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Transmission of material in this release is embargoed until
8:30 a.m. (ET) Friday, August 15, 2025

USDLE-25-1268

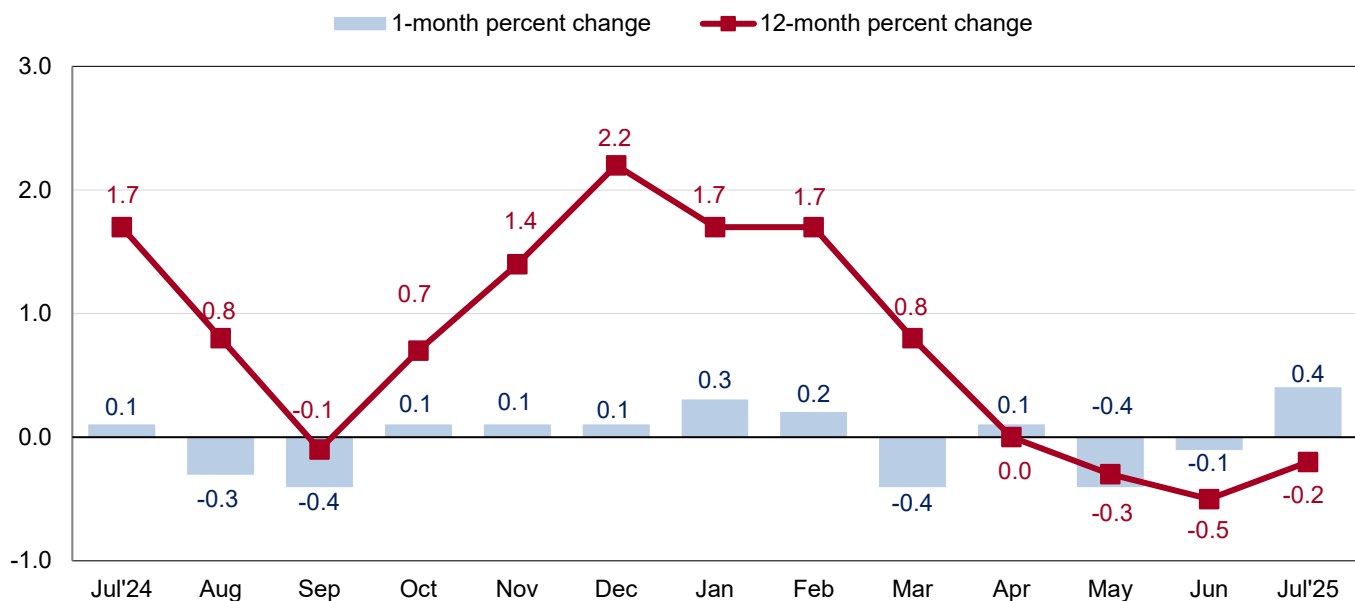
Technical information: (202) 691-7101 • MXPinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/mxp

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U.S. IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES - JULY 2025

U.S. import prices increased 0.4 percent in July, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today, following a 0.1-percent decrease in June. Higher prices for nonfuel imports and fuel imports drove the advance in July. Prices for U.S. exports rose 0.1 percent in July, after increasing 0.5 percent the previous month.

Chart 1. One-month and 12-month percent changes in the Import Price Index: July 2024 – July 2025



Imports

Import prices increased 0.4 percent in July following a decrease of 0.1 percent in June and a decline of 0.4 percent in May. Prices for U.S. imports decreased 0.2 percent from July 2024 to July 2025. (See table 1.)

Fuel Imports: Prices for import fuel advanced 2.7 percent in July following an increase of 0.8 percent in June and a decrease of 5.0 percent in May. The July increase was the largest monthly advance since the index rose 3.0 percent in January 2025. Higher prices for import petroleum and import natural gas drove the July increase, advancing 2.4 percent and 4.7 percent, respectively. Fuel import prices decreased 12.1 percent for the 12 months ended July 2025. The price index for petroleum imports decreased 13.7 percent over the past 12 months. Prices for import natural gas increased 62.2 percent over the same period.

All Imports Excluding Fuel: Prices for nonfuel imports advanced 0.3 percent in July, following a decrease of 0.3 percent in June. Higher prices for nonfuel industrial supplies and materials, consumer goods, and capital goods more than offset lower prices for automotive vehicles and foods, feeds, and beverages. Nonfuel import prices increased 0.9 percent for the year ended July 2025 and have not declined on an over-the-year basis since a 0.6-percent decrease in February 2024. Higher prices for nonfuel industrial supplies and materials; capital goods; and foods, feeds, and beverages contributed to the 12-month advance.

Foods, Feeds, and Beverages: Foods, feeds, and beverages import prices decreased 0.1 percent in July following a decline of 1.3 percent in June and a drop of 0.7 percent in May. The index has not recorded a monthly advance since a 0.2-percent increase in January. Lower prices for distilled alcoholic beverages and green coffee more than offset higher prices for meat, vegetables, and food oils.

Nonfuel Industrial Supplies and Materials: Import prices for nonfuel industrial supplies and materials increased 1.0 percent in July, the largest monthly advance since a 1.2-percent rise in February. Higher prices for finished nonmetals (boxes, belting, glass, etc.) and major nonferrous metals-crude more than offset lower prices for nonmonetary gold.

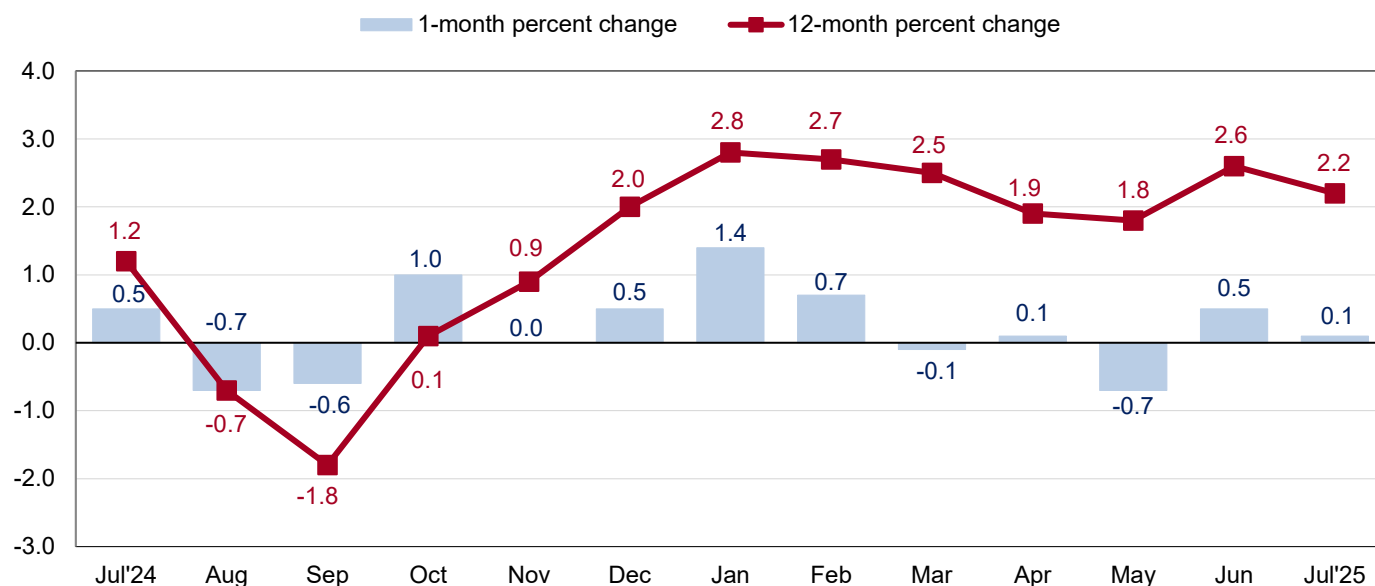
Finished Goods: Prices for the major finished goods import categories were mostly up in July. Import prices for consumer goods increased 0.4 percent in July, the largest 1-month rise since February 2024. Higher prices for apparel, footwear, and household goods contributed to the July advance. The price index for automotive vehicles decreased 0.2 percent in July, the largest monthly decline since the index dropped 0.2 percent in November 2024. The July decrease was led by lower prices for passenger cars, new and used. Import capital goods prices increased 0.1 percent in July.

