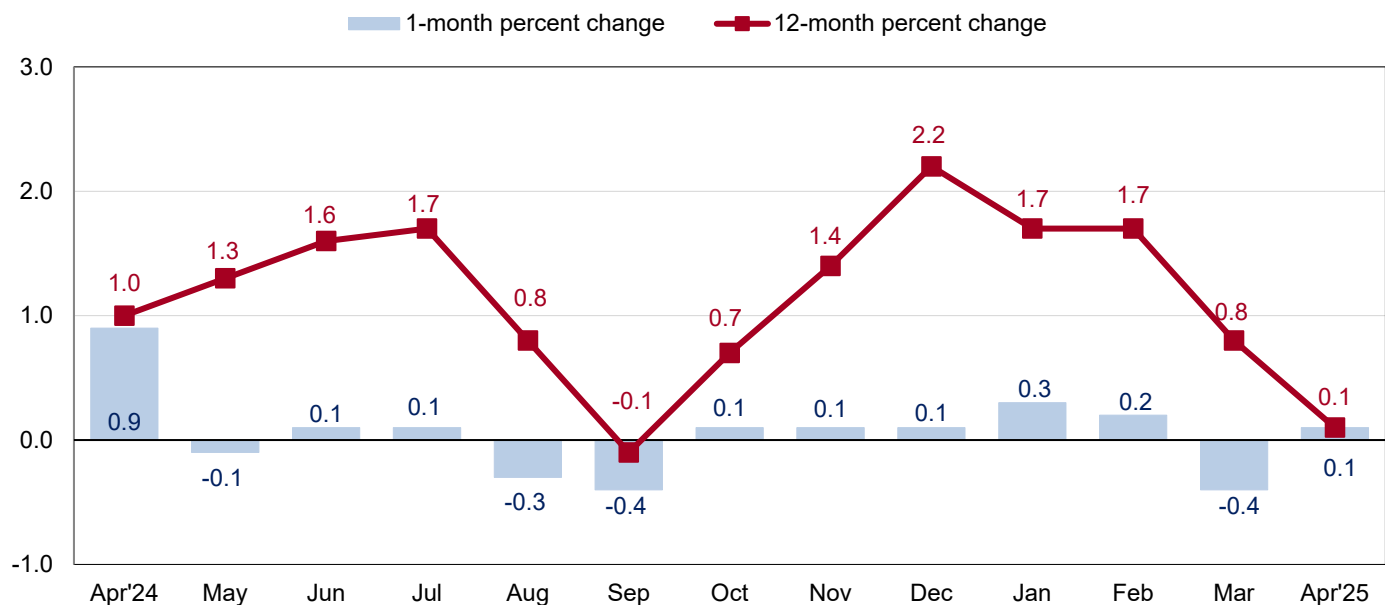
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## U.S. IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES - APRIL 2025

U.S. import prices increased 0.1 percent in April following a 0.4-percent decrease in March, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Higher prices for nonfuel imports more than offset lower prices for fuel imports in April. Prices for U.S. exports advanced 0.1 percent in April, after rising 0.1 percent the previous month.

Chart 1. One-month and 12-month percent changes in the Import Price Index: April 2024 – April 2025



### Imports

Import prices rose 0.1 percent in April following a decrease of 0.4 percent in March and an advance of 0.2 percent in February. Prices for U.S. imports rose 0.1 percent from April 2024 to April 2025. (See table 1.)

**Fuel Imports:** Prices for import fuel declined 2.6 percent in April following a decrease of 3.4 percent in March and an increase of 1.6 percent in February. Lower prices for petroleum and natural gas drove the overall decline in import fuel prices. In April, prices for import petroleum and natural gas declined 2.0 percent and 17.5 percent, respectively. Import fuel prices decreased 12.0 percent over the past 12 months, the largest over-the-year decline since the index fell 15.4 percent for the 12 months ended October 2024. The price index for petroleum imports decreased 13.3 percent over the past 12 months. Prices for import natural gas increased 59.9 percent over the same period.

**All Imports Excluding Fuel:** Prices for nonfuel imports increased 0.4 percent in April following a decrease of 0.1 percent in March. Higher prices for capital goods, nonfuel industrial supplies and materials, consumer goods, and automotive vehicles drove the advance. The price index for nonfuel imports increased 1.2 percent over the past 12 months, led by higher prices for nonfuel industrial supplies and materials, automotive vehicles, and capital goods.

*Foods, Feeds, and Beverages:* Foods, feeds, and beverages prices were unchanged in April following a decrease of 0.1 percent in March. Higher prices for green coffee offset lower prices for cocoa beans and vegetables in April.

*Nonfuel Industrial Supplies and Materials:* Import prices for nonfuel industrial supplies and materials increased 0.8 percent in April, after ticking up 0.1 percent in March. Higher prices for major nonferrous metals, finished nonmetals, and finished metals shapes and advanced manufacturing more than offset lower prices for chemicals in April.

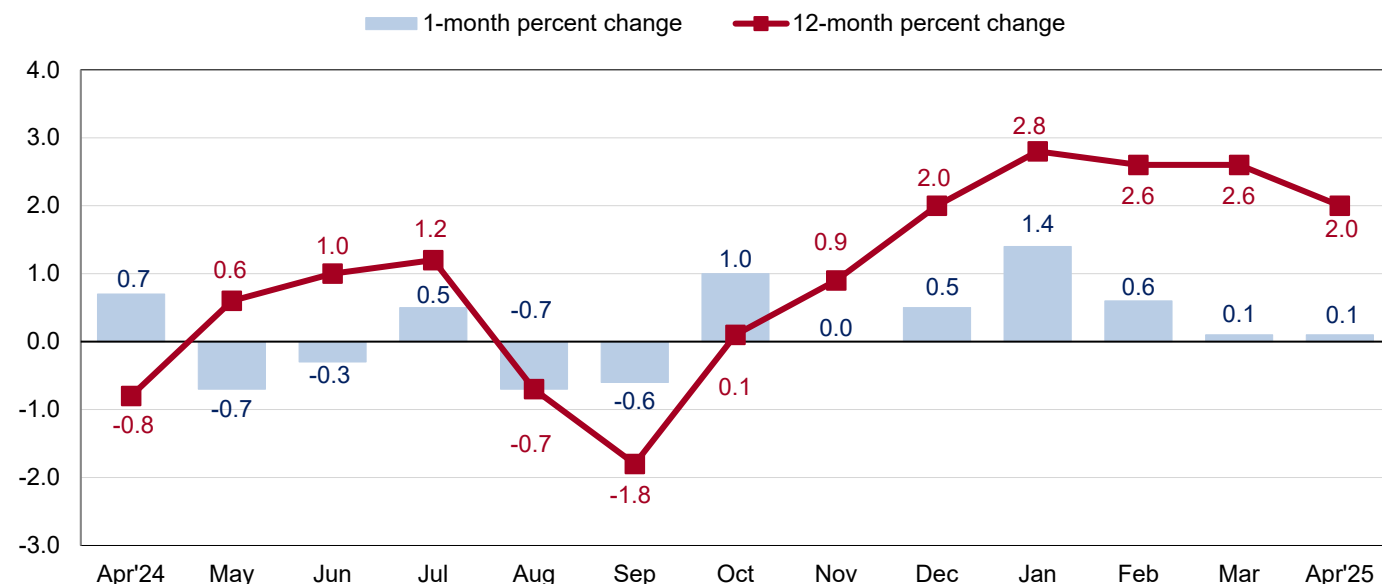
*Finished Goods:* Prices for the major finished goods import categories were up in April. Import prices for capital goods increased 0.6 percent, the largest monthly advance since the index rose 0.9 percent in January 2022. The April advance was led by higher prices for computers, peripherals, and semiconductors and for scientific and medical machinery. The price index for automotive vehicles rose 0.2 percent in April, the largest 1-month advance since October 2024. Import prices for consumer goods increased 0.3 percent in April, the first monthly advance since October 2024. Higher prices for coins, gems, jewelry, and collectibles contributed to the increase in April.

