RSE Table 13 Full-time¹ State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings

	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
All workers	\$24.75	5.8%	\$979	6.0%	\$45,511	6.0%
Management occupations	40.24 32.46 38.71 46.56	9.0 7.8 12.6 6.2	1,614 1,298 1,532 1,830	9.0 7.8 12.2 5.6	81,373 66,569 74,419 88,351	9.0 7.8 12.2 5.6
Business and financial operations occupations Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and	27.85	8.7	1,112	8.6	57,707	8.6
investigators	25.41 25.41	7.6	1,016 1,016	7.6	52,851 52,851	7.6
construction, health and safety, and transportation	30.89 23.76	26.5 12.2	1,236 951	26.5 12.2	64,262 49,427	26.5 12.2
Computer and mathematical science occupations Computer support specialists Computer systems analysts Network and computer systems administrators	26.49 23.36 34.24 23.11	9.2 3.6 6.7	1,068 934 1,370 911	8.4 3.6 6.7	54,870 48,580 70,660 43,135	8.4 3.6 6.7
Architecture and engineering occupations Engineers Engineering technicians, except drafters Civil engineering technicians	28.27 35.79 23.13 21.24	10.4 8.9 14.3 8.1	1,105 1,459 925 850	7.5 6.9 14.3 8.1	57,460 75,869 48,120 44,176	7.5 6.9 14.3 8.1
Life, physical, and social science occupations Psychologists	24.15 31.56 31.56	13.2 11.8 11.8	965 1,263 1,263	13.2 11.8 11.8	44,098 50,975 50,975	13.2 11.8 11.8
Community and social services occupations Counselors	22.11 24.85	4.8 5.2	882 990	4.8 5.1	42,768 46,651	4.8 5.1
counselors	30.91 22.07 22.54 24.65	12.6 9.4 11.2 11.9	1,226 883 896 977	12.3 9.4 10.8 11.4	52,342 45,903 41,590 42,511	12.3 9.4 10.8 11.4
specialists	19.70	7.0	788	7.0	40,642	7.0

RSE Table 13 Full-time¹ State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Community and social services occupations						
-Continued						
Probation officers and correctional	#20.00	0.70	#022	0.70/	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	0.50
treatment specialists	\$20.80	8.5%	\$832	8.5%	\$43,257	8.5%
Social and human service assistants	17.45	8.8	698	8.8	36,292	8.8
Legal occupations	37.60	19.4	1,482	20.4	77,058	20.4
Lawyers	31.95	11.2	1,241	13.2	64,547	13.2
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial						
workers	56.45	10.5	2,258	10.5	117,417	10.5
Education, training, and library occupations	33.48	11.2	1,281	11.2	49,141	11.2
Postsecondary teachers	61.49	22.0	2,445	22.4	98,097	22.4
Primary, secondary, and special education	01		_,		, , , , , ,	
school teachers	33.58	2.2	1,291	1.8	48,325	1.8
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	34.48	4.3	1,327	4.5	48,198	4.5
Kindergarten teachers, except special			,		,	
education	35.41	2.8	1,360	3.3	48,732	3.3
Elementary and middle school teachers	33.20	2.4	1,274	2.2	47,616	2.2
Elementary school teachers, except						
special education	32.73	2.8	1,262	2.5	47,174	2.5
Middle school teachers, except special						
and vocational education	34.88	2.7	1,318	3.3	49,148	3.3
Secondary school teachers	33.63	2.2	1,302	1.5	48,994	1.5
Secondary school teachers, except						
special and vocational education	33.95	2.0	1,314	1.5	49,373	1.5
Vocational education teachers,	27.50		1.004	4.6	41.502	4.6
secondary school	27.58	5.2	1,084	4.6	41,503	4.6
Special education teachers	35.94	4.2	1,355	3.3	51,444	3.3
Special education teachers, preschool,	22.50	0.2	1 261	7.2	46 917	7.2
kindergarten, and elementary school	33.59	9.2	1,261	7.3	46,817	7.3
Special education teachers, middle school	40.13	1.3	1,512	.9	57,455	.9
Other teachers and instructors	25.43	4.7	985	4.5	38,583	4.5
Librarians	26.99	15.1	1,045	14.9	46,636	14.9
Instructional coordinators	30.77	17.3	1,043	17.3	58,796	17.3
Teacher assistants	12.04	2.7	422	4.3	15,737	4.3
reaction assistants	12.07	2.7	722	7.5	15,151	7.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and						
media occupations	22.48	3.7	899	3.7	46,756	3.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical						
occupations	27.44	4.4	1,088	4.4	53,277	4.4
Registered nurses	28.32	3.6	1,107	3.3	54,404	3.3
<i>J</i>			,		- ,	