Table A. Percent change in Import and Export Price Indexes, selected categories

Month	IMPORTS			EXPORTS		
	All imports	Fuel imports	Nonfuel imports	All exports	Agricultural exports	Non-agricultural exports
2024						
July.....	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	-2.0	0.8
August.....	-0.3	-3.3	0.0	-0.7	-1.9	-0.6
September.....	-0.4	-7.2	0.2	-0.6	0.8	-0.7
October.....	0.1	-1.0	0.2	1.0	2.1	0.9
November.....	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
December.....	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
2025						
January.....	0.3	3.0	0.0	1.4	-0.2	1.5
February.....	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6
March.....	-0.4	-3.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0
April.....	0.1	-2.6	0.3 ^r	0.1	0.3	0.0 ^r
May.....	-0.4	-5.0	0.0	-0.7 ^r	0.2 ^r	-0.8 ^r
June.....	-0.1 ^r	0.8 ^r	-0.3 ^r	0.5	0.8	0.5
July.....	0.4	2.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
Jul. 2023 to 2024.....	1.7	5.9	1.3	1.2	-6.8	2.1
Jul. 2024 to 2025.....	-0.2	-12.1	0.9	2.2	3.4	2.0

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Chart 2. One-month and 12-month percent changes in the Export Price Index: July 2024 – July 2025



Exports

Prices for U.S. exports ticked up 0.1 percent in July, after rising 0.5 percent in June. Higher prices for nonagricultural exports drove the July increase. U.S. export prices advanced 2.2 percent over the 12-month period ended in July. (See table 2.)

Agricultural Exports: The price index for agricultural exports was unchanged in July following a 0.8-percent increase in June. Higher prices for meat and vegetables offset lower prices for corn and animal feeds. The price index for agricultural exports increased 3.4 percent for the year ended in July, the largest 12-month rise since a 5.3-percent advance in January 2023. Higher prices for nuts and meat more than offset lower prices for soybeans from July 2024 to July 2025.

All Exports Excluding Agriculture: Nonagricultural export prices ticked up 0.1 percent in July, after rising 0.5 percent in June and falling 0.8 percent in May. Higher prices for automotive vehicles, capital goods, and consumer goods more than offset lower prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials. Prices for nonagricultural exports increased 2.0 percent from July 2024 to July 2025. Higher prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials, capital goods, and automotive vehicles drove the 12-month increase.

Nonagricultural Industrial Supplies and Materials: Nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials prices decreased 0.1 percent in July, after an increase of 1.0 percent the previous month. Lower prices for natural gas and nonferrous metals more than offset higher prices for petroleum in July.

Finished Goods: Prices for the major finished goods export categories were up in July. Capital goods prices increased 0.2 percent in July, after declining 0.2 percent the previous month. Higher prices for industrial and service machinery and for agricultural machinery and equipment drove the July advance. Automotive vehicles prices increased 0.7 percent in July, the largest monthly advance since the index rose 0.9 percent in April. The July advance was driven by higher prices for parts, engines, bodies and chassis. Consumer goods prices increased 0.2 percent in July.

More information for the major import and export price indexes can be found at www.bls.gov/web/ximpim/largest.htm.

Measures of Import and Export Prices by Locality

Imports by Locality of Origin: Import prices from China increased 0.2 percent in July, the first monthly advance since the index increased 0.4 percent in October 2022. The price index for imports from China decreased 2.4 percent over the past 12 months. Prices for imports from Japan increased 0.5 percent in July following decreases of 0.1 percent in June and May. The price index for imports from Japan increased 1.3 percent over the past 12 months, the largest over-the-year advance since the index rose 1.5 percent in January 2024. In July, import prices from Mexico increased 0.8 percent, after rising 0.1 percent the previous month. The July advance was the largest 1-month increase since the index rose 1.1 percent in July 2024. The index for import prices from the European Union increased 1.0 percent in July and prices for imports from Canada rose 0.6 percent. Despite the most recent monthly advance, import prices from Canada declined 3.4 percent for the 12-month period ended in July. (See table 7.)

Exports by Locality of Destination: In July, prices for exports to China increased 1.2 percent, the largest monthly advance since the index rose 2.4 percent in October 2024. The price index for exports to China advanced 1.1 percent over the past 12 months. Prices for exports to Japan decreased 0.7 percent in July following an increase of 0.4 percent in June and a decline of 1.3 percent in May. The price index for exports to Japan increased 0.3 percent over the past 12 months. The export price index for Canada increased 1.7 percent in July, the largest monthly rise since the index advanced 3.0 percent in March 2022. Export prices to the European Union advanced 0.3 percent in July and export prices to Mexico were unchanged, after rising 0.8 percent the previous month. (See table 8.)

Terms of Trade Indexes: Terms of trade indexes are based on country, region, or grouping and measure the change in the purchasing power of exports relative to imports. The U.S. terms of trade index with China increased 1.0 percent in July, following a 2.6-percent decrease in June. The July rise in the U.S. terms of trade with China was driven by the advance in export prices to China. The index for U.S. terms of trade with Japan decreased 1.2 percent, as higher prices for imports and lower prices for exports both contributed to the monthly decline. The U.S. terms of trade index with the European Union decreased 0.7 percent in July, after rising 0.5 percent in June. In July, the U.S. terms of trade index with Canada increased 1.1 percent and U.S. terms of trade with Mexico declined 0.7 percent. (See table 9.)

Import and Export Services

Imports: Import air passenger fares decreased 14.3 percent in July, after an increase of 5.4 percent in June. The July decline was the largest 1-month drop since a 19.4-percent decrease in January 2022. Lower European, Asian, and Latin American/Caribbean fares all contributed to the monthly decrease in import air passenger fares. Import air passenger fares decreased 7.0 percent over the past year, the largest over-the-year decline since August 2023. Prices for import air freight increased 3.1 percent in July. The import air freight index decreased 5.3 percent over the past 12 months, the largest over-the-year drop since the index declined 5.4 percent for the year ended March 2024. (See table 10.)

Exports: Export air passenger fares declined 2.6 percent in July following a 7.6-percent increase the previous month. Lower European, Latin American/Caribbean, and Asian fares drove the decrease of export air passenger fares. The price index for export air passenger fares decreased 5.1 percent from July 2024 to July 2025. Export air freight prices increased 2.3 percent in July and advanced 2.5 percent over the past year. The monthly rise in July was the largest increase since the index advanced 4.9 percent in October 2024.

