

RSE Table 11

**Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings**

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
All workers	\$25.50	1.1%	\$1,010	1.1%	\$51,510	1.1%
Management occupations	47.03	2.6	1,901	2.6	98,149	2.6
Chief executives	99.09	17.9	4,168	18.8	216,147	18.8
General and operations managers	47.10	4.1	1,905	4.0	99,054	4.0
Advertising and promotions managers	34.39	11.4	1,441	12.1	74,932	12.1
Marketing and sales managers	49.86	4.3	2,039	4.6	106,026	4.6
Marketing managers	51.30	4.2	2,071	4.4	107,690	4.4
Sales managers	48.42	9.4	2,006	9.9	104,316	9.9
Public relations managers	49.87	17.2	1,971	17.8	102,492	17.8
Administrative services managers	38.78	5.2	1,555	5.0	80,760	5.0
Computer and information systems managers	54.86	6.9	2,275	7.5	118,324	7.5
Financial managers	48.05	6.9	1,942	7.0	100,804	7.0
Human resources managers	48.41	10.0	1,927	10.2	100,229	10.2
Training and development managers	46.31	10.2	1,852	10.2	96,330	10.2
Industrial production managers	49.00	5.2	1,965	5.1	102,171	5.1
Purchasing managers	48.80	7.2	2,003	5.3	104,182	5.3
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	39.68	3.8	1,589	3.9	82,651	3.9
Construction managers	44.60	4.3	1,812	4.1	94,206	4.1
Education administrators	41.89	5.5	1,682	5.5	80,367	5.5
Education administrators, preschool and child care center/program	20.97	11.4	853	12.8	41,892	12.8
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school	54.50	3.8	2,187	3.5	103,291	3.5
Education administrators, postsecondary ..	37.14	5.9	1,502	5.7	77,313	5.7
Engineering managers	61.73	3.2	2,477	3.2	128,794	3.2
Food service managers	27.36	9.6	1,166	10.6	60,211	10.6
Lodging managers	42.90	27.6	1,775	25.6	92,314	25.6
Medical and health services managers	47.77	3.3	1,910	3.3	99,330	3.3
Property, real estate, and community association managers	30.58	5.4	1,235	5.4	64,241	5.4
Social and community service managers	31.08	7.0	1,233	7.0	64,036	7.0
Business and financial operations occupations	32.90	1.4	1,325	1.5	68,856	1.5
Buyers and purchasing agents	33.40	5.9	1,372	7.4	71,334	7.4
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	30.79	8.0	1,234	7.9	64,186	7.9
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	35.02	9.7	1,463	11.9	76,077	11.9
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	27.92	3.7	1,100	3.9	57,216	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Business and financial operations occupations –Continued						
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators	\$28.83	2.8%	\$1,138	2.9%	\$59,159	2.9%
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	32.13	8.7	1,293	9.0	67,256	9.0
Cost estimators	34.12	10.8	1,365	10.7	70,955	10.7
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	32.95	5.1	1,321	5.1	68,678	5.1
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists	27.81	11.5	1,112	11.5	57,836	11.5
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists	30.15	10.8	1,210	10.8	62,907	10.8
Training and development specialists	34.36	8.7	1,375	8.7	71,478	8.7
Logisticians	33.24	11.2	1,330	11.2	69,144	11.2
Management analysts	37.62	4.1	1,514	4.0	78,727	4.0
Meeting and convention planners	30.25	12.1	1,199	11.9	62,327	11.9
Accountants and auditors	31.97	4.1	1,288	4.2	66,962	4.2
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	29.96	10.5	1,198	10.5	62,317	10.5
Budget analysts	31.03	8.8	1,241	8.8	64,538	8.8
Credit analysts	34.11	12.8	1,364	12.8	70,949	12.8
Financial analysts and advisors	34.49	5.4	1,380	5.4	71,746	5.4
Financial analysts	37.51	2.1	1,504	2.1	78,196	2.1
Personal financial advisors	25.14	24.9	1,005	24.9	52,283	24.9
Insurance underwriters	32.68	8.3	1,296	8.2	67,414	8.2
Loan counselors and officers	25.61	11.7	1,021	11.5	53,115	11.5
Loan counselors	21.94	2.0	831	6.6	43,202	6.6
Loan officers	25.80	12.3	1,032	12.3	53,665	12.3
Tax examiners, collectors, preparers, and revenue agents	22.76	6.6	910	6.6	47,346	6.6
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	25.09	9.6	1,004	9.6	52,193	9.6
Computer and mathematical science occupations						
Computer programmers	41.75	8.4	1,660	8.5	86,328	8.5
Computer software engineers	47.26	2.2	1,960	1.8	101,927	1.8
Computer software engineers, applications	44.76	3.9	1,884	3.5	97,949	3.5
Computer software engineers, systems software	50.15	2.2	2,046	2.1	106,404	2.1
Computer support specialists	27.89	6.0	1,127	6.3	58,378	6.3
Computer systems analysts	38.61	2.7	1,559	2.9	81,092	2.9
Database administrators	41.00	12.2	1,638	12.7	85,162	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Computer and mathematical science occupations –Continued						