**Table A. Percent change in Import and Export Price Indexes, selected categories**

Month	IMPORTS			EXPORTS		
	All imports	Fuel imports	Nonfuel imports	All exports	Agricultural exports	Non-agricultural exports
<b>2024</b>						
April.....	0.9	3.9	0.6	0.7	-0.4	0.8
May.....	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.3	-0.8
June.....	0.1	-1.7	0.2	-0.3	1.1	-0.4
July.....	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	-2.0	0.8
August.....	-0.3	-3.3	0.0	-0.7	-1.9	-0.6
September.....	-0.4	-7.2	0.2	-0.6	0.8	-0.7
October.....	0.1	-1.0	0.2	1.0	2.1	0.9
November.....	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
December.....	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
<b>2025</b>						
January.....	0.3 <sup>r</sup>	3.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.0	1.4	-0.2	1.5
February.....	0.2	1.6	0.2 <sup>r</sup>	0.6 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	0.6 <sup>r</sup>
March.....	-0.4 <sup>r</sup>	-3.4 <sup>r</sup>	-0.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.1 <sup>r</sup>	-0.2 <sup>r</sup>	0.1 <sup>r</sup>
April.....	0.1	-2.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1
Apr. 2023 to 2024.....	1.0	4.4	0.8	-0.8	-9.2	0.2
Apr. 2024 to 2025.....	0.1	-12.0	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.9

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**Chart 2. One-month and 12-month percent changes in the Export Price Index: April 2024 – April 2025**



## **Exports**

Prices for U.S. exports advanced 0.1 percent for the second consecutive month in April. Higher prices for nonagricultural and agricultural exports each contributed to the monthly increase. The price index for U.S. exports has not declined on a 1-month basis since September 2024. U.S. export prices advanced 2.0 percent from April 2024 to April 2025. (See table 2.)

**Agricultural Exports:** Agricultural export prices advanced 0.5 percent in April following a 0.2-percent decrease in March. Higher prices for fruit and nuts more than offset lower prices for soybeans. The price index for agricultural exports increased 1.9 percent over the past 12 months, the largest over-the-year rise since the index advanced 3.1 percent for the year ended February 2023.

**All Exports Excluding Agriculture:** Nonagricultural export prices ticked up 0.1 percent in April, after rising 0.1 percent in March and 0.6 percent in February. Higher prices for consumer goods, capital goods, and automotive vehicles more than offset lower prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials. The price index for nonagricultural exports advanced 1.9 percent for the year ended April 2025 and has not declined on a 12-month basis since September 2024.

*Nonagricultural Industrial Supplies and Materials:* Nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials prices decreased 0.4 percent in April, after declining 0.2 percent the previous month. Lower prices for petroleum and natural gas contributed to the decrease in April.

*Finished Goods:* Export finished goods prices were up in April. The price index for consumer goods rose 0.8 percent in April, the largest monthly advance since the index increased 1.0 percent in January 2023. Higher prices for medicinal, dental, and pharmaceutical preparatory materials and for toys, shooting, and sporting goods contributed to the increase. Capital goods prices rose 0.2 percent in April. Higher prices for industrial and service machinery and for computers, peripherals, and semiconductors led the advance in capital goods prices. In April, automotive vehicles prices advanced 0.5 percent, the largest monthly increase since October 2024. Parts, engines, bodies, and chassis prices led the advance in automotive vehicles prices.

More information for the major import and export price indexes can be found at [www.bls.gov/web/ximpim/largest.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/ximpim/largest.htm).

## **Measures of Import and Export Prices by Locality**

**Imports by Locality of Origin:** Import prices from China decreased 0.1 percent in April, the fifth consecutive monthly decline. The index last increased on a monthly basis in October 2022. The decrease in April was driven by lower miscellaneous manufacturing prices. The price index for imports from China fell 1.3 percent over the past 12 months, the largest over-the-year decline since the index decreased 1.3 percent for the year ended August 2024. Prices for imports from Japan declined 0.2 percent in April following a decrease of 0.2 percent in March and an increase of 0.5 percent in February. Lower prices for chemical manufacturing in April led the decline. The price index for imports from Japan increased 1.0 percent over the past 12 months. Import prices from the European Union increased 0.6 percent in April. The price index for imports from Mexico decreased 0.3 percent in April, after falling 0.4 percent the previous month. Prices for imports from Canada decreased 0.1 percent in April. (See table 7.)

**Exports by Locality of Destination:** Prices for exports to China increased 0.7 percent in April, the largest monthly advance since January. The price index for exports to China increased 1.8 percent over the past 12 months. The index has not recorded an over-the-year decrease since December 2024. Prices for exports to Japan increased 1.6 percent in April following advances of 0.2 percent in March and 1.1 percent in February. The April rise was the largest monthly increase since the index advanced 2.6 percent in October 2024. The price index for exports to Japan increased 5.0 percent over the past year. Export prices to Mexico increased 0.1 percent in April, after rising 0.2 percent the previous month. Prices for exports to Canada increased 1.1 percent in April. The price index for exports to the European Union decreased 0.2 percent in April and declined 2.2 percent over the past 12 months. The over-the-year decrease in April was the largest 12-month decline since the index fell 4.2 percent for the year ended July 2023. (See table 8.)

**Terms of Trade Indexes:** Terms of Trade indexes are based on country, region, or grouping and measure the change in the purchasing power of exports relative to imports. The index for U.S. terms of trade with China increased 0.8 percent in April following a 0.7-percent advance in March. The April rise in U.S. terms of trade with China was driven by the increase in export prices to China. The index for U.S. terms of trade with Japan increased 1.8 percent in April. U.S. terms of trade with the European Union decreased 0.7 percent in April, after rising 0.4 percent in March. In April, the indexes for U.S. terms of trade with Canada and Mexico increased 1.3 percent and 0.3 percent, respectively. (See table 9.)

## **Import and Export Services**

**Imports:** Import air passenger fares decreased 3.0 percent in April following increases of 0.6 percent in March and 3.4 percent in February. Lower prices for European and Asian fares more than offset higher prices for Latin American/Caribbean fares. The index for import air passenger fares decreased 6.9 percent for the year ended in April, the largest 12-month drop since August 2023. Prices for import air freight increased 2.5 percent in April, led by higher Asian and European air freight prices. Import air freight prices increased 1.6 percent over the past 12 months. (See table 10.)

**Exports:** Export air passenger fares increased 1.2 percent in April following a 2.6-percent advance the previous month. Higher prices for Latin American/Caribbean and European fares more than offset lower prices for Asian fares. The price index for export air passenger fares decreased 0.4 percent from April 2024 to April 2025. Export air freight prices increased 1.5 percent in April following an advance of 1.7 percent in March and a decline of 1.8 percent in February. The index for export air freight prices rose 4.3 percent over the past year. The 12-month increase in April was the largest over-the-year advance since the index rose 5.7 percent in October 2024.

