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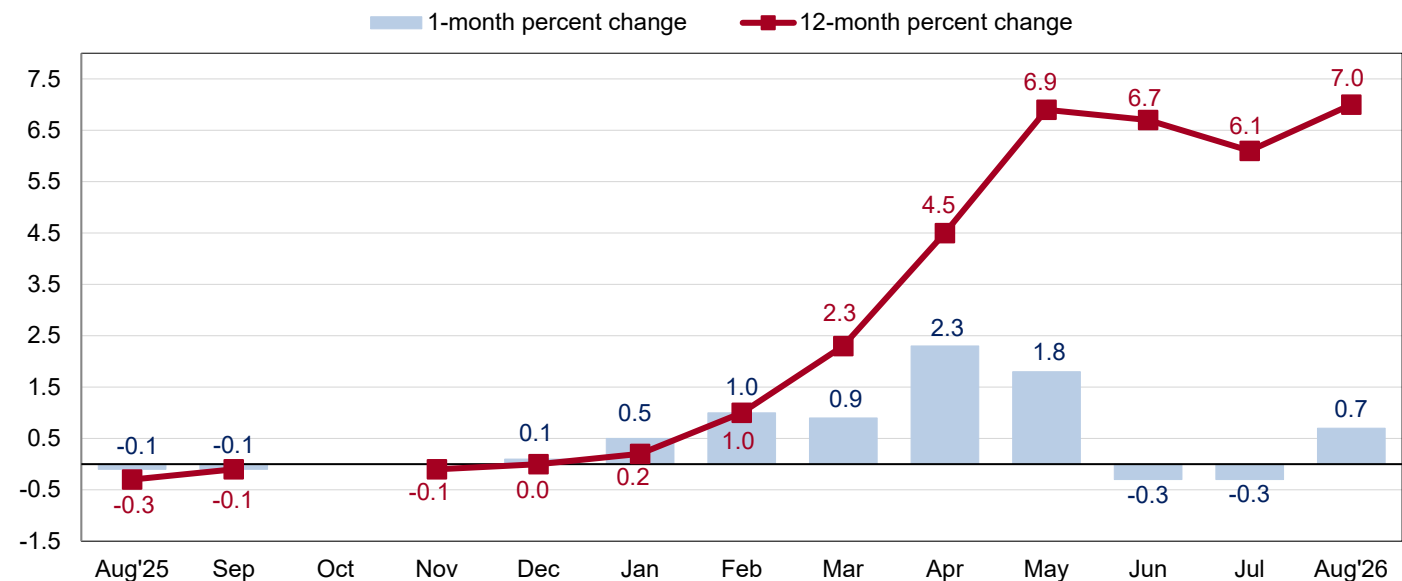
Technical information: (202) 691-7101 • MXPinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/mxp
Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

U.S. IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES - AUGUST 2026

U.S. import prices increased 0.7 percent in August, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today, following a 0.3-percent decrease in July. Higher prices for nonfuel imports more than offset lower prices for fuel imports in August. Prices for U.S. exports advanced 0.6 percent in August after falling 1.4 percent the previous month.

Imports

Chart 1. One-month and 12-month percent changes in the Import Price Index: August 2025 – August 2026



Note: The Oct 2025 data and 1-month percent change for Nov 2025 are not available due to the 2025 lapse in appropriations.

Import prices rose 0.7 percent in August following consecutive declines of 0.3 percent in July and June. Prices for U.S. imports advanced 7.0 percent from August 2025 to August 2026, the largest over-the-year increase since the index rose 7.7 percent for the 12-month period ended August 2022. (See table 1.)

Fuel Imports: Fuel prices edged down 0.1 percent in August following a decrease of 6.6 percent in July and a decline of 3.7 percent in June. Import fuel prices declined 10.2 percent for the 3-month period ended in August, the largest quarterly decrease since the index fell 10.6 percent for the 3-months ended May 2025. In August, lower prices for natural gas, down 1.0 percent for the month, more than offset higher prices for petroleum and petroleum products, which ticked up 0.1 percent. Despite the recent monthly declines, import fuel prices increased 26.8 percent from August 2025 to August 2026. The price index for petroleum and petroleum products imports increased 27.3 percent over the past 12 months. Prices for import natural gas advanced 102.6 percent over the same period.

All Imports Excluding Fuel: Prices for nonfuel imports increased 0.8 percent in August following an advance of 0.3 percent in July. Higher prices for nonfuel industrial supplies and materials; capital goods; as well as consumer goods, excluding automobiles, drove the increase in August. Nonfuel import prices rose 5.5 percent from August 2025 to August 2026, the largest over-the-year increase since the index advanced 5.9 percent for the 12-month period ended May 2022. Higher prices for capital goods; nonfuel industrial supplies and materials; consumer goods, excluding automobiles; foods, feeds, and beverages; as well as automotive vehicles, parts, and engines drove the 12-month increase for the year ended in August.

Foods, Feeds, and Beverages: Import prices for foods, feeds, and beverages ticked up 0.1 percent in August following an increase of 0.7 percent in July and a decrease of 0.1 percent in June. Higher prices for fish and shellfish, bakery and confectionery products, cane and beet sugar, as well as distilled alcoholic beverages more than offset lower prices for other animal and vegetable preparations and products as well as meat.

Nonfuel Industrial Supplies and Materials: Import prices for nonfuel industrial supplies and materials increased 2.0 percent in August after a 0.9-percent decrease in July. Higher prices for finished metals shapes and advanced manufacturing as well as finished nonmetals (boxes, belting, glass, etc.) drove the increase in August.

Finished Goods: Prices for the major finished goods import categories were mostly up in August. Import capital goods prices increased 0.9 percent. Higher prices for computers, peripherals, and semiconductors; industrial and service machinery; as well as telecommunications equipment drove the increase. The price index for import consumer goods, excluding automobiles, increased 0.5 percent in August, and import prices for automotive vehicles, parts, and engines were unchanged over the same period.

