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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2025

Unemployment rates were higher in May than a year earlier in 285 of the 387 metropolitan areas, lower in 84 areas, and unchanged in 18 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 45 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 7 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 23 metropolitan areas, decreased in 2 areas, and was essentially unchanged in 362 areas. The national unemployment rate in May was 4.0 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.7 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to people by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, Sioux Falls, SD-MN, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.7 percent. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 17.4 percent. A total of 231 areas had May jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.0 percent, 138 areas had rates above it, and 18 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increases in May occurred in Yuma, AZ (+2.2 percentage points), and Brownsville-Harlingen, TX (+2.0 points). Twenty-nine other areas had rate increases of at least 1.0 percentage point. Elkhart-Goshen, IN, had the largest over-the-year rate decrease in May (-1.1 percentage points), followed by Champaign-Urbana, IL (-1.0 point).

Of the 56 metropolitan areas with a 2020 Census population of 1 million or more, Urban Honolulu, HI, and Birmingham, AL, had the lowest jobless rates in May, 2.5 percent and 2.6 percent, respectively. Fresno, CA, had the highest rate, 7.8 percent. Forty-four large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, 10 had decreases, and 2 had no change. The largest

rate increases occurred in Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH (+1.3 percentage points), and Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood, MI (+1.2 points). The largest jobless rate decline occurred in Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN (-0.6 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Thirteen of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 37 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In May, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, and Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY, had the lowest division unemployment rates, 2.7 percent each. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the highest rate among the divisions, 5.6 percent. (See table 2.)

In May, 27 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, 8 had decreases, and 2 had no change. The largest increases occurred in Boston, MA, and Cambridge-Newton-Framingham, MA (+1.4 percentage points each). The largest unemployment rate declines from May 2024 occurred in Elgin, IL, and Lake County, IL (-0.9 percentage point each).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May 2025, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 23 metropolitan areas, decreased in 2 areas, and was essentially unchanged in 362 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ (+95,300), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+46,800), and Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL (+42,900). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Rochester, MN (+4.5 percent), Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC (+4.1 percent), and Charleston-North Charleston, SC (+3.6 percent). Employment decreased over the year in Bozeman, MT (-3,600, or -4.8 percent), and Bloomington, IN (-2,900, or -3.5 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 9 metropolitan areas with a 2020 Census population of 1 million or more and was essentially unchanged in 47 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Salt Lake City-Murray, UT (+2.4 percent), and Urban Honolulu, HI (+2.3 percent), followed by Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL, and San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX (+2.1 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 2 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 35 divisions. The over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+76,700, or +1.2 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+23,700, or +1.8 percent). (See table 4.)

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 18, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, July 30, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Minor Corrections to Some Household Survey Estimates for April 2025

