	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
All workers	\$26.38	1.1%	\$1,013	1.1%	\$46,796	1.1%
Management occupations	41.25	2.2	1,640	2.6	81,655	2.6
General and operations managers	40.28	8.4	1,653	9.6	85,956	9.6
Legislators	23.72	7.2	673	30.6	34,995	30.6
Financial managers	45.41	15.2	1,811	16.4	93,514	16.4
Education administrators	44.48	2.9	1,830	3.3	87,281	3.3
Education administrators, elementary and						
secondary school	43.20	3.2	1,732	3.2	80,233	3.2
Education administrators, postsecondary	54.05	7.2	2,370	10.9	121,611	10.9
Business and financial operations						
occupations	23.49	3.0	916	3.5	47,486	3.5
Compliance officers, except agriculture,						
construction, health and safety, and						
transportation	20.06	6.5	723	8.7	37,615	8.7
Human resources, training, and labor					,	
relations specialists	22.73	5.1	895	5.3	46,520	5.3
Management analysts	27.75	4.2	1,110	4.2	57,712	4.2
Accountants and auditors	23.12	4.5	902	4.2	46,902	4.2
Budget analysts	27.81	5.8	1,112	5.8	57,835	5.8
Computer and mathematical science						
occupations	28.43	3.8	1,129	3.8	57,645	3.8
Computer support specialists	19.61	11.5	778	11.2	37,318	11.2
Computer systems analysts	34.63	4.8	1,378	4.6	69,779	4.6
Network and computer systems	54.05	7.0	1,570	4.0	0,117	4.0
administrators	29.37	4.1	1,176	4.0	60,292	4.0
Network systems and data communications	27.51	7.1	1,170	4.0	00,272	4.0
analysts	24.25	8.4	962	8.1	50,018	8.1
	24.23	0.4	902	0.1	50,018	0.1
Architecture and engineering occupations	26.92	4.0	1,068	3.9	55,540	3.9
Engineers	30.07	3.3	1,008	3.0	61,571	3.0
Civil engineers	31.54	3.7	1,184	3.3	64,509	3.3
	22.50	4.1			46,805	
Engineering technicians, except drafters			900	4.1	40,803 47,856	4.1
Civil engineering technicians	23.01	4.4	920	4.4	47,830	4.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	27.38	4.0	1,069	3.7	53,936	3.7
Life scientists	21.52	3.5	855	3.3	44,472	3.3
Physical scientists	33.09	7.8	1,296	8.2	67,379	8.2
Psychologists	43.17	13.2	1,562	9.8	65,185	9.8
Clinical, counseling, and school			-,0 0-		,	
psychologists	43.17	13.2	1,562	9.8	65,185	9.8
Urban and regional planners	30.43	10.4	1,210	10.6	62,937	10.6
and refront brannors internation	23.10		-,210	10.0	-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	

See footnotes at end of table.

