

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
All workers	\$21.99	\$17.32	\$874	\$690	39.7	\$44,624	\$35,672	2,030
Management occupations	43.25	38.79	1,778	1,600	41.1	91,495	82,888	2,115
Chief executives	108.87	83.67	4,757	3,347	43.7	247,377	174,034	2,272
General and operations managers	49.59	43.61	2,156	1,931	43.5	112,109	100,407	2,261
Marketing and sales managers	59.82	47.45	2,425	1,836	40.5	126,106	95,472	2,108
Marketing managers	47.87	44.76	1,915	1,790	40.0	99,577	93,105	2,080
Administrative services managers	30.33	28.00	1,216	1,120	40.1	63,227	58,240	2,084
Computer and information systems managers	52.25	50.46	2,136	2,018	40.9	110,868	104,951	2,122
Financial managers	39.77	38.53	1,625	1,600	40.8	84,459	83,198	2,124
Human resources managers ...	33.38	33.25	1,420	1,342	42.5	73,837	69,774	2,212
Compensation and benefits managers	33.30	30.19	1,458	1,510	43.8	75,809	78,499	2,277
Industrial production managers	42.76	35.25	1,710	1,410	40.0	88,937	73,328	2,080
Purchasing managers	35.49	33.32	1,420	1,333	40.0	73,816	69,306	2,080
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	29.68	28.61	1,187	1,144	40.0	61,732	59,500	2,080
Construction managers	36.34	34.86	1,504	1,398	41.4	78,221	72,673	2,153
Education administrators	39.63	41.59	1,613	1,664	40.7	74,802	81,338	1,887
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school	45.06	47.60	1,870	1,967	41.5	81,249	82,184	1,803
Education administrators, postsecondary	36.60	31.42	1,466	1,257	40.1	76,240	65,345	2,083
Engineering managers	49.67	51.33	2,069	2,053	41.7	107,604	106,766	2,166
Food service managers	23.55	19.84	991	874	42.1	50,933	45,423	2,163
Medical and health services managers	51.70	42.59	2,101	1,744	40.6	109,251	90,698	2,113
Property, real estate, and community association managers	36.47	27.58	1,449	1,103	39.7	75,347	57,371	2,066
Social and community service managers	27.54	27.24	1,102	1,090	40.0	57,289	56,665	2,080
Business and financial operations occupations	28.51	26.50	1,144	1,060	40.1	59,357	55,099	2,082
Buyers and purchasing agents	25.03	23.33	1,023	933	40.9	53,212	48,531	2,126
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	27.78	27.58	1,140	1,103	41.0	59,266	57,366	2,134

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Business and financial operations occupations –Continued								
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	\$26.43	\$25.34	\$1,043	\$977	39.4	\$54,223	\$50,824	2,051
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators	26.43	25.34	1,043	977	39.4	54,223	50,824	2,051
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	25.03	24.13	1,001	965	40.0	52,067	50,190	2,080
Cost estimators	33.32	33.75	1,343	1,350	40.3	69,856	70,200	2,097
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	28.01	27.96	1,123	1,118	40.1	55,920	55,253	1,996
Training and development specialists	26.92	25.26	1,075	1,010	39.9	51,271	52,125	1,905
Management analysts	33.57	31.19	1,343	1,248	40.0	69,821	64,875	2,080
Meeting and convention planners	20.87	20.19	835	808	40.0	43,420	41,999	2,080
Accountants and auditors	30.98	28.29	1,242	1,154	40.1	64,591	59,998	2,085
Financial analysts and advisors	29.20	29.68	1,168	1,187	40.0	60,741	61,734	2,080
Financial analysts	34.16	30.51	1,367	1,220	40.0	71,060	63,461	2,080
Loan counselors and officers	33.15	32.28	1,317	1,385	39.7	68,465	72,010	2,065
Loan officers	34.50	34.62	1,370	1,396	39.7	71,217	72,592	2,064
Computer and mathematical science occupations	34.68	34.33	1,405	1,406	40.5	73,013	73,104	2,106
Computer programmers	34.51	36.62	1,380	1,465	40.0	71,777	76,159	2,080
Computer software engineers	41.84	40.87	1,708	1,662	40.8	88,750	86,424	2,121
Computer software engineers, applications	38.66	39.05	1,546	1,562	40.0	80,315	81,224	2,077
Computer software engineers, systems software	44.55	43.41	1,851	1,821	41.5	96,240	94,702	2,160
Computer support specialists	22.00	21.89	880	876	40.0	45,760	45,531	2,080
Computer systems analysts	35.32	32.91	1,464	1,483	41.5	76,145	77,098	2,156
Network and computer systems administrators	30.24	28.65	1,212	1,118	40.1	62,872	58,261	2,079

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Computer and mathematical science occupations –Continued								
Network systems and data communications analysts	\$29.40	\$25.75	\$1,176	\$1,030	40.0	\$61,145	\$53,564	2,080
Architecture and engineering occupations	34.02	31.24	1,359	1,240	39.9	70,606	64,272	2,075
Architects, except naval	28.99	26.44	1,046	985	36.1	54,412	51,200	1,877
Architects, except landscape and naval	28.99	26.44	1,046	985	36.1	54,412	51,200	1,877
Engineers	39.15	37.84	1,577	1,554	40.3	82,007	80,798	2,095
Aerospace engineers	44.95	38.60	1,798	1,544	40.0	93,498	80,288	2,080
Civil engineers	34.04	31.73	1,321	1,254	38.8	68,675	65,208	2,018
Electrical and electronics engineers	39.80	39.69	1,599	1,588	40.2	83,163	82,559	2,090
Electrical engineers	39.65	40.70	1,600	1,628	40.4	83,201	84,646	2,098
Electronics engineers, except computer	39.96	39.42	1,598	1,577	40.0	83,120	82,000	2,080
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	28.99	28.18	1,213	1,127	41.9	63,099	58,614	2,177
Industrial engineers	29.95	31.08	1,295	1,312	43.2	67,348	68,243	2,249
Mechanical engineers	43.33	45.17	1,737	1,807	40.1	90,310	93,962	2,084
Drafters	22.71	21.50	896	860	39.4	46,576	44,720	2,051
Architectural and civil drafters	23.74	21.63	925	865	39.0	48,079	44,990	2,026
Engineering technicians, except drafters	24.02	23.95	961	958	40.0	49,953	49,810	2,080
Civil engineering technicians	19.37	19.29	775	771	40.0	40,296	40,113	2,080
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	27.26	27.49	1,090	1,100	40.0	56,691	57,179	2,080
Surveying and mapping technicians	20.80	23.42	832	937	40.0	41,882	48,714	2,014
Life, physical, and social science occupations	31.82	30.55	1,276	1,222	40.1	65,804	62,608	2,068
Life scientists	28.79	20.58	1,152	823	40.0	59,883	42,802	2,080
Physical scientists	38.18	35.82	1,527	1,433	40.0	79,409	74,499	2,080
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	36.53	35.19	1,461	1,408	40.0	75,993	73,199	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Life, physical, and social science occupations –Continued								
Geoscientists, except hydrologists and geographers	\$38.04	\$35.82	\$1,522	\$1,433	40.0	\$79,124	\$74,499	2,080
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians	24.60	23.50	984	940	40.0	51,164	48,884	2,080
Community and social services occupations	19.26	17.64	801	727	41.6	41,180	38,017	2,138
Counselors	23.07	19.90	916	797	39.7	45,596	41,995	1,977
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors	19.47	18.81	779	752	40.0	40,497	39,125	2,080
Educational, vocational, and school counselors ..	25.48	21.34	1,005	854	39.4	48,340	44,386	1,897
Rehabilitation counselors ..	17.30	18.91	692	756	40.0	35,988	39,333	2,080
Social workers	19.60	17.79	783	712	40.0	40,643	37,003	2,073
Child, family, and school social workers	18.47	17.63	738	705	39.9	38,198	36,670	2,068
Medical and public health social workers	22.06	21.89	879	876	39.8	45,703	45,531	2,072
Mental health and substance abuse social workers	21.45	18.17	858	727	40.0	44,620	37,794	2,080
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	16.31	15.64	666	627	40.8	34,432	32,323	2,111
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists	22.37	21.83	912	899	40.7	47,410	46,758	2,119
Social and human service assistants	15.16	13.65	606	546	40.0	31,119	27,248	2,052
Legal occupations	42.91	30.18	1,752	1,207	40.8	91,108	62,779	2,123
Lawyers	68.26	51.15	2,905	2,244	42.6	151,077	116,675	2,213
Paralegals and legal assistants	24.93	24.84	991	993	39.8	51,527	51,661	2,067
Miscellaneous legal support workers	24.69	22.21	988	888	40.0	51,364	46,197	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Education, training, and library occupations	\$33.85	\$30.72	\$1,297	\$1,183	38.3	\$51,772	\$46,674	1,530
Postsecondary teachers	56.25	48.15	2,251	1,881	40.0	93,681	74,658	1,665
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary	37.20	34.80	1,586	1,569	42.6	61,902	57,803	1,664
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers	40.41	38.77	1,553	1,484	38.4	66,380	57,871	1,643
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	32.29	31.35	1,229	1,186	38.1	46,819	45,048	1,450
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	19.14	18.54	710	709	37.1	30,380	29,957	1,587
Preschool teachers, except special education	15.96	13.07	591	500	37.0	27,410	24,960	1,718
Kindergarten teachers, except special education	25.14	24.38	934	921	37.2	34,896	34,463	1,388
Elementary and middle school teachers	32.28	30.00	1,233	1,165	38.2	46,449	43,533	1,439
Elementary school teachers, except special education	32.43	30.35	1,242	1,162	38.3	46,768	43,776	1,442
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education	31.46	29.57	1,186	1,183	37.7	44,768	43,533	1,423
Secondary school teachers	35.36	34.98	1,356	1,340	38.3	51,162	50,684	1,447
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education	35.40	35.14	1,357	1,345	38.3	51,192	50,684	1,446
Special education teachers	33.97	31.61	1,270	1,203	37.4	47,938	47,090	1,411
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school	33.09	31.48	1,227	1,185	37.1	46,771	45,048	1,413
Other teachers and instructors	42.76	36.85	1,666	1,385	39.0	69,658	51,815	1,629
Library technicians	18.91	18.76	756	750	40.0	39,326	39,021	2,080
Instructional coordinators	29.78	29.27	1,186	1,171	39.8	59,696	60,736	2,004
Teacher assistants	12.47	11.89	446	423	35.7	17,321	16,620	1,389

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	\$22.92	\$22.35	\$929	\$894	40.5	\$47,862	\$45,864	2,088
Designers	23.18	20.92	925	837	39.9	48,086	43,514	2,075
Graphic designers	19.38	18.86	775	754	40.0	40,315	39,229	2,080
Writers and editors	30.86	30.13	1,234	1,205	40.0	64,192	62,662	2,080
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	36.39	27.63	1,427	1,067	39.2	73,793	55,120	2,028
Pharmacists	55.53	56.26	2,115	2,216	38.1	109,957	115,211	1,980
Physicians and surgeons	113.33	100.95	4,640	3,820	40.9	241,295	198,649	2,129
Registered nurses	32.37	30.06	1,252	1,173	38.7	64,196	60,278	1,983
Therapists	28.07	26.95	1,063	963	37.9	54,350	50,076	1,937
Respiratory therapists	24.89	24.82	940	923	37.8	48,872	47,998	1,963
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	21.65	17.52	839	706	38.7	43,620	36,729	2,014
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists	30.41	30.99	1,169	1,172	38.4	60,768	60,929	1,998
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians	16.28	16.38	634	620	38.9	32,970	32,219	2,025
Dental hygienists	24.97	27.50	976	1,100	39.1	50,738	57,200	2,032
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	30.51	30.00	1,216	1,200	39.8	63,211	62,400	2,072
Radiologic technologists and technicians	29.44	28.18	1,170	1,127	39.7	60,839	58,623	2,066
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	17.49	16.24	693	650	39.6	36,062	33,779	2,062
Pharmacy technicians	15.35	14.74	614	590	40.0	31,927	30,655	2,080
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	20.54	20.13	819	797	39.9	42,574	41,465	2,073
Medical records and health information technicians	15.76	14.01	630	560	40.0	32,773	29,141	2,080
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	18.88	18.90	735	704	38.9	38,200	36,629	2,023
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians	28.17	29.93	1,127	1,197	40.0	58,602	62,244	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Healthcare support occupations	\$13.25	\$12.67	\$517	\$496	39.0	\$26,877	\$25,646	2,029
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	11.93	11.59	465	450	39.0	24,179	23,381	2,026
Home health aides	10.03	9.50	382	365	38.1	19,848	18,974	1,980
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	12.41	12.18	486	476	39.2	25,275	24,752	2,037
Physical therapist assistants and aides	13.41	10.00	537	400	40.0	27,898	20,800	2,080
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations	14.89	14.50	582	580	39.1	30,196	30,160	2,028
Dental assistants	15.87	15.65	603	639	38.0	31,358	33,225	1,976
Medical assistants	15.14	14.50	600	580	39.6	31,024	30,160	2,049
Protective service occupations	21.19	20.32	875	844	41.3	45,127	43,576	2,129
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers	32.32	31.11	1,293	1,244	40.0	67,229	64,713	2,080
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	35.01	33.14	1,400	1,326	40.0	72,815	68,927	2,080
Fire fighters	19.86	20.99	1,024	945	51.6	53,242	49,163	2,681
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	19.47	18.74	791	755	40.6	41,120	39,277	2,112
Correctional officers and jailers	19.47	18.74	791	755	40.6	41,120	39,277	2,112
Police officers	26.82	25.80	1,074	1,032	40.0	55,825	53,664	2,082
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	26.82	25.80	1,074	1,032	40.0	55,825	53,664	2,082
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	12.02	11.39	470	449	39.1	23,994	22,610	1,996
Security guards	12.02	11.39	470	446	39.1	23,978	22,510	1,995
Miscellaneous protective service workers	22.48	23.38	898	935	39.9	41,905	44,970	1,864
Food preparation and serving related occupations	9.91	9.18	379	341	38.2	19,557	17,680	1,974
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers	15.44	14.44	629	615	40.7	32,260	31,990	2,090
Chefs and head cooks	19.05	16.00	762	640	40.0	39,627	33,280	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Food preparation and serving related occupations								
–Continued								
First-line								
supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	\$14.95	\$14.42	\$610	\$615	40.8	\$31,264	\$31,670	2,091
Cooks	10.99	10.65	427	422	38.9	22,117	21,528	2,012
Cooks, fast food	9.26	8.25	369	330	39.8	19,176	17,160	2,071
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	11.87	11.41	453	445	38.2	22,971	22,277	1,935
Cooks, restaurant	11.49	11.30	453	458	39.5	23,578	23,837	2,053
Cooks, short order	9.53	8.88	357	295	37.5	18,590	15,349	1,950
Food preparation workers	9.99	9.09	383	360	38.4	19,872	18,720	1,989
Food service, tipped	7.57	7.25	280	271	37.0	14,580	14,073	1,925
Bartenders	8.74	7.55	341	300	39.0	17,722	15,600	2,027
Waiters and waitresses	6.89	7.25	249	252	36.2	12,963	13,104	1,881
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	8.86	7.85	340	308	38.3	17,658	15,997	1,993
Fast food and counter workers	9.51	9.00	358	345	37.7	18,384	17,680	1,932
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	9.59	9.05	362	346	37.7	18,589	17,680	1,938
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	9.08	8.63	338	335	37.3	17,250	17,443	1,900
Dishwashers	11.29	10.95	446	438	39.6	22,898	22,776	2,029
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	9.58	8.75	383	350	40.0	19,931	18,200	2,080
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	11.69	10.92	459	424	39.3	23,195	21,402	1,983
First-line								
supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers	14.83	13.75	583	550	39.3	30,322	28,600	2,044

