Table 17

Union and nonunion workers[1]: Mean hourly earnings[2] by ownership and major occupational group

Occupational group[3]	Union			Nonunion		
	Civilian workers	Private industry workers	State and local government workers	Civilian workers	Private industry workers	State and local government workers
All workers	$26.28	$22.06	$31.16	$22.50	$22.37	$26.18
Management, professional, and related	38.50	31.63	40.75	36.69	36.86	33.71
Management, business, and financial	36.29	27.87	37.52	41.68	41.91	37.60
Professional and related	38.71	31.81	41.11	33.71	33.84	31.55
Service	18.75	15.00	23.22	11.05	10.92	15.03
Sales and office	19.01	17.00	20.97	18.14	18.10	19.95
Sales and related	13.24	11.43	21.40	19.82	19.83	–
Office and administrative support	20.29	19.40	20.94	17.20	17.09	20.19
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	29.77	31.06	24.75	19.97	20.06	17.56
Construction and extraction	32.19	34.31	24.58	21.39	21.73	16.77
Installation, maintenance, and repair	27.03	27.47	25.10	19.00	18.97	22.15
Production, transportation, and material moving	20.60	20.11	23.17	14.52	14.51	16.39
Production	19.49	19.11	23.96	15.64	15.63	–
Transportation and material moving ...	21.34	20.89	22.98	13.49	13.46	16.29