Table A. Percent change in Import and Export Price Indexes, selected categories

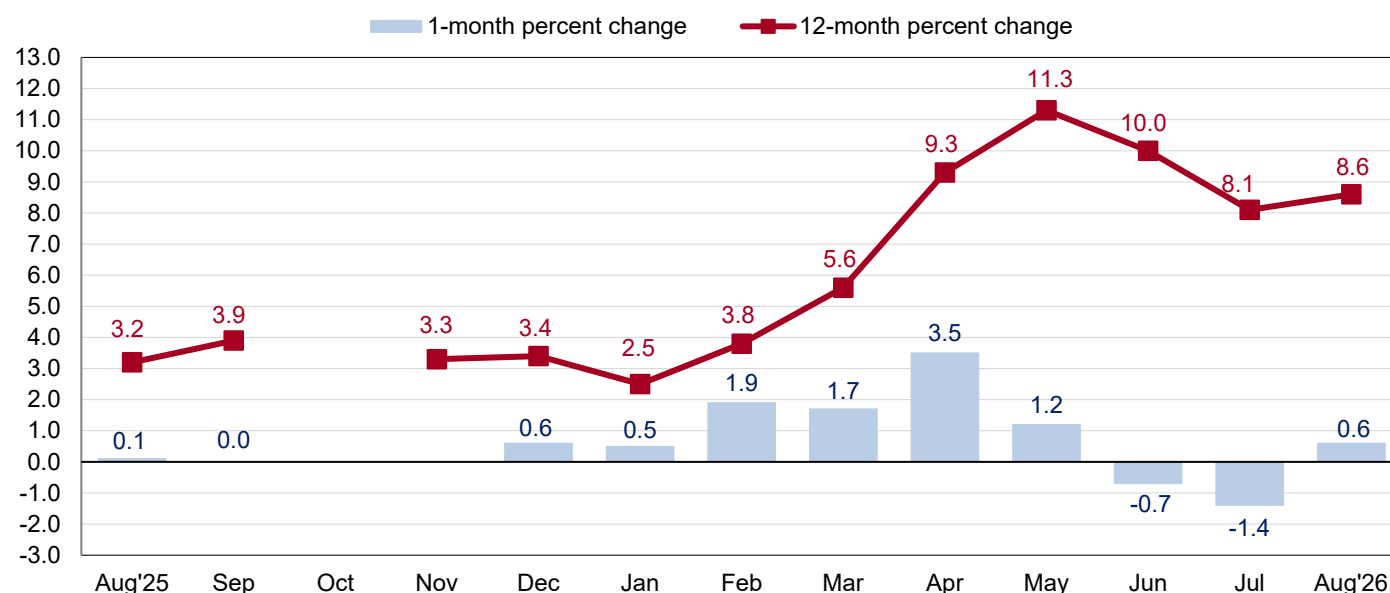
Month	IMPORTS			EXPORTS		
	All imports	Fuel imports	Nonfuel imports	All exports	Agricultural exports	Non-agricultural exports
2025						
August.....	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2
September.....	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.1
October.....	—	—	—	—	0.4	—
November.....	—	—	—	—	0.8	—
December.....	0.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.7
2026						
January.....	0.5	-1.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5
February.....	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.9	0.8	2.1
March.....	0.9	10.2	0.2	1.7	0.6	1.8
April.....	2.3	18.9	0.9	3.5	1.8	3.7
May.....	1.8 ^r	12.1	0.7 ^r	1.2	0.8	1.2
June.....	-0.3	-3.7 ^r	0.1	-0.7	0.2 ^r	-0.8 ^r
July.....	-0.3 ^r	-6.6 ^r	0.3 ^r	-1.4 ^r	0.4 ^r	-1.6 ^r
August.....	0.7	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7
Aug. 2024 to 2025.....	-0.3	-9.8	0.5	3.2	5.0	3.1
Aug. 2025 to 2026.....	7.0	26.8	5.5	8.6	5.8	8.9

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Some Oct and Nov 2025 data values are not available due to the 2025 lapse in appropriations.

Exports

Chart 2. One-month and 12-month percent changes in the Export Price Index: August 2025 – August 2026



Note: The Oct 2025 data and 1-month percent change for Nov 2025 are not available due to the 2025 lapse in appropriations.

Prices for U.S. exports increased 0.6 percent in August. Prices for both nonagricultural exports and agricultural exports increased. U.S. export prices advanced 8.6 percent over the 12-month period ended in August. (See table 2.)

Agricultural Exports: The price index for agricultural exports advanced 0.5 percent in August following a 0.4-percent increase in July. The price index hasn't declined on a monthly basis since December 2025. Higher prices for corn and animal feeds more than offset lower prices for meat. Agricultural export prices rose 5.8 percent from August 2025 to August 2026, the largest over-the-year increase since the index advanced 9.3 percent for the 12-month period ended December 2022. Higher prices for corn, soybeans, oilseeds and food oils, as well as animal feeds drove the 12-month rise for the year ended in August.

All Exports Excluding Agriculture: Nonagricultural export prices rose 0.7 percent in August after declines of 1.6 percent in July and 0.8 percent in June. Higher prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials; capital goods; as well as automotive vehicles, parts, and engines drove the increase. Prices for nonagricultural exports increased 8.9 percent from August 2025 to August 2026. Higher prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials; capital goods; consumer goods, excluding automotives; as well as automotive vehicles, parts, and engines drove the 12-month increase.

Nonagricultural Industrial Supplies and Materials: Nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials prices increased 1.4 percent in August after a decrease of 4.0 percent the previous month. Higher prices for petroleum and petroleum products as well as for nonferrous and other metals more than offset lower prices for natural gas.

Finished Goods: Prices for the major finished goods export categories were mostly up in August. Capital goods prices increased 0.2 percent. Higher prices for telecommunications equipment; industrial and service machinery; as well as computers, peripherals, and semiconductors drove the increase. Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines prices increased 0.3 percent in August and prices for consumer goods, excluding automotives, were unchanged over the same period.

More information for the major import and export price indexes can be found at www.bls.gov/web/ximpim/largest.htm.

Measures of Import and Export Prices by Locality

Imports by Locality of Origin: Import prices from China increased 1.0 percent in August, the largest monthly advance since the index was first published in January 2004. Higher prices for computer and electronic product manufacturing drove the increase. The index for import prices from China rose 3.0 percent over the past 12 months. Prices for imports from Japan increased 0.2 percent in August following decreases of 0.2 percent in July and 0.5 percent in June. Import prices from Japan rose 1.1 percent over the past 12 months. The price indexes for imports from the European Union and from Mexico increased in August, rising 0.9 percent and 0.1 percent, respectively. In contrast, prices for imports from Canada decreased 0.8 percent in August following a decline of 2.3 percent in July. (See table 7.)

Exports by Locality of Destination: Prices for exports to China decreased 1.1 percent in August, the largest monthly decline since the index fell 2.6 percent in June 2025. Despite recent monthly declines, the price index for exports to China advanced 4.4 percent over the past 12 months. Prices for exports to Japan decreased 0.4 percent in August following a decline of 0.8 percent in July and an increase of 0.6 percent in June. The price index for exports to Japan increased 6.1 percent over the past 12 months. In August, export prices to the European Union increased 0.6 percent, and the price index for exports to Mexico increased 1.3 percent following a 0.7-percent rise the previous month. Prices for exports to Canada advanced 1.6 percent in August after declining 0.2 percent in July and 0.5 percent in June. (See table 8.)

Terms of Trade Indexes: Terms of trade indexes are based on country, region, or grouping and measure the change in the purchasing power of exports relative to imports. The U.S. terms of trade index with China decreased 2.1 percent in August following a 0.7-percent decline in July. Lower export prices to China and higher import prices from China contributed to the decrease in the U.S. terms of trade index with China. The index for U.S. terms of trade with Japan decreased 0.5 percent. The index for U.S. terms of trade with the European Union decreased 0.4 percent in August after falling 1.8 percent in July. In August, the U.S. terms of trade indexes with Canada and Mexico increased 2.4 percent and 1.1 percent, respectively. (See table 9.)