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations –Continued								
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	\$15.83	\$16.50	\$633	\$660	40.0	\$32,935	\$34,320	2,080
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	14.21	13.00	553	480	38.9	28,736	24,960	2,022
Building cleaning workers	11.13	10.19	438	400	39.4	22,469	20,800	2,020
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners	11.71	11.00	462	436	39.5	23,918	22,422	2,043
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	9.93	9.30	389	359	39.1	19,595	18,200	1,973
Grounds maintenance workers	11.82	10.75	461	400	39.0	22,096	19,907	1,869
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	11.14	10.25	431	383	38.7	21,802	19,760	1,957
Personal care and service occupations	12.12	9.47	462	364	38.1	23,687	18,606	1,955
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	18.09	17.22	723	689	40.0	37,609	35,818	2,079
Gaming supervisors	20.46	21.09	819	843	40.0	42,591	43,851	2,081
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	14.73	12.98	584	519	39.7	30,390	26,998	2,064
Gaming services workers	7.83	7.33	310	290	39.6	16,139	15,101	2,061
Gaming dealers	7.57	7.25	300	290	39.6	15,601	15,080	2,061
Gaming and sports book writers and runners	8.89	8.25	356	330	40.0	18,490	17,160	2,080
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	8.08	7.73	308	302	38.2	16,034	15,704	1,985
Amusement and recreation attendants	8.12	7.73	309	302	38.0	16,065	15,704	1,978

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Personal care and service occupations –Continued								
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	\$10.21	\$8.25	\$404	\$330	39.6	\$21,009	\$17,160	2,057
Transportation attendants	34.90	32.30	717	635	20.5	37,263	33,029	1,068
Flight attendants	34.90	32.30	717	635	20.5	37,263	33,029	1,068
Child care workers	10.01	10.00	392	400	39.2	19,491	19,968	1,948
Personal and home care aides	10.38	10.00	409	400	39.4	21,271	20,800	2,050
Recreation and fitness workers	18.16	19.43	716	777	39.4	31,165	37,773	1,716
Recreation workers	19.05	19.43	762	777	40.0	37,410	40,406	1,963
Sales and related occupations	18.00	14.42	720	572	40.0	37,430	29,661	2,080
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers	21.43	18.30	866	744	40.4	45,015	38,667	2,100
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers ..	20.19	17.90	817	716	40.5	42,492	37,232	2,105
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	27.26	21.25	1,091	850	40.0	56,708	44,200	2,080
Retail sales workers	12.98	11.35	518	443	39.9	26,915	22,997	2,074
Cashiers, all workers	10.52	9.75	415	386	39.5	21,570	20,072	2,051
Cashiers	10.45	9.65	412	386	39.5	21,432	19,968	2,051
Gaming change persons and booth cashiers ...	12.07	11.50	476	460	39.4	24,748	23,920	2,051
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons ..	14.05	13.03	570	521	40.6	29,665	27,096	2,111
Counter and rental clerks	13.30	10.75	527	380	39.6	27,401	19,760	2,061
Parts salespersons	14.55	15.70	601	628	41.3	31,232	32,648	2,146
Retail salespersons	14.46	12.50	579	488	40.0	30,090	25,366	2,081
Insurance sales agents	32.28	33.39	1,274	1,297	39.5	66,234	67,429	2,052
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	27.74	17.51	1,111	677	40.0	57,761	35,199	2,082
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	32.28	27.02	1,305	1,081	40.4	67,864	56,202	2,102

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Sales and related occupations –Continued								
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products	\$39.67	\$31.78	\$1,592	\$1,293	40.1	\$82,765	\$67,226	2,086
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products	29.51	26.76	1,197	1,071	40.5	62,225	55,669	2,108
Telemarketers	12.21	10.95	476	420	39.0	24,763	21,840	2,029
Office and administrative support occupations	15.48	14.65	614	580	39.7	31,786	30,160	2,054
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	19.82	19.24	790	753	39.9	41,084	39,166	2,073
Financial clerks	15.14	14.63	597	585	39.4	31,059	30,422	2,051
Bill and account collectors	16.14	15.09	645	604	40.0	33,564	31,393	2,080
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	16.42	16.00	657	640	40.0	34,157	33,280	2,080
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	16.04	15.95	629	618	39.2	32,728	32,136	2,040
Gaming cage workers	11.50	11.11	460	444	40.0	23,913	23,109	2,080
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	18.01	18.11	721	724	40.0	37,469	37,667	2,080
Procurement clerks	15.28	15.95	595	560	38.9	30,917	29,120	2,024
Tellers	11.33	11.00	447	440	39.4	23,222	22,880	2,050
Brokerage clerks	17.69	18.35	734	733	41.5	38,154	38,133	2,156
Court, municipal, and license clerks	17.11	16.91	683	676	39.9	35,492	35,173	2,074
Customer service representatives	14.53	13.59	579	537	39.8	30,106	27,945	2,072
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	16.18	15.75	647	630	40.0	33,652	32,760	2,080
File clerks	15.26	14.84	579	519	38.0	30,125	27,009	1,974
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	11.70	10.51	465	420	39.7	23,484	21,528	2,007
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	13.48	14.00	528	547	39.2	27,474	28,463	2,037

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Office and administrative support occupations –Continued								
Loan interviewers and clerks	\$16.53	\$16.42	\$661	\$657	40.0	\$34,389	\$34,154	2,080
New accounts clerks	14.42	13.77	577	551	40.0	29,993	28,642	2,080
Order clerks	14.10	13.72	561	549	39.8	29,183	28,538	2,069
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	17.89	17.68	715	707	40.0	37,111	36,774	2,075
Receptionists and information clerks	12.68	12.00	501	480	39.5	26,041	24,960	2,054
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks ...	17.69	18.50	708	740	40.0	36,803	38,484	2,080
Dispatchers	15.87	15.70	639	604	40.3	33,230	31,408	2,094
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers	15.57	13.50	623	540	40.0	32,392	28,080	2,080
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance	16.11	16.35	653	640	40.5	33,940	33,280	2,106
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	22.10	19.65	876	754	39.6	45,534	39,187	2,061
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	13.35	12.70	533	508	40.0	27,725	26,416	2,077
Stock clerks and order fillers	12.27	11.91	487	470	39.7	25,322	24,440	2,064
Secretaries and administrative assistants	17.85	16.70	709	661	39.7	36,498	33,981	2,045
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants	20.70	18.92	825	745	39.8	42,868	38,750	2,071
Legal secretaries	21.77	20.50	858	820	39.4	44,600	42,640	2,048
Medical secretaries	14.61	14.73	575	589	39.3	29,881	30,638	2,046
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive	15.29	15.00	609	600	39.8	30,798	30,000	2,014
Computer operators	19.22	17.00	769	680	40.0	39,985	35,360	2,080
Data entry and information processing workers	12.75	12.10	502	475	39.4	25,908	24,692	2,032
Data entry keyers	12.82	12.10	504	484	39.3	26,218	25,168	2,045
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	13.70	13.40	541	536	39.5	28,132	27,872	2,054
Office clerks, general	14.77	13.99	579	554	39.2	29,764	28,741	2,016
Construction and extraction occupations	20.05	18.48	797	720	39.8	41,369	37,440	2,063

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Construction and extraction occupations –Continued								
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	\$29.69	\$28.00	\$1,216	\$1,166	40.9	\$63,216	\$60,655	2,129
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	21.23	23.62	849	945	40.0	44,155	49,132	2,080
Brickmasons and blockmasons	21.23	23.62	849	945	40.0	44,155	49,132	2,080
Carpenters	21.73	20.59	867	824	39.9	44,989	42,765	2,070
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	21.45	22.19	858	888	40.0	44,626	46,159	2,080
Cement masons and concrete finishers	21.45	22.19	858	888	40.0	44,626	46,159	2,080
Construction laborers	12.68	10.50	507	420	40.0	26,349	21,840	2,078
Construction equipment operators	19.88	18.90	789	722	39.7	41,019	37,544	2,063
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	19.61	19.00	776	756	39.6	40,341	39,312	2,058
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	20.35	18.68	794	700	39.0	41,291	36,400	2,029
Drywall and ceiling tile installers	18.44	17.00	714	620	38.7	37,129	32,240	2,014
Electricians	23.14	22.92	926	917	40.0	48,140	47,680	2,080
Painters and paperhangers	17.53	15.00	658	548	37.5	34,171	28,470	1,949
Painters, construction and maintenance	17.53	15.00	658	548	37.5	34,171	28,470	1,949
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	25.06	25.00	995	1,000	39.7	51,761	52,000	2,066
Pipelayers	16.39	14.15	655	566	40.0	34,084	29,432	2,080
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	26.49	26.00	1,051	1,035	39.7	54,656	53,830	2,063
Roofers	14.45	12.35	566	494	39.2	29,428	25,688	2,037
Sheet metal workers	19.38	19.00	714	760	36.8	37,107	39,520	1,915
Helpers, construction trades ..	15.76	13.81	613	553	38.9	31,900	28,731	2,024
Construction and building inspectors	24.51	23.04	980	922	40.0	50,976	47,923	2,080
Highway maintenance workers	16.31	14.44	652	577	40.0	31,971	30,025	1,960

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Construction and extraction occupations –Continued								
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	\$14.78	\$14.17	\$572	\$567	38.7	\$29,756	\$29,480	2,013
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	21.46	20.50	860	821	40.1	44,694	42,230	2,082
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	28.70	28.55	1,153	1,142	40.2	59,955	59,384	2,089
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	23.94	25.39	954	1,016	39.9	49,612	52,811	2,073
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment	29.87	30.39	1,187	1,216	39.7	61,747	63,211	2,067
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	22.91	23.50	916	940	40.0	47,650	48,880	2,080
Automotive technicians and repairers	21.56	20.62	866	825	40.2	44,980	42,230	2,086
Automotive body and related repairers	21.60	15.00	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	21.55	20.62	871	837	40.4	45,268	43,533	2,100
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists ...	21.77	20.50	871	820	40.0	45,279	42,640	2,080
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	21.42	21.00	884	880	41.3	45,955	45,760	2,145
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines	23.45	22.00	909	880	38.8	47,257	45,760	2,015
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	24.41	22.15	977	886	40.0	50,782	46,064	2,080
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers	20.87	20.19	834	808	39.9	43,345	41,995	2,077

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations –Continued								
Industrial machinery mechanics	\$26.33	\$26.40	\$1,050	\$1,056	39.9	\$54,604	\$54,912	2,074
Maintenance and repair workers, general	19.02	16.82	761	673	40.0	39,564	34,975	2,080
Maintenance workers, machinery	20.65	19.45	823	761	39.8	42,780	39,567	2,072
Line installers and repairers ...	22.68	21.31	907	852	40.0	47,178	44,325	2,080
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	24.64	27.94	986	1,118	40.0	51,256	58,115	2,080
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	21.47	21.30	859	852	40.0	44,658	44,304	2,080
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers	16.56	16.96	659	678	39.8	34,262	35,277	2,069
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	17.30	17.91	692	716	40.0	35,975	37,253	2,080
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers	13.10	12.40	518	496	39.5	26,927	25,784	2,056
Production occupations	18.37	15.28	733	611	39.9	38,116	31,782	2,075
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	38.23	28.19	1,565	1,235	40.9	81,379	64,210	2,129
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	13.68	12.43	547	497	40.0	28,446	25,844	2,080
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers ..	13.86	12.43	555	497	40.0	28,838	25,844	2,080
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	12.80	11.50	512	460	40.0	26,629	23,920	2,080
Bakers	14.25	13.29	561	532	39.4	29,189	27,639	2,048
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	13.01	12.35	512	516	39.4	26,639	26,807	2,048
Computer control programmers and operators	18.89	17.96	756	718	40.0	39,293	37,357	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Production occupations								
–Continued								
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic	\$17.33	\$17.73	\$693	\$709	40.0	\$36,043	\$36,883	2,080
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	13.58	13.55	543	542	40.0	28,257	28,174	2,080
Machinists	24.14	22.80	954	912	39.5	49,589	47,424	2,054
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	16.03	15.36	641	614	40.0	33,346	31,943	2,080
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers	16.03	15.36	641	614	40.0	33,346	31,943	2,080
Printers	20.41	19.00	778	722	38.1	40,436	37,523	1,981
Printing machine operators	21.29	20.25	804	846	37.8	41,797	43,982	1,963
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	10.00	9.21	398	369	39.8	20,694	19,165	2,069
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	21.88	19.98	875	799	40.0	45,517	41,567	2,080
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	19.71	18.99	789	760	40.0	41,002	39,508	2,080
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	15.34	15.28	604	611	39.4	31,403	31,782	2,047
Painting workers	20.60	17.45	824	698	40.0	42,845	36,294	2,080
Painters, transportation equipment	25.61	21.00	1,024	840	40.0	53,269	43,680	2,080
Miscellaneous production workers	12.20	11.00	487	440	39.9	25,340	22,880	2,077
Helpers--production workers	10.53	10.75	421	430	40.0	21,898	22,362	2,080
Transportation and material moving occupations	16.13	15.00	640	591	39.6	32,892	30,160	2,039
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand	23.10	19.08	947	769	41.0	49,245	40,000	2,131