U.S. Import and Export Price Index data for August 2025 are scheduled for release on Tuesday, September 16, 2025, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Table 1. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for End Use categories of goods: July 2024 to July 2025

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	End Use	Relative importance Jun. 2025 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Monthly			
						Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025 to Jul. 2025
All commodities.....		100.000	140.9	141.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.4
All imports excluding food and fuels (Dec. 2010=100).....		84.786	109.6	109.9	0.8	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.3
All imports excluding petroleum.....		92.641	125.9	126.3	1.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3
All imports excluding fuels (Dec. 2001=100).....		92.139	129.9	130.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3
Foods, feeds, & beverages.....	0	7.353	230.7	230.5	1.8	-0.1	-0.7	-1.3	-0.1
Agricultural foods, feeds & beverages, excluding distilled beverages.....	00	6.119	262.5	263.5	2.7	0.0	-0.2	-1.0	0.4
Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages).....	01	1.234	152.9	149.4	-2.3	-0.7	-3.1	-3.1	-2.3
Industrial supplies & materials.....	1	22.371	240.2	244.0	-2.0	-0.7	-1.7	-0.2	1.6
Industrial supplies & materials excluding petroleum.....		15.049	209.3	212.0	4.5	0.2	-0.1	-1.0	1.3
Industrial supplies & materials excluding fuels (Dec. 2001=100).....		14.474	236.2	238.5	4.1	0.4	0.2	-0.8	1.0
Industrial supplies & materials, durable....		9.433	232.9	235.6	5.4	1.0	-0.1	-0.4	1.2
Industrial supplies & materials nondurable excluding petroleum.....		5.579	181.4	184.1	3.0	-1.1	-0.1	-1.8	1.5
Fuels & lubricants.....	10	7.861	250.1	256.9	-12.1	-2.6	-5.0	0.8	2.7
Petroleum & petroleum products.....	100	7.359	269.6	276.0	-13.7	-2.5	-4.9	1.2	2.4
Crude petroleum.....	10000	5.033	275.2	282.3	-14.8	-2.1	-6.8	1.7	2.6
Fuels, n.e.s.-coals & gas.....	101	0.309	131.8	139.5	31.7	-6.6	-8.0	-10.7	5.8
Natural gas.....	10110	0.201	112.1	117.4	62.2	-8.5	-12.4	-15.7	4.7
Paper & paper base stocks.....	11	0.432	133.3	133.0	-8.0	0.8	-0.6	-2.0	-0.2
Materials associated with nondurable supplies & materials.....	12	4.645	203.0	204.6	2.8	-0.8	0.8	-1.2	0.8
Selected building materials (Jan. 2025=100).....	13	1.479	97.2	97.8	—	-0.4	-1.6	-0.6	0.6
Unfinished metals related to durable goods.....	14	3.681	350.6	353.4	5.8	1.7	-0.3	0.0	0.8
Finished metals related to durable goods.....	15	2.736	251.1	253.8	10.4	1.2	1.4	-0.6	1.1
Nonmetals related to durable goods (Jan. 2025=100).....	16	1.537	96.4	99.0	—	0.3	-1.0	-1.0	2.7
Capital goods.....	2	29.194	94.4	94.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
Nonelectrical machinery.....	21	22.463	84.8	85.0	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2
Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100).....	22	2.014	162.6	162.9	3.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Automotive vehicles, parts & engines.....	3	15.857	121.6	121.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Automotive vehicles, parts and engines, 2 digit (Dec. 2023=100).....	30	15.857	102.1	101.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Consumer goods, excluding automotives.....	4	25.225	109.6	110.0	-0.5	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.4
Nondurables, manufactured.....	40	12.985	126.1	127.0	-0.9	0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.7
Durables, manufactured.....	41	11.362	94.2	94.3	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	42	0.878	121.6	121.1	2.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 2. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for End Use categories of goods: July 2024 to July 2025

