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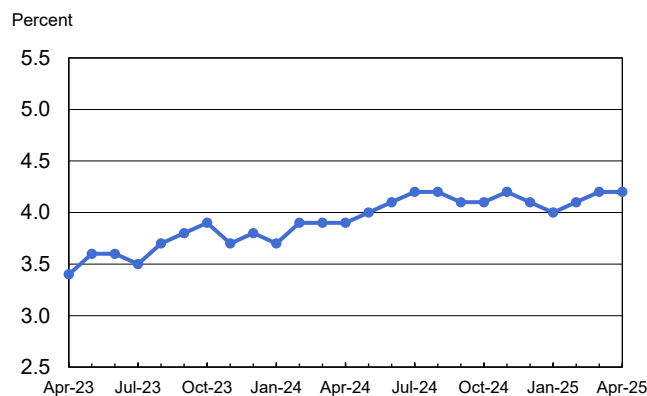
## THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION — APRIL 2025

(NOTE: BLS reissued this news release on June 3, 2025, to note that this release contains minor data errors associated with the introduction in April 2025 of a redesigned sample for the household survey. These errors pertain only to the April 2025 household survey data in this release. Major labor force measures, such as the unemployment rate, labor force participation rate, and employment-population ratio were unaffected. While this error affected many estimates, the impact was negligible. This release was not updated to reflect the corrected household survey estimates.)

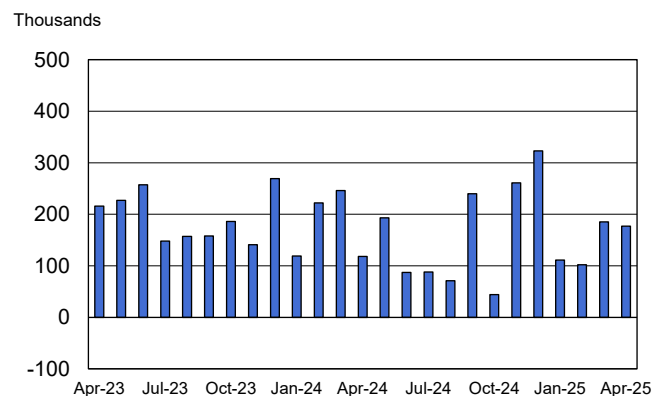
For more information on the impact of this error and corrected estimates, see [www.bls.gov/bls/errata/cps-corrections-april-2025.htm](http://www.bls.gov/bls/errata/cps-corrections-april-2025.htm).)

Total **nonfarm payroll employment** increased by 177,000 in April, and the **unemployment rate** was unchanged at 4.2 percent, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Employment continued to trend up in health care, transportation and warehousing, financial activities, and social assistance. Federal government employment declined.

**Chart 1. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, April 2023 – April 2025**



**Chart 2. Nonfarm payroll employment over-the-month change, seasonally adjusted, April 2023 – April 2025**



This news release presents statistics from two monthly surveys. The household survey measures labor force status, including unemployment, by demographic characteristics. The establishment survey measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodology used in these two surveys, see the Technical Note.

## Household Survey Data

The **unemployment rate** was unchanged at 4.2 percent in April and has remained in a narrow range of 4.0 percent to 4.2 percent since May 2024. The number of **unemployed people**, at 7.2 million, changed little in April. (See table A-1.)

Among the **major worker groups**, the unemployment rates for adult men (4.0 percent), adult women (3.7 percent), teenagers (12.9 percent), Whites (3.8 percent), Blacks (6.3 percent), Asians (3.0 percent), and Hispanics (5.2 percent) showed little or no change over the month. (See tables A-1, A-2, and A-3.)

In April, the number of **long-term unemployed** (those jobless for 27 weeks or more) increased by 179,000 to 1.7 million. The long-term unemployed accounted for 23.5 percent of all unemployed people. (See table A-12.)

Both the **labor force participation rate**, at 62.6 percent, and the **employment-population ratio**, at 60.0 percent, changed little in April. These measures have shown little change over the year. (See table A-1.)

The number of people employed **part time for economic reasons**, at 4.7 million, changed little in April. These individuals would have preferred full-time employment but were working part time because their hours had been reduced or they were unable to find full-time jobs. (See table A-8.)

In April, the number of people **not in the labor force who currently want a job** was little changed at 5.7 million. These individuals were not counted as unemployed because they were not actively looking for work during the 4 weeks preceding the survey or were unavailable to take a job. (See table A-1.)

Among those not in the labor force who wanted a job, the number of people **marginally attached to the labor force**, at 1.6 million, changed little in April. These individuals wanted and were available for work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months but had not looked for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. The number of **discouraged workers**, a subset of the marginally attached who believed that no jobs were available for them, also changed little over the month at 414,000. (See Summary table A.)

## Establishment Survey Data

Total **nonfarm payroll employment** increased by 177,000 in April, roughly in line with the average monthly gain of 152,000 over the prior 12 months. In April, employment continued to trend up in health care, transportation and warehousing, financial activities, and social assistance. Federal government employment declined. (See table B-1.)

**Health care** added 51,000 jobs in April, about the same as the average monthly gain of 52,000 over the prior 12 months. In April, job growth continued in hospitals (+22,000) and ambulatory health care services (+21,000).

Employment in **transportation and warehousing** increased by 29,000 in April, following little change in the prior month (+3,000). Job gains occurred in warehousing and storage (+10,000), couriers and messengers (+8,000), and air transportation (+3,000) in April. Transportation and warehousing had added an average of 12,000 jobs per month over the prior 12 months.

In April, **financial activities** employment continued to trend up (+14,000). The industry has added 103,000 jobs since its employment trough in April 2024.

Employment in **social assistance** continued its upward trend in April (+8,000) but at a slower pace than the average monthly gain over the prior 12 months (+20,000).

Within government, **federal government** employment declined by 9,000 in April and is down by 26,000 since January. (Employees on paid leave or receiving ongoing severance pay are counted as employed in the establishment survey.)

Employment showed little or no change over the month in other major industries, including **mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction; construction; manufacturing; wholesale trade; retail trade; information; professional and business services; leisure and hospitality; and other services.**

In April, **average hourly earnings for all employees** on private nonfarm payrolls rose by 6 cents, or 0.2 percent, to \$36.06. Over the past 12 months, average hourly earnings have increased by 3.8 percent. In April, average hourly earnings of private-sector **production and nonsupervisory employees** rose by 10 cents, or 0.3 percent, to \$31.06. (See tables B-3 and B-8.)

The **average workweek for all employees** on private nonfarm payrolls was unchanged at 34.3 hours in April. In manufacturing, the average workweek edged down by 0.2 hour to 40.0 hours, and overtime was unchanged at 2.9 hours. The average workweek for **production and nonsupervisory employees** on private nonfarm payrolls remained at 33.8 hours in April. (See tables B-2 and B-7.)

The change in total nonfarm payroll employment for February was revised down by 15,000, from +117,000 to +102,000, and the change for March was revised down by 43,000, from +228,000 to +185,000. With these revisions, employment in February and March combined is 58,000 lower than previously reported. (Monthly revisions result from additional reports received from businesses and government agencies since the last published estimates and from the recalculation of seasonal factors.)

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**The Employment Situation for May is scheduled to be released on Friday, June 6, 2025, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).**

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

## Summary table A. Household data, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Category	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Change from: Mar. 2025- Apr. 2025
<b>Employment status</b>					
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	268,066	272,847	273,023	273,197	174
Civilian labor force.....	167,988	170,359	170,591	171,109	518
Participation rate.....	62.7	62.4	62.5	62.6	0.1
Employed.....	161,495	163,307	163,508	163,944	436
Employment-population ratio.....	60.2	59.9	59.9	60.0	0.1
Unemployed.....	6,492	7,052	7,083	7,165	82
Unemployment rate.....	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	0.0
Not in labor force.....	100,078	102,487	102,431	102,088	-343
<b>Unemployment rates</b>					
Total, 16 years and over.....	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	0.0
Adult men (20 years and over).....	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	0.2
Adult women (20 years and over).....	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	0.0
Teenagers (16 to 19 years).....	11.8	12.9	13.7	12.9	-0.8
White.....	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	0.1
Black or African American.....	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3	0.1
Asian.....	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.0	-0.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.2	0.1
Total, 25 years and over.....	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	0.1
Less than a high school diploma.....	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.2	0.4
High school graduates, no college.....	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	-0.1
Some college or associate degree.....	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	0.2
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	-0.1
<b>Reason for unemployment</b>					
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs.....	3,225	3,316	3,313	3,453	140
Job leavers.....	785	918	870	855	-15
Reentrants.....	1,949	2,208	2,176	2,236	60
New entrants.....	581	662	739	701	-38
<b>Duration of unemployment</b>					
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,273	2,337	2,362	2,185	-177
5 to 14 weeks.....	1,990	2,152	2,146	2,269	123
15 to 26 weeks.....	879	1,031	1,006	988	-18
27 weeks and over.....	1,253	1,455	1,495	1,674	179
<b>Employed people at work part time</b>					
Part time for economic reasons.....	4,463	4,937	4,780	4,690	-90
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,054	3,292	3,156	3,150	-6
Could only find part-time work.....	1,145	1,253	1,255	1,260	5
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	22,238	22,435	22,625	22,723	98
<b>People not in the labor force</b>					
Marginally attached to the labor force.....	1,560	1,704	1,687	1,616	-71
Discouraged workers.....	364	464	509	414	-95

NOTE: People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**Summary table B. Establishment data, seasonally adjusted**

Category	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>
<b>EMPLOYMENT BY SELECTED INDUSTRY</b> (Over-the-month change, in thousands)				
Total nonfarm.....	118	102	185	177
Total private.....	129	107	170	167
Goods-producing.....	5	24	9	11
Mining and logging.....	-7	4	-1	1
Construction.....	3	12	7	11
Manufacturing.....	9	8	3	-1
Durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	3	6	-2	2
Motor vehicles and parts.....	-1.4	5.8	-1.1	-4.7
Nondurable goods.....	6	2	5	-3
Private service-providing.....	124	83	161	156
Wholesale trade.....	7.3	7.1	-0.8	5.8
Retail trade.....	0.4	-3.8	21.7	-1.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	17.6	18.3	2.7	29.0
Utilities.....	-0.2	0.8	1.4	-0.6
Information.....	-7	0	-2	0
Financial activities.....	0	15	6	14
Professional and business services <sup>1</sup> .....	8	15	3	17
Temporary help services.....	-10.0	-2.2	-2.7	3.6
Private education and health services <sup>1</sup> .....	94	65	74	70
Health care and social assistance.....	83.5	57.4	77.2	58.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	-4	-34	38	24
Other services.....	8	0	17	-1
Government.....	-11	-5	15	10
<b>(3-month average change, in thousands)</b>				
Total nonfarm.....	195	179	133	155
Total private.....	150	158	119	148
<b>WOMEN AND PRODUCTION AND NONSUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES</b> AS A PERCENT OF ALL EMPLOYEES <sup>2</sup>				
Total nonfarm women employees.....	49.9	49.9	49.8	49.9
Total private women employees.....	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4
Total private production and nonsupervisory employees.....	81.4	81.5	81.5	81.5
<b>HOURS AND EARNINGS</b> <b>ALL EMPLOYEES</b> <b>Total private</b>				
Average weekly hours.....	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.3
Average hourly earnings.....	\$34.75	\$35.90	\$36.00	\$36.06
Average weekly earnings.....	\$1,188.45	\$1,227.78	\$1,234.80	\$1,236.86
Index of aggregate weekly hours (2007=100) <sup>3</sup> .....	115.3	116.4	116.9	117.0
Over-the-month percent change.....	-0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
Index of aggregate weekly payrolls (2007=100) <sup>4</sup> .....	191.6	199.8	201.2	201.7
Over-the-month percent change.....	-0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2
<b>DIFFUSION INDEX</b> (Over 1-month span) <sup>5</sup>				
Total private (250 industries).....	55.8	56.2	54.0	54.6
Manufacturing (72 industries).....	52.1	59.0	43.8	42.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>3</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding annual average aggregate hours.

<sup>4</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate weekly payrolls by the corresponding annual average aggregate weekly payrolls.

<sup>5</sup> Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

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NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2024 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

# **Frequently Asked Questions about Employment and Unemployment Estimates**

## **1. Why are there two monthly measures of employment?**

The household survey and establishment survey both produce sample-based estimates of employment, and both have strengths and limitations. The establishment survey employment series has a smaller margin of error on the measurement of month-to-month change than the household survey because of its much larger sample size. An over-the-month employment change of about 136,000 is statistically significant in the establishment survey, while the threshold for a statistically significant change in the household survey is about 600,000. However, the household survey has a more expansive scope than the establishment survey because it includes self-employed workers whose businesses are unincorporated, unpaid family workers, agricultural workers, and private household workers, who are excluded by the establishment survey. The household survey also provides estimates of employment for demographic groups. For more information on the differences between the two surveys, please visit [www.bls.gov/web/empsit/ces\\_cps\\_trends.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/ces_cps_trends.htm).

## **2. Are undocumented immigrants counted in the surveys?**

It is likely that both surveys include at least some undocumented immigrants. However, neither the establishment nor the household survey is designed to identify the legal status of workers. Therefore, it is not possible to determine how many are counted in either survey. The establishment survey does not collect data on the legal status of workers. The household survey does include questions which identify the foreign and native born, but it does not include questions about the legal status of the foreign born. Data on the foreign and native born are published each month in table A-7 of The Employment Situation news release.