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Transportation and material moving occupations								
–Continued								
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators	\$23.45	\$23.50	\$946	\$940	40.4	\$47,302	\$47,460	2,017
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	108.97	94.75	2,107	1,771	19.3	109,568	92,087	1,005
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers	108.97	94.75	2,107	1,771	19.3	109,568	92,087	1,005
Bus drivers	13.75	12.43	511	476	37.2	22,545	21,638	1,640
Bus drivers, school	12.76	11.91	455	427	35.7	18,446	17,439	1,446
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	17.56	16.67	714	660	40.7	37,134	34,320	2,115
Driver/sales workers	13.81	12.34	547	480	39.6	28,443	24,960	2,059
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	18.97	18.75	785	790	41.4	40,836	41,080	2,152
Truck drivers, light or delivery services	16.02	13.77	637	551	39.7	33,101	28,642	2,067
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs ...	10.07	10.36	439	466	43.6	22,824	24,231	2,267
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	20.13	16.00	766	640	38.1	39,843	33,280	1,980
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators	20.13	16.00	766	640	38.1	39,843	33,280	1,980
Industrial truck and tractor operators	14.82	14.50	592	580	40.0	30,078	29,536	2,029
Laborers and material movers, hand	11.87	10.50	464	420	39.1	24,133	21,840	2,034
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	10.24	9.20	403	368	39.4	20,972	19,136	2,047

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11 Full-time¹ civilian workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Transportation and material moving occupations –Continued								
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	\$12.58	\$10.61	\$491	\$420	39.0	\$25,520	\$21,840	2,029
Packers and packagers, hand	10.61	10.75	415	426	39.1	21,592	22,152	2,034

¹ Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

² The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

³ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

⁴ Mean weekly earnings are based on the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees. Median weekly earnings designate position in the earnings

distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean weekly hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a week, exclusive of overtime.

⁵ Mean annual earnings are based on the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees. Median annual earnings designate position in the earnings distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean annual hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a year, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
All workers	\$21.27	\$16.43	\$846	\$651	39.8	\$43,798	\$33,800	2,059
Management occupations	43.84	37.69	1,813	1,588	41.4	94,231	81,931	2,149
General and operations managers	49.27	43.27	2,173	1,744	44.1	113,009	90,709	2,294
Marketing and sales managers	59.82	47.45	2,425	1,836	40.5	126,106	95,472	2,108
Marketing managers	47.87	44.76	1,915	1,790	40.0	99,577	93,105	2,080
Administrative services managers	26.33	23.20	1,056	928	40.1	54,924	48,252	2,086
Computer and information systems managers	52.01	50.46	2,117	2,018	40.7	109,899	104,951	2,113
Financial managers	39.26	37.76	1,608	1,600	41.0	83,635	83,198	2,130
Human resources managers	33.80	33.55	1,447	1,366	42.8	75,257	71,026	2,226
Industrial production managers	45.02	38.08	1,801	1,523	40.0	93,634	79,208	2,080
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	29.68	28.61	1,187	1,144	40.0	61,732	59,500	2,080
Construction managers	37.07	37.50	1,539	1,500	41.5	80,037	78,000	2,159
Engineering managers	52.77	55.88	2,223	2,263	42.1	115,570	117,666	2,190
Food service managers	23.55	19.84	991	874	42.1	50,933	45,423	2,163
Medical and health services managers	51.65	40.34	2,104	1,697	40.7	109,416	88,234	2,118
Property, real estate, and community association managers	36.47	27.58	1,449	1,103	39.7	75,323	57,371	2,066
Social and community service managers	23.99	22.20	959	888	40.0	49,891	46,176	2,080
Business and financial operations occupations	29.78	28.06	1,196	1,122	40.2	62,211	58,363	2,089
Buyers and purchasing agents	24.72	23.08	1,013	923	41.0	52,660	48,000	2,130
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	27.64	28.74	1,138	1,150	41.2	59,193	59,777	2,141
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	27.39	26.65	1,079	1,052	39.4	56,104	54,727	2,048
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators	27.39	26.65	1,079	1,052	39.4	56,104	54,727	2,048
Cost estimators	33.32	33.75	1,343	1,350	40.3	69,856	70,200	2,097
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	28.51	27.96	1,144	1,118	40.1	59,499	58,153	2,087

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Business and financial operations occupations								
–Continued								
Training and development specialists	\$27.69	\$25.26	\$1,105	\$1,010	39.9	\$57,458	\$52,530	2,075
Management analysts	35.82	33.13	1,433	1,325	40.0	74,505	68,919	2,080
Accountants and auditors	32.41	30.76	1,300	1,267	40.1	67,602	65,869	2,086
Financial analysts and advisors	28.95	22.65	1,158	906	40.0	60,219	47,110	2,080
Financial analysts	36.60	40.79	1,464	1,632	40.0	76,133	84,849	2,080
Loan counselors and officers	33.15	32.28	1,317	1,385	39.7	68,465	72,010	2,065
Loan officers	34.50	34.62	1,370	1,396	39.7	71,217	72,592	2,064
Computer and mathematical science occupations	35.01	35.01	1,420	1,442	40.6	73,825	75,001	2,109
Computer programmers	38.00	38.55	1,520	1,542	40.0	79,030	80,178	2,080
Computer software engineers	41.86	41.08	1,709	1,674	40.8	88,857	87,048	2,123
Computer software engineers, applications	38.64	39.05	1,546	1,562	40.0	80,380	81,224	2,080
Computer software engineers, systems software	44.55	43.41	1,851	1,821	41.5	96,240	94,702	2,160
Computer support specialists	21.88	21.64	875	866	40.0	45,506	45,011	2,080
Computer systems analysts	35.55	31.63	1,488	1,483	41.9	77,386	77,098	2,177
Network and computer systems administrators	30.55	29.55	1,225	1,171	40.1	63,692	60,900	2,085
Network systems and data communications analysts	29.40	25.75	1,176	1,030	40.0	61,145	53,564	2,080
Architecture and engineering occupations	34.49	31.75	1,377	1,270	39.9	71,565	66,040	2,075
Architects, except naval	28.99	26.44	1,046	985	36.1	54,412	51,200	1,877
Architects, except landscape and naval	28.99	26.44	1,046	985	36.1	54,412	51,200	1,877
Engineers	39.39	38.21	1,587	1,554	40.3	82,533	80,798	2,095
Aerospace engineers	44.95	38.60	1,798	1,544	40.0	93,498	80,288	2,080
Civil engineers	33.99	31.33	1,307	1,212	38.5	67,961	63,024	2,000
Electrical and electronics engineers	40.00	40.24	1,607	1,598	40.2	83,589	83,117	2,090
Electrical engineers	40.03	40.92	1,616	1,634	40.4	84,014	84,960	2,099
Electronics engineers, except computer	39.96	39.42	1,598	1,577	40.0	83,120	82,000	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Architecture and engineering occupations –Continued								
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	\$28.99	\$28.18	\$1,213	\$1,127	41.9	\$63,099	\$58,614	2,177
Industrial engineers	29.95	31.08	1,295	1,312	43.2	67,348	68,243	2,249
Mechanical engineers	43.28	45.85	1,735	1,834	40.1	90,209	95,362	2,084
Drafters	22.64	21.50	892	860	39.4	46,409	44,720	2,050
Architectural and civil drafters	23.61	21.63	919	865	38.9	47,792	44,990	2,025
Engineering technicians, except drafters	24.52	25.55	981	1,022	40.0	51,003	53,134	2,080
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	27.73	28.71	1,109	1,148	40.0	57,673	59,717	2,080
Surveying and mapping technicians	20.78	25.39	831	1,016	40.0	41,692	52,817	2,007
Life, physical, and social science occupations								
Physical scientists	36.20	33.41	1,454	1,337	40.2	75,609	69,499	2,089
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	39.86	38.65	1,594	1,546	40.0	82,910	80,400	2,080
Community and social services occupations								
Counselors	17.46	17.05	741	712	42.4	38,408	37,043	2,200
Educational, vocational, and school counselors ..	19.47	19.28	774	771	39.8	40,258	40,094	2,067
Social workers	21.00	19.28	831	771	39.6	43,231	40,094	2,058
Medical and public health social workers	18.49	18.16	739	726	39.9	38,409	37,777	2,077
Mental health and substance abuse social workers	20.46	18.39	815	736	39.8	42,362	38,251	2,070
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	18.22	18.16	729	726	40.0	37,904	37,777	2,080
Social and human service assistants	14.40	14.15	589	561	40.9	30,435	29,120	2,114
Legal occupations	13.57	13.00	543	520	40.0	27,746	26,970	2,044
Lawyers	44.52	30.18	1,827	1,140	41.0	95,013	59,280	2,134
Paralegals and legal assistants	73.57	53.41	3,168	2,577	43.1	164,753	133,999	2,239
	25.13	24.84	999	993	39.7	51,943	51,661	2,067

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Education, training, and library occupations	\$27.22	\$22.96	\$1,057	\$873	38.8	\$46,256	\$34,463	1,699
Postsecondary teachers	38.93	32.06	1,543	1,282	39.6	63,270	54,460	1,625
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	19.39	18.98	724	709	37.4	31,001	28,823	1,599
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	15.31	13.07	576	500	37.6	26,568	26,000	1,735
Preschool teachers, except special education	13.74	13.00	525	480	38.2	25,545	23,920	1,859
Elementary and middle school teachers	24.59	25.16	905	882	36.8	34,583	34,463	1,406
Elementary school teachers, except special education	24.46	25.16	898	882	36.7	34,377	34,463	1,406
Teacher assistants	11.71	10.53	451	420	38.5	18,757	19,167	1,602
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	23.03	22.35	934	894	40.6	48,458	46,488	2,104
Designers	23.18	20.92	925	837	39.9	48,086	43,514	2,075
Graphic designers	19.38	18.86	775	754	40.0	40,315	39,229	2,080
Writers and editors	30.86	30.13	1,234	1,205	40.0	64,192	62,662	2,080
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	36.86	27.50	1,446	1,058	39.2	75,182	54,999	2,040
Pharmacists	54.40	55.39	2,035	2,162	37.4	105,813	112,441	1,945
Physicians and surgeons	115.85	102.14	4,746	3,830	41.0	246,813	199,184	2,131
Registered nurses	32.33	29.91	1,251	1,159	38.7	65,064	60,278	2,013
Therapists	26.91	25.46	1,010	902	37.5	52,521	46,912	1,951
Respiratory therapists	24.34	24.65	912	903	37.5	47,416	46,950	1,948
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	21.65	17.52	839	706	38.7	43,620	36,729	2,014
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists	30.41	30.99	1,169	1,172	38.4	60,768	60,929	1,998
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians	16.28	16.38	634	620	38.9	32,970	32,219	2,025
Dental hygienists	24.97	27.50	976	1,100	39.1	50,738	57,200	2,032
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	31.24	32.63	1,245	1,305	39.8	64,718	67,870	2,071

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations –Continued								
Radiologic technologists and technicians	\$29.44	\$28.18	\$1,170	\$1,127	39.7	\$60,839	\$58,623	2,066
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	17.22	15.75	682	630	39.6	35,474	32,760	2,060
Pharmacy technicians	14.64	14.21	586	568	40.0	30,456	29,557	2,080
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	20.53	20.13	818	797	39.9	42,549	41,465	2,073
Medical records and health information technicians ...	13.53	12.76	541	511	40.0	28,143	26,549	2,080
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	18.88	18.90	735	704	38.9	38,200	36,629	2,023
Healthcare support occupations	13.18	12.67	515	493	39.1	26,791	25,646	2,032
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	11.93	11.59	466	449	39.1	24,224	23,342	2,031
Home health aides	10.09	9.50	383	372	38.0	19,931	19,365	1,976
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	12.42	12.18	488	480	39.3	25,360	24,960	2,041
Physical therapist assistants and aides	13.41	10.00	537	400	40.0	27,898	20,800	2,080
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations	14.72	14.50	575	580	39.1	29,908	30,160	2,031
Dental assistants	15.93	16.00	603	640	37.9	31,373	33,280	1,969
Medical assistants	15.11	14.50	599	580	39.6	31,135	30,160	2,061
Protective service occupations	12.94	12.00	516	456	39.9	26,857	23,693	2,075
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	12.04	11.05	472	440	39.2	24,535	22,880	2,037
Security guards	12.04	11.00	472	440	39.2	24,521	22,880	2,037
Food preparation and serving related occupations	9.85	9.00	377	340	38.2	19,548	17,644	1,984
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers	15.58	15.00	638	615	41.0	33,195	32,001	2,131

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Food preparation and serving related occupations								
–Continued								
First-line								
supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	\$14.86	\$14.30	\$610	\$615	41.1	\$31,739	\$31,990	2,136
Cooks	10.96	10.55	426	420	38.9	22,147	21,840	2,020
Cooks, fast food	9.26	8.25	369	330	39.8	19,176	17,160	2,071
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	11.86	11.41	451	445	38.1	23,332	23,130	1,968
Cooks, restaurant	11.48	11.30	454	458	39.5	23,608	23,837	2,056
Cooks, short order	9.53	8.88	357	295	37.5	18,590	15,349	1,950
Food preparation workers	9.99	9.09	383	360	38.4	19,872	18,720	1,989
Food service, tipped	7.59	7.25	281	272	37.0	14,619	14,134	1,925
Bartenders	8.74	7.55	341	300	39.0	17,722	15,600	2,027
Waiters and waitresses	6.91	7.25	250	254	36.2	13,003	13,195	1,881
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	8.86	7.85	340	308	38.3	17,658	15,997	1,993
Fast food and counter workers	9.47	9.00	357	340	37.7	18,433	17,680	1,946
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	9.53	9.00	361	345	37.8	18,646	17,680	1,956
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	9.11	8.63	339	335	37.2	17,277	17,443	1,896
Dishwashers	11.29	10.95	446	438	39.6	22,898	22,776	2,029
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	9.58	8.75	383	350	40.0	19,931	18,200	2,080
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	11.39	10.27	446	400	39.2	22,473	20,779	1,974
First-line								
supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers	14.40	13.00	565	520	39.3	29,398	27,040	2,042

