RSE Table 16 Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers

	Hourly ea	rnings ²	Weekly ea	Weekly earnings ⁴		rnings ⁵
Occupation ¹	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³
All workers	\$20.32	6.7%	\$814	6.7%	\$42,141	6.7%
Management occupations General and operations managers Marketing and sales managers Marketing managers Computer and information systems managers Financial managers Human resources managers Industrial production managers Transportation, storage, and distribution managers Education administrators Education administrators, postsecondary	49.93 54.83 47.71 45.44 54.24 44.13 50.97 46.70 46.67 30.76 30.76	4.7 9.2 13.6 16.8 9.8 27.9 15.7 3.9 17.6 17.6	2,028 2,280 1,975 1,939 2,170 1,775 2,040 1,878 1,972 1,161 1,161	5.0 10.2 15.0 20.0 9.8 28.9 15.7 4.1 18.3 11.8	105,421 118,564 102,674 100,833 112,826 92,301 106,099 97,564 102,532 59,670 59,670	5.0 10.2 15.0 20.0 9.8 28.9 15.7 4.1 18.3 11.8
Engineering managers	62.75	8.6	2,538	7.6	131,884	7.6
	43.49	14.2	1,740	14.2	90,469	14.2
occupations	28.56	4.1	1,149	3.7	59,724	3.7
	26.30	4.2	1,051	4.2	54,677	4.2
retail, and farm products	26.29	4.2	1,049	4.2	54,568	4.2
	29.42	9.0	1,164	9.2	60,543	9.2
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators	29.42	9.0	1,164	9.2	60,543	9.2
	34.76	10.8	1,390	10.8	72,299	10.8
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	24.18	8.4	962	8.6	50,037	8.6
	20.88	8.4	832	8.4	43,283	8.4
	36.79	10.0	1,462	9.5	76,016	9.5
	25.81	19.8	1,035	19.9	53,794	19.9
	28.82	5.5	1,147	5.7	59,630	5.7
	29.38	6.8	1,164	7.1	60,534	7.1
	28.10	5.7	1,124	5.7	58,446	5.7
	18.35	18.3	734	18.3	38,169	18.3
Computer and mathematical science occupations Computer programmers Computer software engineers Computer software engineers, applications	34.58	3.1	1,389	3.3	72,207	3.3
	34.47	4.6	1,361	4.2	70,750	4.2
	41.22	5.4	1,671	5.9	86,904	5.9
	38.68	8.5	1,562	9.3	81,244	9.3

RSE Table 16 Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

	- Hourty ea	arnings ²	Weekly earnings ⁴		Annual earnings	
Occupation ¹	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³
Computer and mathematical science						
occupations –Continued						
Computer software engineers, systems	* 40.40	- -	#2.021	0.40/	\$40 %	0.40/
software	\$49.49	6.7%	\$2,031	8.1%	\$105,623	8.1%
Computer systems analysts	31.87	6.2	1,275	6.2	66,288	6.2
Network and computer systems						
administrators	30.61	5.0	1,224	5.0	63,671	5.0
Network systems and data communications						
analysts	36.34	17.0	1,484	16.8	77,152	16.8
Architecture and engineering occupations	38.66	8.4	1,553	8.3	80,568	8.3
Engineers	42.81	9.6	1,723	9.6	89,267	9.6
Industrial engineers, including health and	72.01	7.0	1,723	7.0	07,207	7.0
safety	44.19	16.7	1,787	17.2	92,950	17.2
Industrial engineers	32.41	8.3	1,321	8.6	68,712	8.6
Mechanical engineers	36.22	10.4	1,449	10.4	73,978	10.4
Drafters		12.4	951	12.4	49,459	12.4
Engineering technicians, except drafters	28.50	5.4	1,140	5.4	59,273	5.4
Electrical and electronic engineering	26.50	3.4	1,140	3.4	39,213	3.4
technicians	29.37	4.2	1,175	4.2	61,082	4.2
technicians	27.37	7.2	1,173	7.2	01,002	7.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations						
Physical scientists	40.82	22.6	1,772	22.6	92,158	22.6
1 II y steat setemases	10.02	22.0	1,772	22.0	72,130	22.0
Community and social services occupations	17.63	4.8	700	4.7	36,322	4.7
Counselors	14.03	3.6	581	4.3	30,078	4.3
Social workers	19.06	9.0	730	7.1	37,977	7.1
Legal occupations		7.5	1,767	8.7	91,886	8.7
Lawyers	60.06	3.9	2,402	3.9	124,926	3.9
Education, training, and library occupations	32.11	7.6	1,220	6.7	47,943	6.7
Postsecondary teachers	35.39	8.4	1,375	5.1	57,121	5.1
Arts, communications, and humanities	33.37	0.4	1,373	3.1	37,121	3.1
teachers, postsecondary	33.62	3.5	1,339	3.8	54,291	3.8
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers	31.25	19.2	1,121	9.4	45,183	9.4
					ĺ	
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and						
media occupations		4.8	913	4.8	47,468	4.8
Designers		16.6	627	16.6	32,603	16.6
Graphic designers	15.67	16.6	627	16.6	32,603	16.6