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**U.S. Import and Export Price Index data for May 2025 are scheduled for release on Tuesday, June 17, 2025, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).**

**Table 1. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for End Use categories of goods: April 2024 to April 2025**

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	End Use	Relative importance Mar. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Index		Percent change				
			Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Monthly			
						Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
<b>All commodities.....</b>		100.000	141.6	141.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.1
<b>All imports excluding food and fuels (Dec. 2010=100).....</b>		84.131	109.3	109.8	0.8	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.5
<b>All imports excluding petroleum.....</b>		92.208	125.9	126.4	1.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.4
<b>All imports excluding fuels (Dec. 2001=100).....</b>		91.610	129.9	130.4	1.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.4
<b>Foods, feeds, &amp; beverages.....</b>	0	7.479	235.8	235.8	5.8	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Agricultural foods, feeds & beverages, excluding distilled beverages.....	00	6.161	265.6	265.8	5.6	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.1
Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages).....	01	1.318	164.1	163.4	7.0	3.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.4
<b>Industrial supplies &amp; materials.....</b>	1	22.850	246.6	245.4	-1.8	1.4	1.3	-1.2	-0.5
Industrial supplies & materials excluding petroleum.....		15.106	211.2	211.7	4.4	0.8	1.5	-0.6	0.2
Industrial supplies & materials excluding fuels (Dec. 2001=100).....		14.424	236.6	238.4	4.2	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.8
Industrial supplies & materials, durable....		9.346	231.9	235.3	7.1	-0.6	1.6	0.3	1.5
Industrial supplies & materials nondurable excluding petroleum.....		5.713	187.1	183.8	0.4	3.1	1.3	-2.0	-1.8
Fuels & lubricants.....	10	8.390	268.3	261.2	-12.0	3.0	1.6	-3.4	-2.6
Petroleum & petroleum products.....	100	7.792	287.0	281.3	-13.3	2.6	1.2	-2.6	-2.0
Crude petroleum.....	10000	5.392	296.4	291.2	-13.9	4.3	1.5	-2.4	-1.8
Fuels, n.e.s.-coals & gas.....	101	0.401	171.7	148.5	31.4	10.8	12.3	-19.9	-13.5
Natural gas.....	10110	0.296	165.9	136.9	59.9	14.3	22.7	-25.3	-17.5
Paper & paper base stocks.....	11	0.437	135.7	136.9	-0.9	-1.9	0.0	-0.5	0.9
Materials associated with nondurable supplies & materials.....	12	4.677	205.4	204.1	-0.6	3.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.6
Selected building materials (Jan. 2025=100).....	13	1.510	99.8	100.2	—	—	0.2	-0.4	0.4
Unfinished metals related to durable goods.....	14	3.610	345.5	348.2	7.7	-0.7	2.5	1.3	0.8
Finished metals related to durable goods.....	15	2.671	246.3	252.2	12.7	-0.7	2.1	0.8	2.4
Nonmetals related to durable goods (Jan. 2025=100).....	16	1.555	98.0	100.5	—	—	0.0	-2.0	2.6
<b>Capital goods.....</b>	2	28.789	93.5	94.1	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.6
Nonelectrical machinery.....	21	22.148	84.1	84.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100).....	22	1.993	161.8	162.1	1.2	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.2
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts &amp; engines.....</b>	3	15.799	121.7	122.0	1.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2
Automotive vehicles, parts and engines, 2 digit (Dec. 2023=100).....	30	15.799	102.2	102.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3
<b>Consumer goods, excluding automotives.....</b>	4	25.083	109.5	109.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	0.3
Nondurables, manufactured.....	40	12.927	126.2	126.5	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6	0.2
Durables, manufactured.....	41	11.260	93.8	94.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.3
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	42	0.895	124.7	124.6	0.1	5.1	-0.1	-1.6	-0.1

<sup>1</sup> Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

**Table 2. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for End Use categories of goods: April 2024 to April 2025**

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	End Use	Relative importance Mar. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Index		Percent change				
			Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Monthly			
						Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
<b>All commodities.....</b>		100.000	152.6	152.8	2.0	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1
<b>Agricultural commodities.....</b>		8.559	229.4	230.6	1.9	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.5
<b>All exports excluding food and fuels (Dec. 2010=100).....</b>		74.734	118.8	119.7	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8
<b>All exports excluding fuels (June 2022=100).....</b>		82.775	102.6	103.4	3.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8
<b>Nonagricultural commodities.....</b>		91.441	146.5	146.6	1.9	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
<b>Foods, feeds, &amp; beverages.....</b>	0	8.041	234.8	236.1	3.8	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.6
Agricultural foods, feeds & beverages, excluding distilled beverages.....	00	7.599	236.4	237.8	3.6	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.6
Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages).....	01	0.442	204.4	202.5	9.1	1.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.9
<b>Industrial supplies &amp; materials.....</b>	1	38.725	208.1	207.3	2.0	3.4	1.4	-0.3	-0.4
Industrial supplies & materials excluding fuels (Dec. 2020=100).....		21.424	125.1	127.1	7.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.6
Industrial supplies & materials, durable....		10.988	236.0	242.8	11.5	1.0	2.1	0.5	2.9
Industrial supplies & materials, nondurable.....		27.737	194.9	191.7	-1.7	4.3	1.1	-0.6	-1.6
Agricultural industrial supplies & materials.....	10	0.936	192.5	192.4	-9.3	-1.1	0.2	-1.5	-0.1
Nonagricultural industrial supplies & materials.....		37.788	208.6	207.8	2.4	3.5	1.4	-0.2	-0.4
Fuels & lubricants.....	11	17.225	240.0	233.3	-5.0	7.0	1.6	-1.5	-2.8
Nonagricultural supplies & materials excluding fuels & building materials.....	12	19.813	210.8	214.2	8.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.6
Selected building materials.....	13	0.751	154.6	158.8	4.9	1.5	1.5	-2.2	2.7
<b>Capital goods.....</b>	2	31.390	124.9	125.2	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Nonelectrical machinery.....	21	21.632	103.7	103.9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100).....	22	6.130	224.4	224.0	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	-0.2
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts &amp; engines.....</b>	3	9.158	131.0	131.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
Vehicles-passenger (Dec. 2023=100).....	30	9.158	103.0	103.6	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6
<b>Consumer goods, excluding automobiles.....</b>	4	12.687	118.7	119.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8
Nondurables, manufactured.....	40	7.075	109.1	109.9	2.4	1.3	0.2	-0.2	0.7
Durables, manufactured.....	41	4.606	122.7	123.7	1.6	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8
Nonmanufactured consumer goods (Dec. 2018=100).....	42	1.006	119.2	119.2	-5.6	-4.3	2.1	0.0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