Corrections were made to address minor errors in some Current Population Survey (CPS) estimates for April 2025. These errors were associated with the introduction of a redesigned household survey sample, and the impact of the correction was negligible. The April revised estimates in tables 1 and 2 of this news release reflect these corrected CPS inputs. More information is available at www.bls.gov/bls/errata/cps-corrections-april-2025.htm.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 387 metropolitan statistical areas, plus 6 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 37 metropolitan divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the *State Employment and Unemployment* news release and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed people, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of people previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2025, implementation of synthetic intercensal population estimates for states and the 2020-based delineations for federal statistical areas necessitated the replacement of substate estimates back to their series beginnings. For more information, see www.bls.gov/lau/geography-and-data-changes-in-2025.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to people on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. People are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 21, 2023. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
Alabama.....	2,337,358	2,400,498	2,330,749	2,384,336	55,149	65,974	55,932	66,009	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.8
Anniston-Oxford.....	49,396	50,827	49,076	50,412	1,209	1,583	1,201	1,520	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.0
Auburn-Opelika.....	96,696	98,926	95,626	97,777	2,209	2,532	2,247	2,580	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.6
Birmingham.....	570,247	582,060	569,898	577,522	12,501	14,996	12,755	14,959	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	115,626	118,584	116,569	118,469	2,474	2,881	2,453	2,953	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.5
Decatur.....	75,227	78,082	75,037	77,569	1,497	1,785	1,537	1,803	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3
Dothan.....	67,498	68,913	67,257	68,612	1,580	1,849	1,605	1,872	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	68,861	71,577	68,763	71,388	1,691	2,086	1,719	2,154	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.0
Gadsden.....	41,943	43,135	42,057	43,200	1,043	1,264	1,043	1,293	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.0
Huntsville.....	275,346	286,809	274,314	285,011	5,405	6,643	5,486	6,640	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3
Mobile.....	184,197	191,621	184,060	191,044	5,605	6,483	5,462	6,401	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.4
Montgomery.....	178,142	183,026	177,934	181,950	4,234	5,094	4,335	5,022	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.8
Tuscaloosa.....	127,776	130,041	125,633	128,663	3,036	3,857	3,265	3,865	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.0
Alaska.....	354,427	362,830	358,576	362,587	15,903	17,197	15,450	16,433	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.5
Anchorage.....	199,311	204,494	200,984	203,777	8,220	8,757	7,941	8,198	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.0
Fairbanks-College.....	45,443	46,572	45,522	46,123	1,738	1,876	1,709	1,795	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9
Arizona.....	3,725,921	3,769,239	3,733,431	3,783,047	107,716	130,788	124,339	156,814	2.9	3.5	3.3	4.1
Flagstaff.....	75,496	76,198	75,317	75,786	2,164	2,677	2,536	3,323	2.9	3.5	3.4	4.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	86,640	87,506	87,104	87,945	3,277	3,732	3,590	4,293	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler.....	2,700,841	2,727,476	2,703,656	2,744,788	69,224	84,112	79,646	101,255	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.7
Prescott Valley-Prescott.....	106,225	105,779	106,296	106,203	3,079	3,603	3,553	4,411	2.9	3.4	3.3	4.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	47,685	48,035	47,970	47,757	1,677	2,020	1,875	2,373	3.5	4.2	3.9	5.0
Tucson.....	489,686	494,826	491,670	497,669	13,958	17,202	16,266	21,004	2.9	3.5	3.3	4.2
Yuma.....	95,950	100,654	96,303	94,966	9,310	11,467	11,306	13,225	9.7	11.4	11.7	13.9
Arkansas.....	1,409,891	1,431,885	1,406,801	1,424,552	42,542	46,360	45,460	49,260	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	306,153	316,174	304,728	314,793	7,102	8,056	7,700	8,603	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7
Fort Smith.....	100,972	102,556	101,134	102,362	3,118	3,233	3,355	3,482	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
Hot Springs.....	43,972	44,137	43,547	43,541	1,399	1,512	1,450	1,559	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6
Jonesboro.....	66,226	67,660	65,960	67,056	1,806	2,123	1,969	2,243	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	378,966	386,988	379,088	385,086	11,025	11,874	11,610	12,601	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3
California.....	19,509,791	19,818,197	19,526,844	19,806,194	932,804	991,336	913,262	980,048	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.9
Bakersfield-Delano.....	401,870	411,054	403,006	413,206	35,469	36,999	33,955	36,042	8.8	9.0	8.4	8.7
Chico.....	91,714	93,873	91,509	94,139	5,039	5,307	4,645	4,991	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.3
El Centro.....	70,630	71,802	71,529	73,904	10,929	11,598	11,861	12,891	15.5	16.2	16.6	17.4
Fresno.....	536,324	552,793	539,950	558,046	42,756	46,181	39,179	43,562	8.0	8.4	7.3	7.8
Hanford-Corcoran.....	57,480	58,978	58,297	59,693	5,238	5,560	4,622	5,111	9.1	9.4	7.9	8.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,688,712	6,737,679	6,694,398	6,693,324	309,002	321,485	325,287	332,970	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0
Merced.....	118,799	123,467	119,655	125,145	12,252	12,864	11,039	12,012	10.3	10.4	9.2	9.6
Modesto.....	249,455	259,914	251,533	261,180	16,759	17,846	15,988	17,260	6.7	6.9	6.4	6.6
Napa.....	72,804	76,536	75,476	78,793	2,589	2,951	2,360	2,731	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	421,517	428,443	420,461	428,973	16,655	18,387	15,754	17,703	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.1
Redding.....	78,554	81,270	78,316	81,097	3,955	4,181	3,541	3,845	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,189,937	2,233,810	2,179,816	2,231,853	99,885	108,493	97,174	107,628	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.8
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom.....	1,172,488	1,201,540	1,170,208	1,201,457	49,130	53,515	46,147	51,804	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.3
Salinas.....	222,427	232,384	225,096	236,076	17,207	18,066	13,528	14,676	7.7	7.8	6.0	6.2
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad.....	1,639,572	1,677,180	1,634,185	1,679,525	62,041	68,025	59,449	67,050	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,485,230	2,510,680	2,486,083	2,509,355	92,659	99,094	89,098	97,220	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,049,006	1,063,287	1,048,553	1,061,674	39,958	42,016	38,162	40,939	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	132,681	134,098	133,561	135,105	4,666	5,159	4,236	4,921	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	135,238	138,269	136,060	139,473	8,419	9,027	6,991	7,770	6.2	6.5	5.1	5.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	221,835	226,074	224,104	227,837	8,888	9,591	7,664	8,485	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	245,124	249,476	245,392	250,248	9,113	9,992	8,467	9,520	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.8
Stockton-Lodi.....	362,732	371,623	370,056	376,908	22,276	23,709	20,594	22,645	6.1	6.4	5.6	6.0
Vallejo.....	215,151	217,892	215,100	217,592	9,674	10,575	9,264	10,295	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.7
Visalia.....	221,140	226,297	224,878	230,179	22,454	23,428	21,081	22,682	10.2	10.4	9.4	9.9
Yuba City.....	80,430	83,556	80,665	83,641	6,347	6,604	5,894	6,231	7.9	7.9	7.3	7.4
Colorado.....	3,242,389	3,276,588	3,246,572	3,261,493	120,480	151,962	128,112	148,199	3.7	4.6	3.9	4.5
Boulder.....	193,890	195,353	194,272	194,378	6,932	9,073	7,785	8,902	3.6	4.6	4.0	4.6
Colorado Springs.....	392,024	398,255	392,115	397,588	14,424	18,503	15,234	17,982	3.7	4.6	3.9	4.5
Denver-Aurora-Centennial.....	1,761,103	1,777,184	1,763,444	1,773,476	65,655	82,297	68,128	79,235	3.7	4.6	3.9	4.5
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	208,158	207,831	209,426	207,775	7,228	9,393	7,877	9,077	3.5	4.5	3.8	4.4
Grand Junction.....	79,787	81,061	79,749	80,649	3,005	3,872	3,169	3,679	3.8	4.8	4.0	4.6
Greeley.....	176,466	178,846	178,450	178,294	6,739	8,786	7,360	8,560	3.8	4.9	4.1	4.8
Pueblo.....	73,733	73,624	73,498	73,556	3,726	4,446	3,887	4,332	5.1	6.0	5.3	5.9
Connecticut.....	1,916,216	1,955,067	1,942,026	1,957,732	51,481	66,785	60,022	76,312	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury.....	509,573	519,353	516,808	519,687	12,667	16,933	15,601	19,596	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	604,773	615,912	613,412	616,392	16,714	21,182	18,855	24,147	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.9
New Haven.....	313,472	319,415	315,661	319,558	8,235	10,787	9,858	12,539	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.9
Norwich-New London-Willimantic.....	140,204	143,944	142,457	145,007	3,775	4,619	4,328	5,446	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.8
Waterbury-Shelton.....	236,991	242,355	240,196	242,560	7,364	9,446	8,223	10,373	3.1	3.9	3.4	4.3
Delaware.....	508,408	510,887	504,293	507,974	17,660	20,069	17,257	19,327	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.8
Dover.....	86,103	85,995	84,908	84,915	3,195	3,598	3,161	3,494	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
District of Columbia.....	414,648	418,667	411,832	414,064	18,528	24,163	20,437	23,352	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,543,513	3,548,671	3,542,699	3,526,724	89,293	120,567	99,334	127,230	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.6
Florida.....	11,137,649	11,190,585	11,134,249	11,157,620	324,624	387,099	344,542	392,725	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	378,427	376,992	375,242	373,921	11,441	14,014	12,129	14,188	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin....	142,674	143,088	144,287	143,305	3,742	4,662	4,033	4,713	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	321,968	323,458	322,538	323,560	10,682	12,922	11,480	13,055	3.3	4.0	3.6	4.0
Gainesville.....	171,569	173,841	167,375	169,674	5,489	6,624	5,977	6,984	3.2	3.8	3.6	4.1
Homosassa Springs.....	53,547	54,126	53,603	53,910	2,291	2,807	2,439	2,780	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.2
Jacksonville.....	850,244	855,798	853,580	856,062	25,558	30,268	27,289	30,967	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	356,902	359,511	356,447	358,898	12,790	15,067	13,866	15,519	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,304,529	3,308,846	3,311,658	3,297,509	85,161	99,951	88,825	101,020	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.1
Naples-Marco Island.....	188,755	185,939	187,108	184,799	5,144	6,493	5,502	6,581	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	399,996	400,847	399,407	400,297	12,052	14,873	12,738	14,863	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.7
Ocala.....	158,602	159,714	158,539	159,613	5,752	6,812	6,041	6,938	3.6	4.3	3.8	4.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,528,759	1,548,312	1,528,821	1,546,609	43,612	51,708	46,430	52,742	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	303,586	306,894	303,750	306,051	9,183	11,378	9,819	11,416	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.7
Panama City-Panama City Beach.....	101,637	101,712	102,542	101,581	2,916	3,526	3,118	3,510	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	240,112	240,841	239,954	240,060	7,235	8,850	7,823	9,108	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.8
Port St. Lucie.....	239,768	241,928	239,928	241,952	7,956	9,445	8,493	9,481	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.9
Punta Gorda.....	77,603	77,771	77,531	77,426	2,713	3,418	2,847	3,398	3.5	4.4	3.7	4.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor.....	68,184	67,766	67,803	67,441	2,332	2,861	2,548	2,866	3.4	4.2	3.8	4.2
Sebring.....	36,444	36,815	36,346	36,894	1,531	1,773	1,621	1,834	4.2	4.8	4.5	5.0
Tallahassee.....	208,340	210,762	203,353	206,524	6,133	7,400	6,750	7,868	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,698,182	1,703,863	1,696,722	1,699,827	50,539	59,678	53,730	60,208	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.5
Wildwood-The Villages.....	33,934	34,605	34,043	34,564	1,754	2,176	1,824	2,063	5.2	6.3	5.4	6.0
Georgia.....	5,393,041	5,372,685	5,400,967	5,360,781	160,621	164,308	187,852	178,109	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.3
Albany.....	62,407	61,840	62,212	61,305	2,258	2,308	2,575	2,465	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.0
Athens-Clarke County.....	107,937	109,154	108,101	108,426	2,719	2,845	3,537	3,225	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,299,335	3,287,949	3,307,097	3,288,923	97,425	100,186	112,408	107,480	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3
Augusta-Richmond County.....	272,373	273,339	269,043	267,700	9,675	9,992	11,102	10,384	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.9
Brunswick-St. Simons.....	55,552	55,608	55,926	56,105	1,429	1,463	1,733	1,662	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.0
Columbus.....	128,135	128,413	128,258	128,476	4,330	4,545	4,916	4,961	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.9
Dalton.....	67,461	66,784	67,185	66,781	2,393	2,127	2,383	2,170	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.2
Gainesville.....	108,742	108,855	109,139	108,732	2,482	2,637	3,130	2,993	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.8
Hinesville.....	31,182	31,070	31,310	30,911	1,148	1,075	1,274	1,194	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	96,826	96,477	96,792	96,207	3,541	3,494	4,092	3,834	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.0
Rome.....	47,787	48,281	47,785	48,231	1,543	1,574	1,637	1,640	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4
Savannah.....	210,736	207,983	210,571	207,714	5,318	5,340	6,526	6,035	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.9
Valdosta.....	61,701	60,679	61,771	60,264	1,930	2,038	2,390	2,239	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.7
Warner Robins.....	89,467	89,597	89,754	89,108	2,265	2,388	2,923	2,731	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.1
Hawaii.....	678,172	692,080	675,546	681,772	17,671	17,175	17,208	17,573	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
Kahului-Wailuku.....	81,432	81,978	81,219	80,925	3,313	2,408	3,181	2,388	4.1	2.9	3.9	3.0
Urban Honolulu.....	469,918	481,677	467,637	474,201	11,049	11,385	10,723	11,674	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5
Idaho.....	993,807	1,009,125	998,529	1,007,404	33,740	34,887	33,134	33,454	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3
Boise City.....	444,666	455,359	442,790	452,079	14,159	14,617	14,321	14,667	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Coeur d'Alene.....	89,289	91,662	89,798	91,401	3,608	3,892	3,447	3,576	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.9
Idaho Falls.....	83,816	85,274	84,540	85,420	2,394	2,455	2,385	2,391	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Lewiston.....	31,018	30,986	30,915	30,571	1,002	1,014	1,015	1,022	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Pocatello.....	41,331	41,793	40,335	41,440	1,463	1,471	1,513	1,462	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.5
Twin Falls.....	59,263	61,031	60,454	61,388	1,839	1,914	1,849	1,861	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Illinois.....	6,581,218	6,603,051	6,591,825	6,548,902	301,600	293,976	317,448	285,647	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.4
Bloomington.....	97,193	95,620	97,187	94,217	3,330	2,698	3,610	2,933	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.1
Champaign-Urbana.....	127,202	128,608	123,306	124,292	4,834	3,599	5,132	3,953	3.8	2.8	4.2	3.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,977,669	5,009,216	4,980,170	4,983,411	232,186	242,060	247,237	230,826	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.6
Decatur.....	44,442	43,852	44,640	43,487	2,423	2,084	2,451	2,164	5.5	4.8	5.5	5.0
Kankakee.....	50,631	50,529	51,066	49,688	2,816	2,146	2,707	2,220	5.6	4.2	5.3	4.5
Peoria.....	175,791	176,209	177,634	174,116	8,041	6,431	8,169	6,670	4.6	3.6	4.6	3.8
Rockford.....	158,916	159,585	160,574	157,661	8,856	6,784	8,315	6,874	5.6	4.3	5.2	4.4
Springfield.....	103,160	103,939	103,898	102,695	3,995	3,286	4,144	3,530	3.9	3.2	4.0	3.4
Indiana.....	3,433,063	3,478,617	3,450,130	3,496,249	122,020	104,376	137,867	119,155	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.4
Bloomington.....	86,811	87,904	85,986	84,089	2,713	2,175	3,317	2,750	3.1	2.5	3.9	3.3
Columbus.....	39,792	40,057	39,879	40,213	1,326	1,125	1,552	1,306	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.2
Elkhart-Goshen.....	97,581	98,106	98,037	99,139	4,337	3,043	4,559	3,560	4.4	3.1	4.7	3.6
Evansville.....	134,270	136,721	134,759	137,757	4,425	3,698	5,114	4,372	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.2
Fort Wayne.....	231,602	234,388	232,246	235,320	7,186	6,356	8,497	7,394	3.1	2.7	3.7	3.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood.....	1,133,857	1,150,520	1,140,702	1,157,137	37,052	31,710	42,210	36,382	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.1
Kokomo.....	36,124	37,025	36,669	36,871	2,195	2,255	1,995	2,048	6.1	6.1	5.4	5.6
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	121,246	121,934	120,881	122,191	3,619	3,223	4,531	3,900	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.2
Michigan City-La Porte.....	51,494	51,891	51,755	52,171	2,068	1,810	2,205	1,914	4.0	3.5	4.3	3.7
Muncie.....	52,777	54,065	52,390	53,884	2,079	1,670	2,395	2,052	3.9	3.1	4.6	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
Indiana - Continued												
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	153,523	156,492	154,381	157,330	6,630	5,546	7,179	6,335	4.3	3.5	4.7	4.0