Import and Export Services

Imports: Import air passenger fares decreased 11.2 percent in August after a decline of 11.0 percent in July. The decrease in August was the largest monthly drop since the index declined 14.3 percent in July 2025. In August, lower prices for European and Asian fares more than offset higher prices for Latin American/Caribbean fares. Despite the recent monthly declines, import air passenger fares increased 13.2 percent over the past year. Prices for import air freight increased 1.8 percent in August and advanced 27.0 percent over the past 12 months. (See table 10.)

Exports: Export air passenger fares decreased 4.3 percent in August following a 0.1-percent increase the previous month. Lower prices for European and Asian fares more than offset higher prices for Latin American/Caribbean fares. The price index for export air passenger fares increased 5.7 percent from August 2025 to August 2026, the largest over-the-year rise since the index advanced 9.1 percent for the 12 months ended April 2023. Export air freight prices rose 2.8 percent in August and increased 18.1 percent over the past year. The 12-month movement in August for export air freight prices was the largest over-the-year increase since the index advanced 18.8 percent for the 12 months ended September 2022.

The U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes news release for September is scheduled to be published on Friday, October 16, 2026, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Table 1. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for End Use categories of goods: August 2025 to August 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	End Use	Relative importance Jul. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Monthly			
						Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
All commodities.....		100.000	149.8	150.8	7.0	1.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.7
All imports excluding food and fuels (Dec. 2010=100).....		84.294	115.0	115.9	5.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8
All imports excluding petroleum.....		91.642	131.7	132.7	5.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.8
All imports excluding fuels (Dec. 2001=100).....		91.001	135.8	136.9	5.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.8
Foods, feeds, & beverages.....	0	6.707	230.3	230.5	3.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.1
Agricultural foods, feeds & beverages, excluding distilled beverages.....	00	5.561	262.4	261.7	2.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.8	-0.3
Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages).....	01	1.146	151.7	154.2	4.9	0.9	0.1	-0.1	1.6
Industrial supplies & materials.....	1	23.538	281.1	284.4	17.5	5.3	-1.3	-3.2	1.2
Industrial supplies & materials excluding petroleum.....		15.227	232.5	236.6	12.9	0.9	0.6	-0.8	1.8
Industrial supplies & materials excluding fuels (Dec. 2001=100).....		14.534	261.1	266.3	12.6	1.0	0.3	-0.9	2.0
Industrial supplies & materials, durable....		9.893	266.3	272.5	16.7	0.8	-0.5	-1.3	2.3
Industrial supplies & materials nondurable excluding petroleum.....		5.288	191.7	193.0	6.7	0.9	2.5	0.2	0.7
Fuels & lubricants.....	10	8.999	323.6	323.2	26.8	12.1	-3.7	-6.6	-0.1
Petroleum & petroleum products.....	100	8.358	350.9	351.1	27.3	13.2	-4.3	-7.2	0.1
Crude petroleum.....	10000	5.894	356.2	344.1	22.0	14.7	-1.6	-8.7	-3.4
Fuels, n.e.s.-coals & gas.....	101	0.426	196.9	194.4	46.8	-4.3	10.2	4.5	-1.3
Natural gas.....	10110	0.350	196.6	194.7	102.6	-4.7	11.5	5.3	-1.0
Paper & paper base stocks.....	11	0.419	131.0	132.5	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.1
Materials associated with nondurable supplies & materials.....	12	4.227	211.3	213.8	5.2	1.7	2.2	-0.1	1.2
Selected building materials (Jan. 2025=100).....	13	1.368	96.9	97.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9
Unfinished metals related to durable goods.....	14	4.141	452.2	452.4	26.7	1.7	-0.8	-1.5	0.0
Finished metals related to durable goods.....	15	2.809	270.5	286.0	15.5	-1.2	-0.8	-3.5	5.7
Nonmetals related to durable goods (Jan. 2025=100).....	16	1.575	102.3	106.0	9.2	1.8	-0.1	1.4	3.6
Capital goods.....	2	31.140	101.0	101.9	7.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.9
Nonelectrical machinery.....	21	24.735	92.2	93.3	9.0	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.2
Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100).....	22	1.948	166.9	167.0	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
Automotive vehicles, parts & engines.....	3	14.252	121.2	121.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
Automotive vehicles, parts and engines, 2 digit (Dec. 2023=100).....	30	14.252	101.8	101.8	0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.6	0.0
Consumer goods, excluding automotives.....	4	24.364	112.1	112.7	2.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.5
Nondurables, manufactured.....	40	13.337	129.8	130.9	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.8
Durables, manufactured.....	41	10.351	95.8	96.1	2.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.3
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	42	0.675	117.1	118.7	-1.4	0.0	-1.3	-0.6	1.4