**Table 3. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for NAICS industries: April 2024 to April 2025**  
[December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	NAICS	Relative importance Mar. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Index		Percent change				
			Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Monthly			
						Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
<b>Nonmanufacturing.....</b>		8.488	155.1	151.6	-4.7	3.9	1.7	-2.8	-2.3
<b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting.....</b>	11	2.476	273.4	269.3	11.6	1.7	-0.8	0.3	-1.5
Crop production.....	111	2.097	291.1	288.9	13.6	1.1	-0.8	0.3	-0.8
Animal production (Dec. 2022=100).....	112	0.238	131.0	120.6	-0.6	8.7	-0.4	-1.4	-7.9
Forestry and logging (Jan. 2025=100).....	113	0.098	97.9	98.2	—	—	-2.5	0.4	0.3
Fishing, hunting and trapping (Jan. 2025=100).....	114	0.043	104.4	98.4	—	—	0.0	4.4	-5.7
<b>Mining.....</b>	21	6.012	139.7	136.1	-10.5	4.8	2.8	-4.0	-2.6
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	5.797	137.3	133.7	-11.2	5.1	2.7	-4.1	-2.6
Mining (except oil and gas) (Dec. 2022=100).....	212	0.215	120.7	119.4	9.1	-0.3	2.2	-1.7	-1.1
<b>Manufacturing.....</b>		91.223	122.8	123.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.4
<b>Manufacturing, part 1.....</b>	31	10.779	142.8	143.6	1.3	0.7	0.4	-0.6	0.6
Food manufacturing.....	311	4.667	207.3	209.0	5.4	2.3	1.1	-0.1	0.8
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing.....	312	1.059	140.1	139.5	-2.0	-1.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.4
Textile mills (Dec. 2023=100).....	313	0.293	102.0	103.9	1.9	-0.8	1.3	-0.8	1.9
Textile product mills (Dec. 2023=100).....	314	0.758	99.5	99.2	-0.8	0.1	0.8	-1.1	-0.3
Apparel manufacturing.....	315	2.724	116.6	117.4	-1.3	-0.5	-0.3	-1.1	0.7
<b>Manufacturing, part 2.....</b>	32	18.802	139.5	139.0	-2.7	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4
Wood product manufacturing (Jan. 2025=100).....	321	0.821	100.3	101.5	—	—	-0.2	0.5	1.2
Paper manufacturing.....	322	0.774	116.7	117.7	-3.0	-1.6	-0.9	-0.6	0.9
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	324	2.143	123.5	120.5	-13.7	-2.1	0.4	-3.0	-2.4
Chemical manufacturing.....	325	11.592	149.9	148.8	-1.7	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.7
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	326	2.367	128.7	131.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	-1.7	1.9
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	327	0.963	142.5	142.6	-1.0	-0.3	-0.4	-1.2	0.1
<b>Manufacturing, part 3.....</b>	33	61.642	113.9	114.5	1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5
Primary metal manufacturing.....	331	4.977	252.1	255.4	11.5	-0.7	2.3	1.8	1.3
Fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	332	3.007	145.0	146.8	1.5	-0.4	0.7	-0.7	1.2
Machinery manufacturing.....	333	8.136	132.4	132.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2
Computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	334	15.429	71.5	71.5	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	0.0
Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing.....	335	6.631	123.4	126.8	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.3	2.8
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	336	16.479	121.0	121.3	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	337	1.527	129.6	129.8	1.6	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	5.456	131.0	131.8	1.5	-0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6

<sup>1</sup> Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

**Table 4. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for NAICS industries: April 2024 to April 2025**  
[December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	NAICS	Relative importance Mar. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Index		Percent change				
			Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Monthly			
						Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
<b>Nonmanufacturing.....</b>		15.203	178.3	174.6	0.7	5.4	1.2	-1.2	-2.1
<b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting.....</b>	11	3.880	181.1	182.9	-0.3	0.2	0.8	-0.2	1.0
Crop production.....	111	3.646	192.3	193.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.8
Animal production (Jan. 2025=100).....	112	0.098	98.7	101.8	—	—	-2.7	1.4	3.1
Forestry and logging (Jan. 2025=100).....	113	0.097	99.4	102.4	—	—	-0.1	-0.5	3.0
Fishing, hunting and trapping (Jan. 2025=100).....	114	0.039	100.2	105.0	—	—	-2.0	2.2	4.8
<b>Mining.....</b>	21	11.323	115.2	111.5	1.0	7.2	1.3	-1.5	-3.2
Oil and gas extraction (Dec. 2021=100) ..	211	10.273	105.2	101.5	3.0	8.4	2.0	-1.4	-3.5
Mining (except oil and gas).....	212	1.050	112.5	112.8	-15.1	-2.5	-4.4	-3.3	0.3
<b>Manufacturing.....</b>		83.248	137.6	138.2	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Manufacturing, part 1.....</b>	31	5.985	172.1	171.8	1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.2
Food manufacturing.....	311	4.372	205.1	204.9	2.9	-0.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.1
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing.....	312	0.458	132.1	132.9	-3.1	0.0	-0.9	0.5	0.6
<b>Manufacturing, part 2.....</b>	32	25.177	135.3	135.5	-0.8	2.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1
Wood product manufacturing (Dec. 2017=100).....	321	0.450	127.2	131.1	6.2	0.4	2.1	-2.2	3.1
Paper manufacturing (Jan. 2025=100).....	322	1.340	99.0	100.0	—	—	-0.5	-0.5	1.0
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	324	5.548	136.6	134.4	-13.1	7.6	2.1	-1.1	-1.6
Chemical manufacturing.....	325	14.860	135.8	136.4	3.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	326	2.084	134.2	134.6	0.1	0.5	-1.7	0.1	0.3
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	327	0.702	133.2	133.5	1.1	0.3	1.5	-0.4	0.2
<b>Manufacturing, part 3.....</b>	33	52.086	135.2	136.1	3.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
Primary metal manufacturing.....	331	4.800	253.5	264.5	25.7	1.1	5.3	2.9	4.3
Machinery manufacturing.....	333	8.908	154.5	153.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.5
Computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	334	12.129	83.4	83.8	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.5
Transportation equipment manufacturing..	336	14.364	152.7	153.2	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
Furniture and related product manufacturing (Dec. 2023=100).....	337	0.339	104.5	104.9	2.9	0.9	0.3	-0.7	0.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	4.897	142.0	142.8	0.2	-1.3	0.6	0.5	0.6