Terre Haute.....	77,688	78,746	78,147	79,421	2,903	2,392	3,265	2,751	3.7	3.0	4.2	3.5
Iowa.....	1,708,914	1,741,633	1,710,319	1,735,007	37,788	56,167	46,287	62,054	2.2	3.2	2.7	3.6
Ames.....	70,674	71,883	70,491	70,776	1,223	1,974	1,508	2,287	1.7	2.7	2.1	3.2
Cedar Rapids.....	145,767	147,519	145,685	147,352	3,585	4,961	4,614	5,516	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	187,663	188,108	188,723	187,620	7,325	7,635	7,800	8,164	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	410,812	415,767	411,188	416,661	8,631	13,337	10,572	14,887	2.1	3.2	2.6	3.6
Dubuque.....	53,240	53,885	53,027	54,021	1,167	1,724	1,501	1,888	2.2	3.2	2.8	3.5
Iowa City.....	99,562	102,817	98,250	102,718	1,719	2,689	2,137	3,064	1.7	2.6	2.2	3.0
Sioux City.....	76,361	76,445	76,316	76,358	1,668	2,278	1,891	2,457	2.2	3.0	2.5	3.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	87,690	88,929	87,807	89,207	2,023	3,136	2,787	3,782	2.3	3.5	3.2	4.2
Kansas.....	1,535,926	1,551,732	1,535,165	1,540,363	47,464	56,477	52,286	56,770	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.7
Lawrence.....	72,272	73,820	70,425	71,803	2,029	2,393	2,237	2,363	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.3
Manhattan.....	64,830	66,042	62,335	64,625	1,800	2,189	2,019	2,150	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.3
Topeka.....	117,985	119,214	118,237	118,255	3,729	4,326	4,099	4,389	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7
Wichita.....	336,148	339,840	336,001	336,761	11,106	13,239	12,200	13,322	3.3	3.9	3.6	4.0
Kentucky.....	2,087,846	2,113,063	2,087,022	2,121,409	91,810	92,175	96,944	92,962	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4
Bowling Green.....	92,531	94,135	93,030	94,316	3,657	3,699	4,043	3,851	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.1
Elizabethtown.....	55,500	55,824	55,486	55,988	2,454	2,604	2,581	2,581	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.6
Lexington-Fayette.....	278,208	281,912	276,146	282,527	9,965	9,396	10,970	10,314	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.7
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	696,287	706,579	698,605	708,952	27,450	30,739	29,047	27,755	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.9
Owensboro.....	51,900	52,688	51,987	52,825	2,197	2,085	2,373	2,214	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.2
Paducah.....	45,796	46,279	45,900	46,440	2,081	2,013	2,181	2,086	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.5
Louisiana.....	2,082,606	2,072,623	2,067,026	2,077,017	75,267	81,804	79,475	96,200	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.6
Alexandria.....	64,131	63,592	63,482	63,858	2,170	2,283	2,282	2,783	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.4
Baton Rouge.....	432,140	428,014	428,231	428,476	14,443	15,868	15,405	18,770	3.3	3.7	3.6	4.4
Hammond.....	60,747	60,844	60,346	60,993	2,444	2,716	2,610	3,212	4.0	4.5	4.3	5.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	87,552	87,056	87,428	87,564	2,668	3,047	2,947	3,710	3.0	3.5	3.4	4.2
Lafayette.....	198,053	198,345	196,886	198,713	6,279	6,787	6,599	8,047	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.0
Lake Charles.....	98,604	97,720	97,217	98,038	3,620	4,049	3,827	4,778	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.9
Monroe.....	95,892	95,264	95,460	96,021	4,044	4,361	4,228	4,926	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.1
New Orleans-Metairie.....	469,182	467,308	465,860	468,287	17,294	18,654	17,947	21,728	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.6
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	167,061	166,932	165,863	167,077	6,231	6,644	6,640	7,799	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.7
Sidell-Mandeville-Covington.....	128,626	129,568	128,524	130,439	4,138	4,586	4,366	5,544	3.2	3.5	3.4	4.3
Maine.....	696,818	697,805	699,366	703,679	19,992	23,458	19,857	22,844	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.2
Bangor.....	75,861	75,892	74,911	75,686	2,323	2,856	2,276	2,688	3.1	3.8	3.0	3.6
Lewiston-Auburn.....	55,308	55,059	55,121	55,139	1,582	1,902	1,629	1,922	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.5
Portland-South Portland.....	309,204	310,463	311,550	314,291	7,143	8,384	7,591	8,773	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8
Maryland.....	3,231,463	3,226,150	3,224,668	3,216,215	80,814	96,991	85,384	106,119	2.5	3.0	2.6	3.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,491,744	1,487,900	1,489,469	1,485,792	38,024	43,853	40,155	48,010	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	143,883	143,005	144,117	143,278	4,078	4,561	4,204	4,793	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.3
Lexington Park.....	108,563	107,896	108,646	107,403	2,288	2,818	2,477	3,004	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.8
Salisbury.....	64,294	63,964	64,221	64,401	1,794	2,121	1,811	2,206	2.8	3.3	2.8	3.4
Massachusetts.....	3,868,248	3,943,065	3,871,435	3,967,060	132,287	181,683	147,636	207,007	3.4	4.6	3.8	5.2
Amherst Town-Northampton.....	85,822	87,381	85,222	87,224	2,554	3,695	2,991	4,302	3.0	4.2	3.5	4.9
Barnstable Town.....	110,775	117,977	115,816	120,655	5,229	6,899	4,945	6,604	4.7	5.8	4.3	5.5
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	2,816,032	2,862,634	2,812,543	2,877,897	87,403	120,528	99,076	139,471	3.1	4.2	3.5	4.8
Pittsfield.....	63,150	64,140	63,722	64,638	2,267	3,003	2,445	3,226	3.6	4.7	3.8	5.0
Springfield.....	224,236	229,437	223,645	230,176	9,703	12,761	10,623	14,334	4.3	5.6	4.7	6.2
Worcester.....	463,475	472,955	464,310	475,271	16,201	22,581	17,988	25,413	3.5	4.8	3.9	5.3
Michigan.....	5,020,738	5,040,294	5,061,463	5,077,450	198,694	236,691	221,487	268,621	4.0	4.7	4.4	5.3
Ann Arbor.....	207,987	209,464	209,418	210,783	6,440	8,497	7,783	10,328	3.1	4.1	3.7	4.9
Battle Creek.....	63,470	64,020	64,158	64,788	2,878	3,673	3,159	3,988	4.5	5.7	4.9	6.2
Bay City.....	50,258	50,615	50,587	50,818	2,615	3,294	2,615	3,432	5.2	6.5	5.2	6.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,159,786	2,167,620	2,160,518	2,171,333	75,392	81,072	88,774	100,720	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.6
Flint.....	188,628	190,056	191,611	192,088	9,722	12,378	10,145	13,266	5.2	6.5	5.3	6.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood.....	629,934	624,509	638,550	633,515	21,380	27,370	24,521	31,593	3.4	4.4	3.8	5.0
Jackson.....	75,124	75,015	76,234	75,845	3,107	3,948	3,453	4,437	4.1	5.3	4.5	5.9
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	141,135	141,298	141,106	141,582	4,941	6,408	5,704	7,552	3.5	4.5	4.0	5.3
Lansing-East Lansing.....	257,298	260,265	257,612	260,866	9,383	11,939	11,680	13,714	3.6	4.6	4.5	5.3
Midland.....	42,572	43,337	43,121	43,546	1,726	2,199	1,829	2,367	4.1	5.1	4.2	5.4
Monroe.....	79,513	78,690	80,340	79,239	3,235	4,181	4,013	4,585	4.1	5.3	5.0	5.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	84,604	84,996	86,321	86,402	3,828	4,962	4,123	5,478	4.5	5.8	4.8	6.3
Niles.....	76,905	76,029	78,607	77,191	3,341	4,094	3,792	4,540	4.3	5.4	4.8	5.9
Saginaw.....	85,117	84,954	85,143	85,069	4,575	5,777	4,713	6,074	5.4	6.8	5.5	7.1
Traverse City.....	79,472	81,202	82,728	83,058	3,278	4,083	3,343	4,180	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.0
Minnesota.....	3,123,725	3,154,841	3,126,759	3,160,162	87,938	100,064	86,303	99,907	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.2
Duluth.....	141,048	141,317	140,048	140,363	5,078	5,831	4,669	5,350	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.8
Mankato.....	61,200	60,890	60,144	60,605	1,435	1,565	1,516	1,700	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,068,415	2,085,082	2,075,764	2,094,264	55,199	61,567	56,784	65,504	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.1
Rochester.....	126,570	132,887	126,777	132,689	2,884	3,402	2,806	3,518	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
Minnesota - Continued												
St. Cloud.....	110,614	112,046	110,351	111,178	3,173	3,715	3,013	3,405	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.1
Mississippi.....	1,257,808	1,297,518	1,265,866	1,287,169	24,580	46,030	36,697	48,513	2.0	3.5	2.9	3.8
Gulfpport-Biloxi.....	186,050	192,120	187,767	190,941	3,380	6,335	5,053	6,671	1.8	3.3	2.7	3.5
Hattiesburg.....	69,987	71,373	69,910	70,680	1,268	2,294	1,870	2,452	1.8	3.2	2.7	3.5
Jackson.....	279,420	290,835	280,681	289,164	4,881	9,220	7,348	9,883	1.7	3.2	2.6	3.4
Missouri.....	3,134,147	3,173,767	3,139,984	3,164,224	103,066	119,404	117,644	122,735	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.9
Cape Girardeau.....	49,555	50,106	49,636	49,820	1,550	1,725	1,818	1,855	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.7
Columbia.....	114,474	115,907	113,316	114,692	3,153	3,719	3,836	3,961	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.5
Jefferson City.....	76,595	78,467	76,661	77,828	2,120	2,400	2,519	2,521	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.2
Joplin.....	98,092	99,393	97,869	98,581	3,217	3,628	3,703	3,792	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8
Kansas City.....	1,195,994	1,205,590	1,199,468	1,204,049	38,475	45,593	42,732	45,408	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.8
St. Joseph.....	54,281	55,659	54,405	55,327	1,797	2,069	2,083	2,193	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.0
St. Louis ¹	1,482,138	1,490,836	1,490,133	1,489,179	50,319	52,994	56,040	55,730	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7
Springfield.....	243,698	249,514	243,694	248,996	7,508	8,751	8,729	9,214	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7
Montana.....	578,975	573,645	582,012	575,069	16,274	15,529	15,543	15,743	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Billings.....	99,588	99,068	100,111	99,318	2,599	2,527	2,527	2,652	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7
Bozeman.....	78,934	76,357	77,951	73,849	1,717	1,647	1,803	1,820	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5
Great Falls.....	40,186	39,680	40,202	39,563	1,060	1,018	1,056	1,053	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
Helena.....	47,845	48,045	48,342	47,997	1,213	1,140	1,217	1,184	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
Missoula.....	74,330	74,397	75,088	74,811	2,000	1,982	1,874	1,917	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
Nebraska.....	1,067,853	1,087,103	1,069,520	1,091,264	25,896	31,037	28,154	31,832	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.9
Grand Island.....	42,973	43,565	43,082	43,623	1,015	1,305	1,087	1,335	2.4	3.0	2.5	3.1
Lincoln.....	193,930	199,927	195,194	201,691	4,202	5,426	4,880	5,718	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.8
Omaha.....	526,347	537,234	528,094	542,226	14,226	16,674	14,958	16,914	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.1
Nevada.....	1,639,696	1,679,300	1,643,574	1,685,159	85,314	83,751	87,722	87,689	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.2
Carson City.....	29,160	30,031	29,237	30,141	1,308	1,221	1,313	1,278	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.2
Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas.....	1,213,363	1,240,144	1,215,414	1,245,526	65,360	64,975	67,247	68,274	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5
Reno.....	297,385	306,887	298,836	306,779	13,631	12,883	14,027	13,215	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.3
New Hampshire.....	765,121	770,622	762,861	769,159	17,239	22,277	16,350	21,276	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.8
Manchester-Nashua.....	241,254	243,055	238,964	241,321	5,916	7,672	5,625	7,362	2.5	3.2	2.4	3.1
New Jersey.....	4,885,809	4,894,932	4,873,081	4,850,970	196,729	228,160	209,576	226,422	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	174,040	179,095	179,325	180,459	10,497	12,528	10,002	11,264	6.0	7.0	5.6	6.2
Trenton-Princeton.....	199,312	199,878	198,753	197,500	7,677	9,147	8,264	9,155	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.6
Vineland.....	65,310	66,727	65,456	66,161	4,161	4,641	4,125	4,418	6.4	7.0	6.3	6.7
New Mexico.....	977,240	985,569	976,973	986,413	34,673	34,729	37,613	40,061	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.1
Albuquerque.....	461,211	466,511	460,271	466,640	14,798	15,393	16,304	17,689	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8
Farmington.....	49,971	49,865	49,985	50,014	1,964	1,873	2,106	2,238	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.5
Las Cruces.....	102,469	103,178	102,480	103,591	4,690	4,604	4,851	5,167	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.0
Santa Fe.....	73,442	73,620	73,230	73,672	2,206	2,229	2,449	2,556	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.5
New York.....	9,791,480	9,875,931	9,798,011	9,818,110	378,129	360,749	390,342	343,683	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	455,972	459,864	456,101	458,435	14,077	12,350	14,328	12,223	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.7
Binghamton.....	106,280	106,636	106,777	106,743	3,742	3,468	3,748	3,376	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2
Buffalo-Cheektowaga.....	557,451	562,115	557,987	560,109	19,961	18,622	19,644	17,701	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.2
Elmira.....	34,974	35,215	35,090	35,113	1,222	1,131	1,236	1,057	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.0
Glens Falls.....	57,686	58,008	59,196	58,715	2,096	1,865	1,844	1,601	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.7
Ithaca.....	48,592	48,710	48,782	48,412	1,345	1,282	1,560	1,326	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.7
Kingston.....	86,344	86,918	87,196	87,305	2,800	2,500	2,902	2,516	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.9
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh.....	338,625	340,408	339,668	340,878	10,620	9,924	11,183	10,202	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,185,858	10,249,618	10,160,304	10,152,399	408,642	424,288	432,820	410,874	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
Rochester.....	510,307	514,950	513,135	513,051	17,449	15,522	17,243	15,421	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.0
Syracuse.....	308,670	314,000	309,615	315,011	10,416	9,439	10,493	9,140	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.9
Utica-Rome.....	127,109	126,248	127,192	125,925	4,708	4,163	4,461	3,898	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.1
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	44,178	44,301	44,996	44,719	1,946	1,705	1,730	1,511	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.4
North Carolina.....	5,283,278	5,288,540	5,303,053	5,276,563	166,566	180,399	181,972	192,431	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6
Asheville.....	211,943	211,644	213,168	210,645	5,378	8,906	6,046	8,721	2.5	4.2	2.8	4.1
Burlington.....	85,855	85,965	86,194	85,878	2,790	2,858	3,001	3,103	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,477,169	1,489,134	1,481,565	1,485,867	46,952	50,989	50,922	53,431	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	322,700	322,942	323,122	322,200	9,165	9,792	10,121	10,574	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3
Fayetteville.....	154,603	152,549	154,359	151,764	6,094	6,507	6,657	7,019	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.6
Goldsboro.....	50,841	51,395	51,037	51,021	1,680	1,736	1,837	1,853	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
Greensboro-High Point.....	373,738	370,503	374,011	369,733	13,136	13,837	14,457	14,852	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0
Greenville.....	84,460	83,459	83,906	82,921	2,986	3,276	3,199	3,199	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	170,692	169,878	171,332	168,962	5,288	5,731	5,837	6,082	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.6
Jacksonville.....	74,904	73,796	74,885	73,888	2,445	2,550	2,695	2,753	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7
Pinehurst-Southern Pines.....	45,180	44,912	45,431	44,808	1,352	1,363	1,481	1,531	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4
Raleigh-Cary.....	844,899	846,955	847,399	846,914	23,632	24,293	25,527	26,313	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1
Rocky Mount.....	63,403	63,284	63,966	63,202	2,669	2,857	2,860	3,076	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.9
Wilmington.....	223,390	223,172	224,918	222,950	6,814	7,634	7,511	8,207	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.7
Winston-Salem.....	324,221	325,360	324,688	324,563	10,367	11,007	11,473	11,949	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7
North Dakota.....	424,265	430,185	426,685	431,244	10,082	10,916	8,962	9,217	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1
Bismarck.....	72,844	74,601	73,174	74,097	1,660	1,664	1,470	1,440	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
North Dakota - Continued												
Fargo.....	154,497	155,670	154,114	155,595	3,417	4,033	3,138	3,524	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.3
Grand Forks.....	56,561	58,084	56,045	57,608	1,321	1,477	1,201	1,322	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3
Minot.....	40,261	40,273	40,692	40,487	1,021	1,076	873	891	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.2
Ohio.....	5,871,292	5,962,219	5,891,118	5,931,755	230,115	293,551	239,747	278,415	3.9	4.9	4.1	4.7
Akron.....	360,166	366,763	360,508	361,815	14,937	19,134	14,850	17,378	4.1	5.2	4.1	4.8
Canton-Massillon.....	194,753	197,663	195,169	196,368	8,218	10,313	8,243	9,354	4.2	5.2	4.2	4.8
Cincinnati.....	1,167,950	1,191,563	1,171,752	1,190,310	44,151	52,086	47,308	50,847	3.8	4.4	4.0	4.3
Cleveland.....	1,098,889	1,102,170	1,096,878	1,091,195	39,981	48,147	42,565	52,185	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.8
Columbus.....	1,148,649	1,177,718	1,157,545	1,177,651	41,967	54,151	44,663	51,058	3.7	4.6	3.9	4.3
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek.....	394,019	399,259	394,290	396,878	15,439	20,473	16,355	19,261	3.9	5.1	4.1	4.9
Lima.....	47,219	48,068	47,505	47,956	1,882	2,377	1,940	2,271	4.0	4.9	4.1	4.7
Mansfield.....	53,407	53,863	53,443	53,697	2,569	3,073	2,421	2,763	4.8	5.7	4.5	5.1
Sandusky.....	55,967	58,468	58,722	59,488	2,823	3,867	2,493	2,913	5.0	6.6	4.2	4.9
Springfield.....	62,179	61,887	62,290	61,521	2,516	3,338	2,686	3,099	4.0	5.4	4.3	5.0
