Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings

	Hourly ea	rnings ³	Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
All workers	\$21.66	0.8%	\$856	0.8%	\$43,475	0.8%
Management occupations	41.70	1.9	1,705	2.0	88,048	2.0
Chief executives	94.87	16.0	3,861	15.6	200,766	15.6
General and operations managers	44.27	4.9	1,842	5.1	95,798	5.1
Legislators	23.97	8.2	889	11.3	46,245	11.3
Advertising and promotions managers	30.22	25.5	1,230	25.5	63,949	25.5
Marketing and sales managers	45.82	3.8	1,886	4.2	98,087	4.2
Marketing managers	46.38	5.7	1,846	6.0	96,002	6.0
Sales managers	45.23	5.6	1,931	5.6	100,410	5.6
Public relations managers	39.76	9.9	1,584	9.6	82,388	9.6
Administrative services managers Computer and information systems	32.66	7.5	1,331	7.9	69,215	7.9
managers	48.63	3.7	1,949	3.4	101,343	3.4
Financial managers	36.58	4.0	1,518	4.0	78,877	4.0
Human resources managers	36.20	10.5	1,470	10.6	76,422	10.6
Training and development managers	39.74	18.8	1,695	16.7	88,149	16.7
Industrial production managers	41.83	5.0	1,722	4.7	89,565	4.7
Purchasing managers	55.13	12.4	2,205	12.4	114,665	12.4
Transportation, storage, and distribution			,		,	
managers	34.66	9.3	1,414	8.8	72,872	8.8
Construction managers	32.11	5.5	1,306	6.1	67,908	6.1
Education administrators	44.45	4.4	1,823	4.1	87,764	4.1
Education administrators, preschool and						
child care center/program	30.74	17.7	1,230	17.7	60,333	17.7
Education administrators, elementary and						
secondary school	45.82	6.0	1,851	5.5	85,466	5.5
Education administrators, postsecondary	45.78	6.1	1,956	5.1	100,904	5.1
Engineering managers	50.94	6.5	2,086	6.9	108,468	6.9
Food service managers	25.26	13.7	1,079	9.9	55,482	9.9
Medical and health services managers	39.54	4.0	1,593	4.1	82,843	4.1
Property, real estate, and community						
association managers	26.77	17.9	1,067	18.0	55,490	18.0
Social and community service managers	28.51	8.0	1,124	8.3	58,432	8.3
Business and financial operations						
occupations	29.20	1.7	1,174	1.5	61,027	1.5
Buyers and purchasing agents	29.62	3.6	1,200	3.7	62,383	3.7
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm						
products	35.90	9.0	1,446	8.9	75,217	8.9
Purchasing agents, except wholesale,						
retail, and farm products	27.67	4.0	1,123	3.7	58,396	3.7
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and						
investigators	26.56	4.5	1,044	4.2	54,295	4.2

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	nrnings ³	Weekly ea	Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	
Business and financial operations							
occupations –Continued							
Claims adjusters, examiners, and							
investigators	\$26.56	4.5%	\$1,044	4.2%	\$54,295	4.2%	
Compliance officers, except agriculture,							
construction, health and safety, and							
transportation	22.35	5.6	840	8.4	43,658	8.4	
Cost estimators	27.22	11.3	1,104	11.7	57,397	11.7	
Human resources, training, and labor							
relations specialists	30.69	6.2	1,230	6.2	63,978	6.2	
Employment, recruitment, and placement							
specialists	26.82	13.1	1,073	13.1	55,782	13.1	
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis							
specialists	27.27	9.2	1,098	8.6	57,093	8.6	
Training and development specialists	29.50	2.7	1,189	2.8	61,848	2.8	
Logisticians	26.59	10.1	1,064	10.1	55,312	10.1	
Management analysts	36.98	6.5	1,479	6.5	76,919	6.5	
Accountants and auditors	28.10	3.6	1,143	4.0	59,454	4.0	
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	25.05	13.5	985	14.1	51,228	14.1	
Budget analysts	30.73	6.3	1,229	6.3	63,921	6.3	
Credit analysts	23.72	10.4	958	10.4	49,822	10.4	
Financial analysts and advisors	32.25	7.5	1,310	5.2	68,112	5.2	
Financial analysts	34.73	7.5	1,444	4.9	75,087	4.9	
Personal financial advisors	19.38	10.9	770	11.0	40,037	11.0	
Insurance underwriters	31.16	12.1	1,219	11.3	63,391	11.3	
Loan counselors and officers	29.16	14.5	1,183	15.0	61,494	15.0	
Loan officers	29.30	15.1	1,190	15.6	61,868	15.6	
Computer and mathematical science							
occupations	31.72	1.9	1,274	1.9	66,111	1.9	
Computer programmers	31.33	2.1	1,247	2.9	64,851	2.9	
Computer software engineers	37.32	4.5	1,525	4.6	79,318	4.6	
Computer software engineers, applications	35.97	4.5	1,484	5.6	77,188	5.6	
Computer software engineers, systems			,		,		
software	38.61	6.1	1,564	5.5	81,328	5.5	
Computer support specialists	22.43	6.3	896	6.4	46,374	6.4	
Computer systems analysts	34.74	3.9	1,385	4.0	71,899	4.0	
Database administrators	33.14	6.9	1,324	6.8	68,871	6.8	
Network and computer systems			,		,		
administrators	29.77	4.2	1,197	4.2	62,016	4.2	
Network systems and data communications			-,-/		02,010		
analysts	29.07	7.2	1,166	7.1	60,615	7.1	
Actuaries	36.95	10.4	1,443	11.7	75,050	11.7	
Operations research analysts	31.91	9.5	1,237	10.0	64,328	10.0	
operations research analysis	51.71	7.3	1,231	10.0	01,320	10.0	