RSE Table 16 Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings ²	Weekly ea	rnings ⁴	Annual ea	rnings ⁵
Occupation ¹	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³
Healthcare practitioner and technical						
occupations	\$27.22	4.4%	\$1,072	4.6%	\$55,730	4.6%
Pharmacists	54.24	1.0	2,170	1.0	112,822	1.0
Registered nurses	29.93	5.4	1,166	5.9	60,616	5.9
Therapists	21.43	2.9	852	2.5	44,324	2.5
Respiratory therapists	22.31	5.3	892	5.3	46,408	5.3
Clinical laboratory technologists and					-,	
technicians	22.86	4.6	895	4.9	46,564	4.9
Medical and clinical laboratory	22.00		0,5	,	10,201	
technologists	24.67	5.9	987	5.9	51,313	5.9
Medical and clinical laboratory	24.07	3.9	967	3.9	31,313	3.9
technicians	21.06	5.4	809	5.9	42,056	5.9
	21.00	3.4	809	3.9	42,030	3.9
Diagnostic related technologists and	22.59	10.1	002	10.1	46.062	10.1
technicians	22.58	10.1	903	10.1	46,963	10.1
Radiologic technologists and technicians	22.72	3.5	909	3.5	47,265	3.5
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner						
support technicians	16.46	3.8	657	3.5	34,149	3.5
Surgical technologists	16.30	5.1	649	4.5	33,769	4.5
Licensed practical and licensed vocational						
nurses	17.79	3.4	705	3.5	36,675	3.5
Medical records and health information						
technicians	10.49	8.4	419	8.4	21,812	8.4
Healthcare support occupations	11.13	4.2	432	4.5	22,477	4.5
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	10.23	2.9	394	3.1	20,491	3.1
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	10.21	2.6	394	2.6	20,483	2.6
Miscellaneous healthcare support			27.		_==,.55	
occupations	13.10	3.1	521	3.3	27,105	3.3
Protective service occupations	11.17	7.5	447	7.5	23,241	7.5
Security guards and gaming surveillance	11.1/	7.5	447	7.5	23,241	7.5
201	10.72	10.1	420	10.1	22.280	10.1
officers	10.72	10.1	429	10.1	22,289	10.1
Security guards	10.54	10.5	422	10.5	21,922	10.5
Food preparation and serving related						
occupations	8.22	9.2	324	8.6	16,777	8.6
Cooks	11.71	7.1	461	7.9	23,968	7.9
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	11.03	10.5	441	10.5	22,945	10.5
Food service, tipped	6.33	9.4	251	10.1	13,054	10.1
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and	3.55	'	251	10.1	12,00	10.1
bartender helpers	9.49	3.3	368	5.1	19,160	5.1
Fast food and counter workers	9.38	7.1	357	8.1	18,448	8.1
1 ast 1000 and counter workers	7.50	/.1	331	0.1	10,770	0.1

RSE Table 16 Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

	Hourly ea	nrnings ²	Weekly earnings ⁴		Annual ea	arnings ⁵
Occupation ¹	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³
Food preparation and serving related						
occupations –Continued						
Combined food preparation and serving						
workers, including fast food	\$9.36	7.2%	\$356	8.2%	\$18,386	8.2%
Building and grounds cleaning and						
maintenance occupations	10.81	3.3	430	3.0	22,335	3.0
Building cleaning workers	10.18	4.4	404	4.0	21,017	4.0
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and	44.40		4.70	4.0	22.404	4.0
housekeeping cleaners	11.43	4.7	452	4.9	23,481	4.9
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	9.08	4.7	363	4.5	18,852	4.5
Grounds maintenance workers	14.85	12.6	594 504	12.6	30,329	12.6
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	14.85	12.6	594	12.6	30,329	12.6
Personal care and service occupations	9.23	10.9	370	10.5	19,165	10.5
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming					ŕ	
workers	15.62	2.1	635	2.0	33,031	2.0
Gaming supervisors	19.43	1.6	805	1.3	41,864	1.3
Gaming services workers	6.75	.1	270	.1	14,047	.1
Gaming dealers	6.75	.1	270	.1	14,047	.1
Sales and related occupations	20.10	12.1	804	12.2	41,832	12.2
First-line supervisors/managers, sales					ĺ	
workers	20.30	9.9	812	9.9	42,224	9.9
Retail sales workers	11.91	3.4	473	3.5	24,610	3.5
Cashiers, all workers	12.03	6.4	481	6.4	24,995	6.4
Sales representatives, wholesale and						
manufacturing	28.81	11.1	1,167	11.0	60,694	11.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and						
manufacturing, except technical and						
scientific products	28.25	11.7	1,146	11.7	59,575	11.7
Office and administrative support						
occupations	14.80	3.0	591	3.0	30,717	3.0
First-line supervisors/managers of office and						
administrative support workers	21.01	4.6	859	4.2	44,666	4.2
Financial clerks	13.17	7.8	526	7.7	27,339	7.7
Bill and account collectors	10.67	10.8	427	10.8	22,195	10.8
Billing and posting clerks and machine						
operators	13.40	9.8	536	9.8	27,875	9.8
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing						
clerks	15.34	4.1	612	4.1	31,843	4.1
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	17.93	3.2	708	2.1	36,802	2.1