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	End Use	Relative importance Jun. 2025 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Monthly			
						Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025 to Jul. 2025
All commodities.....		100.000	152.3	152.5	2.2	0.1	-0.7	0.5	0.1
Agricultural commodities.....		8.691	232.5	232.5	3.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.0
All exports excluding food and fuels (Dec. 2010=100).....		75.822	120.3	120.7	3.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
All exports excluding fuels (June 2022=100).....		84.010	103.9	104.2	3.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
Nonagricultural commodities.....		91.309	146.0	146.2	2.0	0.0	-0.8	0.5	0.1
Foods, feeds, & beverages.....	0	8.188	238.6	238.4	4.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	-0.1
Agricultural foods, feeds & beverages, excluding distilled beverages.....	00	7.736	240.1	239.9	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	-0.1
Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages).....	01	0.452	208.7	208.6	8.5	1.0	-1.2	2.1	0.0
Industrial supplies & materials.....	1	38.068	204.1	204.0	1.7	-0.6	-2.2	1.0	0.0
Industrial supplies & materials excluding fuels (Dec. 2020=100).....		22.001	128.2	128.5	7.6	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.2
Industrial supplies & materials, durable....		11.510	246.8	248.5	12.2	3.5	0.8	0.4	0.7
Industrial supplies & materials, nondurable.....		26.557	186.2	185.5	-2.3	-2.3	-3.5	1.3	-0.4
Agricultural industrial supplies & materials.....	10	0.931	191.2	193.6	-2.2	0.5	-1.1	-0.1	1.3
Nonagricultural industrial supplies & materials.....		37.136	204.6	204.4	1.9	-0.7	-2.2	1.0	-0.1
Fuels & lubricants.....	11	15.990	222.4	221.4	-5.9	-3.5	-5.7	1.8	-0.4
Nonagricultural supplies & materials excluding fuels & building materials.....	12	20.377	216.4	216.6	8.2	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.1
Selected building materials.....	13	0.769	158.1	161.5	6.7	3.2	-0.2	-1.0	2.2
Capital goods.....	2	31.592	125.5	125.7	1.7	0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.2
Nonelectrical machinery.....	21	21.706	103.8	104.3	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5
Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100).....	22	6.169	225.3	224.9	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Automotive vehicles, parts & engines.....	3	9.296	132.7	133.6	3.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.7
Vehicles-passenger (Dec. 2023=100).....	30	9.296	104.4	105.1	3.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.7
Consumer goods, excluding automotives.....	4	12.857	120.1	120.3	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2
Nondurables, manufactured.....	40	7.150	110.0	110.3	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3
Durables, manufactured.....	41	4.699	124.9	125.1	3.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.2
Nonmanufactured consumer goods (Dec. 2018=100).....	42	1.008	119.2	119.0	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 3. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for NAICS industries: July 2024 to July 2025
[December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	NAICS	Relative importance Jun. 2025 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Monthly			
						Jul. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025 to Jul. 2025
Nonmanufacturing.....		7.957	144.6	147.3	-6.3	-1.9	-5.3	0.3	1.9
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting.....	11	2.413	264.9	266.2	8.3	-0.4	-1.9	-0.7	0.5
Crop production.....	111	2.056	283.8	283.5	9.0	-0.2	-1.7	-0.6	-0.1
Animal production (Dec. 2022=100).....	112	0.224	122.8	130.6	7.2	-2.0	-2.6	-1.8	6.4
Forestry and logging (Jan. 2025=100).....	113	0.097	96.0	94.7	—	2.5	-4.2	-0.1	-1.4
Fishing, hunting and trapping (Jan. 2025=100).....	114	0.036	86.8	90.6	—	-10.5	-5.2	-1.9	4.4
Mining.....	21	5.545	128.1	131.3	-11.7	-2.5	-6.7	0.8	2.5
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	5.326	125.4	128.7	-12.4	-2.5	-7.1	0.9	2.6
Mining (except oil and gas) (Dec. 2022=100).....	212	0.218	121.6	121.5	4.5	0.0	2.7	-2.0	-0.1
Manufacturing.....		91.741	122.8	123.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.3
Manufacturing, part 1.....	31	10.696	141.0	141.9	0.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.6
Food manufacturing.....	311	4.666	206.1	207.4	5.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.8	0.6
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing.....	312	0.994	130.8	127.6	-10.4	-0.4	-1.9	-4.5	-2.4
Textile mills (Dec. 2023=100).....	313	0.292	101.1	103.4	0.5	-0.4	-0.9	0.5	2.3
Textile product mills (Dec. 2023=100).....	314	0.733	95.6	96.1	-4.0	-1.5	-1.5	-0.9	0.5
Apparel manufacturing.....	315	2.735	116.4	117.8	-0.7	-0.6	-1.2	1.7	1.2
Manufacturing, part 2.....	32	18.718	138.1	139.2	-2.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	0.8
Wood product manufacturing (Jan. 2025=100).....	321	0.796	96.7	96.9	—	0.7	-3.1	-1.2	0.2
Paper manufacturing.....	322	0.764	114.6	115.6	-7.2	0.3	-0.4	-1.6	0.9
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	324	2.093	120.0	122.4	-12.9	-3.1	0.0	0.3	2.0
Chemical manufacturing.....	325	11.613	149.3	150.0	-0.8	0.1	0.3	-0.8	0.5
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	326	2.355	127.4	129.1	-2.0	0.2	-1.1	-0.2	1.3
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	327	0.957	140.7	141.1	-2.2	-0.8	0.2	-0.8	0.3
Manufacturing, part 3.....	33	62.327	114.5	114.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
Primary metal manufacturing.....	331	5.157	259.7	260.3	10.0	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.2
Fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	332	2.943	141.1	142.0	-2.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.6	0.6
Machinery manufacturing.....	333	8.232	133.2	133.7	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	334	15.509	71.5	71.5	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing.....	335	6.862	126.9	126.7	1.0	2.8	0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	336	16.545	120.8	120.7	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	337	1.547	130.5	131.1	2.4	0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	5.531	132.0	132.9	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 4. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for NAICS industries: July 2024 to July 2025
[December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	NAICS	Relative importance Jun. 2025 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Monthly			
						Jul. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025 to Jul. 2025
Nonmanufacturing.....		14.214	166.3	165.9	-0.9	-2.5	-4.9	0.5	-0.2
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting.....	11	3.921	182.5	183.0	2.9	1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.3
Crop production.....	111	3.688	194.0	194.0	3.8	0.8	0.5	-0.4	0.0
Animal production (Jan. 2025=100).....	112	0.100	100.5	104.2	—	6.6	-7.0	2.8	3.7
Forestry and logging (Jan. 2025=100).....	113	0.099	100.8	107.0	—	4.7	-0.2	-2.9	6.2
Fishing, hunting and trapping (Jan. 2025=100).....	114	0.034	87.1	89.0	—	2.9	-17.3	1.5	2.2
Mining.....	21	10.293	104.4	104.0	-2.3	-3.6	-6.8	0.9	-0.4
Oil and gas extraction (Dec. 2021=100) ..	211	9.231	94.3	93.7	-0.6	-4.2	-7.2	0.7	-0.6
Mining (except oil and gas).....	212	1.062	113.5	115.4	-13.6	1.3	-2.3	2.1	1.7
Manufacturing.....		84.175	138.8	139.3	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4
Manufacturing, part 1.....	31	6.089	174.7	175.0	2.5	-0.3	0.2	1.6	0.2
Food manufacturing.....	311	4.458	208.6	208.2	2.6	-0.4	0.2	1.8	-0.2
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing.....	312	0.464	133.5	134.7	2.4	1.4	-0.9	0.5	0.9
Manufacturing, part 2.....	32	25.255	135.4	135.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	1.1	0.1
Wood product manufacturing (Dec. 2017=100).....	321	0.457	128.7	128.1	3.1	4.4	-0.2	-2.4	-0.5
Paper manufacturing (Jan. 2025=100).....	322	1.373	101.2	102.4	—	0.2	3.1	-1.5	1.2
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	324	5.386	132.3	133.2	-9.7	-2.6	-3.8	3.4	0.7
Chemical manufacturing.....	325	14.957	136.3	136.1	2.7	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.1
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	326	2.158	138.6	138.5	2.8	2.2	-1.0	2.4	-0.1
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	327	0.726	137.4	139.9	6.5	-0.8	2.6	1.4	1.8
Manufacturing, part 3.....	33	52.831	136.8	137.5	4.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5
Primary metal manufacturing.....	331	5.169	272.4	274.4	26.3	5.0	1.7	0.6	0.7
Machinery manufacturing.....	333	8.908	154.1	155.6	1.6	-0.6	0.3	0.3	1.0
Computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	334	12.194	83.7	83.7	0.7	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Transportation equipment manufacturing..	336	14.536	154.2	154.7	2.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3
Furniture and related product manufacturing (Dec. 2023=100).....	337	0.342	105.2	107.9	5.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	2.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	4.981	144.1	144.1	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: July 2024 to July 2025