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

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	Hourly ea	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		rnings ⁶
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Architecture and engineering occupations	\$32.64	1.7%	\$1,329	1.6%	\$69,110	1.6%
Architects, except naval	30.81	6.9	1,341	11.3	69,729	11.3
Architects, except landscape and naval	30.81	6.9	1,341	11.3	69,729	11.3
Engineers	36.33	2.0	1,484	1.9	77,192	1.9
Chemical engineers	44.60	6.8	1,834	9.7	95,387	9.7
Civil engineers	33.73	3.4	1,409	4.7	73,291	4.7
Computer hardware engineers	27.63	11.3	1,172	11.0	60,919	11.0
Electrical and electronics engineers	35.91	5.5	1,473	4.8	76,613	4.8
Electrical engineers	32.40	8.7	1,337	8.2	69,537	8.2
Electronics engineers, except computer	40.47	6.1	1,648	6.1	85,670	6.1
Industrial engineers, including health and	40.47	0.1	1,040	0.1	05,070	0.1
safety	33.98	4.2	1,407	3.3	73,154	3.3
Industrial engineers	34.08	4.1	1,407	3.1	73,134	3.1
Materials engineers	38.57	12.5	1,543	12.5	80,226	12.5
Mechanical engineers	34.54	2.5	1,419	3.1	73,786	3.1
Drafters	24.42	6.8	977	6.8	50,783	6.8
Architectural and civil drafters	25.46	13.9	1,018	13.9	52,956	13.9
Mechanical drafters	24.95	7.4	998	7.4	51,906	7.4
Engineering technicians, except drafters	25.33	2.3	1,016	2.2	52,805	2.2
Civil engineering technicians	23.45	3.8	938	3.8	48,768	3.8
Electrical and electronic engineering	23.43	3.6	730	3.6	40,700	3.6
technicians	23.81	4.0	954	4.1	49,584	4.1
Electro-mechanical technicians	26.29	8.2	1,070	8.2	55,626	8.2
Industrial engineering technicians	23.86	4.3	968	5.3	50,303	5.3
Mechanical engineering technicians	24.64	4.3	986	4.7	51,261	4.7
			900	4.7	31,201	
Life, physical, and social science occupations	30.53	3.1	1,210	3.0	61,932	3.0
Life scientists	33.84	10.7	1,337	10.8	69,028	10.8
Biological scientists	30.11	11.0	1,201	10.7	62,433	10.7
Medical scientists	37.80	17.4	1,482	18.0	77,087	18.0
Physical scientists	37.07	6.1	1,477	6.2	75,623	6.2
Chemists and materials scientists	38.85	6.3	1,557	6.2	80,940	6.2
Chemists	36.73	6.8	1,472	6.8	76,532	6.8
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	29.01	10.2	1,139	11.3	59,207	11.3
Environmental scientists and						
specialists, including health	30.12	11.0	1,178	12.4	61,270	12.4
Market and survey researchers	27.79	10.8	1,131	11.7	58,800	11.7
Market research analysts	27.27	11.7	1,112	12.8	57,822	12.8
Psychologists	36.75	14.7	1,402	10.0	65,450	10.0
Clinical, counseling, and school						
psychologists	36.75	14.7	1,402	10.0	65,450	10.0
Urban and regional planners	33.44	13.3	1,262	10.0	65,630	10.0
Biological technicians	19.55	6.6	772	6.2	40,147	6.2
Chemical technicians	22.86	6.9	914	6.9	47,544	6.9
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Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings ³	Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Life, physical, and social science occupations -Continued						
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social						
science technicians	\$19.90	6.4%	\$791	6.3%	\$41,119	6.3%
Community and social services occupations	20.33	3.5	795	3.7	40,351	3.7
Counselors	21.55	7.3	840	6.8	41,346	6.8
Educational, vocational, and school						
counselors	26.21	9.6	1,006	8.8	47,200	8.8
Rehabilitation counselors	15.15	9.5	604	9.4	31,431	9.4
Social workers	21.35	4.1	832	4.3	42,163	4.3
Child, family, and school social workers	23.09	5.6	900	5.2	44,311	5.2
Medical and public health social workers Mental health and substance abuse social	22.07	6.4	825	10.2	42,588	10.2
workers	18.64	7.8	751	9.6	39,061	9.6
Miscellaneous community and social service						
specialists	18.40	7.5	725	7.4	37,610	7.4
Probation officers and correctional						
treatment specialists	24.59	5.6	970	4.9	50,462	4.9
Social and human service assistants	13.93	6.5	550	6.4	28,455	6.4
Legal occupations	46.36	6.0	1,901	5.8	98,827	5.8
Lawyers	54.94	6.6	2,307	5.9	119,965	5.9
Paralegals and legal assistants	34.56	9.7	1,278	8.4	66,452	8.4
Miscellaneous legal support workers	22.53	5.3	909	4.1	47,281	4.1
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers	20.73	11.3	877	8.5	45,593	8.5
Education, training, and library occupations	35.02	3.2	1,286	2.9	51,131	2.9
Postsecondary teachers	47.65	6.5	1,898	6.6	79,362	6.6
Business teachers, postsecondary	38.18	20.1	1,526	20.1	66,769	20.1
Math and computer teachers, postsecondary	50.14	7.2	1,957	6.3	78,494	6.3
Computer science teachers,			-,, -,		, , , , , ,	
postsecondary	56.41	10.5	2,163	10.6	90,607	10.6
Mathematical science teachers,			_,		, ,,,,,,,,,	
postsecondary	46.86	8.3	1,846	7.4	72,393	7.4
Engineering and architecture teachers,					,	
postsecondary	68.25	10.2	2,647	11.6	99,584	11.6
Engineering teachers, postsecondary	70.88	10.5	2,770	12.0	103,751	12.0
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary	50.10	26.8	2,042	28.2	88,347	28.2
Biological science teachers,						
postsecondary	49.33	27.9	2,012	29.4	88,008	29.4
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary	41.91	9.9	1,672	9.5	70,660	9.5
Sociology teachers, postsecondary	42.87	6.9	1,748	6.2	64,957	6.2

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings ³	Weekly ea	rnings ⁵	Annual ea	rnings ⁶
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Education, training, and library occupations -Continued						
Health teachers, postsecondary	\$54.71	13.4%	\$2,336	13.7%	\$110,087	13.7%
postsecondary	58.63	16.7	2,568	17.7	124,796	17.7
postsecondary Education and library science teachers,	41.25	6.9	1,619	6.7	69,827	6.7
postsecondary	39.90	3.3	1,591	3.3	60,114	3.3
Education teachers, postsecondary	39.90	3.3	1,591	3.3	60,114	3.3
Law, criminal justice, and social work						
teachers, postsecondary	72.76	16.6	2,903	16.6	114,423	16.6
Arts, communications, and humanities	44.10	7.5	1 757	6.0	60.204	6.0
teachers, postsecondary	44.10	7.5	1,757	6.9	68,304	6.9
Art, drama, and music teachers, postsecondary	39.39	4.2	1,577	4.3	63,501	4.3
English language and literature	39.39	4.2	1,577	4.5	03,301	4.5
teachers, postsecondary	42.32	9.3	1,691	7.9	63,679	7.9
History teachers, postsecondary	55.37	13.4	2,215	13.4	86,814	13.4
Philosophy and religion teachers,			,		,	
postsecondary	42.06	7.9	1,643	6.9	65,763	6.9
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers	41.93	8.1	1,595	8.0	68,934	8.0
Vocational education teachers,						
postsecondary	50.38	24.9	1,812	23.1	67,409	23.1
Primary, secondary, and special education	20.16	2.2	1 404	1.7	50.040	1.7
school teachers	39.16	2.2	1,404	1.7	52,842	1.7
Preschool and kindergarten teachers Preschool teachers, except special	19.24	14.7	736	14.3	32,257	14.3
education	11.87	7.9	460	8.7	21,670	8.7
Kindergarten teachers, except special	11.07	1.5	100	0.7	21,070	0.7
education	39.47	7.4	1,458	5.7	54,046	5.7
Elementary and middle school teachers	40.61	1.6	1,433	1.2	53,535	1.2
Elementary school teachers, except						
special education	41.08	1.6	1,435	1.3	53,684	1.3
Middle school teachers, except special						
and vocational education	39.05	3.0	1,425	2.2	52,964	2.2
Secondary school teachers	40.73	2.6	1,473	1.9	54,588	1.9
Secondary school teachers, except	40.55	2.7	1 450	2.0	54.440	2.0
special and vocational education Vocational education teachers,	40.57	2.7	1,470	2.0	54,449	2.0
secondary school	43.66	4.6	1,543	4.4	57,081	4.4
Special education teachers	39.11	3.2	1,343	2.4	54,151	2.4
Special education teachers, preschool,	37.11	3.2	1,74)	2.7	57,151	2.4
kindergarten, and elementary school	38.75	3.7	1,400	2.5	53,491	2.5