RSE Table 16 Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings ²	Weekly ea	arnings ⁴	Annual earnings ⁵	
Occupation ¹	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³
Office and administrative support						
occupations –Continued						
Customer service representatives	\$14.22	5.1%	\$568	5.2%	\$29,541	5.2%
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	14.13	9.7	561	9.6	29,181	9.6
Loan interviewers and clerks	14.33	6.2	573	6.2	29,816	6.2
Order clerks	12.75	9.7	505	10.1	26,254	10.1
Human resources assistants, except payroll						
and timekeeping	14.86	7.1	563	3.0	29,196	3.0
Receptionists and information clerks	11.30	4.5	452	4.5	23,498	4.5
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	19.94	10.2	791	10.5	41,155	10.5
Stock clerks and order fillers	12.32	2.5	490	2.5	25,448	2.5
Secretaries and administrative assistants	18.78	6.1	748	6.2	38,908	6.2
Executive secretaries and administrative						
assistants	21.55	9.0	862	9.0	44,827	9.0
Medical secretaries	12.88	2.3	512	2.1	26,640	2.1
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and					,	
executive	15.45	5.6	616	5.7	32,011	5.7
Data entry and information processing					- ,-	
workers	13.80	5.5	549	5.0	28,552	5.0
Data entry keyers	13.36	3.2	534	3.2	27,785	3.2
Insurance claims and policy processing	15.50	3.2	33.	3.2	27,700	3.2
clerks	16.58	1.5	648	1.8	33,680	1.8
Office clerks, general	13.10	8.5	519	8.2	26,975	8.2
Office cicros, general	13.10	0.5	317	0.2	20,773	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations	21.86	10.4	865	10.2	44,586	10.2
Electricians	24.82	4.6	993	4.6	51,631	4.6
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and	24.02	7.0	773	7.0	31,031	7.0
steamfitters	24.42	10.3	911	6.8	47,372	6.8
	24.42	10.3	911	6.8	47,372	6.8
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	24.42	10.5	911	0.8	47,372	0.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair						
	22.02	6.5	882	6.5	45 922	6.5
occupations	22.02	0.5	002	0.5	45,823	0.5
equipment mechanics, installers, and	10.72	24.1	700	04.1	41.022	24.1
repairers	19.73	24.1	789	24.1	41,032	24.1
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	33.93	13.1	1,357	13.1	70,582	13.1
Automotive technicians and repairers	17.48	25.1	703	25.2	36,555	25.2
Automotive service technicians and						
mechanics	17.07	26.6	687	26.7	35,726	26.7
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine						
specialists	18.95	4.1	758	4.1	39,421	4.1
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and						
maintenance workers	21.76	4.6	870	4.6	45,240	4.6
						<u> </u>