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Jun. 2025 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Monthly			
						Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025 to Jul. 2025
Live animals; animal products.....	I	1.524	254.8	258.0	6.8	-0.3	-1.7	0.2	1.3
Meat and edible meat offal.....	02	0.504	385.3	391.1	11.4	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.5
Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates.....	03	0.697	157.3	155.8	5.6	-1.2	-4.2	-0.4	-1.0
Dairy products, eggs, and honey (Jan. 2025=100).....	04	0.147	102.1	103.9	—	1.3	-1.9	1.3	1.8
Vegetable products.....	II	2.283	277.2	277.5	3.9	0.4	-2.0	-0.2	0.1
Live trees & plants; bulbs, roots; cut flowers and ornamental foliage (Jan. 2025=100)...	06	0.148	79.8	78.0	—	-1.9	-4.0	-4.5	-2.3
Edible vegetables, roots, and tubers.....	07	0.518	523.5	533.6	-20.8	-1.7	-0.9	3.1	1.9
Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons.....	08	0.795	130.2	130.4	11.2	0.0	-3.5	-0.3	0.2
Coffee, tea, mate and spices.....	09	0.509	436.8	428.5	33.1	5.1	-0.6	-1.2	-1.9
Cereals (Jan. 2025=100).....	10	0.100	96.7	96.6	—	2.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1
Milling industry products; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten (Jan. 2025=100).....	11	0.073	94.3	93.8	—	-1.7	-1.0	0.0	-0.5
Oilseeds & misc grains, seeds, plants, straw & fodder (Jan. 2025=100).....	12	0.089	94.4	97.8	—	-5.1	1.9	-3.2	3.6
Animal or vegetable fats and oils (Dec. 2009=100).....	III	0.554	157.9	163.5	9.4	1.7	1.3	-2.4	3.5
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared (Dec. 2023=100).....	15	0.554	106.3	110.0	9.5	1.7	1.2	-2.4	3.5
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco.....	IV	3.498	210.4	209.0	0.4	-1.1	0.6	-2.6	-0.7
Sugars and sugar confectionary (Dec. 2021=100).....	17	0.237	120.5	117.8	-2.8	1.5	1.2	-1.1	-2.2
Cocoa and cocoa preparations (Dec. 2009=100).....	18	0.515	299.1	296.3	27.7	-6.9	6.6	-7.3	-0.9
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares (Dec. 2023=100).....	19	0.485	98.7	98.4	-1.3	-0.9	0.8	0.8	-0.3
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants (Jan. 2025=100).....	20	0.439	98.2	98.4	—	-0.8	0.3	-0.8	0.2
Miscellaneous edible preparations (Dec. 2022=100).....	21	0.392	98.2	101.8	9.8	3.0	-0.4	0.1	3.7
Beverages, spirits, and vinegar.....	22	0.936	141.6	138.0	-11.1	-0.3	-1.8	-4.8	-2.5
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed (Jan. 2025=100).....	23	0.158	95.3	94.6	—	-1.2	-0.6	-1.8	-0.7
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes (Jan. 2025=100).....	24	0.110	99.6	97.6	—	-1.3	-0.5	-1.1	-2.0
Mineral products.....	V	7.787	258.3	264.4	-11.7	-2.5	-4.9	0.6	2.4
Salt; sulfur; earths and stone; plaster materials, lime & cement (Jan. 2025=100).....	25	0.174	99.4	100.2	—	0.4	2.1	-0.5	0.8
Ores, slag and ash (Jan. 2025=100).....	26	0.096	94.9	94.8	—	-1.2	1.4	-8.0	-0.1
Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral waxes.....	27	7.518	251.3	257.3	-12.1	-2.6	-5.1	0.8	2.4
Products of the chemical or allied industries.....	VI	11.118	170.1	171.0	-1.1	0.2	0.3	-0.8	0.5
Inorganic chemicals (Dec. 2024=100).....	28	0.518	94.5	100.0	—	-2.0	-2.3	2.4	5.8
Organic chemicals.....	29	2.006	130.6	129.2	-5.5	-2.2	0.5	-1.0	-1.1
Pharmaceutical products.....	30	6.307	155.5	156.1	0.1	1.4	0.5	-0.3	0.4
Fertilizers (Dec. 2022=100).....	31	0.297	67.4	69.5	18.4	4.3	2.3	1.5	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: July 2024 to July 2025 — Continued

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Jun. 2025 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Monthly			
						Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025 to Jul. 2025
Soap, lubricants; waxes, candles, polishing products, and modeling paste (Dec. 2024=100).....	34	0.186	99.7	98.3	—	1.0	-0.4	0.1	-1.4
Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes (Jan. 2025=100).....	35	0.124	97.4	95.5	—	-1.3	-0.4	3.8	-2.0
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	38	0.808	108.9	108.9	-2.9	-0.3	1.4	-0.5	0.0
Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof.....	VII	3.300	150.0	151.7	-1.6	0.1	-1.2	-0.3	1.1
Plastics and articles thereof.....	39	2.171	145.1	147.7	-1.7	0.1	-1.7	-0.9	1.8
Rubber and articles thereof.....	40	1.128	162.9	162.7	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.1
Wood, wood charcoal, cork, straw, basketware and wickerwork (Jan. 2025=100).....	IX	0.839	97.3	97.4	—	0.3	-2.7	-1.1	0.1
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal (Jan. 2025=100).....	44	0.809	97.2	97.6	—	0.4	-2.9	-1.1	0.4
Woodpulp, recovered paper, and paper products (Jan. 2025=100).....	X	0.848	97.0	97.7	—	0.2	-0.4	-1.2	0.7
Pulp wood, waste paper, and paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	47	0.134	100.9	98.2	—	2.3	2.8	-3.4	-2.7
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	48	0.551	95.5	97.2	—	-0.1	-1.2	-1.0	1.8
Textile and textile articles.....	XI	3.619	117.2	118.8	-1.7	-0.8	-1.1	0.7	1.4
Manmade filaments, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	54	0.073	100.8	101.1	—	-1.1	-0.1	1.7	0.3
Manmade staple fibers, yarns & woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	55	0.054	98.3	95.6	—	-2.2	-0.4	1.5	-2.7
Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, and ropes (Jan. 2025=100).....	56	0.086	96.6	99.2	—	-1.0	-1.0	-2.2	2.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted (Dec. 2023=100).....	61	1.431	96.6	98.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	1.3	1.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted.....	62	1.179	125.5	127.1	-0.5	-0.5	-1.4	1.4	1.3
Made-up or worn textile articles (Dec. 2023=100).....	63	0.494	92.6	93.2	-6.2	-0.8	-2.2	-1.8	0.6
Headgear, umbrellas, artificial flowers, etc.....	XII	1.055	123.7	125.8	-0.8	-1.5	-0.3	0.3	1.7
Footwear and parts of such articles.....	64	0.870	122.7	123.9	-0.2	-1.2	-0.2	1.0	1.0
Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, ceramics, glass etc.....	XIII	0.818	133.2	134.0	-2.5	-0.8	0.5	-1.3	0.6
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, or mica (Dec. 2020=100).....	68	0.287	95.0	96.2	-4.5	-0.9	0.4	-1.2	1.3
Ceramic products (Dec. 2024=100).....	69	0.237	98.1	98.3	—	-1.3	-0.6	0.3	0.2
Glass and glassware (Dec. 2021=100).....	70	0.294	108.6	108.9	-1.3	-0.5	1.6	-2.4	0.3
Pearls, stones, precious metals, imitation jewelry, and coins.....	XIV	3.955	299.0	302.7	23.2	3.7	2.3	2.4	1.2
Pearls, precious stones, precious metals jewelry, coin (Dec. 2023=100).....	71	3.955	132.8	134.5	23.2	3.8	2.3	2.3	1.3
Base metals and articles of base metals. ...	XV	5.249	222.6	223.6	-3.6	-0.4	-1.0	-1.7	0.4
Iron and steel (Jan. 2025=100).....	72	0.948	96.1	95.3	—	-0.6	-0.2	-1.3	-0.8
Articles of iron or steel.....	73	1.523	178.5	182.0	-4.4	-1.0	-0.6	-3.4	2.0
Copper and articles thereof.....	74	0.580	447.3	459.7	4.4	3.1	-2.0	0.7	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: July 2024 to July 2025 — Continued