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings ³	Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Education, training, and library occupations -Continued						
Special education teachers, middle						
school	\$37.76	4.7%	\$1,389	3.7%	\$51,678	3.7%
Special education teachers, secondary						
school	40.37	4.7	1,495	4.3	56,478	4.3
Other teachers and instructors	31.85	8.7	1,158	8.5	51,819	8.5
Adult literacy, remedial education, and						
GED teachers and instructors	32.88	14.6	1,205	13.2	50,331	13.2
Librarians	33.99	6.0	1,283	5.3	60,973	5.3
Library technicians	14.80	2.4	573	2.7	27,873	2.7
Instructional coordinators	30.89	7.6	1,233	7.5	61,161	7.5
Teacher assistants	11.82	2.5	429	2.0	17,764	2.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and						
media occupations	23.16	2.8	919	2.8	47,276	2.8
Designers	24.06	5.1	961	4.8	49,960	4.8
Commercial and industrial designers	36.45	8.0	1,458	8.0	75,825	8.0
Graphic designers	22.51	4.6	897	4.1	46,667	4.1
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related						
workers	17.18	13.8	685	13.8	33,280	13.8
Coaches and scouts	17.18	13.8	685	13.8	33,280	13.8
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	21.19	10.9	864	10.7	44,921	10.7
Reporters and correspondents	21.19	10.9	864	10.7	44,921	10.7
Public relations specialists	24.01	8.9	967	8.8	50,281	8.8
Writers and editors	25.36	6.7	989	7.4	51,417	7.4
Editors	25.09	12.2	944	14.3	49,066	14.3
Technical writers	25.33	8.6	1,026	9.0	53,348	9.0
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians					,	
and radio operators	20.24	5.8	771	6.8	40,080	6.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical						
occupations	31.75	5.2	1,243	5.3	64,234	5.3
Dietitians and nutritionists	23.59	3.9	944	3.9	49,068	3.9
Pharmacists	50.56	1.1	2,022	1.1	105,158	1.1
Physicians and surgeons	98.01	11.8	4,082	12.0	212,249	12.0
Family and general practitioners	104.44	17.4	4,111	16.6	213,752	16.6
Internists, general	93.05	3.9	3,718	4.3	193,317	4.3
Psychiatrists	62.05	23.8	2,432	25.2	126,450	25.2
Registered nurses	30.34	1.9	1,173	1.9	60,742	1.9
Therapists	31.31	4.9	1,208	4.2	59,867	4.2
Occupational therapists	30.99	4.6	1,188	5.0	58,515	5.0
Physical therapists	37.43	7.0	1,485	7.2	76,909	7.2
Recreational therapists	21.67	11.4	860	11.0	44,715	11.0
Tooloutonal diorupists	21.07	11.7	300	11.0	11,713	11.0

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings ³	Weekly ea	rnings ⁵	Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Healthcare practitioner and technical						
occupations –Continued						
Respiratory therapists	\$23.56	2.2%	\$913	2.8%	\$47,477	2.8%
Speech-language pathologists	36.44	16.2	1,331	13.9	58,672	13.9
Clinical laboratory technologists and						
technicians	19.93	3.2	796	3.2	41,378	3.2
Medical and clinical laboratory						
technologists	25.42	2.6	1,011	2.8	52,577	2.8
Medical and clinical laboratory						
technicians	17.53	4.5	701	4.5	36,467	4.5
Dental hygienists	31.90	4.1	1,071	8.1	55,718	8.1
Diagnostic related technologists and						
technicians	32.23	6.0	1,265	5.3	65,768	5.3
Cardiovascular technologists and						
technicians	39.89	13.4	1,500	14.3	78,003	14.3
Diagnostic medical sonographers	32.69	8.2	1,308	8.2	67,997	8.2
Radiologic technologists and technicians	28.31	6.4	1,120	6.6	58,260	6.6
Emergency medical technicians and						
paramedics	15.87	11.8	684	10.1	35,149	10.1
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner						
support technicians	15.86	3.2	633	3.2	32,895	3.2
Pharmacy technicians	14.54	2.3	582	2.3	30,240	2.3
Psychiatric technicians	12.58	3.3	503	3.3	26,175	3.3
Surgical technologists	18.44	6.0	732	5.8	38,039	5.8
Licensed practical and licensed vocational						
nurses	19.61	1.7	752	1.8	38,988	1.8
Medical records and health information						
technicians	17.16	5.8	685	5.9	35,601	5.9
Miscellaneous health technologists and						
technicians	18.04	6.2	718	6.4	37,358	6.4
Occupational health and safety specialists						
and technicians	28.29	8.4	1,124	8.3	58,465	8.3
Occupational health and safety specialists	28.28	8.8	1,124	8.6	58,427	8.6
Healthcare support occupations	12.50	2.1	484	2.2	25,155	2.2
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	11.70	2.2	456	2.4	23,690	2.4
Home health aides	10.65	2.2	425	2.1	22,093	2.1
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	11.71	2.9	455	3.2	23,615	3.2
Psychiatric aides	13.17	6.8	511	6.1	26,584	6.1
Physical therapist assistants and aides	15.23	12.1	599	12.7	31,172	12.7
Physical therapist aides	11.95	3.9	466	4.3	24,247	4.3
Miscellaneous healthcare support						
occupations	14.04	2.5	535	2.5	27,812	2.5
Dental assistants	17.43	3.5	592	2.6	30,796	2.6
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Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings ³	Weekly ea	Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	
Healthcare support occupations –Continued							
Medical assistants	\$14.28	5.4%	\$554	5.4%	\$28,755	5.4%	
Medical equipment preparers	14.02	4.0	534	6.3	27,768	6.3	
Medical transcriptionists	14.10	6.3	530	9.8	27,536	9.8	
Pharmacy aides	11.61	6.1	459	6.2	23,871	6.2	
Protective service occupations	19.24	3.8	787	4.0	40,720	4.0	
First-line supervisors/managers, law							
enforcement workers	30.09	2.3	1,205	2.5	62,639	2.5	
First-line supervisors/managers of			,		,		
correctional officers	26.72	7.2	1,054	8.4	54,814	8.4	
First-line supervisors/managers of police			,		ĺ		
and detectives	30.99	2.4	1,246	2.3	64,786	2.3	
First-line supervisors/managers of fire			,		,		
fighting and prevention workers	25.35	9.3	1,184	7.8	61,592	7.8	
Fire fighters	21.99	2.2	1,107	1.8	57,578	1.8	
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	19.71	5.0	776	5.6	40,369	5.6	
Correctional officers and jailers	19.57	5.0	770	5.6	40,063	5.6	
Detectives and criminal investigators	28.39	6.7	1,163	6.7	60,480	6.7	
Police officers	27.31	1.4	1,093	1.4	56,657	1.4	
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	27.31	1.4	1,093	1.4	56,657	1.4	
Security guards and gaming surveillance			_,,,,,				
officers	11.13	2.7	440	2.5	22,761	2.5	
Security guards	11.12	2.8	440	2.5	22,735	2.5	
Miscellaneous protective service workers	14.47	9.4	560	9.2	27,193	9.2	
Food preparation and serving related							
occupations	9.89	1.8	373	2.3	18,914	2.3	
First-line supervisors/managers, food					- 7-		
preparation and serving workers	15.26	2.0	623	2.5	31,444	2.5	
Chefs and head cooks	14.43	9.2	559	13.9	25,933	13.9	
First-line supervisors/managers of food					,		
preparation and serving workers	15.39	2.3	633	2.6	32,488	2.6	
Cooks	10.96	2.7	413	3.1	20,638	3.1	
Cooks, fast food	8.05	2.0	295	6.4	15,343	6.4	
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	12.23	5.1	452	6.1	21,572	6.1	
Cooks, restaurant	10.66	2.9	405	3.6	20,725	3.6	
Cooks, short order	9.21	3.8	360	4.9	18,708	4.9	
Food preparation workers	9.62	4.4	346	10.8	17,254	10.8	
Food service, tipped	5.31	5.0	188	5.0	9,654	5.0	
Bartenders	7.02	7.9	250	6.1	12,989	6.1	
Waiters and waitresses	3.60	5.5	124	8.3	6,362	8.3	
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and							
bartender helpers	8.06	3.5	308	3.3	15,599	3.3	