## **3. Why does the establishment survey have revisions?**

The establishment survey revises published estimates to improve its data series by incorporating additional information that was not available at the time of the initial publication of the estimates. The establishment survey revises its initial monthly estimates twice, in the immediately succeeding 2 months, to incorporate additional sample receipts from respondents in the survey and recalculated seasonal adjustment factors. For more information on the monthly revisions, please visit [www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cestn.htm#Revisions-Between-Preliminary-and-Final-Data](http://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cestn.htm#Revisions-Between-Preliminary-and-Final-Data).

On an annual basis, the establishment survey incorporates a benchmark revision that re-anchors estimates to nearly complete employment counts available from unemployment insurance tax records. The benchmark helps to control for sampling and modeling errors in the estimates. For more information on the annual benchmark revision, please visit [www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbmart.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbmart.htm).

## **4. Does the establishment survey sample include small firms?**

Yes. About 45 percent of the establishment survey sample is comprised of business establishments with fewer than 20 employees. The establishment survey sample is designed to maximize the reliability of the statewide total nonfarm employment estimate; firms from all states, size classes, and industries are appropriately sampled to achieve that goal.

## **5. Does the establishment survey account for employment from new businesses?**

Yes. Monthly establishment survey estimates include an adjustment to account for the net employment change generated by business births and deaths. The adjustment comes from an econometric model that forecasts the monthly net jobs impact of business births and deaths based on the actual past values of the net impact that can be observed with a lag from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages. The establishment survey uses modeling rather than sampling for this purpose because the survey is not immediately able to bring new businesses into the sample. There is an unavoidable lag between the birth of a new firm and its appearance on the sampling frame and availability for selection. BLS adds new businesses to the survey twice a year.

## **6. Is the count of unemployed people limited to just those receiving unemployment insurance benefits?**

No. The estimate of unemployment is based on a monthly sample survey of households. All people who are without jobs and are actively seeking and available to work are included among the unemployed. (People on temporary layoff are included even if they do not actively seek work.) There is no requirement or question relating to unemployment insurance benefits in the monthly survey.

## **7. Does the official unemployment rate exclude people who want a job but are not currently looking for work?**

Yes. However, there are separate estimates of people outside the labor force who want a job, including those who are not currently looking because they believe no jobs are available (discouraged workers). In addition, alternative measures of labor underutilization (some of which include discouraged workers and other groups not officially counted as unemployed) are published each month in table A-15 of The Employment Situation news release. For more information about these alternative measures, please visit [www.bls.gov/cps/lfcharacteristics.htm#altmeasures](http://www.bls.gov/cps/lfcharacteristics.htm#altmeasures).

## **8. How can unusually severe weather affect employment and hours estimates?**

In the establishment survey, the reference period is the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Unusually severe weather is more likely to have an impact on average weekly hours than on employment. Average weekly hours are estimated for paid time during the pay period, including pay for holidays, sick leave, or other time off. The impact of severe weather on hours estimates typically, but not always, results in a reduction in average weekly hours. For example, some employees may be off work for part of the pay period and not receive pay for the time missed, while some workers, such as those dealing with cleanup or repair, may work extra hours.

It is not possible to precisely quantify the effect of extreme weather on payroll employment estimates. In order for severe weather conditions to reduce employment estimates, employees have to be off work without pay for the entire pay period. Employees who receive pay for any part of the pay period, even 1 hour, are counted in the payroll employment figures. For more information on how often employees are paid, please visit [www.bls.gov/ces/publications/length-pay-period.htm](http://www.bls.gov/ces/publications/length-pay-period.htm).

In the household survey, the reference period is generally the calendar week that includes the 12th of the month. People who miss the entire week's work for weather-related events are counted as employed whether or not they are paid for the time off. The household survey collects data on the number of people who had a job but were not at work due to bad weather. It also provides a measure of the number of people who usually work full time but had reduced hours due to bad weather.

Current and historical data are available on the household survey's most requested statistics page, please visit [data.bls.gov/toppicks?survey=ln](http://data.bls.gov/toppicks?survey=ln).

# Technical Note

This news release presents statistics from two major surveys, the Current Population Survey (CPS; household survey) and the Current Employment Statistics survey (CES; establishment survey). The household survey provides information on the labor force, employment, and unemployment that appears in the "A" tables, marked HOUSEHOLD DATA. It is a sample survey of about 60,000 eligible households conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS).

The establishment survey provides information on employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls; the data appear in the "B" tables, marked ESTABLISHMENT DATA. BLS collects these data each month from the payroll records of a sample of nonagricultural business establishments. Each month the CES program surveys about 121,000 businesses and government agencies, representing approximately 631,000 individual worksites, in order to provide detailed industry data on employment, hours, and earnings of workers on nonfarm payrolls. The active sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll jobs.

For both surveys, the data for a given month relate to a particular week or pay period. In the household survey, the reference period is generally the calendar week that contains the 12th day of the month. In the establishment survey, the reference period is the pay period including the 12th, which may or may not correspond directly to the calendar week.

## Coverage, definitions, and differences between surveys

**Household survey.** The sample is selected to reflect the entire civilian noninstitutional population. Based on responses to a series of questions on work and job search activities, each person 16 years and over in a sample household is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force.

People are classified as *employed* if they did any work at all as paid employees during the reference week; worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm; or worked without pay at least 15 hours in a family business or farm. People are also counted as employed if they were temporarily absent from their jobs because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management disputes, or personal reasons.

People are classified as *unemployed* if they meet all of the following criteria: they had no employment during the reference week; they were available for work at that time; and they made specific active efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. People laid off from a job and expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The unemployment data derived from the household survey in no way depend upon the eligibility for or receipt of unemployment insurance benefits.

The *civilian labor force* is the sum of the employed and unemployed. Those people not classified as employed or unemployed are *not in the labor force*. The

*unemployment rate* is the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force. The *labor force participation rate* is the labor force as a percent of the population, and the *employment-population ratio* is the employed as a percent of the population. Additional information about the household survey can be found at [www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm).

**Establishment survey.** The sample establishments are drawn from private nonfarm businesses such as factories, offices, and stores, as well as from federal, state, and local government entities. *Employees on nonfarm payrolls* are those who worked or received pay for any part of the reference pay period, including people on paid leave. People are counted in each job they hold. *Hours and earnings* data are produced for the private sector for all employees and for production and nonsupervisory employees. *Production and nonsupervisory* employees are defined as production and related employees in manufacturing and mining and logging, construction workers in construction, and non-supervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Industries are classified on the basis of an establishment's principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System. Additional information about the establishment survey can be found at [www.bls.gov/ces/](http://www.bls.gov/ces/).

**Differences in employment estimates.** The numerous conceptual and methodological differences between the household and establishment surveys result in important distinctions in the employment estimates derived from the surveys. Among these are:

- The household survey includes agricultural workers, self-employed workers whose businesses are unincorporated, unpaid family workers, and private household workers among the employed. These groups are excluded from the establishment survey.
- The household survey includes people on unpaid leave among the employed. The establishment survey does not.
- The household survey is limited to workers 16 years of age and older. The establishment survey is not limited by age.
- The household survey has no duplication of individuals, because individuals are counted only once, even if they hold more than one job. In the establishment survey, employees working at more than one job and thus appearing on more than one payroll are counted separately for each appearance.



## Seasonal adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the nation's labor force and the levels of employment and unemployment undergo regularly occurring fluctuations. These events may result from seasonal changes in weather, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. The effect of such seasonal variation can be very large.

Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on the level of a series can be tempered by adjusting for regular seasonal variation. These adjustments make nonseasonal developments, such as declines in employment or increases in the participation of women in the labor force, easier to spot. For example, in the household survey, the large number of youth entering the labor force each June is likely to obscure any other changes that have taken place relative to May, making it difficult to determine if the level of economic activity has risen or declined. Similarly, in the establishment survey, payroll employment in education declines by about 20 percent at the end of the spring term and later rises with the start of the fall term, obscuring the underlying employment trends in the industry. Because seasonal employment changes at the end and beginning of the school year can be estimated, the statistics can be adjusted to make underlying employment patterns more discernable. The seasonally adjusted figures provide a more useful tool with which to analyze changes in month-to-month economic activity.

Many seasonally adjusted series are independently adjusted in both the household and establishment surveys. However, the adjusted series for many major estimates, such as total payroll employment, employment in most major sectors, total employment, and unemployment are computed by aggregating independently adjusted component series. For example, total unemployment is derived by summing the adjusted series for four major age-sex components; this differs from the unemployment estimate that would be obtained by directly adjusting the total or by combining the duration, reasons, or more detailed age categories. Percentage distributions of unemployment by reason and duration are derived from the sum of the independently seasonally adjusted component series and will not necessarily match calculations made using the seasonally adjusted total unemployment level. Additional information about seasonal adjustment in the household survey can be found at [www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#sa](http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#sa).

For both the household and establishment surveys, a concurrent seasonal adjustment methodology is used in which new seasonal factors are calculated each month using all relevant data, up to and including the data for the current month. In the household survey, new seasonal factors are used to adjust only the current month's data. In the establishment survey, however, new seasonal factors are used each month to adjust the three most recent monthly estimates. The prior 2 months are routinely revised to incorporate additional sample reports and recalculated seasonal adjustment factors. In both surveys, 5-year revisions to historical data are made once a year.

## Reliability of the estimates

Statistics based on the household and establishment surveys are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates may differ from the true population values they represent. The component of this difference that occurs because samples differ by chance is known as *sampling error*, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. There is about a 90-percent chance, or level of confidence, that an estimate based on a sample will differ by no more than 1.6 standard errors from the true population value because of sampling error. BLS analyses are generally conducted at the 90-percent level of confidence.

For example, the confidence interval for the monthly change in total nonfarm employment from the establishment survey is on the order of plus or minus 136,000. Suppose the estimate of nonfarm employment increases by 50,000 from one month to the next. The 90-percent confidence interval on the monthly change would range from -86,000 to +186,000 (50,000 +/- 136,000). These figures do not mean that the sample results are off by these magnitudes, but rather that there is about a 90-percent chance that the true over-the-month change lies within this interval. Since this range includes values of less than zero, we could not say with confidence that nonfarm employment had, in fact, increased that month. If, however, the reported nonfarm employment rise was 250,000, then all of the values within the 90-percent confidence interval would be greater than zero. In this case, it is likely (at least a 90-percent chance) that nonfarm employment had, in fact, risen that month. At an unemployment rate of around 6.0 percent, the 90-percent confidence interval for the monthly change in unemployment as measured by the household survey is about +/- 300,000, and for the monthly change in the unemployment rate it is about +/- 0.2 percentage point.

In general, estimates involving many individuals or establishments have lower standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) than estimates which are based on a small number of observations. The precision of estimates also is improved when the data are cumulated over time, such as for quarterly and annual averages.

The household and establishment surveys are also affected by *nonsampling error*, which can occur for many reasons, including the failure to sample a segment of the population, inability to obtain information for all respondents in the sample, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information on a timely basis, mistakes made by respondents, and errors made in the collection or processing of the data.

For example, in the establishment survey, estimates for the most recent 2 months are based on incomplete returns; for this reason, these estimates are labeled preliminary in the tables. It is only after two successive revisions to a monthly estimate, when nearly all sample reports have been received, that the estimate is considered final.

Another major source of nonsampling error in the establishment survey is the inability to capture, on a timely basis, employment generated by new firms. To correct for this systematic underestimation of employment growth, an estimation procedure with two components is used to account for business births. The first component excludes employment losses from business deaths from sample-based estimation in order to offset the missing employment gains from business births. This is incorporated into the sample-based estimation procedure by simply not reflecting sample units going out of business, but imputing to them the same employment trend as the other firms in the sample. This procedure accounts for most of the net birth/death employment.

The second component is an ARIMA time series model designed to estimate the residual net birth/death employment not accounted for by the imputation. The historical time series used to create and test the ARIMA model was derived from the unemployment insurance universe micro-level database and reflects the actual residual net of births and deaths over the past 5 years.

The sample-based estimates from the establishment survey are adjusted once a year (on a lagged basis) to universe counts of payroll employment obtained from administrative records of the unemployment insurance program. The difference between the March sample-based employment estimates and the March universe counts is known as a benchmark revision, and serves as a rough proxy for total survey error. Benchmarks also incorporate changes in the classification of industries when necessary. Over the past decade, absolute benchmark revisions for total nonfarm employment have averaged 0.1 percent, with a range from -0.3 percent to 0.3 percent.