Toledo.....	296,209	302,642	296,281	299,947	13,135	17,951	13,744	16,153	4.4	5.9	4.6	5.4
Weirton-Steubenville ²	51,710	50,581	52,049	50,437	2,473	2,848	2,473	2,680	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.3
Youngstown-Warren.....	192,386	197,834	192,428	195,974	9,191	12,240	9,083	10,835	4.8	6.2	4.7	5.5
Oklahoma.....	1,977,026	2,000,740	1,980,480	1,996,126	55,741	49,797	64,486	58,569	2.8	2.5	3.3	2.9
Enid.....	28,104	28,187	28,248	28,274	782	641	931	775	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.7
Lawton.....	52,058	52,448	52,271	52,448	1,614	1,448	1,924	1,676	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.2
Oklahoma City.....	774,022	783,726	771,927	779,940	20,350	18,423	23,324	21,695	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.8
Tulsa.....	522,159	530,675	522,267	528,182	14,777	13,108	17,223	15,300	2.8	2.5	3.3	2.9
Oregon.....	2,190,910	2,198,255	2,185,971	2,204,277	80,703	89,986	79,460	100,791	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.6
Albany.....	61,426	62,122	61,043	62,064	2,561	2,879	2,479	3,132	4.2	4.6	4.1	5.0
Bend.....	132,780	135,085	133,461	135,922	5,122	5,176	4,856	5,794	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.3
Corvallis.....	50,283	49,861	50,119	50,123	1,514	1,532	1,563	1,929	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.8
Eugene-Springfield.....	189,511	188,915	189,256	190,062	6,962	7,346	6,976	8,587	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.5
Grants Pass.....	35,247	34,901	35,248	35,116	1,746	1,980	1,702	2,163	5.0	5.7	4.8	6.2
Medford.....	106,100	105,516	105,742	106,128	4,712	4,829	4,518	5,404	4.4	4.6	4.3	5.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,381,040	1,375,379	1,377,121	1,374,267	48,728	54,299	49,524	60,599	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.4
Salem.....	219,735	225,019	219,921	226,513	7,863	8,923	7,800	10,099	3.6	4.0	3.5	4.5
Pennsylvania.....	6,571,987	6,538,096	6,595,546	6,517,784	201,078	229,923	218,739	243,591	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	450,652	450,485	453,458	450,570	14,949	17,096	16,112	17,747	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.9
Altoona.....	57,397	57,088	58,035	57,065	1,611	1,916	1,808	2,003	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.5
Chambersburg.....	76,530	76,953	77,337	76,706	1,923	2,412	2,412	2,632	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.4
Erie.....	126,740	125,924	127,303	125,459	4,142	4,719	4,324	4,821	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.8
Gettysburg.....	51,881	51,119	51,879	50,869	1,244	1,519	1,444	1,664	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	312,002	311,886	313,333	310,931	8,895	9,829	9,659	10,615	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.4
Johnstown.....	56,805	55,964	57,003	55,941	1,932	2,178	2,156	2,321	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.1
Lancaster.....	292,329	289,492	293,664	288,232	6,584	7,859	7,723	8,762	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.0
Lebanon.....	73,166	73,209	73,692	73,133	1,912	2,263	2,156	2,513	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,300,115	3,295,391	3,295,263	3,278,009	108,511	125,026	117,852	131,837	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.0
Pittsburgh.....	1,237,605	1,231,265	1,241,638	1,227,489	38,091	42,830	40,690	44,411	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.6
Reading.....	219,192	218,121	220,017	217,287	6,750	7,824	7,429	8,307	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.8
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	279,570	278,258	280,870	276,888	10,172	11,518	10,643	11,809	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.3
State College.....	78,180	77,211	78,132	77,424	1,661	1,891	2,067	2,243	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9
Williamsport.....	53,008	52,630	52,803	52,075	1,758	2,001	1,868	2,059	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.0
York-Hanover.....	239,167	237,067	240,614	237,052	6,647	8,093	7,450	8,453	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.6
Rhode Island.....	587,005	582,534	589,567	586,800	21,578	25,540	23,980	26,176	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.5
Providence-Warwick.....	898,117	898,441	900,891	905,207	34,314	42,483	37,204	44,370	3.8	4.7	4.1	4.9
South Carolina.....	2,527,106	2,568,186	2,532,870	2,572,114	81,608	96,652	97,187	95,453	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.7
Charleston-North Charleston.....	441,464	452,839	444,354	455,986	11,960	14,058	14,267	14,016	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.1
Columbia.....	417,861	424,669	418,770	425,361	13,202	15,650	15,979	15,536	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.7
Florence.....	92,196	93,813	92,394	94,272	3,300	3,716	3,882	3,778	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.0
Greenville-Anderson-Greer.....	480,334	484,231	477,950	484,828	14,159	17,071	17,355	16,911	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal... Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	97,747	98,901	98,813	99,131	2,854	3,264	3,384	3,303	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	172,125	177,146	173,512	178,550	6,272	7,400	7,337	7,237	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.1
Spartanburg.....	175,974	179,919	176,595	179,928	5,760	7,376	6,930	7,034	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.9
Sumter.....	41,782	42,535	41,813	42,476	1,648	1,981	2,018	1,936	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.6
South Dakota.....	485,808	493,931	488,579	495,066	8,681	9,056	8,417	9,040	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Rapid City.....	78,118	80,873	80,059	81,989	1,415	1,448	1,426	1,527	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Sioux Falls.....	173,889	177,287	175,444	177,797	2,833	3,108	2,823	3,062	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7
Tennessee.....	3,416,846	3,493,488	3,411,919	3,486,543	94,910	99,996	100,622	113,847	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.3
Chattanooga.....	291,685	295,696	291,448	294,788	7,389	8,052	8,237	9,192	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1
Clarksville.....	138,237	142,697	138,298	143,003	4,708	4,827	5,096	5,431	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.8
Cleveland.....	56,545	57,136	55,960	56,953	1,693	1,758	1,787	2,008	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5
Jackson.....	78,036	79,831	78,001	79,814	2,411	2,525	2,600	2,951	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.7
Johnson City.....	97,473	99,586	96,796	98,588	2,700	3,031	2,963	3,342	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4
Kingsport-Bristol.....	132,736	135,334	132,599	134,859	3,915	4,398	4,309	4,877	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.6
Knoxville.....	453,359	463,707	452,076	462,165	11,561	11,844	12,424	13,817	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0
Memphis.....	624,867	633,627	622,656	630,853	20,265	23,449	21,988	25,597	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Morristown.....	53,485	55,050	53,602	54,949	1,515	1,617	1,623	1,852	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,158,813	1,188,797	1,158,636	1,186,469	27,152	28,698	28,598	32,587	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7
Texas.....	15,523,969	15,922,902	15,501,676	15,826,370	551,610	588,007	588,166	632,140	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0
Abilene.....	86,351	88,544	86,382	88,074	2,499	2,664	2,803	2,998	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4
Amarillo.....	137,874	141,507	137,099	140,579	3,671	3,817	3,965	4,291	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	1,495,691	1,531,703	1,493,121	1,524,471	46,453	48,060	49,247	50,881	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	181,162	186,197	181,468	185,315	8,775	8,540	9,212	9,105	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.9
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	188,347	197,941	188,487	196,587	8,848	13,565	9,358	13,803	4.7	6.9	5.0	7.0
College Station-Bryan.....	153,043	158,776	151,877	157,936	4,289	4,594	4,868	5,400	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.4
Corpus Christi.....	208,017	213,353	207,808	212,784	8,290	8,206	8,712	8,980	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,457,136	4,565,707	4,453,716	4,538,710	153,573	159,466	162,365	169,249	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7
Eagle Pass.....	24,054	25,541	24,031	25,108	1,927	2,695	1,937	2,494	8.0	10.6	8.1	9.9
El Paso.....	411,088	425,024	411,421	422,803	15,120	16,658	16,062	17,910	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.2
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands.....	3,814,082	3,909,161	3,811,118	3,881,600	142,748	153,494	152,171	164,622	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2
Killeen-Temple.....	201,657	205,160	201,381	204,233	7,519	8,312	8,166	9,155	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.5
Laredo.....	117,846	122,344	118,063	121,840	4,461	5,450	4,707	5,692	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.7
Longview.....	128,798	130,889	128,179	129,590	5,115	5,249	5,522	5,684	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4
Lubbock.....	185,149	188,840	183,466	187,216	5,238	5,609	5,911	6,305	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	395,535	404,905	393,421	402,656	20,850	22,485	22,109	24,352	5.3	5.6	5.6	6.0
Midland.....	103,522	106,390	103,221	105,766	2,554	2,799	2,781	3,161	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0
Odessa.....	86,101	88,582	85,966	88,129	2,546	2,769	2,744	3,101	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5
San Angelo.....	62,113	63,822	61,533	63,392	1,683	1,739	1,866	1,981	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,326,648	1,370,837	1,325,784	1,365,776	43,299	46,836	46,314	51,183	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7
Sherman-Denison.....	71,167	72,613	71,024	72,426	2,437	2,429	2,600	2,691	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.7
Texarkana.....	61,682	63,182	61,648	62,889	2,273	2,283	2,418	2,460	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9
Tyler.....	117,214	120,420	118,177	121,017	3,852	3,989	4,169	4,477	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7
Victoria.....	44,814	45,778	44,793	45,474	1,565	1,610	1,684	1,824	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.0
Waco.....	145,517	150,288	145,252	149,456	4,705	5,024	5,184	5,611	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.8
Wichita Falls.....	66,753	67,580	66,428	67,167	2,128	2,191	2,320	2,413	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.6
Utah.....	1,821,587	1,842,715	1,825,243	1,836,622	53,831	56,153	56,738	61,229	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3
Logan.....	80,177	81,198	80,321	80,992	2,026	2,064	2,295	2,385	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9
Ogden.....	349,308	354,614	352,416	354,328	9,844	10,434	10,433	11,120	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1
Provo-Orem-Lehi.....	370,729	371,700	368,506	369,264	10,945	11,383	12,109	12,915	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5
St. George.....	93,983	95,543	94,587	95,299	2,905	2,903	3,008	3,234	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4
Salt Lake City-Murray.....	731,572	741,290	735,623	741,154	22,276	23,384	22,443	24,684	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3
Vermont.....	353,446	350,853	352,729	351,546	8,031	9,545	7,140	7,567	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.2
Burlington-South Burlington.....	131,430	130,895	131,205	130,835	2,327	2,907	2,269	2,464	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9
Virginia.....	4,585,209	4,567,836	4,586,847	4,542,270	112,236	152,837	128,837	160,999	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	95,421	92,701	91,939	89,875	2,307	3,129	2,799	3,404	2.4	3.4	3.0	3.8
Charlottesville.....	122,113	121,746	120,980	120,092	2,532	3,560	3,019	3,806	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.2
Harrisonburg.....	73,519	71,123	71,459	69,861	1,647	2,180	2,064	2,372	2.2	3.1	2.9	3.4
Lynchburg.....	128,562	126,871	127,439	126,066	3,439	4,506	4,090	4,886	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.9
Richmond.....	726,417	726,343	729,729	724,341	18,735	24,277	21,140	25,343	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.5
Roanoke.....	159,032	157,520	158,843	156,594	3,971	5,202	4,539	5,405	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.5
Staunton-Stuarts Draft.....	66,304	65,061	65,417	64,385	1,435	1,992	1,673	2,065	2.2	3.1	2.6	3.2
Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk.....	883,819	875,246	885,581	870,040	23,218	30,765	26,699	32,498	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.7
Winchester.....	77,883	77,781	77,624	77,313	1,836	2,335	2,057	2,458	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.2
Washington.....	4,048,743	4,023,770	4,047,691	3,988,844	165,618	167,180	171,513	173,822	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4
Bellingham.....	114,028	107,921	114,503	109,360	4,515	3,949	5,012	4,415	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.0
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard.....	121,235	119,272	122,323	118,691	4,877	4,363	5,274	4,782	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.0
Kennewick-Richland.....	144,349	145,499	146,290	143,085	6,510	6,255	6,880	6,574	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6
Longview-Kelso.....	46,734	47,550	47,176	46,010	2,202	2,190	2,355	2,276	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	58,497	56,843	59,222	57,734	2,652	2,304	2,868	2,543	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.4
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater.....	142,604	142,412	143,937	140,705	5,844	5,288	6,269	5,817	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,326,778	2,341,907	2,310,863	2,319,575	91,173	97,857	91,884	99,519	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	281,964	272,628	284,726	272,194	11,128	10,494	11,901	10,920	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.0
Walla Walla.....	29,389	26,996	30,000	27,599	1,075	915	1,158	985	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	60,735	58,755	61,327	57,709	2,622	2,381	2,734	2,562	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.4
Yakima.....	123,650	119,866	123,837	110,113	7,022	6,397	7,204	6,662	5.7	5.3	5.8	6.1
West Virginia.....	786,697	782,012	789,909	778,955	29,838	27,753	29,406	27,265	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.5
Beckley.....	45,636	45,647	46,612	45,385	1,718	1,707	1,700	1,651	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
Charleston.....	91,034	89,815	91,369	89,767	3,402	3,205	3,378	3,161	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	157,691	157,808	157,780	158,219	7,041	6,771	7,218	6,966	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4
Morgantown.....	71,636	71,557	70,848	70,988	2,230	2,007	2,272	2,092	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.9
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	39,415	38,944	39,516	38,815	1,598	1,410	1,495	1,378	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.6
Wheeling.....	59,173	59,746	60,064	59,104	2,727	2,950	2,582	2,598	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.4
Wisconsin.....	3,158,860	3,145,962	3,153,262	3,123,484	92,109	102,196	88,153	102,470	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.3
Appleton.....	136,573	136,205	136,882	135,741	3,258	3,794	3,283	3,936	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.9
Eau Claire.....	96,882	95,949	95,969	94,844	2,680	3,078	2,503	2,867	2.8	3.2	2.6	3.0
Fond du Lac.....	55,539	54,802	55,477	54,448	1,385	1,577	1,462	1,688	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.1
Green Bay.....	177,230	179,249	177,550	178,771	4,660	5,205	4,592	5,435	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	April		May		April		May	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Janesville-Beloit.....	86,854	86,790	86,555	86,055	2,829	3,080	2,621	3,082	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.6
Kenosha.....	94,870	95,111	94,749	94,531	3,028	3,374	2,814	3,361	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	90,832	91,297	89,781	90,353	2,284	2,474	2,282	2,637	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.9
Madison.....	409,951	409,090	405,368	402,107	9,208	10,397	9,643	11,441	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha.....	813,483	808,065	813,424	805,533	25,440	28,226	25,231	29,296	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.6
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92,716	91,728	92,745	91,481	2,356	2,602	2,407	2,782	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.0
Racine-Mount Pleasant.....	101,118	99,538	101,026	98,964	3,602	3,862	3,286	3,726	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.8
Sheboygan.....	62,812	63,394	63,289	63,270	1,490	1,763	1,591	1,923	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.0
Wausau.....	75,133	74,514	75,162	73,876	1,908	2,117	1,848	2,157	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.9
Wyoming.....	294,233	288,589	294,557	288,981	8,827	8,604	8,532	9,191	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2
Casper.....	41,899	41,350	41,396	40,793	1,256	1,220	1,207	1,312	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2
Cheyenne.....	48,737	48,267	48,143	47,747	1,502	1,402	1,508	1,543	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2
Puerto Rico.....	1,207,745	1,235,921	1,209,657	1,240,170	67,122	65,404	67,443	64,483	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.2
Aguadilla.....	89,745	90,985	89,756	90,720	6,116	6,151	5,768	5,704	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.3
Arecibo.....	67,177	68,625	66,900	68,354	3,716	3,738	3,701	3,783	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5
Guayama.....	18,901	19,091	19,022	19,131	1,834	1,602	1,883	1,531	9.7	8.4	9.9	8.0
Mayaguez.....	66,405	68,920	66,306	68,966	4,515	5,661	4,534	5,698	6.8	8.2	6.8	8.3
Ponce.....	88,926	90,618	89,004	90,480	7,836	7,273	7,980	7,154	8.8	8.0	9.0	7.9
San Juan-Bayamon-Caguas.....	807,100	825,925	809,727	832,146	37,945	35,201	38,495	35,185	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.2