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings ³	Weekly ea	rnings ⁵	Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Food preparation and serving related						
occupations –Continued						
Fast food and counter workers	\$9.59	3.0%	\$372	3.5%	\$19,041	3.5%
Combined food preparation and serving	,		,		, - ,-	
workers, including fast food	9.29	2.5	358	3.3	18,251	3.3
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food						
concession, and coffee shop	10.76	6.6	427	6.9	22,186	6.9
Food servers, nonrestaurant	10.83	5.3	413	7.4	21,450	7.4
Dishwashers	8.52	3.2	325	3.7	16,729	3.7
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and						
coffee shop	8.45	15.2	308	16.0	16,000	16.0
Duilding and succeeds absorbed and						
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	12.55	2.5	492	2.5	24,537	2.5
First-line supervisors/managers, building and	12.33	2.3	492	2.3	24,337	2.3
grounds cleaning and maintenance						
workers	17.93	6.8	726	6.7	37,331	6.7
First-line supervisors/managers of	17.93	0.0	720	0.7	37,331	0.7
housekeeping and janitorial workers	17.57	9.5	705	9.1	36,239	9.1
First-line supervisors/managers of	17.57	7.5	703	7.1	30,237).1
landscaping, lawn service, and						
groundskeeping workers	18.33	9.7	752	9.8	38,599	9.8
Building cleaning workers	12.18	2.7	475	2.8	24,242	2.8
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and	12.10	2.,	175	2.0	21,212	2.0
housekeeping cleaners	12.65	2.2	499	2.2	25,451	2.2
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	10.33	3.2	389	2.3	19,878	2.3
Grounds maintenance workers	12.84	6.4	516	6.6	22,270	6.6
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	12.10	4.9	487	5.2	20,529	5.2
Personal care and service occupations	12.82	3.6	470	4.0	23,447	4.0
First-line supervisors/managers of personal			7 00			
service workers	15.01	8.8	588	8.9	30,578	8.9
Gaming services workers	8.57	9.0	343	9.0	17,833	9.0
Barbers and cosmetologists	14.81	17.9	559	21.3	29,074	21.3
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and	1401	17.0	550	21.2	20.074	21.2
cosmetologists	14.81	17.9	559 537	21.3	29,074	21.3
Transportation attendants	28.30	11.2	537	10.7	27,923	10.7
Flight attendants	29.35	12.3	533	11.1	27,702	11.1
Child care workers	10.07	3.5	391	3.9	19,881	3.9
Personal and home care aides	10.17	5.2	404 572	5.5	20,991	5.5
Recreation and fitness workers	14.97	9.7	573	9.6	26,517	9.6
Recreation workers	15.84 8.69	7.9 23.7	618 356	8.8 25.8	27,628	8.8
Residential advisors	0.09	23.1	330	23.0	15,232	25.8

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Sales and related occupations	\$21.89	4.9%	\$885	4.7%	\$45,881	4.7%
workers	21.81	7.5	909	8.1	46,978	8.1
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	17.22	3.5	721	4.0	37,200	4.0
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	25 10	10.1	1 442	10.4	74.079	10.4
Retail sales workers	35.10 13.34	10.1 3.1	1,442 533	10.4 3.3	74,978 27,601	10.4
Cashiers, all workers	10.42	2.5	410	2.6	21,112	2.6
Cashiers	10.41	2.6	410	2.6	21,081	2.6
Counter and rental clerks and parts					ŕ	
salespersons	15.76	8.5	640	9.2	33,100	9.2
Counter and rental clerks	13.92	8.8	567	10.7	29,076	10.7
Parts salespersons	16.62	10.1	673	10.7	34,994	10.7
Retail salespersons	14.51	4.8	584	5.0	30,323	5.0
Advertising sales agents	24.06	5.4	965	5.1	50,194	5.1
Insurance sales agents	24.05	18.9	957	18.7	49,785	18.7
Securities, commodities, and financial						
services sales agents	69.95	26.0	2,866	26.6	149,046	26.6
Travel agents	20.98	9.8	833	10.6	43,327	10.6
Sales representatives, wholesale and						
manufacturing	34.29	16.6	1,392	16.8	72,354	16.8
Sales representatives, wholesale and						
manufacturing, technical and scientific						
products	55.07	30.3	2,215	29.8	115,158	29.8
Sales representatives, wholesale and						
manufacturing, except technical and						
scientific products	26.95	3.8	1,098	3.7	57,053	3.7
Real estate brokers and sales agents	17.74	20.7	719	21.2	37,400	21.2
Real estate sales agents	18.17	24.8	723	25.0	37,579	25.0
Miscellaneous sales and related workers	20.90	11.3	831	11.3	42,906	11.3
Office and administrative support						
occupations	15.90	1.4	626	1.4	32,392	1.4
First-line supervisors/managers of office and	13.70	1.4	020	1.4	32,372	1.4
administrative support workers	21.24	2.5	845	2.4	43,942	2.4
Switchboard operators, including answering	21.21	2.5	0.15	2	13,512	
service	13.03	7.3	521	7.3	27,113	7.3
Financial clerks	15.33	2.2	603	2.2	31,349	2.2
Bill and account collectors	15.87	5.6	626	5.7	32,463	5.7
Billing and posting clerks and machine	15.57	5.0	020	3.7	22, 103	3.,
operators	15.68	3.5	607	4.2	31,558	4.2
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing					,	
clerks	16.20	1.9	635	2.0	32,984	2.0