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 2. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for End Use categories of goods: August 2025 to August 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	End Use	Relative importance Jul. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Monthly			
						Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
All commodities.....		100.000	165.2	166.2	8.6	1.2	-0.7	-1.4	0.6
Agricultural commodities.....		8.860	243.9	245.0	5.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
All exports excluding food and fuels (Dec. 2010=100).....		73.410	128.0	128.1	5.8	0.9	0.4	-0.3	0.1
All exports excluding fuels (June 2022=100).....		81.783	110.4	110.6	5.8	0.9	0.3	-0.3	0.2
Nonagricultural commodities.....		91.140	158.8	159.9	8.9	1.2	-0.8	-1.6	0.7
Foods, feeds, & beverages.....	0	8.374	250.0	251.1	5.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4
Agricultural foods, feeds & beverages, excluding distilled beverages.....	00	7.914	251.3	252.4	5.6	0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.4
Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages).....	01	0.460	222.2	223.6	7.6	-2.8	3.8	-0.4	0.6
Industrial supplies & materials.....	1	40.460	238.2	241.4	17.4	2.5	-2.1	-3.9	1.3
Industrial supplies & materials excluding fuels (Dec. 2020=100).....		22.169	146.1	146.1	12.5	2.6	0.5	-1.8	0.0
Industrial supplies & materials, durable....		12.423	298.3	302.1	19.0	1.5	0.2	-1.9	1.3
Industrial supplies & materials, nondurable.....		28.037	213.7	216.6	16.5	2.8	-3.1	-4.8	1.4
Agricultural industrial supplies & materials.....	10	0.924	205.2	206.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	-0.4	0.4
Nonagricultural industrial supplies & materials.....		39.536	239.1	242.4	17.6	2.5	-2.2	-4.0	1.4
Fuels & lubricants.....	11	18.217	266.6	274.5	23.3	2.3	-4.9	-6.3	3.0
Nonagricultural supplies & materials excluding fuels & building materials.....	12	20.590	247.8	247.7	13.1	2.7	0.3	-2.0	0.0
Selected building materials.....	13	0.729	167.2	169.1	1.9	-0.4	0.9	0.1	1.1
Capital goods.....	2	31.180	130.2	130.4	3.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2
Nonelectrical machinery.....	21	21.478	107.7	108.0	3.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100).....	22	5.997	232.0	231.7	2.4	-0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.1
Automotive vehicles, parts & engines.....	3	7.835	135.3	135.7	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
Vehicles-passenger (Dec. 2023=100).....	30	7.835	106.4	106.7	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
Consumer goods, excluding automotives.....	4	12.151	123.8	123.8	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nondurables, manufactured.....	40	7.217	114.5	114.6	4.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
Durables, manufactured.....	41	4.238	128.7	128.4	2.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.2
Nonmanufactured consumer goods (Dec. 2018=100).....	42	0.696	112.6	112.6	-5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 3. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for NAICS industries: August 2025 to August 2026
[December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	NAICS	Relative importance Jul. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Monthly			
						Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
Nonmanufacturing.....		8.613	174.5	170.8	18.8	9.3	-0.6	-5.8	-2.1
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting.....	11	2.059	262.6	264.3	5.9	-2.6	0.1	1.0	0.6
Crop production.....	111	1.693	277.3	277.2	4.6	-3.1	0.2	0.9	0.0
Animal production (Dec. 2022=100).....	112	0.229	136.0	142.4	15.5	-0.1	-1.7	1.7	4.7
Forestry and logging (Jan. 2025=100).....	113	0.096	95.2	99.7	10.8	-0.7	2.9	-0.2	4.7
Fishing, hunting and trapping (Jan. 2025=100).....	114	0.041	93.1	90.1	-2.6	-2.7	1.3	3.3	-3.2
Mining.....	21	6.553	166.0	161.0	23.6	13.1	-0.8	-7.8	-3.0
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	6.338	163.4	158.1	23.9	13.5	-1.0	-8.0	-3.2
Mining (except oil and gas) (Dec. 2022=100).....	212	0.215	136.4	140.9	14.1	1.3	3.9	-0.7	3.3
Manufacturing.....		90.991	128.9	130.1	5.9	1.0	-0.2	0.2	0.9
Manufacturing, part 1.....	31	9.969	142.1	143.6	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1
Food manufacturing.....	311	4.403	208.0	209.9	2.6	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.9
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing.....	312	0.887	125.5	126.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.5
Textile mills (Dec. 2023=100).....	313	0.285	105.1	104.9	3.8	1.0	1.4	2.1	-0.2
Textile product mills (Dec. 2023=100).....	314	0.678	96.9	98.5	2.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.6	1.7
Apparel manufacturing.....	315	2.496	117.8	119.7	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.6
Manufacturing, part 2.....	32	19.057	145.8	148.0	6.6	2.1	-1.5	-0.3	1.5
Wood product manufacturing (Jan. 2025=100).....	321	0.727	96.6	97.3	2.7	1.0	0.4	2.4	0.7
Paper manufacturing.....	322	0.749	114.4	116.1	1.1	-0.2	1.0	0.7	1.5
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	324	2.247	159.8	174.1	42.2	10.5	-11.1	-3.1	8.9
Chemical manufacturing.....	325	12.035	154.5	154.5	2.9	0.8	-0.3	-0.4	0.0
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	326	2.286	129.8	132.4	4.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.0
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	327	0.885	143.7	146.2	3.7	1.8	0.1	0.8	1.7
Manufacturing, part 3.....	33	61.965	120.6	121.5	6.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.7
Primary metal manufacturing.....	331	5.536	318.5	322.8	23.3	0.4	-0.7	-3.3	1.4
Fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	332	2.943	146.3	150.3	7.5	0.6	-0.3	0.5	2.7
Machinery manufacturing.....	333	7.796	136.5	136.7	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	334	18.274	78.1	79.2	10.3	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.4
Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing.....	335	6.104	126.7	126.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	336	14.849	121.0	121.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	4.996	138.0	138.9	4.8	0.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.7

