

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$20.52	1.2%	\$815	1.2%	\$41,591	1.2%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	41.08	2.0	1,681	2.4	86,911	2.4
Chief executives .....	66.98	19.4	3,093	14.7	160,862	14.7
General and operations managers .....	45.86	6.6	1,948	7.5	101,283	7.5
Legislators .....	37.12	35.5	1,177	43.7	61,210	43.7
Advertising and promotions managers .....	34.32	13.4	1,372	11.9	71,341	11.9
Marketing and sales managers .....	42.20	4.6	1,718	5.1	89,333	5.1
Marketing managers .....	46.24	7.1	1,837	7.5	95,500	7.5
Sales managers .....	38.82	7.1	1,614	7.0	83,928	7.0
Public relations managers .....	42.93	34.2	1,704	33.8	88,630	33.8
Administrative services managers .....	30.10	7.2	1,238	6.7	64,361	6.7
Computer and information systems managers .....	52.05	5.0	2,124	5.4	110,435	5.4
Financial managers .....	42.97	4.1	1,731	4.1	89,986	4.1
Human resources managers .....	47.26	9.5	1,953	10.2	100,885	10.2
Compensation and benefits managers .....	34.42	11.3	1,496	10.0	77,793	10.0
Training and development managers .....	60.89	24.7	2,436	24.7	126,658	24.7
Industrial production managers .....	37.46	8.5	1,526	9.2	79,358	9.2
Purchasing managers .....	37.21	9.3	1,516	9.0	78,852	9.0
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers .....	41.83	9.4	1,666	9.4	86,241	9.4
Construction managers .....	38.72	6.1	1,608	5.1	83,601	5.1
Education administrators .....	38.77	6.5	1,525	6.6	74,442	6.6
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school .....	42.10	5.4	1,627	6.2	76,822	6.2
Education administrators, postsecondary ..	40.91	12.5	1,636	12.4	82,939	12.4
Engineering managers .....	53.87	5.7	2,219	5.9	115,380	5.9
Food service managers .....	24.15	7.9	1,150	10.8	59,005	10.8
Lodging managers .....	19.06	26.6	912	20.1	47,413	20.1
Medical and health services managers .....	34.63	16.1	1,482	13.0	77,056	13.0
Natural sciences managers .....	30.69	21.1	1,195	22.3	62,157	22.3
Property, real estate, and community association managers .....	24.12	9.8	976	9.6	50,733	9.6
Social and community service managers .....	28.03	5.0	1,116	4.9	58,012	4.9
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	31.19	3.2	1,258	3.2	65,372	3.2
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	26.89	5.3	1,076	5.3	55,952	5.3
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products .....	24.31	5.5	972	5.5	50,563	5.5
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products .....	28.46	6.5	1,140	6.6	59,263	6.6
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators .....	26.54	10.4	1,052	10.4	54,714	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Business and financial operations occupations –Continued</b>						
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	\$26.84	10.5%	\$1,063	10.6%	\$55,301	10.6%
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation .....	33.63	18.5	1,349	18.7	70,153	18.7
Cost estimators .....	35.55	6.2	1,479	7.0	76,885	7.0
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	26.83	5.6	1,079	5.1	56,110	5.1
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists .....	26.29	9.6	1,051	9.5	54,654	9.5
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists .....	28.77	5.6	1,144	5.6	59,497	5.6
Training and development specialists .....	27.05	9.9	1,099	8.5	57,131	8.5
Logisticians .....	33.94	7.8	1,363	8.0	70,836	8.0
Management analysts .....	37.29	9.1	1,494	9.0	77,663	9.0
Meeting and convention planners .....	23.06	9.3	926	8.5	48,175	8.5
Accountants and auditors .....	28.83	6.7	1,168	6.8	60,692	6.8
Appraisers and assessors of real estate .....	20.96	5.8	841	6.1	43,729	6.1
Budget analysts .....	27.27	6.6	1,076	6.9	55,844	6.9
Credit analysts .....	39.54	19.3	1,582	19.3	82,241	19.3
Financial analysts and advisors .....	36.48	10.5	1,486	10.9	77,255	10.9
Financial analysts .....	40.35	14.2	1,678	14.4	87,272	14.4
Personal financial advisors .....	34.81	12.9	1,392	12.9	72,402	12.9
Insurance underwriters .....	27.95	11.3	1,099	11.4	57,145	11.4
Financial examiners .....	29.11	10.5	1,152	11.1	59,925	11.1
Loan counselors and officers .....	27.47	9.4	1,119	10.2	58,173	10.2
Loan officers .....	27.45	11.2	1,114	11.9	57,930	11.9
Tax examiners, collectors, preparers, and revenue agents .....	16.33	7.3	653	7.3	33,966	7.3
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents .....	16.53	8.3	661	8.3	34,383	8.3
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations .....</b>						
Computer and information scientists, research .....	54.92	7.2	2,197	7.2	114,239	7.2
Computer programmers .....	35.18	4.7	1,445	3.3	75,151	3.3
Computer software engineers .....	41.78	1.2	1,671	1.3	86,879	1.3
Computer software engineers, applications .....	42.42	2.4	1,696	2.4	88,194	2.4
Computer software engineers, systems software .....	40.51	5.0	1,621	5.0	84,269	5.0
Computer support specialists .....	27.24	5.0	1,078	4.8	55,958	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations –Continued</b>						
Computer systems analysts .....	\$39.13	4.2%	\$1,560	4.2%	\$81,096	4.2%
Database administrators .....	35.91	11.3	1,421	11.4	73,867	11.4
Network and computer systems administrators .....	32.61	3.4	1,306	3.3	67,420	3.3
Network systems and data communications analysts .....	31.05	8.5	1,237	8.3	64,336	8.3
Operations research analysts .....	33.33	7.8	1,309	8.6	68,085	8.6
Statisticians .....	31.22	12.7	1,247	12.6	64,862	12.6
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations ....</b>						
Architects, except naval .....	37.10	7.9	1,495	7.5	77,730	7.5
Architects, except landscape and naval .....	37.67	8.5	1,519	8.0	78,996	8.0
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists .....	25.40	5.5	1,016	5.5	52,835	5.5
Engineers .....	38.76	1.9	1,563	2.0	81,252	2.0
Chemical engineers .....	48.87	9.9	1,955	9.9	101,650	9.9
Civil engineers .....	34.86	4.4	1,400	4.2	72,786	4.2
Computer hardware engineers .....	49.09	7.2	1,966	7.2	102,207	7.2
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	39.50	3.0	1,590	2.8	82,703	2.8
Electrical engineers .....	40.07	5.2	1,625	5.0	84,511	5.0
Electronics engineers, except computer .....	39.01	2.1	1,560	2.1	81,140	2.1
Environmental engineers .....	33.85	8.1	1,367	8.6	71,104	8.6
Industrial engineers, including health and safety .....	38.86	9.7	1,584	9.2	82,391	9.2
Industrial engineers .....	34.59	7.3	1,404	7.2	72,982	7.2
Mechanical engineers .....	34.85	5.6	1,424	6.2	73,967	6.2
Drafters .....	22.47	7.0	899	7.0	46,732	7.0
Architectural and civil drafters .....	25.05	8.7	1,002	8.7	52,106	8.7
Mechanical drafters .....	22.26	3.9	891	3.9	46,310	3.9
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	25.51	3.4	1,021	3.4	53,101	3.4
Civil engineering technicians .....	20.95	6.1	838	6.1	43,585	6.1
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	25.90	2.7	1,036	2.7	53,849	2.7
Mechanical engineering technicians .....	20.57	8.6	838	9.3	43,584	9.3
Surveying and mapping technicians .....	17.67	6.3	705	6.3	36,650	6.3
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>						
Life scientists .....	38.57	12.7	1,458	9.3	75,823	9.3
Biological scientists .....	47.69	34.2	1,692	27.0	88,008	27.0
Medical scientists .....	32.39	8.4	1,280	8.2	66,570	8.2
Physical scientists .....	33.58	8.8	1,400	7.7	72,472	7.7
Chemists and materials scientists .....	38.49	17.5	1,556	18.4	80,925	18.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Chemists .....	\$36.31	20.2%	\$1,471	21.4%	\$76,476	21.4%
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	28.00	11.3	1,219	16.0	62,758	16.0
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health .....	28.08	11.8	1,217	16.9	63,273	16.9
Economists .....	26.15	17.9	1,172	14.2	60,954	14.2
Market and survey researchers .....	30.21	5.6	1,201	6.3	62,467	6.3
Market research analysts .....	30.05	5.9	1,195	6.6	62,115	6.6
Psychologists .....	34.68	6.4	1,328	7.3	60,378	7.3
Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists .....	34.68	6.4	1,328	7.3	60,378	7.3
Urban and regional planners .....	25.83	7.1	1,066	6.2	55,408	6.2
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers .....	44.59	10.2	1,778	9.7	92,433	9.7
Biological technicians .....	21.00	6.2	837	6.1	43,512	6.1
Chemical technicians .....	20.09	7.0	804	7.0	41,693	7.0
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians .....	21.69	7.3	871	6.8	45,289	6.8
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	19.23	3.0	752	3.0	38,138	3.0
Counselors .....	22.83	5.5	891	5.3	43,328	5.3
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors .....	17.87	6.5	714	6.4	37,125	6.4
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	27.23	8.7	1,050	8.3	47,531	8.3
Mental health counselors .....	19.36	4.9	774	4.9	40,274	4.9
Rehabilitation counselors .....	19.64	9.2	783	8.9	40,692	8.9
Social workers .....	19.71	3.7	778	3.7	39,852	3.7
Child, family, and school social workers ..	19.66	9.0	771	9.0	38,383	9.0
Medical and public health social workers	20.87	4.6	824	4.3	42,870	4.3
Mental health and substance abuse social workers .....	19.36	4.3	768	4.2	39,925	4.2
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	14.87	5.4	574	5.7	29,871	5.7
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists .....	18.93	3.4	757	3.4	39,341	3.4
Social and human service assistants .....	12.50	7.4	488	7.6	25,362	7.6
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	36.85	7.9	1,473	7.8	76,571	7.8
Lawyers .....	52.53	6.6	2,129	6.7	110,698	6.7
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers .....	32.30	26.6	1,292	26.6	67,186	26.6
Paralegals and legal assistants .....	24.27	4.6	959	5.1	49,886	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Legal occupations –Continued</b>						
Miscellaneous legal support workers .....	\$19.59	6.7%	\$771	5.7%	\$40,107	5.7%
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	29.55	1.8	1,130	1.8	46,807	1.8
Postsecondary teachers .....	40.40	5.4	1,622	5.6	70,888	5.6
Business teachers, postsecondary .....	49.45	6.2	1,992	5.4	80,435	5.4
Math and computer teachers, postsecondary .....	42.82	14.5	1,705	14.3	71,819	14.3
Computer science teachers, postsecondary .....	44.99	21.1	1,779	20.6	79,161	20.6
Mathematical science teachers, postsecondary .....	39.13	6.8	1,576	5.7	60,787	5.7
Engineering and architecture teachers, postsecondary .....	60.23	20.6	2,456	20.1	94,310	20.1
Engineering teachers, postsecondary .....	60.23	20.6	2,456	20.1	94,310	20.1
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary .....	43.92	6.6	1,756	6.6	77,933	6.6
Biological science teachers, postsecondary .....	43.69	7.2	1,747	7.2	76,637	7.2
Physical sciences teachers, postsecondary .....	45.00	9.5	1,785	9.3	72,581	9.3
Chemistry teachers, postsecondary .....	47.39	12.5	1,871	12.4	77,780	12.4
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary .....	47.51	4.4	1,999	5.2	83,539	5.2
Psychology teachers, postsecondary .....	40.51	5.1	1,643	4.0	67,612	4.0
Health teachers, postsecondary .....	39.43	9.1	1,487	8.3	68,580	8.3
Health specialties teachers, postsecondary .....	44.71	13.3	1,748	12.5	89,133	12.5
Nursing instructors and teachers, postsecondary .....	35.34	9.5	1,298	6.5	55,951	6.5
Education and library science teachers, postsecondary .....	37.68	9.5	1,604	12.0	69,717	12.0
Education teachers, postsecondary .....	37.68	9.5	1,604	12.0	69,717	12.0
Law, criminal justice, and social work teachers, postsecondary .....	56.14	19.1	2,357	21.1	97,261	21.1
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	42.64	7.8	1,685	7.5	67,363	7.5
English language and literature teachers, postsecondary .....	38.95	6.5	1,581	9.8	60,983	9.8
Foreign language and literature teachers, postsecondary .....	34.58	8.5	1,275	6.7	53,420	6.7
History teachers, postsecondary .....	52.45	14.3	2,133	13.3	83,686	13.3
Philosophy and religion teachers, postsecondary .....	43.67	16.5	1,773	11.8	69,164	11.8
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers .....	32.96	9.6	1,311	9.4	61,226	9.4
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	31.43	1.7	1,187	1.6	47,518	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Preschool and kindergarten teachers .....	\$24.18	9.1%	\$929	9.1%	\$40,131	9.1%
Preschool teachers, except special education .....	16.12	10.7	623	10.9	29,569	10.9
Kindergarten teachers, except special education .....	32.30	3.5	1,232	3.0	48,909	3.0
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	31.66	1.6	1,191	1.6	47,268	1.6
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	31.52	1.7	1,184	1.6	47,030	1.6
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	32.14	2.1	1,216	2.3	48,081	2.3
Secondary school teachers .....	32.77	2.4	1,241	2.3	49,556	2.3
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	33.03	2.7	1,251	2.6	49,522	2.6
Vocational education teachers, secondary school .....	30.84	6.3	1,167	6.1	49,830	6.1
Special education teachers .....	32.36	2.9	1,219	2.8	49,242	2.8
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school .....	33.35	3.7	1,254	2.5	50,909	2.5
Special education teachers, middle school .....	30.91	7.2	1,158	7.2	46,725	7.2
Special education teachers, secondary school .....	30.99	6.8	1,171	7.1	46,974	7.1
Other teachers and instructors .....	24.46	11.2	960	8.7	41,807	8.7