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	
Office and administrative support							
occupations –Continued							
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	\$18.49	2.3%	\$738	2.3%	\$38,363	2.3%	
Procurement clerks	15.93	3.6	637	3.6	33,131	3.6	
Tellers	11.53	2.6	459	2.6	23,848	2.6	
Brokerage clerks	15.82	8.6	633	8.6	32,909	8.6	
Court, municipal, and license clerks	17.61	3.3	670	3.8	34,819	3.8	
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	15.03	8.4	599	8.6	31,148	8.6	
Customer service representatives	16.01	2.5	633	2.6	32,936	2.6	
Eligibility interviewers, government							
programs	17.30	5.6	675	5.0	35,095	5.0	
File clerks	12.91	5.8	511	6.0	26,564	6.0	
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	9.76	4.9	382	4.7	18,637	4.7	
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	13.40	6.0	531	5.6	27,589	5.6	
Library assistants, clerical	14.86	4.3	560	3.8	26,611	3.8	
Loan interviewers and clerks	17.00	6.2	676	6.2	35,168	6.2	
New accounts clerks	16.52	6.7	659	6.9	34,258	6.9	
Order clerks	15.07	3.5	602	3.6	31,256	3.6	
Human resources assistants, except payroll							
and timekeeping	18.23	5.4	733	5.1	38,125	5.1	
Receptionists and information clerks	13.04	1.9	509	1.8	26,444	1.8	
Dispatchers	19.73	5.0	800	4.9	41,544	4.9	
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers	18.73	3.9	749	3.9	38,805	3.9	
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and							
ambulance	20.12	6.6	820	6.5	42,648	6.5	
Meter readers, utilities	17.67	4.5	707	4.5	36,761	4.5	
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	20.05	4.1	794	4.4	41,219	4.4	
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	14.15	2.0	565	2.0	29,400	2.0	
Stock clerks and order fillers	12.64	4.6	493	5.3	25,625	5.3	
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and					,		
samplers, recordkeeping	13.51	7.2	540	7.2	28,093	7.2	
Secretaries and administrative assistants	18.38	2.7	720	2.7	37,111	2.7	
Executive secretaries and administrative							
assistants	20.75	2.6	819	2.6	42,506	2.6	
Legal secretaries	21.49	3.0	830	3.0	43,177	3.0	
Medical secretaries	16.35	10.2	634	10.9	32,987	10.9	
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and					<u> </u>		
executive	16.01	2.0	629	2.0	31,973	2.0	
Computer operators	18.17	5.0	725	4.9	37,702	4.9	
Data entry and information processing							
workers	14.27	2.9	564	2.9	29,302	2.9	
Data entry keyers	13.75	2.8	544	2.7	28,296	2.7	
Word processors and typists	15.63	6.2	614	6.0	31,917	6.0	
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Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings ³	Weekly ea	rnings ⁵	Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Office and administrative support occupations –Continued						
Insurance claims and policy processing						
clerks	\$16.37	3.5%	\$646	3.4%	\$33,572	3.4%
Mail clerks and mail machine operators,	Ψ10.57	3.570	Ψ0.10	3.170	ψ33,372	3.170
except postal service	14.72	11.5	573	11.7	29,817	11.7
Office clerks, general	14.55	3.2	567	3.2	29,166	3.2
Office machine operators, except computer	14.24	6.8	569	6.8	29,570	6.8
office machine operators, except computer	14.24	0.0	307	0.0	27,370	0.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	12.53	4.4	507	4.9	25,228	4.9
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	11.48	4.1	459	4.1	22,677	4.1
Farmworkers and laborers, crop, nursery,	11.10	1.1	137	'.1	22,077	'
and greenhouse	11.14	2.1	446	2.1	20,918	2.1
and greenhouse	11.14	2.1	140	2.1	20,710	2.1
Construction and extraction occupations	22.99	4.0	903	3.8	45,198	3.8
First-line supervisors/managers of	22.77	4.0	703	3.0	43,170	3.0
construction trades and extraction						
workers	31.12	8.4	1,249	8.5	64,091	8.5
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and	31.12	0.4	1,249	0.5	04,091	0.5
stonemasons	27.54	5.4	1,086	5.1	53,052	5.1
Brickmasons and blockmasons	27.75	5.9	1,080	5.5	53,355	5.5
	23.42	9.3		8.0		8.0
Carpenters	28.07	14.5	908	14.5	46,228	14.5
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	28.07	14.3	1,123	14.3	58,384	14.3
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and	22.22	0.7	001	0.2	41.051	0.2
terrazzo workers	22.23	8.7	881	9.2	41,951	9.2
Cement masons and concrete finishers	22.14	8.5	878	9.0	41,691	9.0
Construction laborers	20.94	9.0	829	9.0	40,529	9.0
Construction equipment operators	20.67	13.4	796	12.5	36,742	12.5
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment	15.60	20.2	502	160	22.206	16.2
operators	15.62	20.2	592	16.3	23,296	16.3
Operating engineers and other	21.52	1.5.0	021	140	20.551	140
construction equipment operators	21.53	15.0	831	14.0	39,551	14.0
Electricians	24.60	4.4	983	4.4	51,103	4.4
Painters and paperhangers	18.12	11.3	724	11.3	37,651	11.3
Painters, construction and maintenance	18.12	11.3	724	11.3	37,651	11.3
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and						
steamfitters	24.12	7.0	961	7.0	48,410	7.0
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	24.21	7.2	964	7.1	48,569	7.1
Roofers	22.86	7.3	815	9.9	36,677	9.9
Sheet metal workers	24.78	6.7	963	5.5	46,988	5.5
Helpers, construction trades	16.82	7.6	657	8.4	33,697	8.4
Helpersbrickmasons, blockmasons,						
stonemasons, and tile and marble						
setters	21.21	12.4	848	12.4	42,315	12.4

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Construction and extraction occupations -Continued						
Helperscarpenters	\$14.18	7.2%	\$567	7.2%	\$29,484	7.2%
Construction and building inspectors	21.19	8.5	828	8.4	43,079	8.4
Highway maintenance workers	21.26	3.9	837	3.7	42,263	3.7
Miscellaneous construction and related						
workers	17.67	12.2	701	12.6	34,711	12.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair						
occupations	20.84	3.1	833	3.1	43,156	3.1
First-line supervisors/managers of						
mechanics, installers, and repairers	28.11	5.0	1,145	4.6	59,181	4.6
Computer, automated teller, and office						
machine repairers	16.18	7.7	646	7.7	33,603	7.7
Radio and telecommunications equipment	24.02		005			
installers and repairers	24.93	6.6	997	6.6	51,865	6.6
Telecommunications equipment installers	24.02		007		51.065	
and repairers, except line installers	24.93	6.6	997	6.6	51,865	6.6
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic						
equipment mechanics, installers, and	20.04	7.9	800	77	41.507	7.7
repairers	20.04	7.9	800	7.7	41,597	1.7
Electrical and electronics repairers,	21.26	8.6	846	8.3	43,990	8.3
commercial and industrial equipment Electrical and electronics repairers,	21.20	0.0	040	0.5	43,990	0.5
powerhouse, substation, and relay	25.02	10.9	1,001	10.9	52,040	10.9
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	23.91	10.7	954	10.5	49,592	10.5
Automotive technicians and repairers	17.96	7.8	726	8.0	37,770	8.0
Automotive body and related repairers	19.14	9.5	771	10.1	40,102	10.1
Automotive service technicians and	17.14	7.5	//1	10.1	40,102	10.1
mechanics	17.54	9.6	711	10.1	36,948	10.1
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine	-,,-		,		2 3,5 1 3	
specialists	21.94	3.4	866	3.6	44,801	3.6
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service					,	
technicians and mechanics	24.13	7.7	967	7.7	50,185	7.7
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics,						
except engines	25.22	8.9	1,009	8.9	52,327	8.9
Small engine mechanics	15.33	9.5	613	9.5	31,887	9.5
Outdoor power equipment and other small						
engine mechanics	16.23	9.7	649	9.7	33,760	9.7
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment						
mechanic, installers, and repairers	10.97	7.3	439	7.3	22,809	7.3
Tire repairers and changers	10.65	8.1	426	8.1	22,159	8.1
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration						
mechanics and installers	18.94	7.1	733	6.2	38,097	6.2
				<u> </u>		

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Installation, maintenance, and repair						
occupations –Continued						
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and						
maintenance workers	\$21.56	3.6%	\$860	3.5%	\$44,726	3.5%
Industrial machinery mechanics	24.49	2.3	979	2.3	50,901	2.3
Maintenance and repair workers, general	18.38	4.7	733	4.7	38,119	4.7
Maintenance workers, machinery	18.90	5.7	750	5.6	38,973	5.6
Millwrights	29.98	12.4	1,199	12.4	62,363	12.4
Line installers and repairers	24.99	9.2	1,000	9.2	51,347	9.2
Electrical power-line installers and			,		- ,-	
repairers	29.85	2.6	1,194	2.6	62,078	2.6
Telecommunications line installers and			, -		- ,	
repairers	22.58	15.3	903	15.3	46,110	15.3
Precision instrument and equipment	22.00	10.0	, 00	10.0	.0,110	10.0
repairers	22.65	13.0	906	13.0	47,111	13.0
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and	22.00	15.0	, , ,	15.0	.,,,,,,,,,,	15.0
repair workers	16.83	5.3	673	5.3	34,215	5.3
Helpersinstallation, maintenance, and	10.03	3.3	075	3.3	31,213	3.3
repair workers	12.42	7.0	497	7.0	25,089	7.0
repuir workers	12.72	7.0	777	7.0	25,007	7.0
Production occupations	17.01	.9	678	1.0	35,231	1.0
First-line supervisors/managers of	17.01	.,	070	1.0	33,231	1.0
production and operating workers	24.80	3.0	1,022	3.3	53,152	3.3
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical	21.00	3.0	1,022	3.3	33,132	3.5
assemblers	13.18	5.7	527	5.7	27,416	5.7
Coil winders, tapers, and finishers	11.21	4.7	448	4.7	23,314	4.7
Electrical and electronic equipment	11.21	7.7	7-70	7.7	23,314	7.7
assemblers	14.08	9.4	563	9.4	29,278	9.4
Electromechanical equipment assemblers	12.70	7.2	508	7.2	26,420	7.2
Engine and other machine assemblers	20.57	5.7	819	5.8	42,600	5.8
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	18.14	12.2	717	11.5	36,725	11.5
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	18.62	4.1	742	4.2	38,531	4.2
Team assemblers	19.66	11.2	742 783	11.4	40,609	11.4
	12.98	4.9		7.8		
Bakers	12.98	4.9	492	7.0	25,570	7.8
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish	10.45	6.2	107	7.5	25 226	7.5
processing workers	12.45	6.3	487	7.5	25,336	7.5
Butchers and meat cutters	13.33	11.9	510	14.4	26,533	14.4
Slaughterers and meat packers	11.53	3.7	461 575	3.7	23,975	3.7
Miscellaneous food processing workers	14.40	8.2	575	8.2	29,868	8.2
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and	10.71	17.0	500	17.0	26.420	17.0
drying machine operators and tenders	12.71	17.0	508	17.0	26,439	17.0
Food batchmakers	14.76	9.1	590	9.0	30,586	9.0
Computer control programmers and	40.42		5		20.700	
operators	19.13	5.4	764	5.4	39,709	5.4