Network and computer systems administrators	\$33.28	4.0%	\$1,319	4.0%	\$68,407	4.0%
Network systems and data communications analysts	36.08	9.0	1,425	9.4	74,086	9.4
Operations research analysts	36.51	14.9	1,460	14.9	75,940	14.9
Architecture and engineering occupations						
Architects, except naval	42.45	2.8	1,715	2.9	88,979	2.9
Architects, except landscape and naval	34.42	7.5	1,403	7.9	72,982	7.9
Architects, except landscape and naval	34.77	8.4	1,419	8.9	73,790	8.9
Engineers	48.13	3.5	1,953	3.7	101,533	3.7
Aerospace engineers	55.15	4.3	2,206	4.3	114,715	4.3
Civil engineers	42.75	6.0	1,710	6.0	88,944	6.0
Computer hardware engineers	50.37	7.0	2,168	8.7	112,754	8.7
Electrical and electronics engineers	49.39	10.8	2,029	10.5	105,525	10.5
Electrical engineers	49.11	5.7	1,986	5.4	103,276	5.4
Electronics engineers, except computer	49.49	14.9	2,044	14.5	106,268	14.5
Environmental engineers	39.72	10.3	1,646	9.8	85,605	9.8
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	40.87	4.0	1,648	4.2	85,689	4.2
Industrial engineers	41.97	2.9	1,697	3.2	88,251	3.2
Mechanical engineers	52.34	9.8	2,136	9.9	111,046	9.9
Nuclear engineers	47.88	1.3	1,915	1.3	99,600	1.3
Petroleum engineers	50.75	3.0	2,030	3.0	100,204	3.0
Drafters	29.06	9.1	1,162	9.1	60,439	9.1
Architectural and civil drafters	25.29	5.1	1,012	5.1	52,613	5.1
Engineering technicians, except drafters	29.74	4.0	1,190	4.0	60,872	4.0
Aerospace engineering and operations technicians	30.92	5.0	1,237	5.0	64,313	5.0
Civil engineering technicians	26.47	7.2	1,059	7.2	55,048	7.2
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	29.16	2.2	1,166	2.2	60,654	2.2
Surveying and mapping technicians	30.12	10.1	1,205	10.1	62,649	10.1
Life, physical, and social science occupations						
Life scientists	33.22	5.0	1,344	5.3	69,192	5.3
Life scientists	32.80	8.2	1,311	8.3	67,523	8.3
Biological scientists	32.75	10.2	1,308	10.5	67,398	10.5
Biochemists and biophysicists	34.33	18.6	1,365	18.9	70,313	18.9
Conservation scientists and foresters	27.96	9.9	1,118	9.9	57,790	9.9
Conservation scientists	25.27	4.6	1,011	4.6	52,570	4.6
Medical scientists	38.53	26.1	1,541	26.1	80,152	26.1
Physical scientists	32.93	5.3	1,373	4.7	71,414	4.7
Chemists and materials scientists	31.32	7.5	1,260	7.4	65,531	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Life, physical, and social science occupations						
–Continued						
Chemists	\$31.32	7.5%	\$1,260	7.4%	\$65,531	7.4%
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	30.50	3.7	1,309	3.9	68,045	3.9
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health	32.26	6.4	1,305	7.0	67,854	7.0
Geoscientists, except hydrologists and geographers	28.98	3.9	1,312	7.8	68,229	7.8
Market and survey researchers	50.77	6.9	2,146	7.1	111,614	7.1
Market research analysts	50.77	6.9	2,146	7.1	111,614	7.1
Psychologists	36.71	7.2	1,464	7.0	69,332	7.0
Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists	36.22	6.7	1,445	6.5	68,142	6.5
Urban and regional planners	40.69	5.7	1,628	5.7	84,645	5.7
Agricultural and food science technicians	20.10	9.2	798	8.8	41,042	8.8
Biological technicians	24.08	7.9	960	8.0	49,926	8.0
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians	26.36	11.6	1,054	11.6	54,831	11.6
Environmental science and protection technicians, including health	29.39	10.2	1,176	10.2	61,137	10.2
Community and social services occupations	24.51	6.2	969	6.6	49,205	6.6
Counselors	25.68	9.5	1,009	10.0	49,977	10.0
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors	31.34	13.7	1,254	13.7	65,185	13.7
Educational, vocational, and school counselors	32.15	4.2	1,261	4.1	57,743	4.1
Mental health counselors	21.80	8.4	854	8.4	44,012	8.4
Social workers	27.46	5.9	1,098	6.0	56,702	6.0
Child, family, and school social workers ..	25.29	5.1	1,011	5.0	52,022	5.0
Medical and public health social workers	28.71	5.7	1,146	5.8	59,584	5.8
Mental health and substance abuse social workers	31.03	15.6	1,247	15.7	64,018	15.7
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	20.54	10.2	812	11.1	41,509	11.1
Health educators	29.40	15.6	1,176	15.6	61,143	15.6
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists	31.25	7.1	1,252	7.1	64,347	7.1
Social and human service assistants	15.56	7.6	609	9.0	30,848	9.0
Legal occupations	49.40	13.3	1,981	13.5	103,020	13.5
Lawyers	68.53	13.8	2,765	14.3	143,783	14.3
Paralegals and legal assistants	28.18	5.8	1,121	5.6	58,291	5.6