Self-enrichment education teachers .....	27.17	9.4	1,021	11.6	41,516	11.6
Librarians .....	31.06	5.4	1,185	4.7	54,050	4.7
Library technicians .....	14.95	3.8	586	3.4	30,464	3.4
Instructional coordinators .....	35.66	5.8	1,392	6.6	66,171	6.6
Teacher assistants .....	12.65	2.0	475	1.8	19,806	1.8
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	24.92	6.7	993	6.8	51,494	6.8
Artists and related workers .....	28.69	24.5	1,142	24.1	58,938	24.1
Designers .....	19.99	6.1	804	6.0	41,796	6.0
Graphic designers .....	20.23	6.7	813	6.1	42,299	6.1
Actors, producers, and directors .....	25.29	25.2	1,007	25.3	52,388	25.3
Producers and directors .....	25.78	25.8	1,027	25.8	53,380	25.8
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers .....	23.42	14.9	906	14.9	46,671	14.9
Coaches and scouts .....	23.33	17.9	892	18.0	45,854	18.0
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	29.89	18.9	1,187	19.0	61,739	19.0
Reporters and correspondents .....	29.89	18.9	1,187	19.0	61,739	19.0
Public relations specialists .....	28.63	9.5	1,138	9.6	59,191	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations –Continued</b>						
Writers and editors .....	\$32.48	11.0%	\$1,291	11.0%	\$67,142	11.0%
Editors .....	27.59	7.0	1,091	7.4	56,750	7.4
Technical writers .....	37.29	23.7	1,505	23.5	78,234	23.5
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators .....	21.66	9.7	866	9.7	45,048	9.7
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b>						
Dietitians and nutritionists .....	26.87	2.7	1,057	2.6	54,789	2.6
Pharmacists .....	19.52	5.7	781	5.7	40,597	5.7
Physicians and surgeons .....	50.59	3.5	1,998	3.6	103,899	3.6
Physicians and surgeons .....	81.49	12.9	3,372	12.8	175,352	12.8
Registered nurses .....	28.75	2.0	1,114	2.1	57,651	2.1
Therapists .....	28.05	3.4	1,111	3.5	56,995	3.5
Occupational therapists .....	31.53	5.3	1,257	5.3	64,929	5.3
Physical therapists .....	32.06	4.3	1,282	4.3	66,497	4.3
Recreational therapists .....	16.58	7.3	663	7.3	34,492	7.3
Respiratory therapists .....	25.84	2.9	1,020	2.8	53,020	2.8
Speech-language pathologists .....	31.55	8.2	1,218	5.8	58,327	5.8
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	19.23	2.7	774	4.2	40,249	4.2
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists .....	21.91	6.4	903	4.4	46,938	4.4
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	16.35	2.5	642	2.6	33,386	2.6
Dental hygienists .....	30.83	9.8	1,063	6.5	55,275	6.5
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	25.09	2.7	988	2.7	51,387	2.7
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians .....	20.95	12.2	808	14.4	41,997	14.4
Diagnostic medical sonographers .....	34.37	5.2	1,371	5.3	71,310	5.3
Nuclear medicine technologists .....	31.15	3.8	1,223	4.7	63,594	4.7
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	24.20	3.1	958	3.2	49,817	3.2
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics .....	15.25	7.6	691	4.3	35,911	4.3
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	15.94	5.4	631	5.3	32,833	5.3
Pharmacy technicians .....	14.21	6.8	568	6.8	29,511	6.8
Psychiatric technicians .....	11.84	4.6	474	4.6	24,637	4.6
Surgical technologists .....	19.73	5.7	785	5.7	40,830	5.7
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	17.42	3.8	678	3.5	35,180	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations –Continued</b>						
Medical records and health information technicians .....	\$17.55	4.3%	\$686	4.8%	\$35,690	4.8%
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians .....	19.13	6.1	765	6.1	39,788	6.1
Occupational health and safety specialists	22.27	12.8	875	12.7	45,481	12.7
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	12.41	1.9	480	2.1	24,953	2.1
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	10.68	1.3	412	1.5	21,422	1.5
Home health aides .....	9.93	2.7	372	2.7	19,344	2.7
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	10.86	1.5	420	1.5	21,862	1.5
Psychiatric aides .....	10.60	3.3	424	3.3	22,043	3.3
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	21.29	14.6	838	12.3	43,586	12.3
Physical therapist assistants .....	22.05	17.3	863	14.7	44,852	14.7
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	13.59	3.0	528	3.3	27,398	3.3
Dental assistants .....	17.58	5.3	649	4.8	33,765	4.8
Medical assistants .....	13.36	3.7	526	4.1	27,342	4.1
Medical equipment preparers .....	12.19	6.9	484	7.0	25,142	7.0
Medical transcriptionists .....	14.32	2.2	559	4.2	29,089	4.2
Pharmacy aides .....	11.35	7.9	403	6.2	20,949	6.2
<b>Protective service occupations</b> .....	18.11	2.4	751	2.6	36,950	2.6
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers .....	32.58	3.8	1,320	3.4	68,645	3.4
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers .....	21.95	14.5	915	13.3	47,573	13.3
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives .....	34.88	2.1	1,405	2.2	73,041	2.2
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers .....	26.69	9.4	1,329	9.1	69,113	9.1
Fire fighters .....	18.57	2.7	945	2.0	49,134	2.0
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers .....	16.46	3.0	667	3.1	34,682	3.1
Correctional officers and jailers .....	16.46	3.0	667	3.1	34,682	3.1
Detectives and criminal investigators .....	22.64	7.5	927	6.7	48,184	6.7
Police officers .....	22.63	2.5	915	2.6	47,579	2.6
Police and sheriff's patrol officers .....	22.63	2.5	915	2.6	47,579	2.6
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	11.10	3.1	438	3.2	22,721	3.2
Security guards .....	11.07	3.2	437	3.3	22,666	3.3
Miscellaneous protective service workers .....	12.27	25.8	476	24.4	8,512	24.4
Lifeguards, ski patrol, and other recreational protective service workers	8.88	11.2	347	9.7	4,770	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....	\$8.97	2.9%	\$341	3.3%	\$17,475	3.3%
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	14.42	4.2	594	4.5	30,276	4.5
Chefs and head cooks .....	15.53	18.1	639	18.1	32,880	18.1
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	14.29	3.7	589	3.8	29,970	3.8
Cooks .....	10.50	2.5	401	2.9	20,416	2.9
Cooks, fast food .....	8.48	7.4	331	10.8	17,188	10.8
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	11.40	2.6	426	3.7	20,518	3.7
Cooks, restaurant .....	11.08	4.1	429	3.8	22,279	3.8
Cooks, short order .....	9.46	4.7	358	7.4	18,595	7.4
Food preparation workers .....	9.63	2.9	375	3.6	19,145	3.6
Food service, tipped .....	4.91	11.0	177	12.9	9,181	12.9
Bartenders .....	6.64	17.5	243	22.6	12,611	22.6
Waiters and waitresses .....	3.61	4.6	129	5.7	6,686	5.7
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	7.99	7.3	299	6.9	15,192	6.9
Fast food and counter workers .....	8.29	2.8	314	2.9	16,175	2.9
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	8.25	3.0	313	3.1	16,170	3.1
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop .....	8.52	4.5	319	6.0	16,204	6.0
Food servers, nonrestaurant .....	8.48	5.7	333	5.4	17,166	5.4
Dishwashers .....	8.47	5.2	322	4.2	16,635	4.2
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop .....	9.60	16.2	320	20.5	16,618	20.5
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations</b> .....	11.12	2.0	439	2.0	22,681	2.0
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	19.69	6.0	794	6.6	41,186	6.6
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers .....	17.11	6.1	678	5.9	35,128	5.9
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers .....	22.02	6.5	901	7.7	46,839	7.7
Building cleaning workers .....	10.30	2.1	405	2.0	20,926	2.0
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	10.60	3.1	417	2.9	21,503	2.9
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.49	2.4	372	2.6	19,354	2.6
Pest control workers .....	15.50	6.1	620	6.1	32,241	6.1
Grounds maintenance workers .....	10.88	2.1	434	2.2	22,300	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations –Continued</b>						
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	\$10.80	2.2%	\$431	2.3%	\$22,124	2.3%
<b>Personal care and service occupations</b> .....	13.81	4.4	512	4.1	26,122	4.1
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers .....	17.17	6.1	736	7.0	36,423	7.0
Nonfarm animal caretakers .....	10.84	15.0	424	12.8	22,063	12.8
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers .....	11.75	5.3	470	6.6	24,088	6.6
Amusement and recreation attendants .....	11.84	5.7	470	6.3	23,866	6.3
Locker room, coatroom, and dressing room attendants .....	11.54	13.5	468	17.2	24,313	17.2
Barbers and cosmetologists .....	18.68	8.4	683	11.7	34,563	11.7
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists .....	18.68	8.4	683	11.7	34,563	11.7
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges ....	11.27	6.3	430	8.4	22,348	8.4
Transportation attendants .....	39.33	4.0	809	1.7	40,923	1.7
Flight attendants .....	42.97	1.4	844	1.2	43,906	1.2
Child care workers .....	9.11	2.9	357	2.9	18,425	2.9
Personal and home care aides .....	10.36	1.5	415	1.5	21,557	1.5
Recreation and fitness workers .....	14.76	8.5	588	8.5	28,289	8.5
Recreation workers .....	14.28	9.9	568	9.8	26,967	9.8
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> .....	17.91	3.3	715	3.4	36,910	3.4
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	20.11	5.8	837	6.1	43,521	6.1
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	18.55	6.6	772	6.8	40,168	6.8
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers .....	27.34	9.9	1,134	9.7	58,988	9.7
Retail sales workers .....	11.96	2.4	473	2.6	24,346	2.6
Cashiers, all workers .....	9.76	2.1	380	1.9	19,556	1.9
Cashiers .....	9.74	2.0	380	2.0	19,523	2.0
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	13.55	5.5	546	5.6	28,368	5.6
Counter and rental clerks .....	10.79	4.5	428	4.5	22,236	4.5
Parts salespersons .....	16.79	4.1	689	4.7	35,828	4.7
Retail salespersons .....	13.51	2.8	540	3.0	27,722	3.0
Advertising sales agents .....	28.06	26.8	1,123	26.8	58,373	26.8
Insurance sales agents .....	27.77	12.9	1,065	12.7	55,365	12.7
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents .....	55.69	34.3	2,230	33.1	115,969	33.1
Travel agents .....	12.55	9.5	502	9.5	26,096	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Sales and related occupations –Continued</b>						
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	\$29.74	5.8%	\$1,197	5.7%	\$62,077	5.7%
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	37.65	14.1	1,508	14.1	78,412	14.1
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	26.45	4.2	1,067	4.3	55,280	4.3
Real estate brokers and sales agents .....	19.27	25.8	764	23.8	39,717	23.8
Real estate sales agents .....	19.27	25.8	764	23.8	39,717	23.8
Sales engineers .....	28.56	10.2	1,167	8.5	60,700	8.5
Telemarketers .....	14.94	8.7	592	9.0	30,803	9.0
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	18.14	8.0	714	7.6	36,050	7.6
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	21.65	3.5	868	3.5	45,119	3.5
Switchboard operators, including answering service .....	11.33	5.0	449	5.0	23,341	5.0
Telephone operators .....	12.45	9.5	491	7.7	25,393	7.7
Financial clerks .....	15.41	.9	612	.9	31,793	.9
Bill and account collectors .....	15.46	4.5	617	4.5	32,060	4.5
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	15.35	2.6	610	2.6	31,714	2.6
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	16.13	1.5	638	1.6	33,126	1.6
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	18.29	4.1	735	4.1	38,165	4.1
Procurement clerks .....	17.13	7.0	684	7.0	35,565	7.0
Tellers .....	12.57	2.3	501	2.4	26,045	2.4
Brokerage clerks .....	15.20	17.1	600	14.4	31,175	14.4
Court, municipal, and license clerks .....	16.16	3.4	641	3.4	33,338	3.4
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks .....	14.63	12.0	585	12.0	30,437	12.0
Customer service representatives .....	15.36	2.3	613	2.2	31,671	2.2
Eligibility interviewers, government programs .....	16.66	6.0	662	6.0	34,437	6.0
File clerks .....	11.46	4.4	457	4.4	23,628	4.4
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	10.12	2.9	404	2.9	20,983	2.9
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan .....	11.93	15.1	458	18.6	23,837	18.6
Library assistants, clerical .....	13.51	5.9	510	7.1	24,628	7.1
Loan interviewers and clerks .....	16.00	3.7	640	3.7	33,279	3.7
New accounts clerks .....	15.04	4.0	602	4.0	31,286	4.0
Order clerks .....	14.93	8.1	597	8.1	31,027	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	\$16.40	6.4%	\$650	5.8%	\$33,785	5.8%
Receptionists and information clerks .....	12.44	2.2	488	2.1	25,374	2.1
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks .....	13.75	3.5	550	3.5	28,603	3.5
Dispatchers .....	16.51	5.1	665	5.3	34,588	5.3
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers ....	15.27	4.2	613	4.3	31,852	4.3
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance .....	17.32	7.8	700	8.1	36,395	8.1
Meter readers, utilities .....	14.61	5.6	585	5.6	30,398	5.6
Production, planning, and expediting clerks .....	19.22	4.7	772	4.7	40,152	4.7
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	13.11	2.8	523	2.8	27,187	2.8
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	12.04	3.5	484	3.7	25,155	3.7
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping .....	13.35	12.6	534	12.6	27,764	12.6