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Production occupations - Continued						
Computer-controlled machine tool						
operators, metal and plastic	\$18.14	4.0%	\$724	4.1%	\$37,636	4.1%
Numerical tool and process control	24.71	11.6	000	11.6	51 200	11.6
programmers	24.71	11.6	988	11.6	51,390	11.6
Forming machine setters, operators, and	15 71	4.0	(25	F 1	22 416	F 1
tenders, metal and plastic	15.71	4.9	625	5.1	32,416	5.1
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and						
plastic	14.62	5.1	578	5.7	30,057	5.7
Forging machine setters, operators, and	14.02	3.1	370	3.7	30,037	3.7
tenders, metal and plastic	14.82	14.3	593	14.3	30,354	14.3
Rolling machine setters, operators, and						
tenders, metal and plastic	17.36	5.5	694	5.5	36,102	5.5
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and						
tenders, metal and plastic	15.36	2.2	614	2.2	31,921	2.2
Cutting, punching, and press machine						
setters, operators, and tenders, metal						
and plastic	15.32	3.3	613	3.3	31,848	3.3
Drilling and boring machine tool setters,						
operators, and tenders, metal and	10.55	1.7.	710	1.77.5	2 < 420	1.5.
plastic	12.75	15.6	510	15.6	26,428	15.6
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing						
machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	14.59	4.8	583	4.9	30,316	4.9
Lathe and turning machine tool setters,	14.33	4.0	363	4.9	30,310	4.7
operators, and tenders, metal and						
plastic	17.39	5.5	696	5.5	36,177	5.5
Milling and planing machine setters,	17.05		0,0		50,177	
operators, and tenders, metal and						
plastic	19.13	8.4	765	8.4	39,699	8.4
Machinists	20.63	4.6	821	4.7	42,712	4.7
Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders	16.77	14.8	671	14.8	34,890	14.8
Metal-refining furnace operators and						
tenders	17.85	14.1	714	14.1	37,120	14.1
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and	24.05	0.4	055	0.4	47.402	0.4
plastic	21.87	9.1	875	9.1	45,493	9.1
Model makers, metal and plastic	23.00	10.3	920	10.3	47,840	10.3
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	13.50	6.1	539	6.0	28,044	6.0
Molding, coremaking, and casting	15.30	0.1	239	0.0	20,044	0.0
machine setters, operators, and						
tenders, metal and plastic	13.31	6.3	532	6.2	27,643	6.2
,					,	

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Production occupations –Continued						
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and						
tenders, metal and plastic	\$16.56	6.7%	\$654	7.4%	\$33,978	7.4%
Tool and die makers	24.91	2.6	996	2.6	51,716	2.6
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	16.90	4.1	674	4.0	34,963	4.0
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers	16.75	4.7	668	4.7	34,671	4.7
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine						
setters, operators, and tenders	17.38	8.4	692	8.4	35,881	8.4
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic						
workers	16.83	5.3	672	5.2	34,948	5.2
Heat treating equipment setters, operators,					,	
and tenders, metal and plastic	18.23	9.9	729	9.9	37,916	9.9
Plating and coating machine setters,					,	
operators, and tenders, metal and						
plastic	15.01	9.4	600	9.4	31,210	9.4
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	20.15	6.7	798	6.6	41,503	6.6
Bookbinders and bindery workers	14.40	5.4	573	5.4	29,820	5.4
Bindery workers	14.40	5.4	573	5.4	29,820	5.4
Printers	17.68	4.6	700	4.5	36,325	4.5
Prepress technicians and workers	17.12	5.6	673	5.6	35,009	5.6
Printing machine operators	17.77	5.9	704	5.8	36,498	5.8
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	10.12	3.5	386	4.5	20,066	4.5
Pressers, textile, garment, and related	10.12	3.5	300	1	20,000	""
materials	10.84	9.7	416	12.7	21,653	12.7
Sewing machine operators	13.02	14.6	520	14.6	26,940	14.6
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and	13.02	11.0	320	11.0	20,510	11.0
furnishings workers	14.60	18.0	580	18.0	30,135	18.0
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	16.15	8.9	638	8.2	32,907	8.2
Woodworking machine setters, operators,	10.13	0.7	030	0.2	32,707	0.2
and tenders	12.33	5.9	493	5.9	25,593	5.9
Sawing machine setters, operators, and	12.33	3.7	7/3	3.7	23,373	3.7
tenders, wood	11.54	8.7	461	8.7	23,927	8.7
Woodworking machine setters, operators,	11.54	0.7	401	0.7	23,721	0.7
and tenders, except sawing	13.21	5.6	529	5.6	27,460	5.6
Power plant operators, distributors, and	13.21	3.0	329	3.0	27,400	3.0
	28.98	11.0	1 150	11.0	60,282	11.0
dispatchers Power plant operators	24.85	7.5	1,159 994	7.5	51,680	7.5
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	24.83	8.6	99 4 980	8.6	50,967	8.6
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and	24.30	0.0	900	0.0	50,907	0.0
system operators	20.39	3.6	815	3.6	42,388	3.6
	20.39	7.6	908	7.1	· ·	7.1
Miscellaneous plant and system operators					47,239	5.3
Chemical processing machine setters	23.48	6.5	924	5.3	48,023	3.3
Chemical processing machine setters,	10.00	0 6	761	0 6	30.700	0 6
operators, and tenders	19.09	8.6	764	8.6	39,709	8.6