¹ The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

² For operational reasons, this interstate area is listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	April		May		April		May	
					2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p
California.....	19,509,791	19,818,197	19,526,844	19,806,194	932,804	991,336	913,262	980,048	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,688,712	6,737,679	6,694,398	6,693,324	309,002	321,485	325,287	332,970	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,612,376	1,642,199	1,608,765	1,642,829	55,251	60,213	52,944	58,606	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,076,336	5,095,480	5,085,633	5,050,495	253,751	261,272	272,343	274,364	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,485,230	2,510,680	2,486,083	2,509,355	92,659	99,094	89,098	97,220	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.9
Oakland-Fremont-Berkeley.....	1,441,051	1,454,353	1,440,954	1,453,404	57,129	61,390	55,100	60,328	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	920,213	930,009	920,396	928,988	31,202	33,021	29,925	32,372	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.5
San Rafael.....	123,966	126,318	124,733	126,963	4,328	4,683	4,073	4,520	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.6
District of Columbia.....	414,648	418,667	411,832	414,064	18,528	24,163	20,437	23,352	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,543,513	3,548,671	3,542,699	3,526,724	89,293	120,567	99,334	127,230	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.6
Arlington-Alexandria-Reston ³	1,804,163	1,806,226	1,813,578	1,800,469	39,155	56,382	45,049	59,485	2.2	3.1	2.5	3.3
Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda ³	726,900	723,616	722,918	717,873	15,524	16,661	20,283	22,306	2.1	2.8	2.3	3.1
Washington ²	1,012,450	1,018,829	1,006,203	1,008,382	34,614	43,902	37,624	45,439	3.4	4.3	3.7	4.5
Florida.....	11,137,649	11,190,585	11,134,249	11,157,620	324,624	387,099	344,542	392,725	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,304,529	3,308,846	3,311,658	3,297,509	85,161	99,951	88,825	101,020	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise.....	1,082,086	1,086,789	1,083,073	1,086,514	30,058	35,108	31,918	35,534	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,442,607	1,441,636	1,452,094	1,430,550	32,804	38,329	33,165	38,626	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	779,836	780,421	776,491	780,445	22,299	26,514	23,742	26,860	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,698,182	1,703,863	1,696,722	1,699,827	50,539	59,678	53,730	60,208	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.5
St. Petersburg-Clearwater-Largo.....	505,363	501,775	504,608	500,782	13,954	16,763	14,691	16,571	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.3
Tampa.....	1,192,819	1,202,088	1,192,114	1,199,045	36,585	42,915	39,039	43,637	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.6
Georgia.....	5,393,041	5,372,685	5,400,967	5,360,781	160,621	164,308	187,852	178,109	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,299,335	3,287,949	3,307,097	3,288,923	97,425	100,186	112,408	107,480	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,561,881	2,552,886	2,567,671	2,553,533	77,500	79,844	89,101	85,391	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.3
Marietta.....	737,454	735,063	739,426	735,390	19,925	20,342	23,307	22,089	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.0
Illinois.....	6,581,218	6,603,051	6,591,825	6,548,902	301,600	293,976	317,448	285,647	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,977,669	5,009,216	4,980,170	4,983,411	232,186	242,060	247,237	230,826	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.6
Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg.....	3,860,327	3,884,384	3,852,521	3,862,972	178,562	199,992	194,799	187,392	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.9
Elgin.....	402,114	405,583	407,083	401,786	19,274	14,383	18,173	14,295	4.8	3.5	4.5	3.6
Lake County.....	366,348	366,719	371,107	364,360	18,237	13,491	16,746	13,086	5.0	3.7	4.5	3.6
Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County ³	348,880	352,530	349,459	354,293	16,113	14,194	17,519	16,053	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.5
Massachusetts.....	3,868,248	3,943,065	3,871,435	3,967,060	132,287	181,683	147,636	207,007	3.4	4.6	3.8	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Newton ²	2,816,032	2,862,634	2,812,543	2,877,897	87,403	120,528	99,076	139,471	3.1	4.2	3.5	4.8
Boston.....	1,172,945	1,191,737	1,169,762	1,198,646	38,040	52,607	43,677	61,392	3.2	4.4	3.7	5.1
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham.....	1,382,173	1,407,507	1,381,296	1,414,461	43,339	60,211	49,672	70,627	3.1	4.3	3.6	5.0
Rockingham County-Strafford County ³	260,914	263,390	261,485	264,790	6,024	7,710	5,727	7,452	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.8
Michigan.....	5,020,738	5,040,294	5,061,463	5,077,450	198,694	236,691	221,487	268,621	4.0	4.7	4.4	5.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,159,786	2,167,620	2,160,518	2,171,333	75,392	81,072	88,774	100,720	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.6
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	811,338	813,807	809,973	815,558	34,270	36,470	39,843	45,370	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,348,449	1,353,812	1,350,543	1,355,775	41,123	44,602	48,930	55,350	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.1
New York.....	9,791,480	9,875,931	9,798,011	9,818,110	378,129	360,749	390,342	343,683	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,185,858	10,249,618	10,160,304	10,152,399	408,642	424,288	432,820	410,874	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
Lakewood-New Brunswick ³	1,271,124	1,268,345	1,271,699	1,261,758	48,399	56,404	51,908	55,873	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.4
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,487,572	1,498,156	1,492,075	1,498,154	45,314	40,176	46,899	40,888	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.7
Newark ³	1,160,030	1,157,779	1,153,637	1,143,835	47,970	55,892	51,380	56,000	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.9
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,267,132	6,325,338	6,242,893	6,248,652	266,959	271,816	282,633	258,113	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,571,987	6,538,096	6,595,546	6,517,784	201,078	229,923	218,739	243,591	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,300,115	3,295,391	3,295,263	3,278,009	108,511	125,026	117,852	131,837	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.0
Camden ³	688,691	693,051	685,798	687,124	27,470	31,781	29,584	31,906	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.6
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,129,941	1,122,185	1,134,165	1,119,669	28,516	32,636	32,002	35,236	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.1
Philadelphia.....	1,092,017	1,090,953	1,089,959	1,085,431	39,189	45,379	42,955	49,722	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.6
Wilmington ³	389,466	389,202	385,341	385,785	13,336	15,230	13,311	14,973	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.9
Texas.....	15,523,969	15,922,902	15,501,676	15,826,370	551,610	588,007	588,166	632,140	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,457,136	4,565,707	4,453,716	4,538,710	153,573	159,466	162,365	169,249	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	3,037,629	3,111,148	3,034,429	3,088,908	105,225	109,478	110,956	115,760	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7
Fort Worth-Arlington-Grapevine.....	1,419,507	1,454,559	1,419,287	1,449,802	48,348	49,988	51,409	53,489	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7
Washington.....	4,048,743	4,023,770	4,047,691	3,988,844	165,618	167,180	171,513	173,822	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,326,778	2,341,907	2,310,863	2,319,575	91,173	97,857	91,884	99,519	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3
Everett.....	466,424	466,498	462,780	461,271	17,960	19,904	18,023	19,961	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Kent.....	1,369,110	1,380,773	1,360,748	1,366,886	52,277	55,160	52,705	56,513	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	491,244	494,637	487,335	491,418	20,936	22,793	21,156	23,045	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.7