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Jun. 2025 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual	Monthly			
					Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025 to Jul. 2025
Nickel and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	75	0.113	97.6	99.0	—	-0.6	-1.9	-0.6	1.4
Aluminum and articles thereof.....	76	0.968	196.9	192.4	-4.5	-1.5	-3.7	-2.7	-2.3
Lead and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100)...	78	0.041	102.7	108.0	—	1.9	-0.7	0.9	5.2
Zinc and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100). ..	79	0.083	91.4	92.8	—	-3.7	0.2	-2.8	1.5
Tin and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	80	0.037	106.9	107.5	—	3.9	2.6	-0.7	0.6
Base metals nesoi; cermets; articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	81	0.125	102.5	102.8	—	0.7	5.2	-1.9	0.3
Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.....	82	0.360	131.1	129.1	-1.1	-0.8	-1.0	1.5	-1.5
Miscellaneous articles of base metal.....	83	0.472	142.3	144.4	1.5	0.1	0.9	-0.7	1.5
Machinery, electrical equipment, TV image and sound recorders, parts, etc.....	XVI	30.654	82.3	82.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.....	84	15.359	90.2	90.4	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Electrical machinery and equip, sound and TV recorders & reproducers, parts.....	85	15.295	74.9	74.8	-0.7	1.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.1
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.....	XVII	14.036	124.8	124.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Motor vehicles and their parts.....	87	13.039	123.6	123.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.3
Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof (Dec. 2020=100).....	88	0.845	115.4	115.6	4.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Optical, photo, measuring, medical & musical instruments; & timepieces.....	XVIII	4.425	112.8	113.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.7
Optical, photographic, measuring and medical instruments.....	90	4.109	107.9	108.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	XX	3.917	121.5	121.6	1.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
Furniture & stuffed furnishings; lamps & lighting fittings, nesoi; prefab bldgs.....	94	2.215	130.0	130.7	2.8	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof.....	95	1.433	106.1	105.8	-0.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	96	0.269	151.0	148.3	-2.8	-1.5	-1.8	0.0	-1.8

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 6. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: July 2024 to July 2025

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Jun. 2025 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Monthly			
						Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025
Live animals; animal products.....	I	2.011	287.9	290.1	5.2	-0.2	-0.9	2.9	0.8
Meat & edible meat offal (Dec. 2006=100)...	02	1.302	252.8	254.9	5.8	0.0	-0.4	3.1	0.8
Fish and crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates (Jan. 2025=100).....	03	0.259	102.5	101.6	—	-0.7	-1.4	4.1	-0.9
Dairy products, eggs and honey (Jan. 2025=100).....	04	0.341	97.7	97.8	—	-1.6	-1.4	1.3	0.1
Products of animal origin, nesoi (Jan. 2025=100).....	05	0.049	100.1	102.4	—	-2.7	2.6	-0.1	2.3
Vegetable products.....	II	3.752	243.5	243.4	5.3	1.1	0.6	-0.3	0.0
Edible Vegetables (Jan. 2025=100).....	07	0.277	96.7	100.3	—	1.3	-0.5	-1.0	3.7
Edible fruit and nuts; citrus or melon peels...	08	1.051	191.5	190.1	24.3	6.9	1.8	-2.3	-0.7
Cereals.....	10	0.929	228.5	225.6	3.4	-1.8	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3
Milling industry products; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten (Jan. 2025=100).....	11	0.053	99.1	100.1	—	1.4	-1.1	-0.3	1.0
Oilseeds and misc. grains, seeds, fruits, plants, straw and fodder.....	12	1.288	220.8	221.5	-7.0	-1.6	0.8	1.9	0.3
Animal or vegetable fats and oils (Jan. 2025=100).....	III	0.099	101.9	102.6	—	2.5	-1.0	1.4	0.7
Animal or vegetable fats & oils (Jan. 2025=100).....	15	0.099	101.9	102.6	—	2.5	-1.0	1.4	0.7
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco.....	IV	2.767	184.1	183.4	0.6	-0.4	0.4	1.1	-0.4
Edible preps of meat, of fish, or of aquatic invertebrates (Jan. 2025=100).....	16	0.131	103.0	102.4	—	-1.8	0.5	0.9	-0.6
Sugars and sugar confectionary (Jan. 2025=100).....	17	0.142	99.4	99.3	—	-0.9	1.1	0.0	-0.1
Cocoa and cocoa preparations (Jan. 2025=100).....	18	0.153	107.3	108.9	—	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.5
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares (Dec. 2023=100).....	19	0.286	105.7	104.4	3.4	0.9	1.4	1.1	-1.2
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants (Jan. 2025=100).....	20	0.308	101.1	101.7	—	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
Miscellaneous edible preparations (Dec. 2017=100).....	21	0.561	122.5	120.2	-0.4	-1.8	2.2	2.4	-1.9
Beverages, spirits, and vinegar (Dec. 2024=100).....	22	0.490	101.1	103.1	—	0.2	0.9	0.2	2.0
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed.....	23	0.611	237.5	233.8	-5.9	-0.7	-2.1	1.1	-1.6
Mineral products.....	V	15.762	268.8	268.7	-5.3	-3.3	-5.8	1.8	0.0
Ores, slag and ash (Dec. 2012=100).....	26	0.436	137.5	144.6	7.4	3.1	-2.2	2.1	5.2
Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral waxes.....	27	15.168	256.3	255.9	-5.6	-3.6	-5.9	1.7	-0.2
Products of the chemical or allied industries.....	VI	12.776	168.3	167.7	5.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	-0.4
Inorganic chemicals (Jan. 2025=100).....	28	0.991	101.8	103.2	—	1.2	1.2	-1.2	1.4
Organic chemicals (Jan. 2025=100).....	29	2.859	101.6	100.2	—	-3.2	-0.2	1.7	-1.4
Pharmaceutical products.....	30	4.594	107.5	107.6	2.8	0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.1
Fertilizers (Jan. 2025=100).....	31	0.268	116.2	108.9	—	2.0	2.5	8.6	-6.3
Tanning or dyeing extracts, dyes, paints varnish, putty, & inks (Dec. 2024=100)....	32	0.460	108.4	110.2	—	7.4	0.5	-0.9	1.7
Essential oils and resins; perfumery cosmetic or toilet preparations.....	33	0.774	148.8	150.1	2.2	1.7	0.1	-0.1	0.9
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	38	2.022	195.2	193.5	-0.3	0.5	-0.4	0.8	-0.9
Rubber and articles thereof.....	40	0.883	199.1	199.8	3.4	1.1	0.8	-0.7	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: July 2024 to July 2025 — Continued

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Jun. 2025 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Monthly			
						Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025 to Jul. 2025
Raw hides and skins other than furskins and leather (Jan. 2025=100).....	41	0.063	87.4	90.3	—	-4.2	-0.7	-3.5	3.3
Wood, wood charcoal, cork, straw, baskets and wickerwork (Dec. 2014=100).....	IX	0.520	117.0	117.2	4.8	4.3	-1.0	-1.4	0.2
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal (Dec. 2023=100).....	44	0.519	109.2	109.4	5.0	4.2	-1.0	-1.4	0.2
Woodpulp, recovered paper, and paper products (Jan. 2025=100).....	X	1.558	101.9	101.0	—	0.8	1.0	0.4	-0.9
Woodpulp and recovered paper (Dec. 2019=100).....	47	0.530	176.0	171.8	-1.2	1.0	1.7	-1.2	-2.4
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	48	0.806	100.7	101.4	—	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.7
Textile and textile articles (Jan. 2025=100)...	XI	1.286	100.1	100.0	—	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.1
Cotton, yarns and woven fabrics thereof....	52	0.304	133.3	133.0	-10.4	-1.0	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2
Manmade filaments, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	54	0.077	103.7	98.4	—	3.7	0.3	0.8	-5.1
Manmade staple fibers, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	55	0.119	97.8	96.1	—	1.6	-0.7	-1.8	-1.7
Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, ceramics, glass etc.....	XIII	0.733	162.4	166.1	8.1	-0.4	2.7	0.4	2.3
Glass and glassware (Dec. 2019=100).....	70	0.341	118.6	119.0	3.0	-0.3	3.1	0.3	0.3
Pearls, stones, precious metals, imitation jewelry, and coins.....	XIV	5.311	422.8	416.2	23.2	5.5	2.5	1.1	-1.6
Pearls, precious stones, precious metals; jewelry, coin (Dec. 2023=100).....	71	5.311	135.4	133.3	23.2	5.5	2.5	1.0	-1.6
Base metals and articles of base metals. ...	XV	4.669	218.0	223.0	4.4	1.1	-0.3	0.1	2.3
Iron and steel (Jan. 2025=100).....	72	0.974	102.0	103.1	—	2.5	-0.3	-1.4	1.1
Copper and articles thereof.....	74	0.665	309.4	326.0	8.5	1.6	-0.5	3.0	5.4
Aluminum and articles thereof.....	76	0.808	159.9	161.8	2.6	2.0	-1.5	-0.7	1.2
Miscellaneous articles of base metal (Dec. 2022=100).....	83	0.319	108.5	110.4	3.7	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.8
Machinery, electrical equipment, TV image and sound recorders, parts, etc.....	XVI	25.999	110.8	111.0	2.1	0.7	0.4	-0.1	0.2
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.....	84	15.344	137.1	137.9	3.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.6
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts and accessories thereof.....	85	10.655	83.5	83.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.2
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.....	XVII	10.638	158.9	159.7	2.4	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5
Motor vehicles and their parts.....	87	7.793	131.8	132.9	2.3	-0.5	0.2	0.0	0.8
Optical, photo, measuring, medical & musical instruments; & timepieces.....	XVIII	5.745	120.9	121.1	-0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
Optical, photographic, measuring and medical instruments (Dec. 2023=100)....	90	5.745	102.0	102.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	XX	1.111	141.1	143.9	6.0	3.4	-1.2	0.2	2.0
Furniture; stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings nesoi.....	94	0.551	151.1	156.9	3.9	-0.3	-1.0	-0.2	3.8
Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof.....	95	0.425	128.7	129.2	11.0	6.6	1.6	0.7	0.4

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 7. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes by locality of origin: July 2024 to July 2025
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Jun. 2025 ¹	Index		Percent change				
		Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual	Monthly			
				Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025 to Jul. 2025
Industrialized Countries²	100.000	146.7	147.9	0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.8
Nonmanufacturing.....	9.567	231.0	235.0	-9.1	-2.0	-7.1	0.4	1.7
Manufacturing.....	90.057	139.6	140.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.7
Canada	100.000	167.5	168.5	-3.4	-0.1	-2.2	-0.1	0.6
Nonmanufacturing.....	27.746	224.6	229.1	-9.2	-1.9	-7.2	0.5	2.0
Manufacturing.....	71.501	155.9	155.9	-0.8	0.8	-0.2	-0.3	0.0
European Union	100.000	157.5	159.1	0.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	1.0
Manufacturing.....	99.344	153.2	154.7	0.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	1.0
France (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	161.8	163.2	3.2	-0.6	-1.4	2.5	0.9
Germany (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	126.4	127.8	2.3	-0.6	1.0	-0.3	1.1
United Kingdom (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	140.0	142.1	2.2	0.6	-0.4	-0.3	1.5
Latin America³	100.000	176.1	177.2	0.8	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.6
Nonmanufacturing.....	14.073	338.2	343.7	-0.4	-1.6	-3.3	2.2	1.6
Manufacturing.....	85.602	142.2	143.0	1.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.6
Mexico (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	149.5	150.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.8
Nonmanufacturing (Dec. 2008=100).....	8.571	170.9	178.2	-9.7	-2.5	-3.4	1.2	4.3
Manufacturing (Dec. 2008=100).....	91.122	102.5	103.0	1.9	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.5
Pacific Rim (Dec. 2003=100)⁴	100.000	101.6	101.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.3
China (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	97.8	98.0	-2.4	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.2
Japan	100.000	101.9	102.4	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.5
Taiwan (Dec. 2018=100)	100.000	110.9	110.6	1.8	0.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.3
Asian NICs⁵	100.000	95.1	94.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.4
ASEAN (Dec. 2003=100)⁶	100.000	102.7	103.0	3.1	1.9	0.1	-0.2	0.3
Asia Near East (Dec. 2003=100)⁷	100.000	203.1	204.6	-5.9	-0.2	-1.9	-0.3	0.7

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

² Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

³ Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

⁴ China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

⁵ Asian Newly Industrialized Countries - Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea, and Taiwan.

⁶ Association of Southeast Asian Nations - Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Vietnam.

⁷ Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

Table 8. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes by locality of destination: July 2024 to July 2025
[December 2017=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Jun. 2025 ¹	Index		Percent change				
		Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual	Monthly			
				Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025 to Jul. 2025
Industrialized Countries²	100.000	127.4	127.6	3.2	0.5	-0.6	0.9	0.2
Nonmanufacturing.....	13.904	135.0	136.2	-6.1	-1.4	-6.1	0.2	0.9
Manufacturing.....	84.541	126.6	126.9	4.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.2
Canada	100.000	132.0	134.2	4.0	0.9	-0.9	0.3	1.7
Nonmanufacturing (Dec. 2020=100).....	8.075	139.0	142.4	6.9	0.6	-6.0	0.0	2.4
Manufacturing (Dec. 2020=100).....	89.764	122.9	125.3	4.0	0.6	-0.6	0.7	2.0
European Union	100.000	119.8	120.2	-2.7	-0.4	-1.0	0.4	0.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	19.535	123.9	125.9	-14.2	-2.9	-6.0	-0.1	1.6
Manufacturing.....	79.528	119.9	119.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	-0.2
Germany	100.000	126.9	127.6	2.1	-0.6	0.7	-0.3	0.6
Latin America³	100.000	123.7	124.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	0.7	0.2
Nonmanufacturing.....	8.759	148.6	140.9	3.0	-4.1	-4.9	1.0	-5.2
Manufacturing.....	90.754	122.1	123.0	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.7	0.7
Mexico	100.000	126.6	126.6	1.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.8	0.0
Nonmanufacturing.....	7.901	137.1	124.7	11.3	-6.9	-3.5	1.7	-9.0
Manufacturing.....	91.448	126.9	127.9	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.8
Pacific Rim⁴	100.000	114.2	115.0	0.3	0.2	-0.9	0.3	0.7
Nonmanufacturing.....	20.192	106.4	108.1	-9.5	-2.7	-5.4	1.3	1.6
Manufacturing.....	78.022	117.9	118.5	3.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5
China	100.000	106.9	108.2	1.1	0.9	-0.4	-2.6	1.2
Nonmanufacturing.....	24.215	88.1	86.9	-14.6	-0.7	-1.4	-8.9	-1.4
Manufacturing.....	73.943	116.3	118.8	7.1	1.5	0.1	-0.4	2.1
Japan	100.000	113.8	113.0	0.3	-0.2	-1.3	0.4	-0.7
Nonmanufacturing.....	21.295	114.4	113.3	-8.7	-1.5	-5.8	0.1	-1.0
Manufacturing.....	77.405	113.7	113.0	2.9	0.2	-0.2	0.5	-0.6