$Full-time {\small 1}\ civilian\ workers:\ Relative\ standard\ errors$ of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶		
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	
Production occupations –Continued							
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and							
blending workers	\$16.55	5.8%	\$662	5.8%	\$34,387	5.8%	
Crushing, grinding, and polishing machine	φ10.55	3.070	Ψ002	3.070	Ψ54,567	3.670	
setters, operators, and tenders	16.62	4.9	665	4.9	34,522	4.9	
Grinding and polishing workers, hand	14.89	15.1	595	15.1	30,880	15.1	
Mixing and blending machine setters,	1	10.1	0,0	10.1	20,000	10.1	
operators, and tenders	17.27	7.5	691	7.5	35,917	7.5	
Cutting workers	14.04	7.5	562	7.5	29,206	7.5	
Cutters and trimmers, hand	10.02	6.1	401	6.1	20,838	6.1	
Cutting and slicing machine setters,							
operators, and tenders	15.80	6.3	632	6.3	32,861	6.3	
Extruding, forming, pressing, and							
compacting machine setters, operators,							
and tenders	15.57	7.1	623	7.1	32,391	7.1	
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle							
operators and tenders	17.81	21.8	712	21.8	37,020	21.8	
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and							
weighers	16.49	4.5	658	4.4	34,147	4.4	
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory	1476	2.5	501	2.5	20.700	2.5	
technicians	14.76	3.5	591	3.5	30,708	3.5	
Packaging and filling machine operators and	14.47	F 5	<i>57</i> 0	<i>5 5</i>	20.000		
tenders	14.47 14.29	5.5 3.8	578 572	5.5 3.7	30,080	5.5 3.7	
Painting workers	14.29	3.8	312	3.7	29,728	3.7	
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders	13.12	4.3	525	4.3	27,267	4.3	
Painters, transportation equipment	18.89	8.6	763	7.7	39,690	7.7	
Miscellaneous production workers	15.10	7.9	600	7.7	31,187	7.7	
Cementing and gluing machine operators	13.10	1.5	000	1.5	31,107	1.5	
and tenders	13.87	7.4	555	7.4	28,854	7.4	
Paper goods machine setters, operators,	13.07	,	232	,	20,05	,	
and tenders	17.10	21.0	683	21.0	35,490	21.0	
Helpersproduction workers	13.80	3.5	547	3.7	28,422	3.7	
1					,		
Transportation and material moving							
occupations	16.49	1.4	656	1.4	33,627	1.4	
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers,							
laborers, and material movers, hand	22.33	4.1	916	3.3	47,627	3.3	
First-line supervisors/managers of							
transportation and material-moving					-		
machine and vehicle operators	23.15	5.5	1,001	6.2	51,988	6.2	
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	72.91	30.8	1,483	34.5	77,140	34.5	
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight	77.10	20.0	1 450	20.0	75 402	20.0	
engineers	77.12	38.9	1,450	38.0	75,403	38.0	
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Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Transportation and material moving occupations — Continued Sus drivers	Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
occupations - Continued \$17.11 5.3% \$571 7.0% \$23,713 7.0% Bus drivers, transit and intercity 22.82 8.4 909 8.5 47,284 8.5 Bus drivers, school 15.37 5.5 488 6.8 19,357 6.8 Driver/sales workers and truck drivers 18.40 3.0 757 3.1 38,821 3.1 Driver/sales workers 13.73 6.0 530 7.1 27,559 7.1 Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer 19.33 3.7 807 3.9 41,258 3.9 Truck drivers, light or delivery services 17.15 5.3 690 5.4 35,552 5.4 Taxi drivers and chauffeurs 9.69 5.9 381 4.9 19,797 4.9 Railroad conductors and yardmasters 30.02 9.2 1,201 9.2 62,431 9.2 Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders<		Mean		Mean	4	Mean	4
occupations - Continued \$17.11 5.3% \$571 7.0% \$23,713 7.0% Bus drivers, transit and intercity 22.82 8.4 909 8.5 47,284 8.5 Bus drivers, school 15.37 5.5 488 6.8 19,357 6.8 Driver/sales workers and truck drivers 18.40 3.0 757 3.1 38,821 3.1 Driver/sales workers 13.73 6.0 530 7.1 27,559 7.1 Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer 19.33 3.7 807 3.9 41,258 3.9 Truck drivers, light or delivery services 17.15 5.3 690 5.4 35,552 5.4 Taxi drivers and chauffeurs 9.69 5.9 381 4.9 19,797 4.9 Railroad conductors and yardmasters 30.02 9.2 1,201 9.2 62,431 9.2 Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders<							
occupations - Continued \$17.11 5.3% \$571 7.0% \$23,713 7.0% Bus drivers, transit and intercity 22.82 8.4 909 8.5 47,284 8.5 Bus drivers, school 15.37 5.5 488 6.8 19,357 6.8 Driver/sales workers and truck drivers 18.40 3.0 757 3.1 38,821 3.1 Driver/sales workers 13.73 6.0 530 7.1 27,559 7.1 Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer 19.33 3.7 807 3.9 41,258 3.9 Truck drivers, light or delivery services 17.15 5.3 690 5.4 35,552 5.4 Taxi drivers and chauffeurs 9.69 5.9 381 4.9 19,797 4.9 Railroad conductors and yardmasters 30.02 9.2 1,201 9.2 62,431 9.2 Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders<	Transportation and material moving						
Bus drivers, transit and intercity 22.82 8.4 909 8.5 47,284 8.5 Bus drivers, school 15.37 5.5 488 6.8 19,357 6.8 Driver/sales workers and truck drivers 18.40 3.0 757 3.1 38,821 3.1 Driver/sales workers 13.73 6.0 530 7.1 27,559 7.1 Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer 19.33 3.7 807 3.9 41,258 3.9 Truck drivers, light or delivery services 17.15 5.3 690 5.4 35,552 5.4 Taxi drivers and chauffeurs 9.69 5.9 381 4.9 19,797 4.9 Railroad conductors and yardmasters 30.02 9.2 1,201 9.2 62,431 9.2 Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders 11.86 15.5 474 15.5 24,664 15.5 Crane and tower operators 17.60 5.5 704 5.5 36,605 5.5							
Bus drivers, school 15.37 5.5 488 6.8 19,357 6.8 Driver/sales workers and truck drivers 18.40 3.0 757 3.1 38,821 3.1 Driver/sales workers 13.73 6.0 530 7.1 27,559 7.1 Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer 19.33 3.7 807 3.9 41,258 3.9 Truck drivers, light or delivery services 17.15 5.3 690 5.4 35,552 5.4 Taxi drivers and chauffeurs 9.69 5.9 381 4.9 19,797 4.9 Railroad conductors and yardmasters 30.02 9.2 1,201 9.2 62,431 9.2 Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders 11.86 15.5 474 15.5 24,664 15.5 Crane and tower operators 17.60 5.5 704 5.5 36,605 5.5 Dredge, excavating, and loading mach	Bus drivers	\$17.11	5.3%	\$571	7.0%	\$23,713	7.0%
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers 18.40 3.0 757 3.1 38,821 3.1 Driver/sales workers 13.73 6.0 530 7.1 27,559 7.1 Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer 19.33 3.7 807 3.9 41,258 3.9 Truck drivers, light or delivery services 17.15 5.3 690 5.4 35,552 5.4 Taxi drivers and chauffeurs 9.69 5.9 381 4.9 19,797 4.9 Railroad conductors and yardmasters 30.02 9.2 1,201 9.2 62,431 9.2 Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders 11.86 15.5 474 15.5 24,664 15.5 Crane and tower operators 17.60 5.5 704 5.5 36,605 5.5 Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators 14.01 6.4 557 6.4 28,911 6.4 Excava	Bus drivers, transit and intercity	22.82	8.4	909	8.5	47,284	8.5
Driver/sales workers 13.73 6.0 530 7.1 27,559 7.1 Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer 19.33 3.7 807 3.9 41,258 3.9 Truck drivers, light or delivery services 17.15 5.3 690 5.4 35,552 5.4 Taxi drivers and chauffeurs 9.69 5.9 381 4.9 19,797 4.9 Railroad conductors and yardmasters 30.02 9.2 1,201 9.2 62,431 9.2 Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders 11.86 15.5 474 15.5 24,664 15.5 Crane and tower operators 17.60 5.5 704 5.5 36,605 5.5 Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators 14.01 6.4 557 6.4 28,911 6.4 Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2	Bus drivers, school	15.37	5.5	488	6.8	19,357	6.8
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer 19.33 3.7 807 3.9 41,258 3.9 Truck drivers, light or delivery services 17.15 5.3 690 5.4 35,552 5.4 Taxi drivers and chauffeurs 9.69 5.9 381 4.9 19,797 4.9 Railroad conductors and yardmasters 30.02 9.2 1,201 9.2 62,431 9.2 Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders 11.86 15.5 474 15.5 24,664 15.5 Crane and tower operators 17.60 5.5 704 5.5 36,605 5.5 Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators 14.01 6.4 557 6.4 28,911 6.4 Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators 13.92 6.3 554 6.3 28,713 6.3 Industrial truck and tractor operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2 Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505	Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	18.40	3.0	757	3.1	38,821	3.1