¹ These 13 areas contain all of the 37 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2024 to May 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,188.1	2,216.6	2,194.5	2,217.6	23.1	1.1
Anniston-Oxford.....	46.9	47.4	46.7	47.5	0.8	1.7
Auburn-Opelika.....	80.4	81.3	79.9	80.8	0.9	1.1
Birmingham.....	568.8	572.0	571.9	571.3	-0.6	-0.1
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	90.7	91.1	91.8	91.6	-0.2	-0.2
Decatur.....	61.2	62.7	61.6	63.0	1.4	2.3
Dothan.....	63.0	63.5	63.1	63.5	0.4	0.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	59.3	60.9	59.4	60.9	1.5	2.5
Gadsden.....	35.0	35.4	35.3	35.5	0.2	0.6
Huntsville.....	284.7	292.5	285.4	292.7	7.3	2.6
Mobile.....	188.8	193.6	189.9	194.6	4.7	2.5
Montgomery.....	185.7	188.1	187.1	188.6	1.5	0.8
Tuscaloosa.....	118.9	118.9	117.6	118.7	1.1	0.9
Alaska.....	327.3	332.5	338.4	341.2	2.8	0.8
Anchorage.....	178.6	181.6	183.3	186.2	2.9	1.6
Fairbanks-College.....	38.1	38.5	38.6	39.4	0.8	2.1
Arizona.....	3,261.1	3,280.5	3,242.9	3,261.2	18.3	0.6
Flagstaff.....	72.0	72.0	71.3	71.1	-0.2	-0.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	56.8	57.3	57.0	57.0	0.0	0.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler.....	2,463.2	2,476.7	2,447.0	2,461.3	14.3	0.6
Prescott Valley-Prescott.....	73.1	72.1	72.7	72.0	-0.7	-1.0
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	35.0	34.7	35.1	34.7	-0.4	-1.1
Tucson.....	400.8	402.8	399.0	399.6	0.6	0.2
Yuma.....	62.7	61.6	61.9	61.4	-0.5	-0.8
Arkansas.....	1,367.3	1,385.1	1,369.4	1,388.5	19.1	1.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	306.8	315.4	307.0	317.2	10.2	3.3
Fort Smith.....	102.9	104.1	103.4	104.7	1.3	1.3
Hot Springs.....	41.2	41.0	41.1	40.9	-0.2	-0.5
Jonesboro.....	64.9	65.8	65.0	65.8	0.8	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	395.2	401.4	396.9	402.3	5.4	1.4
California.....	17,918.0	17,984.5	17,962.2	18,043.1	80.9	0.5
Bakersfield-Delano.....	294.9	297.1	295.4	297.7	2.3	0.8
Chico.....	78.7	79.4	78.7	80.0	1.3	1.7
El Centro.....	59.3	59.6	59.3	59.7	0.4	0.7
Fresno.....	437.4	444.8	439.3	447.0	7.7	1.8
Hanford-Corcoran.....	43.4	43.6	43.8	43.8	0.0	0.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,272.0	6,287.8	6,278.5	6,307.3	28.8	0.5
Merced.....	73.5	74.7	73.8	75.6	1.8	2.4
Modesto.....	189.1	193.7	190.0	194.4	4.4	2.3
Napa.....	74.1	77.3	75.5	77.8	2.3	3.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	316.3	316.9	317.0	318.3	1.3	0.4
Redding.....	70.9	72.3	71.1	72.4	1.3	1.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,698.5	1,702.4	1,696.1	1,705.5	9.4	0.6
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom.....	1,086.4	1,095.4	1,089.7	1,099.1	9.4	0.9
Salinas.....	147.1	149.7	148.6	150.9	2.3	1.5
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad.....	1,558.1	1,568.7	1,559.1	1,575.3	16.2	1.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,437.3	2,422.8	2,449.4	2,428.1	-21.3	-0.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,148.1	1,145.4	1,153.5	1,148.7	-4.8	-0.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	119.3	117.9	120.4	118.9	-1.5	-1.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	100.2	101.0	100.7	101.9	1.2	1.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	188.3	187.7	189.5	188.4	-1.1	-0.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	203.0	203.9	203.7	204.6	0.9	0.4
Stockton-Lodi.....	275.5	280.0	276.6	281.0	4.4	1.6
Vallejo.....	144.2	143.9	144.8	143.9	-0.9	-0.6
Visalia.....	145.0	145.5	145.5	146.5	1.0	0.7
Yuba City.....	51.1	52.7	51.4	52.9	1.5	2.9
Colorado.....	2,956.2	2,975.8	2,971.5	2,990.6	19.1	0.6
Boulder.....	207.5	207.7	208.3	208.4	0.1	0.0
Colorado Springs.....	330.3	333.4	332.5	336.3	3.8	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2024 to May 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Denver-Aurora-Centennial.....	1,627.7	1,632.5	1,641.6	1,647.2	5.6	0.3
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	186.8	185.0	188.7	187.0	-1.7	-0.9
Grand Junction.....	68.0	68.9	68.1	69.3	1.2	1.8
Greeley.....	117.0	118.0	118.2	119.2	1.0	0.8
Pueblo.....	64.3	63.7	64.4	64.2	-0.2	-0.3
Connecticut.....	1,700.1	1,708.5	1,717.4	1,717.5	0.1	0.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury.....	405.7	408.4	409.8	412.0	2.2	0.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	605.6	608.0	612.6	608.2	-4.4	-0.7
New Haven.....	293.9	295.1	294.4	295.9	1.5	0.5
Norwich-New London-Willimantic.....	126.1	127.8	127.5	129.2	1.7	1.3
Waterbury-Shelton.....	159.3	161.0	161.6	162.4	0.8	0.5
Delaware.....	488.8	492.8	491.5	496.8	5.3	1.1
Dover.....	73.9	74.1	73.9	74.1	0.2	0.3
District of Columbia.....	767.8	765.2	766.4	763.3	-3.1	-0.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,367.0	3,396.5	3,380.4	3,407.7	27.3	0.8
Florida.....	9,970.9	10,094.9	9,948.1	10,088.4	140.3	1.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	317.6	317.3	314.4	315.0	0.6	0.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	131.5	132.1	132.8	132.4	-0.4	-0.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	229.3	231.0	229.5	231.4	1.9	0.8
Gainesville.....	167.5	170.3	163.5	166.9	3.4	2.1
Homosassa Springs.....	36.1	36.6	36.1	36.5	0.4	1.1
Jacksonville.....	803.8	813.8	806.7	815.7	9.0	1.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	276.2	279.0	275.4	279.5	4.1	1.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,968.3	3,000.3	2,962.3	3,005.2	42.9	1.4
Naples-Marco Island.....	181.0	178.4	179.2	177.2	-2.0	-1.1
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	353.8	355.6	353.1	355.7	2.6	0.7
Ocala.....	123.5	124.7	123.5	124.9	1.4	1.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,500.2	1,529.6	1,499.3	1,531.2	31.9	2.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	257.7	261.7	257.5	261.7	4.2	1.6
Panama City-Panama City Beach.....	91.9	92.3	92.5	92.4	-0.1	-0.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	202.2	203.8	201.6	203.1	1.5	0.7
Port St. Lucie.....	176.0	178.5	176.0	179.0	3.0	1.7
Punta Gorda.....	59.3	59.4	59.2	59.3	0.1	0.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor.....	60.0	60.0	59.6	59.9	0.3	0.5
Sebring.....	28.3	28.9	28.2	29.1	0.9	3.2
Tallahassee.....	202.3	205.6	196.6	201.4	4.8	2.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,553.8	1,566.4	1,550.8	1,566.1	15.3	1.0
Wildwood-The Villages.....	41.2	42.1	41.3	42.2	0.9	2.2
Georgia.....	4,960.5	4,979.4	4,981.1	4,985.4	4.3	0.1
Albany.....	61.7	61.7	61.8	61.6	-0.2	-0.3
Athens-Clarke County.....	104.2	106.2	104.1	105.8	1.7	1.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,100.8	3,109.1	3,118.0	3,120.0	2.0	0.1
Augusta-Richmond County.....	251.5	253.8	248.2	248.7	0.5	0.2
Brunswick-St. Simons.....	49.0	49.2	49.4	50.0	0.6	1.2
Columbus.....	121.9	122.6	122.3	122.8	0.5	0.4
Dalton.....	68.6	68.7	68.9	69.2	0.3	0.4
Gainesville.....	107.3	108.3	108.2	108.6	0.4	0.4
Hinesville.....	21.9	22.0	22.1	21.9	-0.2	-0.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	0.2	0.2
Rome.....	46.6	47.5	47.0	47.7	0.7	1.5
Savannah.....	208.3	206.7	208.5	207.1	-1.4	-0.7
Valdosta.....	57.3	56.8	57.4	56.7	-0.7	-1.2
Warner Robins.....	78.8	79.6	79.2	79.4	0.2	0.3
Hawaii.....	636.6	652.5	640.8	654.4	13.6	2.1
Kahului-Wailuku.....	73.2	75.0	74.0	75.3	1.3	1.8
Urban Honolulu.....	459.0	471.2	462.2	472.6	10.4	2.3
Idaho.....	858.1	875.5	864.3	886.4	22.1	2.6
Boise City.....	402.1	412.1	404.1	414.9	10.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2024 to May 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Idaho - Continued						
Coeur d'Alene.....	74.6	77.1	76.3	78.5	2.2	2.9
Idaho Falls.....	82.1	83.7	83.6	85.0	1.4	1.7
Lewiston.....	30.4	30.1	30.3	30.3	0.0	0.0
Pocatello.....	40.7	41.1	40.1	41.5	1.4	3.5
Twin Falls.....	50.6	51.9	50.9	52.2	1.3	2.6
Illinois.....	6,109.2	6,144.4	6,162.9	6,187.1	24.2	0.4
Bloomington.....	97.1	95.0	96.7	95.1	-1.6	-1.7
Champaign-Urbana.....	123.1	124.3	118.2	121.7	3.5	3.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,690.5	4,706.3	4,737.7	4,755.1	17.4	0.4
Decatur.....	47.7	46.7	47.9	47.1	-0.8	-1.7
Kankakee.....	42.9	42.7	43.4	42.6	-0.8	-1.8
Peoria.....	172.2	172.3	173.9	173.1	-0.8	-0.5
Rockford.....	145.0	146.1	147.0	146.9	-0.1	-0.1
Springfield.....	111.6	112.1	112.1	112.4	0.3	0.3
Indiana.....	3,256.3	3,274.8	3,285.4	3,301.1	15.7	0.5
Bloomington.....	83.8	84.0	82.7	79.8	-2.9	-3.5
Columbus.....	52.4	52.4	52.8	52.7	-0.1	-0.2
Elkhart-Goshen.....	131.5	132.0	132.7	133.1	0.4	0.3
Evansville.....	140.2	141.5	141.1	142.7	1.6	1.1
Fort Wayne.....	237.0	237.3	238.9	239.4	0.5	0.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood.....	1,166.1	1,172.5	1,180.0	1,184.9	4.9	0.4
Kokomo.....	37.1	37.4	38.2	37.7	-0.5	-1.3
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	113.0	112.4	112.5	112.6	0.1	0.1
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.3	42.3	42.8	42.7	-0.1	-0.2
Muncie.....	49.2	50.1	48.8	49.8	1.0	2.0
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	139.3	142.2	141.0	143.6	2.6	1.8
Terre Haute.....	68.2	68.4	68.7	68.9	0.2	0.3
Iowa.....	1,608.1	1,602.9	1,614.9	1,606.2	-8.7	-0.5
Ames.....	65.0	64.5	65.0	63.5	-1.5	-2.3
Cedar Rapids.....	141.3	140.1	141.8	140.4	-1.4	-1.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	182.2	180.5	183.7	181.9	-1.8	-1.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	415.6	411.1	418.2	413.9	-4.3	-1.0
Dubuque.....	60.8	60.2	60.7	60.7	0.0	0.0
Iowa City.....	102.8	104.0	101.8	104.6	2.8	2.8
Sioux City.....	76.2	74.7	76.7	75.2	-1.5	-2.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	88.3	87.4	88.5	87.8	-0.7	-0.8
Kansas.....	1,462.5	1,467.9	1,463.5	1,473.6	10.1	0.7
Lawrence.....	55.9	56.9	54.0	55.5	1.5	2.8
Manhattan.....	56.7	57.3	54.5	56.5	2.0	3.7
Topeka.....	114.8	114.9	115.2	115.2	0.0	0.0
Wichita.....	315.3	315.6	315.2	315.9	0.7	0.2
Kentucky.....	2,034.0	2,051.1	2,043.7	2,065.8	22.1	1.1
Bowling Green.....	82.8	84.3	83.7	84.5	0.8	1.0
Elizabethtown.....	53.1	52.9	53.1	53.0	-0.1	-0.2
Lexington-Fayette.....	300.6	305.0	299.9	305.9	6.0	2.0
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	714.8	717.1	720.0	724.3	4.3	0.6
Owensboro.....	49.8	50.6	50.4	51.0	0.6	1.2
Paducah.....	50.9	51.4	51.2	51.6	0.4	0.8
Louisiana.....	1,984.1	2,004.9	1,989.6	2,009.2	19.6	1.0
Alexandria.....	61.6	61.9	61.7	62.3	0.6	1.0
Baton Rouge.....	433.8	436.1	434.7	435.7	1.0	0.2
Hammond.....	50.3	51.2	50.6	51.2	0.6	1.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	85.2	86.1	86.2	86.5	0.3	0.3
Lafayette.....	183.8	187.0	184.7	187.5	2.8	1.5
Lake Charles.....	104.6	105.0	103.9	105.5	1.6	1.5
Monroe.....	91.2	91.8	92.0	92.9	0.9	1.0
New Orleans-Metairie.....	474.9	480.3	476.7	480.6	3.9	0.8
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	166.7	169.4	167.4	169.2	1.8	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2024 to May 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Slidell-Mandeville-Covington.....	100.2	103.0	101.3	103.6	2.3	2.3
Maine.....	643.3	645.1	658.3	657.5	-0.8	-0.1
Bangor.....	73.4	73.1	73.7	73.8	0.1	0.1
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.7	49.1	50.2	49.3	-0.9	-1.8
Portland-South Portland.....	286.7	287.5	294.6	294.0	-0.6	-0.2
Maryland.....	2,818.6	2,841.4	2,836.8	2,862.9	26.1	0.9
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,452.5	1,458.2	1,462.3	1,474.1	11.8	0.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	111.8	111.6	113.0	112.8	-0.2	-0.2
Lexington Park.....	74.7	74.1	75.2	74.8	-0.4	-0.5
Salisbury.....	57.5	57.1	57.6	57.6	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts.....	3,703.1	3,707.8	3,735.0	3,734.4	-0.6	0.0
Amherst Town-Northampton.....	72.6	72.6	72.4	72.5	0.1	0.1
Barnstable Town.....	90.6	95.5	97.1	99.6	2.5	2.6
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	2,753.6	2,753.3	2,769.2	2,771.6	2.4	0.1
Pittsfield.....	57.2	57.2	58.4	58.4	0.0	0.0
Springfield.....	207.9	208.6	208.6	209.4	0.8	0.4
Worcester.....	358.8	358.9	362.2	361.5	-0.7	-0.2
Michigan.....	4,473.2	4,509.9	4,526.9	4,571.6	44.7	1.0
Ann Arbor.....	231.2	234.3	231.5	235.2	3.7	1.6
Battle Creek.....	57.4	58.2	57.9	59.0	1.1	1.9
Bay City.....	35.4	35.7	35.8	36.1	0.3	0.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,046.6	2,060.8	2,070.9	2,079.9	9.0	0.4
Flint.....	140.8	142.4	143.3	144.0	0.7	0.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood.....	604.0	601.8	611.1	610.2	-0.9	-0.1
Jackson.....	58.8	58.9	59.7	59.4	-0.3	-0.5
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	132.0	133.1	131.5	132.9	1.4	1.1
Lansing-East Lansing.....	245.2	249.9	243.9	250.2	6.3	2.6
Midland.....	39.8	40.9	40.4	41.2	0.8	2.0
Monroe.....	44.4	43.6	44.8	44.3	-0.5	-1.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	65.4	65.8	66.8	67.2	0.4	0.6
Niles.....	63.7	63.0	64.8	64.0	-0.8	-1.2
Saginaw.....	83.6	83.3	83.7	83.4	-0.3	-0.4
Traverse City.....	68.8	70.8	71.9	72.7	0.8	1.1
Minnesota.....	2,993.3	3,026.8	3,037.3	3,077.5	40.2	1.3
Duluth.....	133.5	133.2	134.2	134.3	0.1	0.1
Mankato.....	58.8	58.3	58.5	58.7	0.2	0.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,972.6	1,982.5	1,999.2	2,014.8	15.6	0.8
Rochester.....	125.0	131.3	127.1	132.8	5.7	4.5
St. Cloud.....	108.5	109.2	109.9	110.0	0.1	0.1
Mississippi.....	1,189.1	1,204.0	1,188.6	1,204.0	15.4	1.3
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	170.6	172.6	171.4	173.0	1.6	0.9