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 4. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for NAICS industries: August 2025 to August 2026
[December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	NAICS	Relative importance Jul. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Monthly			
						Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
Nonmanufacturing.....		14.898	185.3	188.0	12.4	1.8	-5.2	-7.2	1.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting.....	11	4.167	190.7	192.0	5.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.7
Crop production.....	111	3.921	202.1	204.1	5.9	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	1.0
Animal production (Jan. 2025=100).....	112	0.115	113.1	107.7	4.7	-0.8	2.8	4.6	-4.8
Forestry and logging (Jan. 2025=100).....	113	0.099	105.0	99.9	-4.1	-0.2	2.7	3.7	-4.9
Fishing, hunting and trapping (Jan. 2025=100).....	114	0.033	100.6	102.8	20.1	-3.5	-3.2	8.9	2.2
Mining.....	21	10.730	119.5	121.5	15.2	2.5	-6.8	-9.7	1.7
Oil and gas extraction (Dec. 2021=100) ..	211	9.540	107.4	109.0	14.9	2.8	-7.8	-10.6	1.5
Mining (except oil and gas).....	212	1.190	135.9	140.1	17.6	0.5	1.5	-1.2	3.1
Manufacturing.....		83.352	149.5	149.8	7.4	1.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2
Manufacturing, part 1.....	31	6.016	185.0	185.7	6.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4
Food manufacturing.....	311	4.432	220.6	220.6	5.8	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.0
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing.....	312	0.487	139.1	139.8	6.9	-0.6	1.7	-1.7	0.5
Manufacturing, part 2.....	32	26.450	151.2	151.8	12.3	2.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.4
Wood product manufacturing (Dec. 2017=100).....	321	0.402	135.1	137.4	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.7	1.7
Paper manufacturing (Jan. 2025=100).....	322	1.238	102.2	102.8	2.3	0.1	1.4	1.1	0.6
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	324	7.364	174.4	182.6	38.1	2.2	-1.5	-0.3	4.7
Chemical manufacturing.....	325	14.661	144.8	142.5	4.9	2.9	0.2	-0.8	-1.6
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	326	2.007	142.1	141.3	2.3	1.4	0.6	1.6	-0.6
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	327	0.612	140.5	140.4	2.6	-0.1	0.8	-0.3	-0.1
Manufacturing, part 3.....	33	50.886	145.0	145.2	5.2	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1
Primary metal manufacturing.....	331	5.442	332.1	331.5	18.4	0.1	-2.0	-3.3	-0.2
Machinery manufacturing.....	333	8.347	160.4	160.8	2.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	334	12.933	87.3	87.5	4.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2
Transportation equipment manufacturing..	336	12.864	157.8	157.9	2.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1
Furniture and related product manufacturing (Dec. 2023=100).....	337	0.291	113.0	113.0	6.3	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	4.205	147.0	147.0	1.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: August 2025 to August 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Jul. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Monthly			
						Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
Live animals; animal products.....	I	1.505	266.6	268.9	5.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9
Meat and edible meat offal.....	02	0.524	401.9	396.6	1.1	0.3	0.8	-0.6	-1.3
Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates.....	03	0.659	164.4	167.0	7.8	0.3	-0.4	0.0	1.6
Dairy products, eggs, and honey (Jan. 2025=100).....	04	0.139	101.1	102.6	-0.4	1.1	-2.0	2.3	1.5
Vegetable products.....	II	2.044	273.5	273.5	3.6	-2.4	-0.2	0.7	0.0
Live trees & plants; bulbs, roots; cut flowers and ornamental foliage (Jan. 2025=100)...	06	0.133	82.2	87.3	16.1	0.5	-4.4	-0.1	6.2
Edible vegetables, roots, and tubers.....	07	0.447	106.9	105.9	1.7	-8.0	-7.0	-0.9	-0.9
Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons.....	08	0.751	131.7	129.5	8.2	-1.2	5.6	3.1	-1.7
Coffee, tea, mate and spices.....	09	0.409	378.5	385.0	-3.8	-0.5	-1.2	-0.2	1.7
Cereals (Jan. 2025=100).....	10	0.088	96.5	95.5	-0.5	0.4	1.8	-1.2	-1.0
Milling industry products; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten (Jan. 2025=100).....	11	0.081	94.3	93.8	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.5
Oilseeds & misc grains, seeds, plants, straw & fodder (Jan. 2025=100).....	12	0.085	101.6	103.7	5.4	5.0	-0.6	-1.6	2.1
Animal or vegetable fats and oils (Dec. 2009=100).....	III	0.624	185.5	186.2	14.2	3.2	3.5	1.8	0.4
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared (Dec. 2023=100).....	15	0.624	124.8	125.3	14.1	3.2	3.5	1.8	0.4
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco.....	IV	3.069	200.5	203.0	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	1.2
Sugars and sugar confectionary (Dec. 2021=100).....	17	0.198	117.0	121.4	1.9	3.8	0.2	-2.8	3.8
Cocoa and cocoa preparations (Dec. 2009=100).....	18	0.256	221.5	226.8	-18.3	-5.0	-1.7	-0.9	2.4
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares (Dec. 2023=100).....	19	0.473	98.2	99.8	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	1.6
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants (Jan. 2025=100).....	20	0.431	96.8	98.3	0.6	0.2	-1.0	1.7	1.5
Miscellaneous edible preparations (Dec. 2022=100).....	21	0.386	96.5	97.7	14.1	0.8	1.1	-1.9	1.2
Beverages, spirits, and vinegar.....	22	0.835	135.2	136.3	0.2	0.9	-0.1	0.5	0.8
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed (Jan. 2025=100).....	23	0.147	93.4	95.2	1.3	-2.0	2.4	1.5	1.9
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes (Jan. 2025=100).....	24	0.107	103.2	99.7	0.7	-2.7	5.1	-1.8	-3.4
Mineral products.....	V	8.901	335.6	336.3	28.0	12.4	-3.5	-6.6	0.2
Salt; sulfur; earths and stone; plaster materials, lime & cement (Jan. 2025=100).....	25	0.168	112.2	113.4	12.2	-0.8	5.2	-2.9	1.1
Ores, slag and ash (Jan. 2025=100).....	26	0.118	110.1	115.2	13.6	3.9	0.3	2.9	4.6
Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral waxes.....	27	8.616	328.1	328.5	28.6	12.7	-3.7	-6.8	0.1
Products of the chemical or allied industries.....	VI	11.500	176.1	176.4	2.9	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.2
Inorganic chemicals (Dec. 2024=100).....	28	0.523	92.1	93.5	5.5	0.2	-1.0	-3.3	1.5
Organic chemicals.....	29	1.970	127.6	128.2	-2.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.5
Pharmaceutical products.....	30	6.840	165.9	166.4	5.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.3
Fertilizers (Dec. 2022=100).....	31	0.316	72.2	70.0	-4.2	7.3	-1.7	-6.1	-3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: August 2025 to August 2026 — Continued
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Jul. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Monthly			
						Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
Soap, lubricants; waxes, candles, polishing products, and modeling paste (Dec. 2024=100).....	34	0.196	104.8	107.1	6.8	3.4	3.1	-0.9	2.2
Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes (Jan. 2025=100).....	35	0.111	99.7	103.6	13.7	-2.1	1.1	3.6	3.9
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	38	0.692	109.5	109.6	-1.3	-0.2	-0.6	0.4	0.1
Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof.....	VII	3.331	157.5	159.9	7.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5
Plastics and articles thereof.....	39	2.295	155.5	157.9	9.1	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Rubber and articles thereof.....	40	1.036	163.9	166.1	3.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.3
Raw hides, skins, leather, furskins, travel goods, etc (Dec. 2025=100).....	VIII	0.411	99.4	101.5	—	-1.3	1.7	0.5	2.1
Articles of leather; travel goods, bags, etc. of various materials (Dec. 2025=100).....	42	0.393	99.4	101.3	—	-1.5	2.0	0.6	1.9
Wood, wood charcoal, cork, straw, basketware and wickerwork (Jan. 2025=100).....	IX	0.743	96.6	97.5	3.0	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.9
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal (Jan. 2025=100).....	44	0.717	96.6	97.6	3.4	1.6	0.2	2.7	1.0
Woodpulp, recovered paper, and paper products (Jan. 2025=100).....	X	0.838	97.3	98.4	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.1
Pulp wood, waste paper, and paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	47	0.118	91.5	92.7	-0.9	-0.8	2.9	0.8	1.3
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	48	0.561	97.9	99.3	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.4
Textile and textile articles.....	XI	3.379	119.2	120.8	1.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.3
Manmade filaments, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	54	0.059	104.8	105.5	10.2	6.0	-1.7	7.0	0.7
Manmade staple fibers, yarns & woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	55	0.049	100.3	102.3	5.4	1.0	4.8	0.8	2.0
Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, and ropes (Jan. 2025=100).....	56	0.087	101.0	102.3	5.1	2.0	4.3	-1.8	1.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted (Dec. 2023=100)....	61	1.363	98.6	99.8	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.2	1.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted.....	62	1.048	126.2	128.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.9	2.1
Made-up or worn textile articles (Dec. 2023=100).....	63	0.488	94.2	95.9	2.9	-0.9	-0.9	1.8	1.8
Headgear, umbrellas, artificial flowers, etc.....	XII	1.025	128.4	130.5	3.8	1.4	0.8	-0.1	1.6
Footwear and parts of such articles.....	64	0.847	126.6	127.6	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.8
Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, ceramics, glass etc.....	XIII	0.779	135.8	139.4	4.5	2.3	-0.4	0.6	2.7
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, or mica (Dec. 2020=100).....	68	0.283	97.9	99.4	3.1	3.1	-0.5	0.6	1.5
Ceramic products (Dec. 2024=100).....	69	0.224	99.7	103.6	6.3	-1.0	1.5	0.7	3.9
Glass and glassware (Dec. 2021=100).....	70	0.272	109.7	112.7	4.3	4.3	-2.1	0.5	2.7
Pearls, stones, precious metals, imitation jewelry, and coins.....	XIV	3.960	357.1	366.1	20.5	-0.9	-3.9	-5.5	2.5
Pearls, precious stones, precious metals jewelry, coin (Dec. 2023=100).....	71	3.960	158.7	162.6	20.5	-0.9	-3.9	-5.5	2.5
Base metals and articles of base metals. ...	XV	5.424	252.1	256.6	15.8	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: August 2025 to August 2026 — Continued
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmo- nized system	Relative importance Jul. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
					Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
Iron and steel (Jan. 2025=100).....	72	0.888	97.9	99.0	6.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.1
Articles of iron or steel.....	73	1.464	185.3	194.0	8.7	1.0	0.5	-0.7	4.7
Copper and articles thereof.....	74	0.727	584.5	597.7	31.7	2.0	3.5	1.3	2.3
Nickel and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	75	0.108	106.8	105.3	8.9	-2.0	5.8	-2.6	-1.4
Aluminum and articles thereof.....	76	1.084	257.6	255.1	30.0	3.6	2.5	1.0	-1.0
Lead and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100)...	78	0.030	107.1	101.6	-3.5	4.1	2.0	-0.1	-5.1
Zinc and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100). ..	79	0.078	116.0	118.9	26.8	0.5	3.0	2.1	2.5
Tin and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	80	0.046	170.7	169.5	54.4	2.2	5.7	3.4	-0.7
Base metals nesoi; cermets; articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	81	0.162	150.2	146.6	38.7	8.2	2.4	5.0	-2.4
Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.....	82	0.359	141.1	146.7	13.8	0.8	-3.2	4.8	4.0
Miscellaneous articles of base metal.....	83	0.479	146.7	148.1	3.1	0.9	-1.0	0.3	1.0
Machinery, electrical equipment, TV image and sound recorders, parts, etc.....	XVI	32.057	87.2	88.0	6.7	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.9
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.....	84	17.468	99.4	100.9	10.9	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.5
Electrical machinery and equip, sound and TV recorders & reproducers, parts.....	85	14.589	76.0	76.2	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.....	XVII	12.636	124.7	124.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Motor vehicles and their parts.....	87	11.629	123.0	123.1	1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.1
Optical, photo, measuring, medical & musical instruments; & timepieces.....	XVIII	4.054	113.8	113.7	-0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Optical, photographic, measuring and medical instruments.....	90	3.748	108.6	108.5	-0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	XX	3.644	124.1	124.2	1.7	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.1
Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof.....	95	1.278	109.8	109.8	3.2	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	96	0.265	153.2	155.7	3.4	-0.3	0.8	0.5	1.6