Miscellaneous legal support workers	28.62	11.9	1,145	11.9	59,521	11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Education, training, and library occupations	\$39.13	3.5%	\$1,466	3.5%	\$59,422	3.5%
Postsecondary teachers	51.13	4.9	2,002	4.8	87,171	4.8
Business teachers, postsecondary	65.64	24.7	2,571	25.5	108,313	25.5
Math and computer teachers, postsecondary	44.20	10.7	1,697	9.0	67,605	9.0
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary	61.24	12.8	2,405	13.7	95,327	13.7
Health teachers, postsecondary	63.47	8.0	2,534	8.0	124,343	8.0
Health specialties teachers, postsecondary	66.81	8.3	2,667	8.4	130,381	8.4
Law, criminal justice, and social work teachers, postsecondary	68.46	5.1	2,738	5.1	128,378	5.1
Law teachers, postsecondary	68.46	5.1	2,738	5.1	128,378	5.1
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary	52.26	7.0	2,015	8.3	79,649	8.3
English language and literature teachers, postsecondary	41.99	14.0	1,605	14.0	64,599	14.0
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers	39.17	6.0	1,529	5.7	68,019	5.7
Vocational education teachers, postsecondary	27.46	14.3	1,086	13.9	53,450	13.9
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	40.03	3.3	1,494	3.0	57,766	3.0
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	16.99	11.3	656	10.7	30,278	10.7
Preschool teachers, except special education	13.39	6.3	520	6.1	24,945	6.1
Kindergarten teachers, except special education	41.61	7.5	1,543	6.4	57,108	6.4
Elementary and middle school teachers	44.12	1.7	1,635	1.4	61,085	1.4
Elementary school teachers, except special education	44.46	1.6	1,646	1.3	61,690	1.3
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education	42.49	3.8	1,583	3.1	58,203	3.1
Secondary school teachers	43.95	3.5	1,642	3.3	62,521	3.3
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education	44.20	3.6	1,655	3.1	62,943	3.1
Vocational education teachers, secondary school	39.12	9.4	1,390	6.8	54,361	6.8
Special education teachers	45.71	3.9	1,667	3.2	62,403	3.2
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school Special education teachers, secondary school	44.97	3.4	1,649	3.4	61,947	3.4
Other teachers and instructors	42.40	3.8	1,554	3.5	61,234	3.5
Adult literacy, remedial education, and GED teachers and instructors	39.48	12.9	1,417	12.6	58,152	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Education, training, and library occupations						
–Continued						
Librarians	\$37.29	10.9%	\$1,451	10.4%	\$70,760	10.4%
Library technicians	21.41	5.9	842	6.4	41,185	6.4
Instructional coordinators	37.07	10.9	1,469	10.5	67,601	10.5
Teacher assistants	15.63	2.5	521	4.4	22,325	4.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations						
Artists and related workers	39.10	22.0	1,553	22.5	80,755	22.5
Designers	26.90	6.9	1,065	6.4	55,375	6.4
Graphic designers	27.79	10.0	1,108	10.1	57,606	10.1
Interior designers	29.75	6.1	1,137	3.8	59,120	3.8
Actors, producers, and directors	42.53	6.4	1,701	6.4	88,472	6.4
Producers and directors	42.53	6.4	1,701	6.4	88,472	6.4
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	22.52	11.6	896	11.6	46,611	11.6
Reporters and correspondents	22.52	11.6	896	11.6	46,611	11.6
Public relations specialists	26.09	7.8	1,036	7.8	53,873	7.8
Writers and editors	31.82	5.6	1,210	6.1	62,906	6.1
Technical writers	36.88	5.6	1,439	5.3	74,852	5.3
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	22.26	4.4	885	4.5	45,521	4.5
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	32.35	9.4	1,340	11.5	69,662	11.5
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	21.60	13.3	864	13.3	44,922	13.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations						
Dietitians and nutritionists	28.37	5.8	1,114	6.0	57,941	6.0
Pharmacists	56.05	1.2	2,226	1.4	115,768	1.4
Physician assistants	50.72	14.7	1,993	14.8	103,641	14.8
Registered nurses	40.86	2.1	1,568	2.3	81,370	2.3
Therapists	39.84	5.0	1,571	5.3	79,180	5.3
Occupational therapists	40.36	8.5	1,596	8.7	80,843	8.7
Physical therapists	43.05	7.4	1,715	7.4	88,368	7.4
Respiratory therapists	31.14	4.5	1,196	7.1	62,207	7.1
Speech-language pathologists	39.26	4.9	1,506	4.9	59,570	4.9
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	24.14	3.4	963	3.4	50,062	3.4
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists	32.10	3.5	1,278	3.7	66,431	3.7
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians	19.99	5.9	798	5.8	41,485	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations –Continued						
Dental hygienists	\$44.72	9.3%	\$1,539	8.6%	\$80,046	8.6%
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	30.59	5.2	1,211	5.3	62,990	5.3