### **Other information**

If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>					
	Apr. 2024	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	268,066	273,023	273,197	268,066	269,638	272,685	272,847	273,023	273,197
Civilian labor force.....	167,484	170,653	170,622	167,988	168,547	170,744	170,359	170,591	171,109
Participation rate.....	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.7	62.5	62.6	62.4	62.5	62.6
Employed.....	161,590	163,412	164,043	161,495	161,661	163,895	163,307	163,508	163,944
Employment-population ratio.....	60.3	59.9	60.0	60.2	60.0	60.1	59.9	59.9	60.0
Unemployed.....	5,894	7,242	6,580	6,492	6,886	6,849	7,052	7,083	7,165
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
Not in labor force.....	100,582	102,369	102,574	100,078	101,091	101,941	102,487	102,431	102,088
People who currently want a job.....	5,502	5,600	5,536	5,639	5,505	5,479	5,893	5,915	5,674
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	130,694	133,175	133,260	130,694	131,455	133,010	133,089	133,175	133,260
Civilian labor force.....	88,472	90,318	90,440	88,738	89,295	90,393	89,987	90,244	90,683
Participation rate.....	67.7	67.8	67.9	67.9	67.9	68.0	67.6	67.8	68.0
Employed.....	85,187	86,216	86,678	85,235	85,620	86,733	86,226	86,443	86,724
Employment-population ratio.....	65.2	64.7	65.0	65.2	65.1	65.2	64.8	64.9	65.1
Unemployed.....	3,285	4,102	3,761	3,503	3,675	3,660	3,761	3,800	3,959
Unemployment rate.....	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4
Not in labor force.....	42,222	42,857	42,821	41,956	42,160	42,617	43,102	42,932	42,577
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	121,763	124,082	124,166	121,763	122,480	123,918	123,996	124,082	124,166
Civilian labor force.....	85,347	87,135	87,269	85,406	85,945	87,067	86,594	86,887	87,299
Participation rate.....	70.1	70.2	70.3	70.1	70.2	70.3	69.8	70.0	70.3
Employed.....	82,424	83,485	83,930	82,346	82,739	83,803	83,311	83,563	83,849
Employment-population ratio.....	67.7	67.3	67.6	67.6	67.6	67.6	67.2	67.3	67.5
Unemployed.....	2,923	3,650	3,339	3,060	3,206	3,264	3,283	3,324	3,450
Unemployment rate.....	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0
Not in labor force.....	36,416	36,946	36,897	36,357	36,535	36,851	37,402	37,195	36,867
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	137,372	139,848	139,937	137,372	138,183	139,674	139,758	139,848	139,937
Civilian labor force.....	79,011	80,336	80,183	79,250	79,252	80,351	80,372	80,348	80,426
Participation rate.....	57.5	57.4	57.3	57.7	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5
Employed.....	76,403	77,195	77,364	76,260	76,041	77,162	77,081	77,065	77,220
Employment-population ratio.....	55.6	55.2	55.3	55.5	55.0	55.2	55.2	55.1	55.2
Unemployed.....	2,609	3,140	2,819	2,989	3,211	3,189	3,291	3,283	3,206
Unemployment rate.....	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Not in labor force.....	58,361	59,512	59,754	58,122	58,931	59,324	59,385	59,500	59,511
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	128,742	131,080	131,167	128,742	129,518	130,908	130,991	131,080	131,167
Civilian labor force.....	75,901	77,153	77,155	75,967	75,994	77,203	77,115	76,997	77,224
Participation rate.....	59.0	58.9	58.8	59.0	58.7	59.0	58.9	58.7	58.9
Employed.....	73,579	74,398	74,624	73,316	73,135	74,380	74,205	74,159	74,362
Employment-population ratio.....	57.2	56.8	56.9	56.9	56.5	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.7
Unemployed.....	2,322	2,754	2,531	2,651	2,859	2,822	2,910	2,838	2,862
Unemployment rate.....	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7
Not in labor force.....	52,841	53,927	54,012	52,774	53,524	53,706	53,876	54,082	53,944
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,561	17,862	17,863	17,561	17,640	17,859	17,860	17,862	17,863
Civilian labor force.....	6,236	6,366	6,199	6,614	6,607	6,474	6,650	6,707	6,586
Participation rate.....	35.5	35.6	34.7	37.7	37.5	36.3	37.2	37.6	36.9
Employed.....	5,587	5,528	5,488	5,833	5,786	5,712	5,792	5,786	5,733
Employment-population ratio.....	31.8	31.0	30.7	33.2	32.8	32.0	32.4	32.4	32.1
Unemployed.....	649	837	711	781	821	763	858	921	853
Unemployment rate.....	10.4	13.2	11.5	11.8	12.4	11.8	12.9	13.7	12.9
Not in labor force.....	11,326	11,496	11,665	10,947	11,033	11,385	11,210	11,154	11,278

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>					
	Apr. 2024	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025
<b>WHITE</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	204,831	207,221	207,291	204,831	205,598	207,088	207,147	207,221	207,291
Civilian labor force.....	127,369	128,796	128,770	127,708	127,827	128,988	128,548	128,769	129,121
Participation rate.....	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.3	62.2	62.3	62.1	62.1	62.3
Employed.....	123,298	123,888	124,236	123,221	123,213	124,431	123,726	123,993	124,172
Employment-population ratio.....	60.2	59.8	59.9	60.2	59.9	60.1	59.7	59.8	59.9
Unemployed.....	4,071	4,908	4,534	4,487	4,614	4,557	4,822	4,776	4,948
Unemployment rate.....	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8
Not in labor force.....	77,463	78,425	78,521	77,123	77,770	78,100	78,599	78,452	78,171
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	65,960	66,564	66,684	66,005	66,244	66,794	66,365	66,454	66,743
Participation rate.....	69.8	69.6	69.7	69.9	69.8	69.9	69.4	69.5	69.8
Employed.....	63,887	64,087	64,311	63,818	64,087	64,721	64,049	64,217	64,266
Employment-population ratio.....	67.6	67.0	67.2	67.5	67.6	67.7	67.0	67.1	67.2
Unemployed.....	2,073	2,477	2,373	2,187	2,156	2,073	2,316	2,237	2,477
Unemployment rate.....	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.7
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	56,561	57,333	57,272	56,608	56,502	57,063	57,060	57,193	57,308
Participation rate.....	57.9	58.1	58.0	58.0	57.6	57.8	57.8	57.9	58.0
Employed.....	54,995	55,489	55,599	54,831	54,607	55,195	55,117	55,307	55,422
Employment-population ratio.....	56.3	56.2	56.3	56.2	55.7	55.9	55.8	56.0	56.1
Unemployed.....	1,565	1,844	1,673	1,776	1,895	1,868	1,943	1,887	1,886
Unemployment rate.....	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	4,848	4,900	4,814	5,095	5,082	5,131	5,123	5,122	5,070
Participation rate.....	38.2	38.2	37.6	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.6
Employed.....	4,416	4,312	4,326	4,572	4,519	4,516	4,560	4,470	4,484
Employment-population ratio.....	34.8	33.6	33.8	36.0	35.5	35.2	35.6	34.9	35.0
Unemployed.....	433	588	488	523	563	616	562	653	586
Unemployment rate.....	8.9	12.0	10.1	10.3	11.1	12.0	11.0	12.7	11.6
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	34,918	35,687	35,719	34,918	35,194	35,621	35,653	35,687	35,719
Civilian labor force.....	22,021	22,166	22,173	22,047	21,971	22,260	22,340	22,196	22,189
Participation rate.....	63.1	62.1	62.1	63.1	62.4	62.5	62.7	62.2	62.1
Employed.....	20,892	20,787	20,886	20,804	20,640	20,874	21,002	20,826	20,790
Employment-population ratio.....	59.8	58.2	58.5	59.6	58.6	58.6	58.9	58.4	58.2
Unemployed.....	1,128	1,380	1,287	1,244	1,331	1,386	1,339	1,370	1,399
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.3
Not in labor force.....	12,897	13,520	13,546	12,870	13,223	13,361	13,313	13,491	13,531
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	10,187	10,522	10,506	10,192	10,207	10,451	10,347	10,511	10,504
Participation rate.....	68.6	69.3	69.2	68.7	68.2	69.0	68.3	69.3	69.2
Employed.....	9,670	9,836	9,941	9,657	9,631	9,728	9,773	9,870	9,918
Employment-population ratio.....	65.2	64.8	65.5	65.1	64.4	64.2	64.5	65.1	65.3
Unemployed.....	517	686	565	535	576	723	574	641	586
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.9	5.5	6.1	5.6
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	11,012	10,860	10,939	10,993	10,986	11,133	11,174	10,857	10,925
Participation rate.....	63.0	60.9	61.3	62.9	62.4	62.5	62.7	60.9	61.2
Employed.....	10,538	10,325	10,357	10,441	10,388	10,534	10,566	10,300	10,262
Employment-population ratio.....	60.3	57.9	58.0	59.8	59.0	59.2	59.3	57.8	57.5
Unemployed.....	474	535	581	553	598	598	607	557	663
Unemployment rate.....	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	6.1
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	822	785	729	862	778	677	820	828	760
Participation rate.....	31.5	29.3	27.2	33.1	29.5	25.3	30.6	30.9	28.3
Employed.....	684	626	588	706	621	612	662	655	610
Employment-population ratio.....	26.2	23.4	21.9	27.1	23.5	22.9	24.8	24.5	22.8
Unemployed.....	138	159	141	156	157	64	157	172	149
Unemployment rate.....	16.8	20.3	19.3	18.1	20.2	9.5	19.2	20.8	19.6

See footnotes at end of table.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

## Table A-2. Employment status of the civilian population by race, sex, and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>					
	Apr. 2024	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025
<b>ASIAN</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,816	19,241	19,270	17,816	18,174	19,111	19,097	19,241	19,270
Civilian labor force.....	11,485	12,688	12,652	11,551	11,680	12,359	12,512	12,653	12,714
Participation rate.....	64.5	65.9	65.7	64.8	64.3	64.7	65.5	65.8	66.0
Employed.....	11,182	12,258	12,297	11,221	11,267	11,906	12,113	12,213	12,329
Employment-population ratio.....	62.8	63.7	63.8	63.0	62.0	62.3	63.4	63.5	64.0
Unemployed.....	302	430	355	329	413	453	399	441	385
Unemployment rate.....	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.0
Not in labor force.....	6,331	6,553	6,618	6,265	6,494	6,752	6,585	6,588	6,556

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals shown in table A-1 because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-3. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>					
	Apr. 2024	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	48,667	51,083	51,191	48,667	49,483	50,869	50,977	51,083	51,191
Civilian labor force.....	32,757	34,398	34,416	32,767	33,415	33,997	34,083	34,330	34,442
Participation rate.....	67.3	67.3	67.2	67.3	67.5	66.8	66.9	67.2	67.3
Employed.....	31,296	32,592	32,738	31,179	31,702	32,373	32,301	32,578	32,649
Employment-population ratio.....	64.3	63.8	64.0	64.1	64.1	63.6	63.4	63.8	63.8
Unemployed.....	1,462	1,806	1,678	1,588	1,713	1,623	1,782	1,752	1,793
Unemployment rate.....	4.5	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.2
Not in labor force.....	15,910	16,685	16,775	15,900	16,068	16,873	16,895	16,753	16,749
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	17,548	18,350	18,438	17,531	17,885	18,249	18,150	18,301	18,409
Participation rate.....	79.8	79.3	79.5	79.7	79.9	79.2	78.6	79.1	79.4
Employed.....	16,821	17,449	17,537	16,768	17,162	17,518	17,314	17,476	17,487
Employment-population ratio.....	76.5	75.4	75.6	76.2	76.7	76.0	75.0	75.5	75.4
Unemployed.....	727	900	901	763	723	731	836	825	922
Unemployment rate.....	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.0
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	13,655	14,445	14,506	13,632	13,985	14,204	14,347	14,398	14,508
Participation rate.....	61.8	62.3	62.5	61.7	62.2	61.6	62.1	62.1	62.5
Employed.....	13,078	13,768	13,890	13,010	13,241	13,564	13,621	13,732	13,845
Employment-population ratio.....	59.2	59.4	59.8	58.9	58.9	58.8	58.9	59.3	59.6
Unemployed.....	577	677	617	621	744	640	726	666	663
Unemployment rate.....	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.3	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.6
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	1,554	1,604	1,471	1,604	1,545	1,544	1,586	1,631	1,524
Participation rate.....	34.0	33.6	30.8	35.1	33.3	32.5	33.3	34.2	31.9
Employed.....	1,397	1,375	1,311	1,401	1,298	1,291	1,366	1,370	1,316
Employment-population ratio.....	30.5	28.8	27.5	30.6	28.0	27.2	28.7	28.8	27.6
Unemployed.....	157	229	160	204	247	252	220	261	208
Unemployment rate.....	10.1	14.3	10.9	12.7	16.0	16.3	13.8	16.0	13.6

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

NOTE: People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-4. Employment status of the civilian population 25 years and over by educational attainment**

[Numbers in thousands]