	Hourly ea	arnings ³	Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Life, physical, and social science occupations —Continued						
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social						
science technicians	\$16.15	8.3%	\$633	7.4%	\$32,920	7.4%
Community and social services occupations	24.40	5.2	940	5.2	46,492	5.2
Counselors	30.32	9.5	1,143	9.0	52,010	9.0
Educational, vocational, and school						
counselors	32.71	10.7	1,231	9.9	54,269	9.9
Social workers	25.03	6.8	959	6.6	47,315	6.6
Child, family, and school social workers	26.57	7.0	1,018	6.4	49,778	6.4
Mental health and substance abuse social						
workers	19.14	14.7	729	15.7	37,886	15.7
Miscellaneous community and social service	20.61		000			
specialists	20.61	7.3	809	7.6	42,067	7.6
Probation officers and correctional	22.04	4.1	011	27	17 200	27
treatment specialists	23.06	4.1	911	3.7	47,390	3.7
Social and human service assistants	15.89	10.8	619	11.1	32,195	11.1
Legal occupations	27.83	8.5	1,091	9.2	56,729	9.2
Lawyers	36.03	8.2	1,439	8.2	74,825	8.2
Miscellaneous legal support workers	21.78	5.0	847	4.9	44,027	4.9
Education, training, and library occupations	36.37	1.9	1,315	1.4	50,514	1.4
Postsecondary teachers	44.40	8.2	1,741	7.7	71,936	7.7
Business teachers, postsecondary	52.19	11.0	2,088	11.0	75,823	11.0
Math and computer teachers,			,			
postsecondary	47.32	11.2	1,817	10.2	70,517	10.2
Mathematical science teachers,						
postsecondary	43.63	10.2	1,675	9.7	64,890	9.7
Engineering and architecture teachers,						
postsecondary	66.03	7.1	2,582	8.2	96,724	8.2
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary	36.16	28.0	1,433	27.5	63,022	27.5
Biological science teachers,						
postsecondary	34.41	28.7	1,363	28.2	60,949	28.2
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary	41.26	13.2	1,646	12.7	71,504	12.7
Health teachers, postsecondary	34.55	13.3	1,391	13.5	63,259	13.5
Health specialties teachers,	<u> </u>	17.0	1 205	10 -	<0 5 0 2	10 -
postsecondary	32.14	17.9	1,307	18.5	60,503	18.5
Arts, communications, and humanities	10 0 0		1.001	0.1	70 1 51	0.1
teachers, postsecondary	47.76	9.8	1,891	9.1	72,151	9.1
English language and literature	44.04	10.0	1 707	0.7	64.011	0 1
teachers, postsecondary	44.04	10.0	1,727	8.6	64,911 71,250	8.6
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers	43.53	9.1	1,646	8.8	71,350	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

	Hourly ea	rnings ³	Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Education, training, and library occupations						
-Continued						
Primary, secondary, and special education						
school teachers	\$40.10	2.1%	\$1,430	1.4%	\$53,285	1.4%
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	34.95	9.2	1,276	9.0	47,635	9.0
Preschool teachers, except special						
education	18.23	8.7	638	12.4	24,286	12.4
Kindergarten teachers, except special						
education	38.90	7.8	1,436	5.9	53,310	5.9
Elementary and middle school teachers	40.30	1.9	1,421	1.3	52,972	1.3
Elementary school teachers, except						
special education	40.75	1.9	1,422	1.4	53,072	1.4
Middle school teachers, except special			1 110	•		
and vocational education	38.77	3.6	1,413	2.8	52,547	2.8
Secondary school teachers	41.12	2.8	1,483	2.0	54,876	2.0
Secondary school teachers, except	41.00	2.0	1 40 4	0.1	54.004	0.1
special and vocational education	41.08	2.9	1,484	2.1	54,904	2.1
Vocational education teachers,	41.65	1.7	1 170	1.5	54.450	1.5
secondary school	41.65	4.7	1,472	4.6	54,452	4.6
Special education teachers	37.64	3.1	1,377	2.4	52,010	2.4
Special education teachers, preschool,	27.22	2.0	1 254	26	51 704	20
kindergarten, and elementary school	37.23	3.9	1,354	2.6	51,724	2.6
Special education teachers, middle	35.53	5.7	1 207	47	19 625	47
school	55.55	5.7	1,307	4.7	48,635	4.7
Special education teachers, secondary school	39.45	4.4	1,454	3.9	54,305	3.9
Other teachers and instructors	39.43 34.72	4.4		9.7	49,363	9.7
Adult literacy, remedial education, and	54.72	10.1	1,234	9.7	49,505	9.7
GED teachers and instructors	33.34	16.3	1,235	14.0	49,374	14.0
Librarians	29.19	7.0	1,235	6.2	52,214	6.2
Library technicians	13.95	2.5	537	2.7	25,602	2.7
Instructional coordinators	32.48	7.0	1,294	6.7	62,440	6.7
Teacher assistants	12.55	2.4	431	3.0	15,952	3.0
	12.55	2.4	751	5.0	15,752	5.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and						
media occupations	19.42	7.2	765	7.4	38,182	7.4
	17.12	,	, 05	,	55,102	
Healthcare practitioner and technical						
occupations	30.03	6.0	1,158	5.4	57,268	5.4
Physicians and surgeons	49.39	21.1	1,952	21.5	101,510	21.5
Registered nurses	29.69	6.1	1,120	6.4	56,087	6.4
Therapists	39.88	7.9	1,450	5.4	59,821	5.4
Speech-language pathologists	41.99	7.0	1,484	5.0	58,038	5.0
			-,		,000	

See footnotes at end of table.