<sup>1</sup> Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available



**Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: April 2024 to April 2025**

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Mar. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Index		Percent change				
			Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Monthly			
						Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
<b>Live animals; animal products.....</b>	I	1.544	259.5	257.8	6.9	3.5	0.8	0.7	-0.7
Meat and edible meat offal.....	02	0.478	367.0	371.9	5.5	0.2	1.7	1.2	1.3
Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates.....	03	0.735	166.9	166.2	11.8	7.4	-0.3	0.7	-0.4
Dairy products, eggs, and honey (Jan. 2025=100).....	04	0.145	101.4	101.8	—	—	0.5	0.9	0.4
<b>Vegetable products.....</b>	II	2.312	282.2	284.3	9.0	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.7
Live trees & plants; bulbs, roots; cut flowers and ornamental foliage (Jan. 2025=100)...	06	0.164	88.8	87.3	—	—	-2.0	-9.4	-1.7
Edible vegetables, roots, and tubers.....	07	0.514	521.5	514.4	-5.2	-11.5	-4.6	-3.7	-1.4
Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons.....	08	0.822	135.4	135.3	3.7	3.3	-1.2	-0.7	-0.1
Coffee, tea, mate and spices.....	09	0.491	423.4	448.0	49.0	-3.5	4.3	9.9	5.8
Cereals (Jan. 2025=100).....	10	0.098	95.5	99.8	—	—	2.5	-6.8	4.5
Milling industry products; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten (Jan. 2025=100).....	11	0.075	96.9	95.5	—	—	0.1	-3.2	-1.4
Oilseeds & misc grains, seeds, plants, straw & fodder (Jan. 2025=100).....	12	0.094	100.7	96.0	—	—	-0.7	1.4	-4.7
<b>Animal or vegetable fats and oils (Dec. 2009=100).....</b>	III	0.548	157.2	159.0	4.4	1.7	0.2	-2.6	1.1
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared (Dec. 2023=100).....	15	0.548	105.8	107.0	4.4	1.7	0.2	-2.6	1.1
<b>Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco.....</b>	IV	3.590	217.0	216.1	2.3	2.0	1.0	0.1	-0.4
Sugars and sugar confectionary (Dec. 2021=100).....	17	0.233	118.7	119.9	-5.9	-0.3	1.4	-2.9	1.0
Cocoa and cocoa preparations (Dec. 2009=100).....	18	0.556	325.0	312.1	15.5	18.3	8.6	9.6	-4.0
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares (Dec. 2023=100).....	19	0.479	98.0	97.8	-2.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.2	-0.2
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants (Jan. 2025=100).....	20	0.442	99.5	98.8	—	—	0.2	-0.7	-0.7
Miscellaneous edible preparations (Dec. 2022=100).....	21	0.380	95.6	100.0	10.0	2.9	0.5	-5.2	4.6
Beverages, spirits, and vinegar.....	22	1.000	152.1	151.4	-2.4	-1.0	-0.5	-1.2	-0.5
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed (Jan. 2025=100).....	23	0.162	98.8	97.8	—	—	-1.0	-0.2	-1.0
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes (Jan. 2025=100).....	24	0.112	102.3	101.4	—	—	-0.7	3.0	-0.9
<b>Mineral products.....</b>	V	8.303	276.9	270.1	-11.0	2.9	2.2	-3.8	-2.5
Salt; sulfur; earths and stone; plaster materials, lime & cement (Jan. 2025=100).....	25	0.170	97.5	98.6	—	—	2.4	-4.8	1.1
Ores, slag and ash (Jan. 2025=100).....	26	0.104	103.6	103.1	—	—	5.4	-1.7	-0.5
Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral waxes.....	27	8.030	269.8	263.0	-11.6	3.0	2.1	-3.8	-2.5
<b>Products of the chemical or allied industries.....</b>	VI	11.088	170.5	169.4	-2.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6
Inorganic chemicals (Dec. 2024=100).....	28	0.524	96.2	90.7	—	0.2	-5.8	1.9	-5.7
Organic chemicals.....	29	2.052	134.3	130.5	-4.5	0.4	-0.7	0.1	-2.8
Pharmaceutical products.....	30	6.173	153.0	153.4	-1.9	-1.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.3
Fertilizers (Dec. 2022=100).....	31	0.273	62.2	62.5	-1.6	3.7	1.5	0.2	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: April 2024 to April 2025 — Continued**  
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Mar. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Index		Percent change				
			Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Monthly			
						Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
Soap, lubricants; waxes, candles, polishing products, and modeling paste (Dec. 2024=100).....	34	0.184	99.0	99.6	—	-0.4	-1.2	0.6	0.6
Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes (Jan. 2025=100).....	35	0.121	95.4	94.8	—	—	-4.3	-0.3	-0.6
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	38	0.799	108.3	108.0	-3.9	0.0	-1.6	-1.2	-0.3
<b>Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof.....</b>	<b>VII</b>	<b>3.332</b>	<b>152.3</b>	<b>154.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Plastics and articles thereof.....	39	2.215	148.8	152.1	0.7	-0.3	0.8	-1.5	2.2
Rubber and articles thereof.....	40	1.117	162.1	163.1	0.3	-0.5	0.1	-1.8	0.6
<b>Wood, wood charcoal, cork, straw, basketware and wickerwork (Jan. 2025=100).....</b>	<b>IX</b>	<b>0.865</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal (Jan. 2025=100).....	44	0.834	100.8	102.2	—	—	-0.1	0.9	1.4
<b>Woodpulp, recovered paper, and paper products (Jan. 2025=100).....</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>0.856</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Pulp wood, waste paper, and paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	47	0.132	99.4	100.6	—	—	-0.6	0.0	1.2
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	48	0.562	97.8	98.4	—	—	-1.2	-1.0	0.6
<b>Textile and textile articles.....</b>	<b>XI</b>	<b>3.640</b>	<b>118.5</b>	<b>119.4</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Manmade filaments, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	54	0.073	100.3	100.4	—	—	1.1	-0.8	0.1
Manmade staple fibers, yarns & woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	55	0.054	99.5	99.0	—	—	-1.3	0.8	-0.5
Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, and ropes (Jan. 2025=100).....	56	0.089	100.8	101.1	—	—	1.0	-0.2	0.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted (Dec. 2023=100).....	61	1.429	97.0	97.3	-2.8	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0	0.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted.....	62	1.177	126.0	127.4	0.2	-0.9	0.6	-1.4	1.1
Made-up or worn textile articles (Dec. 2023=100).....	63	0.516	97.2	97.9	-1.5	-0.5	1.2	-1.9	0.7
<b>Headgear, umbrellas, artificial flowers, etc.....</b>	<b>XII</b>	<b>1.066</b>	<b>125.6</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
Footwear and parts of such articles.....	64	0.869	123.1	122.7	-0.9	0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3
<b>Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, ceramics, glass etc.....</b>	<b>XIII</b>	<b>0.825</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, or mica (Dec. 2020=100).....	68	0.290	96.7	97.4	-3.4	-0.2	-1.4	-2.5	0.7
Ceramic products (Dec. 2024=100).....	69	0.239	99.2	97.7	—	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	-1.5
Glass and glassware (Dec. 2021=100).....	70	0.296	109.9	110.7	1.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	0.7
<b>Pearls, stones, precious metals, imitation jewelry, and coins.....</b>	<b>XIV</b>	<b>3.625</b>	<b>275.5</b>	<b>282.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Pearls, precious stones, precious metals jewelry, coin (Dec. 2023=100).....	71	3.625	122.4	125.7	18.9	-0.3	4.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Base metals and articles of base metals. ...</b>	<b>XV</b>	<b>5.391</b>	<b>229.8</b>	<b>231.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Iron and steel (Jan. 2025=100).....	72	0.964	98.2	97.0	—	—	-0.7	-1.1	-1.2
Articles of iron or steel.....	73	1.593	187.7	190.1	-0.8	0.1	1.1	-0.9	1.3
Copper and articles thereof.....	74	0.566	439.4	457.0	7.7	1.3	1.1	4.6	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: April 2024 to April 2025 — Continued**  
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Mar. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Index		Percent change				
			Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual	Monthly			
					Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
Nickel and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	75	0.115	100.2	99.5	—	—	0.3	-0.1	-0.7
Aluminum and articles thereof.....	76	1.043	213.3	214.5	14.3	-1.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
Lead and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100)...	78	0.040	100.6	101.5	—	—	7.0	-6.0	0.9
Zinc and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100). ..	79	0.089	97.4	94.7	—	—	-1.1	-1.5	-2.8
Tin and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	80	0.035	101.1	105.8	—	—	-1.7	2.8	4.6
Base metals nesoi; cermets; articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	81	0.120	98.9	99.5	—	—	1.0	-2.1	0.6
Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.....	82	0.360	131.6	131.5	-0.7	-0.5	0.8	-0.4	-0.1
Miscellaneous articles of base metal.....	83	0.467	141.7	142.1	0.1	-0.1	0.5	-1.0	0.3
<b>Machinery, electrical equipment, TV image and sound recorders, parts, etc.....</b>	XVI	30.298	81.7	82.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.6
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.....	84	15.238	90.0	89.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Electrical machinery and equip, sound and TV recorders & reproducers, parts.....	85	15.059	74.1	75.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	1.3
<b>Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.....</b>	XVII	13.989	125.1	125.4	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Motor vehicles and their parts.....	87	13.000	123.8	124.1	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof (Dec. 2020=100).....	88	0.839	115.1	115.3	6.1	1.3	0.1	1.7	0.2
<b>Optical, photo, measuring, medical &amp; musical instruments; &amp; timepieces.....</b>	XVIII	4.323	110.8	111.6	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.7
Optical, photographic, measuring and medical instruments.....	90	4.028	106.3	107.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8
<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....</b>	XX	3.878	120.9	121.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4
Furniture & stuffed furnishings; lamps & lighting fittings, nesoi; prefab bldgs.....	94	2.169	128.0	129.3	1.9	0.4	-0.3	0.2	1.0
Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof.....	95	1.433	106.7	106.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	96	0.276	156.0	151.7	-0.6	1.2	1.7	-2.1	-2.8