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations –Continued								
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	\$15.11	\$16.50	\$604	\$660	40.0	\$31,428	\$34,320	2,080
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	13.98	13.00	543	480	38.8	28,235	24,960	2,020
Building cleaning workers	10.82	10.00	426	400	39.4	21,848	20,779	2,020
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners	11.28	10.36	446	408	39.5	23,172	21,195	2,054
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	9.89	9.18	387	350	39.1	19,461	17,928	1,968
Grounds maintenance workers	11.42	9.75	443	376	38.8	20,863	18,720	1,827
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	10.38	9.16	398	360	38.3	19,982	18,720	1,925
Personal care and service occupations	12.06	9.07	459	360	38.1	23,556	18,278	1,953
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	17.76	17.22	714	689	40.2	37,132	35,818	2,091
Gaming supervisors	20.25	21.08	817	827	40.3	42,466	43,000	2,097
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	15.75	15.72	622	615	39.5	32,348	32,001	2,054
Gaming services workers	8.00	7.43	318	297	39.7	16,537	15,454	2,067
Gaming dealers	7.75	7.25	308	290	39.8	16,026	15,080	2,068
Gaming and sports book writers and runners	8.89	8.25	356	330	40.0	18,490	17,160	2,080
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	8.08	7.73	308	302	38.2	16,034	15,704	1,985
Amusement and recreation attendants	8.12	7.73	309	302	38.0	16,065	15,704	1,978

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Personal care and service occupations –Continued								
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	\$10.21	\$8.25	\$404	\$330	39.6	\$21,009	\$17,160	2,057
Transportation attendants	34.90	32.30	717	635	20.5	37,263	33,029	1,068
Flight attendants	34.90	32.30	717	635	20.5	37,263	33,029	1,068
Child care workers	9.81	9.66	386	386	39.4	19,451	18,866	1,983
Personal and home care aides	10.36	10.00	408	400	39.4	21,222	20,800	2,048
Recreation and fitness workers	17.55	18.05	686	722	39.1	27,572	36,005	1,571
Sales and related occupations	18.02	14.43	721	573	40.0	37,473	29,786	2,080
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers	21.42	18.27	865	740	40.4	44,991	38,501	2,100
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers ..	20.16	17.90	816	716	40.5	42,429	37,232	2,105
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	27.26	21.25	1,091	850	40.0	56,708	44,200	2,080
Retail sales workers	12.98	11.30	518	442	39.9	26,924	22,963	2,074
Cashiers, all workers	10.50	9.69	414	386	39.5	21,528	20,072	2,051
Cashiers	10.43	9.65	412	380	39.5	21,386	19,760	2,051
Gaming change persons and booth cashiers ...	12.07	11.50	476	460	39.4	24,748	23,920	2,051
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons ..	14.05	13.03	570	521	40.6	29,665	27,096	2,111
Counter and rental clerks	13.30	10.75	527	380	39.6	27,401	19,760	2,061
Parts salespersons	14.55	15.70	601	628	41.3	31,232	32,648	2,146
Retail salespersons	14.46	12.50	579	488	40.0	30,090	25,366	2,081
Insurance sales agents	32.28	33.39	1,274	1,297	39.5	66,234	67,429	2,052
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	27.74	17.51	1,111	677	40.0	57,761	35,199	2,082
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	32.28	27.02	1,305	1,081	40.4	67,864	56,202	2,102

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Sales and related occupations –Continued								
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products	\$39.67	\$31.78	\$1,592	\$1,293	40.1	\$82,765	\$67,226	2,086
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products	29.51	26.76	1,197	1,071	40.5	62,225	55,669	2,108
Telemarketers	12.21	10.95	476	420	39.0	24,763	21,840	2,029
Office and administrative support occupations	15.33	14.50	607	573	39.6	31,568	29,765	2,059
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	19.60	18.40	782	736	39.9	40,676	38,266	2,076
Financial clerks	15.06	14.63	594	580	39.4	30,863	30,160	2,049
Bill and account collectors Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	16.14	15.09	645	604	40.0	33,564	31,393	2,080
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	16.61	16.12	664	645	40.0	34,553	33,530	2,080
Gaming cage workers	15.96	15.64	625	618	39.2	32,511	32,136	2,037
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	11.50	11.11	460	444	40.0	23,913	23,109	2,080
Procurement clerks	18.43	18.97	737	759	40.0	38,335	39,453	2,080
Tellers	15.28	15.95	595	560	38.9	30,917	29,120	2,024
Tellers	11.33	11.00	447	440	39.4	23,222	22,880	2,050
Brokerage clerks	17.69	18.35	734	733	41.5	38,154	38,133	2,156
Customer service representatives	14.53	13.51	579	536	39.8	30,093	27,872	2,072
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	11.70	10.51	465	420	39.7	23,484	21,528	2,007
Loan interviewers and clerks	16.53	16.42	661	657	40.0	34,389	34,154	2,080
New accounts clerks	14.42	13.77	577	551	40.0	29,993	28,642	2,080
Order clerks	14.10	13.72	561	549	39.8	29,183	28,538	2,069
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	16.68	16.50	666	660	39.9	34,648	34,320	2,077

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Office and administrative support occupations –Continued								
Receptionists and information clerks	\$12.64	\$12.00	\$499	\$470	39.5	\$25,938	\$24,440	2,053
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks ...	17.69	18.50	708	740	40.0	36,803	38,484	2,080
Dispatchers	14.35	13.50	581	540	40.5	30,196	28,080	2,104
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance	15.42	15.70	628	604	40.7	32,646	31,408	2,117
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	22.05	19.65	873	753	39.6	45,412	39,133	2,059
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	13.31	12.68	532	507	40.0	27,645	26,374	2,078
Stock clerks and order fillers	12.27	11.91	487	470	39.7	25,322	24,440	2,064
Secretaries and administrative assistants	18.12	17.00	720	675	39.7	37,422	35,090	2,065
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants	21.87	21.42	870	850	39.8	45,254	44,221	2,069
Legal secretaries	22.26	20.50	873	820	39.2	45,407	42,640	2,040
Medical secretaries	14.67	14.73	579	589	39.4	30,092	30,638	2,051
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive	15.38	14.75	614	590	39.9	31,927	30,680	2,076
Computer operators	19.22	17.00	769	680	40.0	39,985	35,360	2,080
Data entry and information processing workers	12.82	12.10	504	484	39.3	26,191	25,168	2,043
Data entry keyers	12.82	12.10	504	484	39.3	26,191	25,168	2,043
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	13.70	13.40	541	536	39.5	28,132	27,872	2,054
Office clerks, general	14.58	13.85	568	553	39.0	29,540	28,741	2,026
Construction and extraction occupations	20.18	18.50	802	720	39.7	41,677	37,440	2,065
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	29.81	28.56	1,222	1,178	41.0	63,541	61,264	2,132
Carpenters	21.57	20.50	860	816	39.9	44,681	42,442	2,072
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	21.45	22.19	858	888	40.0	44,626	46,159	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Construction and extraction occupations –Continued								
Cement masons and concrete finishers	\$21.45	\$22.19	\$858	\$888	40.0	\$44,626	\$46,159	2,080
Construction laborers	12.67	10.50	507	420	40.0	26,357	21,840	2,080
Construction equipment operators	21.04	19.00	829	720	39.4	43,088	37,440	2,048
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	21.76	22.00	846	840	38.9	44,017	43,680	2,023
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	20.35	18.68	794	700	39.0	41,291	36,400	2,029
Drywall and ceiling tile installers	18.44	17.00	714	620	38.7	37,129	32,240	2,014
Electricians	23.14	22.92	926	917	40.0	48,140	47,680	2,080
Painters and paperhangers	17.44	15.00	643	520	36.9	33,427	27,040	1,916
Painters, construction and maintenance	17.44	15.00	643	520	36.9	33,427	27,040	1,916
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	25.85	25.56	1,026	1,022	39.7	53,340	53,156	2,063
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	26.52	27.25	1,051	1,090	39.6	54,675	56,680	2,062
Roofers	14.45	12.35	566	494	39.2	29,428	25,688	2,037
Sheet metal workers	19.38	19.00	714	760	36.8	37,107	39,520	1,915
Helpers, construction trades ..	15.74	13.81	612	553	38.9	31,848	28,731	2,024
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	21.30	20.25	853	820	40.1	44,370	42,230	2,083
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	29.03	26.88	1,168	1,067	40.2	60,754	55,461	2,093
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	23.67	25.48	943	1,019	39.9	49,061	52,998	2,072
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment	29.92	30.75	1,189	1,230	39.7	61,809	63,962	2,066
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	22.91	23.50	916	940	40.0	47,650	48,880	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations –Continued								
Automotive technicians and repairers	\$21.58	\$20.62	\$866	\$825	40.2	\$45,014	\$42,230	2,086
Automotive body and related repairers	21.60	15.00	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	21.57	20.62	872	837	40.4	45,310	43,533	2,101
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists ...	21.75	20.50	870	820	40.0	45,231	42,640	2,080
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	21.42	21.00	884	880	41.3	45,955	45,760	2,145
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines	23.45	22.00	909	880	38.8	47,257	45,760	2,015
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	24.35	22.15	974	886	40.0	50,646	46,064	2,080
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers	20.46	20.02	817	785	39.9	42,482	40,828	2,076
Industrial machinery mechanics	26.15	26.32	1,043	1,056	39.9	54,222	54,912	2,074
Maintenance and repair workers, general	17.36	14.70	694	588	40.0	36,109	30,576	2,080
Maintenance workers, machinery	20.65	19.45	823	761	39.8	42,780	39,567	2,072
Line installers and repairers ...	22.53	21.30	901	852	40.0	46,869	44,304	2,080
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	21.47	21.30	859	852	40.0	44,658	44,304	2,080
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers	16.05	15.19	639	608	39.8	33,212	31,595	2,070
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	17.03	17.44	681	698	40.0	35,428	36,275	2,080
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers	12.87	11.51	508	467	39.5	26,442	24,294	2,055

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Production occupations	\$18.25	\$15.14	\$728	\$603	39.9	\$37,869	\$31,368	2,075
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	39.46	33.49	1,621	1,347	41.1	84,281	70,021	2,136
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	13.68	12.43	547	497	40.0	28,446	25,844	2,080
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers ..	13.86	12.43	555	497	40.0	28,838	25,844	2,080
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	12.80	11.50	512	460	40.0	26,629	23,920	2,080
Bakers	14.25	13.29	561	532	39.4	29,189	27,639	2,048
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	13.01	12.35	512	516	39.4	26,639	26,807	2,048
Computer control programmers and operators	18.89	17.96	756	718	40.0	39,293	37,357	2,080
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic	17.33	17.73	693	709	40.0	36,043	36,883	2,080
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	13.58	13.55	543	542	40.0	28,257	28,174	2,080
Machinists	24.14	22.80	954	912	39.5	49,589	47,424	2,054
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	15.77	15.36	631	614	40.0	32,792	31,943	2,080
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers	15.77	15.36	631	614	40.0	32,792	31,943	2,080
Printers	20.41	19.00	778	722	38.1	40,436	37,523	1,981
Printing machine operators	21.29	20.25	804	846	37.8	41,797	43,982	1,963
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	10.00	9.21	398	369	39.8	20,694	19,165	2,069
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	19.83	19.30	793	772	40.0	41,239	40,144	2,080
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	15.34	15.28	604	611	39.4	31,403	31,782	2,047
Painting workers	20.71	17.45	829	698	40.0	43,085	36,294	2,080
Painters, transportation equipment	25.61	21.00	1,024	840	40.0	53,269	43,680	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Production occupations –Continued								
Miscellaneous production workers	\$12.20	\$11.00	\$487	\$440	39.9	\$25,340	\$22,880	2,077
Helpers--production workers	10.53	10.75	421	430	40.0	21,898	22,362	2,080
Transportation and material moving occupations	16.14	15.00	641	594	39.7	33,227	30,680	2,059
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand	23.10	19.08	947	769	41.0	49,245	40,000	2,131
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators	23.59	25.10	954	1,004	40.4	49,604	52,202	2,103
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	108.97	94.75	2,107	1,771	19.3	109,568	92,087	1,005
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers	108.97	94.75	2,107	1,771	19.3	109,568	92,087	1,005
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	17.54	16.61	713	660	40.7	37,098	34,320	2,116
Driver/sales workers	13.81	12.34	547	480	39.6	28,443	24,960	2,059
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	18.99	19.11	787	794	41.4	40,930	41,282	2,155
Truck drivers, light or delivery services	16.02	13.77	637	551	39.7	33,101	28,642	2,067
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs ...	10.05	10.36	439	466	43.7	22,848	24,231	2,273
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	20.13	16.00	766	640	38.1	39,843	33,280	1,980
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators	20.13	16.00	766	640	38.1	39,843	33,280	1,980
Industrial truck and tractor operators	14.82	14.50	592	580	40.0	30,078	29,536	2,029
Laborers and material movers, hand	11.83	10.50	463	412	39.1	24,062	21,424	2,033
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	9.94	9.00	391	360	39.3	20,326	18,720	2,046

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12

Full-time¹ private industry workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Transportation and material moving occupations –Continued								
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	\$12.58	\$10.61	\$491	\$420	39.0	\$25,520	\$21,840	2,029
Packers and packagers, hand	10.61	10.75	415	426	39.1	21,592	22,152	2,034

¹ Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

² The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

³ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

⁴ Mean weekly earnings are based on the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees. Median weekly earnings designate position in the earnings

distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean weekly hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a week, exclusive of overtime.