RSE Table 16 Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings ²	Weekly ea	Weekly earnings ⁴		rnings ⁵
Occupation ¹	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³
Installation, maintenance, and repair						
occupations –Continued	****		***			
Industrial machinery mechanics	\$24.21	4.6%	\$968	4.6%	\$50,356	4.6%
Maintenance and repair workers, general	20.99	8.5	837	8.6	43,523	8.6
Maintenance workers, machinery	17.16	2.3	687	2.4	35,746	2.4
Line installers and repairers	30.97	2.8	1,239	2.8	64,408	2.8
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and						
repair workers	19.59	13.9	782	13.9	40,320	13.9
Production occupations	16.51	5.1	657	5.1	34,073	5.1
First-line supervisors/managers of					, , , , ,	
production and operating workers	23.31	7.0	935	7.1	48,450	7.1
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical						
assemblers	13.43	5.3	537	5.3	27,931	5.3
Electrical and electronic equipment						
assemblers	11.80	5.2	472	5.2	24,534	5.2
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	16.74	8.6	670	8.6	34,760	8.6
Team assemblers	15.71	14.2	628	14.2	32,675	14.2
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish						
processing workers	9.94	13.1	395	12.9	20,565	12.9
Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and					,	
trimmers	9.24	12.4	370	12.4	19,221	12.4
Miscellaneous food processing workers	15.74	8.3	613	6.7	31,868	6.7
Food batchmakers	16.04	8.6	622	7.1	32,355	7.1
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and					, , , , , ,	
tenders, metal and plastic	13.85	17.4	550	17.8	28,605	17.8
Cutting, punching, and press machine					-,	
setters, operators, and tenders, metal						
and plastic	13.93	26.0	557	26.0	28,980	26.0
Machinists	23.41	9.9	936	9.9	48,687	9.9
Molders and molding machine setters,			, , ,		,	
operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	14.09	7.9	556	7.8	28,909	7.8
Molding, coremaking, and casting						
machine setters, operators, and						
tenders, metal and plastic	14.09	7.9	556	7.8	28,909	7.8
Tool and die makers	22.56	16.2	902	16.2	46,916	16.2
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	17.72	4.1	698	4.3	36,281	4.3
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers	17.85	11.3	714	11.3	37,130	11.3
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine			,		. ,,,,,,,,,	
setters, operators, and tenders	17.58	6.7	681	6.3	35,402	6.3
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic	17.50	0.7	001	0.5	55,102	0.5
workers	15.66	7.1	608	5.7	31,519	5.7
Printing machine operators	19.57	7.1	783	7.2	40,697	7.2
Timing machine operators	17.51	7.2	, , , ,	1.2	10,077	'.2

RSE Table 16 Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings ²	Weekly ea	rnings ⁴	Annual ea	ual earnings ⁵	
Occupation ¹	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³	
Production occupations –Continued							
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	\$9.23	7.2%	\$369	7.2%	\$19,188	7.2%	
Sewing machine operators	12.28	12.9	478	13.3	24,191	13.3	
Textile machine setters, operators, and							
tenders	13.64	10.9	548	11.1	28,511	11.1	
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and							
furnishings workers	15.90	11.1	636	11.1	33,082	11.1	
Woodworking machine setters, operators,							
and tenders	11.37	7.4	422	6.1	21,446	6.1	
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	28.90	1.0	1,150	1.1	59,824	1.1	
Chemical processing machine setters,							
operators, and tenders	15.33	27.6	613	27.6	31,891	27.6	
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and							
blending workers	19.00	9.4	760	9.4	39,516	9.4	
Mixing and blending machine setters,							
operators, and tenders	19.74	9.2	790	9.2	41,055	9.2	
Cutting workers	15.26	15.6	603	16.0	31,378	16.0	
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and							
weighers	15.23	5.0	609	4.9	31,670	4.9	
Painting workers	20.92	9.9	837	9.9	43,509	9.9	
Miscellaneous production workers	16.39	4.5	651	4.5	33,819	4.5	
Helpersproduction workers	13.53	4.7	541	4.7	28,056	4.7	
• •							
Transportation and material moving							
occupations	18.07	4.2	752	3.8	38,748	3.8	
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	122.63	4.8	3,329	8.8	173,112	8.8	
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight							
engineers	122.63	4.8	3,329	8.8	173,112	8.8	
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	17.66	4.5	817	5.8	42,214	5.8	
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	17.39	7.1	883	10.5	45,391	10.5	
Truck drivers, light or delivery services	18.62	5.6	745	5.6	38,722	5.6	
Industrial truck and tractor operators	13.99	3.1	558	3.2	28,979	3.2	
Laborers and material movers, hand	12.46	5.6	495	5.6	25,619	5.6	
Laborers and freight, stock, and material							
movers, hand	12.20	5.0	485	5.1	25,081	5.1	

RSE Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

	Hourly ea	rnings ²	weekly earnings ⁴		Annual earnings ⁵	
Occupation ¹	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³	Mean	Relative error ³
Transportation and material moving occupations –Continued Machine feeders and offbearers Packers and packagers, hand	\$11.91 11.44	22.1% 7.4	\$465 458	21.9% 7.4	\$24,173 23,684	21.9% 7.4

 $^{{\}small 1}\>\>\>\> \mbox{The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure,}$ which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

- $\label{lem:methods} Methods, at http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm. \\ 4 \quad Mean weekly earnings are based on the straight-time weekly wages or salaries \\$
- paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

 5 Mean annual earnings are based on the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of