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians	37.79	13.0	1,512	13.0	78,612	13.0
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	28.98	6.6	1,147	6.7	59,633	6.7
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	16.40	15.7	692	19.3	36,007	19.3
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	21.27	4.3	834	4.6	43,343	4.6
Pharmacy technicians	17.92	7.0	698	7.5	36,322	7.5
Psychiatric technicians	27.11	7.0	1,081	7.2	56,228	7.2
Surgical technologists	22.29	3.9	879	3.4	45,725	3.4
Veterinary technologists and technicians ..	17.74	4.6	691	3.3	35,926	3.3
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	22.71	2.0	884	2.4	45,840	2.4
Medical records and health information technicians	16.69	6.1	668	6.1	34,720	6.1
Opticians, dispensing	17.29	6.8	692	6.8	35,958	6.8
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	26.46	18.2	1,011	20.1	52,572	20.1
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians	28.81	5.9	1,152	5.9	59,916	5.9
Occupational health and safety specialists	29.36	7.3	1,174	7.3	61,061	7.3
Healthcare support occupations	15.05	2.3	587	2.4	30,466	2.4
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	12.73	2.3	495	2.4	25,735	2.4
Home health aides	12.04	6.2	438	6.9	22,759	6.9
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	12.63	2.1	494	2.3	25,649	2.3
Psychiatric aides	16.12	12.9	645	12.9	33,528	12.9
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations	16.26	3.0	633	2.8	32,893	2.8
Dental assistants	18.11	3.2	678	2.8	35,260	2.8
Medical assistants	15.17	3.1	597	2.9	30,997	2.9
Medical transcriptionists	19.67	10.9	787	10.9	40,905	10.9
Pharmacy aides	18.01	13.5	720	13.5	37,460	13.5
Protective service occupations	26.94	4.3	1,098	4.7	56,847	4.7
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers	45.73	3.3	1,830	3.4	95,141	3.4
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	41.37	6.6	1,664	6.4	86,511	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Protective service occupations –Continued						
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	\$47.40	3.8%	\$1,893	3.8%	\$98,414	3.8%
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	36.94	7.5	1,738	10.7	90,357	10.7
Fire fighters	29.69	9.0	1,458	11.7	75,794	11.7
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	28.80	6.5	1,150	6.5	59,804	6.5
Correctional officers and jailers	28.79	6.6	1,150	6.6	59,776	6.6
Detectives and criminal investigators	37.45	7.8	1,498	7.8	73,431	7.8
Police officers	36.51	1.9	1,458	1.8	75,551	1.8
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	36.51	1.9	1,458	1.8	75,551	1.8
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	13.39	5.2	528	5.0	27,271	5.0
Security guards	13.39	5.2	528	5.0	27,271	5.0
Miscellaneous protective service workers	20.91	8.6	837	8.6	43,500	8.6
Lifeguards, ski patrol, and other recreational protective service workers	18.87	13.8	755	13.8	39,240	13.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations						
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers	11.95	2.1	458	1.8	23,588	1.8
Chefs and head cooks	18.53	5.0	736	5.4	37,063	5.4
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	21.55	8.2	870	8.3	44,368	8.3
Cooks	18.02	4.6	713	5.4	35,874	5.4
Cooks, fast food	12.58	2.0	485	2.2	25,107	2.2
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	10.05	5.7	392	6.2	20,407	6.2
Cooks, restaurant	15.02	5.2	597	5.3	30,036	5.3
Cooks, short order	12.64	2.5	484	3.0	25,160	3.0
Food preparation workers	11.63	6.5	449	7.3	23,362	7.3
Food service, tipped	10.94	5.6	428	6.0	21,706	6.0
Bartenders	8.76	2.2	327	3.0	16,927	3.0
Waiters and waitresses	9.38	4.0	350	5.3	18,209	5.3
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	8.44	2.6	313	3.6	16,247	3.6
Fast food and counter workers	9.00	3.2	340	5.1	17,508	5.1
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	10.71	2.3	416	2.5	21,385	2.5
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	10.69	2.4	418	2.2	21,536	2.2
Food servers, nonrestaurant	10.80	5.0	408	7.8	20,665	7.8
Dishwashers	11.10	4.8	439	4.6	22,835	4.6
	10.51	5.9	399	6.5	20,770	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued						
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	\$11.18	8.4%	\$366	12.0%	\$19,020	12.0%
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations						
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers	14.08	2.5	554	2.8	28,509	2.8
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers ...	20.75	7.0	829	7.0	42,924	7.0
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	19.90	7.7	797	7.7	41,219	7.7