Educational attainment	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 2024	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	9,117	8,986	9,009	9,002	9,219	9,346	9,060	9,061	8,897
Participation rate.....	47.5	47.7	47.1	46.9	47.6	47.4	48.3	48.1	46.5
Employed.....	8,578	8,392	8,463	8,458	8,700	8,858	8,519	8,538	8,349
Employment-population ratio.....	44.6	44.5	44.2	44.0	44.9	44.9	45.4	45.3	43.6
Unemployed.....	539	594	546	544	519	487	541	523	548
Unemployment rate.....	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.2	6.0	5.8	6.2
<b>High school graduates, no college<sup>1</sup></b>									
Civilian labor force.....	36,273	36,176	36,619	36,203	35,931	36,582	36,215	36,023	36,514
Participation rate.....	56.8	56.7	56.9	56.7	56.9	57.1	56.2	56.4	56.7
Employed.....	34,890	34,576	35,234	34,754	34,376	34,954	34,676	34,538	35,056
Employment-population ratio.....	54.6	54.2	54.7	54.4	54.5	54.5	53.8	54.1	54.4
Unemployed.....	1,383	1,600	1,385	1,449	1,555	1,628	1,539	1,485	1,457
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0
<b>Some college or associate degree</b>									
Civilian labor force.....	36,251	36,350	36,654	36,147	35,652	36,049	36,423	36,196	36,473
Participation rate.....	63.0	62.8	63.1	62.8	62.7	62.8	63.3	62.5	62.7
Employed.....	35,114	35,044	35,390	34,942	34,409	34,774	35,155	34,930	35,140
Employment-population ratio.....	61.0	60.5	60.9	60.7	60.5	60.5	61.1	60.3	60.4
Unemployed.....	1,137	1,306	1,264	1,204	1,242	1,275	1,268	1,266	1,333
Unemployment rate.....	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7
<b>Bachelor's degree and higher<sup>2</sup></b>									
Civilian labor force.....	64,406	67,120	66,599	64,482	65,687	66,334	66,292	66,752	66,662
Participation rate.....	72.8	72.4	72.6	72.8	72.1	72.4	71.8	72.0	72.6
Employed.....	63,127	65,404	65,068	63,074	64,079	64,831	64,655	65,014	65,003
Employment-population ratio.....	71.3	70.5	70.9	71.3	70.3	70.7	70.1	70.1	70.8
Unemployed.....	1,279	1,716	1,531	1,408	1,609	1,504	1,637	1,738	1,658
Unemployment rate.....	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals for those 25 years and over because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-5. Employment status of the civilian population 18 years and over by veteran status, period of service, and sex, not seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, veteran status, and period of service	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025
<b>VETERANS, 18 years and over</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,631	17,319	15,584	15,244	2,047	2,075
Civilian labor force.....	8,516	8,363	7,341	7,138	1,175	1,225
Participation rate.....	48.3	48.3	47.1	46.8	57.4	59.0
Employed.....	8,254	8,069	7,087	6,917	1,167	1,153
Employment-population ratio.....	46.8	46.6	45.5	45.4	57.0	55.6
Unemployed.....	262	294	254	222	8	72
Unemployment rate.....	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.1	0.7	5.9
Not in labor force.....	9,115	8,956	8,243	8,106	872	850
<b>Gulf War-era II veterans</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	5,350	5,630	4,409	4,630	940	1,000
Civilian labor force.....	4,290	4,475	3,584	3,700	706	775
Participation rate.....	80.2	79.5	81.3	79.9	75.1	77.5
Employed.....	4,140	4,345	3,440	3,626	700	719
Employment-population ratio.....	77.4	77.2	78.0	78.3	74.4	71.9
Unemployed.....	150	130	143	74	6	56
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	2.9	4.0	2.0	0.9	7.2
Not in labor force.....	1,060	1,155	826	930	234	225
<b>Gulf War-era I veterans</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	2,761	3,215	2,309	2,718	453	497
Civilian labor force.....	1,906	2,123	1,622	1,815	284	308
Participation rate.....	69.0	66.0	70.3	66.8	62.6	62.0
Employed.....	1,860	2,020	1,577	1,718	284	302
Employment-population ratio.....	67.4	62.8	68.3	63.2	62.6	60.7
Unemployed.....	45	103	45	97	0	6
Unemployment rate.....	2.4	4.8	2.8	5.3	0.0	2.1
Not in labor force.....	856	1,092	686	903	169	189
<b>Vietnam-era and earlier wartime veterans</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	5,704	4,936	5,463	4,748	241	188
Civilian labor force.....	716	544	692	531	23	14
Participation rate.....	12.5	11.0	12.7	11.2	9.7	7.2
Employed.....	692	519	670	505	22	14
Employment-population ratio.....	12.1	10.5	12.3	10.6	9.2	7.2
Unemployed.....	23	26	22	26	1	0
Unemployment rate.....	3.2	4.7	3.2	4.9	—	—
Not in labor force.....	4,988	4,392	4,771	4,217	218	174
<b>Veterans of other service periods</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,816	3,538	3,403	3,148	413	390
Civilian labor force.....	1,605	1,221	1,443	1,093	162	128
Participation rate.....	42.0	34.5	42.4	34.7	39.2	32.9
Employed.....	1,561	1,186	1,400	1,068	161	118
Employment-population ratio.....	40.9	33.5	41.1	33.9	39.1	30.4
Unemployed.....	43	35	43	25	0	10
Unemployment rate.....	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.3	0.3	7.6
Not in labor force.....	2,211	2,317	1,960	2,055	251	262
<b>NONVETERANS, 18 years and over</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	241,318	246,496	110,563	113,202	130,755	133,294
Civilian labor force.....	156,752	160,117	80,055	82,177	76,697	77,940
Participation rate.....	65.0	65.0	72.4	72.6	58.7	58.5
Employed.....	151,386	154,127	77,159	78,781	74,228	75,346
Employment-population ratio.....	62.7	62.5	69.8	69.6	56.8	56.5
Unemployed.....	5,366	5,990	2,896	3,396	2,470	2,595
Unemployment rate.....	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.3
Not in labor force.....	84,566	86,378	30,508	31,025	54,058	55,353

NOTE: Veterans served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Veterans could have served anywhere in the world during these periods of service: Gulf War era II (September 2001-present), Gulf War era I (August 1990-August 2001), Vietnam era (August 1964-April 1975), Korean War (July 1950-January 1955), World War II (December 1941-December 1946), and other service periods (all other time periods). Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are classified only in the most recent one. Veterans who served during one of the selected wartime periods and another period are classified only in the wartime period. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).



# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-6. Employment status of the civilian population by sex, age, and disability status, not seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	People with a disability		People with no disability	
	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025
<b>TOTAL, 16 years and over</b>				
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	34,003	34,785	234,062	238,411
Civilian labor force.....	8,341	8,422	159,143	162,201
Participation rate.....	24.5	24.2	68.0	68.0
Employed.....	7,814	7,732	153,776	156,311
Employment-population ratio.....	23.0	22.2	65.7	65.6
Unemployed.....	526	690	5,368	5,890
Unemployment rate.....	6.3	8.2	3.4	3.6
Not in labor force.....	25,663	26,364	74,919	76,211
<b>Men, 16 to 64 years</b>				
Civilian labor force.....	3,420	3,393	78,835	80,614
Participation rate.....	40.6	41.8	82.8	83.0
Employed.....	3,198	3,090	75,965	77,395
Employment-population ratio.....	38.0	38.1	79.7	79.7
Unemployed.....	222	303	2,870	3,219
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	8.9	3.6	4.0
Not in labor force.....	5,007	4,722	16,426	16,499
<b>Women, 16 to 64 years</b>				
Civilian labor force.....	3,407	3,505	70,386	71,376
Participation rate.....	40.6	40.2	72.9	72.9
Employed.....	3,172	3,198	68,138	68,991
Employment-population ratio.....	37.8	36.7	70.5	70.5
Unemployed.....	235	307	2,247	2,385
Unemployment rate.....	6.9	8.8	3.2	3.3
Not in labor force.....	4,985	5,214	26,227	26,497
<b>Both sexes, 65 years and over</b>				
Civilian labor force.....	1,513	1,523	9,922	10,211
Participation rate.....	8.8	8.5	23.5	23.5
Employed.....	1,445	1,443	9,672	9,925
Employment-population ratio.....	8.4	8.0	22.9	22.9
Unemployed.....	69	80	250	286
Unemployment rate.....	4.6	5.3	2.5	2.8
Not in labor force.....	15,670	16,429	32,266	33,215

NOTE: A person with a disability has at least one of the following conditions: is deaf or has serious difficulty hearing; is blind or has serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses; has serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition; has serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs; has difficulty dressing or bathing; or has difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-7. Employment status of the civilian population by nativity and sex, not seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and nativity	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025
<b>Foreign born, 16 years and over</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	48,089	49,669	23,675	24,374	24,414	25,295
Civilian labor force.....	31,726	33,019	18,132	18,725	13,594	14,294
Participation rate.....	66.0	66.5	76.6	76.8	55.7	56.5
Employed.....	30,482	31,815	17,468	18,031	13,014	13,784
Employment-population ratio.....	63.4	64.1	73.8	74.0	53.3	54.5
Unemployed.....	1,244	1,204	664	695	580	509
Unemployment rate.....	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.3	3.6
Not in labor force.....	16,363	16,650	5,544	5,648	10,819	11,002
<b>Native born, 16 years and over</b>						
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	219,976	223,528	107,019	108,887	112,958	114,641
Civilian labor force.....	135,758	137,603	70,341	71,714	65,417	65,889
Participation rate.....	61.7	61.6	65.7	65.9	57.9	57.5
Employed.....	131,108	132,228	67,720	68,648	63,388	63,580
Employment-population ratio.....	59.6	59.2	63.3	63.0	56.1	55.5
Unemployed.....	4,650	5,376	2,621	3,066	2,028	2,309
Unemployment rate.....	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.3	3.1	3.5
Not in labor force.....	84,219	85,925	36,678	37,173	47,541	48,752

NOTE: The foreign born are those residing in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth. That is, they were born outside the United States or one of its outlying areas such as Puerto Rico or Guam, to parents neither of whom was a U.S. citizen. The native born are people who were born in the United States or one of its outlying areas such as Puerto Rico or Guam or who were born abroad of at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-8. Employed people by class of worker and part-time status**

[In thousands]

Category	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 2024	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Agriculture and related industries.....	2,187	2,251	2,176	2,253	2,258	2,319	2,259	2,371	2,249
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,496	1,509	1,495	1,563	1,521	1,573	1,489	1,595	1,559
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	657	717	662	657	723	723	753	740	665
Unpaid family workers.....	34	25	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries.....	159,403	161,160	161,866	159,105	159,469	161,357	160,930	160,920	161,565
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	150,119	152,079	152,556	149,749	150,253	152,363	152,034	151,946	152,236
Government.....	21,883	22,134	22,111	21,628	22,109	21,764	21,653	21,748	21,859
Private industries.....	128,236	129,945	130,446	128,099	128,209	130,742	130,414	130,227	130,376
Private households.....	620	555	594	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries.....	127,616	129,390	129,852	127,430	127,713	130,025	129,816	129,585	129,702
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	9,241	9,034	9,255	9,285	9,241	9,103	8,946	9,055	9,283
Unpaid family workers.....	43	47	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PEOPLE AT WORK PART TIME<sup>2</sup></b>									
<b>All industries</b>									
Part time for economic reasons <sup>3</sup> .....	4,267	4,900	4,496	4,463	4,358	4,477	4,937	4,780	4,690
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,910	3,245	3,009	3,054	2,867	2,893	3,292	3,156	3,150
Could only find part-time work.....	1,146	1,307	1,272	1,145	1,195	1,195	1,253	1,255	1,260
Part time for noneconomic reasons <sup>4</sup> .....	22,913	23,198	23,426	22,238	22,514	22,299	22,435	22,625	22,723
<b>Nonagricultural industries</b>									
Part time for economic reasons <sup>3</sup> .....	4,200	4,813	4,431	4,394	4,299	4,416	4,899	4,717	4,623
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,856	3,194	2,964	3,000	2,833	2,857	3,273	3,125	3,105
Could only find part-time work.....	1,146	1,305	1,267	1,142	1,196	1,193	1,253	1,255	1,253
Part time for noneconomic reasons <sup>4</sup> .....	22,575	22,781	23,103	21,890	22,150	21,935	22,039	22,196	22,381

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

<sup>2</sup> Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey reference week and excludes employed people who were absent from their jobs for the entire week.

<sup>3</sup> Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for an economic reason such as slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, or seasonal declines in demand.