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	17.95	2.0	708	2.1	36,684	2.1
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	21.03	3.3	835	3.4	43,388	3.4
Legal secretaries .....	21.76	6.9	835	7.1	43,434	7.1
Medical secretaries .....	13.40	4.4	527	4.1	27,381	4.1
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	15.81	1.6	625	1.5	32,170	1.5
Computer operators .....	16.86	5.7	674	5.7	35,042	5.7
Data entry and information processing workers .....	14.66	3.6	575	3.2	29,290	3.2
Data entry keyers .....	14.43	4.1	566	3.6	28,868	3.6
Word processors and typists .....	15.97	9.6	628	9.6	31,615	9.6
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	15.92	4.9	629	5.0	32,731	5.0
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service .....	10.98	10.0	434	9.3	22,547	9.3
Office clerks, general .....	14.52	2.0	567	2.0	29,331	2.0
Office machine operators, except computer ..	12.32	3.8	493	3.8	25,635	3.8
<b>Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ..</b>	<b>11.09</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>22,770</b>	<b>17.5</b>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	<b>16.66</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>34,597</b>	<b>1.8</b>
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	24.54	4.3	1,009	5.0	52,472	5.0
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons .....	18.74	11.0	750	11.0	38,769	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Brickmasons and blockmasons .....	\$19.85	9.5%	\$794	9.5%	\$41,018	9.5%
Carpenters .....	17.81	4.8	706	4.8	36,662	4.8
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers .....	15.69	5.2	627	5.2	32,595	5.2
Cement masons and concrete finishers .....	15.69	5.2	627	5.2	32,595	5.2
Construction laborers .....	11.67	4.1	467	4.1	24,177	4.1
Construction equipment operators .....	15.24	1.5	610	1.5	31,423	1.5
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators .....	13.23	3.6	529	3.6	26,577	3.6
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	15.86	3.2	634	3.2	32,968	3.2
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers .....	17.81	8.1	709	8.0	36,863	8.0
Drywall and ceiling tile installers .....	17.83	8.1	710	8.0	36,902	8.0
Electricians .....	19.99	4.5	799	4.5	41,518	4.5
Glaziers .....	18.52	9.9	741	9.9	38,529	9.9
Painters and paperhangers .....	13.38	6.2	535	6.2	27,834	6.2
Painters, construction and maintenance ....	13.51	7.0	540	7.0	28,103	7.0
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	17.96	4.5	718	4.5	37,310	4.5
Pipelayers .....	13.03	7.2	521	7.2	26,966	7.2
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	18.64	4.4	745	4.3	38,727	4.3
Roofers .....	13.99	8.3	560	8.3	29,045	8.3
Sheet metal workers .....	18.30	7.2	732	7.2	38,069	7.2
Helpers, construction trades .....	11.38	1.6	451	1.5	23,438	1.5
Helpers--carpenters .....	11.60	4.8	446	5.4	23,169	5.4
Helpers--electricians .....	12.20	2.2	488	2.2	25,332	2.2
Helpers--pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	11.84	6.1	474	6.1	24,629	6.1
Construction and building inspectors .....	22.31	3.7	889	3.6	46,238	3.6
Highway maintenance workers .....	14.06	1.9	563	1.9	29,254	1.9
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	16.29	10.6	652	10.6	33,892	10.6
Miscellaneous construction and related workers .....	17.37	7.5	694	7.5	36,075	7.5
Mining machine operators .....	25.27	17.9	1,070	24.8	55,641	24.8
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	19.59	1.6	786	1.6	40,835	1.6
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	26.87	5.0	1,095	4.8	56,938	4.8
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers .....	18.04	3.9	720	4.0	37,445	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations –Continued</b>						
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers .....	\$27.14	3.8%	\$1,086	3.8%	\$56,448	3.8%
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers .....	27.14	3.8	1,086	3.8	56,448	3.8
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	19.92	5.0	792	5.5	41,168	5.5
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment .....	19.88	5.4	785	5.8	40,818	5.8
Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay .....	29.99	3.3	1,190	3.9	61,887	3.9
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers .....	16.68	8.2	667	8.2	34,698	8.2
Security and fire alarm systems installers .....	21.49	15.1	860	15.1	44,706	15.1
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	25.50	8.3	1,020	8.3	53,035	8.3
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	18.84	4.0	763	3.8	39,641	3.8
Automotive body and related repairers .....	18.67	12.0	754	12.0	39,112	12.0
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	18.90	4.4	767	4.0	39,876	4.0
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	18.18	5.1	730	5.2	37,979	5.2
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	19.86	4.6	793	4.6	41,251	4.6
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines .....	20.18	4.1	806	4.1	41,916	4.1
Small engine mechanics .....	18.00	23.3	706	23.1	36,717	23.1
Motorboat mechanics .....	14.84	18.8	579	17.0	30,084	17.0
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanic, installers, and repairers .....	9.99	15.4	388	18.2	20,194	18.2
Tire repairers and changers .....	9.46	15.1	367	18.1	19,093	18.1
Control and valve installers and repairers .....	17.74	8.6	709	8.6	36,858	8.6
Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical door .....	19.04	5.7	761	5.7	39,566	5.7
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers .....	19.33	7.8	773	7.8	40,207	7.8
Home appliance repairers .....	14.48	3.9	636	6.7	33,049	6.7
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	18.62	2.4	743	2.3	38,574	2.3
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	21.19	4.4	840	4.3	43,605	4.3
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	16.96	4.0	675	4.0	35,075	4.0
Maintenance workers, machinery .....	17.75	5.8	727	6.0	37,744	6.0
Millwrights .....	23.59	6.8	960	8.0	49,894	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> –Continued						
Line installers and repairers .....	\$24.62	3.7%	\$985	3.7%	\$51,216	3.7%
Electrical power-line installers and repairers .....	23.60	7.3	944	7.3	49,084	7.3
Telecommunications line installers and repairers .....	25.22	4.0	1,009	4.0	52,457	4.0
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	13.92	2.9	556	3.0	28,937	3.0
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	12.28	4.3	490	4.3	25,493	4.3
<b>Production occupations</b> .....	15.15	2.8	602	2.9	31,308	2.9
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	22.68	3.0	920	2.8	47,853	2.8
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	12.89	5.0	512	5.5	26,617	5.5
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	12.64	6.5	505	6.5	26,283	6.5
Electromechanical equipment assemblers .....	13.77	6.4	551	6.4	28,638	6.4
Engine and other machine assemblers .....	17.05	20.5	682	20.5	35,462	20.5
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	14.06	4.7	559	4.8	29,087	4.8
Team assemblers .....	15.08	9.6	603	9.6	31,360	9.6
Bakers .....	11.84	5.1	468	5.9	23,582	5.9
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	11.29	4.1	453	4.3	23,544	4.3
Butchers and meat cutters .....	14.06	5.5	566	6.3	29,451	6.3
Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers .....	10.02	1.4	401	1.4	20,849	1.4
Miscellaneous food processing workers .....	10.64	11.1	431	11.9	22,395	11.9
Food batchmakers .....	12.31	14.2	507	15.9	26,351	15.9
Computer control programmers and operators .....	17.24	8.0	690	8.0	35,864	8.0
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic .....	16.42	6.3	657	6.3	34,151	6.3
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	17.89	10.6	693	10.5	36,020	10.5
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	16.38	8.3	633	8.2	32,920	8.2
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.49	7.2	497	7.2	25,870	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	\$11.62	8.8%	\$465	8.8%	\$24,169	8.8%
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	13.37	5.2	530	5.5	27,558	5.5
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	14.94	12.4	594	12.5	30,899	12.5
Machinists .....	20.48	4.9	819	4.9	42,594	4.9
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	12.96	6.5	518	6.5	26,950	6.5
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.96	6.5	518	6.5	26,950	6.5
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	16.10	6.1	644	6.1	33,479	6.1
Tool and die makers .....	21.74	7.6	870	7.6	45,225	7.6
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	18.43	4.6	730	4.7	37,928	4.7
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers ....	18.74	5.0	747	5.0	38,848	5.0
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	16.50	5.5	632	5.5	32,578	5.5
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers .....	16.06	14.9	650	14.7	33,787	14.7
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	15.02	22.2	601	22.2	31,237	22.2
Bookbinders and bindery workers .....	13.41	6.3	528	5.7	27,446	5.7
Bindery workers .....	13.41	6.3	528	5.7	27,446	5.7
Printers .....	15.68	5.8	623	5.7	32,357	5.7
Prepress technicians and workers .....	17.54	12.8	702	12.8	36,479	12.8
Printing machine operators .....	15.35	6.9	609	6.7	31,620	6.7
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	10.10	11.8	396	11.7	20,566	11.7
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials .....	8.38	7.1	313	5.7	16,260	5.7
Sewing machine operators .....	12.85	9.6	510	10.0	26,522	10.0
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	12.44	7.3	494	7.5	25,686	7.5
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders .....	11.01	4.0	436	3.8	22,697	3.8
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	10.75	11.0	430	11.0	22,359	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	\$13.24	2.5%	\$530	2.5%	\$27,536	2.5%
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	12.37	12.1	489	12.4	25,415	12.4
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers .....	15.24	7.8	607	7.8	31,476	7.8
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers .....	17.01	10.8	670	11.4	34,855	11.4
Upholsterers .....	16.89	15.2	674	15.0	35,033	15.0
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters .....	17.15	15.3	648	16.9	33,687	16.9
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.40	6.5	575	6.5	29,907	6.5
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood .....	12.79	2.3	510	2.2	26,527	2.2
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing .....	15.55	9.3	622	9.3	32,353	9.3
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers .....	28.14	19.5	1,122	19.4	58,326	19.4
Power plant operators .....	23.15	16.0	921	15.7	47,870	15.7
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators .....	18.51	7.6	737	7.6	38,316	7.6
Miscellaneous plant and system operators ....	20.67	6.9	827	6.9	42,993	6.9
Chemical plant and system operators .....	19.40	11.5	776	11.5	40,348	11.5
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	20.44	9.7	812	9.8	42,248	9.8
Chemical equipment operators and tenders Separating, filtering, clarifying, precipitating, and still machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	20.70	11.2	828	11.2	43,065	11.2
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers .....	19.16	11.2	740	10.6	38,455	10.6
Crushing, grinding, and polishing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	15.19	11.2	602	11.1	31,288	11.1
Crushing, grinding, and polishing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	18.63	21.0	745	21.0	38,741	21.0
Grinding and polishing workers, hand .....	10.95	5.2	438	5.2	22,785	5.2
Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	16.10	11.2	634	11.0	32,971	11.0
Cutting workers .....	13.71	8.4	548	8.4	28,517	8.4
Cutters and trimmers, hand .....	14.40	11.6	576	11.6	29,959	11.6
Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	13.45	8.8	538	8.8	27,969	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	\$13.28	29.3%	\$528	28.5%	\$27,440	28.5%
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders .....	18.65	14.2	746	14.2	38,785	14.2
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	13.70	4.6	548	4.6	28,520	4.6
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians .....	18.77	7.6	731	10.0	38,016	10.0
Dental laboratory technicians .....	19.08	8.1	741	10.8	38,523	10.8
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	15.02	6.5	597	6.8	31,031	6.8
Painting workers .....	16.86	11.2	679	11.8	35,304	11.8
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.78	8.8	587	9.0	30,522	9.0
Painters, transportation equipment .....	22.92	10.2	950	10.8	49,396	10.8
Miscellaneous production workers .....	13.96	5.3	553	5.5	28,710	5.5
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic .....	14.60	4.3	584	4.3	30,378	4.3
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	17.70	11.2	708	11.2	36,816	11.2
Tire builders .....	19.74	9.8	790	9.8	41,066	9.8
Helpers--production workers .....	11.87	4.5	468	4.6	24,283	4.6
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations</b>						
.....	15.03	2.2	602	2.1	30,996	2.1