Hattiesburg.....	68.5	68.3	68.0	68.4	0.4	0.6
Jackson.....	301.1	307.2	300.9	308.1	7.2	2.4
Missouri.....	3,003.1	3,006.4	3,011.8	3,020.4	8.6	0.3
Cape Girardeau.....	47.2	47.1	47.3	47.2	-0.1	-0.2
Columbia.....	119.8	119.6	118.2	119.0	0.8	0.7
Jefferson City.....	83.2	84.2	83.3	84.2	0.9	1.1
Joplin.....	90.7	91.0	90.8	90.8	0.0	0.0
Kansas City.....	1,151.8	1,146.7	1,156.5	1,154.6	-1.9	-0.2
St. Joseph.....	56.8	57.6	57.0	57.6	0.6	1.1
St. Louis ¹	1,438.4	1,431.5	1,444.9	1,437.5	-7.4	-0.5
Springfield.....	235.5	238.3	235.4	239.1	3.7	1.6
Montana.....	522.9	521.5	531.7	531.8	0.1	0.0
Billings.....	95.7	95.4	97.0	97.1	0.1	0.1
Bozeman.....	76.5	74.0	75.7	72.1	-3.6	-4.8
Great Falls.....	37.9	37.5	38.2	38.0	-0.2	-0.5
Helena.....	44.8	45.2	45.7	46.0	0.3	0.7
Missoula.....	69.6	69.8	70.9	71.6	0.7	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2024 to May 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Nebraska.....	1,057.6	1,062.5	1,066.4	1,073.7	7.3	0.7
Grand Island.....	40.9	40.8	41.2	41.1	-0.1	-0.2
Lincoln.....	196.4	199.2	198.0	201.2	3.2	1.6
Omaha.....	513.5	515.6	516.5	521.3	4.8	0.9
Nevada.....	1,569.2	1,579.3	1,578.1	1,587.0	8.9	0.6
Carson City.....	32.0	32.5	32.2	32.7	0.5	1.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas.....	1,147.9	1,151.5	1,153.8	1,158.9	5.1	0.4
Reno.....	279.7	283.9	282.3	285.3	3.0	1.1
New Hampshire.....	697.7	705.6	701.5	710.5	9.0	1.3
Manchester-Nashua.....	207.2	207.7	206.4	207.1	0.7	0.3
New Jersey.....	4,341.8	4,368.5	4,383.3	4,407.8	24.5	0.6
Atlantic City-Hamilton.....	167.3	172.6	175.6	178.3	2.7	1.5
Trenton-Princeton.....	292.5	295.7	294.2	296.4	2.2	0.7
Vineland.....	59.9	61.7	60.9	62.4	1.5	2.5
New Mexico.....	888.5	900.1	889.5	908.2	18.7	2.1
Albuquerque.....	420.5	428.2	421.0	430.9	9.9	2.4
Farmington.....	47.7	48.0	47.8	48.2	0.4	0.8
Las Cruces.....	81.3	82.2	81.3	82.3	1.0	1.2
Santa Fe.....	62.8	63.9	62.7	64.4	1.7	2.7
New York.....	9,836.8	9,933.9	9,888.6	9,999.2	110.6	1.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	470.2	474.6	472.3	477.0	4.7	1.0
Binghamton.....	100.2	100.6	101.2	101.5	0.3	0.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga.....	556.5	560.5	560.4	564.3	3.9	0.7
Elmira.....	34.7	35.0	34.6	35.1	0.5	1.4
Glens Falls.....	51.3	52.0	53.6	53.1	-0.5	-0.9
Ithaca.....	52.8	52.9	52.7	52.7	0.0	0.0
Kingston.....	59.9	60.8	60.8	61.2	0.4	0.7
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh.....	277.9	278.5	279.3	281.0	1.7	0.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,923.3	10,009.5	9,975.4	10,070.7	95.3	1.0
Rochester.....	514.1	519.8	518.3	520.5	2.2	0.4
Syracuse.....	313.1	319.1	315.2	321.5	6.3	2.0
Utica-Rome.....	122.8	122.2	123.2	122.9	-0.3	-0.2
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	40.7	41.0	41.8	41.6	-0.2	-0.5
North Carolina.....	5,016.2	5,090.5	5,048.6	5,111.8	63.2	1.3
Asheville.....	191.5	190.3	193.1	191.6	-1.5	-0.8
Burlington.....	69.3	70.5	70.2	70.9	0.7	1.0
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,374.8	1,402.4	1,383.8	1,408.4	24.6	1.8
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	351.7	356.2	352.7	357.5	4.8	1.4
Fayetteville.....	136.2	135.8	136.3	135.9	-0.4	-0.3
Goldsboro.....	42.1	43.2	42.1	43.0	0.9	2.1
Greensboro-High Point.....	367.6	368.9	368.8	370.5	1.7	0.5
Greenville.....	84.0	84.2	83.6	84.1	0.5	0.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	157.7	158.6	158.8	159.0	0.2	0.1
Jacksonville.....	56.2	56.0	56.4	56.5	0.1	0.2
Pinehurst-Southern Pines.....	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.9	0.3	0.7
Raleigh-Cary.....	746.0	758.9	751.5	763.8	12.3	1.6
Rocky Mount.....	55.1	55.6	55.6	55.8	0.2	0.4
Wilmington.....	191.2	193.0	193.2	194.3	1.1	0.6
Winston-Salem.....	278.9	284.3	279.9	285.3	5.4	1.9
North Dakota.....	443.3	446.5	450.2	453.6	3.4	0.8
Bismarck.....	72.4	73.6	73.6	74.0	0.4	0.5
Fargo.....	153.4	152.4	154.5	154.6	0.1	0.1
Grand Forks.....	55.0	56.1	55.3	56.4	1.1	2.0
Minot.....	35.0	34.6	35.7	35.2	-0.5	-1.4
Ohio.....	5,637.2	5,697.4	5,682.3	5,734.5	52.2	0.9
Akron.....	339.6	341.6	341.1	340.3	-0.8	-0.2
Canton-Massillon.....	173.2	173.8	174.2	174.9	0.7	0.4
Cincinnati.....	1,156.3	1,170.0	1,163.6	1,178.0	14.4	1.2
Cleveland.....	1,089.7	1,098.5	1,102.5	1,106.3	3.8	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2024 to May 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Columbus.....	1,160.7	1,178.3	1,172.8	1,191.2	18.4	1.6
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek.....	395.1	395.0	396.2	397.0	0.8	0.2
Lima.....	51.6	52.1	51.9	52.4	0.5	1.0
Mansfield.....	51.1	51.3	51.4	51.7	0.3	0.6
Sandusky.....	50.4	52.5	54.6	54.9	0.3	0.5
Springfield.....	49.7	48.2	49.7	48.5	-1.2	-2.4
Toledo.....	305.8	307.6	306.7	309.0	2.3	0.7
Weirton-Steubenville ²	38.9	37.5	39.0	37.8	-1.2	-3.1
Youngstown-Warren.....	166.7	168.8	168.0	169.8	1.8	1.1
Oklahoma.....	1,780.7	1,806.0	1,783.2	1,806.5	23.3	1.3
Enid.....	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.5	0.1	0.4
Lawton.....	44.2	44.8	44.6	44.8	0.2	0.4
Oklahoma City.....	709.7	717.3	710.2	717.4	7.2	1.0
Tulsa.....	476.6	484.1	478.1	484.1	6.0	1.3
Oregon.....	1,996.0	2,010.1	2,004.0	2,019.8	15.8	0.8
Albany.....	47.7	48.3	47.4	48.2	0.8	1.7
Bend.....	110.6	113.1	112.2	114.5	2.3	2.0
Corvallis.....	45.7	45.4	45.7	45.5	-0.2	-0.4
Eugene-Springfield.....	165.8	165.6	166.9	167.1	0.2	0.1
Grants Pass.....	27.6	27.0	27.6	27.3	-0.3	-1.1
Medford.....	90.1	89.8	90.3	90.2	-0.1	-0.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,248.8	1,249.3	1,251.1	1,251.5	0.4	0.0
Salem.....	185.1	190.0	186.2	190.9	4.7	2.5
Pennsylvania.....	6,136.3	6,225.7	6,166.6	6,250.0	83.4	1.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	393.8	399.3	397.3	403.5	6.2	1.6
Altoona.....	61.2	61.8	61.9	62.4	0.5	0.8
Chambersburg.....	61.5	63.1	62.1	63.7	1.6	2.6
Erie.....	125.9	127.2	126.7	128.1	1.4	1.1
Gettysburg.....	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.9	0.3	0.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	361.4	367.9	363.6	370.0	6.4	1.8
Johnstown.....	51.5	51.4	51.6	51.7	0.1	0.2
Lancaster.....	266.2	268.0	267.2	269.4	2.2	0.8
Lebanon.....	56.5	57.5	56.9	57.9	1.0	1.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,104.0	3,138.3	3,113.0	3,154.1	41.1	1.3
Pittsburgh.....	1,201.8	1,215.5	1,208.3	1,223.0	14.7	1.2
Reading.....	182.5	184.6	183.0	185.4	2.4	1.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	267.1	270.0	269.0	271.3	2.3	0.9
State College.....	81.0	81.3	80.7	82.1	1.4	1.7
Williamsport.....	52.6	53.1	52.5	52.9	0.4	0.8
York-Hanover.....	192.7	193.4	194.2	195.1	0.9	0.5
Rhode Island.....	510.8	514.2	517.1	519.8	2.7	0.5
Providence-Warwick.....	741.3	738.7	749.8	747.5	-2.3	-0.3
South Carolina.....	2,352.0	2,411.6	2,359.4	2,423.9	64.5	2.7
Charleston-North Charleston.....	420.2	435.2	424.0	439.1	15.1	3.6
Columbia.....	428.9	437.5	429.6	439.2	9.6	2.2
Florence.....	96.7	98.7	96.8	99.4	2.6	2.7
Greenville-Anderson-Greer.....	472.5	479.1	470.1	480.4	10.3	2.2
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal.....	88.0	89.6	89.4	90.2	0.8	0.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	155.3	161.5	157.0	163.5	6.5	4.1
Spartanburg.....	175.8	180.5	176.4	181.3	4.9	2.8
Sumter.....	38.2	38.7	38.2	39.0	0.8	2.1
South Dakota.....	464.4	468.8	473.4	475.6	2.2	0.5
Rapid City.....	73.8	75.5	76.0	77.0	1.0	1.3
Sioux Falls.....	178.5	179.7	181.6	181.4	-0.2	-0.1
Tennessee.....	3,374.7	3,399.4	3,379.4	3,398.6	19.2	0.6
Chattanooga.....	296.1	296.7	296.5	297.2	0.7	0.2
Clarksville.....	106.3	108.9	106.6	109.5	2.9	2.7
Cleveland.....	47.3	47.1	46.7	47.0	0.3	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2024 to May 2025 ^P	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee - Continued						
Jackson.....	88.4	89.1	88.7	89.5	0.8	0.9
Johnson City.....	87.8	88.3	87.1	87.5	0.4	0.5
Kingsport-Bristol.....	125.4	126.8	125.5	127.1	1.6	1.3
Knoxville.....	451.7	455.5	451.3	455.6	4.3	1.0
Memphis.....	661.6	659.1	659.5	659.6	0.1	0.0
Morristown.....	50.5	51.4	50.7	51.6	0.9	1.8
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,182.2	1,195.7	1,185.9	1,199.6	13.7	1.2
Texas.....	14,094.5	14,293.2	14,145.5	14,359.3	213.8	1.5
Abilene.....	78.0	78.9	78.4	79.0	0.6	0.8
Amarillo.....	129.4	131.5	129.3	131.7	2.4	1.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	1,356.1	1,372.1	1,360.3	1,378.8	18.5	1.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	166.9	169.9	168.1	170.8	2.7	1.6
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	161.8	164.5	162.7	165.1	2.4	1.5
College Station-Bryan.....	145.2	148.9	144.5	149.2	4.7	3.3
Corpus Christi.....	197.0	199.9	197.7	201.3	3.6	1.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,244.4	4,294.6	4,262.4	4,309.2	46.8	1.1
Eagle Pass.....	18.3	18.9	18.6	19.0	0.4	2.2
El Paso.....	350.5	357.7	352.7	358.6	5.9	1.7
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands.....	3,429.8	3,467.7	3,441.7	3,471.3	29.6	0.9
Killeen-Temple.....	155.5	155.9	156.2	156.3	0.1	0.1
Laredo.....	112.2	114.7	113.0	115.1	2.1	1.9
Longview.....	122.2	122.6	122.2	122.7	0.5	0.4
Lubbock.....	174.4	175.9	173.8	176.1	2.3	1.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	302.8	305.8	301.6	306.1	4.5	1.5
Midland.....	124.9	126.8	125.2	126.9	1.7	1.4
Odessa.....	82.7	84.3	83.1	84.4	1.3	1.6
San Angelo.....	53.8	54.7	53.5	54.8	1.3	2.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,177.0	1,201.1	1,181.4	1,206.8	25.4	2.1
Sherman-Denison.....	53.5	54.2	53.7	54.6	0.9	1.7
Texarkana.....	60.3	61.3	60.5	61.7	1.2	2.0
Tyler.....	117.2	119.1	118.6	120.7	2.1	1.8
Victoria.....	40.0	40.6	40.3	40.5	0.2	0.5
Waco.....	141.5	144.6	141.9	145.1	3.2	2.3
Wichita Falls.....	59.6	59.8	59.8	60.0	0.2	0.3
Utah.....	1,742.1	1,775.6	1,743.1	1,786.0	42.9	2.5
Logan.....	71.8	73.6	72.2	74.0	1.8	2.5
Ogden.....	271.3	277.4	273.5	279.7	6.2	2.3
Provo-Orem-Lehi.....	317.4	319.8	313.4	319.0	5.6	1.8
St. George.....	87.9	90.0	88.2	90.5	2.3	2.6
Salt Lake City-Murray.....	823.2	839.9	826.9	846.5	19.6	2.4
Vermont.....	309.6	312.5	309.7	312.6	2.9	0.9
Burlington-South Burlington.....	125.1	126.3	124.3	125.3	1.0	0.8
Virginia.....	4,225.7	4,273.2	4,230.6	4,281.1	50.5	1.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	85.4	83.9	82.1	81.5	-0.6	-0.7
Charlottesville.....	125.2	126.4	123.9	125.3	1.4	1.1
Harrisonburg.....	72.9	71.3	70.8	70.4	-0.4	-0.6
Lynchburg.....	105.3	105.0	104.3	105.0	0.7	0.7
Richmond.....	715.6	725.6	719.3	729.2	9.9	1.4
Roanoke.....	167.6	168.0	167.5	168.5	1.0	0.6
Staunton-Stuarts Draft.....	54.5	54.1	54.2	54.0	-0.2	-0.4
Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk.....	821.0	822.8	822.3	823.5	1.2	0.1
Winchester.....	73.4	74.2	73.4	74.3	0.9	1.2
Washington.....	3,624.0	3,658.5	3,653.6	3,678.7	25.1	0.7
Bellingham.....	97.4	97.5	97.6	97.3	-0.3	-0.3
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard.....	96.2	97.7	96.9	97.7	0.8	0.8
Kennewick-Richland.....	127.3	130.7	128.9	131.4	2.5	1.9
Longview-Kelso.....	41.9	42.5	42.4	42.7	0.3	0.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	52.6	54.0	53.2	54.3	1.1	2.1
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater.....	131.3	134.1	132.5	134.6	2.1	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2024 to May 2025 ^p	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,130.0	2,149.3	2,145.7	2,161.8	16.1	0.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	267.8	267.0	270.4	268.2	-2.2	-0.8
Walla Walla.....	28.2	28.7	28.5	28.8	0.3	1.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	48.5	49.3	49.7	49.9	0.2	0.4
Yakima.....	89.9	90.9	90.2	91.3	1.1	1.2
West Virginia.....	717.1	716.2	730.5	720.6	-9.9	-1.4
Beckley.....	43.7	44.1	45.4	44.5	-0.9	-2.0
Charleston.....	108.1	107.4	109.8	108.7	-1.1	-1.0
Huntington-Ashland.....	144.6	145.3	145.6	146.7	1.1	0.8
Morgantown.....	72.8	73.5	72.7	73.5	0.8	1.1
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.3	38.4	39.0	38.6	-0.4	-1.0
Wheeling.....	60.5	61.3	62.1	61.3	-0.8	-1.3
Wisconsin.....	3,030.3	3,040.4	3,047.8	3,062.5	14.7	0.5
Appleton.....	128.6	129.1	129.8	130.4	0.6	0.5
Eau Claire.....	90.9	90.2	90.5	90.7	0.2	0.2
Fond du Lac.....	46.7	46.4	47.0	46.6	-0.4	-0.9
Green Bay.....	177.9	181.3	179.6	183.4	3.8	2.1
Janesville-Beloit.....	72.0	72.3	72.7	73.0	0.3	0.4
Kenosha.....	77.0	78.0	77.3	78.4	1.1	1.4
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	87.5	88.6	87.0	88.8	1.8	2.1
Madison.....	430.2	432.0	426.9	428.2	1.3	0.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha.....	860.0	858.6	865.0	864.0	-1.0	-0.1
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	97.9	96.9	98.4	97.6	-0.8	-0.8
Racine-Mount Pleasant.....	79.2	77.9	79.8	78.5	-1.3	-1.6
Sheboygan.....	62.8	63.4	63.5	64.1	0.6	0.9
Wausau.....	72.2	72.0	72.8	72.2	-0.6	-0.8
Wyoming.....	288.6	293.3	295.6	297.9	2.3	0.8
Casper.....	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.4	-0.1	-0.2
Cheyenne.....	48.4	48.9	48.9	49.2	0.3	0.6
Puerto Rico.....	950.0	964.5	950.0	966.0	16.0	1.7
Aguadilla.....	53.0	53.0	53.2	53.0	-0.2	-0.4
Arecibo.....	40.3	40.6	40.1	40.1	0.0	0.0
Guayama.....	14.0	14.3	14.1	14.3	0.2	1.4
Mayaguez.....	56.6	57.1	56.2	57.3	1.1	2.0
Ponce.....	70.0	71.2	69.8	71.1	1.3	1.9
San Juan-Bayamon-Caguas.....	682.5	695.3	682.9	697.4	14.5	2.1
Virgin Islands.....	36.3	35.6	36.5	36.2	-0.3	-0.8