<sup>4</sup> Refers to people who usually work part time for noneconomic reasons such as childcare problems, family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and other reasons. This excludes people who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as vacations, holidays, illness, and bad weather.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

## Table A-9. Selected employment indicators

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 2024	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over.....	161,590	163,412	164,043	161,495	161,661	163,895	163,307	163,508	163,944
16 to 19 years.....	5,587	5,528	5,488	5,833	5,786	5,712	5,792	5,786	5,733
16 to 17 years.....	1,949	1,904	1,846	2,120	2,019	1,989	1,994	2,095	2,002
18 to 19 years.....	3,637	3,624	3,642	3,719	3,762	3,719	3,801	3,708	3,718
20 years and over.....	156,003	157,883	158,555	155,662	155,875	158,183	157,516	157,722	158,211
20 to 24 years.....	14,295	14,468	14,399	14,397	14,277	14,606	14,332	14,609	14,498
25 years and over.....	141,709	143,416	144,156	141,310	141,547	143,606	143,219	143,207	143,709
25 to 54 years.....	104,119	105,417	105,934	103,801	103,766	105,538	105,386	105,279	105,594
25 to 34 years.....	35,732	36,370	36,469	35,634	35,563	36,406	36,283	36,333	36,364
35 to 44 years.....	36,319	36,962	37,138	36,167	36,306	36,841	36,779	36,844	36,975
45 to 54 years.....	32,069	32,085	32,326	32,000	31,897	32,291	32,323	32,101	32,256
55 years and over.....	37,589	37,999	38,222	37,509	37,781	38,068	37,833	37,928	38,115
Men, 16 years and over.....	85,187	86,216	86,678	85,235	85,620	86,733	86,226	86,443	86,724
16 to 19 years.....	2,763	2,731	2,748	2,889	2,881	2,930	2,915	2,880	2,875
16 to 17 years.....	942	944	980	1,005	980	973	980	1,041	1,039
18 to 19 years.....	1,822	1,787	1,768	1,889	1,899	1,954	1,946	1,855	1,837
20 years and over.....	82,424	83,485	83,930	82,346	82,739	83,803	83,311	83,563	83,849
20 to 24 years.....	7,315	7,285	7,295	7,368	7,329	7,381	7,218	7,377	7,342
25 years and over.....	75,109	76,200	76,635	74,991	75,401	76,517	76,172	76,290	76,517
25 to 54 years.....	55,093	55,880	56,305	55,001	55,091	56,140	55,955	55,952	56,205
25 to 34 years.....	18,914	19,315	19,480	18,896	18,806	19,228	19,188	19,317	19,445
35 to 44 years.....	19,271	19,799	19,875	19,210	19,423	19,820	19,740	19,789	19,816
45 to 54 years.....	16,908	16,765	16,950	16,895	16,862	17,092	17,026	16,846	16,944
55 years and over.....	20,016	20,320	20,331	19,990	20,310	20,377	20,217	20,338	20,312
Women, 16 years and over.....	76,403	77,195	77,364	76,260	76,041	77,162	77,081	77,065	77,220
16 to 19 years.....	2,823	2,797	2,740	2,944	2,906	2,782	2,877	2,906	2,858
16 to 17 years.....	1,008	960	866	1,115	1,038	1,016	1,013	1,053	963
18 to 19 years.....	1,815	1,837	1,874	1,830	1,863	1,765	1,855	1,853	1,881
20 years and over.....	73,579	74,398	74,624	73,316	73,135	74,380	74,205	74,159	74,362
20 to 24 years.....	6,980	7,182	7,104	7,029	6,948	7,225	7,114	7,231	7,156
25 years and over.....	66,599	67,216	67,520	66,318	66,146	67,089	67,047	66,917	67,192
25 to 54 years.....	49,026	49,537	49,629	48,800	48,675	49,398	49,431	49,327	49,389
25 to 34 years.....	16,818	17,055	16,990	16,738	16,757	17,177	17,095	17,016	16,918
35 to 44 years.....	17,048	17,162	17,264	16,957	16,883	17,022	17,039	17,055	17,158
45 to 54 years.....	15,161	15,320	15,376	15,105	15,036	15,199	15,297	15,255	15,312
55 years and over.....	17,573	17,679	17,891	17,518	17,471	17,691	17,616	17,590	17,803
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Married men, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	45,700	45,812	46,091	45,590	45,974	46,093	45,752	45,698	45,976
Married women, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	37,117	36,886	37,316	36,925	37,011	37,109	37,318	36,650	37,120
Women who maintain families <sup>2</sup> .....	9,935	10,265	9,914	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>									
Full-time workers <sup>3</sup> .....	133,351	134,163	134,969	133,817	133,510	135,896	134,676	135,135	135,440
Part-time workers <sup>4</sup> .....	28,239	29,248	29,074	27,728	27,918	27,901	28,511	28,467	28,523
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>									
Total multiple jobholders.....	8,349	9,132	8,825	8,385	8,478	8,764	8,860	8,936	8,860
Percent of total employed.....	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4
<b>SELF-EMPLOYMENT</b>									
Self-employed workers, incorporated.....	6,686	6,860	6,977	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	9,897	9,752	9,917	9,943	9,964	9,827	9,700	9,794	9,948

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to people in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to people in opposite-sex married couples only.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to female householders residing with one or more family members, but not a spouse of either sex. Prior to January 2020, referred to female householders residing with one or more family members, but not an opposite-sex spouse.

<sup>3</sup> Employed full-time workers are people who usually work 35 hours or more per week.

<sup>4</sup> Employed part-time workers are people who usually work less than 35 hours per week.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-10. Selected unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted**

Characteristic	Number of unemployed people (in thousands)			Unemployment rates					
	Apr. 2024	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over.....	6,492	7,083	7,165	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
16 to 19 years.....	781	921	853	11.8	12.4	11.8	12.9	13.7	12.9
16 to 17 years.....	307	379	337	12.7	13.5	13.4	16.0	15.3	14.4
18 to 19 years.....	477	543	506	11.4	11.8	10.9	11.1	12.8	12.0
20 years and over.....	5,711	6,162	6,312	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
20 to 24 years.....	1,039	1,187	1,297	6.7	7.5	7.9	8.3	7.5	8.2
25 years and over.....	4,640	4,951	5,026	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4
25 to 54 years.....	3,478	3,802	3,811	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
25 to 34 years.....	1,435	1,516	1,599	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.2
35 to 44 years.....	1,113	1,230	1,209	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2
45 to 54 years.....	930	1,056	1,003	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.0
55 years and over.....	1,161	1,150	1,210	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1
Men, 16 years and over.....	3,503	3,800	3,959	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4
16 to 19 years.....	443	477	509	13.3	14.0	11.9	14.1	14.2	15.0
16 to 17 years.....	159	172	166	13.7	13.9	12.1	17.8	14.2	13.8
18 to 19 years.....	280	302	328	12.9	13.9	11.9	12.2	14.0	15.1
20 years and over.....	3,060	3,324	3,450	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0
20 to 24 years.....	530	676	778	6.7	8.2	9.2	9.8	8.4	9.6
25 years and over.....	2,526	2,637	2,709	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
25 to 54 years.....	1,892	2,022	2,034	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
25 to 34 years.....	788	880	878	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3
35 to 44 years.....	606	606	638	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1
45 to 54 years.....	498	536	518	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0
55 years and over.....	634	615	675	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.2
Women, 16 years and over.....	2,989	3,283	3,206	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
16 to 19 years.....	338	444	344	10.3	10.8	11.6	11.7	13.3	10.7
16 to 17 years.....	148	207	171	11.7	13.0	14.7	14.2	16.4	15.1
18 to 19 years.....	198	240	178	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.9	11.5	8.7
20 years and over.....	2,651	2,838	2,862	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7
20 to 24 years.....	509	511	519	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.8
25 years and over.....	2,114	2,315	2,317	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3
25 to 54 years.....	1,585	1,780	1,777	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5
25 to 34 years.....	647	636	721	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.6	3.6	4.1
35 to 44 years.....	507	625	571	2.9	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.2
45 to 54 years.....	432	520	485	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.1
55 years and over.....	524	529	533	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Married men, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	978	968	1,091	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3
Married women, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	891	934	882	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3
Women who maintain families <sup>2</sup> .....	506	627	547	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.2
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>									
Full-time workers <sup>3</sup> .....	5,274	5,758	5,963	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
Part-time workers <sup>4</sup> .....	1,225	1,331	1,233	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.1

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to people in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to people in opposite-sex married couples only.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not seasonally adjusted. Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to female householders residing with one or more family members, but not a spouse of either sex. Prior to January 2020, referred to female householders residing with one or more family members, but not an opposite-sex spouse.

<sup>3</sup> Full-time workers are unemployed people who have expressed a desire to work full time (35 hours or more per week) or are on layoff from full-time jobs.

<sup>4</sup> Part-time workers are unemployed people who have expressed a desire to work part time (less than 35 hours per week) or are on layoff from part-time jobs.

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-11. Unemployed people by reason for unemployment**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 2024	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>									
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs.....	2,973	3,552	3,216	3,225	3,251	3,235	3,316	3,313	3,453
On temporary layoff.....	688	960	702	860	862	835	817	811	865
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,286	2,593	2,514	2,365	2,389	2,400	2,499	2,502	2,587
Permanent job losers.....	1,728	1,870	1,900	1,750	1,707	1,708	1,748	1,810	1,915
People who completed temporary jobs. . . .	558	723	614	615	682	693	751	692	672
Job leavers.....	744	858	810	785	947	912	918	870	855
Reentrants.....	1,723	2,155	1,986	1,949	2,031	2,124	2,208	2,176	2,236
New entrants.....	453	677	567	581	655	659	662	739	701
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>									
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs.....	50.5	49.1	48.9	49.3	47.2	46.7	46.7	46.7	47.7
On temporary layoff.....	11.7	13.3	10.7	13.1	12.5	12.0	11.5	11.4	11.9
Not on temporary layoff.....	38.8	35.8	38.2	36.2	34.7	34.6	35.2	35.3	35.7
Job leavers.....	12.6	11.8	12.3	12.0	13.8	13.2	12.9	12.3	11.8
Reentrants.....	29.2	29.8	30.2	29.8	29.5	30.7	31.1	30.7	30.9
New entrants.....	7.7	9.3	8.6	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.3	10.4	9.7
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>									
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs.....	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Job leavers.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Reentrants.....	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
New entrants.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to total unemployed in table A-1 because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-12. Unemployed people by duration of unemployment**

[Numbers in thousands]

Duration	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 2024	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>									
Less than 5 weeks.....	1,888	2,085	1,791	2,273	2,156	2,290	2,337	2,362	2,185
5 to 14 weeks.....	1,670	2,338	1,923	1,990	1,997	1,935	2,152	2,146	2,269
15 weeks and over.....	2,336	2,819	2,866	2,131	2,758	2,604	2,486	2,501	2,663
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,064	1,220	1,172	879	1,207	1,161	1,031	1,006	988
27 weeks and over.....	1,271	1,599	1,694	1,253	1,551	1,443	1,455	1,495	1,674
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	21.4	23.6	24.9	20.0	23.7	22.0	21.3	22.8	23.2
Median duration, in weeks.....	10.5	10.9	12.0	8.9	10.4	10.4	10.0	9.8	10.4
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>									
Less than 5 weeks.....	32.0	28.8	27.2	35.6	31.2	33.5	33.5	33.7	30.7
5 to 14 weeks.....	28.3	32.3	29.2	31.1	28.9	28.3	30.9	30.6	31.9
15 weeks and over.....	39.6	38.9	43.6	33.3	39.9	38.1	35.6	35.7	37.4
15 to 26 weeks.....	18.1	16.9	17.8	13.7	17.5	17.0	14.8	14.4	13.9
27 weeks and over.....	21.6	22.1	25.7	19.6	22.4	21.1	20.9	21.3	23.5

NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to total unemployed in table A-1 because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-13. Employed and unemployed people by occupation, not seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Employed		Unemployed		Unemployment rates	
	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	161,590	164,043	5,894	6,580	3.5	3.9
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	70,548	72,168	1,399	1,596	1.9	2.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	30,172	31,664	743	707	2.4	2.2
Professional and related occupations.....	40,376	40,504	656	889	1.6	2.1
Service occupations.....	26,430	27,286	1,162	1,308	4.2	4.6
Sales and office occupations.....	30,037	30,015	1,061	1,216	3.4	3.9
Sales and related occupations.....	14,410	13,976	543	617	3.6	4.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,627	16,039	518	600	3.2	3.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,501	14,434	749	749	4.9	4.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	831	1,000	59	78	6.7	7.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,662	8,467	545	536	5.9	6.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	5,009	4,967	144	136	2.8	2.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	20,074	20,140	1,057	1,133	5.0	5.3
Production occupations.....	8,069	8,077	419	347	4.9	4.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	12,005	12,062	638	786	5.0	6.1

<sup>1</sup> People with no previous work experience and people whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-14. Unemployed people by industry and class of worker, not seasonally adjusted**

Industry and class of worker	Number of unemployed people (in thousands)		Unemployment rates	
	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	5,894	6,580	3.5	3.9
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers.....	4,795	5,105	3.6	3.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	8	23	1.3	4.0
Construction.....	555	593	5.2	5.6
Manufacturing.....	416	551	2.7	3.6
Durable goods.....	281	319	2.9	3.2
Nondurable goods.....	134	233	2.4	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	725	865	3.8	4.3
Transportation and utilities.....	358	281	4.4	3.3
Information.....	128	119	5.0	4.6
Financial activities.....	280	307	2.7	2.9
Professional and business services.....	746	699	4.0	3.6
Education and health services.....	559	678	2.1	2.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	784	732	5.7	5.3
Other services.....	235	257	3.5	3.8
Agriculture and related private wage and salary workers.....	83	107	5.4	7.0
Government workers.....	267	413	1.2	1.8
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	296	387	2.9	3.7

<sup>1</sup> People with no previous work experience and people whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-15. Alternative measures of labor underutilization**

[Percent]

Measure	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted					
	Apr. 2024	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Dec. 2024	Jan. 2025	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025
U-1 People unemployed 15 weeks or longer, as a percent of the civilian labor force.....	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
U-2 Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs, as a percent of the civilian labor force.....	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
U-3 Total unemployed, as a percent of the civilian labor force (official unemployment rate).....	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
U-4 Total unemployed plus discouraged workers, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus discouraged workers.....	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
U-5 Total unemployed, plus discouraged workers, plus all other people marginally attached to the labor force, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus all people marginally attached to the labor force.....	4.4	5.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1
U-6 Total unemployed, plus all people marginally attached to the labor force, plus total employed part time for economic reasons, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus all people marginally attached to the labor force.....	6.9	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.8

NOTE: People marginally attached to the labor force are those who currently are neither working nor looking for work but indicate that they want and are available for a job and have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months. Discouraged workers, a subset of the marginally attached, have given a job-market related reason for not currently looking for work. People employed part time for economic reasons are those who want and are available for full-time work but have had to settle for a part-time schedule. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

**Table A-16. People not in the labor force and multiple jobholders by sex, not seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Category	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025	Apr. 2024	Apr. 2025
<b>NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE</b>						
Total not in the labor force.....	100,582	102,574	42,222	42,821	58,361	59,754
People who currently want a job.....	5,502	5,536	2,717	2,629	2,786	2,907
Marginally attached to the labor force <sup>1</sup> .....	1,519	1,570	771	822	748	747
Discouraged workers <sup>2</sup> .....	380	421	210	242	170	180
Other people marginally attached to the labor force <sup>3</sup> .....	1,139	1,148	561	581	578	568
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>						
Total multiple jobholders <sup>4</sup> .....	8,349	8,825	3,986	4,302	4,363	4,523
Percent of total employed.....	5.2	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.7	5.8
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	4,844	4,919	2,560	2,624	2,284	2,295
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	2,091	2,390	713	840	1,378	1,551
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	376	425	215	273	161	151
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.....	984	1,041	473	545	511	496

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to people who want a job, have searched for work during the prior 12 months, and were available to take a job during the reference week, but had not looked for work in the past 4 weeks.