RSE Table 13 Full-time¹ State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations - Continued Speech - Inguage pathologists Speech - Inguage pathologist		Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Therapists	Occupation ²	Mean		Mean		Mean	
Therapists							
Say Say							
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians 25.58 6.5 1,022 6.4 53,124 6.4		\$37.38	5.7%	\$1,437	5.0%	\$53,671	5.0%
technicians		36.37	5.0	1,390	4.0	49,792	4.0
Radiologic technologists and technicians 25.58 6.5 1,022 6.4 53,124 6.4							
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics 16.41 13.3 682 14.3 35,473 14.3							
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians		25.58	6.5	1,022	6.4	53,124	6.4
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians 17.16 4.6 671 5.2 34,906 5.2							
Support technicians		16.41	13.3	682	14.3	35,473	14.3
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses		17.16	4.6	671		24.006	
Nursing psychiatric, and home health aides 11.79 5.6 463 5.3 24.097 5.3 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 6.9 Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations 13.98 5.4 558 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5.5 5.4 28.749 5.4 5.5 5		17.16	4.6	6/1	5.2	34,906	5.2
Healthcare support occupations	<u>*</u>	10.06	2.5	722	2.5	27.564	2.5
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides 11.79 5.6 463 5.3 24,097 5.3 Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants 11.86 7.2 464 6.9 24,144 6.9 Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations 13.98 5.4 558 5.4 28,749 5.4 Protective service occupations 21.46 4.0 896 3.9 46,376 3.9 First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers 39.68 3.7 1,587 3.7 82,527 3.7 First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives 40.49 2.5 1,619 2.5 84,209 2.5 Fire fighters 19.02 7.2 970 8.0 50,463 8.0 Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers 16.99 2.8 680 2.8 35,347 2.8 Correctional officers and jailers 16.98 2.8 680 2.8 35,340 2.8 Police officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484	nurses	18.06	2.5	122	2.5	37,304	2.5
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides 11.79 5.6 463 5.3 24,097 5.3 Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants 11.86 7.2 464 6.9 24,144 6.9 Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations 13.98 5.4 558 5.4 28,749 5.4 Protective service occupations 21.46 4.0 896 3.9 46,376 3.9 First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers 39.68 3.7 1,587 3.7 82,527 3.7 First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives 40.49 2.5 1,619 2.5 84,209 2.5 Fire fighters 19.02 7.2 970 8.0 50,463 8.0 Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers 16.99 2.8 680 2.8 35,347 2.8 Correctional officers and jailers 16.98 2.8 680 2.8 35,340 2.8 Police officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484	Healthcare support accumptions	12 24	4.0	528	4.0	27 367	4.0
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants 11.86 7.2 464 6.9 24,144 6.9 Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations 13.98 5.4 558 5.4 28,749 5.4 Protective service occupations 21.46 4.0 896 3.9 46,376 3.9 First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers 39.68 3.7 1,587 3.7 82,527 3.7 First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives 40.49 2.5 1,619 2.5 84,209 2.5 Fire fighters 19.02 7.2 970 8.0 50,463 8.0 Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers 16.99 2.8 680 2.8 35,347 2.8 Correctional officers and jailers 16.98 2.8 680 2.8 35,340 2.8 Police and sheriff's patrol officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Security guards and gaming surveillance officers 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td></td<>							1
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations 13.98 5.4 558 5.4 28,749 5.4 Protective service occupations 21.46 4.0 896 3.9 46,376 3.9 First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers 39.68 3.7 1,587 3.7 82,527 3.7 First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives 40.49 2.5 1,619 2.5 84,209 2.5 Fire fighters 19.02 7.2 970 8.0 50,463 8.0 Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers 16.99 2.8 680 2.8 35,347 2.8 Correctional officers and jailers 16.98 2.8 680 2.8 35,347 2.8 Police officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Police and sheriff's patrol officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Security guards and gaming surveillance officers 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>/</td><td>1</td></t<>						/	1
occupations 13.98 5.4 558 5.4 28,749 5.4 Protective service occupations 21.46 4.0 896 3.9 46,376 3.9 First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers 39.68 3.7 1,587 3.7 82,527 3.7 First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives 40.49 2.5 1,619 2.5 84,209 2.5 Fire fighters 19.02 7.2 970 8.0 50,463 8.0 Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers 16.99 2.8 680 2.8 35,347 2.8 Correctional officers and jailers 16.99 2.8 680 2.8 35,340 2.8 Police officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Police and sheriff's patrol officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Security guards and gaming surveillance officers 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4		11.00	7.2	707	0.7	24,144	0.7
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers	* *	13.98	5.4	558	5.4	28,749	5.4
enforcement workers 39.68 3.7 1,587 3.7 82,527 3.7 First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives 40.49 2.5 1,619 2.5 84,209 2.5 Fire fighters 19.02 7.2 970 8.0 50,463 8.0 Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers 16.99 2.8 680 2.8 35,347 2.8 Correctional officers and jailers 16.98 2.8 680 2.8 35,340 2.8 Police officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Police and sheriff's patrol officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Security guards and gaming surveillance officers 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Security guards 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Food preparation and serving related occupations 12.16 9.1 451 8.7 19,257 8.7 First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers 17.68 14.6 674		21.46	4.0	896	3.9	46,376	3.9