Building cleaning workers	23.60	18.9	935	19.6	48,608	19.6
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners	13.25	4.0	521	4.3	26,965	4.3
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	14.17	4.6	563	4.7	29,114	4.7
Grounds maintenance workers	10.91	2.9	418	3.2	21,761	3.2
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	14.83	3.6	581	3.6	29,137	3.6
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	14.10	4.3	556	4.2	28,808	4.2
Personal care and service occupations						
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	13.63	4.0	508	3.6	26,040	3.6
Gaming supervisors	17.05	20.2	682	20.2	35,469	20.2
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	20.61	25.3	825	25.3	42,877	25.3
Gaming services workers	16.84	6.2	676	5.4	35,140	5.4
Gaming dealers	9.80	6.6	375	7.4	19,509	7.4
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	8.48	4.5	319	1.0	16,596	1.0
Amusement and recreation attendants	10.55	6.8	416	7.4	19,859	7.4
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	10.05	9.2	404	9.6	18,534	9.6
Baggage porters and bellhops	11.04	5.6	438	5.6	22,754	5.6
Concierges	9.99	10.1	400	10.1	20,781	10.1
Transportation attendants	11.82	9.3	465	9.3	24,183	9.3
Flight attendants	26.86	10.1	631	5.0	32,823	5.0
Child care workers	28.80	7.4	636	5.8	33,090	5.8
Personal and home care aides	11.53	5.7	445	4.4	22,325	4.4
Recreation and fitness workers	11.88	4.5	461	5.6	23,972	5.6
Fitness trainers and aerobics instructors	16.87	7.3	655	6.5	34,074	6.5
Recreation workers	18.71	5.3	730	5.9	37,968	5.9
	14.19	9.5	547	7.5	28,462	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Sales and related occupations	\$21.41	3.0%	\$850	3.2%	\$43,860	3.2%
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers	22.36	5.4	916	6.0	47,637	6.0
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	20.11	6.0	828	7.0	43,039	7.0
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	28.95	9.5	1,170	9.5	60,866	9.5
Retail sales workers	14.47	5.1	569	5.2	29,168	5.2
Cashiers, all workers	11.47	2.8	453	2.6	23,377	2.6
Cashiers	11.46	2.8	453	2.7	23,359	2.7
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons	17.47	6.6	696	6.7	36,180	6.7
Counter and rental clerks	17.68	17.7	707	17.7	36,779	17.7
Parts salespersons	17.40	6.5	692	6.7	35,987	6.7
Retail salespersons	16.08	6.2	628	6.6	31,975	6.6
Advertising sales agents	23.73	11.5	939	10.9	48,851	10.9
Insurance sales agents	42.67	24.0	1,705	24.3	88,658	24.3
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	63.60	16.8	2,544	16.8	132,284	16.8
Travel agents	19.85	14.1	794	14.1	41,286	14.1
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	32.19	5.9	1,304	5.8	67,814	5.8
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products	42.81	9.3	1,714	9.3	89,104	9.3
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products	28.33	7.8	1,153	7.8	59,937	7.8
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	20.85	18.6	829	18.6	43,131	18.6
Demonstrators and product promoters	20.85	18.6	829	18.6	43,131	18.6
Real estate brokers and sales agents	30.94	27.4	1,238	27.4	64,353	27.4
Real estate sales agents	30.94	27.4	1,238	27.4	64,353	27.4
Sales engineers	34.27	25.7	1,371	25.7	71,275	25.7
Miscellaneous sales and related workers	19.93	8.4	768	9.1	39,566	9.1
Office and administrative support occupations	18.29	1.1	726	1.1	37,630	1.1
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	24.92	2.7	998	2.9	51,853	2.9
Switchboard operators, including answering service	13.24	6.8	530	6.8	27,547	6.8
Financial clerks	18.21	1.7	725	1.7	37,655	1.7
Bill and account collectors	19.88	4.6	795	4.6	41,358	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Office and administrative support occupations –Continued						
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	\$17.64	3.5%	\$701	3.4%	\$36,454	3.4%
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	19.00	2.4	758	2.4	39,423	2.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	18.85	3.3	747	3.1	38,226	3.1
Procurement clerks	16.19	6.7	618	5.5	32,149	5.5
Tellers	14.31	2.4	565	2.6	29,401	2.6
Brokerage clerks	20.03	4.2	801	4.2	41,654	4.2
Court, municipal, and license clerks	19.32	3.5	773	3.5	40,179	3.5
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	20.24	5.4	810	5.4	42,095	5.4
Customer service representatives	17.51	4.4	700	4.4	36,399	4.4
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	19.29	4.1	772	4.1	40,133	4.1
File clerks	16.82	3.3	661	3.1	34,392	3.1
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	12.10	5.1	475	4.8	24,708	4.8