⁵ Mean annual earnings are based on the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees. Median annual earnings designate position in the earnings distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean annual hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a year, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

Table 13 Full-time¹ State and local government workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
All workers	\$25.86	\$22.70	\$1,026	\$911	39.7	\$48,748	\$43,809	1,885
Management occupations	41.03	43.29	1,651	1,732	40.2	81,926	83,169	1,997
General and operations managers	51.52	52.43	2,061	2,097	40.0	107,172	109,054	2,080
Financial managers	43.48	50.59	1,739	2,024	40.0	90,279	105,231	2,076
Education administrators	40.87	44.02	1,668	1,716	40.8	76,285	81,338	1,867
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school	46.45	48.70	1,934	1,997	41.6	82,816	83,226	1,783
Social and community service managers	33.85	37.85	1,354	1,514	40.0	70,407	78,728	2,080
Business and financial operations occupations	23.08	22.18	923	887	40.0	47,367	46,128	2,052
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	26.36	19.79	1,054	792	40.0	46,062	41,163	1,748
Accountants and auditors	23.69	23.74	948	950	40.0	49,284	49,379	2,080
Computer and mathematical science occupations	30.52	28.80	1,221	1,152	40.0	62,979	60,736	2,064
Computer systems analysts	34.43	35.57	1,377	1,423	40.0	71,623	73,986	2,080
Architecture and engineering occupations	27.65	24.53	1,106	981	40.0	57,520	51,022	2,080
Engineers	34.54	35.98	1,382	1,439	40.0	71,852	74,838	2,080
Civil engineers	34.21	36.81	1,368	1,472	40.0	71,151	76,565	2,080
Engineering technicians, except drafters	21.98	21.64	879	866	40.0	45,709	45,011	2,080
Civil engineering technicians	21.66	20.67	866	827	40.0	45,049	42,996	2,080
Life, physical, and social science occupations	25.89	23.99	1,036	959	40.0	52,826	49,930	2,040
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians	24.67	22.94	987	918	40.0	51,316	47,719	2,080
Community and social services occupations	23.01	20.26	921	813	40.0	46,481	42,587	2,020
Counselors	31.57	31.82	1,249	1,273	39.6	56,528	54,397	1,791
Educational, vocational, and school counselors ..	39.32	39.52	1,534	1,524	39.0	60,059	59,733	1,528

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13 Full-time¹ State and local government workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Community and social services occupations –Continued								
Social workers	\$20.59	\$17.79	\$823	\$712	40.0	\$42,615	\$37,003	2,070
Child, family, and school social workers	18.62	17.65	744	706	39.9	38,467	36,712	2,066
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	21.25	20.76	860	842	40.5	44,671	43,805	2,102
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists	22.37	21.83	912	899	40.7	47,410	46,758	2,119
Social and human service assistants	19.43	16.62	777	665	40.0	40,313	34,570	2,074
Legal occupations	36.08	31.24	1,443	1,250	40.0	75,049	64,979	2,080
Lawyers	39.04	35.57	1,562	1,423	40.0	81,200	73,986	2,080
Miscellaneous legal support workers	24.58	24.62	983	985	40.0	51,130	51,210	2,080
Education, training, and library occupations	35.25	32.32	1,347	1,236	38.2	52,802	48,151	1,498
Postsecondary teachers	62.35	49.82	2,503	1,938	40.1	104,748	78,234	1,680
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	33.69	32.64	1,284	1,241	38.1	48,355	46,565	1,435
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	26.77	25.37	965	941	36.0	36,315	35,555	1,356
Kindergarten teachers, except special education	26.18	24.96	1,003	936	38.3	37,437	34,652	1,430
Elementary and middle school teachers	32.91	30.72	1,261	1,183	38.3	47,441	44,604	1,442
Elementary school teachers, except special education	33.20	31.56	1,277	1,215	38.4	47,998	45,628	1,446
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education	31.45	29.57	1,185	1,179	37.7	44,746	43,533	1,423
Secondary school teachers	35.36	34.98	1,356	1,340	38.3	51,162	50,684	1,447

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13 Full-time¹ State and local government workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Education, training, and library occupations –Continued								
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education	\$35.40	\$35.14	\$1,357	\$1,345	38.3	\$51,192	\$50,684	1,446
Special education teachers	34.12	31.82	1,273	1,233	37.3	47,648	47,017	1,397
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school	33.30	31.61	1,230	1,198	36.9	46,211	45,048	1,388
Other teachers and instructors	35.80	36.55	1,367	1,381	38.2	49,985	51,376	1,396
Library technicians	18.91	18.76	756	750	40.0	39,326	39,021	2,080
Instructional coordinators	28.45	29.20	1,118	1,168	39.3	55,498	58,136	1,950
Teacher assistants	12.96	12.08	443	427	34.2	16,582	15,811	1,279
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	21.97	21.94	879	878	40.0	42,953	42,817	1,955
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	32.87	30.57	1,287	1,190	39.2	63,841	57,290	1,942
Registered nurses	32.54	31.66	1,253	1,225	38.5	60,548	61,014	1,861
Therapists	33.40	32.34	1,323	1,294	39.6	62,458	63,584	1,870
Healthcare support occupations	14.26	13.53	550	506	38.5	28,154	25,622	1,974
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	11.99	11.75	453	458	37.8	23,573	23,837	1,967
Protective service occupations	24.28	23.48	1,015	990	41.8	52,193	50,877	2,150
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers	32.32	31.11	1,293	1,244	40.0	67,229	64,713	2,080
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	35.01	33.14	1,400	1,326	40.0	72,815	68,927	2,080
Fire fighters	19.86	20.99	1,024	945	51.6	53,242	49,163	2,681
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	19.47	18.74	791	755	40.6	41,120	39,277	2,112
Correctional officers and jailers	19.47	18.74	791	755	40.6	41,120	39,277	2,112

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13 Full-time¹ State and local government workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Protective service occupations –Continued								
Police officers	\$26.82	\$25.80	\$1,074	\$1,032	40.0	\$55,825	\$53,664	2,082
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	26.82	25.80	1,074	1,032	40.0	55,825	53,664	2,082
Food preparation and serving related occupations	11.40	11.02	430	408	37.7	19,769	19,365	1,734
Cooks	11.69	12.94	455	517	38.9	21,419	20,298	1,832
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	13.43	12.31	533	492	39.7	27,378	25,605	2,039
Building cleaning workers	12.82	12.54	507	502	39.5	25,864	25,834	2,018
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners	13.15	12.89	518	516	39.4	26,381	26,341	2,006
Grounds maintenance workers	13.61	11.79	545	472	40.0	28,339	24,523	2,082
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	13.91	12.28	556	491	40.0	28,949	25,542	2,082
Personal care and service occupations	12.79	12.98	498	519	38.9	25,204	26,998	1,971
Sales and related occupations	14.55	12.03	582	481	40.0	30,257	25,012	2,080
Office and administrative support occupations	16.41	15.75	654	629	39.9	33,135	32,115	2,019
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	21.30	20.20	842	790	39.5	43,788	41,077	2,056
Financial clerks	16.36	15.71	655	628	40.0	34,036	32,677	2,080
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	16.82	16.40	673	656	40.0	34,996	34,112	2,080
Court, municipal, and license clerks	17.11	16.91	683	676	39.9	35,492	35,173	2,074
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	16.18	15.75	647	630	40.0	33,652	32,760	2,080
Dispatchers	17.98	17.77	719	711	40.0	37,402	36,962	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13 Full-time¹ State and local government workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Office and administrative support occupations –Continued								
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers	\$18.06	\$16.62	\$722	\$665	40.0	\$37,556	\$34,570	2,080
Secretaries and administrative assistants	16.80	15.83	667	627	39.7	33,139	31,805	1,973
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants	17.72	16.83	708	673	40.0	36,794	34,996	2,076
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive	14.96	15.15	591	603	39.5	27,134	26,664	1,814
Office clerks, general	15.33	14.71	613	588	40.0	30,442	28,313	1,986
Construction and extraction occupations	19.08	18.47	763	739	40.0	39,081	37,858	2,048
Construction equipment operators	18.63	18.05	745	722	40.0	38,743	37,544	2,080
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	18.24	17.34	729	694	40.0	37,929	36,071	2,080
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	19.77	22.78	791	911	40.0	41,113	47,376	2,080
Highway maintenance workers	16.31	14.44	652	577	40.0	31,971	30,025	1,960
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	22.81	22.45	911	898	39.9	47,382	46,696	2,077
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers	22.52	21.79	901	872	40.0	46,832	45,323	2,080
Maintenance and repair workers, general	22.27	21.79	891	872	40.0	46,318	45,323	2,080
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers	17.88	17.24	711	690	39.8	36,985	35,859	2,069
Production occupations	22.84	19.98	914	799	40.0	47,509	41,567	2,080
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	21.88	19.98	875	799	40.0	45,517	41,567	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13 Full-time¹ State and local government workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Transportation and material moving occupations	\$16.03	\$15.00	\$612	\$591	38.2	\$28,072	\$25,854	1,751
Bus drivers	13.98	12.90	518	482	37.0	22,669	21,693	1,621
Bus drivers, school	12.76	11.91	455	427	35.7	18,446	17,439	1,446

¹ Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

² The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

³ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

⁴ Mean weekly earnings are based on the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees. Median weekly earnings designate position in the earnings

distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean weekly hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a week, exclusive of overtime.

⁵ Mean annual earnings are based on the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees. Median annual earnings designate position in the earnings distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean annual hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a year, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

Table 14

Size of establishment: Mean hourly earnings¹ of workers in private industry establishments for major occupational groups

Occupational group ²	Private industry workers	1-49 workers	50-99 workers	100-499 workers	500 workers or more
All workers	\$19.97	\$17.52	\$20.26	\$20.95	\$23.54
Management, professional, and related	34.71	31.03	34.80	36.07	37.24
Management, business, and financial	38.79	36.24	39.90	40.62	39.41
Professional and related	32.86	28.56	32.27	34.06	36.33
Service	10.52	9.87	9.60	10.81	12.09
Sales and office	15.32	14.95	16.61	15.24	15.46
Sales and related	16.20	15.53	17.99	16.71	15.86
Office and administrative support	14.77	14.46	15.51	14.42	15.37
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	20.43	18.91	23.17	22.57	22.29
Construction and extraction	20.10	—	—	—	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair	21.09	19.06	22.81	25.33	23.69
Production, transportation, and material moving	16.36	14.73	13.80	17.78	19.29
Production	17.78	14.86	14.35	21.89	17.28
Transportation and material moving	15.37	14.66	13.50	14.04	20.64
	Relative error				
All workers	2.4%	2.2%	6.2%	3.5%	8.2%
Management, professional, and related	3.2	4.8	9.7	5.3	5.7
Management, business, and financial	4.6	10.4	10.8	9.1	4.7
Professional and related	3.9	4.7	16.1	7.3	6.6
Service	1.6	2.8	2.7	4.4	3.5
Sales and office	2.4	2.5	4.2	7.5	5.0
Sales and related	2.1	4.5	10.0	6.2	19.7
Office and administrative support	3.3	2.3	4.7	8.8	2.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	4.6	6.3	7.1	6.8	5.2
Construction and extraction	7.3	—	—	—	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	5.8	10.8	7.8	4.0
Production, transportation, and material moving	5.1	3.8	6.9	12.8	8.2
Production	9.8	6.2	11.6	18.5	5.6
Transportation and material moving	2.9	4.3	7.8	7.5	14.0

¹ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

² The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

³ The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of Methods, at http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

Table 15 Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
All workers	\$19.48	\$15.50	\$775	\$615	39.8	\$40,067	\$31,824	2,057
Management occupations	38.89	33.90	1,611	1,361	41.4	83,734	70,760	2,153
General and operations managers	44.85	38.46	1,978	1,538	44.1	102,873	80,001	2,294
Administrative services managers	25.13	22.44	1,010	898	40.2	52,510	46,675	2,090
Financial managers	37.67	37.61	1,562	1,600	41.5	81,205	83,198	2,156
Construction managers	37.70	37.50	1,557	1,500	41.3	80,961	78,000	2,147
Medical and health services managers	36.65	35.36	1,536	1,414	41.9	79,867	73,549	2,179
Business and financial operations occupations	29.29	26.10	1,174	1,056	40.1	61,027	54,929	2,084
Accountants and auditors	34.21	35.20	1,366	1,339	39.9	71,033	69,628	2,077
Loan counselors and officers	36.85	36.06	1,446	1,442	39.2	75,204	75,001	2,041
Loan officers	36.85	36.06	1,446	1,442	39.2	75,204	75,001	2,041
Computer and mathematical science occupations	27.78	28.25	1,113	1,118	40.0	57,857	58,115	2,083
Computer software engineers	35.35	33.67	1,414	1,347	40.0	73,535	70,034	2,080
Computer software engineers, applications	35.20	33.67	1,408	1,347	40.0	73,221	70,034	2,080
Computer support specialists	17.33	17.79	693	712	40.0	36,041	37,003	2,080
Computer systems analysts	37.51	37.56	1,501	1,502	40.0	78,029	78,125	2,080
Network and computer systems administrators	29.43	27.94	1,185	1,118	40.3	61,602	58,115	2,093
Architecture and engineering occupations	30.85	28.18	1,216	1,081	39.4	63,154	56,198	2,047
Engineers	35.53	33.48	1,417	1,339	39.9	73,682	69,638	2,074
Civil engineers	30.05	29.78	1,140	1,191	37.9	59,279	61,951	1,973
Electrical and electronics engineers	38.31	39.42	1,547	1,577	40.4	80,427	82,000	2,099
Electronics engineers, except computer	41.41	39.42	1,657	1,577	40.0	86,138	82,000	2,080
Drafters	22.42	21.50	881	860	39.3	45,802	44,720	2,043
Architectural and civil drafters	23.26	21.20	904	848	38.8	46,984	44,096	2,020
Engineering technicians, except drafters	20.60	21.35	824	854	40.0	42,851	44,414	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15 Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Life, physical, and social science occupations	\$36.42	\$38.65	\$1,457	\$1,546	40.0	\$75,749	\$80,400	2,080
Physical scientists	38.68	39.23	1,547	1,569	40.0	80,462	81,600	2,080
Community and social services occupations	17.73	16.68	794	788	44.8	41,053	40,121	2,315
Counselors	18.69	19.29	748	772	40.0	38,872	40,121	2,080
Social workers	17.75	17.74	710	710	40.0	36,911	36,901	2,080
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	14.78	13.78	591	551	40.0	30,152	27,040	2,040
Social and human service assistants	12.90	12.40	516	496	40.0	26,097	25,792	2,022
Legal occupations	33.98	26.97	1,421	1,079	41.8	73,911	56,100	2,175
Paralegals and legal assistants	24.27	24.84	969	993	39.9	50,384	51,661	2,076
Education, training, and library occupations	19.42	17.69	749	677	38.6	33,259	27,897	1,713
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	18.74	18.40	698	707	37.2	29,696	27,903	1,585
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	15.31	13.07	576	500	37.6	26,568	26,000	1,735
Preschool teachers, except special education	13.74	13.00	525	480	38.2	25,545	23,920	1,859
Elementary and middle school teachers	24.15	25.16	884	881	36.6	33,669	34,001	1,394
Elementary school teachers, except special education	24.15	25.16	884	881	36.6	33,669	34,001	1,394
Teacher assistants	11.81	11.00	462	440	39.1	19,750	20,000	1,673
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	20.87	18.75	853	837	40.9	44,381	43,514	2,127
Designers	22.86	24.04	911	962	39.8	47,369	50,003	2,072
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	38.69	28.00	1,517	1,100	39.2	78,909	57,200	2,039
Physicians and surgeons	101.36	97.50	3,995	3,868	39.4	207,766	201,123	2,050