	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations –Continued						
Diagnostic related technologists and						
technicians	\$25.67	10.2%	\$1,027	10.2%	\$53,402	10.2%
Radiologic technologists and technicians	26.18	10.7	1,047	10.7	54,454	10.7
Emergency medical technicians and						
paramedics	20.21	8.3	857	8.9	44,539	8.9
Licensed practical and licensed vocational						
nurses	18.46	6.9	702	8.1	35,665	8.1
Occupational health and safety specialists						
and technicians	26.36	7.6	1,044	6.8	54,281	6.8
Occupational health and safety specialists	26.28	8.2	1,040	7.3	54,081	7.3
Healthcare support occupations	13.81	4.2	532	5.2	27,400	5.2
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	13.89	5.3	530	6.3	27,275	6.3
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	12.66	11.1	481	12.9	24,465	12.9
Psychiatric aides	15.00	4.6	573	5.5	29,792	5.5
Miscellaneous healthcare support						
occupations	13.46	5.0	538	5.0	27,728	5.0
1					,	
Protective service occupations	23.10	2.8	957	2.9	49,451	2.9
First-line supervisors/managers, law						
enforcement workers	30.79	3.2	1,233	3.4	64,098	3.4
First-line supervisors/managers of						
correctional officers	25.24	8.1	996	9.2	51,771	9.2
First-line supervisors/managers of police						
and detectives	32.32	3.0	1,299	3.1	67,567	3.1
First-line supervisors/managers of fire						
fighting and prevention workers	24.94	14.8	1,146	8.0	59,586	8.0
Fire fighters	21.56	2.2	1,085	2.1	56,413	2.1
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	18.77	5.2	739	5.9	38,446	5.9
Correctional officers and jailers	18.65	5.2	734	5.8	38,171	5.8
Detectives and criminal investigators	27.78	5.8	1,138	5.9	59,186	5.9
Police officers	26.32	1.5	1,053	1.5	54,604	1.5
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	26.32	1.5	1,053	1.5	54,604	1.5
Security guards and gaming surveillance						
officers	15.88	6.6	614	6.2	27,547	6.2
Security guards	15.88	6.6	614	6.2	27,547	6.2
Miscellaneous protective service workers	17.53	6.1	607	7.8	29,650	7.8
Food preparation and serving related						
occupations	12.82	6.6	462	7.0	20,636	7.0
First-line supervisors/managers, food					.,	
preparation and serving workers	16.49	2.7	637	4.0	28,692	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

	Hourly ea	arnings ³	Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Food preparation and serving related						
occupations –Continued						
First-line supervisors/managers of food						
preparation and serving workers	\$16.50	3.6%	\$630	5.4%	\$27,122	5.4%
Cooks	13.15	8.5	463	9.1	20,028	9.1
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	13.15	8.5	463	9.1	20,028	9.1
Fast food and counter workers	11.07	4.4	402	4.5	18,807	4.5
Combined food preparation and serving						
workers, including fast food	11.07	4.4	402	4.5	18,807	4.5
Building and grounds cleaning and						
maintenance occupations	14.94	2.4	590	2.2	30,177	2.2
First-line supervisors/managers, building and					-	
grounds cleaning and maintenance						
workers	18.89	4.0	751	3.6	39,073	3.6
Building cleaning workers	14.64	2.2	577	1.9	29,875	1.9
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and					,	
housekeeping cleaners	14.80	2.2	584	1.9	30,251	1.9
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	10.97	5.8	416	7.9	21,654	7.9
Grounds maintenance workers	15.62	7.1	623	7.3	29,772	7.3
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	14.46	5.2	578	5.2	26,150	5.2
Personal care and service occupations	16.16	7.6	628	7.7	29,680	7.7
Child care workers	15.17	3.6	554	3.3	21,688	3.3
Recreation and fitness workers	15.48	9.5	613	10.0	30,548	10.0
Recreation workers	15.48	9.5	613	10.0	30,548	10.0
Sales and related occupations	23.77	24.8	937	25.2	47,501	25.2
Office and administrative support						
occupations	16.87	1.8	655	1.9	33,157	1.9
First-line supervisors/managers of office and	10.07	1.0	055	1.7	55,157	1.7
administrative support workers	20.16	3.2	784	3.7	40,773	3.7
Financial clerks	16.92	2.4	653	2.3	33,787	2.3
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing	10.72	2.4	055	2.5	55,707	2.5
clerks	16.75	2.5	642	2.5	33,174	2.5
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	10.73	8.0	698	7.8	36,285	7.8
Court, municipal, and license clerks	17.33	3.2	654	3.6	30,283	3.6
Customer service representatives	17.10	5.4	605	5.0 6.1	34,002 31,464	6.1
Eligibility interviewers, government	15.54	5.4	005	0.1	51,404	0.1
	15.94	3.5	627	3.3	32,616	3.3
programs						
Library assistants, clerical	14.63	5.1	559	4.3	25,979	4.3
Receptionists and information clerks	12.30	3.7	483	3.7	25,095	3.7
Dispatchers	18.16	4.7	726	4.7	37,764	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