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	16.59	5.0	652	4.5	33,918	4.5
Library assistants, clerical	18.57	16.6	—	—	—	—
Loan interviewers and clerks	16.17	5.3	643	5.2	33,460	5.2
New accounts clerks	18.77	10.3	751	10.3	39,034	10.3
Order clerks	16.49	5.4	657	5.3	33,531	5.3
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	20.22	3.8	804	4.3	41,821	4.3
Receptionists and information clerks	14.69	3.5	581	3.6	30,122	3.6
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	17.36	8.7	694	8.7	36,112	8.7
Cargo and freight agents	29.20	23.6	1,167	23.6	60,659	23.6
Couriers and messengers	11.39	16.4	455	16.2	23,640	16.2
Dispatchers	19.81	4.5	793	4.4	40,976	4.4
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers	22.04	11.8	893	12.1	46,442	12.1
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance	18.80	5.6	749	5.5	38,586	5.5
Meter readers, utilities	23.85	7.1	954	7.1	49,601	7.1
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	20.91	4.2	836	4.2	43,483	4.2
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	14.20	1.8	568	1.8	29,525	1.8
Stock clerks and order fillers	14.93	4.5	591	4.5	30,752	4.5
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	15.63	5.9	625	5.9	30,995	5.9
Secretaries and administrative assistants	22.57	1.9	891	1.8	46,034	1.8
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants	23.84	2.1	951	2.2	49,394	2.2
Legal secretaries	27.20	5.9	1,049	5.4	54,529	5.4
Medical secretaries	20.71	10.4	780	8.8	40,397	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Office and administrative support occupations –Continued						
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive	\$18.71	2.3%	\$745	2.2%	\$37,945	2.2%
Data entry and information processing workers	15.85	4.7	630	4.7	32,772	4.7
Data entry keyers	13.71	3.6	542	3.5	28,185	3.5
Word processors and typists	17.58	7.2	702	7.2	36,521	7.2
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	19.24	4.4	758	4.8	39,398	4.8
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	11.69	9.3	463	9.1	24,074	9.1
Office clerks, general	16.47	2.1	654	2.0	33,786	2.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ..	19.78	8.9	780	9.4	39,289	9.4
Construction and extraction occupations	24.03	2.3	951	2.2	48,748	2.2
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	34.95	5.1	1,394	4.9	71,172	4.9
Carpenters	24.76	4.7	986	4.6	50,170	4.6
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	25.27	5.2	906	12.2	45,810	12.2
Cement masons and concrete finishers	25.27	5.2	906	12.2	45,810	12.2
Construction laborers	19.01	5.0	742	5.2	37,313	5.2
Construction equipment operators	25.33	5.8	1,010	5.8	50,066	5.8
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	21.97	7.4	870	6.8	41,417	6.8
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	27.12	5.8	1,085	5.8	55,015	5.8
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	22.39	10.0	886	9.1	45,835	9.1
Drywall and ceiling tile installers	24.28	9.8	959	9.0	49,483	9.0
Tapers	20.07	13.4	797	12.6	41,329	12.6
Electricians	30.08	7.3	1,194	7.1	62,088	7.1
Painters and paperhangers	19.21	5.7	762	6.2	39,608	6.2
Painters, construction and maintenance	19.09	5.8	756	6.2	39,333	6.2
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	29.27	3.2	1,171	3.2	60,888	3.2
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	29.33	3.2	1,173	3.2	61,015	3.2
Plasterers and stucco masons	26.54	21.1	1,062	21.1	55,212	21.1
Roofers	19.27	13.4	769	13.5	39,315	13.5
Sheet metal workers	33.81	15.9	1,353	15.9	70,331	15.9
Structural iron and steel workers	28.68	6.0	1,147	6.0	59,047	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Construction and extraction occupations						
–Continued						
Helpers, construction trades	\$15.84	9.8%	\$625	11.0%	\$32,454	11.0%
Helpers--carpenters	15.00	7.0	600	7.0	31,038	7.0
Construction and building inspectors	28.54	9.2	1,141	9.2	59,355	9.2
Highway maintenance workers	20.25	7.5	810	7.5	39,331	7.5
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	15.79	16.7	632	16.7	32,223	16.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	24.96	1.8	999	1.8	51,926	1.8
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	33.95	3.3	1,366	3.5	71,031	3.5
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	20.35	12.4	811	12.2	42,150	12.2
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	28.14	4.2	1,123	4.1	58,381	4.1
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers	28.14	4.2	1,123	4.1	58,381	4.1
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	26.96	7.1	1,087	7.9	56,470	7.9