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 6. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: August 2025 to August 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Jul. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Monthly			
						Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
Live animals; animal products.....	I	1.904	307.8	300.7	3.4	2.0	0.7	1.3	-2.3
Meat & edible meat offal (Dec. 2006=100)...	02	1.176	266.0	257.9	0.9	1.2	-0.1	1.7	-3.0
Fish and crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates (Jan. 2025=100).....	03	0.258	111.2	110.9	7.9	-0.4	3.2	2.7	-0.3
Dairy products, eggs and honey (Jan. 2025=100).....	04	0.340	104.6	104.2	7.2	7.0	1.0	-2.2	-0.4
Products of animal origin, nesoi (Jan. 2025=100).....	05	0.054	113.0	114.3	7.1	6.0	1.0	-2.2	1.2
Vegetable products.....	II	4.019	252.8	255.5	5.9	0.0	-0.6	0.0	1.1
Edible Vegetables (Jan. 2025=100).....	07	0.309	101.1	101.1	1.8	1.2	-4.3	-0.4	0.0
Edible fruit and nuts; citrus or melon peels...	08	0.971	199.7	200.4	5.4	-1.7	2.1	0.0	0.4
Cereals.....	10	1.124	228.0	233.3	6.0	1.4	-1.2	-1.4	2.3
Milling industry products; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten (Jan. 2025=100).....	11	0.059	100.1	99.6	1.1	0.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.5
Oilseeds and misc. grains, seeds, fruits, plants, straw and fodder.....	12	1.413	235.3	237.0	7.1	-0.1	-1.4	1.2	0.7
Animal or vegetable fats and oils (Jan. 2025=100).....	III	0.144	128.2	130.2	24.2	1.9	7.8	7.2	1.6
Animal or vegetable fats & oils (Jan. 2025=100).....	15	0.144	128.2	130.2	24.2	1.9	7.8	7.2	1.6
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco.....	IV	2.814	188.9	190.6	4.9	0.2	1.0	-1.0	0.9
Edible preps of meat, of fish, or of aquatic invertebrates (Jan. 2025=100).....	16	0.137	108.6	106.4	2.2	3.2	-1.1	0.9	-2.0
Sugars and sugar confectionary (Jan. 2025=100).....	17	0.148	105.1	107.3	4.8	-0.4	0.0	0.9	2.1
Cocoa and cocoa preparations (Jan. 2025=100).....	18	0.188	110.9	114.8	4.8	-9.8	3.1	-2.9	3.5
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares (Dec. 2023=100).....	19	0.256	104.5	106.6	3.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.9	2.0
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants (Jan. 2025=100).....	20	0.285	102.2	100.9	-1.3	0.4	-0.3	0.0	-1.3
Miscellaneous edible preparations (Dec. 2017=100).....	21	0.563	127.4	126.7	5.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	-0.5
Beverages, spirits, and vinegar (Dec. 2024=100).....	22	0.496	99.5	101.2	2.2	0.8	2.3	-5.5	1.7
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed.....	23	0.655	251.5	255.7	9.9	1.5	-0.4	0.6	1.7
Mineral products.....	V	18.073	326.1	335.6	24.2	2.4	-4.8	-6.2	2.9
Ores, slag and ash (Dec. 2012=100).....	26	0.570	188.8	194.8	28.4	4.9	1.9	-2.5	3.2
Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral waxes.....	27	17.335	309.9	319.1	24.2	2.3	-5.1	-6.4	3.0
Products of the chemical or allied industries.....	VI	12.568	176.7	176.9	5.3	1.7	0.3	-0.8	0.1
Inorganic chemicals (Jan. 2025=100).....	28	0.962	112.9	111.6	8.5	0.8	2.7	-1.9	-1.2
Organic chemicals (Jan. 2025=100).....	29	2.750	107.1	106.1	5.9	4.3	-1.4	-2.2	-0.9
Pharmaceutical products.....	30	4.704	111.8	111.7	3.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Fertilizers (Jan. 2025=100).....	31	0.317	117.3	114.7	2.2	10.0	2.1	-9.2	-2.2
Tanning or dyeing extracts, dyes, paints varnish, putty, & inks (Dec. 2024=100)....	32	0.433	113.2	112.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	-0.4
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	38	1.820	205.5	206.6	6.1	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.5
Rubber and articles thereof.....	40	0.764	215.8	217.5	7.8	3.2	2.3	0.5	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: August 2025 to August 2026 — Continued
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmo- nized system	Relative importance Jul. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Monthly			
						Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
Raw hides and skins other than furskins and leather (Jan. 2025=100).....	41	0.061	94.1	92.0	-14.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	-2.2
Wood, wood charcoal, cork, straw, baskets and wickerwork (Dec. 2014=100).....	IX	0.470	121.0	120.9	-2.1	-0.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.1
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal (Dec. 2023=100).....	44	0.469	112.8	112.7	-2.2	-0.1	1.1	-0.3	-0.1
Woodpulp, recovered paper, and paper products (Jan. 2025=100).....	X	1.367	103.0	102.5	2.2	0.7	1.6	1.2	-0.5
Woodpulp and recovered paper (Dec. 2019=100).....	47	0.404	173.3	173.3	1.1	2.0	3.1	2.7	0.0
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	48	0.767	102.1	102.9	3.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8
Textile and textile articles (Jan. 2025=100).. Cotton, yarns and woven fabrics thereof.....	XI	1.185	106.5	108.3	7.9	0.2	0.8	1.8	1.7
Manmade filaments, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	52	0.270	144.5	147.5	10.1	3.8	3.5	1.8	2.1
Manmade staple fibers, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	54	0.070	103.6	106.7	3.8	1.5	0.3	1.1	3.0
Manmade staple fibers, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	55	0.102	99.9	97.8	-1.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	-2.1
Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, ceramics, glass etc.....	XIII	0.659	168.8	169.6	4.8	0.5	1.5	-0.8	0.5
Glass and glassware (Dec. 2019=100).....	70	0.313	123.2	121.5	2.3	1.3	1.4	-1.1	-1.4
Pearls, stones, precious metals, imitation jewelry, and coins.....	XIV	4.973	494.2	506.6	18.9	-1.0	-4.1	-6.8	2.5
Pearls, precious stones, precious metals; jewelry, coin (Dec. 2023=100).....	71	4.973	158.3	162.3	18.9	-1.0	-4.1	-6.8	2.5
Base metals and articles of base metals. ... Iron and steel (Jan. 2025=100).....	XV	5.297	269.6	269.2	18.5	2.9	2.9	1.0	-0.1
Copper and articles thereof.....	72	1.011	114.1	113.5	9.2	2.1	1.9	0.5	-0.5
Aluminum and articles thereof.....	74	0.798	400.2	415.2	29.2	2.4	5.0	0.1	3.7
Aluminum and articles thereof.....	76	0.926	211.6	209.9	24.9	4.2	1.4	2.1	-0.8
Machinery, electrical equipment, TV image and sound recorders, parts, etc.....	XVI	25.888	114.4	114.6	3.2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.....	84	15.371	142.0	142.5	3.6	-0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts and accessories thereof.....	85	10.517	85.8	85.8	2.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.....	XVII	9.252	164.1	164.4	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Motor vehicles and their parts.....	87	6.602	136.1	136.4	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof (excluding military) (Dec. 2025=100).....	88	2.519	102.7	102.8	—	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	XX	1.011	148.5	150.1	3.3	0.2	-1.4	-0.9	1.1
Furniture; stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings nesoi.....	94	0.511	160.6	164.1	5.5	0.2	-2.4	-0.7	2.2
Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof.....	95	0.374	133.8	133.7	3.1	0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.1