<sup>1</sup> Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

**Table 6. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: April 2024 to April 2025**

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Mar. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Index		Percent change				
			Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual	Monthly			
					Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
<b>Live animals; animal products.....</b>	I	1.973	282.8	280.9	3.6	-0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.7
Meat & edible meat offal (Dec. 2006=100)...	02	1.267	246.3	245.7	4.4	-0.6	0.8	0.9	-0.2
Fish and crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates (Jan. 2025=100).....	03	0.253	100.2	97.8	—	—	0.9	-0.7	-2.4
Dairy products, eggs and honey (Jan. 2025=100).....	04	0.347	99.4	97.8	—	—	0.4	-1.0	-1.6
Products of animal origin, nesoi (Jan. 2025=100).....	05	0.049	100.0	99.5	—	—	1.8	-1.8	-0.5
<b>Vegetable products.....</b>	II	3.696	240.1	242.9	3.5	0.4	1.0	-0.2	1.2
Edible Vegetables (Jan. 2025=100).....	07	0.277	96.9	98.8	—	—	-1.3	-1.8	2.0
Edible fruit and nuts; citrus or melon peels...	08	0.985	179.7	191.5	30.4	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	6.6
Cereals.....	10	0.965	237.7	234.2	2.4	2.8	0.9	-0.3	-1.5
Milling industry products; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten (Jan. 2025=100).....	11	0.053	99.1	99.8	—	—	-0.5	-0.4	0.7
Oilseeds and misc. grains, seeds, fruits, plants, straw and fodder.....	12	1.275	218.9	216.3	-10.8	0.1	2.6	0.0	-1.2
<b>Animal or vegetable fats and oils (Jan. 2025=100).....</b>	III	0.097	99.5	100.9	—	—	-2.3	1.8	1.4
Animal or vegetable fats & oils (Jan. 2025=100).....	15	0.097	99.5	100.9	—	—	-2.3	1.8	1.4
<b>Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco.....</b>	IV	2.731	181.9	182.5	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.3
Edible preps of meat, of fish, or of aquatic invertebrates (Jan. 2025=100).....	16	0.132	103.5	102.1	—	—	-0.2	3.7	-1.4
Sugars and sugar confectionary (Jan. 2025=100).....	17	0.141	99.3	99.7	—	—	-0.7	0.0	0.4
Cocoa and cocoa preparations (Jan. 2025=100).....	18	0.144	101.0	106.4	—	—	6.8	-5.4	5.3
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares (Dec. 2023=100).....	19	0.277	102.6	103.1	2.9	-1.0	-0.8	0.1	0.5
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants (Jan. 2025=100).....	20	0.306	100.4	100.3	—	—	-0.4	0.8	-0.1
Miscellaneous edible preparations (Dec. 2017=100).....	21	0.544	118.9	117.5	-3.0	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-1.2
Beverages, spirits, and vinegar (Dec. 2024=100).....	22	0.483	99.9	100.5	—	0.0	-3.3	3.3	0.6
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed.....	23	0.622	242.0	243.3	-3.8	0.3	0.0	-0.7	0.5
<b>Mineral products.....</b>	V	16.979	289.9	282.4	-4.3	7.3	1.6	-1.3	-2.6
Ores, slag and ash (Dec. 2012=100).....	26	0.424	133.8	139.0	15.5	1.7	-2.6	1.1	3.9
Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral waxes.....	27	16.400	277.5	269.7	-4.8	7.5	1.7	-1.3	-2.8
<b>Products of the chemical or allied industries.....</b>	VI	12.654	166.9	167.5	5.9	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.4
Inorganic chemicals (Jan. 2025=100).....	28	0.983	101.2	102.4	—	—	1.1	0.1	1.2
Organic chemicals (Jan. 2025=100).....	29	2.904	103.4	101.2	—	—	1.3	2.1	-2.1
Pharmaceutical products.....	30	4.554	106.7	107.5	3.8	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.7
Fertilizers (Jan. 2025=100).....	31	0.235	101.9	103.3	—	—	0.1	1.8	1.4
Tanning or dyeing extracts, dyes, paints varnish, putty, & inks (Dec. 2024=100)....	32	0.428	101.2	109.4	—	1.4	-0.2	0.0	8.1
Essential oils and resins; perfumery cosmetic or toilet preparations.....	33	0.759	146.1	149.2	1.6	-0.1	0.1	-1.4	2.1
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	38	2.005	193.8	194.4	0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.3
Rubber and articles thereof.....	40	0.873	197.1	197.2	3.7	1.4	0.7	-0.4	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: April 2024 to April 2025 — Continued**  
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Mar. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Index		Percent change				
			Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Monthly			
						Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
Raw hides and skins other than furskins and leather (Jan. 2025=100).....	41	0.070	96.6	90.8	—	—	-7.2	4.1	-6.0
<b>Wood, wood charcoal, cork, straw, baskets and wickerwork (Dec. 2014=100).....</b>	<b>IX</b>	<b>0.513</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal (Dec. 2023=100).....	44	0.512	107.8	110.1	5.1	1.3	1.5	-1.4	2.1
<b>Woodpulp, recovered paper, and paper products (Jan. 2025=100).....</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>1.523</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Woodpulp and recovered paper (Dec. 2019=100).....	47	0.522	173.5	172.5	0.5	-0.9	0.8	1.5	-0.6
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	48	0.787	98.4	100.5	—	—	-0.7	-0.9	2.1
<b>Textile and textile articles (Jan. 2025=100)...</b>	<b>XI</b>	<b>1.277</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Cotton, yarns and woven fabrics thereof....	52	0.311	136.5	134.8	-18.9	-0.9	-1.8	-1.4	-1.2
Manmade filaments, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	54	0.074	99.2	104.6	—	—	0.2	-1.0	5.4
Manmade staple fibers, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	55	0.120	98.8	100.1	—	—	-1.2	0.0	1.3
<b>Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, ceramics, glass etc.....</b>	<b>XIII</b>	<b>0.713</b>	<b>158.2</b>	<b>159.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Glass and glassware (Dec. 2019=100).....	70	0.331	115.5	115.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.3
<b>Pearls, stones, precious metals, imitation jewelry, and coins.....</b>	<b>XIV</b>	<b>4.860</b>	<b>387.3</b>	<b>403.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Pearls, precious stones, precious metals; jewelry, coin (Dec. 2023=100).....	71	4.860	124.1	129.3	20.6	-0.9	5.7	1.0	4.2
<b>Base metals and articles of base metals. ...</b>	<b>XV</b>	<b>4.621</b>	<b>216.0</b>	<b>219.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Iron and steel (Jan. 2025=100).....	72	0.966	101.3	103.1	—	—	-0.3	1.6	1.8
Copper and articles thereof.....	74	0.637	296.7	306.4	7.9	0.6	3.3	2.9	3.3
Aluminum and articles thereof.....	76	0.810	160.5	164.7	10.6	0.0	-0.7	2.4	2.6
Miscellaneous articles of base metal (Dec. 2022=100).....	83	0.314	107.0	107.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>Machinery, electrical equipment, TV image and sound recorders, parts, etc.....</b>	<b>XVI</b>	<b>25.754</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.....	84	15.188	135.9	136.5	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts and accessories thereof.....	85	10.567	82.9	83.4	0.8	0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.6
<b>Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.....</b>	<b>XVII</b>	<b>10.614</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>158.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
Motor vehicles and their parts.....	87	7.791	132.0	131.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.5
<b>Optical, photo, measuring, medical &amp; musical instruments; &amp; timepieces.....</b>	<b>XVIII</b>	<b>5.688</b>	<b>119.9</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Optical, photographic, measuring and medical instruments (Dec. 2023=100)....	90	5.688	101.1	101.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.5
<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....</b>	<b>XX</b>	<b>1.081</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>142.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Furniture; stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings nesoi.....	94	0.559	153.3	151.9	1.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.9
Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof.....	95	0.386	117.1	126.0	5.5	-0.1	1.1	1.6	7.6