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand .....	19.94	7.7	817	8.5	42,476	8.5
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators .....	22.94	4.2	957	6.0	49,663	6.0
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers .....	109.60	15.2	2,381	6.3	123,817	6.3
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers .....	130.42	8.2	2,540	3.6	132,073	3.6
Bus drivers .....	14.57	4.0	495	3.5	20,827	3.5
Bus drivers, transit and intercity .....	14.34	11.2	574	11.2	29,835	11.2
Bus drivers, school .....	14.66	7.3	469	6.1	18,598	6.1
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	16.20	2.1	674	2.8	35,010	2.8
Driver/sales workers .....	14.04	12.6	577	13.2	30,013	13.2
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	16.62	2.9	709	3.6	36,785	3.6
Truck drivers, light or delivery services .....	16.02	5.4	641	5.4	33,336	5.4
Parking lot attendants .....	8.13	7.7	325	7.7	16,908	7.7
Service station attendants .....	9.57	14.9	383	14.9	19,916	14.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 11**

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations –Continued</b>						
Crane and tower operators .....	\$22.55	6.8%	\$900	6.9%	\$46,822	6.9%
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators .....	16.17	7.5	647	7.5	33,510	7.5
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators .....	16.17	7.5	647	7.5	33,494	7.5
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	14.67	3.4	591	3.7	30,610	3.7
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	11.18	1.9	445	2.0	23,128	2.0
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	10.14	5.7	404	6.2	21,018	6.2
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	11.65	2.3	463	2.4	24,070	2.4
Machine feeders and offbearers .....	11.03	5.3	441	5.3	22,905	5.3
Packers and packagers, hand .....	10.20	3.3	406	3.5	21,115	3.5
Refuse and recyclable material collectors .....	13.54	2.3	541	2.3	28,156	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>2</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>5</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>6</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$20.05	1.3%	\$797	1.4%	\$41,227	1.4%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	41.44	2.2	1,705	2.7	88,620	2.7
Chief executives .....	69.62	22.3	3,244	16.5	168,687	16.5
General and operations managers .....	46.44	7.0	1,978	8.0	102,871	8.0
Advertising and promotions managers .....	35.00	14.4	1,397	12.7	72,649	12.7
Marketing and sales managers .....	42.33	4.6	1,727	5.1	89,795	5.1
Marketing managers .....	46.64	7.2	1,860	7.5	96,709	7.5
Sales managers .....	38.82	7.1	1,614	7.0	83,928	7.0
Public relations managers .....	45.32	35.2	1,806	34.5	93,889	34.5
Administrative services managers .....	31.30	7.7	1,300	6.9	67,614	6.9
Computer and information systems managers .....	53.47	5.3	2,188	5.8	113,766	5.8
Financial managers .....	43.02	4.4	1,735	4.4	90,191	4.4
Human resources managers .....	48.96	9.6	2,027	10.3	105,409	10.3
Industrial production managers .....	37.54	8.7	1,529	9.3	79,532	9.3
Purchasing managers .....	38.78	9.6	1,584	9.3	82,386	9.3
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers .....	40.09	12.5	1,595	12.5	82,965	12.5
Construction managers .....	39.40	6.6	1,643	5.6	85,368	5.6
Education administrators .....	34.51	19.5	1,364	20.0	69,985	20.0
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school .....	37.92	5.6	1,434	11.1	73,944	11.1
Education administrators, postsecondary ..	51.81	21.7	2,061	20.8	104,834	20.8
Engineering managers .....	54.10	5.7	2,230	5.9	115,957	5.9
Food service managers .....	24.00	8.5	1,154	11.3	59,660	11.3
Medical and health services managers .....	31.03	17.6	1,341	13.5	69,722	13.5
Property, real estate, and community association managers .....	24.30	10.3	984	10.1	51,172	10.1
Social and community service managers .....	26.35	6.6	1,049	6.2	54,570	6.2
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	32.86	3.0	1,327	3.0	69,027	3.0
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	27.08	5.8	1,084	5.9	56,355	5.9
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products .....	24.31	5.5	972	5.5	50,563	5.5
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products .....	29.21	7.5	1,170	7.6	60,831	7.6
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators .....	26.45	10.9	1,051	10.9	54,632	10.9
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	26.76	11.1	1,062	11.1	55,243	11.1
Cost estimators .....	35.71	6.3	1,486	7.0	77,293	7.0
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	28.77	6.6	1,161	5.9	60,380	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Business and financial operations occupations –Continued</b>						
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists .....	\$30.45	9.2%	\$1,218	9.2%	\$63,341	9.2%
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists .....	30.34	5.1	1,208	5.4	62,836	5.4
Training and development specialists .....	28.15	12.2	1,147	10.0	59,654	10.0
Logisticians .....	33.94	7.8	1,363	8.0	70,836	8.0
Management analysts .....	40.70	8.0	1,630	7.9	84,781	7.9
Meeting and convention planners .....	23.12	9.6	931	8.7	48,422	8.7
Accountants and auditors .....	29.83	7.2	1,212	7.3	63,032	7.3
Budget analysts .....	28.83	11.8	1,125	12.5	58,494	12.5
Credit analysts .....	39.54	19.3	1,582	19.3	82,241	19.3
Financial analysts and advisors .....	36.91	10.7	1,504	11.0	78,217	11.0
Financial analysts .....	40.96	14.6	1,707	14.7	88,747	14.7
Personal financial advisors .....	34.81	12.9	1,392	12.9	72,402	12.9
Insurance underwriters .....	28.47	11.1	1,118	11.3	58,162	11.3
Financial examiners .....	27.70	11.7	1,095	12.3	56,918	12.3
Loan counselors and officers .....	27.41	9.5	1,117	10.3	58,074	10.3
Loan officers .....	27.45	11.2	1,114	11.9	57,930	11.9
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations .....</b>						
Computer and information scientists, research .....	54.92	7.2	2,197	7.2	114,239	7.2
Computer programmers .....	35.83	4.7	1,475	3.1	76,711	3.1
Computer software engineers .....	41.92	1.2	1,676	1.2	87,176	1.2
Computer software engineers, applications .....	42.57	2.3	1,702	2.3	88,511	2.3
Computer software engineers, systems software .....	40.63	5.1	1,625	5.1	84,521	5.1
Computer support specialists .....	28.33	5.7	1,119	5.4	58,050	5.4
Computer systems analysts .....	40.64	3.6	1,624	3.6	84,431	3.6
Database administrators .....	38.57	13.4	1,525	13.5	79,304	13.5
Network and computer systems administrators .....	32.64	3.7	1,313	3.7	67,990	3.7
Network systems and data communications analysts .....	31.94	9.5	1,273	9.2	66,173	9.2
Operations research analysts .....	35.36	6.9	1,403	7.1	72,955	7.1
Statisticians .....	32.87	10.5	1,313	10.5	68,268	10.5
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations ....</b>						
Architects, except naval .....	37.63	8.7	1,518	8.2	78,936	8.2
Architects, except landscape and naval ....	37.63	8.7	1,518	8.2	78,936	8.2
Engineers .....	39.62	1.7	1,599	1.7	83,135	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Chemical engineers .....	\$48.87	9.9%	\$1,955	9.9%	\$101,650	9.9%
Civil engineers .....	35.49	4.8	1,430	4.5	74,364	4.5
Computer hardware engineers .....	49.09	7.2	1,966	7.2	102,207	7.2
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	39.88	3.0	1,606	2.8	83,508	2.8
Electrical engineers .....	40.93	5.2	1,662	4.9	86,433	4.9
Electronics engineers, except computer	39.02	2.1	1,561	2.1	81,156	2.1
Industrial engineers, including health and						
safety .....	39.64	9.4	1,618	8.8	84,160	8.8
Industrial engineers .....	35.44	7.1	1,439	7.0	74,844	7.0
Mechanical engineers .....	34.85	5.6	1,424	6.2	73,967	6.2
Drafters .....	22.65	7.4	906	7.4	47,115	7.4
Architectural and civil drafters .....	25.85	9.4	1,034	9.4	53,764	9.4
Mechanical drafters .....	22.26	3.9	891	3.9	46,310	3.9
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	25.75	3.4	1,031	3.4	53,592	3.4
Electrical and electronic engineering						
technicians .....	25.74	2.9	1,029	2.9	53,515	2.9
Mechanical engineering technicians .....	20.57	8.6	838	9.3	43,584	9.3
Surveying and mapping technicians .....	16.24	4.1	650	4.1	33,786	4.1
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	31.62	5.2	1,270	4.4	66,044	4.4
Life scientists .....	39.28	13.3	1,482	9.7	77,069	9.7
Biological scientists .....	48.32	34.5	1,709	27.1	88,880	27.1
Medical scientists .....	32.93	8.9	1,304	8.7	67,792	8.7
Physical scientists .....	36.46	11.8	1,529	10.2	79,491	10.2
Chemists and materials scientists .....	40.52	19.7	1,642	20.7	85,362	20.7
Chemists .....	38.27	23.3	1,555	24.7	80,838	24.7
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	29.38	16.5	1,318	23.5	68,554	23.5
Environmental scientists and						
specialists, including health .....	29.38	16.5	1,318	23.5	68,554	23.5
Economists .....	26.39	18.2	1,188	14.4	61,770	14.4
Market and survey researchers .....	30.21	5.6	1,201	6.3	62,467	6.3
Market research analysts .....	30.05	5.9	1,195	6.6	62,115	6.6
Miscellaneous social scientists and related						
workers .....	44.59	10.2	1,778	9.7	92,433	9.7
Biological technicians .....	21.33	6.6	849	6.5	44,173	6.5
Chemical technicians .....	19.87	7.9	795	7.9	41,229	7.9
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social						
science technicians .....	22.99	9.3	926	8.4	48,147	8.4
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	16.77	3.5	654	3.8	33,939	3.8
Counselors .....	17.40	7.0	684	7.0	35,504	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors .....	\$16.85	8.0%	\$674	8.0%	\$35,042	8.0%
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	18.17	12.4	706	10.9	36,512	10.9
Rehabilitation counselors .....	15.05	8.7	612	7.5	31,843	7.5
Social workers .....	18.34	4.0	725	3.9	37,575	3.9
Child, family, and school social workers ..	15.89	6.0	618	4.7	31,811	4.7
Medical and public health social workers	21.10	6.3	837	6.2	43,541	6.2
Mental health and substance abuse social workers .....	19.07	5.8	763	5.8	39,670	5.8
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	12.50	9.2	474	8.0	24,655	8.0
Social and human service assistants .....	11.19	9.6	439	10.6	22,818	10.6
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	37.47	8.8	1,495	8.7	77,733	8.7
Lawyers .....	55.50	6.6	2,244	6.8	116,696	6.8
Paralegals and legal assistants .....	24.52	4.5	969	5.0	50,369	5.0
Miscellaneous legal support workers .....	18.64	4.2	739	3.6	38,404	3.6
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	25.64	6.7	1,003	6.8	45,491	6.8
Postsecondary teachers .....	36.69	13.3	1,456	13.2	66,499	13.2
Business teachers, postsecondary .....	41.84	10.2	1,667	8.1	64,289	8.1
Math and computer teachers, postsecondary .....	39.70	19.4	1,552	18.1	73,217	18.1
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary .....	45.93	9.6	1,887	7.8	85,512	7.8
Biological science teachers, postsecondary .....	45.93	9.6	1,887	7.8	85,512	7.8
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary ....	45.28	8.0	1,712	9.0	76,263	9.0
Health teachers, postsecondary .....	50.00	23.6	1,909	21.6	90,382	21.6
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	42.17	11.0	1,677	10.5	66,456	10.5
English language and literature teachers, postsecondary .....	38.36	9.8	1,607	15.9	62,120	15.9
Philosophy and religion teachers, postsecondary .....	43.67	16.5	1,773	11.8	69,164	11.8
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	24.95	6.7	965	6.8	39,504	6.8
Preschool and kindergarten teachers .....	12.88	5.7	500	6.8	24,570	6.8
Preschool teachers, except special education .....	12.87	5.7	501	6.8	24,664	6.8
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	30.01	4.5	1,144	4.6	43,748	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>						
-Continued						
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	\$29.22	6.5%	\$1,113	6.9%	\$42,611	6.9%
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	31.37	4.2	1,197	4.3	45,700	4.3
Secondary school teachers .....	29.34	5.1	1,147	4.0	44,081	4.0
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	30.51	4.2	1,191	3.3	45,624	3.3
Other teachers and instructors .....	19.76	21.5	808	15.7	37,723	15.7
Librarians .....	28.89	8.2	1,099	7.9	48,023	7.9
Teacher assistants .....	11.06	3.5	422	3.6	21,160	3.6
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....						
Artists and related workers .....	25.58	7.2	1,017	7.2	52,736	7.2
Designers .....	28.69	24.5	1,142	24.1	58,938	24.1
Graphic designers .....	19.83	6.5	797	6.4	41,469	6.4
Actors, producers, and directors .....	19.98	7.1	803	6.5	41,781	6.5
Producers and directors .....	26.01	26.8	1,036	26.9	53,851	26.9
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers .....	26.59	27.4	1,059	27.5	55,042	27.5
Coaches and scouts .....	24.24	16.4	916	17.0	47,080	17.0
News analysts, reporters and correspondents .....	24.32	20.1	901	21.4	46,200	21.4
Reporters and correspondents .....	29.89	18.9	1,187	19.0	61,739	19.0
Public relations specialists .....	29.89	18.9	1,187	19.0	61,739	19.0
Writers and editors .....	29.41	10.0	1,168	10.1	60,720	10.1
Editors .....	32.48	11.0	1,291	11.0	67,142	11.0
Technical writers .....	27.59	7.0	1,091	7.4	56,750	7.4
	37.29	23.7	1,505	23.5	78,234	23.5
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....						
Pharmacists .....	27.61	2.8	1,085	2.7	56,391	2.7
Physicians and surgeons .....	50.94	3.7	2,010	3.8	104,514	3.8
Registered nurses .....	83.12	12.9	3,413	12.9	177,467	12.9
Therapists .....	28.75	2.0	1,117	2.1	58,066	2.1
Occupational therapists .....	27.97	4.7	1,112	4.7	57,828	4.7
Physical therapists .....	32.32	5.5	1,287	5.6	66,924	5.6
Respiratory therapists .....	32.04	4.4	1,281	4.4	66,636	4.4
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	25.39	3.2	998	3.0	51,913	3.0
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists .....	19.15	2.7	771	4.4	40,078	4.4
	21.84	6.6	901	4.6	46,865	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> –Continued						
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	\$16.38	2.5%	\$643	2.6%	\$33,437	2.6%
Dental hygienists .....	31.89	9.0	1,089	5.8	56,626	5.8
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	24.89	3.2	986	3.2	51,252	3.2
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians .....	22.61	10.5	904	10.5	47,018	10.5
Nuclear medicine technologists .....	31.15	3.8	1,223	4.7	63,594	4.7
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	23.63	3.4	933	3.5	48,503	3.5
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics .....	15.57	11.1	685	4.8	35,631	4.8
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	16.64	7.0	658	7.0	34,205	7.0
Pharmacy technicians .....	13.86	6.7	553	6.7	28,772	6.7
Surgical technologists .....	19.94	6.5	796	6.6	41,373	6.6
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	17.54	4.2	681	3.8	35,422	3.8
Medical records and health information technicians .....	18.70	6.3	731	7.3	38,010	7.3
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians .....	19.03	6.5	761	6.5	39,591	6.5
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	12.47	2.2	482	2.3	25,045	2.3
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	10.64	1.4	409	1.6	21,275	1.6
Home health aides .....	9.84	3.0	366	3.0	19,029	3.0
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	10.86	1.5	420	1.6	21,852	1.6
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	21.29	14.6	838	12.3	43,586	12.3
Physical therapist assistants .....	22.05	17.3	863	14.7	44,852	14.7
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	13.60	3.1	527	3.4	27,395	3.4
Dental assistants .....	17.63	5.3	647	5.0	33,641	5.0
Medical assistants .....	13.37	3.8	526	4.3	27,353	4.3
Medical equipment preparers .....	12.19	6.9	484	7.0	25,142	7.0
Medical transcriptionists .....	14.33	2.3	559	4.5	29,077	4.5
Pharmacy aides .....	11.34	8.1	402	6.4	20,899	6.4
<b>Protective service occupations</b> .....	11.43	3.9	453	4.1	20,078	4.1
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	11.01	3.2	435	3.3	22,567	3.3
Security guards .....	10.98	3.3	434	3.4	22,509	3.4
Miscellaneous protective service workers .....	10.52	31.6	410	29.1	5,780	29.1

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....	\$8.78	3.0%	\$334	3.5%	\$17,334	3.5%
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	14.24	4.4	590	4.7	30,507	4.7
Chefs and head cooks .....	15.53	18.1	639	18.1	32,880	18.1
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	14.08	3.8	584	4.0	30,201	4.0
Cooks .....	10.31	2.7	397	3.3	20,609	3.3
Cooks, fast food .....	8.48	7.4	331	10.8	17,188	10.8
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	10.89	2.6	420	3.6	21,613	3.6
Cooks, restaurant .....	11.08	4.1	429	3.8	22,279	3.8
Cooks, short order .....	9.46	4.7	358	7.4	18,595	7.4
Food preparation workers .....	9.57	2.7	373	3.3	19,130	3.3
Food service, tipped .....	4.84	11.4	175	13.3	9,085	13.3
Bartenders .....	6.64	17.5	243	22.6	12,611	22.6
Waiters and waitresses .....	3.61	4.6	129	5.7	6,686	5.7
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	7.72	7.5	291	7.1	15,129	7.1
Fast food and counter workers .....	8.22	3.0	313	3.1	16,238	3.1
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	8.17	3.2	311	3.4	16,174	3.4
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop .....	8.54	4.7	322	6.4	16,633	6.4
Food servers, nonrestaurant .....	8.06	4.6	316	5.0	16,412	5.0
Dishwashers .....	8.47	5.2	322	4.2	16,635	4.2
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop .....	9.60	16.2	320	20.5	16,618	20.5
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations</b> .....	10.72	2.6	423	2.5	21,941	2.5
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	20.74	6.6	839	7.5	43,606	7.5
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers .....	17.30	8.8	680	8.1	35,382	8.1
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers .....	22.51	6.8	924	8.3	48,043	8.3
Building cleaning workers .....	9.86	2.4	388	2.2	20,156	2.2
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	10.07	3.8	397	3.6	20,636	3.6
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.38	2.5	367	2.7	19,083	2.7
Grounds maintenance workers .....	10.39	2.1	414	2.2	21,215	2.2
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers .....	10.31	2.1	411	2.2	21,047	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Personal care and service occupations</b> .....	\$13.67	4.9%	\$504	4.6%	\$26,045	4.6%
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers .....	17.65	6.8	774	7.5	40,239	7.5
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers .....	11.75	5.3	470	6.6	24,088	6.6
Amusement and recreation attendants .....	11.84	5.7	470	6.3	23,866	6.3
Locker room, coatroom, and dressing room attendants .....	11.54	13.5	468	17.2	24,313	17.2
Barbers and cosmetologists .....	18.68	8.4	683	11.7	34,563	11.7
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists .....	18.68	8.4	683	11.7	34,563	11.7
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges ....	11.27	6.3	430	8.4	22,348	8.4
Transportation attendants .....	42.97	1.4	844	1.2	43,906	1.2
Flight attendants .....	42.97	1.4	844	1.2	43,906	1.2
Child care workers .....	8.83	2.6	346	2.6	17,949	2.6
Personal and home care aides .....	10.40	1.6	416	1.6	21,638	1.6
Recreation and fitness workers .....	12.25	13.3	489	13.3	25,409	13.3
Recreation workers .....	10.72	11.7	427	11.7	22,227	11.7
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> .....	17.91	3.4	715	3.4	36,905	3.4
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	20.04	5.9	835	6.2	43,399	6.2
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	18.42	6.7	768	6.9	39,934	6.9
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers .....	27.34	9.9	1,134	9.7	58,988	9.7
Retail sales workers .....	11.93	2.4	472	2.6	24,292	2.6
Cashiers, all workers .....	9.64	2.0	376	1.9	19,317	1.9
Cashiers .....	9.63	2.0	375	1.9	19,283	1.9
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	13.56	5.5	546	5.7	28,395	5.7
Counter and rental clerks .....	10.80	4.6	428	4.5	22,252	4.5
Parts salespersons .....	16.79	4.1	689	4.7	35,828	4.7
Retail salespersons .....	13.51	2.8	540	3.0	27,722	3.0
Advertising sales agents .....	28.06	26.8	1,123	26.8	58,373	26.8
Insurance sales agents .....	27.77	12.9	1,065	12.7	55,365	12.7
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents .....	55.69	34.3	2,230	33.1	115,969	33.1
Travel agents .....	12.55	9.5	502	9.5	26,096	9.5
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	29.74	5.8	1,197	5.7	62,077	5.7
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	37.65	14.1	1,508	14.1	78,412	14.1

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Sales and related occupations –Continued</b>						
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	\$26.45	4.2%	\$1,067	4.3%	\$55,280	4.3%
Real estate brokers and sales agents .....	19.27	25.8	764	23.8	39,726	23.8
Real estate sales agents .....	19.27	25.8	764	23.8	39,726	23.8
Sales engineers .....	28.56	10.2	1,167	8.5	60,700	8.5
Telemarketers .....	14.94	8.7	592	9.0	30,803	9.0
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	18.10	8.0	713	7.7	35,942	7.7
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	15.43	1.1	612	1.1	31,771	1.1
Switchboard operators, including answering service .....	22.03	3.6	885	3.6	46,005	3.6
Telephone operators .....	10.98	5.3	435	5.1	22,604	5.1
Financial clerks .....	11.62	2.2	465	2.2	24,165	2.2
Bill and account collectors .....	15.28	1.0	607	1.0	31,540	1.0
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	15.43	4.7	616	4.7	32,008	4.7
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	15.38	2.7	611	2.8	31,766	2.8
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	16.02	1.6	634	1.7	32,906	1.7
Procurement clerks .....	18.39	4.8	739	4.9	38,453	4.9
Tellers .....	16.89	8.9	676	8.9	35,138	8.9
Brokerage clerks .....	12.57	2.3	501	2.4	26,045	2.4
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks .....	15.20	17.1	600	14.4	31,175	14.4
Customer service representatives .....	14.63	12.0	585	12.0	30,437	12.0
File clerks .....	15.36	2.3	613	2.3	31,686	2.3
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	11.22	4.6	448	4.6	23,300	4.6
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan .....	10.12	2.9	404	2.9	20,983	2.9
Loan interviewers and clerks .....	11.84	15.6	454	19.1	23,606	19.1
New accounts clerks .....	16.00	3.7	640	3.7	33,279	3.7
Order clerks .....	15.04	4.0	602	4.0	31,286	4.0
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	14.93	8.1	597	8.1	31,027	8.1
Receptionists and information clerks .....	16.74	7.6	662	6.8	34,409	6.8
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks .....	12.41	2.3	487	2.1	25,303	2.1
Dispatchers .....	13.75	3.5	550	3.5	28,603	3.5
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance .....	17.26	8.2	698	8.5	36,287	8.5
Meter readers, utilities .....	17.47	8.4	706	8.8	36,734	8.8
	15.38	5.7	615	5.7	32,000	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	\$19.22	4.7%	\$772	4.7%	\$40,152	4.7%
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	13.11	2.8	523	2.8	27,190	2.8
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	12.04	3.6	484	3.8	25,153	3.8
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping .....	13.33	12.7	533	12.7	27,726	12.7
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	18.19	2.4	717	2.5	37,272	2.5
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	22.02	3.8	875	3.8	45,496	3.8
Legal secretaries .....	22.49	7.7	860	7.9	44,702	7.9
Medical secretaries .....	13.30	4.6	523	4.2	27,194	4.2
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	15.75	2.0	624	1.9	32,412	1.9
Computer operators .....	16.75	6.8	669	6.8	34,804	6.8
Data entry and information processing workers .....	14.43	4.1	572	4.1	29,736	4.1
Data entry keyers .....	14.08	4.2	558	4.2	29,001	4.2
Word processors and typists .....	17.59	7.0	698	6.4	36,295	6.4
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	15.92	4.9	629	5.0	32,731	5.0
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service .....	10.98	10.0	434	9.3	22,547	9.3
Office clerks, general .....	14.54	2.3	567	2.4	29,469	2.4
Office machine operators, except computer ..	12.28	3.8	491	3.8	25,545	3.8
<b>Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ..</b>	11.09	18.5	438	17.5	22,770	17.5
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	16.50	1.9	660	1.9	34,265	1.9
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	24.53	4.7	1,012	5.5	52,631	5.5
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons .....	18.74	11.0	750	11.0	38,769	11.0
Brickmasons and blockmasons .....	19.85	9.5	794	9.5	41,018	9.5
Carpenters .....	17.82	5.0	707	5.0	36,675	5.0
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers .....	15.69	5.2	628	5.2	32,599	5.2
Cement masons and concrete finishers .....	15.69	5.2	628	5.2	32,599	5.2
Construction laborers .....	11.64	4.2	466	4.2	24,119	4.2
Construction equipment operators .....	15.17	1.8	607	1.8	31,221	1.8
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators .....	13.16	4.0	526	4.0	26,336	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	\$15.84	3.9%	\$634	3.9%	\$32,929	3.9%
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers .....	17.81	8.1	709	8.0	36,863	8.0
Drywall and ceiling tile installers .....	17.83	8.1	710	8.0	36,902	8.0
Electricians .....	19.89	4.6	795	4.6	41,321	4.6
Glaziers .....	18.52	9.9	741	9.9	38,529	9.9
Painters and paperhangers .....	13.32	6.1	533	6.1	27,712	6.1
Painters, construction and maintenance ....	13.45	6.9	538	6.9	27,971	6.9
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	17.50	5.8	700	5.8	36,381	5.8
Pipelayers .....	12.79	9.2	512	9.2	26,434	9.2
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	18.13	5.2	725	5.2	37,715	5.2
Roofers .....	13.87	8.4	555	8.4	28,785	8.4
Sheet metal workers .....	18.30	7.2	732	7.2	38,069	7.2
Helpers, construction trades .....	11.36	1.6	450	1.5	23,392	1.5
Helpers--carpenters .....	11.64	5.1	447	5.6	23,227	5.6
Helpers--electricians .....	12.20	2.2	488	2.2	25,332	2.2
Helpers--pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	11.77	6.5	471	6.5	24,486	6.5
Miscellaneous construction and related workers .....	17.51	7.9	699	7.8	36,366	7.8
Mining machine operators .....	25.27	17.9	1,070	24.8	55,641	24.8
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	19.68	1.8	789	1.8	41,038	1.8
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	27.66	5.5	1,132	5.3	58,825	5.3
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers .....	17.77	4.7	709	4.8	36,846	4.8
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers .....	27.20	3.9	1,088	3.9	56,582	3.9
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers .....	27.20	3.9	1,088	3.9	56,582	3.9
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	19.87	5.0	790	5.4	41,060	5.4
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment	20.04	5.7	790	6.2	41,089	6.2
Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay .....	28.78	3.0	1,138	3.7	59,187	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations –Continued</b>						
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers .....	\$16.68	8.2%	\$667	8.2%	\$34,698	8.2%
Security and fire alarm systems installers .....	21.49	15.1	860	15.1	44,706	15.1