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 7. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes by locality of origin: August 2025 to August 2026
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Jul. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
		Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
				Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
Industrialized Countries²	100.000	158.3	158.8	7.5	2.0	-0.4	-1.1	0.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	11.898	298.9	291.0	23.7	11.6	1.0	-7.3	-2.6
Manufacturing.....	87.622	147.2	148.1	5.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.6
Canada	100.000	194.8	193.3	14.2	5.1	0.2	-2.3	-0.8
Nonmanufacturing.....	32.925	293.3	284.2	24.2	12.1	1.2	-7.7	-3.1
Manufacturing.....	66.170	171.8	172.5	9.8	1.8	-0.3	0.6	0.4
European Union	100.000	163.6	165.1	4.1	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.9
Manufacturing.....	99.310	159.0	160.1	3.8	0.7	-0.6	-0.1	0.7
France (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	161.6	160.8	3.3	0.6	0.1	1.0	-0.5
Germany (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	133.5	133.1	4.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	-0.3
United Kingdom (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	142.7	148.2	5.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	3.9
Latin America³	100.000	183.4	184.4	4.6	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	0.5
Nonmanufacturing.....	13.667	366.6	367.2	11.3	0.3	-4.1	-3.8	0.2
Manufacturing.....	85.778	147.1	148.0	3.5	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.6
Mexico (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	153.6	153.8	2.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.1
Nonmanufacturing (Dec. 2008=100).....	6.668	187.3	186.9	8.2	-4.4	-5.6	-3.3	-0.2
Manufacturing (Dec. 2008=100).....	92.852	105.0	105.2	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
Pacific Rim (Dec. 2003=100)⁴	100.000	106.4	107.9	6.5	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.4
China (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	98.9	99.9	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0
Japan	100.000	103.3	103.5	1.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.2
Taiwan (Dec. 2018=100)	100.000	118.2	120.5	8.7	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.9
Asian NICs⁵	100.000	102.3	105.4	12.6	2.8	-0.5	0.3	3.0
ASEAN (Dec. 2003=100)⁶	100.000	104.7	105.5	2.6	-0.1	0.1	1.7	0.8
Asia Near East (Dec. 2003=100)⁷	100.000	218.6	211.2	5.6	10.0	-4.5	-4.5	-3.4

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

² Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

³ Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

⁴ China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

⁵ Asian Newly Industrialized Countries - Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea, and Taiwan.

⁶ Association of Southeast Asian Nations - Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Vietnam.

⁷ Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

Table 8. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes by locality of destination: August 2025 to August 2026
[December 2017=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Jul. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
		Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
				Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
Industrialized Countries²	100.000	138.4	138.7	8.4	0.9	-0.8	-1.2	0.2
Nonmanufacturing.....	14.953	158.4	158.8	15.5	3.1	-6.3	-8.3	0.3
Manufacturing.....	83.406	135.5	135.2	6.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.2
Canada	100.000	142.5	144.8	7.9	1.2	-0.5	-0.2	1.6
Nonmanufacturing (Dec. 2020=100).....	9.276	162.2	158.6	11.5	4.0	-3.0	-6.0	-2.2
Manufacturing (Dec. 2020=100).....	87.854	130.6	133.0	6.6	1.0	-0.1	0.5	1.8
European Union	100.000	131.7	132.5	9.8	1.2	-1.4	-2.0	0.6
Nonmanufacturing.....	21.673	150.4	151.9	19.5	2.4	-8.2	-8.6	1.0
Manufacturing.....	77.381	128.0	128.3	6.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2
Germany	100.000	146.2	147.7	14.4	2.3	2.8	-3.2	1.0
Latin America³	100.000	135.3	137.5	10.9	1.7	-0.6	-0.5	1.6
Nonmanufacturing.....	8.144	151.7	154.0	6.6	3.2	-3.0	-3.1	1.5
Manufacturing.....	91.378	134.4	136.5	11.2	1.7	-0.4	-0.2	1.6
Mexico	100.000	138.7	140.5	10.8	1.6	-0.1	0.7	1.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	7.404	139.3	137.7	5.0	0.5	1.8	-1.1	-1.1
Manufacturing.....	91.987	139.8	141.9	11.2	1.7	-0.1	0.7	1.5
Pacific Rim⁴	100.000	123.1	123.5	7.3	1.4	-0.6	-2.2	0.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	19.982	117.9	119.5	10.5	1.6	-4.5	-8.8	1.4
Manufacturing.....	77.933	125.7	125.8	6.1	1.5	0.4	-0.5	0.1
China	100.000	114.2	113.0	4.4	0.8	0.0	-0.3	-1.1
Nonmanufacturing.....	22.710	97.5	96.4	6.1	0.6	-1.2	-0.3	-1.1
Manufacturing.....	74.766	122.0	120.2	2.6	0.7	0.3	-0.1	-1.5
Japan	100.000	123.9	123.4	6.1	0.6	0.6	-0.8	-0.4
Nonmanufacturing.....	19.991	116.1	114.3	0.3	2.7	-0.2	-5.7	-1.6
Manufacturing.....	78.649	125.2	124.9	6.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	-0.2