<sup>1</sup> Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

**Table 7. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes by locality of origin: April 2024 to April 2025**  
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Mar. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Index		Percent change				
		Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual	Monthly			
				Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
<b>Industrialized Countries<sup>2</sup></b> .....	100.000	147.4	147.6	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1
Nonmanufacturing.....	10.411	252.5	246.8	-5.8	5.8	2.7	-4.6	-2.3
Manufacturing.....	89.216	139.0	139.6	0.7	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4
<b>Canada</b> .....	100.000	171.5	171.4	-2.1	1.8	0.9	-1.9	-0.1
Nonmanufacturing.....	29.632	245.6	240.3	-6.4	5.8	2.8	-4.8	-2.2
Manufacturing.....	69.608	155.4	156.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.7	0.8
<b>European Union</b> .....	100.000	157.0	157.9	-0.4	-0.9	0.4	-0.4	0.6
Manufacturing.....	99.339	152.7	153.5	-0.5	-0.9	0.3	-0.3	0.5
<b>France (Dec. 2003=100)</b> .....	100.000	161.3	162.3	2.5	-1.1	0.8	2.3	0.6
<b>Germany (Dec. 2003=100)</b> .....	100.000	126.3	126.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.2
<b>United Kingdom (Dec. 2003=100)</b> .....	100.000	139.9	142.8	2.8	-0.9	1.7	-0.1	2.1
<b>Latin America<sup>3</sup></b> .....	100.000	176.7	176.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.6	-0.4
Nonmanufacturing.....	14.433	348.0	340.2	-0.6	2.0	0.7	-2.4	-2.2
Manufacturing.....	85.279	142.2	142.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.1
<b>Mexico (Dec. 2003=100)</b> .....	100.000	150.1	149.7	0.8	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	-0.3
Nonmanufacturing (Dec. 2008=100).....	8.981	179.7	177.7	-4.3	-4.4	0.6	-2.9	-1.1
Manufacturing (Dec. 2008=100).....	90.740	102.5	102.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.2
<b>Pacific Rim (Dec. 2003=100)<sup>4</sup></b> .....	100.000	102.5	102.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.2
<b>China (Dec. 2003=100)</b> .....	100.000	99.3	99.2	-1.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1
<b>Japan</b> .....	100.000	102.2	102.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	-0.2	-0.2
<b>Taiwan (Dec. 2018=100)</b> .....	100.000	111.2	111.2	2.7	-0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0
<b>Asian NICs<sup>5</sup></b> .....	100.000	95.9	96.6	2.1	-0.1	1.7	-0.5	0.7
<b>ASEAN (Dec. 2003=100)<sup>6</sup></b> .....	100.000	100.8	103.6	2.9	0.5	0.0	-0.2	2.8
<b>Asia Near East (Dec. 2003=100)<sup>7</sup></b> .....	100.000	207.4	209.2	-7.6	2.1	-0.2	-1.5	0.9

<sup>1</sup> Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

<sup>2</sup> Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

<sup>3</sup> Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

<sup>4</sup> China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

<sup>5</sup> Asian Newly Industrialized Countries - Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea, and Taiwan.

<sup>6</sup> Association of Southeast Asian Nations - Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Vietnam.

<sup>7</sup> Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

**Table 8. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes by locality of destination: April 2024 to April 2025**  
[December 2017=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Mar. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Index		Percent change				
		Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual	Monthly			
				Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
<b>Industrialized Countries<sup>2</sup></b> .....	100.000	126.3	127.4	3.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.9
Nonmanufacturing.....	15.014	144.5	142.2	-3.2	5.1	0.8	-1.6	-1.6
Manufacturing.....	83.536	124.1	125.6	4.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.2
<b>Canada</b> .....	100.000	131.1	132.6	2.8	1.2	0.5	-0.4	1.1
Nonmanufacturing (Dec. 2020=100).....	8.400	143.6	142.3	3.3	6.2	2.1	-1.7	-0.9
Manufacturing (Dec. 2020=100).....	89.593	121.9	123.5	2.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.3
<b>European Union</b> .....	100.000	121.0	120.8	-2.2	1.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.2
Nonmanufacturing.....	21.165	135.7	132.3	-13.1	7.0	-0.4	-0.8	-2.5
Manufacturing.....	77.806	118.5	119.1	1.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.5
<b>Germany</b> .....	100.000	127.3	127.0	2.1	0.0	-0.8	2.4	-0.2
<b>Latin America<sup>3</sup></b> .....	100.000	124.7	124.2	-1.1	2.2	1.2	0.2	-0.4
Nonmanufacturing.....	9.444	161.4	157.9	14.8	9.9	4.3	-0.1	-2.2
Manufacturing.....	90.002	122.0	121.8	-2.4	1.4	0.9	0.2	-0.2
<b>Mexico</b> .....	100.000	126.2	126.3	0.9	1.7	1.9	0.2	0.1
Nonmanufacturing.....	8.672	150.0	144.9	34.4	10.5	10.5	0.7	-3.4
Manufacturing.....	90.569	125.3	125.9	-1.2	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.5
<b>Pacific Rim<sup>4</sup></b> .....	100.000	114.9	115.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	-0.2	0.5
Nonmanufacturing.....	21.501	114.0	111.7	-8.8	5.5	0.8	-2.1	-2.0
Manufacturing.....	76.756	116.8	118.2	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2
<b>China</b> .....	100.000	109.0	109.8	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.7
Nonmanufacturing.....	26.437	98.0	95.5	-9.0	2.7	0.1	-0.6	-2.6
Manufacturing.....	71.806	115.2	117.3	5.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.8
<b>Japan</b> .....	100.000	115.2	117.0	5.0	1.2	1.1	0.2	1.6
Nonmanufacturing.....	22.640	123.0	123.0	-0.6	5.2	1.6	-1.7	0.0
Manufacturing.....	76.132	113.1	115.6	6.7	0.2	1.0	0.5	2.2

<sup>1</sup> Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

<sup>2</sup> Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

<sup>3</sup> Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

<sup>4</sup> China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

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Dash = Not available

**Table 9. U.S. terms of trade indexes and percent changes by locality: April 2024 to April 2025<sup>1</sup>**  
[December 2017=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Index		Percent change				
	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual	Monthly			
			Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
<b>Industrialized Countries<sup>2</sup></b> .....	104.9	105.6	3.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7
<b>Canada</b> .....	100.4	101.7	5.1	-0.6	-0.4	1.5	1.3
<b>European Union</b> .....	103.7	103.0	-1.7	2.6	-0.8	0.4	-0.7
<b>Germany</b> .....	116.0	115.5	0.6	-0.7	-1.5	2.4	-0.4
<b>Latin America<sup>3</sup></b> .....	105.1	105.1	-1.5	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.0
<b>Mexico</b> .....	108.5	108.8	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.3
<b>Pacific Rim<sup>4</sup></b> .....	110.3	110.7	-0.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
<b>China</b> .....	109.9	110.8	3.1	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Japan</b> .....	107.6	109.5	4.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.8

<sup>1</sup> Terms of trade indexes are derived by dividing the export price index by the corresponding import price index and multiplying by 100.