<sup>2</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

<sup>3</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as school or family responsibilities, ill health, and transportation problems, as well as a number for whom reason for nonparticipation was not determined.

<sup>4</sup> Includes a small number of people who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

## Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector and selected industry detail

[In thousands]

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted				
	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>P</sup>	Change from: Mar.2025 - Apr.2025 <sup>P</sup>
Total nonfarm.....	157,438	157,944	158,411	159,316	157,635	159,155	159,340	159,517	177
Total private.....	133,804	134,104	134,502	135,377	134,345	135,568	135,738	135,905	167
Goods-producing.....	21,514	21,318	21,404	21,562	21,650	21,686	21,695	21,706	11
Mining and logging.....	624	620	619	620	630	625	624	625	1
Logging.....	39.5	39.7	38.4	37.0	42.0	39.2	38.9	39.3	0.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction..	584.9	580.0	580.5	583.1	588.2	585.8	585.5	585.6	0.1
Oil and gas extraction.....	120.8	121.5	121.8	121.4	121.8	122.4	122.4	122.4	0.0
Mining (except oil and gas).....	191.3	187.5	188.7	191.7	192.5	192.4	192.2	192.6	0.4
Coal mining.....	43.2	41.2	41.1	40.9	43.3	41.3	41.2	40.9	-0.3
Metal ore mining.....	44.4	45.0	45.0	44.6	44.5	45.1	45.1	44.7	-0.4
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	103.7	101.3	102.6	106.2	104.7	106.0	105.9	107.0	1.1
Support activities for mining.....	272.8	271.0	270.0	270.0	273.9	271.0	270.9	270.6	-0.3
Construction.....	8,089	7,987	8,071	8,226	8,173	8,298	8,305	8,316	11
Construction of buildings.....	1,826.5	1,829.5	1,843.1	1,856.9	1,845.7	1,871.7	1,875.6	1,878.5	2.9
Residential building construction.....	931.0	933.1	940.6	945.9	940.8	954.3	957.0	956.3	-0.7
Nonresidential building construction.....	895.5	896.4	902.5	911.0	904.9	917.4	918.6	922.2	3.6
Heavy and civil engineering construction.....	1,136.5	1,087.4	1,120.3	1,167.2	1,147.3	1,175.8	1,179.2	1,178.7	-0.5
Specialty trade contractors.....	5,126.1	5,069.7	5,107.8	5,201.9	5,180.3	5,250.6	5,250.0	5,259.0	9.0
Residential specialty trade contractors.....	2,378.0	2,320.0	2,322.5	2,363.1	2,403.6	2,402.1	2,389.0	2,393.1	4.1
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors....	2,748.1	2,749.7	2,785.3	2,838.8	2,776.7	2,848.5	2,861.0	2,865.9	4.9
Manufacturing.....	12,801	12,711	12,714	12,716	12,847	12,763	12,766	12,765	-1
Durable goods.....	7,977	7,884	7,881	7,886	7,997	7,909	7,907	7,909	2
Wood product manufacturing.....	416.6	414.6	412.7	414.4	418.0	416.0	414.4	415.5	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	417.3	420.1	423.4	426.8	419.8	430.9	429.6	429.7	0.1
Primary metal manufacturing.....	374.4	374.4	375.9	375.5	375.2	375.4	376.1	376.0	-0.1
Fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	1,443.9	1,437.4	1,433.6	1,436.7	1,446.4	1,438.4	1,435.9	1,439.0	3.1
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,120.4	1,113.3	1,114.1	1,116.5	1,123.0	1,115.6	1,116.9	1,118.9	2.0
Computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	1,025.6	1,007.6	1,007.9	1,002.8	1,029.5	1,010.1	1,011.2	1,007.2	-4.0
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	109.2	110.2	109.4	109.5	109.9	110.5	110.2	110.2	0.0
Communications equipment manufacturing.....	82.5	81.3	82.2	81.6	82.7	81.6	82.3	81.8	-0.5
Semiconductor and other electronic component manufacturing.....	392.4	379.0	379.2	377.4	394.2	380.0	380.3	379.2	-1.1
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	412.1	409.1	409.3	407.2	413.0	409.6	410.1	408.4	-1.7
Manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media and audio and video equipment manufacturing.....	29.4	28.0	27.8	27.1	29.7	28.4	28.2	27.6	-0.6
Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing.....	418.0	406.7	405.0	407.0	419.2	406.6	405.9	407.6	1.7
Transportation equipment manufacturing <sup>1</sup> ...	1,797.9	1,766.2	1,760.7	1,756.6	1,800.6	1,769.0	1,766.9	1,763.8	-3.1
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	1,020.6	1,001.6	1,000.5	997.1	1,018.1	1,003.1	1,002.0	997.3	-4.7
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	345.1	335.3	337.2	338.8	345.9	337.1	336.9	338.4	1.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	617.8	608.1	610.5	610.9	619.7	610.2	612.8	612.4	-0.4
Nondurable goods.....	4,824	4,827	4,833	4,830	4,850	4,854	4,859	4,856	-3
Food manufacturing.....	1,749.1	1,759.9	1,758.5	1,759.1	1,763.7	1,769.8	1,771.4	1,774.5	3.1
Textile mills.....	86.5	85.1	85.7	85.8	86.4	85.6	85.9	85.6	-0.3
Textile product mills.....	100.9	99.4	100.0	98.1	100.6	99.2	99.7	98.0	-1.7
Apparel manufacturing.....	84.2	83.7	83.2	83.7	84.1	84.0	84.0	83.7	-0.3
Paper manufacturing.....	353.6	355.4	354.9	353.9	354.6	355.6	354.6	354.8	0.2
Printing and related support activities.....	359.6	351.9	352.0	352.1	360.1	353.9	352.8	352.3	-0.5
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	110.0	106.0	107.0	106.5	109.9	108.2	108.5	106.8	-1.7
Chemical manufacturing.....	894.7	900.5	902.5	900.6	896.3	901.1	901.9	902.0	0.1
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	727.6	719.3	721.0	718.2	728.5	719.5	721.7	719.1	-2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

## Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector and selected industry detail

— Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted				Change from: Mar.2025 - Apr.2025 <sup>P</sup>
	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>P</sup>	
Nondurable goods - Continued									
Beverage, tobacco, and leather and allied product manufacturing.....	358.2	366.0	368.5	372.1	365.8	377.1	378.5	379.2	0.7
Private service-providing.....	112,290	112,786	113,098	113,815	112,695	113,882	114,043	114,199	156
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	28,656	28,887	28,861	28,915	28,916	29,109	29,134	29,166	32
Wholesale trade.....	6,122.7	6,149.2	6,155.2	6,170.7	6,137.5	6,181.5	6,180.7	6,186.5	5.8
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods.....	3,419.8	3,451.9	3,459.8	3,468.2	3,428.3	3,465.1	3,471.1	3,476.9	5.8
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods....	2,210.3	2,208.1	2,210.0	2,217.2	2,214.6	2,224.6	2,221.3	2,222.0	0.7
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	492.6	489.2	485.4	485.3	494.6	491.8	488.3	487.6	-0.7
Retail trade.....	15,406.9	15,404.0	15,428.5	15,465.8	15,545.7	15,569.4	15,591.1	15,589.3	-1.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	2,050.6	2,045.5	2,056.4	2,056.1	2,052.2	2,060.6	2,063.2	2,058.6	-4.6
Automobile dealers.....	1,284.2	1,292.5	1,297.3	1,295.4	1,285.0	1,295.8	1,299.1	1,297.0	-2.1
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	171.6	158.5	163.3	164.2	171.5	166.0	166.3	164.3	-2.0
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire retailers.....	594.8	594.5	595.8	596.5	595.6	598.7	597.9	597.3	-0.6
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers.....	1,425.5	1,345.1	1,384.5	1,423.7	1,398.2	1,389.9	1,391.6	1,394.3	2.7
Food and beverage retailers.....	3,197.0	3,220.1	3,220.6	3,228.8	3,220.8	3,220.9	3,241.6	3,251.1	9.5
Furniture, home furnishings, electronics, and appliance retailers.....	796.5	794.3	790.4	782.6	806.8	796.8	795.3	792.9	-2.4
Furniture and home furnishings retailers...	406.0	408.1	408.3	402.4	410.8	409.2	408.5	406.5	-2.0
Electronics and appliance retailers.....	390.5	386.2	382.1	380.2	396.0	387.6	386.7	386.5	-0.2
General merchandise retailers.....	3,215.4	3,262.9	3,255.7	3,258.7	3,266.2	3,307.9	3,304.6	3,305.0	0.4
Department stores.....	988.3	1,000.0	993.8	994.4	1,015.3	1,020.1	1,019.8	1,020.2	0.4
Warehouse clubs, supercenters, and other general merchandise retailers....	2,227.1	2,262.9	2,261.9	2,264.3	2,250.9	2,287.8	2,284.7	2,284.8	0.1
Health and personal care retailers.....	1,083.7	1,089.0	1,087.6	1,081.0	1,093.1	1,088.5	1,091.6	1,090.0	-1.6
Gasoline stations and fuel dealers.....	1,046.6	1,048.8	1,049.8	1,051.4	1,053.9	1,061.8	1,060.1	1,058.9	-1.2
Clothing, clothing accessories, shoe, and jewelry retailers.....	1,106.2	1,106.9	1,099.5	1,089.1	1,143.8	1,128.4	1,127.4	1,124.1	-3.3
Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, book, and miscellaneous retailers.....	1,485.4	1,491.4	1,484.0	1,494.4	1,510.7	1,514.6	1,515.7	1,514.4	-1.3
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,538.5	6,740.5	6,681.3	6,684.2	6,643.7	6,762.8	6,765.5	6,794.5	29.0
Air transportation.....	562.1	571.8	574.3	577.5	563.5	574.6	575.2	578.1	2.9
Rail transportation.....	158.3	153.8	153.8	153.8	157.9	154.4	153.7	153.8	0.1
Water transportation.....	69.6	67.4	68.0	68.7	70.4	69.8	69.9	69.6	-0.3
Truck transportation.....	1,511.8	1,493.8	1,499.9	1,509.3	1,528.5	1,516.1	1,523.1	1,524.5	1.4
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	482.0	499.7	500.6	503.4	468.0	486.3	487.8	489.9	2.1
Pipeline transportation.....	54.8	59.4	59.2	60.2	54.7	59.0	59.0	59.8	0.8
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	26.4	23.2	24.6	28.2	31.3	30.2	31.4	32.7	1.3
Support activities for transportation.....	827.6	842.2	843.2	842.9	832.7	843.3	846.1	848.6	2.5
Couriers and messengers.....	1,014.4	1,194.3	1,131.6	1,111.1	1,087.5	1,185.7	1,175.7	1,184.1	8.4
Warehousing and storage.....	1,831.5	1,834.9	1,826.1	1,829.1	1,849.2	1,843.4	1,843.6	1,853.4	9.8
Utilities.....	587.5	593.1	595.7	594.2	588.8	595.3	596.7	596.1	-0.6
Information.....	2,934	2,921	2,920	2,922	2,952	2,940	2,938	2,938	0
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	391.1	398.4	398.2	404.9	397.7	410.2	409.1	411.1	2.0
Publishing industries.....	910.9	912.8	915.5	916.8	917.4	919.7	921.1	921.8	0.7
Broadcasting and content providers.....	342.3	335.0	331.6	334.6	342.7	332.9	332.2	334.7	2.5
Telecommunications.....	622.5	606.1	604.8	599.2	625.3	607.4	604.1	602.3	-1.8
Computing infrastructure providers, data processing, web hosting, and related services.....	483.3	486.4	487.1	483.2	485.6	486.8	488.4	485.2	-3.2
Web search portals, libraries, archives, and other information services.....	183.4	182.1	183.0	182.9	183.2	183.1	182.8	183.0	0.2
Financial activities.....	9,097	9,183	9,182	9,202	9,152	9,235	9,241	9,255	14
Finance and insurance.....	6,667.1	6,724.3	6,725.2	6,725.6	6,690.8	6,739.2	6,745.1	6,749.1	4.0
Monetary authorities-central bank.....	20.4	21.3	21.3	21.3	20.5	21.3	21.4	21.4	0.0
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	2,565.6	2,554.2	2,553.4	2,551.6	2,570.1	2,556.1	2,555.0	2,556.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

## Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector and selected industry detail

— Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted				
	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>P</sup>	Change from: Mar.2025 - Apr.2025 <sup>P</sup>
Credit intermediation and related - Continued									
Depository credit intermediation <sup>1</sup> .....	1,783.6	1,773.8	1,773.6	1,770.9	1,786.1	1,773.7	1,773.2	1,773.7	0.5
Commercial banking.....	1,378.2	1,363.3	1,363.1	1,358.8	1,379.6	1,361.9	1,361.8	1,360.6	-1.2
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	503.4	504.7	504.6	506.2	505.2	506.0	506.9	507.9	1.0
Activities related to credit intermediation...	278.6	275.7	275.2	274.5	278.9	276.4	275.0	274.4	-0.6
Securities, commodity contracts, funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles, investments, and related activities.....	1,101.8	1,123.9	1,126.9	1,131.9	1,110.2	1,131.8	1,136.8	1,139.9	3.1
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,979.3	3,024.9	3,023.6	3,020.8	2,990.0	3,030.0	3,031.9	3,031.8	-0.1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,429.9	2,459.1	2,456.7	2,476.5	2,460.7	2,495.7	2,496.3	2,505.4	9.1
Real estate.....	1,842.4	1,861.1	1,858.2	1,868.1	1,860.6	1,882.1	1,881.7	1,885.3	3.6
Rental and leasing services.....	565.2	575.1	575.7	585.5	577.6	590.4	591.5	597.0	5.5
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works).....	22.3	22.9	22.8	22.9	22.5	23.2	23.1	23.1	0.0
Professional and business services.....	22,593	22,328	22,355	22,577	22,645	22,594	22,597	22,614	17
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	10,827.3	10,856.2	10,848.0	10,885.4	10,804.2	10,855.2	10,861.8	10,865.3	3.5
Legal services.....	1,188.5	1,185.2	1,187.0	1,190.9	1,194.9	1,191.7	1,195.5	1,196.9	1.4
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,225.2	1,212.6	1,223.6	1,214.4	1,153.3	1,144.5	1,145.2	1,144.3	-0.9
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,674.4	1,717.4	1,716.0	1,729.6	1,691.7	1,739.1	1,741.4	1,746.5	5.1
Specialized design services.....	150.6	147.5	147.9	147.7	151.3	149.3	149.9	148.7	-1.2
Computer systems design and related services.....	2,441.5	2,431.0	2,406.3	2,430.4	2,442.7	2,438.4	2,430.8	2,432.1	1.3
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	1,846.1	1,864.5	1,864.9	1,868.8	1,856.7	1,874.8	1,880.2	1,879.6	-0.6
Scientific research and development services.....	930.5	933.4	937.0	935.1	936.2	941.2	942.5	940.7	-1.8
Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	498.8	492.0	490.1	490.0	499.6	493.1	492.2	491.3	-0.9
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	871.7	872.6	875.2	878.5	877.9	883.0	884.2	885.1	0.9
Management of companies and enterprises.....	2,604.0	2,607.7	2,617.4	2,615.2	2,614.3	2,619.0	2,624.9	2,625.7	0.8
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services.....	9,161.9	8,864.3	8,889.4	9,076.3	9,226.6	9,119.8	9,110.7	9,122.5	11.8
Administrative and support services.....	8,656.4	8,350.6	8,376.7	8,555.4	8,718.4	8,598.8	8,591.4	8,599.1	7.7
Office administrative services.....	616.7	622.2	618.8	620.2	617.7	623.8	622.4	621.6	-0.8
Facilities support services.....	179.6	184.5	183.7	181.9	180.5	185.4	184.7	183.4	-1.3
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	3,331.0	3,190.6	3,185.5	3,216.6	3,385.0	3,257.7	3,250.3	3,254.1	3.8
Temporary help services.....	2,618.3	2,488.0	2,488.0	2,516.7	2,665.7	2,541.6	2,538.9	2,542.5	3.6
Business support services.....	694.3	663.8	657.6	654.9	698.1	664.0	661.3	658.8	-2.5
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	186.6	192.6	193.5	195.6	187.9	195.4	195.6	197.0	1.4
Investigation and security services.....	1,017.5	1,021.8	1,020.3	1,025.8	1,019.7	1,025.5	1,026.0	1,028.5	2.5
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	2,293.6	2,153.0	2,186.2	2,323.0	2,292.8	2,316.3	2,316.7	2,320.2	3.5
Other support services.....	337.1	322.1	331.1	337.4	336.8	330.7	334.5	335.6	1.1
Waste management and remediation services.....	505.5	513.7	512.7	520.9	508.2	521.0	519.3	523.4	4.1
Private education and health services.....	26,427	27,162	27,228	27,321	26,308	27,058	27,132	27,202	70
Private educational services.....	4,110.5	4,130.5	4,127.7	4,165.2	3,953.0	3,998.9	3,996.5	4,008.0	11.5
Health care and social assistance.....	22,316.9	23,031.3	23,100.1	23,156.0	22,355.4	23,058.6	23,135.8	23,194.0	58.2
Health care <sup>3</sup> .....	17,488.6	18,008.6	18,054.6	18,101.0	17,531.5	18,035.7	18,093.4	18,144.0	50.6
Ambulatory health care services.....	8,695.8	8,965.7	8,971.3	8,993.7	8,712.2	8,972.9	8,991.2	9,012.6	21.4
Offices of physicians.....	2,946.9	3,028.5	3,025.6	3,035.5	2,955.5	3,030.4	3,035.6	3,043.6	8.0
Offices of dentists.....	1,034.3	1,051.6	1,047.4	1,052.8	1,038.9	1,054.4	1,053.7	1,057.1	3.4
Offices of other health practitioners.....	1,218.8	1,262.2	1,268.1	1,275.1	1,219.7	1,264.0	1,272.3	1,277.0	4.7
Outpatient care centers.....	1,110.2	1,118.9	1,115.0	1,117.7	1,112.0	1,117.9	1,115.2	1,120.6	5.4
Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	313.0	308.3	308.4	308.1	311.2	306.4	307.4	306.6	-0.8
Home health care services.....	1,715.3	1,838.0	1,845.2	1,842.8	1,717.7	1,841.1	1,845.7	1,845.8	0.1
Other ambulatory health care services.....	357.3	358.2	361.6	361.7	357.2	358.7	361.4	361.9	0.5
Hospitals.....	5,505.9	5,661.2	5,685.6	5,702.2	5,520.9	5,669.1	5,693.9	5,716.0	22.1

See footnotes at end of table.

# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

## Table B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector and selected industry detail

— Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted				Change from: Mar.2025 - Apr.2025 <sup>p</sup>
	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	
Health care - Continued									
Nursing and residential care facilities. . . .	3,286.9	3,381.7	3,397.7	3,405.1	3,298.4	3,393.7	3,408.3	3,415.4	7.1
Skilled nursing care facilities. . . . .	1,481.2	1,518.4	1,528.6	1,531.0	1,488.9	1,525.7	1,534.7	1,537.6	2.9
Residential intellectual and developmental disability, mental health, and substance abuse facilities. . . . .	663.3	685.6	691.9	692.9	665.5	687.5	694.2	695.0	0.8
Continuing care retirement communities and assisted living facilities for the elderly. . . . .	979.5	1,007.0	1,006.5	1,008.5	980.3	1,009.9	1,008.6	1,009.9	1.3
Other residential care facilities. . . . .	162.9	170.7	170.7	172.7	163.7	170.6	170.8	173.0	2.2
Social assistance. . . . .	4,828.3	5,022.7	5,045.5	5,055.0	4,823.9	5,022.9	5,042.4	5,050.0	7.6
Individual and family services. . . . .	3,212.6	3,396.2	3,410.4	3,411.9	3,216.3	3,398.2	3,414.4	3,416.8	2.4
Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services. . . .	231.7	238.9	240.0	241.8	231.8	239.3	239.9	241.6	1.7
Vocational rehabilitation services. . . . .	283.9	283.3	283.7	283.3	285.0	284.7	284.8	284.5	-0.3
Child care services. . . . .	1,100.1	1,104.3	1,111.4	1,118.0	1,090.7	1,100.7	1,103.3	1,107.1	3.8
Leisure and hospitality. . . . .	16,640	16,346	16,559	16,857	16,768	16,931	16,969	16,993	24
Arts, entertainment, and recreation. . . . .	2,547.7	2,460.7	2,525.3	2,633.2	2,605.2	2,683.3	2,690.5	2,693.6	3.1
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries. . . . .	592.1	576.7	595.4	634.8	576.3	619.1	623.4	621.1	-2.3
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions. . . . .	175.5	171.6	174.7	178.7	178.9	183.9	183.0	182.7	-0.3
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries. . . . .	1,780.1	1,712.4	1,755.2	1,819.7	1,850.0	1,880.3	1,884.1	1,889.8	5.7
Accommodation and food services. . . . .	14,092.2	13,885.2	14,033.4	14,223.5	14,162.8	14,247.8	14,278.3	14,298.9	20.6
Accommodation. . . . .	1,887.1	1,861.5	1,881.8	1,909.0	1,929.6	1,948.7	1,948.5	1,952.5	4.0
Food services and drinking places. . . . .	12,205.1	12,023.7	12,151.6	12,314.5	12,233.2	12,299.1	12,329.8	12,346.4	16.6
Other services. . . . .	5,943	5,959	5,993	6,021	5,954	6,015	6,032	6,031	-1
Repair and maintenance. . . . .	1,469.9	1,467.1	1,479.2	1,486.0	1,468.2	1,476.8	1,483.9	1,483.8	-0.1
Personal and laundry services. . . . .	1,579.3	1,596.4	1,601.5	1,615.8	1,579.2	1,613.3	1,616.2	1,617.4	1.2
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations. . . . .	2,894.1	2,895.6	2,911.9	2,918.7	2,906.3	2,924.7	2,931.9	2,929.9	-2.0
Government. . . . .	23,634	23,840	23,909	23,939	23,290	23,587	23,602	23,612	10
Federal. . . . .	2,991	2,992	2,991	2,982	2,995	3,002	2,998	2,989	-9
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service. . . . .	2,379.8	2,391.5	2,391.5	2,378.0	2,388.0	2,401.7	2,397.9	2,389.4	-8.5
U.S. Postal Service. . . . .	611.1	600.3	599.5	604.2	607.1	600.5	599.8	600.0	0.2
State government. . . . .	5,576	5,645	5,661	5,675	5,418	5,514	5,516	5,522	6
State government education. . . . .	2,766.3	2,767.7	2,779.0	2,785.3	2,603.2	2,624.0	2,623.4	2,624.8	1.4
State government, excluding education. . . . .	2,809.3	2,877.2	2,882.1	2,889.7	2,814.8	2,890.4	2,892.6	2,896.9	4.3
Local government. . . . .	15,067	15,203	15,257	15,282	14,877	15,071	15,088	15,101	13
Local government education. . . . .	8,384.2	8,462.8	8,493.2	8,483.7	8,119.9	8,206.0	8,216.5	8,223.2	6.7
Local government, excluding education. . . . .	6,682.3	6,740.4	6,763.9	6,797.8	6,756.9	6,864.8	6,871.3	6,877.7	6.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes motor vehicle manufacturing, motor vehicle body and trailer manufacturing, and motor vehicle parts manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2024 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

**Table B-2. Average weekly hours and overtime of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>
<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS</b>				
Total private.....	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.3
Goods-producing.....	39.7	39.7	40.0	39.8
Mining and logging.....	44.4	43.8	44.2	45.0
Construction.....	38.7	38.7	39.3	39.0
Manufacturing.....	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.0
Durable goods.....	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.4
Nondurable goods.....	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.4
Private service-providing.....	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.3
Wholesale trade.....	39.1	39.2	39.1	39.4
Retail trade.....	29.6	29.7	29.7	30.0
Transportation and warehousing.....	37.9	38.2	38.5	38.7
Utilities.....	42.2	41.9	42.3	42.1
Information.....	36.4	37.1	37.2	37.2
Financial activities.....	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.6
Professional and business services.....	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.3
Private education and health services.....	33.1	32.8	32.7	32.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5
Other services.....	32.2	31.9	32.0	32.0
<b>AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS</b>				
Manufacturing.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Durable goods.....	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Nondurable goods.....	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2024 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.



# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

**Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>
Total private.....	\$34.75	\$35.90	\$36.00	\$36.06	\$1,188.45	\$1,227.78	\$1,234.80	\$1,236.86
Goods-producing.....	35.42	36.63	36.85	36.83	1,406.17	1,454.21	1,474.00	1,465.83
Mining and logging.....	39.69	40.18	40.23	40.23	1,762.24	1,759.88	1,778.17	1,810.35
Construction.....	37.97	39.12	39.21	39.33	1,469.44	1,513.94	1,540.95	1,533.87
Manufacturing.....	33.62	34.88	35.17	35.06	1,348.16	1,398.69	1,413.83	1,402.40
Durable goods.....	35.52	36.97	37.40	37.26	1,438.56	1,497.29	1,522.18	1,505.30
Nondurable goods.....	30.38	31.37	31.42	31.38	1,193.93	1,235.98	1,237.95	1,236.37
Private service-providing.....	34.60	35.73	35.81	35.88	1,148.72	1,186.24	1,188.89	1,191.22
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	29.83	30.52	30.71	30.84	1,008.25	1,034.63	1,044.14	1,057.81
Wholesale trade.....	37.55	38.13	38.32	38.50	1,468.21	1,494.70	1,498.31	1,516.90
Retail trade.....	24.32	25.04	25.27	25.41	719.87	743.69	750.52	762.30
Transportation and warehousing.....	30.48	31.12	31.25	31.39	1,155.19	1,188.78	1,203.13	1,214.79
Utilities.....	50.92	52.09	52.17	51.93	2,148.82	2,182.57	2,206.79	2,186.25
Information.....	49.34	51.46	51.39	51.89	1,795.98	1,909.17	1,911.71	1,930.31
Financial activities.....	45.24	46.73	46.98	47.20	1,696.50	1,761.72	1,771.15	1,774.72
Professional and business services.....	41.79	43.54	43.61	43.64	1,521.16	1,580.50	1,587.40	1,584.13
Private education and health services.....	34.06	35.17	35.10	35.18	1,127.39	1,153.58	1,147.77	1,153.90
Leisure and hospitality.....	21.87	22.57	22.70	22.70	557.69	575.54	578.85	578.85
Other services.....	31.50	32.55	32.36	32.40	1,014.30	1,038.35	1,035.52	1,036.80

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2024 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

**Table B-4. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls for all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted**

[2007=100]

Industry	Index of aggregate weekly hours <sup>1</sup>					Index of aggregate weekly payrolls <sup>2</sup>				
	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change from: Mar. 2025 - Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change from: Mar. 2025 - Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>
Total private.....	115.3	116.4	116.9	117.0	0.1	191.6	199.8	201.2	201.7	0.2
Goods-producing.....	98.0	98.1	98.9	98.5	-0.4	156.8	162.4	164.7	163.9	-0.5
Mining and logging.....	87.9	86.0	86.7	88.4	2.0	140.1	138.8	140.0	142.7	1.9
Construction.....	109.0	110.7	112.5	111.8	-0.6	179.9	188.2	191.7	191.1	-0.3
Manufacturing.....	92.7	92.1	92.4	91.9	-0.5	145.0	149.4	151.1	149.9	-0.8
Durable goods.....	91.2	90.2	90.6	90.0	-0.7	143.9	148.2	150.6	149.0	-1.1
Nondurable goods.....	95.1	95.5	95.6	95.5	-0.1	146.7	151.9	152.3	152.1	-0.1
Private service-providing.....	120.4	121.7	121.9	122.1	0.2	202.5	211.4	212.1	212.8	0.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	106.8	107.8	108.2	109.3	1.0	171.8	177.5	179.2	181.8	1.5
Wholesale trade.....	105.9	106.9	106.6	107.5	0.8	166.3	170.5	170.9	173.2	1.3
Retail trade.....	93.7	94.1	94.2	95.2	1.1	150.6	155.8	157.5	159.9	1.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	144.7	148.4	149.7	151.1	0.9	224.3	235.0	237.9	241.3	1.4
Utilities.....	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.6	-0.5	180.9	185.8	188.3	186.3	-1.1
Information.....	98.2	99.6	99.8	99.8	0.0	172.4	182.5	182.7	184.4	0.9
Financial activities.....	112.4	114.1	114.1	114.0	-0.1	198.4	207.9	209.1	209.9	0.4
Professional and business services.....	128.9	128.3	128.6	128.4	-0.2	218.2	226.2	227.2	226.9	-0.1
Private education and health services..	142.2	145.0	144.9	145.7	0.6	233.0	245.3	244.7	246.6	0.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	122.0	123.2	123.5	123.6	0.1	215.3	224.3	226.1	226.4	0.1
Other services.....	110.5	110.6	111.3	111.3	0.0	190.8	197.4	197.4	197.6	0.1

<sup>1</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2007 annual average aggregate hours. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and employment.

<sup>2</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate weekly payrolls by the corresponding 2007 annual average aggregate weekly payrolls. Aggregate payrolls estimates are the product of estimates of average hourly earnings, average weekly hours, and employment.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2024 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

## Table B-5. Employment of women on nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Women employees (in thousands)				Percent of all employees			
	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>
Total nonfarm.....	78,667	79,354	79,428	79,526	49.9	49.9	49.8	49.9
Total private.....	65,064	65,560	65,632	65,713	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4
Goods-producing.....	4,978	4,964	4,968	4,955	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.8
Mining and logging.....	86	87	87	87	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.9
Construction.....	1,165	1,192	1,200	1,198	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4
Manufacturing.....	3,727	3,685	3,681	3,670	29.0	28.9	28.8	28.8
Durable goods.....	1,976	1,929	1,928	1,924	24.7	24.4	24.4	24.3
Nondurable goods.....	1,751	1,756	1,753	1,746	36.1	36.2	36.1	36.0
Private service-providing.....	60,086	60,596	60,664	60,758	53.3	53.2	53.2	53.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	11,238	11,273	11,274	11,288	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.7
Wholesale trade.....	1,861.6	1,885.0	1,887.3	1,891.3	30.3	30.5	30.5	30.6
Retail trade.....	7,464.0	7,456.3	7,456.7	7,459.7	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.9
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,758.2	1,776.8	1,775.3	1,782.3	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.2
Utilities.....	154.5	154.9	154.4	154.4	26.2	26.0	25.9	25.9
Information.....	1,188	1,168	1,172	1,175	40.2	39.7	39.9	40.0
Financial activities.....	5,090	5,094	5,090	5,089	55.6	55.2	55.1	55.0
Professional and business services.....	10,392	10,252	10,235	10,227	45.9	45.4	45.3	45.2
Private education and health services.....	20,193	20,728	20,774	20,838	76.8	76.6	76.6	76.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	8,791	8,843	8,867	8,884	52.4	52.2	52.3	52.3
Other services.....	3,194	3,238	3,252	3,257	53.6	53.8	53.9	54.0
Government.....	13,603	13,794	13,796	13,813	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2024 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

**Table B-6. Employment of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

[In thousands]

Industry	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>
Total private.....	109,361	110,486	110,598	110,732
Goods-producing.....	15,412	15,390	15,394	15,400
Mining and logging.....	491	470	466	465
Construction.....	5,973	6,018	6,023	6,035
Manufacturing.....	8,948	8,902	8,905	8,900
Durable goods.....	5,448	5,369	5,367	5,368
Nondurable goods.....	3,500	3,533	3,538	3,532
Private service-providing.....	93,949	95,096	95,204	95,332
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	24,420	24,672	24,682	24,707
Wholesale trade.....	4,840.1	4,890.7	4,885.6	4,881.7
Retail trade.....	13,302.2	13,365.6	13,392.4	13,403.0
Transportation and warehousing.....	5,808.9	5,944.1	5,930.6	5,950.3
Utilities.....	469.1	472.0	473.1	472.2
Information.....	2,363	2,355	2,346	2,347
Financial activities.....	6,901	6,985	6,988	6,989
Professional and business services.....	17,838	17,749	17,752	17,772
Private education and health services.....	22,934	23,698	23,759	23,828
Leisure and hospitality.....	14,654	14,757	14,781	14,796
Other services.....	4,839	4,880	4,896	4,893

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2024 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

**Table B-7. Average weekly hours and overtime of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

Industry	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>
<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS</b>				
Total private.....	33.7	33.6	33.8	33.8
Goods-producing.....	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.7
Mining and logging.....	46.8	44.9	44.9	46.4
Construction.....	39.4	39.6	39.9	40.0
Manufacturing.....	40.6	41.0	41.1	40.9
Durable goods.....	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.1
Nondurable goods.....	40.2	40.6	40.7	40.5
Private service-providing.....	32.6	32.5	32.7	32.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.4
Wholesale trade.....	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.3
Retail trade.....	30.1	30.3	30.4	30.6
Transportation and warehousing.....	37.4	37.9	38.1	38.5
Utilities.....	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.2
Information.....	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.4
Financial activities.....	37.0	37.3	37.3	37.4
Professional and business services.....	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.4
Private education and health services.....	32.3	31.9	31.9	31.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	24.1	23.9	24.8	24.1
Other services.....	31.3	30.9	31.0	31.1
<b>AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS</b>				
Manufacturing.....	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6
Durable goods.....	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5
Nondurable goods.....	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2024 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

**Table B-8. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

Industry	Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>
Total private.....	\$29.85	\$30.91	\$30.96	\$31.06	\$1,005.95	\$1,038.58	\$1,046.45	\$1,049.83
Goods-producing.....	30.82	31.98	32.18	32.23	1,242.05	1,298.39	1,312.94	1,311.76
Mining and logging.....	36.32	37.11	37.22	37.09	1,699.78	1,666.24	1,671.18	1,720.98
Construction.....	35.40	36.66	36.78	36.96	1,394.76	1,451.74	1,467.52	1,478.40
Manufacturing.....	27.51	28.64	28.87	28.80	1,116.91	1,174.24	1,186.56	1,177.92
Durable goods.....	28.99	30.22	30.56	30.38	1,185.69	1,245.06	1,265.18	1,248.62
Nondurable goods.....	25.17	26.20	26.27	26.37	1,011.83	1,063.72	1,069.19	1,067.99
Private service-providing.....	29.66	30.69	30.71	30.83	966.92	997.43	1,004.22	1,005.06
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	25.93	26.49	26.62	26.72	879.03	903.31	910.40	919.17
Wholesale trade.....	31.20	31.75	31.76	32.04	1,219.92	1,241.43	1,244.99	1,259.17
Retail trade.....	20.82	21.31	21.47	21.44	626.68	645.69	652.69	656.06
Transportation and warehousing.....	29.00	29.61	29.83	30.05	1,084.60	1,122.22	1,136.52	1,156.93
Utilities.....	45.20	46.03	46.07	45.89	1,911.96	1,947.07	1,953.37	1,936.56
Information.....	40.59	42.35	42.84	42.86	1,453.12	1,511.90	1,529.39	1,517.24
Financial activities.....	35.48	36.67	36.83	36.98	1,312.76	1,367.79	1,373.76	1,383.05
Professional and business services.....	35.12	36.65	36.70	36.81	1,278.37	1,326.73	1,335.88	1,339.88
Private education and health services.....	31.14	32.38	32.37	32.47	1,005.82	1,032.92	1,032.60	1,035.79
Leisure and hospitality.....	19.40	20.00	20.03	20.02	467.54	478.00	496.74	482.48
Other services.....	27.29	28.41	28.23	28.36	854.18	877.87	875.13	882.00

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2024 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

**Table B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls for production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

[2002=100]

Industry	Index of aggregate weekly hours <sup>2</sup>					Index of aggregate weekly payrolls <sup>3</sup>				
	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change from: Mar. 2025 - Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2024	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change from: Mar. 2025 - Apr. 2025 <sup>p</sup>
Total private.....	122.8	123.7	124.6	124.7	0.1	245.0	255.6	257.8	258.9	0.4
Goods-producing.....	94.9	95.5	96.0	95.8	-0.2	179.1	187.0	189.1	189.0	-0.1
Mining and logging.....	122.1	112.1	111.2	114.7	3.1	257.9	242.0	240.7	247.3	2.7
Construction.....	117.8	119.3	120.3	120.9	0.5	225.2	236.2	239.0	241.2	0.9
Manufacturing.....	83.4	83.8	84.0	83.6	-0.5	150.0	156.9	158.6	157.4	-0.8
Durable goods.....	83.7	83.1	83.5	82.9	-0.7	151.5	156.8	159.3	157.2	-1.3
Nondurable goods.....	82.9	84.5	84.8	84.3	-0.6	147.4	156.5	157.5	157.1	-0.3
Private service-providing.....	130.5	131.7	132.6	132.4	-0.2	265.5	277.2	279.4	280.0	0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	115.9	117.8	118.2	119.0	0.7	214.7	223.0	224.8	227.2	1.1
Wholesale trade.....	112.3	113.5	113.7	113.9	0.2	206.8	212.7	213.1	215.3	1.0
Retail trade.....	101.5	102.7	103.2	104.0	0.8	181.2	187.6	190.0	191.2	0.6
Transportation and warehousing.....	164.4	170.5	171.0	173.4	1.4	303.5	321.3	324.7	331.6	2.1
Utilities.....	101.5	102.1	102.6	101.9	-0.7	191.4	196.1	197.2	195.1	-1.1
Information.....	96.6	96.0	95.6	94.8	-0.8	194.0	201.2	202.7	201.2	-0.7
Financial activities.....	120.2	122.6	122.7	123.0	0.2	262.3	276.6	278.0	279.9	0.7
Professional and business services.....	144.9	143.4	144.2	144.4	0.1	302.8	312.7	314.9	316.2	0.4
Private education and health services..	157.9	161.2	161.6	162.1	0.3	324.6	344.5	345.3	347.3	0.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	129.4	129.2	134.3	130.6	-2.8	285.0	293.4	305.4	297.0	-2.8
Other services.....	106.2	105.8	106.4	106.7	0.3	211.2	218.9	218.9	220.5	0.7

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries. These groups account for approximately four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

<sup>2</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002 annual average aggregate hours. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and employment.

<sup>3</sup> The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate weekly payrolls by the corresponding 2002 annual average aggregate weekly payrolls. Aggregate payrolls estimates are the product of estimates of average hourly earnings, average weekly hours, and employment.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2024 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors.