

Table 6**Civilian workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹**

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
All workers	\$8.31	\$11.00	\$15.85	\$23.32	\$33.69
Management occupations	18.95	25.55	35.82	48.66	60.69
Chief executives	42.61	42.61	47.09	79.56	86.40
General and operations managers	20.36	27.97	32.92	43.67	54.41
Marketing and sales managers	22.62	42.31	46.94	57.69	73.56
Marketing managers	34.62	35.37	43.55	50.29	81.83
Sales managers	11.82	43.20	48.66	58.76	58.76
Administrative services managers	20.91	20.91	31.25	50.77	53.11
Computer and information systems managers	35.82	39.12	45.83	56.66	60.45
Financial managers	24.04	27.47	34.86	49.04	56.11
Human resources managers	18.89	20.30	36.05	38.94	41.87
Industrial production managers	21.25	24.52	39.97	48.95	48.95
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	20.75	21.32	25.62	46.16	71.68
Construction managers	18.91	20.38	32.37	41.63	45.38
Education administrators	25.52	25.55	35.54	45.03	55.45
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school ..	34.66	36.57	44.56	55.41	59.17
Education administrators, postsecondary	25.52	25.55	25.55	35.54	40.43
Engineering managers	37.60	45.67	54.29	62.70	63.51
Food service managers	13.27	13.86	16.89	27.33	36.78
Medical and health services managers	29.14	30.04	33.71	46.43	91.35
Social and community service managers	13.46	23.17	25.74	30.07	36.37
Business and financial operations occupations	16.76	19.95	25.00	33.49	42.31
Buyers and purchasing agents	12.64	19.82	23.82	32.06	36.15
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	12.50	19.45	22.60	29.40	34.99
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	17.32	19.57	22.38	26.39	29.45
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators	17.32	19.57	22.17	26.39	29.45
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	14.30	20.70	25.24	43.35	43.35
Cost estimators	19.70	22.50	28.85	34.25	44.68
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	17.09	20.43	27.89	35.91	41.60
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists	15.39	17.79	20.43	25.35	37.35
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists	17.09	21.95	25.39	32.21	36.53
Training and development specialists	17.00	26.71	30.37	45.86	51.09
Management analysts	19.07	23.72	31.25	40.87	55.77
Accountants and auditors	18.83	21.15	25.00	31.73	37.50
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	19.68	20.95	23.13	23.31	28.18
Credit analysts	20.15	20.47	27.36	45.60	47.92
Financial analysts and advisors	16.83	20.18	27.88	39.19	47.45
Financial analysts	16.83	22.74	31.26	43.17	50.76
Insurance underwriters	17.88	20.34	22.41	27.56	40.46
Loan counselors and officers	15.27	17.31	21.64	33.00	58.13
Loan counselors	13.94	16.93	20.72	29.74	35.44
Loan officers	16.29	18.28	21.64	33.00	58.13

See footnotes at end of table.

NATIONAL COMPENSATION SURVEY

Table 6**Civilian workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued**

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Computer and mathematical science occupations	\$19.47	\$24.04	\$31.21	\$39.66	\$48.08
Computer programmers	21.62	22.22	29.09	36.75	42.13
Computer software engineers	25.12	28.43	37.28	46.39	54.63
Computer software engineers, applications	19.47	27.33	36.75	52.18	56.19
Computer software engineers, systems software	25.88	30.54	37.57	44.66	46.37
Computer support specialists	11.08	19.03	21.36	26.96	31.21
Computer systems analysts	26.10	31.58	36.42	41.50	47.78
Network and computer systems administrators	17.24	24.08	31.24	37.06	40.38
Network systems and data communications analysts	24.24	26.44	28.37	37.55	43.97
Actuaries	21.69	27.16	43.41	58.94	78.88
Architecture and engineering occupations	19.11	22.64	29.20	37.56	47.39
Architects, except naval	15.14	19.11	33.80	33.80	34.17
Engineers	25.00	31.27	37.44	44.14	52.50
Civil engineers	22.89	23.97	27.45	38.48	50.26
Electrical and electronics engineers	25.11	33.71	37.45	43.49	54.02
Electrical engineers	22.81	33.19	36.43	40.08	43.49
Electronics engineers, except computer	26.93	33.91	40.94	49.32	54.02
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	22.34	25.13	28.61	35.72	41.18
Industrial engineers	22.34	25.13	28.50	37.29	41.18
Mechanical engineers	26.49	32.20	37.93	44.34	51.84
Drafters	14.80	19.09	23.44	26.74	29.00
Architectural and civil drafters	14.80	17.00	24.00	26.74	28.67
Mechanical drafters	18.52	20.00	20.34	23.57	28.31
Engineering technicians, except drafters	17.08	20.43	22.64	28.84	33.31
Civil engineering technicians	15.00	16.50	17.39	22.89	26.34
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	17.72	20.67	21.95	28.85	30.59
Industrial engineering technicians	14.71	17.75	20.43	22.84	27.46
Mechanical engineering technicians	15.65	18.00	19.52	21.52	22.17
Life, physical, and social science occupations	15.53	17.09	24.59	32.05	47.51
Life scientists	19.95	22.97	24.59	34.22	51.12
Biological scientists	18.10	19.95	20.02	22.18	24.58
Medical scientists	24.59	24.59	24.59	29.97	36.60
Physical scientists	21.02	26.46	29.33	33.11	57.84
Chemists and materials scientists	24.99	26.46	27.12	32.51	57.84
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	20.58	28.90	29.33	33.11	52.81
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health ..	20.58	27.67	29.33	29.69	69.22
Market and survey researchers	19.07	24.08	46.19	53.31	59.16
Market research analysts	19.07	24.08	46.19	53.31	59.16
Psychologists	26.57	26.57	29.70	30.34	48.31
Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists	26.57	26.57	29.70	30.34	48.31
Urban and regional planners	18.49	18.49	26.00	31.67	34.47
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians	15.18	15.18	16.50	16.50	18.60
Community and social services occupations	12.50	14.97	17.47	22.57	29.28

See footnotes at end of table.

NATIONAL COMPENSATION SURVEY

Table 6**Civilian workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued**

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Community and social services occupations –Continued					
Counselors	\$12.75	\$13.99	\$17.96	\$22.34	\$27.77
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors	17.96	20.34	22.34	22.65	27.77
Educational, vocational, and school counselors	12.75	13.99	15.03	23.88	38.08
Rehabilitation counselors	11.55	12.89	15.36	21.88	26.89
Social workers	15.75	16.81	19.26	29.28	29.28
Child, family, and school social workers	15.51	16.62	19.31	24.55	35.10
Medical and public health social workers	22.80	25.40	29.28	29.28	29.28
Mental health and substance abuse social workers	15.63	16.30	17.25	17.37	28.02
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	12.02	13.95	15.26	19.00	21.92
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists	15.17	15.49	19.67	23.69	27.92
Social and human service assistants	10.22	12.50	14.22	16.98	20.00
Legal occupations					
Lawyers	17.08	23.58	33.98	48.08	62.75
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	27.20	33.98	40.29	54.83	69.23
Paralegals and legal assistants	16.58	62.08	62.08	62.75	62.75
	15.63	18.53	23.64	31.86	34.87
Education, training, and library occupations					
Postsecondary teachers	12.17	20.22	29.29	36.72	46.25
Business teachers, postsecondary	29.56	32.75	41.18	65.71	94.57
Math and computer teachers, postsecondary	22.52	32.23	47.69	50.67	53.51
Mathematical science teachers, postsecondary	30.23	30.23	32.75	32.75	48.43
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary	30.23	30.23	32.75	32.75	48.43
Biological science teachers, postsecondary	34.51	69.98	69.98	123.11	123.11
Physical sciences teachers, postsecondary	34.51	69.98	69.98	123.11	123.11
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary	31.64	33.57	40.03	49.93	65.71
Health teachers, postsecondary	30.34	34.80	42.42	55.39	55.39
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary	31.10	41.83	94.57	94.57	94.57
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers	37.38	41.18	41.18	46.33	48.16
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	20.96	27.05	32.81	37.00	42.26
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	21.79	26.05	30.72	36.66	43.85
Kindergarten teachers, except special education	14.93	15.91	26.80	37.11	41.92
Elementary and middle school teachers	24.48	29.56	33.23	40.61	45.00
Elementary school teachers, except special education	22.09	26.10	30.43	35.50	42.82
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education	21.65	25.64	30.29	34.43	41.95
Secondary school teachers	24.34	27.63	32.37	37.70	45.50
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education	22.82	26.36	31.47	37.29	45.23
Vocational education teachers, secondary school	22.53	26.33	31.58	37.24	45.45
Special education teachers	23.97	27.26	29.50	41.07	41.07
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school	25.46	27.90	33.70	39.76	47.37
Special education teachers, middle school	26.02	27.36	31.39	37.50	40.49
	25.34	31.08	37.51	47.37	54.62

See footnotes at end of table.

NATIONAL COMPENSATION SURVEY

Table 6**Civilian workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued**

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Education, training, and library occupations –Continued					
Other teachers and instructors	\$12.36	\$13.13	\$15.00	\$23.47	\$28.89
Librarians	14.88	21.17	27.35	29.79	36.50
Library technicians	9.50	10.50	14.71	14.84	18.10
Farm and home management advisors	17.14	18.27	21.48	25.24	25.24
Instructional coordinators	19.55	21.42	31.53	37.56	44.04
Teacher assistants	8.80	9.88	11.72	13.13	15.46
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations					
Designers	11.00	15.65	20.95	28.85	38.64
Graphic designers	11.00	15.39	19.58	32.78	41.74
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	10.82	13.46	17.75	21.72	23.50
Coaches and scouts	5.48	9.00	16.43	21.63	24.22
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	10.50	16.43	16.73	21.63	28.85
Reporters and correspondents	12.63	16.40	32.59	37.86	42.32
Public relations specialists	12.38	16.40	28.37	37.32	40.05
Writers and editors	15.76	15.76	39.93	54.83	55.06
Editors	12.12	14.67	18.82	22.19	23.94
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	12.12	14.64	19.25	22.30	23.94
15.45	20.36	24.00	24.00	24.00	
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations					
Pharmacists	15.71	19.01	23.70	31.14	41.51
Physician assistants	47.52	48.46	54.00	56.25	57.06
Registered nurses	27.12	31.94	32.68	36.06	38.99
Therapists	19.38	21.81	26.67	32.24	40.00
Occupational therapists	24.41	26.56	30.13	34.82	40.36
Physical therapists	26.03	26.56	30.65	38.95	45.31
Respiratory therapists	24.20	25.88	29.73	30.79	34.17
Speech-language pathologists	20.05	21.22	24.41	25.49	29.00
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	29.81	30.13	33.20	38.12	44.53
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists	12.70	16.73	21.72	26.12	29.77
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians	17.27	21.67	25.63	28.39	31.53
Dental hygienists	9.98	12.70	17.00	21.53	23.53
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	27.95	30.24	31.50	32.53	36.00
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians	19.00	20.46	24.46	30.50	32.93
Radiologic technologists and technicians	11.53	16.96	30.50	32.00	32.25
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	19.00	19.87	22.93	27.28	32.93
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	11.82	13.67	15.10	18.36	25.97
Pharmacy technicians	8.58	11.21	13.62	16.40	19.09
Surgical technologists	7.75	8.58	11.80	13.49	15.00
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	14.96	16.16	16.40	16.83	19.09
Medical records and health information technicians	14.63	16.26	18.00	19.97	21.52
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	10.00	10.75	17.69	18.25	22.00
8.52	9.80	11.87	15.55	18.62	
Healthcare support occupations					

See footnotes at end of table.

NATIONAL COMPENSATION SURVEY

Table 6**Civilian workers: Hourly wage percentiles1 — Continued**

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Healthcare support occupations –Continued					
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	\$8.41	\$9.25	\$10.58	\$12.26	\$14.76
Home health aides	8.05	8.52	9.75	11.44	13.43
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	8.50	9.50	10.95	12.75	15.55
Psychiatric aides	9.96	9.96	10.25	11.25	13.11
Physical therapist assistants and aides	10.00	10.05	10.35	16.14	19.34
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations	10.00	12.88	15.48	18.35	21.00
Dental assistants	11.00	15.00	18.00	19.67	21.42
Medical assistants	10.65	11.36	13.67	15.40	16.54
Medical transcriptionists	15.28	16.50	19.33	20.28	20.38
Pharmacy aides	9.23	9.73	10.75	16.75	16.75
Protective service occupations					
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers	8.50	11.50	14.89	21.13	28.14
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	33.60	36.96	40.21	41.62	43.01
Fire fighters	35.19	36.96	40.21	41.94	43.01
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	10.46	15.23	18.60	22.93	24.63
Correctional officers and jailers	13.47	13.50	15.03	18.70	23.17
Police officers	13.26	13.47	15.03	18.70	23.50
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	16.18	20.41	25.01	30.15	31.38
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	16.18	20.41	25.01	30.15	31.38
Security guards	7.75	9.51	11.83	14.42	17.94
Miscellaneous protective service workers	7.75	9.50	11.83	14.42	18.27
Lifeguards, ski patrol, and other recreational protective service workers	7.20	7.80	10.13	12.81	13.59
Service workers	6.70	7.25	7.87	8.81	9.26
Food preparation and serving related occupations					
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers	4.35	6.75	7.84	9.65	12.14
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers	8.96	9.50	12.59	16.08	20.11
Chefs and head cooks	9.00	10.63	12.00	13.31	18.53
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	8.96	9.50	12.89	16.51	20.11
Cooks	7.00	7.50	9.60	11.58	13.56
Cooks, fast food	7.25	7.50	8.31	8.50	9.00
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	8.25	9.42	10.20	12.46	14.45
Cooks, restaurant	6.80	7.50	10.36	12.00	13.38
Cooks, short order	6.75	7.00	7.44	8.00	9.00
Food preparation workers	7.50	8.00	8.50	9.50	10.10
Food service, tipped	3.52	3.63	6.15	7.25	8.50
Bartenders	4.00	5.82	7.25	8.50	9.34
Waiters and waitresses	3.44	3.53	4.35	6.55	7.25
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	5.95	6.55	7.25	8.50	10.11
Fast food and counter workers	6.55	7.05	7.50	8.63	9.75
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	6.55	7.05	7.50	8.60	9.75

See footnotes at end of table.

NATIONAL COMPENSATION SURVEY

Table 6**Civilian workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued**

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Food preparation and serving related occupations —Continued					
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	\$6.55	\$7.15	\$7.80	\$8.72	\$10.10
Food servers, nonrestaurant	8.25	8.70	8.85	10.10	10.25
Dishwashers	6.67	7.34	8.25	9.00	10.00
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	5.00	7.00	7.25	8.00	8.50
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	7.75	8.93	10.50	13.76	17.39
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers	9.25	10.80	13.50	15.00	18.97
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	9.25	10.80	13.50	15.00	18.97
Building cleaning workers	7.75	8.90	10.50	13.76	16.67
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners	8.16	9.82	11.58	14.67	18.00
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	7.25	7.75	8.90	10.75	12.03
Grounds maintenance workers	7.50	8.59	9.27	13.61	25.27
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	7.50	8.50	9.50	13.90	25.27
Personal care and service occupations	7.05	8.00	10.00	12.50	15.93
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	10.86	12.00	14.74	16.74	28.37
Gaming services workers	5.50	5.67	6.14	7.50	8.63
Gaming dealers	5.50	5.67	5.72	6.66	7.71
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	7.05	7.05	7.60	8.00	8.00
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	6.55	6.55	8.00	8.97	10.00
Amusement and recreation attendants	6.55	6.55	7.50	8.50	10.00
Barbers and cosmetologists	8.00	9.62	14.17	15.93	19.60
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	8.00	9.62	14.17	15.93	19.60
Child care workers	7.40	7.75	8.50	10.00	11.93
Personal and home care aides	7.80	8.25	9.81	10.96	11.86
Recreation and fitness workers	7.25	8.00	9.00	13.00	20.04
Fitness trainers and aerobics instructors	8.00	8.00	9.00	11.00	17.14
Recreation workers	7.12	8.00	9.50	13.26	20.71
Sales and related occupations	7.50	8.55	11.00	18.60	30.38
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers	10.70	13.62	16.78	20.99	30.38
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	10.50	12.28	16.33	20.34	26.00
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers ...	15.08	15.09	20.07	43.16	58.22
Retail sales workers	7.25	8.00	9.26	11.79	17.45
Cashiers, all workers	7.25	7.70	8.75	10.07	12.49
Cashiers	7.25	7.75	8.75	10.08	12.50
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons	7.75	9.00	11.40	18.38	21.88
Counter and rental clerks	7.25	7.40	8.50	9.25	15.95
Parts salespersons	9.00	10.10	14.75	18.81	22.00
Retail salespersons	7.35	8.05	9.88	13.40	19.82
Advertising sales agents	9.85	14.17	16.35	27.11	27.11

See footnotes at end of table.

NATIONAL COMPENSATION SURVEY

Table 6**Civilian workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued**

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Sales and related occupations –Continued					
Insurance sales agents	\$16.35	\$18.61	\$28.99	\$49.45	\$49.45
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	15.15	21.78	34.19	86.93	191.98
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	15.06	17.54	23.63	38.00	47.32
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products	19.50	21.68	39.48	45.73	53.13
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products	14.42	16.69	23.00	31.97	46.65
Telemarketers	7.49	8.00	9.00	12.00	15.10
Miscellaneous sales and related workers	8.84	9.00	10.50	18.81	25.00
Office and administrative support occupations					
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	9.71	11.50	14.09	17.82	21.81
Switchboard operators, including answering service	15.13	17.79	21.02	28.99	30.55
Financial clerks	8.40	9.00	10.00	10.12	12.58
Bill and account collectors	9.46	10.82	12.50	15.72	18.82
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	10.61	11.50	12.55	14.57	16.98
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	10.71	11.78	13.50	15.14	16.01
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	9.71	11.93	14.10	17.05	20.18
Procurement clerks	14.00	15.51	17.00	19.23	20.10
Tellers	12.00	14.03	18.96	21.87	21.87
Court, municipal, and license clerks	8.35	9.40	10.75	11.82	13.15
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	12.50	12.50	12.80	15.88	18.45
Customer service representatives	10.05	11.83	13.22	14.80	14.80
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	10.25	12.00	13.65	17.86	21.48
File clerks	10.97	12.70	17.50	22.02	23.34
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	10.75	10.75	11.69	15.33	18.98
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	7.50	7.50	8.50	9.00	9.25
Library assistants, clerical	9.56	10.73	11.50	13.42	13.94
Loan interviewers and clerks	8.00	9.60	10.96	13.75	15.70
New accounts clerks	10.50	11.85	15.43	17.54	19.23
Order clerks	8.75	11.90	13.20	15.75	16.37
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	10.50	13.50	16.28	21.81	21.81
Receptionists and information clerks	12.50	14.00	18.69	21.52	24.01
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks ...	8.00	10.90	13.00	14.95	18.43
Dispatchers	9.03	9.51	10.89	15.68	17.48
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers	10.10	13.70	16.86	17.50	20.48
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance	10.66	11.26	15.01	17.15	22.22
Meter readers, utilities	9.50	14.00	16.88	17.50	20.48
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	7.92	11.58	20.00	20.00	20.78
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	13.50	14.61	18.00	21.51	28.24
Stock clerks and order fillers	8.86	9.89	13.00	14.20	17.57
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	7.86	9.85	12.85	16.02	18.28
Secretaries and administrative assistants	9.00	12.25	12.25	17.62	18.62
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants	11.58	13.50	16.75	20.54	24.19
	12.60	14.50	18.45	23.55	26.44

See footnotes at end of table.

NATIONAL COMPENSATION SURVEY

Table 6**Civilian workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued**

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Office and administrative support occupations —Continued					
Legal secretaries	\$13.00	\$13.50	\$19.09	\$21.35	\$24.04
Medical secretaries	11.53	12.78	15.00	16.89	21.19
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive	10.87	12.29	15.19	18.52	20.18
Computer operators	14.23	16.05	20.15	21.89	23.00
Data entry and information processing workers	8.87	10.00	12.59	13.90	15.78
Data entry keyers	8.87	10.00	12.40	13.81	14.45
Word processors and typists	10.00	10.39	12.95	16.53	17.28
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	10.77	12.10	14.60	19.68	24.22
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service ..	10.30	11.14	11.14	11.71	15.38
Office clerks, general	10.11	12.00	13.98	17.30	21.00
Office machine operators, except computer	10.00	11.50	14.09	14.09	14.09
Proofreaders and copy markers	6.50	9.01	10.00	10.00	11.95
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	6.92	7.44	7.44	19.60	22.11
Construction and extraction occupations	11.50	14.27	19.07	26.04	32.26
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	17.50	21.21	26.92	35.39	35.63
Carpenters	14.87	15.00	19.00	25.20	32.48
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	14.00	16.00	22.13	24.00	26.79
Cement masons and concrete finishers	14.00	16.00	22.13	24.00	26.79
Construction laborers	8.45	12.00	16.50	26.04	27.32
Construction equipment operators	10.50	13.41	18.63	28.17	32.16
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	10.50	13.95	18.63	28.23	32.16
Electricians	12.00	15.50	19.00	22.92	30.46
Painters and paperhangers	13.20	17.50	29.58	29.58	29.58
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	15.51	22.50	27.84	31.35	37.13
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	15.51	22.00	27.84	31.35	37.13
Sheet metal workers	16.84	20.05	22.75	30.07	37.56
Helpers, construction trades	10.00	10.08	12.00	13.61	18.75
Highway maintenance workers	12.32	13.60	15.35	17.44	19.40
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	10.00	10.00	15.50	17.50	25.62
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	11.35	15.40	19.94	24.75	30.38
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	17.39	21.15	25.15	34.90	37.12
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	19.55	20.25	29.60	35.00	35.00
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers	19.55	20.25	29.00	35.00	35.00
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	12.71	16.00	19.50	31.11	34.57
Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay	18.95	18.95	31.93	34.57	40.19

See footnotes at end of table.

NATIONAL COMPENSATION SURVEY

Table 6**Civilian workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued**

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations —Continued					
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	\$15.75	\$20.97	\$27.50	\$31.06	\$31.81
Automotive technicians and repairers	11.00	11.71	18.00	21.06	27.00
Automotive body and related repairers	14.49	17.00	20.50	24.11	27.55
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	10.70	11.14	18.00	20.83	27.00
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	14.38	16.46	19.15	22.35	25.06
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	15.40	17.83	20.55	23.66	24.50
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines	16.83	19.00	20.55	23.66	24.50
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	12.00	15.00	22.06	25.00	30.38
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers	12.25	15.31	19.02	22.61	25.80
Industrial machinery mechanics	17.53	19.81	22.25	24.46	28.55
Maintenance and repair workers, general	11.25	13.40	16.00	19.72	23.34
Maintenance workers, machinery	12.50	12.50	15.12	16.96	20.69
Line installers and repairers	12.65	18.40	26.36	30.07	32.40
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	12.65	24.75	29.98	32.40	33.00
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	11.85	15.85	26.36	29.91	30.07
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers	9.50	11.00	15.14	22.00	30.05
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers	8.00	11.99	12.35	20.48	23.99
Production occupations					
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	9.94	12.00	14.99	19.22	24.54
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	13.25	17.70	21.17	28.50	31.88
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	9.55	10.99	15.79	18.46	26.49
Engine and other machine assemblers	9.25	10.98	15.79	18.46	26.49
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	10.93	13.65	17.15	21.43	21.43
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	14.71	14.71	26.75	31.06	38.50
Team assemblers	8.00	10.15	12.37	16.50	28.13
Bakers	11.17	13.00	16.50	20.19	25.56
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers ..	9.71	11.95	13.10	14.20	19.30
Butchers and meat cutters	10.75	12.56	12.65	14.10	15.64
Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers	10.50	15.50	16.25	20.25	23.64
Miscellaneous food processing workers	7.50	7.50	12.55	13.30	16.72
Food batchmakers	11.00	12.46	14.35	16.69	19.52
Computer control programmers and operators	12.10	12.80	14.86	16.69	19.52
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic	11.30	14.40	19.36	23.35	27.40
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	11.30	13.30	17.28	22.80	25.60
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	12.00	14.01	15.42	18.73	20.24
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	11.20	12.00	15.42	16.87	18.73
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	10.37	13.00	15.53	19.01	21.80

See footnotes at end of table.

NATIONAL COMPENSATION SURVEY

Table 6**Civilian workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued**

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Production occupations —Continued					
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	\$9.07	\$11.15	\$14.18	\$17.03	\$19.16
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	13.60	14.39	15.19	17.23	21.26
Machinists	15.25	15.25	21.79	28.03	30.16
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9.09	10.35	12.00	14.70	18.22
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9.09	10.35	12.00	14.70	18.22
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	12.00	16.83	20.21	24.48	26.49
Tool and die makers	18.42	20.95	24.00	28.09	31.68
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	11.10	13.60	16.34	20.10	22.43
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers	11.00	13.60	16.23	20.00	22.43
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders	11.10	13.60	16.43	20.56	21.71
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers	10.51	12.35	16.75	17.20	19.50
Bookbinders and bindery workers	9.47	10.04	11.54	14.10	19.00
Bindery workers	9.47	10.04	11.54	14.10	19.00
Printers	9.00	13.00	16.80	19.73	24.65
Prepress technicians and workers	6.50	6.50	14.80	18.19	19.73
Printing machine operators	9.00	13.00	17.01	21.00	28.00
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	7.25	8.60	9.51	12.49	12.49
Sewing machine operators	8.21	8.21	9.10	11.28	12.09
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	13.22	13.26	14.04	15.88	16.50
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders	12.45	13.55	14.56	15.76	18.00
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	12.13	13.55	14.55	15.14	15.76
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	14.63	17.47	29.16	32.50	34.50
Power plant operators	13.79	17.47	29.16	32.50	34.50
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	12.61	15.16	20.35	22.82	27.79
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	14.86	14.86	17.50	20.35	22.65
Separating, filtering, clarifying, precipitating, and still machine setters, operators, and tenders	17.50	17.50	17.76	20.80	22.17
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	11.10	11.32	14.85	15.78	19.47
Cutting workers	11.46	12.10	13.23	16.19	18.45
Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders	11.46	12.10	13.21	16.19	20.43
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	11.87	14.25	16.51	20.36	28.10
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	11.55	13.15	15.30	17.50	26.11
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	11.26	14.99	17.22	19.27	21.84
Painting workers	13.75	15.00	17.63	19.05	22.00
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders	13.75	14.25	16.50	19.05	25.07
Miscellaneous production workers	9.00	10.75	12.26	15.85	19.85
Helpers--production workers	8.50	10.75	11.57	12.55	17.76

See footnotes at end of table.

NATIONAL COMPENSATION SURVEY

Table 6**Civilian workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued**

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Transportation and material moving occupations	\$8.00	\$10.00	\$14.00	\$18.30	\$24.13
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand	13.31	15.19	18.88	20.61	23.09
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators	15.25	16.13	26.49	30.83	46.17
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	27.34	48.08	68.93	106.58	144.95
Bus drivers	11.52	13.35	15.77	17.66	23.72
Bus drivers, school	12.09	13.35	15.67	15.95	18.63
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	7.86	11.50	15.16	18.80	22.90
Driver/sales workers	6.00	7.25	7.50	14.44	15.21
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	12.30	14.75	18.09	20.94	22.90
Truck drivers, light or delivery services	8.00	9.47	12.65	16.40	25.25
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	8.00	8.00	8.00	10.00	11.02
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	15.52	18.45	26.05	26.05	26.30
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators	14.50	16.50	18.00	26.30	30.02
Industrial truck and tractor operators	10.00	12.06	14.00	16.52	19.00
Laborers and material movers, hand	7.85	8.85	10.15	13.30	18.37
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	8.25	8.50	11.00	13.15	13.85
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	7.55	8.50	9.75	13.75	21.64
Machine feeders and offbearers	8.00	8.00	10.50	15.12	17.29
Packers and packagers, hand	8.00	9.37	10.15	12.80	15.01
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	9.57	20.80	20.80	22.37	22.76

¹ Percentiles designate position in the earnings distribution and are calculated from individual worker earnings and the hours they are scheduled to work. For more information, see chapter 8 of the Handbook of Methods, at http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm.

² The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the

survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.