<sup>2</sup> Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

<sup>3</sup> Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

<sup>4</sup> China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available



**Table 10. U.S. international price indexes and percent changes for selected transportation services: April 2024 to April 2025**

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Mar. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Index		Percent change				
		Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Annual	Monthly			
				Apr. 2024 to Apr. 2025	Dec. 2024 to Jan. 2025	Jan. 2025 to Feb. 2025	Feb. 2025 to Mar. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
<b>Air Freight</b>								
<b>Import Air Freight</b> .....	100.000	230.7	236.4	1.6	-2.6	-13.3	0.0	2.5
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	25.070	157.2	162.4	8.5	7.9	-1.3	-5.6	3.3
Asia.....	72.552	237.6	244.9	-1.8	-5.5	-18.7	2.1	3.1
<b>Export Air Freight</b> .....	100.000	176.9	179.5	4.3	2.0	-1.8	1.7	1.5
Europe (Dec. 2006=100).....	32.032	131.5	130.2	4.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	-1.0
Asia (Dec. 2011=100).....	42.700	139.6	141.1	-0.6	1.8	-1.8	1.3	1.1
<b>Inbound Air Freight</b> .....	100.000	177.7	179.6	2.7	-5.3	-7.9	2.8	1.1
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	23.621	135.2	139.5	3.3	0.9	3.0	-6.6	3.2
Asia.....	60.733	173.1	179.4	5.0	-6.1	-13.0	3.1	3.6
<b>Outbound Air Freight</b> .....	100.000	168.5	168.1	0.8	2.8	-1.2	0.1	-0.2
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	36.449	168.7	164.2	3.7	6.5	-0.3	-0.3	-2.7
Asia.....	37.425	177.9	181.3	-0.4	4.1	-3.0	0.3	1.9
<b>Air Passenger Fares</b>								
<b>Import Air Passenger Fares</b> .....	100.000	173.6	168.4	-6.9	-12.8	3.4	0.6	-3.0
Europe.....	44.834	195.1	179.7	-7.4	-10.6	3.0	3.0	-7.9
Asia.....	18.454	156.7	151.7	-9.6	-17.2	-2.9	4.5	-3.2
Latin America/Caribbean.....	8.888	154.0	154.3	8.5	-15.3	6.7	-1.2	0.2
<b>Export Air Passenger Fares</b> .....	100.000	179.1	181.3	-0.4	12.8	-13.0	2.6	1.2
Europe.....	33.115	212.9	217.8	4.7	6.1	-10.8	5.0	2.3
Asia.....	16.194	168.7	168.4	-11.6	22.6	-21.2	4.5	-0.2
Latin America/Caribbean.....	28.868	183.3	191.7	4.4	24.8	-17.8	-1.0	4.6

<sup>1</sup> Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

## TECHNICAL NOTE

**Import and Export Goods and Services Price Indexes** - All indexes use a modified Laspeyres formula and are not seasonally adjusted. Price indexes are reweighted annually, with a 2-year lag in the weights. Published series use a base year of 2000=100 where possible. More detailed index series and additional information may be obtained at [www.bls.gov/mxp](http://www.bls.gov/mxp) or by calling (202) 691-7101.

**Merchandise Goods Classification Systems** - The merchandise price indexes are published using three classification systems. Items are classified by end use according to the Bureau of Economic Analysis Classification System, by industry according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and by product category according to the Harmonized System (HS). While classification by end use and product category are self-explanatory, some notes are in order for classifying items by industry. In the NAICS imports and exports tables, items are classified by output industry, not input industry. As an example, NAICS import index 326 (plastics and rubber products manufacturing) includes outputs such as manufactured plastic rather than inputs such as petroleum. The NAICS classification structure also matches the classification system used by the Producer Price Index (PPI) to produce the NAICS primary products indexes.

**Import Price Goods Indexes** - Items are classified by the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated (TSUSA). Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by the U.S. importer. The prices are generally either "free on board" (f.o.b.) foreign port or "cost, insurance, and freight" (c.i.f.) U.S. port transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry.

**Export Price Goods Indexes** - Items are classified by the Harmonized Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The prices used are generally either "free alongside ship" (f.a.s.) factory or "free on board" (f.o.b.) transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry.

**Services Price Indexes** - Indexes for import and export air passenger fares calculate changes in the average revenue received per passenger by foreign carriers from U.S. residents and by U.S. carriers from foreign residents, respectively. The air freight indexes are calculated from data collected directly from airlines. These data exclude mail and passenger baggage. The scope of the service being priced is the movement of freight from airport to airport only and does not include any ground transportation or port service. The air freight indexes are presented using two definitions: balance of payments (which represents transactions between U.S. and foreign residents) and international (which represents transactions inbound to and outbound from the United States.)

**Import Price Indexes by Locality of Origin** - Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the import price indexes. The indexes are specific to a country, region, or grouping and, beginning with January 2002, are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) covering goods-producing industries. Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

**Export Price Indexes by Locality of Destination** - Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the export price indexes. The indexes are specific to a country, region, or grouping and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) covering goods-producing industries. Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

**Terms of Trade Indexes** - Terms of trade indexes measure the relative price of exports in terms of import prices for a specific country, region, or grouping. The indexes are calculated as one country, region, or grouping's all-export goods price index divided by the corresponding all-import goods price index on a scale of 100.

**Relative Importance** - A relative importance is a specific index's price-updated value share (expressed as a percentage) of overall imports or exports at a specific point in time. Relative importance values are affected by the trade weights at the point indexes are reweighted and index changes relative to other indexes since the reweight point. If an index is rising in value relative to other indexes over time, the relative importance will increase as well.

**Revision Policy** - To reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents, monthly data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication. After 3 months, no further data revisions take place. For example, data first published in the January release will be subject to revision in the releases for February, March, and April.

**Rounding Policy** - Index values are rounded to the tenth decimal place after being calculated. All percent changes are then derived from the rounded index values and subsequently rounded to the tenth decimal place.

**Uses of the Data** - The primary use of the indexes is to deflate trade statistics, notably the foreign trade sector of the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) constructed by the Department of Commerce. Other published indexes are useful for general market analysis. For trade in international services, balance of payments indexes are used for deflating NIPA, while international indexes are more appropriate for market analysis.

**Additional Information** - More detailed data are available on the Import/Export Price Indexes home page at [www.bls.gov/mxp](http://www.bls.gov/mxp). For import and export price indexes data requests, send an email to [mxpinfo@bls.gov](mailto:mxpinfo@bls.gov).

If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.