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment	29.24	6.2	1,192	6.9	61,874	6.9
Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay	38.15	.9	1,526	.9	79,362	.9
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	31.74	3.2	1,270	3.2	66,018	3.2
Automotive technicians and repairers	22.97	7.6	917	7.6	47,663	7.6
Automotive body and related repairers	24.38	9.2	975	9.2	50,707	9.2
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	22.85	8.8	911	8.8	47,389	8.8
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	24.95	3.9	995	4.1	51,755	4.1
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	23.86	5.3	955	5.3	49,637	5.3
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines	24.21	5.2	968	5.2	50,347	5.2
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanic, installers, and repairers	13.77	4.7	551	4.7	28,637	4.7
Tire repairers and changers	13.74	4.8	550	4.8	28,574	4.8
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	35.16	13.2	1,448	12.7	74,883	12.7
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers	22.83	2.3	909	2.3	47,293	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations –Continued						
Industrial machinery mechanics	\$27.14	4.1%	\$1,084	4.0%	\$56,380	4.0%
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	21.08	4.5	841	4.3	43,720	4.3
Maintenance workers, machinery	19.71	8.8	778	9.2	40,432	9.2
Line installers and repairers	28.95	4.0	1,158	4.0	60,223	4.0
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	35.29	4.6	1,412	4.6	73,404	4.6
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	27.61	5.2	1,105	5.2	57,439	5.2
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers	17.89	6.9	716	6.9	37,068	6.9
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers	12.01	8.8	480	8.8	24,804	8.8
Production occupations	16.80	1.9	666	2.0	34,430	2.0
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	27.07	4.7	1,093	5.1	56,839	5.1
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	13.41	6.6	533	7.0	27,695	7.0
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	12.50	7.8	494	8.6	25,693	8.6
Electromechanical equipment assemblers	14.42	16.6	577	16.6	30,002	16.6
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	14.30	3.9	563	3.8	29,295	3.8
Team assemblers	10.64	7.2	426	7.2	22,137	7.2
Bakers	12.14	4.1	483	4.0	25,140	4.0
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	17.34	7.7	686	7.8	35,672	7.8
Butchers and meat cutters	17.85	7.6	705	7.8	36,645	7.8
Miscellaneous food processing workers	12.58	6.1	503	6.1	26,155	6.1
Food batchmakers	13.40	6.8	535	6.8	27,822	6.8
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	9.63	3.3	385	3.3	20,021	3.3
Computer control programmers and operators	20.65	8.0	817	9.0	42,487	9.0
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic	20.06	9.7	792	11.0	41,197	11.0
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	18.16	9.2	727	9.2	37,782	9.2
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	15.04	7.8	602	7.8	31,292	7.8
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	17.50	9.4	700	9.4	36,403	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Production occupations –Continued						
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	\$12.05	5.2%	\$482	5.2%	\$25,055	5.2%
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	13.62	6.8	545	6.8	28,329	6.8
Machinists	24.88	3.6	980	4.4	50,947	4.4
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	16.30	11.3	652	11.3	33,911	11.3
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	16.14	16.3	646	16.3	33,581	16.3
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	13.41	4.1	537	4.1	27,901	4.1
Tool and die makers	23.83	4.0	953	4.0	49,567	4.0
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	20.42	4.6	817	4.6	42,483	4.6
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers	20.88	5.5	835	5.5	43,424	5.5
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders	18.24	14.5	729	14.5	37,930	14.5
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers	15.66	7.4	627	7.4	32,579	7.4
Bookbinders and bindery workers	16.26	18.8	613	18.7	31,851	18.7
Bindery workers	16.26	18.8	613	18.7	31,851	18.7
Printers	19.53	6.4	781	6.4	40,579	6.4
Job printers	17.62	14.0	705	14.0	36,651	14.0
Prepress technicians and workers	26.45	9.4	1,058	9.4	55,008	9.4
Printing machine operators	17.58	6.6	702	6.6	36,510	6.6
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	11.63	13.0	459	13.1	23,875	13.1
Sewing machine operators	8.94	6.2	353	4.6	18,373	4.6
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders	9.85	7.9	394	7.9	20,483	7.9