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	25.50	8.3	1,020	8.3	53,035	8.3
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	19.00	4.4	770	4.1	40,048	4.1
Automotive body and related repairers .....	18.72	12.4	756	12.4	39,324	12.4
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	19.12	5.0	777	4.6	40,412	4.6
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	18.09	5.1	727	5.1	37,809	5.1
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	19.85	4.7	794	4.7	41,275	4.7
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines .....	20.18	4.1	807	4.1	41,950	4.1
Small engine mechanics .....	18.00	23.3	706	23.1	36,717	23.1
Motorboat mechanics .....	14.84	18.8	579	17.0	30,084	17.0
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanic, installers, and repairers .....	9.99	15.4	388	18.2	20,194	18.2
Tire repairers and changers .....	9.46	15.1	367	18.1	19,093	18.1
Control and valve installers and repairers .....	17.83	11.1	712	11.1	37,037	11.1
Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical door .....	19.92	5.1	795	5.1	41,354	5.1
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers .....	19.38	8.1	775	8.1	40,309	8.1
Home appliance repairers .....	14.48	3.9	636	6.7	33,049	6.7
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	18.79	2.7	750	2.6	38,959	2.6
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	21.17	4.4	839	4.4	43,572	4.4
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	16.87	5.2	672	5.2	34,921	5.2
Maintenance workers, machinery .....	17.74	5.9	726	6.2	37,726	6.2
Millwrights .....	23.59	6.8	960	8.0	49,894	8.0
Line installers and repairers .....	24.62	3.7	985	3.7	51,216	3.7
Electrical power-line installers and repairers .....	23.60	7.3	944	7.3	49,084	7.3
Telecommunications line installers and repairers .....	25.22	4.0	1,009	4.0	52,457	4.0
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	13.67	2.8	546	2.9	28,396	2.9
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	12.19	4.6	487	4.7	25,303	4.7
<b>Production occupations .....</b>	<b>15.11</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>31,236</b>	<b>3.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	\$22.80	3.1%	\$926	2.9%	\$48,152	2.9%
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	12.89	5.0	512	5.5	26,617	5.5
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	12.64	6.5	505	6.5	26,283	6.5
Electromechanical equipment assemblers .....	13.77	6.4	551	6.4	28,638	6.4
Engine and other machine assemblers .....	17.05	20.5	682	20.5	35,462	20.5
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	14.06	4.7	559	4.8	29,082	4.8
Team assemblers .....	15.08	9.6	603	9.6	31,360	9.6
Bakers .....	11.84	5.1	468	5.9	23,582	5.9
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	11.29	4.1	453	4.3	23,544	4.3
Butchers and meat cutters .....	14.06	5.5	566	6.3	29,451	6.3
Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers .....	10.02	1.4	401	1.4	20,849	1.4
Miscellaneous food processing workers .....	10.64	11.1	431	11.9	22,395	11.9
Food batchmakers .....	12.31	14.2	507	15.9	26,351	15.9
Computer control programmers and operators .....	17.24	8.0	690	8.0	35,864	8.0
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic .....	16.42	6.3	657	6.3	34,151	6.3
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	17.89	10.6	693	10.5	36,020	10.5
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	16.38	8.3	633	8.2	32,920	8.2
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.49	7.2	497	7.2	25,870	7.2
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	11.62	8.8	465	8.8	24,169	8.8
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	13.37	5.2	530	5.5	27,558	5.5
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	14.94	12.4	594	12.5	30,899	12.5
Machinists .....	20.48	4.9	819	4.9	42,594	4.9
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.96	6.5	518	6.5	26,950	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	\$12.96	6.5%	\$518	6.5%	\$26,950	6.5%
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	16.10	6.1	644	6.1	33,479	6.1
Tool and die makers .....	21.74	7.6	870	7.6	45,225	7.6
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	18.44	4.6	731	4.7	37,954	4.7
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers ....	18.76	5.0	748	5.1	38,892	5.1
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	16.50	5.5	632	5.5	32,578	5.5
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers .....	16.06	14.9	650	14.7	33,787	14.7
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	15.02	22.2	601	22.2	31,237	22.2
Bookbinders and bindery workers .....	13.41	6.3	528	5.7	27,446	5.7
Bindery workers .....	13.41	6.3	528	5.7	27,446	5.7
Printers .....	15.69	5.8	623	5.8	32,377	5.8
Prepress technicians and workers .....	17.54	12.8	702	12.8	36,479	12.8
Printing machine operators .....	15.35	6.9	609	6.7	31,620	6.7
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	10.07	11.8	394	11.8	20,511	11.8
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials .....	8.38	7.1	313	5.7	16,260	5.7
Sewing machine operators .....	12.85	9.6	510	10.0	26,522	10.0
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	12.44	7.3	494	7.5	25,686	7.5
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders .....	11.01	4.0	436	3.8	22,697	3.8
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	10.75	11.0	430	11.0	22,359	11.0
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	13.24	2.5	530	2.5	27,536	2.5
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	12.37	12.1	489	12.4	25,415	12.4
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers .....	15.24	7.8	607	7.8	31,476	7.8
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers .....	17.01	10.8	670	11.4	34,855	11.4
Upholsterers .....	16.89	15.2	674	15.0	35,033	15.0
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters .....	17.15	15.3	648	16.9	33,687	16.9
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.40	6.5	575	6.5	29,907	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood .....	\$12.79	2.3%	\$510	2.2%	\$26,527	2.2%
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing .....	15.55	9.3	622	9.3	32,353	9.3
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers .....	27.91	20.4	1,112	20.3	57,829	20.3
Power plant operators .....	22.33	15.5	888	15.1	46,166	15.1
Miscellaneous plant and system operators ....	20.67	6.9	827	6.9	42,993	6.9
Chemical plant and system operators .....	19.40	11.5	776	11.5	40,348	11.5
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	20.44	9.7	812	9.8	42,248	9.8
Chemical equipment operators and tenders	20.70	11.2	828	11.2	43,065	11.2
Separating, filtering, clarifying, precipitating, and still machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	19.16	11.2	740	10.6	38,455	10.6
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers .....	15.19	11.2	602	11.1	31,288	11.1
Crushing, grinding, and polishing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	18.63	21.0	745	21.0	38,741	21.0
Grinding and polishing workers, hand .....	10.95	5.2	438	5.2	22,785	5.2
Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	16.10	11.2	634	11.0	32,971	11.0
Cutting workers .....	13.71	8.4	548	8.4	28,517	8.4
Cutters and trimmers, hand .....	14.40	11.6	576	11.6	29,959	11.6
Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	13.45	8.8	538	8.8	27,969	8.8
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	13.28	29.3	528	28.5	27,440	28.5
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders .....	18.65	14.2	746	14.2	38,785	14.2
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	13.69	4.7	548	4.7	28,506	4.7
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians .....	18.77	7.6	731	10.0	38,016	10.0
Dental laboratory technicians .....	19.08	8.1	741	10.8	38,523	10.8
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	15.02	6.5	597	6.8	31,031	6.8
Painting workers .....	16.86	11.2	679	11.8	35,304	11.8
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.78	8.8	587	9.0	30,522	9.0
Painters, transportation equipment .....	22.92	10.2	950	10.8	49,396	10.8
Miscellaneous production workers .....	13.96	5.3	553	5.5	28,708	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic .....	\$14.60	4.3%	\$584	4.3%	\$30,378	4.3%
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	17.70	11.2	708	11.2	36,816	11.2
Tire builders .....	19.74	9.8	790	9.8	41,066	9.8
Helpers--production workers .....	11.88	4.5	468	4.6	24,287	4.6
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand .....	14.99	2.3	604	2.2	31,371	2.2
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators .....	19.76	8.1	810	8.9	42,136	8.9
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers .....	23.36	4.3	983	5.9	51,136	5.9
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers .....	113.23	15.3	2,409	6.3	125,264	6.3
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers .....	130.42	8.2	2,540	3.6	132,073	3.6
Bus drivers .....	11.74	10.3	457	12.0	23,789	12.0
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	16.20	2.2	675	2.9	35,028	2.9
Driver/sales workers .....	14.04	12.6	577	13.2	30,013	13.2
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	16.62	3.0	711	3.8	36,860	3.8
Truck drivers, light or delivery services .....	16.03	5.5	642	5.5	33,364	5.5
Parking lot attendants .....	8.13	7.7	325	7.7	16,908	7.7
Service station attendants .....	9.57	14.9	383	14.9	19,916	14.9
Crane and tower operators .....	22.61	6.9	903	7.0	46,941	7.0
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators .....	16.06	8.4	642	8.4	33,260	8.4
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators .....	16.05	8.5	642	8.5	33,241	8.5
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	14.66	3.4	591	3.7	30,593	3.7
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	11.17	1.9	445	2.0	23,108	2.0
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	10.13	5.7	404	6.3	21,000	6.3
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	11.64	2.3	463	2.4	24,051	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 12**

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations</b> –Continued						
Machine feeders and offbearers .....	\$11.03	5.3%	\$441	5.3%	\$22,905	5.3%
Packers and packagers, hand .....	10.20	3.3	406	3.5	21,115	3.5

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>2</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>5</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>6</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$23.14	1.0%	\$912	0.9%	\$43,463	0.9%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	38.94	3.4	1,546	3.2	77,565	3.2
Chief executives .....	54.02	27.9	2,392	20.2	124,362	20.2
General and operations managers .....	38.92	9.5	1,599	11.0	83,142	11.0
Legislators .....	37.12	35.5	1,177	43.7	61,210	43.7
Administrative services managers .....	23.96	6.9	938	7.2	48,801	7.2
Computer and information systems managers .....	39.81	7.2	1,586	6.8	82,459	6.8
Financial managers .....	42.30	8.0	1,688	8.4	87,329	8.4
Human resources managers .....	34.20	10.2	1,393	10.8	68,484	10.8
Construction managers .....	31.58	14.7	1,266	14.7	65,838	14.7
Education administrators .....	40.72	5.7	1,598	5.6	76,337	5.6
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school .....	43.07	6.7	1,674	7.4	77,444	7.4
Education administrators, postsecondary ..	36.80	12.2	1,474	12.6	74,640	12.6
Medical and health services managers .....	52.45	19.5	2,140	21.9	111,281	21.9
Property, real estate, and community association managers .....	21.99	18.5	877	18.2	45,578	18.2
Social and community service managers .....	33.85	5.6	1,343	5.8	69,855	5.8
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	22.54	3.9	900	3.8	46,713	3.8
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	25.38	8.7	1,015	8.7	52,781	8.7
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products .....	25.38	8.7	1,015	8.7	52,781	8.7
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation .....	20.53	10.4	818	10.3	42,550	10.3
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	22.99	4.9	918	4.9	47,741	4.9
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists .....	19.12	6.9	763	6.9	39,698	6.9
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists .....	25.59	10.8	1,015	10.3	52,754	10.3
Training and development specialists .....	24.49	8.9	987	8.8	51,302	8.8
Management analysts .....	23.06	7.7	923	7.7	47,971	7.7
Accountants and auditors .....	22.80	7.3	908	7.2	46,922	7.2
Appraisers and assessors of real estate .....	21.09	6.8	846	7.2	44,016	7.2
Budget analysts .....	25.55	4.5	1,022	4.5	52,874	4.5
Tax examiners, collectors, preparers, and revenue agents .....	16.05	5.7	642	5.7	33,381	5.7
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents .....	16.15	5.8	646	5.8	33,584	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b> .....	\$25.92	2.5%	\$1,026	2.4%	\$53,099	2.4%
Computer programmers .....	27.41	9.7	1,096	9.7	57,013	9.7
Computer software engineers .....	32.74	7.6	1,310	7.6	68,102	7.6
Computer support specialists .....	22.00	5.4	880	5.4	45,768	5.4
Computer systems analysts .....	26.67	9.7	1,047	8.5	54,166	8.5
Database administrators .....	26.87	11.2	1,065	10.9	55,373	10.9
Network and computer systems administrators .....	32.40	9.2	1,266	8.9	63,973	8.9
Network systems and data communications analysts .....	25.33	14.0	1,010	13.8	52,509	13.8
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b> ....	27.81	2.1	1,110	2.2	57,715	2.2
Engineers .....	30.76	4.7	1,228	4.8	63,832	4.8
Civil engineers .....	32.50	4.7	1,287	4.4	66,944	4.4
Environmental engineers .....	30.78	7.6	1,248	8.9	64,873	8.9
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	22.70	8.4	908	8.4	47,221	8.4
Civil engineering technicians .....	19.98	5.7	799	5.7	41,552	5.7
Surveying and mapping technicians .....	20.95	10.5	830	10.8	43,145	10.8
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	26.02	3.5	1,046	3.7	52,603	3.7