¹ Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

² For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	April		May		Change from May 2024 to May 2025 ^p	
	2024	2025	2024	2025 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	17,918.0	17,984.5	17,962.2	18,043.1	80.9	0.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,272.0	6,287.8	6,278.5	6,307.3	28.8	0.5
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,686.1	1,690.6	1,689.3	1,696.3	7.0	0.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,585.9	4,597.2	4,589.2	4,611.0	21.8	0.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,437.3	2,422.8	2,449.4	2,428.1	-21.3	-0.9
Oakland-Fremont-Berkeley.....	1,184.1	1,174.4	1,189.4	1,177.1	-12.3	-1.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	1,142.3	1,136.3	1,147.8	1,138.5	-9.3	-0.8
San Rafael.....	110.9	112.1	112.2	112.5	0.3	0.3
District of Columbia.....	767.8	765.2	766.4	763.3	-3.1	-0.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,367.0	3,396.5	3,380.4	3,407.7	27.3	0.8
Arlington-Alexandria-Reston ³	1,609.4	1,631.9	1,619.8	1,639.8	20.0	1.2
Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda ³	609.5	607.1	611.3	609.4	-1.9	-0.3
Washington ²	1,148.1	1,157.5	1,149.3	1,158.5	9.2	0.8
Florida.....	9,970.9	10,094.9	9,948.1	10,088.4	140.3	1.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,968.3	3,000.3	2,962.3	3,005.2	42.9	1.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise.....	926.5	935.7	926.7	936.5	9.8	1.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,335.3	1,353.6	1,332.9	1,356.6	23.7	1.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	706.5	711.0	702.7	712.1	9.4	1.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,553.8	1,566.4	1,550.8	1,566.1	15.3	1.0
St. Petersburg-Clearwater-Largo.....	492.2	489.9	491.0	490.3	-0.7	-0.1
Tampa.....	1,061.6	1,076.5	1,059.8	1,075.8	16.0	1.5
Georgia.....	4,960.5	4,979.4	4,981.1	4,985.4	4.3	0.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,100.8	3,109.1	3,118.0	3,120.0	2.0	0.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,521.9	2,528.3	2,535.4	2,537.2	1.8	0.1
Marietta.....	578.9	580.8	582.6	582.8	0.2	0.0
Illinois.....	6,109.2	6,144.4	6,162.9	6,187.1	24.2	0.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,690.5	4,706.3	4,737.7	4,755.1	17.4	0.4
Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg.....	3,770.6	3,783.3	3,803.8	3,821.2	17.4	0.5
Elgin.....	293.2	296.4	298.4	299.4	1.0	0.3
Lake County.....	342.4	341.9	349.1	347.4	-1.7	-0.5
Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County ³	284.3	284.7	286.4	287.1	0.7	0.2
Massachusetts.....	3,703.1	3,707.8	3,735.0	3,734.4	-0.6	0.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton ²	2,753.6	2,753.3	2,769.2	2,771.6	2.4	0.1
Boston.....	1,278.1	1,274.1	1,282.3	1,282.1	-0.2	0.0
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham.....	1,269.7	1,271.7	1,278.7	1,279.3	0.6	0.0
Rockingham County-Strafford County ³	205.8	207.5	208.2	210.2	2.0	1.0
Michigan.....	4,473.2	4,509.9	4,526.9	4,571.6	44.7	1.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,046.6	2,060.8	2,070.9	2,079.9	9.0	0.4
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	777.1	781.7	783.0	787.3	4.3	0.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,269.5	1,279.1	1,287.9	1,292.6	4.7	0.4
New York.....	9,836.8	9,933.9	9,888.6	9,999.2	110.6	1.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,923.3	10,009.5	9,975.4	10,070.7	95.3	1.0
Lakewood-New Brunswick ³	1,171.4	1,176.8	1,186.1	1,193.5	7.4	0.6
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,358.5	1,366.7	1,372.2	1,381.0	8.8	0.6
Newark ³	1,050.1	1,052.8	1,055.0	1,057.4	2.4	0.2
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,343.3	6,413.2	6,362.1	6,438.8	76.7	1.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,136.3	6,225.7	6,166.6	6,250.0	83.4	1.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,104.0	3,138.3	3,113.0	3,154.1	41.1	1.3
Camden ³	578.9	587.7	583.4	593.9	10.5	1.8
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,127.5	1,138.0	1,134.8	1,146.6	11.8	1.0
Philadelphia.....	1,015.5	1,031.1	1,012.8	1,029.8	17.0	1.7
Wilmington ³	382.1	381.5	382.0	383.8	1.8	0.5
Texas.....	14,094.5	14,293.2	14,145.5	14,359.3	213.8	1.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,244.4	4,294.6	4,262.4	4,309.2	46.8	1.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	3,055.0	3,090.3	3,067.3	3,096.4	29.1	0.9
Fort Worth-Arlington-Grapevine.....	1,189.4	1,204.3	1,195.1	1,212.8	17.7	1.5
Washington.....	3,624.0	3,658.5	3,653.6	3,678.7	25.1	0.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,130.0	2,149.3	2,145.7	2,161.8	16.1	0.8
Everett.....	305.4	303.6	307.1	305.3	-1.8	-0.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Kent.....	1,480.8	1,499.1	1,493.4	1,507.1	13.7	0.9
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	343.8	346.6	345.2	349.4	4.2	1.2

¹ These 13 areas contain all of the 37 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

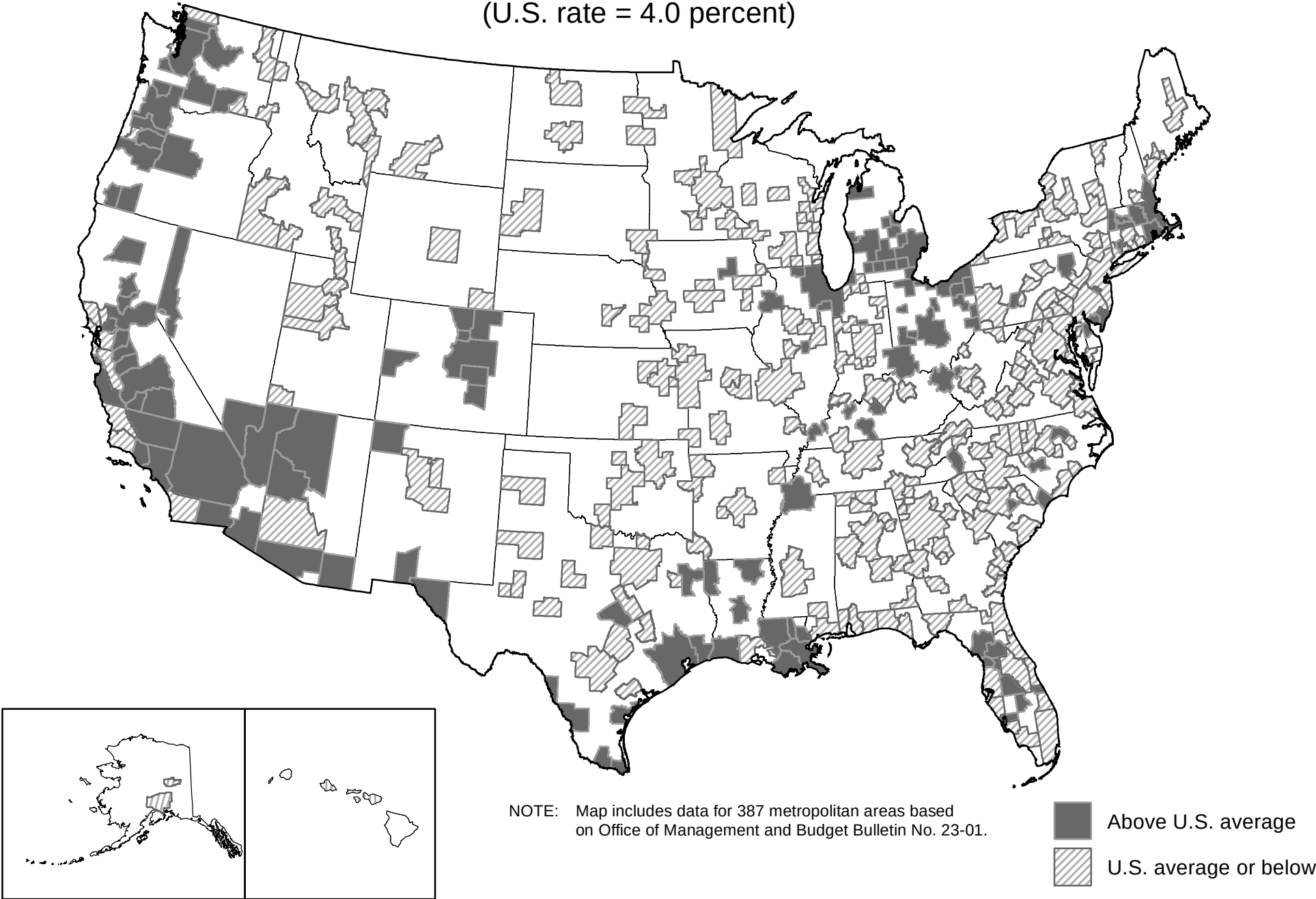
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

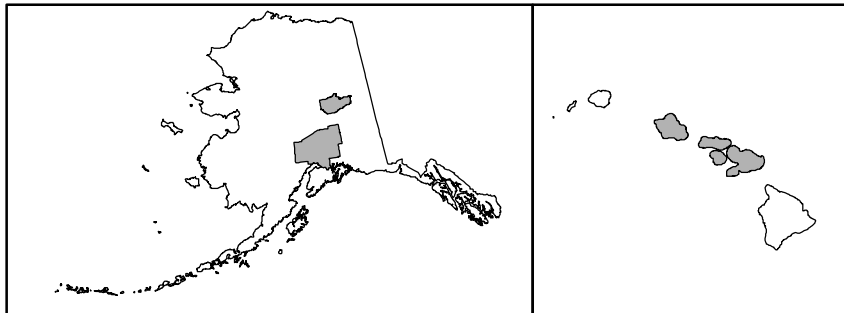
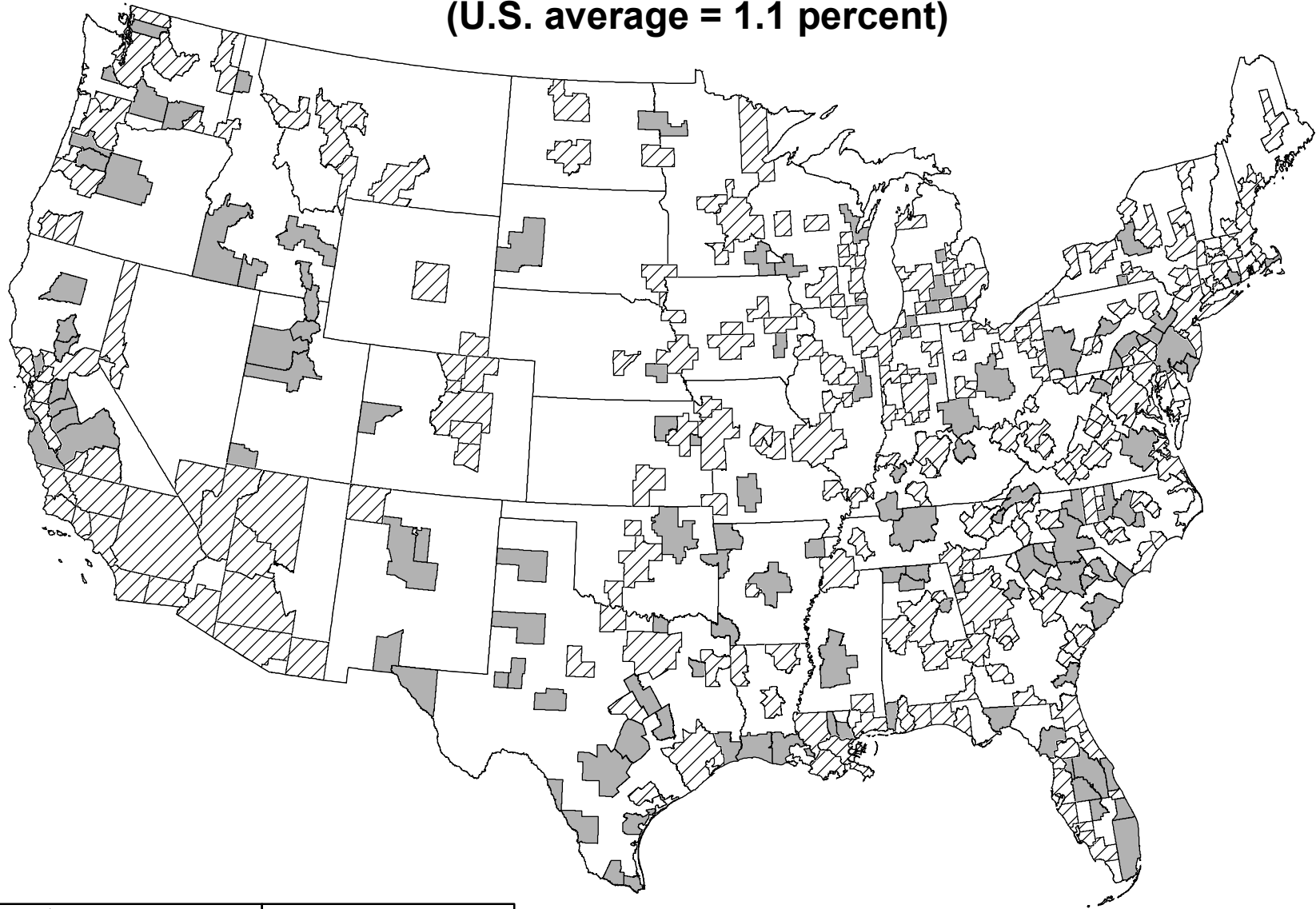
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01, dated July 21, 2023, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, May 2025

(U.S. rate = 4.0 percent)



**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,
not seasonally adjusted, May 2025
(U.S. average = 1.1 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 387 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 23-01.

 Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below