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

² Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

³ Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

⁴ China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

Table 9. U.S. terms of trade indexes and percent changes by locality: July 2024 to July 2025¹
[December 2017=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Index		Percent change				
	Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual	Monthly			
			Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025 to Jul. 2025
Industrialized Countries²	106.3	105.6	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	-0.7
Canada	103.6	104.7	7.7	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.1
European Union	102.4	101.7	-3.1	-0.4	-1.4	0.5	-0.7
Germany	115.6	114.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.6
Latin America³	104.6	104.2	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.5	-0.4
Mexico	109.2	108.4	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.7	-0.7
Pacific Rim⁴	110.6	111.1	0.6	0.3	-0.5	0.6	0.5
China	109.4	110.5	3.6	1.7	0.4	-2.6	1.0
Japan	106.7	105.4	-1.0	-0.1	-1.2	0.5	-1.2

¹ Terms of trade indexes are derived by dividing the export price index by the corresponding import price index and multiplying by 100.

² Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

³ Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

⁴ China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

Table 10. U.S. international price indexes and percent changes for selected transportation services: July 2024 to July 2025

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Jun. 2025 ¹	Index		Percent change				
		Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Annual	Monthly			
				Jul. 2024 to Jul. 2025	Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025	Apr. 2025 to May 2025	May 2025 to Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025 to Jul. 2025
Air Freight								
Import Air Freight	100.000	239.6	247.1	-5.3	6.6	-4.0	1.4	3.1
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	28.038	184.3	197.2	25.2	20.3	3.8	-6.1	7.0
Asia.....	69.577	238.9	244.9	-14.3	3.9	-7.8	5.0	2.5
Export Air Freight	100.000	177.0	181.0	2.5	0.9	-2.5	1.7	2.3
Europe (Dec. 2006=100).....	31.680	130.1	131.8	-7.8	-1.5	2.2	-1.7	1.3
Asia (Dec. 2011=100).....	42.736	139.8	143.7	6.2	-0.4	-4.7	5.5	2.8
Inbound Air Freight	100.000	183.9	187.8	4.3	6.0	-3.8	1.4	2.1
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	25.733	152.4	165.3	20.7	17.1	3.0	-6.6	8.5
Asia.....	58.879	173.6	175.0	-2.9	2.6	-6.4	4.5	0.8
Outbound Air Freight	100.000	166.3	168.8	-0.5	-0.7	-2.3	1.8	1.5
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	36.143	165.1	166.9	-4.9	-3.3	3.0	-1.7	1.1
Asia.....	37.455	175.8	179.4	3.8	0.3	-8.5	7.6	2.0
Air Passenger Fares								
Import Air Passenger Fares	100.000	190.5	163.2	-7.0	-3.0	7.3	5.4	-14.3
Europe.....	47.538	226.9	181.7	-7.5	-7.9	14.2	10.6	-19.9
Asia.....	17.828	166.0	146.4	-11.9	-3.2	5.7	3.5	-11.8
Latin America/Caribbean.....	7.706	146.5	143.2	-3.4	0.2	-6.9	1.9	-2.3
Export Air Passenger Fares	100.000	191.4	186.5	-5.1	1.2	-1.9	7.6	-2.6
Europe.....	37.377	256.8	243.0	-2.9	2.3	4.6	12.7	-5.4
Asia.....	15.446	172.0	171.1	-14.7	-0.2	-2.4	4.6	-0.5
Latin America/Caribbean.....	26.578	180.4	179.9	-3.2	4.6	-10.2	4.8	-0.3

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2023 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

TECHNICAL NOTE

Import and Export Goods and Services Price Indexes - All indexes use a modified Laspeyres formula and are not seasonally adjusted. Price indexes are reweighted annually, with a 2-year lag in the weights. Published series use a base year of 2000=100 where possible. More detailed index series and additional information may be obtained at www.bls.gov/mxp or by calling (202) 691-7101.

Merchandise Goods Classification Systems - The merchandise price indexes are published using three classification systems. Items are classified by end use according to the Bureau of Economic Analysis Classification System, by industry according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and by product category according to the Harmonized System (HS). While classification by end use and product category are self-explanatory, some notes are in order for classifying items by industry. In the NAICS imports and exports tables, items are classified by output industry, not input industry. As an example, NAICS import index 326 (plastics and rubber products manufacturing) includes outputs such as manufactured plastic rather than inputs such as petroleum. The NAICS classification structure also matches the classification system used by the Producer Price Index (PPI) to produce the NAICS primary products indexes.

Import Price Goods Indexes - Items are classified by the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated (TSUSA). Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by the U.S. importer. The prices are generally either "free on board" (f.o.b.) foreign port or "cost, insurance, and freight" (c.i.f.) U.S. port transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry.

Export Price Goods Indexes - Items are classified by the Harmonized Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The prices used are generally either "free alongside ship" (f.a.s.) factory or "free on board" (f.o.b.) transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry.

Services Price Indexes - Indexes for import and export air passenger fares calculate changes in the average revenue received per passenger by foreign carriers from U.S. residents and by U.S. carriers from foreign residents, respectively. The air freight indexes are calculated from data collected directly from airlines. These data exclude mail and passenger baggage. The scope of the service being priced is the movement of freight from airport to airport only and does not include any ground transportation or port service. The air freight indexes are presented using two definitions: balance of payments (which represents transactions between U.S. and foreign residents) and international (which represents transactions inbound to and outbound from the United States.)

Import Price Indexes by Locality of Origin - Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the import price indexes. The indexes are specific to a country, region, or grouping and, beginning with January 2002, are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) covering goods-producing industries. Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Export Price Indexes by Locality of Destination - Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the export price indexes. The indexes are specific to a country, region, or grouping and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) covering goods-producing industries. Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Terms of Trade Indexes - Terms of trade indexes measure the relative price of exports in terms of import prices for a specific country, region, or grouping. The indexes are calculated as one country, region, or grouping's all-export goods price index divided by the corresponding all-import goods price index on a scale of 100.

Relative Importance - A relative importance is a specific index's price-updated value share (expressed as a percentage) of overall imports or exports at a specific point in time. Relative importance values are affected by the trade weights at the point indexes are reweighted and index changes relative to other indexes since the reweight point. If an index is rising in value relative to other indexes over time, the relative importance will increase as well.

Revision Policy - To reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents, monthly data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication. After 3 months, no further data revisions take place. For example, data first published in the January release will be subject to revision in the releases for February, March, and April.

Rounding Policy - Index values are rounded to the tenth decimal place after being calculated. All percent changes are then derived from the rounded index values and subsequently rounded to the tenth decimal place.

Uses of the Data - The primary use of the indexes is to deflate trade statistics, notably the foreign trade sector of the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) constructed by the Department of Commerce. Other published indexes are useful for general market analysis. For trade in international services, balance of payments indexes are used for deflating NIPA, while international indexes are more appropriate for market analysis.

Additional Information - More detailed data are available on the Import/Export Price Indexes home page at www.bls.gov/mxp. For import and export price indexes data requests, send an email to mxpinfo@bls.gov.

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