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers	13.99	20.7	559	20.7	29,093	20.7
Upholsterers	13.97	23.7	559	23.7	29,067	23.7
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	14.32	4.1	573	4.1	29,775	4.1
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders	12.95	8.5	512	8.3	26,560	8.3
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	13.60	7.7	534	8.0	27,656	8.0
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	11.87	11.5	475	11.5	24,689	11.5
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	35.55	5.5	1,385	5.7	71,058	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Production occupations –Continued						
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	\$22.07	10.9%	\$883	10.9%	\$45,913	10.9%
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	29.36	9.1	994	12.6	48,742	12.6
Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and gaugers	32.27	3.6	1,278	4.1	66,455	4.1
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	17.77	6.9	671	7.2	34,879	7.2
Separating, filtering, clarifying, precipitating, and still machine setters, operators, and tenders	18.07	7.8	688	8.3	35,784	8.3
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	12.12	14.2	485	14.2	25,168	14.2
Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders	11.67	18.4	467	18.4	24,274	18.4
Cutting workers	14.05	17.9	536	17.8	26,475	17.8
Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders	14.19	18.7	540	18.7	27,330	18.7
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	15.88	19.2	635	19.2	33,035	19.2
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	17.04	4.7	681	4.7	34,728	4.7
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	14.20	9.4	563	9.2	28,893	9.2
Painting workers	14.62	17.4	554	22.2	28,795	22.2
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders	12.86	10.7	483	14.5	25,134	14.5
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	18.19	13.4	718	12.4	37,324	12.4
Semiconductor processors	17.71	6.1	708	6.1	36,831	6.1
Miscellaneous production workers	14.33	8.0	569	7.8	28,785	7.8
Helpers--production workers	10.92	4.9	437	4.9	20,633	4.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	17.09	2.7	676	2.6	34,688	2.6
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand	23.09	7.4	924	7.4	48,028	7.4
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators	27.61	4.7	1,104	4.7	57,402	4.7
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	98.61	14.5	2,130	11.5	110,740	11.5
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers	99.74	14.4	2,141	11.5	111,312	11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time¹ civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Transportation and material moving occupations –Continued						
Bus drivers	\$19.80	3.3%	\$767	4.1%	\$36,606	4.1%
Bus drivers, transit and intercity	20.55	4.2	809	5.4	41,754	5.4
Bus drivers, school	17.66	4.4	656	3.7	26,063	3.7
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	19.03	2.3	770	2.7	39,907	2.7
Driver/sales workers	16.63	14.9	723	13.1	37,617	13.1
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	20.48	1.7	829	3.1	42,969	3.1
Truck drivers, light or delivery services	17.20	5.7	687	5.7	35,575	5.7
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	11.49	15.7	444	16.1	23,099	16.1
Locomotive engineers and operators	32.79	13.6	1,311	13.6	68,197	13.6
Parking lot attendants	9.57	9.6	383	9.6	19,903	9.6
Service station attendants	14.88	20.6	576	21.7	29,942	21.7
Crane and tower operators	35.13	4.3	1,393	4.6	72,437	4.6
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	22.27	6.5	891	6.5	46,314	6.5
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators	21.96	6.3	878	6.3	45,673	6.3
Industrial truck and tractor operators	15.59	3.7	622	3.7	31,880	3.7
Laborers and material movers, hand	12.64	2.9	498	2.9	25,458	2.9
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	12.32	1.8	474	2.8	24,499	2.8
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	13.30	2.5	527	2.6	27,113	2.6
Machine feeders and offbearers	10.90	14.2	434	14.2	22,561	14.2
Packers and packagers, hand	10.91	9.2	430	9.3	21,241	9.3

¹ Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

² The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

³ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

⁴ The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of Methods, at http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm.

⁵ Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

⁶ Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.