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15 Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations –Continued								
Registered nurses	\$34.22	\$27.54	\$1,355	\$1,102	39.6	\$70,471	\$57,283	2,059
Dental hygienists	24.97	27.50	976	1,100	39.1	50,738	57,200	2,032
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	30.71	34.00	1,218	1,360	39.7	63,347	70,720	2,063
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	19.13	18.87	765	755	40.0	39,792	39,250	2,080
Healthcare support occupations	13.48	12.93	524	517	38.8	27,222	26,890	2,019
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	10.59	10.59	411	417	38.8	21,346	21,694	2,016
Home health aides	10.12	9.50	385	374	38.0	20,025	19,422	1,978
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	11.14	11.00	442	425	39.7	23,002	22,094	2,064
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations	15.08	15.00	586	600	38.8	30,448	31,200	2,019
Dental assistants	15.70	15.65	594	639	37.8	30,863	33,225	1,965
Medical assistants	14.97	14.00	595	560	39.7	30,947	29,120	2,067
Protective service occupations	12.15	12.03	486	481	40.0	25,280	25,027	2,080
Food preparation and serving related occupations	9.34	8.70	353	320	37.8	18,330	16,536	1,962
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers	14.22	13.60	588	577	41.3	30,555	30,000	2,149
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	13.89	13.60	575	550	41.4	29,906	28,600	2,154
Cooks	10.22	10.00	397	375	38.8	20,587	19,500	2,015
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	10.72	10.00	395	370	36.8	20,305	19,240	1,894
Cooks, restaurant	10.92	10.39	436	440	40.0	22,690	22,880	2,078
Cooks, short order	9.02	8.72	337	280	37.4	17,528	14,560	1,944
Food preparation workers	8.98	8.50	338	300	37.7	17,500	15,600	1,949
Food service, tipped	7.06	7.43	254	261	36.0	13,198	13,572	1,870

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15 Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Food preparation and serving related occupations								
–Continued								
Bartenders	\$7.91	\$7.50	\$306	\$300	38.7	\$15,908	\$15,600	2,010
Waiters and waitresses	6.68	7.25	234	251	35.1	12,191	13,044	1,824
Fast food and counter workers	9.30	9.00	348	345	37.4	18,004	17,940	1,936
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	9.33	9.05	349	340	37.4	18,129	17,680	1,944
Dishwashers	10.56	9.50	415	380	39.3	21,093	19,760	1,997
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations								
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers	11.05	10.00	433	400	39.2	21,711	19,968	1,965
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	14.06	12.10	550	484	39.1	28,609	25,174	2,035
Building cleaning workers	10.20	9.50	402	380	39.4	20,898	19,760	2,048
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners	10.74	10.00	423	400	39.4	22,019	20,800	2,051
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	8.81	8.62	345	340	39.2	17,946	17,680	2,036
Grounds maintenance workers	11.02	9.14	429	360	38.9	19,742	17,680	1,791
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	9.86	9.00	379	360	38.4	18,861	17,680	1,913
Personal care and service occupations								
Child care workers	9.51	9.60	380	384	40.0	19,075	16,640	2,007

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15 Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Sales and related occupations	\$18.10	\$15.00	\$727	\$600	40.2	\$37,787	\$31,200	2,087
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers	20.40	17.57	827	708	40.5	42,996	36,801	2,108
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers ..	20.23	17.58	822	708	40.6	42,732	36,801	2,112
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	21.46	16.83	858	673	40.0	44,639	35,006	2,080
Retail sales workers	12.70	10.78	509	423	40.1	26,466	21,986	2,084
Cashiers, all workers	9.40	8.92	372	351	39.6	19,309	18,252	2,055
Cashiers	9.40	8.92	372	351	39.6	19,309	18,252	2,055
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons ..	14.08	13.95	574	521	40.7	29,824	27,096	2,118
Counter and rental clerks	12.78	10.78	503	431	39.4	26,169	22,422	2,048
Parts salespersons	14.61	15.70	604	628	41.3	31,383	32,648	2,147
Retail salespersons	14.77	13.10	594	533	40.2	30,909	27,724	2,093
Insurance sales agents	32.64	33.39	1,287	1,297	39.4	66,947	67,429	2,051
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	21.99	16.35	881	654	40.0	45,787	34,008	2,082
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	31.33	27.02	1,270	1,081	40.5	66,048	56,202	2,108
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products	34.25	30.42	1,375	1,250	40.2	71,515	65,021	2,088
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products	30.25	27.02	1,231	1,081	40.7	64,005	56,202	2,116
Office and administrative support occupations	15.04	14.09	594	560	39.5	30,855	29,120	2,051

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15 Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Office and administrative support occupations –Continued								
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	\$17.94	\$17.31	\$715	\$692	39.8	\$37,168	\$36,001	2,072
Financial clerks	14.90	14.42	584	558	39.2	30,360	29,001	2,038
Bill and account collectors	15.98	13.94	639	558	40.0	33,243	29,001	2,080
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	17.84	18.00	714	720	40.0	37,112	37,440	2,080
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	16.54	16.00	641	640	38.7	33,321	33,280	2,015
Procurement clerks	15.23	14.28	591	560	38.8	30,749	29,120	2,019
Tellers	11.31	11.00	448	440	39.6	23,289	22,880	2,059
Customer service representatives	17.56	15.74	702	630	40.0	36,528	32,743	2,080
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	10.90	10.25	429	410	39.4	20,962	21,328	1,922
Loan interviewers and clerks	16.01	16.48	640	659	40.0	33,294	34,278	2,080
Order clerks	11.48	11.02	455	441	39.7	23,681	22,922	2,062
Receptionists and information clerks	12.91	12.00	511	480	39.6	26,596	24,960	2,060
Dispatchers	14.68	15.00	596	600	40.6	30,969	31,200	2,110
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance	15.44	16.00	629	635	40.7	32,707	32,999	2,119
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	12.97	12.70	518	508	39.9	26,922	26,416	2,075
Stock clerks and order fillers	11.16	10.30	440	412	39.4	22,877	21,424	2,051
Secretaries and administrative assistants	17.25	15.40	685	616	39.7	35,600	32,032	2,064
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants	21.13	20.49	839	819	39.7	43,603	42,609	2,063
Medical secretaries	14.52	14.73	573	589	39.4	29,776	30,638	2,051
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive	15.16	14.42	604	577	39.9	31,424	30,000	2,073
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	14.88	13.60	575	544	38.6	29,896	28,288	2,009
Office clerks, general	13.96	13.11	540	524	38.7	28,064	27,267	2,011

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15 Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Construction and extraction occupations	\$20.06	\$18.00	\$795	\$697	39.7	\$41,356	\$36,400	2,062
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	30.42	27.50	1,256	1,166	41.3	65,303	60,655	2,147
Carpenters	25.20	24.50	1,008	980	40.0	52,350	50,960	2,078
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	19.18	20.65	767	826	40.0	39,895	42,948	2,080
Cement masons and concrete finishers	19.18	20.65	767	826	40.0	39,895	42,948	2,080
Construction laborers	12.54	10.50	502	420	40.0	26,077	21,840	2,080
Construction equipment operators	20.83	19.00	815	720	39.1	42,374	37,440	2,034
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	21.51	19.00	827	692	38.4	42,986	36,001	1,998
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	20.79	18.68	809	720	38.9	42,043	37,440	2,022
Drywall and ceiling tile installers	18.69	18.00	720	600	38.5	37,414	31,200	2,002
Electricians	21.69	21.91	868	876	40.0	45,125	45,575	2,080
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	26.38	27.25	1,044	1,080	39.6	54,313	56,160	2,059
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	26.74	27.25	1,059	1,090	39.6	55,053	56,680	2,059
Helpers, construction trades ..	15.17	13.37	586	535	38.6	30,483	27,812	2,009
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	19.81	18.00	795	720	40.1	41,308	37,440	2,085
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	22.18	20.22	897	809	40.5	46,666	42,053	2,104
Automotive technicians and repairers	21.72	20.62	872	825	40.1	45,282	42,230	2,085
Automotive body and related repairers	21.60	15.00	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15 Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations –Continued								
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	\$21.74	\$20.62	\$879	\$837	40.4	\$45,671	\$43,533	2,101
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists ...	22.01	22.75	880	910	40.0	45,773	47,320	2,080
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	21.51	22.00	891	880	41.4	46,353	45,760	2,155
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines	23.56	22.00	910	880	38.6	47,298	45,760	2,008
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers	18.48	18.00	739	720	40.0	38,443	37,440	2,080
Maintenance and repair workers, general	15.42	14.00	617	560	40.0	32,071	29,120	2,080
Line installers and repairers ...	22.09	15.61	884	624	40.0	45,954	32,469	2,080
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers	14.38	13.00	570	520	39.7	29,660	27,040	2,062
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers	13.10	12.40	516	496	39.4	26,840	25,784	2,048
Production occupations	15.23	13.50	610	540	40.0	31,698	28,080	2,082
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	24.70	21.64	1,037	1,000	42.0	53,942	52,000	2,184
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	12.36	11.50	494	460	40.0	25,701	23,920	2,080
Machinists	18.17	17.99	713	720	39.3	37,087	37,428	2,041
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	15.00	15.36	600	614	40.0	31,206	31,943	2,080
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers	15.00	15.36	600	614	40.0	31,206	31,943	2,080
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	10.40	9.88	413	395	39.7	21,470	20,555	2,065

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15 Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Production occupations								
–Continued								
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	\$18.62	\$18.69	\$745	\$748	40.0	\$38,736	\$38,875	2,080
Painting workers	20.77	17.45	831	698	40.0	43,194	36,294	2,080
Miscellaneous production workers	10.78	10.55	431	422	40.0	22,419	21,944	2,080
Helpers--production workers	10.53	10.75	421	430	40.0	21,898	22,362	2,080
Transportation and material moving occupations	15.16	14.44	606	560	40.0	31,313	29,074	2,065
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand	22.93	19.23	943	769	41.1	49,059	40,000	2,139
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	17.00	15.50	696	620	40.9	36,167	32,240	2,128
Driver/sales workers	13.47	11.80	533	472	39.5	27,691	24,544	2,056
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	18.38	19.32	771	800	41.9	40,078	41,600	2,180
Truck drivers, light or delivery services	15.52	13.15	615	526	39.6	31,984	27,352	2,061
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	18.89	16.00	705	600	37.3	36,654	31,200	1,941
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators	18.89	16.00	705	600	37.3	36,654	31,200	1,941
Industrial truck and tractor operators	14.44	14.50	578	580	40.0	28,870	29,536	1,999
Laborers and material movers, hand	10.67	10.50	412	400	38.6	21,420	20,800	2,007
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	10.40	9.50	405	386	38.9	21,043	20,072	2,023

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15 Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Transportation and material moving occupations —Continued								
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	\$10.89	\$10.50	\$417	\$420	38.3	\$21,687	\$21,840	1,991
Packers and packagers, hand	10.07	9.20	399	368	39.6	20,732	19,136	2,058

¹ The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

² Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

³ Mean weekly earnings are based on the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees. Median weekly earnings designate position in the earnings distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean weekly

hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a week, exclusive of overtime.