	Hourly ea	arnings ³	Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Office and administrative support occupations –Continued						
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers	\$18.37	4.5%	\$735	4.5%	\$38,209	4.5%
Secretaries and administrative assistants Executive secretaries and administrative	17.62	2.8	685	3.1	34,408	3.1
assistants Secretaries, except legal, medical, and	19.70	3.4	774	3.6	40,180	3.6
executive	16.42	3.7	637	4.0	31,147	4.0
workers	15.31	8.6	610	8.3	31,710	8.3
Data entry keyers	16.54	9.2	655	8.4	34,083	8.4
Office clerks, general	15.99	3.7	617	3.6	30,361	3.6
Construction and extraction occupations	22.24	4.0	879	4.0	45,710	4.0
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction						
workers	27.21	4.3	1,088	4.3	56,593	4.3
Construction laborers	26.89	6.4	1,031	6.4	53,594	6.4
Construction equipment operators Operating engineers and other	18.15	5.0	726	5.0	37,756	5.0
construction equipment operators	18.15	5.0	726	5.0	37,756	5.0
Electricians Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and	28.32	6.4	1,123	6.1	58,421	6.1
steamfitters	29.59	11.9	1,184	11.9	61,557	11.9
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	29.59	11.9	1,184	11.9	61,557	11.9
Construction and building inspectors	20.92	9.4	814	9.4	42,310	9.4
Highway maintenance workers	17.68	4.0	706	4.0	36,699	4.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair						
occupations First-line supervisors/managers of	21.03	3.2	836	3.0	43,484	3.0
mechanics, installers, and repairers	28.09	6.4	1,115	5.7	57,971	5.7
Automotive technicians and repairers Automotive service technicians and	22.56	5.3	892	4.6	46,391	4.6
mechanics Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine	22.56	5.3	892	4.6	46,391	4.6
specialists Industrial machinery installation, repair, and	20.31	6.8	810	6.9	42,142	6.9
maintenance workers	18.94	3.9	753	4.0	39,172	4.0
Maintenance and repair workers, general	19.12	4.4	760	4.5	39,505	4.5
Production occupations First-line supervisors/managers of	18.78	5.1	742	5.1	38,591	5.1
production and operating workers	17.73	10.3	698	10.4	36,296	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Production occupations –Continued						
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	\$19.94	4.5%	\$797	4.5%	\$41,433	4.5%
Transportation and material moving						
occupations	19.47	7.2	703	8.5	32,389	8.5
Bus drivers	17.29	3.8	579	6.0	24,236	6.0
Bus drivers, transit and intercity	21.58	7.7	860	7.7	44,704	7.7
Bus drivers, school	15.63	4.5	492	6.4	19,460	6.4
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	22.93	14.1	866	16.8	42,821	16.8
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	23.90	14.3	896	17.5	44,042	17.5

1 Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information. ³ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees.

They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

 4 The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

⁵ Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to

employees. ⁶ Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.