Life scientists .....	25.63	8.3	1,003	8.7	52,159	8.7
Physical scientists .....	26.11	6.3	1,074	7.4	54,933	7.4
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	26.06	6.3	1,090	8.5	55,360	8.5
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health .....	26.01	7.2	1,068	9.0	55,539	9.0
Psychologists .....	34.43	8.8	1,310	9.7	58,383	9.7
Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists .....	34.43	8.8	1,310	9.7	58,383	9.7
Urban and regional planners .....	25.83	7.1	1,066	6.2	55,408	6.2
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians .....	19.59	10.0	783	10.0	40,739	10.0
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	22.51	3.4	883	3.4	43,499	3.4
Counselors .....	26.72	5.4	1,038	5.0	48,293	5.0
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	31.66	5.3	1,216	5.3	51,915	5.3
Mental health counselors .....	20.50	1.2	820	1.2	42,631	1.2
Rehabilitation counselors .....	21.63	9.1	854	9.5	44,418	9.5
Social workers .....	22.42	3.5	883	3.7	44,187	3.7
Child, family, and school social workers ..	26.48	5.2	1,054	5.3	49,519	5.3
Medical and public health social workers	20.25	7.0	790	6.0	41,054	6.0
Mental health and substance abuse social workers .....	19.94	5.9	777	5.6	40,419	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	\$17.54	3.6%	\$692	3.9%	\$35,989	3.9%
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists .....	18.93	3.4	757	3.4	39,341	3.4
Social and human service assistants .....	15.12	3.1	584	3.0	30,386	3.0
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	31.59	7.8	1,280	8.8	66,571	8.8
Lawyers .....	36.35	5.0	1,490	6.2	77,506	6.2
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers .....	32.30	26.6	1,292	26.6	67,186	26.6
Paralegals and legal assistants .....	19.66	15.9	786	15.9	40,894	15.9
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	30.58	1.7	1,162	1.7	47,109	1.7
Postsecondary teachers .....	42.36	2.5	1,712	2.8	73,100	2.8
Business teachers, postsecondary .....	51.76	6.0	2,091	6.2	85,695	6.2
Math and computer teachers, postsecondary .....	45.18	16.7	1,823	16.3	70,920	16.3
Mathematical science teachers, postsecondary .....	39.34	8.2	1,602	6.9	62,139	6.9
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary .....	42.96	8.5	1,696	8.7	74,560	8.7
Biological science teachers, postsecondary .....	42.49	9.7	1,676	9.9	72,295	9.9
Physical sciences teachers, postsecondary .....	44.00	12.1	1,760	12.1	72,546	12.1
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary .....	48.21	5.6	2,101	6.3	85,917	6.3
Health teachers, postsecondary .....	36.76	8.1	1,382	7.4	63,325	7.4
Nursing instructors and teachers, postsecondary .....	36.35	11.4	1,315	7.6	56,082	7.6
Education and library science teachers, postsecondary .....	37.92	9.6	1,622	12.0	70,824	12.0
Education teachers, postsecondary .....	37.92	9.6	1,622	12.0	70,824	12.0
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	43.25	9.8	1,696	9.8	68,546	9.8
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers .....	39.09	6.0	1,549	5.9	68,136	5.9
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	32.26	1.6	1,214	1.6	48,493	1.6
Preschool and kindergarten teachers .....	32.33	3.4	1,232	3.2	49,058	3.2
Preschool teachers, except special education .....	32.23	9.0	1,207	9.2	48,742	9.2
Kindergarten teachers, except special education .....	32.34	3.5	1,236	3.1	49,112	3.1
Elementary and middle school teachers .....	31.78	1.7	1,194	1.7	47,525	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	\$31.65	1.8%	\$1,188	1.7%	\$47,290	1.7%
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	32.23	2.4	1,219	2.7	48,377	2.7
Secondary school teachers .....	33.44	2.7	1,259	2.7	50,621	2.7
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	33.55	3.1	1,263	3.1	50,326	3.1
Vocational education teachers, secondary school .....	32.64	2.3	1,228	2.9	52,791	2.9
Special education teachers .....	32.37	2.9	1,219	2.8	49,138	2.8
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school .....	33.38	3.8	1,255	2.6	50,752	2.6
Special education teachers, middle school .....	30.91	7.2	1,158	7.2	46,725	7.2
Special education teachers, secondary school .....	30.99	6.8	1,171	7.1	46,974	7.1
Other teachers and instructors .....	28.99	6.1	1,096	6.8	44,998	6.8
Librarians .....	32.02	6.6	1,223	5.7	56,901	5.7
Library technicians .....	14.61	3.8	575	3.3	29,906	3.3
Instructional coordinators .....	33.58	5.2	1,278	4.6	55,074	4.6
Teacher assistants .....	13.26	1.4	494	1.5	19,411	1.5
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	19.51	6.5	791	6.3	41,140	6.3
Public relations specialists .....	25.24	6.9	1,010	6.9	52,501	6.9
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	23.43	4.5	927	4.7	47,392	4.7
Dietitians and nutritionists .....	17.96	8.7	719	8.7	37,363	8.7
Registered nurses .....	28.77	5.9	1,102	6.3	55,823	6.3
Therapists .....	28.35	6.3	1,107	5.4	53,898	5.4
Speech-language pathologists .....	33.96	10.5	1,269	8.5	56,570	8.5
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	25.71	3.7	996	4.4	51,784	4.4
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	25.58	5.1	1,020	5.1	53,021	5.1
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics .....	14.86	9.0	698	7.7	36,280	7.7
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	13.99	6.2	558	6.2	29,018	6.2
Pharmacy technicians .....	15.60	14.6	624	14.6	32,444	14.6
Psychiatric technicians .....	12.43	3.0	497	3.0	25,845	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations –Continued</b>						
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	\$16.33	5.6%	\$645	5.4%	\$32,850	5.4%
Medical records and health information technicians .....	16.17	7.5	633	8.6	32,921	8.6
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians .....	20.07	9.7	788	9.5	40,960	9.5
Occupational health and safety specialists	20.07	9.7	788	9.5	40,960	9.5
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	11.74	3.1	465	3.2	24,043	3.2
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	10.94	1.7	432	2.0	22,469	2.0
Home health aides .....	10.61	9.0	424	9.0	22,061	9.0
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	10.84	2.1	423	2.9	21,979	2.9
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	13.46	7.7	538	7.7	27,435	7.7
Medical assistants .....	13.04	6.6	522	6.6	27,120	6.6
<b>Protective service occupations</b> .....	21.11	2.1	895	2.4	46,433	2.4
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers .....	32.58	3.8	1,320	3.4	68,645	3.4
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers .....	21.95	14.5	915	13.3	47,573	13.3
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives .....	34.88	2.1	1,405	2.2	73,041	2.2
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers .....	26.69	9.4	1,329	9.1	69,113	9.1
Fire fighters .....	18.30	2.3	937	1.9	48,724	1.9
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers .....	16.46	3.0	667	3.1	34,682	3.1
Correctional officers and jailers .....	16.46	3.0	667	3.1	34,682	3.1
Detectives and criminal investigators .....	22.64	7.5	927	6.7	48,184	6.7
Police officers .....	22.65	2.6	916	2.6	47,633	2.6
Police and sheriff's patrol officers .....	22.65	2.6	916	2.6	47,633	2.6
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	13.05	3.3	517	3.2	26,279	3.2
Security guards .....	13.05	3.3	517	3.2	26,279	3.2
Miscellaneous protective service workers .....	16.29	6.9	624	8.7	28,200	8.7
Lifeguards, ski patrol, and other recreational protective service workers	16.02	8.0	641	8.0	23,334	8.0
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....	13.40	3.7	475	5.5	19,968	5.5
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	17.25	8.3	654	6.9	27,556	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	\$17.25	8.3%	\$654	6.9%	\$27,556	6.9%
Cooks .....	12.73	4.2	445	8.0	18,773	8.0
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	12.62	4.1	441	8.0	18,574	8.0
Food service, tipped .....	11.32	4.8	395	7.8	15,746	7.8
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	11.32	4.8	395	7.8	15,746	7.8
Fast food and counter workers .....	11.34	11.7	363	9.2	14,496	9.2
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	12.70	9.5	397	7.5	16,049	7.5
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	12.46	1.9	493	1.9	25,116	1.9
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers ...	17.28	7.2	691	7.2	35,690	7.2
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers .....	16.91	8.3	676	8.3	34,870	8.3
Building cleaning workers .....	18.58	7.1	743	7.1	38,649	7.1
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	11.75	1.9	463	1.8	23,412	1.8
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	11.86	1.9	466	1.8	23,530	1.8
Grounds maintenance workers .....	10.73	5.1	429	5.1	22,317	5.1
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	12.85	2.2	514	2.2	26,724	2.2
	12.87	2.4	515	2.4	26,757	2.4
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers .....	15.06	8.3	581	8.7	26,763	8.7
Child care workers .....	15.64	9.3	626	9.3	27,059	9.3
Recreation and fitness workers .....	13.13	7.8	501	9.0	24,512	9.0
Recreation workers .....	17.02	9.7	676	9.6	30,535	9.6
	17.09	10.7	679	10.6	30,168	10.6
<b>Sales and related occupations .....</b>						
Retail sales workers .....	18.07	9.5	723	9.5	37,576	9.5
Cashiers, all workers .....	14.47	5.3	579	5.3	30,100	5.3
Cashiers .....	14.62	5.5	585	5.5	30,415	5.5
	14.62	5.5	585	5.5	30,415	5.5
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>						
	16.02	1.6	633	1.6	32,410	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	\$19.08	6.5%	\$753	6.7%	\$39,145	6.7%
Financial clerks .....	16.79	2.5	664	2.5	34,465	2.5
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	14.95	7.6	598	7.6	31,088	7.6
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	16.97	3.1	669	3.2	34,734	3.2
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	17.48	9.4	699	9.4	35,947	9.4
Procurement clerks .....	18.00	8.8	713	8.2	37,097	8.2
Court, municipal, and license clerks .....	16.16	3.4	641	3.4	33,338	3.4
Customer service representatives .....	14.99	4.9	597	5.1	31,025	5.1
Eligibility interviewers, government programs .....	16.42	6.6	652	6.6	33,912	6.6
File clerks .....	13.60	10.1	535	11.0	26,378	11.0
Library assistants, clerical .....	13.73	6.4	527	6.9	25,128	6.9
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	15.24	6.4	608	6.5	31,632	6.5
Receptionists and information clerks .....	13.47	6.6	539	6.6	28,005	6.6
Dispatchers .....	15.44	4.0	619	4.1	32,212	4.1
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers ....	15.45	4.2	620	4.3	32,244	4.3
Meter readers, utilities .....	13.15	12.3	526	12.3	27,349	12.3
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	17.20	2.8	680	2.8	34,808	2.8
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	18.72	5.9	741	6.0	38,468	6.0
Legal secretaries .....	15.00	4.7	600	4.7	31,200	4.7
Medical secretaries .....	15.03	10.2	587	11.5	30,540	11.5
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	15.95	2.6	630	2.5	31,628	2.5
Computer operators .....	17.43	7.0	697	7.0	36,225	7.0
Data entry and information processing workers .....	15.43	8.0	585	5.4	27,961	5.4
Data entry keyers .....	15.99	9.4	599	4.6	28,351	4.6
Word processors and typists .....	14.27	16.5	556	16.6	27,095	16.6
Office clerks, general .....	14.43	4.1	568	4.1	28,721	4.1
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	<b>18.54</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>38,469</b>	<b>2.7</b>
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	24.59	6.4	980	6.5	50,984	6.5
Construction laborers .....	12.39	6.0	496	6.0	25,766	6.0
Construction equipment operators .....	15.64	5.9	625	5.9	32,522	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	\$15.94	7.1%	\$637	7.1%	\$33,149	7.1%
Electricians .....	22.71	4.3	908	4.3	47,233	4.3
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	20.64	7.6	821	7.2	42,705	7.2
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	21.62	7.6	860	7.3	44,701	7.3
Construction and building inspectors .....	22.77	3.6	903	3.5	46,966	3.5
Highway maintenance workers .....	14.09	2.0	564	2.0	29,317	2.0
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	16.29	10.6	652	10.6	33,892	10.6
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	18.64	2.6	743	2.5	38,599	2.5
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	22.91	6.8	917	5.7	47,702	5.7
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	20.67	12.0	827	12.0	42,992	12.0
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	16.82	5.7	672	5.7	34,724	5.7
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	16.78	6.5	670	6.5	34,838	6.5
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	18.87	17.4	755	17.4	39,251	17.4
Control and valve installers and repairers .....	17.51	9.8	701	9.8	36,431	9.8
Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical door .....	17.51	9.8	701	9.8	36,431	9.8
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	17.44	4.0	692	4.0	35,908	4.0
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	17.29	4.3	687	4.4	35,609	4.4
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	17.39	8.6	696	8.6	36,167	8.6
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	13.78	8.7	551	8.7	28,662	8.7
<b>Production occupations</b> .....	17.88	4.2	713	4.1	37,055	4.1
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	20.12	6.6	805	6.6	41,855	6.6
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators .....	17.49	4.8	696	4.6	36,166	4.6
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations</b> .....	15.87	1.9	569	2.4	25,396	2.4
Bus drivers .....	15.74	3.9	507	3.0	20,059	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations</b> –Continued						
Bus drivers, school .....	\$15.34	7.0%	\$482	6.2%	\$18,591	6.2%
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	16.50	4.5	660	4.5	34,324	4.5
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	16.79	4.7	671	4.7	34,918	4.7