⁴ Mean annual earnings are based on the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees. Median annual earnings designate position in the earnings distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean annual hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a year, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
All workers	\$23.35	\$17.71	\$928	\$704	39.8	\$48,125	\$36,573	2,061
Management occupations	48.84	43.27	2,016	1,758	41.3	104,803	91,437	2,146
General and operations managers	56.81	53.94	2,506	2,427	44.1	130,312	126,220	2,294
Marketing and sales managers	52.64	51.16	2,145	2,389	40.7	111,537	124,243	2,119
Marketing managers	50.69	59.73	2,028	2,389	40.0	105,431	124,243	2,080
Sales managers	54.31	49.52	2,249	2,476	41.4	116,958	128,749	2,153
Computer and information systems managers	50.49	50.46	2,061	2,018	40.8	106,975	104,951	2,119
Financial managers	41.43	40.10	1,670	1,604	40.3	86,855	83,400	2,097
Human resources managers	33.14	33.55	1,473	1,510	44.4	76,592	78,499	2,311
Construction managers	34.91	36.75	1,477	1,470	42.3	76,826	76,440	2,200
Engineering managers	59.47	58.09	2,477	2,479	41.6	128,797	128,883	2,166
Medical and health services managers	61.58	43.96	2,463	1,758	40.0	128,092	91,437	2,080
Business and financial operations occupations	30.10	28.85	1,212	1,154	40.3	63,015	60,000	2,093
Buyers and purchasing agents	27.62	30.29	1,138	1,212	41.2	59,152	63,001	2,142
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	27.95	30.73	1,156	1,214	41.4	60,120	63,134	2,151
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	24.85	19.39	983	776	39.6	51,124	40,331	2,057
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators	24.85	19.39	983	776	39.6	51,124	40,331	2,057
Cost estimators	36.65	41.08	1,483	1,643	40.5	77,100	85,446	2,104
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	27.52	26.56	1,093	1,063	39.7	56,828	55,253	2,065
Training and development specialists	26.04	25.06	1,039	1,002	39.9	54,020	52,125	2,074
Management analysts	35.82	33.13	1,433	1,325	40.0	74,505	68,919	2,080
Accountants and auditors	30.61	30.29	1,234	1,236	40.3	64,144	64,260	2,096
Financial analysts and advisors	29.20	22.65	1,168	906	40.0	60,744	47,110	2,080
Loan counselors and officers	24.36	24.63	996	982	40.9	51,796	51,043	2,126
Loan officers	27.49	26.15	1,130	1,030	41.1	58,782	53,545	2,138

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Computer and mathematical science occupations	\$38.00	\$37.85	\$1,549	\$1,542	40.8	\$80,572	\$80,178	2,120
Computer software engineers	43.20	42.65	1,771	1,746	41.0	92,097	90,792	2,132
Computer software engineers, applications	40.61	40.90	1,624	1,636	40.0	84,467	85,078	2,080
Computer software engineers, systems software	44.59	43.44	1,853	1,821	41.6	96,370	94,702	2,161
Computer support specialists	28.80	26.46	1,152	1,058	40.0	59,902	55,031	2,080
Computer systems analysts	34.92	31.31	1,484	1,483	42.5	77,165	77,098	2,210
Network and computer systems administrators	31.23	31.25	1,249	1,250	40.0	64,961	65,000	2,080
Architecture and engineering occupations	37.97	37.14	1,535	1,505	40.4	79,841	78,270	2,103
Engineers	42.17	42.06	1,712	1,748	40.6	89,031	90,902	2,111
Civil engineers	45.27	48.97	1,811	1,959	40.0	94,167	101,858	2,080
Electrical and electronics engineers	41.75	43.42	1,670	1,737	40.0	86,838	90,314	2,080
Electrical engineers	45.98	48.32	1,839	1,933	40.0	95,639	100,506	2,080
Electronics engineers, except computer	39.16	37.14	1,566	1,486	40.0	81,446	77,251	2,080
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	29.97	31.08	1,311	1,312	43.7	68,161	68,243	2,275
Industrial engineers	29.97	31.08	1,311	1,312	43.7	68,161	68,243	2,275
Mechanical engineers	44.56	42.06	1,782	1,682	40.0	92,677	87,485	2,080
Drafters	23.49	22.88	939	915	40.0	48,853	47,590	2,080
Engineering technicians, except drafters	26.38	26.98	1,055	1,079	40.0	54,879	56,120	2,080
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	28.11	29.58	1,125	1,183	40.0	58,478	61,535	2,080
Life, physical, and social science occupations	35.99	32.78	1,451	1,311	40.3	75,473	68,187	2,097
Community and social services occupations	17.22	17.45	699	700	40.6	36,346	36,421	2,110
Counselors	19.88	19.28	788	771	39.6	40,960	40,094	2,061
Educational, vocational, and school counselors ..	20.48	19.28	810	771	39.5	42,098	40,094	2,055
Social workers	18.80	18.16	751	726	39.9	39,032	37,777	2,076

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Community and social services occupations –Continued								
Medical and public health social workers	\$20.22	\$17.45	\$804	\$698	39.8	\$41,801	\$36,296	2,067
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	14.19	15.05	588	602	41.5	30,597	31,304	2,157
Social and human service assistants	14.61	16.40	585	656	40.0	30,396	34,112	2,080
Education, training, and library occupations	42.72	36.85	1,679	1,448	39.3	71,449	60,383	1,672
Postsecondary teachers	41.79	40.72	1,654	1,629	39.6	65,265	63,525	1,562
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	26.98	27.57	1,079	1,103	40.0	55,687	57,346	2,064
Designers	23.83	19.15	953	766	40.0	49,570	39,832	2,080
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	35.82	26.81	1,406	1,028	39.2	73,089	53,477	2,040
Pharmacists	54.04	55.39	2,055	2,080	38.0	106,868	108,160	1,978
Physicians and surgeons	129.89	106.01	5,533	3,820	42.6	287,739	198,649	2,215
Registered nurses	31.79	30.30	1,222	1,173	38.5	63,562	61,004	2,000
Therapists	26.68	24.82	1,022	917	38.3	53,152	47,661	1,992
Respiratory therapists	24.34	24.65	912	903	37.5	47,416	46,950	1,948
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	21.65	17.52	839	706	38.7	43,620	36,729	2,014
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists	30.41	30.99	1,169	1,172	38.4	60,768	60,929	1,998
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians ..	16.28	16.38	634	620	38.9	32,970	32,219	2,025
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	31.77	32.63	1,271	1,305	40.0	66,090	67,870	2,080
Radiologic technologists and technicians	28.23	27.63	1,129	1,105	40.0	58,725	57,470	2,080
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	19.08	18.85	751	722	39.3	39,028	37,544	2,046

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations –Continued								
Pharmacy technicians	\$14.68	\$13.70	\$587	\$548	40.0	\$30,545	\$28,486	2,080
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	21.04	21.58	838	837	39.8	43,564	43,514	2,070
Healthcare support occupations	12.96	12.65	509	493	39.3	26,467	25,623	2,042
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	12.42	12.18	486	487	39.2	25,286	25,309	2,036
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	12.66	12.50	496	487	39.2	25,798	25,343	2,037
Physical therapist assistants and aides	14.45	11.30	578	452	40.0	30,049	23,504	2,080
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations	14.11	13.69	557	548	39.5	28,954	28,477	2,052
Medical assistants	15.33	16.00	605	616	39.4	31,442	32,045	2,051
Protective service occupations	13.03	11.65	520	456	39.9	27,046	23,693	2,075
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	12.13	11.05	474	440	39.1	24,656	22,880	2,033
Security guards	12.13	11.00	474	440	39.1	24,641	22,880	2,032
Food preparation and serving related occupations	10.78	10.42	421	400	39.0	21,829	20,800	2,025
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers	19.10	17.50	766	706	40.1	39,839	36,691	2,085
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	17.71	17.50	711	706	40.1	36,946	36,691	2,087
Cooks	12.46	12.76	487	479	39.0	25,300	24,888	2,030
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	13.09	12.13	517	472	39.5	26,893	24,523	2,054
Cooks, restaurant	12.64	12.76	489	479	38.7	25,422	24,888	2,011
Food preparation workers	11.70	12.26	464	485	39.7	24,123	25,210	2,063
Food service, tipped	8.31	7.25	320	290	38.6	16,650	15,080	2,005
Bartenders	10.47	8.21	415	308	39.7	21,593	16,008	2,063
Waiters and waitresses	7.34	7.25	282	263	38.4	14,652	13,650	1,996

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued								
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	\$8.93	\$7.85	\$343	\$308	38.4	\$17,834	\$15,997	1,997
Fast food and counter workers	9.99	9.00	387	338	38.8	19,746	17,550	1,977
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	10.28	9.00	406	346	39.5	20,558	17,550	2,000
Dishwashers	12.44	12.68	497	507	40.0	25,866	26,374	2,080
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	11.97	11.20	469	440	39.2	23,820	22,610	1,990
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers	16.19	16.83	648	673	40.0	33,680	35,006	2,080
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	16.19	16.83	648	673	40.0	33,680	35,006	2,080
Building cleaning workers	11.54	11.12	454	439	39.3	22,941	22,402	1,987
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners	11.77	11.61	465	465	39.5	24,198	24,155	2,056
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	11.26	10.53	439	420	39.0	21,259	21,008	1,888
Grounds maintenance workers	12.92	10.94	493	390	38.2	25,480	19,907	1,972
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	11.88	10.61	451	383	37.9	23,269	19,907	1,959
Personal care and service occupations	12.05	8.66	453	344	37.6	23,223	17,316	1,927
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	17.76	17.22	714	689	40.2	37,132	35,818	2,091

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Personal care and service occupations –Continued								
Gaming supervisors	\$20.25	\$21.08	\$817	\$827	40.3	\$42,466	\$43,000	2,097
Gaming services workers	7.94	7.25	316	290	39.7	16,407	15,080	2,066
Gaming dealers	7.75	7.25	308	290	39.8	16,026	15,080	2,068
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	10.21	8.25	404	330	39.6	21,009	17,160	2,057
Transportation attendants	34.90	32.30	717	635	20.5	37,263	33,029	1,068
Flight attendants	34.90	32.30	717	635	20.5	37,263	33,029	1,068
Sales and related occupations	17.86	13.53	710	531	39.8	36,882	27,482	2,066
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers	24.39	21.00	976	840	40.0	50,739	43,680	2,080
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers ..	19.88	20.91	795	836	40.0	41,358	43,493	2,080
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	35.06	28.08	1,402	1,123	40.0	72,924	58,400	2,080
Retail sales workers	13.45	12.05	532	475	39.6	27,682	24,710	2,058
Cashiers, all workers	12.38	11.60	486	460	39.3	25,289	23,920	2,043
Cashiers	12.42	11.60	488	460	39.3	25,359	23,941	2,042
Gaming change persons and booth cashiers ...	12.07	11.50	476	460	39.4	24,748	23,920	2,051
Retail salespersons	14.06	12.20	558	488	39.7	29,027	25,366	2,065
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	51.88	50.91	2,075	2,037	40.0	107,910	105,901	2,080
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	36.06	27.50	1,443	1,100	40.0	75,012	57,200	2,080
Telemarketers	12.61	10.89	488	420	38.7	25,372	21,840	2,012
Miscellaneous sales and related workers	16.85	20.58	674	823	40.0	35,040	42,806	2,080
Office and administrative support occupations	15.61	14.78	621	585	39.8	32,291	30,430	2,068

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Office and administrative support occupations –Continued								
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	\$21.79	\$21.65	\$872	\$866	40.0	\$45,330	\$45,026	2,080
Financial clerks	15.33	14.98	609	597	39.8	31,686	31,034	2,067
Bill and account collectors	16.24	15.90	650	636	40.0	33,779	33,070	2,080
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	15.71	15.53	628	621	40.0	32,674	32,294	2,080
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	15.16	14.53	603	581	39.8	31,348	30,231	2,068
Gaming cage workers	11.50	11.11	460	444	40.0	23,913	23,109	2,080
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	19.47	19.58	779	783	40.0	40,491	40,716	2,080
Customer service representatives	13.91	13.37	554	531	39.8	28,796	27,602	2,070
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	12.35	11.14	494	446	40.0	25,684	23,171	2,080
Loan interviewers and clerks	17.87	16.42	715	657	40.0	37,175	34,154	2,080
Order clerks	18.31	17.00	732	680	40.0	38,080	35,360	2,080
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	17.55	18.89	700	688	39.9	36,394	35,797	2,074
Receptionists and information clerks	11.87	11.00	464	426	39.1	24,135	22,152	2,033
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks ...	17.40	18.50	696	740	40.0	36,198	38,484	2,080
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	13.57	12.50	543	500	40.0	28,215	26,000	2,080
Stock clerks and order fillers	13.60	14.63	544	585	40.0	28,283	30,430	2,080
Secretaries and administrative assistants	19.14	17.92	761	717	39.7	39,547	37,274	2,066
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants	22.53	21.42	899	854	39.9	46,723	44,429	2,074
Medical secretaries	15.00	14.54	592	567	39.4	30,766	29,462	2,051
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive	15.62	15.18	624	607	40.0	32,459	31,574	2,079
Computer operators	19.22	17.00	769	680	40.0	39,985	35,360	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Office and administrative support occupations —Continued								
Data entry and information processing workers	\$11.83	\$11.81	\$454	\$430	38.4	\$23,628	\$22,360	1,998
Data entry keyers	11.83	11.81	454	430	38.4	23,628	22,360	1,998
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	13.10	12.18	523	487	39.9	27,201	25,339	2,077
Office clerks, general	16.30	14.63	648	585	39.8	33,699	30,430	2,068
Construction and extraction occupations	20.55	20.00	820	800	39.9	42,628	41,600	2,074
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	28.26	29.45	1,138	1,178	40.3	59,177	61,264	2,094
Carpenters	18.12	17.58	720	703	39.7	37,438	36,573	2,067
Construction laborers	14.59	14.00	583	560	40.0	30,340	29,120	2,080
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	23.83	21.92	953	877	40.0	49,557	45,587	2,080
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	25.23	23.00	1,009	920	40.0	52,475	47,840	2,080
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	24.71	23.93	988	957	40.0	51,362	49,774	2,078
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	37.09	35.65	1,484	1,426	40.0	77,147	74,152	2,080
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	27.76	29.06	1,104	1,162	39.8	57,422	60,445	2,068
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment	29.69	30.39	1,178	1,216	39.7	61,280	63,211	2,064
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	22.91	23.50	916	940	40.0	47,650	48,880	2,080
Automotive technicians and repairers	20.15	19.75	813	764	40.4	42,277	39,722	2,098

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations —Continued								
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	\$20.15	\$19.75	\$813	\$764	40.4	\$42,277	\$39,722	2,098
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists ...	21.35	20.40	854	816	40.0	44,416	42,432	2,080
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers	23.58	25.07	939	1,003	39.8	48,828	52,146	2,071
Industrial machinery mechanics	27.67	27.56	1,101	1,081	39.8	57,276	56,222	2,070
Maintenance and repair workers, general	20.46	23.42	818	937	40.0	42,558	48,714	2,080
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers	18.33	17.91	733	716	40.0	38,130	37,253	2,080
Production occupations	20.63	16.59	821	652	39.8	42,686	33,904	2,069
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	13.88	12.43	555	497	40.0	28,863	25,844	2,080
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers ..	14.11	12.43	564	497	40.0	29,349	25,844	2,080
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	12.93	11.75	517	470	40.0	26,894	24,440	2,080
Bakers	16.03	16.75	626	670	39.0	32,527	34,840	2,029
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	12.81	12.93	500	516	39.0	26,015	26,807	2,030
Computer control programmers and operators	19.76	19.61	791	784	40.0	41,107	40,785	2,080
Machinists	27.73	25.75	1,099	986	39.6	57,161	51,272	2,062
Printers	22.30	20.70	843	776	37.8	43,839	40,359	1,966
Printing machine operators	25.44	25.98	942	987	37.0	48,980	51,340	1,925
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	20.39	19.92	816	797	40.0	42,409	41,434	2,080
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	15.72	15.28	618	611	39.3	32,121	31,782	2,043

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation ¹	Hourly ²		Weekly ³			Annual ⁴		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Production occupations –Continued								
Miscellaneous production workers	\$17.18	\$16.04	\$683	\$641	39.7	\$35,502	\$33,353	2,066
Transportation and material moving occupations	17.27	15.25	681	610	39.4	35,420	31,718	2,051
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators	23.24	23.50	930	940	40.0	48,349	48,880	2,080
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	108.97	94.75	2,107	1,771	19.3	109,568	92,087	1,005
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers	108.97	94.75	2,107	1,771	19.3	109,568	92,087	1,005
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	19.10	17.00	764	680	40.0	39,738	35,360	2,080
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	20.91	17.80	836	712	40.0	43,486	37,016	2,080
Truck drivers, light or delivery services	17.14	15.35	686	614	40.0	35,651	31,934	2,080
Industrial truck and tractor operators	15.37	14.66	613	580	39.9	31,889	30,143	2,074
Laborers and material movers, hand	13.02	10.61	516	424	39.6	26,812	22,065	2,060
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	14.25	11.60	567	461	39.8	29,476	23,962	2,069
Packers and packagers, hand	11.18	11.33	432	450	38.7	22,465	23,374	2,010

¹ The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

² Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

³ Mean weekly earnings are based on the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees. Median weekly earnings designate position in the earnings distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean weekly

hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a week, exclusive of overtime.