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives							
and detectives		39.68	3.7	1,587	3.7	82,527	3.7
Fire fighters 19.02 7.2 970 8.0 50,463 8.0 Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers 16.99 2.8 680 2.8 35,347 2.8 Correctional officers and jailers 16.98 2.8 680 2.8 35,340 2.8 Police officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Police and sheriff's patrol officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Security guards and gaming surveillance officers 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Security guards 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Food preparation and serving related occupations 12.16 9.1 451 8.7 19,257 8.7 First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers 17.68 14.6 674 17.7 29,441 17.7 First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers 20.60 15.8 824 15.8 39,024 15.8 Cooks 10.82 5.5 392 <td></td> <td>40 49</td> <td>2.5</td> <td>1 619</td> <td>2.5</td> <td>84 209</td> <td>2.5</td>		40 49	2.5	1 619	2.5	84 209	2.5
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers 16.99 2.8 680 2.8 35,347 2.8 Correctional officers and jailers 16.98 2.8 680 2.8 35,340 2.8 Police officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Police and sheriff's patrol officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Security guards and gaming surveillance officers 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Security guards 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Food preparation and serving related occupations 12.16 9.1 451 8.7 19,257 8.7 First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers 17.68 14.6 674 17.7 29,441 17.7 First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers 20.60 15.8 824 15.8 39,024 15.8 Cooks 10.82 5.5 392 2.4 15,261 2.4							1
Correctional officers and jailers 16.98 2.8 680 2.8 35,340 2.8 Police officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Police and sheriff's patrol officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Security guards and gaming surveillance officers 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Security guards 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Food preparation and serving related occupations 12.16 9.1 451 8.7 19,257 8.7 First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers 17.68 14.6 674 17.7 29,441 17.7 First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers 20.60 15.8 824 15.8 39,024 15.8 Cooks 10.82 5.5 392 2.4 15,261 2.4							
Police officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Police and sheriff's patrol officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Security guards and gaming surveillance officers 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Security guards 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Food preparation and serving related occupations 12.16 9.1 451 8.7 19,257 8.7 First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers 17.68 14.6 674 17.7 29,441 17.7 First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers 20.60 15.8 824 15.8 39,024 15.8 Cooks 10.82 5.5 392 2.4 15,261 2.4							1
Police and sheriff's patrol officers 25.22 3.3 1,009 3.2 52,484 3.2 Security guards and gaming surveillance officers 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Security guards 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Food preparation and serving related occupations 12.16 9.1 451 8.7 19,257 8.7 First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers 17.68 14.6 674 17.7 29,441 17.7 First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers 20.60 15.8 824 15.8 39,024 15.8 Cooks 10.82 5.5 392 2.4 15,261 2.4							1
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Security guards 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Food preparation and serving related occupations 12.16 9.1 451 8.7 19,257 8.7 First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers 17.68 14.6 674 17.7 29,441 17.7 First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers 20.60 15.8 824 15.8 39,024 15.8 Cooks 10.82 5.5 392 2.4 15,261 2.4	Police and sheriff's patrol officers						1
officers 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Security guards 17.04 10.4 681 10.4 33,878 10.4 Food preparation and serving related occupations 12.16 9.1 451 8.7 19,257 8.7 First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers 17.68 14.6 674 17.7 29,441 17.7 First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers 20.60 15.8 824 15.8 39,024 15.8 Cooks 10.82 5.5 392 2.4 15,261 2.4				,		ŕ	
Food preparation and serving related occupations 12.16 9.1 451 8.7 19,257 8.7 First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers 17.68 14.6 674 17.7 29,441 17.7 First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers 20.60 15.8 824 15.8 39,024 15.8 Cooks 10.82 5.5 392 2.4 15,261 2.4		17.04	10.4	681	10.4	33,878	10.4
occupations 12.16 9.1 451 8.7 19,257 8.7 First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers 17.68 14.6 674 17.7 29,441 17.7 First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers 20.60 15.8 824 15.8 39,024 15.8 Cooks 10.82 5.5 392 2.4 15,261 2.4	Security guards	17.04	10.4	681	10.4	33,878	10.4
occupations 12.16 9.1 451 8.7 19,257 8.7 First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers 17.68 14.6 674 17.7 29,441 17.7 First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers 20.60 15.8 824 15.8 39,024 15.8 Cooks 10.82 5.5 392 2.4 15,261 2.4	, -						
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers							
preparation and serving workers 17.68 14.6 674 17.7 29,441 17.7 First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers 20.60 15.8 824 15.8 39,024 15.8 Cooks 10.82 5.5 392 2.4 15,261 2.4		12.16	9.1	451	8.7	19,257	8.7
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers							
preparation and serving workers 20.60 15.8 824 15.8 39,024 15.8 Cooks 10.82 5.5 392 2.4 15,261 2.4		17.68	14.6	674	17.7	29,441	17.7
Cooks							
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	Cooks, institution and cafeteria	10.82	5.5	392	2.4	15,261	2.4

RSE Table 13 Full-time¹ State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
Occupation ²	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Building and grounds cleaning and						
maintenance occupations	\$14.33	4.3%	\$571	4.5%	\$28,505	4.5%
Building cleaning workers	13.72	4.8	547	5.0	28,187	5.0
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and						
housekeeping cleaners	13.93	4.2	555	4.4	28,612	4.4
Grounds maintenance workers	17.99	9.2	719	9.2	29,454	9.2
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	18.62	8.5	745	8.5	30,869	8.5
Personal care and service occupations	17.16	16.1	684	18.2	30,856	18.2
Sales and related occupations	19.67	24.4	780	25.0	34,800	25.0
Retail sales workers	15.89	17.3	628	17.9	28,258	17.9
Office and administrative support						
occupations	16.74	4.6	666	4.7	33,686	4.7
First-line supervisors/managers of office and					,	
administrative support workers	19.01	7.4	760	7.4	39,542	7.4
Financial clerks	17.33	7.3	692	7.4	35,821	7.4
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing						
clerks	17.87	6.4	714	6.5	36,905	6.5
Court, municipal, and license clerks	14.51	6.1	580	6.1	30,156	6.1
Eligibility interviewers, government						
programs	18.80	11.6	752	11.6	39,096	11.6
Dispatchers	16.08	9.0	643	9.0	33,454	9.0
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers	16.07	9.4	643	9.4	33,418	9.4
Secretaries and administrative assistants Executive secretaries and administrative	16.96	3.7	673	4.0	33,137	4.0
assistants	18.11	3.1	724	3.1	37,469	3.1
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and						
executive	16.03	6.6	633	7.1	30,198	7.1
Office clerks, general	16.57	6.1	661	6.3	33,935	6.3
Construction and extraction occupations	17.03	7.8	681	7.8	35,327	7.8
First-line supervisors/managers of					<u> </u>	
construction trades and extraction						
workers	19.71	11.7	788	11.7	40,995	11.7
Construction laborers	14.90	12.5	596	12.5	30,997	12.5
Construction equipment operators	15.07	7.8	603	7.8	31,349	7.8
Operating engineers and other						
construction equipment operators	15.28	6.0	611	6.0	31,784	6.0
Highway maintenance workers	16.19	4.2	648	4.2	33,458	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair						
occupations	20.74	8.5	830	8.5	43,147	8.5

RSE Table 13 Full-time¹ State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation ²	Hourly earnings ³		Weekly earnings ⁵		Annual earnings ⁶	
	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴	Mean	Relative error ⁴
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations —Continued Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	\$18.55 17.15 16.79 24.46 24.46	8.4% 4.1 3.8 17.1	\$742 686 672 978	8.4% 4.1 3.8 17.1	\$38,584 35,668 34,922 50,868 50,868	8.4% 4.1 3.8 17.1
Production occupations Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers Power plant operators Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	22.31 25.65 25.82 19.82	13.8 12.7 13.5 11.2	893 1,026 1,033 793	13.8 12.7 13.5 11.2	46,412 53,362 53,698 41,232	13.8 12.7 13.5 11.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	19.24	10.7	723	14.9	34,616	14.9

¹ Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

² The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

3 Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

⁴ The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of Methods, at http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm.

Mean weekly earnings are based on the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

⁶ Mean annual earnings are based on the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.