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

² Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

³ Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

⁴ China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

Table 9. U.S. terms of trade indexes and percent changes by locality: August 2025 to August 2026¹
[December 2017=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Index		Percent change				
	Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
			Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
Industrialized Countries²	107.0	106.9	0.8	-1.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1
Canada	96.1	98.4	-5.6	-3.8	-0.7	2.1	2.4
European Union	108.4	108.0	5.5	0.5	-0.9	-1.8	-0.4
Germany	126.0	127.7	9.9	2.1	2.5	-3.7	1.3
Latin America³	109.8	111.0	6.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	1.1
Mexico	116.5	117.8	8.3	1.7	0.3	1.0	1.1
Pacific Rim⁴	113.8	112.6	0.7	0.2	-0.8	-2.6	-1.1
China	115.6	113.2	1.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-2.1
Japan	114.5	113.9	5.0	0.4	1.1	-0.6	-0.5

¹ Terms of trade indexes are derived by dividing the export price index by the corresponding import price index and multiplying by 100.

² Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

³ Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

⁴ China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

Table 10. U.S. international price indexes and percent changes for selected transportation services: August 2025 to August 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Jul. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
		Jul. 2026	Aug. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
				Aug. 2025 to Aug. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026	Jul. 2026 to Aug. 2026
Air Freight								
Import Air Freight	100.000	304.6	310.2	27.0	18.9	1.4	-1.7	1.8
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	31.539	224.6	230.6	29.8	2.7	-1.3	4.5	2.7
Asia.....	60.260	317.0	322.1	29.1	32.3	2.6	-4.5	1.6
Export Air Freight	100.000	194.2	199.6	18.1	6.7	-2.9	-0.5	2.8
Europe (Dec. 2006=100).....	37.640	141.3	144.7	10.6	9.7	-4.1	-0.2	2.4
Asia (Dec. 2011=100).....	42.513	143.5	148.1	13.7	5.5	-2.6	-0.8	3.2
Inbound Air Freight	100.000	215.5	218.7	21.6	11.7	-2.7	-0.1	1.5
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	30.369	187.4	197.3	24.6	6.4	-4.0	2.7	5.3
Asia.....	54.840	200.6	206.1	23.8	17.3	-2.4	-5.1	2.7
Outbound Air Freight	100.000	189.8	191.4	20.1	4.7	-2.6	2.4	0.8
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	40.326	190.7	193.3	17.5	12.9	-3.9	1.3	1.4
Asia.....	39.403	183.2	182.9	13.1	0.3	-1.6	5.0	-0.2
Air Passenger Fares								
Import Air Passenger Fares	100.000	190.8	169.4	13.2	11.3	12.6	-11.0	-11.2
Europe.....	46.418	222.7	190.0	25.0	9.5	18.5	-14.1	-14.7
Asia.....	18.389	159.4	142.7	1.4	9.3	6.6	-11.1	-10.5
Latin America/Caribbean.....	9.513	169.2	172.0	26.5	-4.7	7.2	2.1	1.7
Export Air Passenger Fares	100.000	191.3	183.1	5.7	-3.3	3.5	0.1	-4.3
Europe.....	35.238	247.7	211.1	3.3	7.5	9.4	-1.5	-14.8
Asia.....	17.682	175.7	171.6	0.4	-4.0	-1.0	2.6	-2.3
Latin America/Caribbean.....	28.944	191.7	201.1	18.0	-14.7	2.6	2.5	4.9

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

TECHNICAL NOTE

Import and Export Goods and Services Price Indexes - All indexes use a modified Laspeyres formula and are not seasonally adjusted. Price indexes are reweighted annually, with a 2-year lag in the weights. Published series use a base year of 2000=100 where possible. More detailed index series and additional information may be obtained at www.bls.gov/mxp or by calling (202) 691-7101.

Merchandise Goods Classification Systems - The merchandise price indexes are published using three classification systems. Items are classified by end use according to the Bureau of Economic Analysis Classification System, by industry according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and by product category according to the Harmonized System (HS). While classification by end use and product category are self-explanatory, some notes are in order for classifying items by industry. In the NAICS imports and exports tables, items are classified by output industry, not input industry. As an example, NAICS import index 326 (plastics and rubber products manufacturing) includes outputs such as manufactured plastic rather than inputs such as petroleum. The NAICS classification structure also matches the classification system used by the Producer Price Index (PPI) to produce the NAICS primary products indexes.

Import Price Goods Indexes - Items are classified by the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS). Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by the U.S. importer. The prices are generally either "free on board" (f.o.b.) foreign port or "cost, insurance, and freight" (c.i.f.) U.S. port transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry.

Export Price Goods Indexes - Items are classified by the Harmonized Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The prices used are generally either "free alongside ship" (f.a.s.) factory or "free on board" (f.o.b.) transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry.

Services Price Indexes - Indexes for import and export air passenger fares calculate changes in the average revenue received per passenger by foreign carriers from U.S. residents and by U.S. carriers from foreign residents, respectively. The air freight indexes are calculated from data collected directly from airlines. These data exclude mail and passenger baggage. The scope of the service being priced is the movement of freight from airport to airport only and does not include any ground transportation or port service. The air freight indexes are presented using two definitions: balance of payments (which represents transactions between U.S. and foreign residents) and international (which represents transactions inbound to and outbound from the United States.)

Import Price Indexes by Locality of Origin - Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the import price indexes. The indexes are specific to a country, region, or grouping and, beginning with January 2002, are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) covering goods-producing industries. Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Export Price Indexes by Locality of Destination - Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the export price indexes. The indexes are specific to a country, region, or grouping and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) covering goods-producing industries. Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Terms of Trade Indexes - Terms of trade indexes measure the relative price of exports in terms of import prices for a specific country, region, or grouping. The indexes are calculated as one country, region, or grouping's all-export goods price index divided by the corresponding all-import goods price index on a scale of 100.

Relative Importance - A relative importance is a specific index's price-updated value share (expressed as a percentage) of overall imports or exports at a specific point in time. Relative importance values are affected by the trade weights at the point indexes are reweighted and index changes relative to other indexes since the reweight point. If an index is rising in value relative to other indexes over time, the relative importance will increase as well.

Revision Policy - To reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents, monthly data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication. After 3 months, no further data revisions take place. For example, data first published in the January release will be subject to revision in the releases for February, March, and April.

Rounding Policy - Index values are rounded to the tenth decimal place after being calculated. All percent changes are then derived from the rounded index values and subsequently rounded to the tenth decimal place.

Uses of the Data - The primary use of the indexes is to deflate trade statistics, notably the foreign trade sector of the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) constructed by the Department of Commerce. Other published indexes are useful for general market analysis. For trade in international services, balance of payments indexes are used for deflating NIPA, while international indexes are more appropriate for market analysis.

Additional Information - More detailed data are available on the Import/Export Price Indexes home page at www.bls.gov/mxp. For import and export price indexes data requests, send an email to mxpinfo@bls.gov.

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