⁴ Mean annual earnings are based on the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees. Median annual earnings designate position in the earnings distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean annual hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a year, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

Table 17

Union and nonunion workers¹: Mean hourly earnings² by ownership and major occupational group

Occupational group ³	Union			Nonunion		
	Civilian workers	Private industry workers	State and local government workers	Civilian workers	Private industry workers	State and local government workers
All workers	\$24.22	\$21.94	\$26.32	\$20.31	\$19.85	\$24.22
Management, professional, and related	32.92	30.49	33.17	34.09	34.76	31.12
Management, business, and financial	32.64	–	33.14	37.88	38.84	33.81
Professional and related	32.94	30.36	33.17	32.34	32.89	29.80
Service	18.76	14.76	21.19	11.08	10.32	17.69
Sales and office	17.26	17.56	16.75	15.26	15.23	15.67
Sales and related	15.72	15.73	–	16.18	16.21	12.21
Office and administrative support	17.51	18.08	16.75	14.73	14.60	15.81
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	25.18	26.94	21.63	19.56	19.56	19.49
Construction and extraction	24.61	27.21	18.69	19.13	19.12	19.24
Installation, maintenance, and repair	25.87	26.59	24.61	20.33	20.36	19.86
Production, transportation, and material moving	22.40	23.25	17.03	15.23	15.17	17.20
Production	27.23	27.48	–	16.99	16.88	22.43
Transportation and material moving ...	21.04	21.94	16.14	13.87	13.82	15.10

¹ Union workers are those whose earnings are determined through collective bargaining.

² Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

³ The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

Table 18

**Time and incentive workers¹: Mean hourly earnings²
for major occupational groups**

Occupational group ³	Time		Incentive	
	Civilian workers	Private industry workers	Civilian workers	Private industry workers
All workers	\$20.42	\$19.58	\$25.69	\$25.69
Management, professional, and related	33.43	33.99	50.93	50.93
Management, business, and financial	37.32	38.29	45.30	45.30
Professional and related	31.88	32.13	–	–
Service	11.86	10.50	13.53	13.53
Sales and office	14.71	14.58	21.14	21.14
Sales and related	14.15	14.17	22.69	22.69
Office and administrative support	14.95	14.78	14.28	14.28
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	20.22	20.18	22.61	22.61
Construction and extraction	–	20.13	–	19.63
Installation, maintenance, and repair	20.76	20.50	23.81	23.81
Production, transportation, and material moving	16.41	16.37	16.15	16.15
Production	17.80	17.67	24.37	24.37
Transportation and material moving	15.42	15.40	15.00	15.00
	Relative error			
All workers	2.1%	2.3%	9.5%	9.5%
Management, professional, and related	2.2	2.7	20.4	20.4
Management, business, and financial	3.2	3.8	20.3	20.3
Professional and related	2.6	3.4	–	–
Service	1.3	1.6	11.9	11.9
Sales and office	1.9	1.9	5.5	5.5
Sales and related	2.3	2.2	5.1	5.1
Office and administrative support	3.2	3.4	6.1	6.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	4.4	4.7	6.7	6.7
Construction and extraction	–	7.6	–	10.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	4.3	7.7	7.7
Production, transportation, and material moving	5.2	5.4	12.5	12.5
Production	9.4	9.7	27.3	27.3
Transportation and material moving	3.8	3.8	13.5	13.5

¹ Earnings of time workers are based solely on hourly rate or salary. Incentive workers are those whose earnings are at least partially based on productivity payments such as piece rates, commissions, and production bonuses.

² Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

³ The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the

survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

⁴ The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of Methods, at http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

Table 19

**Industry sector¹: Mean hourly earnings²
for private industry workers by major occupational group**

Occupational group ³	Goods producing		Service providing						
	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
All workers	–	–	\$17.65	–	\$22.08	–	\$22.92	\$10.43	\$17.99
Management, professional, and related	–	–	41.08	–	34.05	–	32.06	28.05	21.83
Management, business, and financial	–	–	46.92	–	36.17	–	38.76	32.46	22.40
Professional and related	–	–	34.18	–	27.60	–	31.16	18.33	21.47
Service	–	–	13.35	–	12.86	–	11.82	9.39	14.17
Sales and office	–	–	14.63	–	17.00	–	15.09	12.43	15.19
Sales and related	–	–	14.81	–	24.70	–	–	11.22	15.73
Office and administrative support	–	–	14.26	–	14.79	–	14.99	12.98	15.03
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	–	–	20.95	–	18.34	–	16.44	16.58	20.36
Installation, maintenance, and repair	–	–	19.97	–	18.34	–	14.93	15.87	20.84
Production, transportation, and material moving	–	–	16.21	–	11.99	–	–	9.28	15.51
Production	–	–	17.16	–	–	–	–	9.88	17.53
Transportation and material moving	–	–	16.09	–	11.99	–	–	8.71	13.45

¹ Industry sectors are classified according to the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

² Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

³ The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800

unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

Table 20

Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by work levels¹

Occupation ² and work level	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
All workers	\$27.38	\$22.15	\$1,075	\$843	39.3	\$55,888	\$43,824	2,041
Level 2	11.30	11.15	450	445	39.9	23,424	23,130	2,072
Level 3	12.55	12.63	483	494	38.5	25,137	25,709	2,003
Level 4	14.22	14.22	561	561	39.5	29,185	29,162	2,052
Level 5	17.97	17.16	709	687	39.4	36,861	35,714	2,051
Level 6	19.42	18.91	765	754	39.4	39,799	39,203	2,050
Level 7	25.69	25.63	975	957	38.0	50,725	49,754	1,974
Level 8	30.70	28.92	1,187	1,143	38.7	61,714	59,451	2,010
Level 9	31.35	30.30	1,211	1,162	38.6	62,965	60,424	2,008
Level 11	44.59	44.57	1,760	1,783	39.5	91,503	92,706	2,052
Management occupations	60.97	51.44	2,439	2,058	40.0	126,823	106,995	2,080
Medical and health services managers	60.97	51.44	2,439	2,058	40.0	126,823	106,995	2,080
Business and financial operations occupations	24.76	28.39	991	1,136	40.0	51,508	59,060	2,080
Community and social services occupations	25.40	24.56	1,036	1,105	40.8	53,876	57,463	2,121
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	34.13	27.74	1,334	1,045	39.1	69,342	54,344	2,032
Level 5	19.27	19.37	750	767	38.9	38,978	39,874	2,023
Level 6	19.37	19.29	763	754	39.4	39,662	39,203	2,048
Level 7	26.96	26.75	1,007	965	37.4	52,376	50,188	1,943
Level 8	31.51	30.76	1,209	1,186	38.4	62,851	61,693	1,995
Level 9	31.71	30.38	1,216	1,171	38.4	63,245	60,877	1,995
Level 11	47.92	44.57	1,880	1,783	39.2	97,736	92,706	2,040
Not able to be leveled	27.22	24.19	1,074	968	39.5	55,850	50,315	2,051
Registered nurses	31.67	30.30	1,199	1,147	37.9	62,371	59,654	1,969
Level 8	30.93	29.25	1,176	1,142	38.0	61,168	59,363	1,977
Level 9	29.89	29.64	1,131	1,080	37.9	58,832	56,160	1,969
Level 11	42.98	44.57	1,674	1,783	39.0	87,070	92,706	2,026
Therapists	26.36	25.64	1,004	965	38.1	52,211	50,188	1,981
Respiratory therapists	24.89	24.82	940	923	37.8	48,872	47,998	1,963
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	18.76	16.38	726	655	38.7	37,743	34,070	2,012
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	34.01	36.18	1,361	1,447	40.0	70,748	75,254	2,080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20

Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by work levels¹ — Continued

Occupation ² and work level	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations –Continued								
Radiologic technologists and technicians	\$37.77	\$40.33	\$1,511	\$1,613	40.0	\$78,553	\$83,891	2,080
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	17.96	17.34	701	700	39.1	36,471	36,379	2,031
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	18.92	19.03	750	761	39.7	39,006	39,582	2,062
Healthcare support occupations	13.05	12.67	510	498	39.1	26,516	25,919	2,031
Level 3	12.47	12.67	481	487	38.6	25,020	25,334	2,006
Level 4	13.23	12.60	522	493	39.5	27,138	25,626	2,052
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	12.50	12.32	486	478	38.9	25,273	24,856	2,022
Level 3	12.40	12.53	477	478	38.5	24,806	24,856	2,000
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	12.47	12.30	487	479	39.0	25,308	24,898	2,029
Level 3	12.32	12.49	476	486	38.6	24,770	25,253	2,010
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations	15.14	15.50	600	620	39.7	31,219	32,240	2,062
Food preparation and serving related occupations	12.19	12.33	483	493	39.6	25,131	25,646	2,062
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	10.88	10.52	431	419	39.6	22,416	21,784	2,061
Level 2	10.27	9.72	411	388	40.0	21,353	20,176	2,079
Building cleaning workers	10.88	10.52	431	419	39.6	22,416	21,784	2,061
Level 2	10.27	9.72	411	388	40.0	21,353	20,176	2,079
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners	10.88	10.72	435	429	40.0	22,611	22,289	2,079
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	10.87	10.44	428	418	39.3	22,247	21,715	2,046
Office and administrative support occupations	15.31	14.85	604	578	39.4	31,386	30,035	2,050
Level 3	13.62	13.83	531	537	39.0	27,594	27,910	2,026

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20

Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Mean and median hourly, weekly, and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours by work levels¹ — Continued

Occupation ² and work level	Hourly ³		Weekly ⁴			Annual ⁵		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Office and administrative support occupations —Continued								
Level 4	\$14.33	\$14.19	\$564	\$553	39.4	\$29,336	\$28,746	2,048
Financial clerks	16.12	15.53	645	621	40.0	33,520	32,294	2,080
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	13.89	14.19	532	518	38.3	27,688	26,960	1,994
Secretaries and administrative assistants	17.63	16.62	691	654	39.2	35,915	33,987	2,037
Level 4	15.06	13.82	576	531	38.2	29,937	27,624	1,988
Medical secretaries	14.88	14.81	568	567	38.2	29,542	29,462	1,985
Level 4	14.68	13.91	536	487	36.5	27,893	25,316	1,900

¹ Each occupation for which data are collected in an establishment is evaluated based on four factors, including knowledge, job controls and complexity, contacts, and physical environment. For more information, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of Methods, at http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm.

² The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

³ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

⁴ Mean weekly earnings are based on the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees. Median weekly earnings designate position in the earnings

distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean weekly hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a week, exclusive of overtime.

⁵ Mean annual earnings are based on the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees. Median annual earnings designate position in the earnings distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean annual hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a year, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

Table 21

Civilian supervisory workers: Mean and median weekly and annual earnings and mean weekly and annual hours

Occupation ¹	Weekly ²			Annual ³		
	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours	Mean earnings	Median earnings	Mean hours
Management occupations						
Team leader	\$1,447	\$1,346	40.9	\$74,543	\$70,000	2,106
First line	1,627	1,510	41.3	82,961	78,179	2,106
Second line	2,731	2,348	42.7	142,018	122,121	2,222
General and operations managers						
First line	1,713	1,594	43.0	89,077	82,888	2,234
Second line	3,290	2,818	47.2	171,099	146,547	2,453
Computer and information systems managers						
First line	1,925	1,911	42.3	99,518	98,944	2,189
Financial managers						
Team leader	1,637	1,600	40.6	85,115	83,198	2,111
First line	1,548	1,510	40.8	80,481	78,541	2,120
Construction managers						
First line	1,371	1,361	40.6	71,276	70,760	2,111
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school						
First line	1,943	2,047	42.2	83,329	84,195	1,812
Engineering managers						
First line	2,092	2,053	41.7	108,773	106,766	2,167
Medical and health services managers						
First line	1,492	1,414	41.1	77,591	73,549	2,136
Social and community service managers						
First line	1,149	1,090	39.6	59,771	56,665	2,059

¹ The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

² Mean weekly earnings are based on the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees. Median weekly earnings designate position in the earnings distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean weekly hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a week, exclusive of overtime.

³ Mean annual earnings are based on the straight-time annual wages or salaries

paid to employees. Median annual earnings designate position in the earnings distribution at which one-half of the earnings are paid the same as or more than the rate shown and half are paid the same as or less than the rate shown. Mean annual hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a year, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.