Truck drivers, light or delivery services 17.15 5.3 690 5.4 35,552 5.4 Taxi drivers and chauffeurs 9.69 5.9 381 4.9 19,797 4.9 Railroad conductors and yardmasters 30.02 9.2 1,201 9.2 62,431 9.2 Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders 11.86 15.5 474 15.5 24,664 15.5 Crane and tower operators 17.60 5.5 704 5.5 36,605 5.5 Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators 14.01 6.4 557 6.4 28,911 6.4 Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators 13.92 6.3 554 6.3 28,713 6.3 Industrial truck and tractor operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2 Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505 3.2 26,120 3.2 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.	Driver/sales workers	13.73	6.0	530	7.1	27,559	7.1
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs 9.69 5.9 381 4.9 19,797 4.9 Railroad conductors and yardmasters 30.02 9.2 1,201 9.2 62,431 9.2 Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders 11.86 15.5 474 15.5 24,664 15.5 Crane and tower operators 17.60 5.5 704 5.5 36,605 5.5 Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators 14.01 6.4 557 6.4 28,911 6.4 Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators 13.92 6.3 554 6.3 28,713 6.3 Industrial truck and tractor operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2 Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505 3.2 26,120 3.2 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.9 27,402 6.9 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532	Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	19.33	3.7	807	3.9	41,258	3.9
Railroad conductors and yardmasters 30.02 9.2 1,201 9.2 62,431 9.2 Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders 11.86 15.5 474 15.5 24,664 15.5 Crane and tower operators 17.60 5.5 704 5.5 36,605 5.5 Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators 14.01 6.4 557 6.4 28,911 6.4 Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators 13.92 6.3 554 6.3 28,713 6.3 Industrial truck and tractor operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2 Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505 3.2 26,120 3.2 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.9 27,402 6.9 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532 3.9 27,423 3.9 Machine feeders and offbearers 11.70 6.2 467<	Truck drivers, light or delivery services	17.15	5.3	690	5.4	35,552	5.4
Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders 11.86 15.5 474 15.5 24,664 15.5 Crane and tower operators 17.60 5.5 704 5.5 36,605 5.5 Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators 14.01 6.4 557 6.4 28,911 6.4 Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators 13.92 6.3 554 6.3 28,713 6.3 Industrial truck and tractor operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2 Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505 3.2 26,120 3.2 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.9 27,402 6.9 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532 3.9 27,423 3.9 Machine feeders and offbearers 11.70 6.2 467 6.2 24,211 6.2	Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	9.69	5.9	381	4.9	19,797	4.9
Service station attendants 9.60 11.4 384 11.4 19,972 11.4 Conveyor operators and tenders 11.86 15.5 474 15.5 24,664 15.5 Crane and tower operators 17.60 5.5 704 5.5 36,605 5.5 Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators 14.01 6.4 557 6.4 28,911 6.4 Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators 13.92 6.3 554 6.3 28,713 6.3 Industrial truck and tractor operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2 Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505 3.2 26,120 3.2 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.9 27,402 6.9 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532 3.9 27,423 3.9 Machine feeders and offbearers 11.70 6.2 467 6.2 24,211 6.2	Railroad conductors and yardmasters	30.02	9.2	1,201	9.2	62,431	9.2
Crane and tower operators 17.60 5.5 704 5.5 36,605 5.5 Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators 14.01 6.4 557 6.4 28,911 6.4 Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators 13.92 6.3 554 6.3 28,713 6.3 Industrial truck and tractor operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2 Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505 3.2 26,120 3.2 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.9 27,402 6.9 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532 3.9 27,423 3.9 Machine feeders and offbearers 11.70 6.2 467 6.2 24,211 6.2		9.60	11.4	384	11.4	19,972	11.4
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators 14.01 6.4 557 6.4 28,911 6.4 Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators 13.92 6.3 554 6.3 28,713 6.3 Industrial truck and tractor operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2 Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505 3.2 26,120 3.2 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.9 27,402 6.9 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532 3.9 27,423 3.9 Machine feeders and offbearers 11.70 6.2 467 6.2 24,211 6.2	Conveyor operators and tenders	11.86	15.5	474	15.5	24,664	15.5
operators 14.01 6.4 557 6.4 28,911 6.4 Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators 13.92 6.3 554 6.3 28,713 6.3 Industrial truck and tractor operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2 Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505 3.2 26,120 3.2 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.9 27,402 6.9 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532 3.9 27,423 3.9 Machine feeders and offbearers 11.70 6.2 467 6.2 24,211 6.2	Crane and tower operators	17.60	5.5	704	5.5	36,605	5.5
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators 13.92 6.3 554 6.3 28,713 6.3 Industrial truck and tractor operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2 Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505 3.2 26,120 3.2 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.9 27,402 6.9 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532 3.9 27,423 3.9 Machine feeders and offbearers 11.70 6.2 467 6.2 24,211 6.2	Dredge, excavating, and loading machine						
dragline operators 13.92 6.3 554 6.3 28,713 6.3 Industrial truck and tractor operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2 Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505 3.2 26,120 3.2 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.9 27,402 6.9 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532 3.9 27,423 3.9 Machine feeders and offbearers 11.70 6.2 467 6.2 24,211 6.2	operators	14.01	6.4	557	6.4	28,911	6.4
Industrial truck and tractor operators 15.40 5.1 613 5.2 31,456 5.2 Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505 3.2 26,120 3.2 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.9 27,402 6.9 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532 3.9 27,423 3.9 Machine feeders and offbearers 11.70 6.2 467 6.2 24,211 6.2	Excavating and loading machine and						
Laborers and material movers, hand 12.68 3.2 505 3.2 26,120 3.2 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.9 27,402 6.9 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532 3.9 27,423 3.9 Machine feeders and offbearers 11.70 6.2 467 6.2 24,211 6.2	dragline operators	13.92	6.3	554	6.3	28,713	6.3
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment 13.15 7.0 527 6.9 27,402 6.9 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	Industrial truck and tractor operators	15.40	5.1	613	5.2	31,456	5.2
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532 3.9 27,423 3.9 Machine feeders and offbearers 11.70 6.2 467 6.2 24,211 6.2	Laborers and material movers, hand	12.68	3.2	505	3.2	26,120	3.2
movers, hand 13.37 4.0 532 3.9 27,423 3.9 Machine feeders and offbearers 11.70 6.2 467 6.2 24,211 6.2	Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	13.15	7.0	527	6.9	27,402	6.9
Machine feeders and offbearers	Laborers and freight, stock, and material						
	movers, hand	13.37	4.0	532	3.9	27,423	3.9
Packers and packagers, hand	Machine feeders and offbearers	11.70	6.2	467	6.2	24,211	6.2
	Packers and packagers, hand	11.49	4.9	456	4.9	23,682	4.9
Refuse and recyclable material collectors 17.56 19.8 667 21.5 34,684 21.5		17.56	19.8	667	21.5	34,684	21.5

¹ Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

3 Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees.

They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

 $^{^{4}\,\,}$ The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

⁵ Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

6 Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to

employees.