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	12.62	6.1	505	6.1	26,249	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations –Continued</b>						
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	\$12.52	6.1%	\$501	6.1%	\$26,042	6.1%
Refuse and recyclable material collectors .....	13.66	4.8	546	4.8	28,415	4.8

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>2</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>5</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>6</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$17.99	2.2%	\$715	2.3%	\$37,009	2.3%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	35.01	4.8	1,443	6.0	74,996	6.0
Chief executives .....	67.18	24.4	3,145	18.1	163,538	18.1
General and operations managers .....	35.81	8.2	1,539	9.2	80,044	9.2
Advertising and promotions managers .....	39.27	21.9	1,520	20.4	79,024	20.4
Marketing and sales managers .....	36.04	7.9	1,491	9.0	77,551	9.0
Marketing managers .....	39.75	8.0	1,609	8.5	83,681	8.5
Sales managers .....	33.20	10.9	1,398	13.2	72,689	13.2
Public relations managers .....	34.66	20.2	1,386	20.2	72,083	20.2
Administrative services managers .....	30.30	10.5	1,278	9.1	66,476	9.1
Computer and information systems managers .....	43.28	14.3	1,702	16.3	88,500	16.3
Financial managers .....	35.05	6.0	1,401	6.5	72,839	6.5
Human resources managers .....	57.72	25.1	2,517	25.7	130,860	25.7
Industrial production managers .....	29.94	12.4	1,251	14.3	65,048	14.3
Purchasing managers .....	33.55	10.2	1,374	9.7	71,431	9.7
Construction managers .....	36.38	9.1	1,530	8.8	79,506	8.8
Education administrators .....	26.24	9.6	1,028	10.5	52,882	10.5
Engineering managers .....	58.52	6.4	2,415	7.9	125,561	7.9
Food service managers .....	23.02	14.3	1,111	15.4	57,108	15.4
Medical and health services managers .....	18.14	26.0	827	18.4	43,014	18.4
Property, real estate, and community association managers .....	24.17	12.4	981	12.1	51,035	12.1
Social and community service managers .....	23.74	7.1	952	5.6	49,489	5.6
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	30.14	4.1	1,236	4.3	64,258	4.3
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	24.73	11.8	989	11.8	51,443	11.8
Cost estimators .....	36.19	6.9	1,530	9.5	79,586	9.5
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	25.92	17.8	1,079	14.2	56,103	14.2
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists .....	27.65	11.9	1,106	11.9	57,519	11.9
Training and development specialists .....	25.44	32.9	1,104	25.7	57,388	25.7
Accountants and auditors .....	30.17	12.3	1,245	12.4	64,722	12.4
Financial analysts and advisors .....	35.49	15.1	1,484	16.0	77,161	16.0
Financial analysts .....	39.09	22.4	1,711	21.0	88,956	21.0
Personal financial advisors .....	34.43	18.4	1,377	18.4	71,614	18.4
Loan counselors and officers .....	24.98	10.3	1,007	10.8	52,347	10.8
Loan officers .....	24.21	11.3	968	11.3	50,359	11.3
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b> .....	34.40	6.8	1,379	6.7	71,707	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b> –Continued						
Computer programmers .....	\$29.16	13.1%	\$1,267	12.2%	\$65,893	12.2%
Computer software engineers .....	41.43	5.2	1,657	5.2	86,172	5.2
Computer software engineers, applications	42.88	6.7	1,715	6.7	89,190	6.7
Computer software engineers, systems software .....	35.50	5.8	1,420	5.8	73,835	5.8
Computer support specialists .....	23.66	8.3	916	9.5	47,607	9.5
Computer systems analysts .....	45.38	9.9	1,815	9.9	94,395	9.9
Network and computer systems administrators .....	25.48	5.0	1,019	5.0	53,008	5.0
Network systems and data communications analysts .....	27.57	15.4	1,096	14.8	56,971	14.8
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b> ....	31.33	8.2	1,256	8.1	65,337	8.1
Architects, except naval .....	31.11	17.8	1,267	16.8	65,863	16.8
Architects, except landscape and naval .....	31.11	17.8	1,267	16.8	65,863	16.8
Engineers .....	38.50	6.3	1,545	6.2	80,327	6.2
Mechanical engineers .....	33.96	10.3	1,377	10.0	71,579	10.0
Drafters .....	20.83	11.6	833	11.6	43,332	11.6
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	23.99	5.7	960	5.7	49,906	5.7
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	25.42	3.4	1,017	3.4	52,872	3.4
Surveying and mapping technicians .....	16.12	4.6	645	4.6	33,523	4.6
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	32.03	18.4	1,281	14.7	66,617	14.7
Life scientists .....	52.61	31.0	1,895	21.7	98,549	21.7
Physical scientists .....	25.69	5.6	1,027	5.6	53,429	5.6
Chemists and materials scientists .....	27.70	3.8	1,108	3.8	57,609	3.8
Chemists .....	27.70	3.8	1,108	3.8	57,609	3.8
Market and survey researchers .....	27.66	5.8	1,106	5.8	57,524	5.8
Market research analysts .....	27.66	5.8	1,106	5.8	57,524	5.8
Chemical technicians .....	16.30	9.0	652	9.0	33,896	9.0
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	17.15	2.9	662	3.1	34,331	3.1
Counselors .....	17.21	8.2	674	8.0	35,041	8.0
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	17.70	15.0	685	12.9	35,600	12.9
Social workers .....	17.58	5.9	691	5.8	35,724	5.8
Child, family, and school social workers ..	15.25	7.2	588	4.8	30,209	4.8
Mental health and substance abuse social workers .....	18.63	10.9	745	10.9	38,754	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Community and social services occupations</b> –Continued						
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	\$14.69	4.2%	\$537	4.8%	\$27,941	4.8%
Social and human service assistants .....	14.12	10.1	551	10.4	28,643	10.4
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	31.83	14.1	1,268	14.0	65,944	14.0
Lawyers .....	48.87	13.2	1,969	13.0	102,406	13.0
Paralegals and legal assistants .....	23.71	7.0	939	7.6	48,812	7.6
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	18.45	13.8	726	13.7	34,314	13.7
Postsecondary teachers .....	20.49	19.8	793	21.3	40,204	21.3
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	20.88	9.2	816	9.6	35,340	9.6
Preschool and kindergarten teachers .....	13.06	7.1	521	7.1	25,144	7.1
Preschool teachers, except special education .....	13.04	7.2	522	7.2	25,273	7.2
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	27.19	8.3	1,040	10.2	41,724	10.2
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	27.32	10.9	1,045	13.6	41,355	13.6
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	26.86	2.2	1,027	3.4	42,709	3.4
Secondary school teachers .....	27.21	14.8	1,052	14.1	42,168	14.1
Other teachers and instructors .....	14.77	24.2	614	15.1	27,583	15.1
Teacher assistants .....	11.08	4.1	426	3.6	21,356	3.6
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	25.49	9.6	1,012	9.6	52,630	9.6
Designers .....	18.36	10.3	740	10.2	38,486	10.2
Graphic designers .....	17.01	5.7	691	5.8	35,914	5.8
Writers and editors .....	42.11	18.6	1,668	18.5	86,760	18.5
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	28.71	6.6	1,127	6.6	58,604	6.6
Pharmacists .....	50.82	7.5	2,006	7.9	104,302	7.9
Physicians and surgeons .....	90.77	15.4	3,929	16.1	204,289	16.1
Registered nurses .....	29.14	5.9	1,140	6.6	59,277	6.6
Therapists .....	29.97	7.4	1,199	7.4	62,329	7.4
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	18.34	4.2	759	7.8	39,456	7.8
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	18.28	3.8	708	5.1	36,802	5.1
Dental hygienists .....	31.89	9.0	1,089	5.8	56,626	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> –Continued						
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	\$22.63	10.9%	\$905	10.9%	\$47,076	10.9%
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	15.26	9.1	611	9.1	31,748	9.1
Pharmacy technicians .....	13.75	12.8	550	12.8	28,609	12.8
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	15.70	8.2	614	7.3	31,940	7.3
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	13.12	4.1	504	4.1	26,218	4.1
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	9.54	2.9	368	3.0	19,136	3.0
Home health aides .....	9.41	3.9	365	4.1	18,996	4.1
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	9.72	4.9	372	5.1	19,358	5.1
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	21.92	18.6	856	15.6	44,520	15.6
Physical therapist assistants .....	21.92	18.6	856	15.6	44,520	15.6
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	13.75	4.1	526	4.4	27,365	4.4
Dental assistants .....	17.63	5.3	647	5.0	33,641	5.0
Medical assistants .....	13.24	4.7	519	5.4	27,010	5.4
Pharmacy aides .....	11.34	8.1	402	6.4	20,899	6.4
<b>Protective service occupations</b> .....	10.28	5.3	412	6.4	18,333	6.4
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	9.92	4.5	395	4.7	20,553	4.7
Security guards .....	9.92	4.5	395	4.7	20,553	4.7
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....	8.42	3.5	319	4.3	16,557	4.3
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	13.83	4.6	579	5.2	30,043	5.2
Chefs and head cooks .....	16.03	24.9	666	24.8	34,152	24.8
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	13.56	3.5	568	4.1	29,536	4.1
Cooks .....	9.86	3.2	378	3.9	19,638	3.9
Cooks, fast food .....	8.48	7.4	331	10.8	17,188	10.8
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	10.18	3.1	387	2.4	20,105	2.4
Cooks, restaurant .....	10.72	5.1	413	4.7	21,455	4.7
Cooks, short order .....	9.30	5.2	350	7.9	18,203	7.9
Food preparation workers .....	9.08	3.5	350	4.2	18,065	4.2
Food service, tipped .....	4.66	14.3	166	17.0	8,652	17.0
Bartenders .....	6.78	18.0	248	24.2	12,884	24.2
Waiters and waitresses .....	3.49	4.6	124	6.3	6,423	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued</b>						
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	\$7.39	11.6%	\$267	10.9%	\$13,870	10.9%
Fast food and counter workers .....	7.90	2.7	299	2.9	15,549	2.9
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	7.83	2.9	297	3.0	15,456	3.0
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop .....	8.35	6.9	312	11.3	16,113	11.3
Dishwashers .....	7.78	2.1	292	3.4	15,179	3.4
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	11.05	5.0	437	5.0	22,551	5.0
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers .....	21.73	8.1	890	9.4	46,281	9.4
Building cleaning workers .....	23.79	6.8	982	8.6	51,058	8.6
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.48	4.9	371	4.6	19,274	4.6
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.82	7.2	387	6.9	20,065	6.9
Grounds maintenance workers .....	8.56	3.7	330	4.1	17,181	4.1
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers .....	10.51	2.8	418	3.0	21,324	3.0
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers .....	10.43	2.8	415	3.0	21,127	3.0
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>						
Barbers and cosmetologists .....	12.10	7.9	470	7.6	24,182	7.6
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists .....	19.45	9.7	719	13.6	36,233	13.6
Child care workers .....	19.45	9.7	719	13.6	36,233	13.6
Child care workers .....	8.61	3.2	337	3.1	17,478	3.1
<b>Sales and related occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	17.91	4.7	713	4.7	36,711	4.7
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	19.31	6.4	812	7.0	42,238	7.0
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers .....	17.98	6.0	756	6.4	39,299	6.4
Retail sales workers .....	26.89	20.4	1,132	19.7	58,885	19.7
Cashiers, all workers .....	11.67	3.3	459	3.4	23,425	3.4
Cashiers .....	9.04	1.9	349	1.8	17,824	1.8
Cashiers .....	9.04	1.9	349	1.8	17,824	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Sales and related occupations –Continued</b>						
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	\$12.47	6.5%	\$498	6.6%	\$25,921	6.6%
Counter and rental clerks .....	10.26	5.7	406	5.7	21,115	5.7
Parts salespersons .....	15.44	4.0	625	4.3	32,510	4.3
Retail salespersons .....	14.05	4.0	560	4.1	28,429	4.1
Advertising sales agents .....	25.75	36.9	1,030	36.9	53,557	36.9
Insurance sales agents .....	28.57	12.9	1,092	13.0	56,781	13.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	28.68	8.1	1,142	8.2	59,201	8.2
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	33.66	22.3	1,346	22.3	70,006	22.3
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	26.64	5.6	1,059	5.8	54,805	5.8
Real estate brokers and sales agents .....	20.48	28.0	811	25.7	42,152	25.7
Real estate sales agents .....	20.48	28.0	811	25.7	42,152	25.7
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	18.49	9.9	726	9.3	37,756	9.3
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	20.04	3.5	809	3.6	42,050	3.6
Financial clerks .....	15.06	1.7	597	1.7	31,042	1.7
Bill and account collectors .....	15.60	10.0	621	10.2	32,271	10.2
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	15.49	4.2	615	4.2	31,986	4.2
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	16.18	2.9	638	2.8	33,176	2.8
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	16.20	9.2	661	9.5	34,367	9.5
Tellers .....	12.46	2.9	496	2.9	25,779	2.9
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks .....	14.95	16.1	598	16.1	31,090	16.1
Customer service representatives .....	15.98	4.1	636	4.1	32,550	4.1
File clerks .....	10.77	5.6	431	5.6	22,399	5.6
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	9.94	5.0	395	5.0	20,557	5.0
Loan interviewers and clerks .....	15.81	5.8	632	5.8	32,865	5.8
New accounts clerks .....	15.28	4.5	611	4.5	31,772	4.5
Order clerks .....	13.28	9.3	531	9.3	27,618	9.3
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	16.53	13.0	648	11.8	33,689	11.8
Receptionists and information clerks .....	12.31	2.1	481	1.8	24,994	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks .....	\$14.20	8.4%	\$568	8.4%	\$29,531	8.4%
Dispatchers .....	18.58	8.8	743	8.8	38,639	8.8
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance .....	18.58	8.8	743	8.8	38,639	8.8
Meter readers, utilities .....	14.35	7.4	574	7.4	29,858	7.4
Production, planning, and expediting clerks .....	17.80	5.6	727	6.6	37,793	6.6
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	14.60	7.8	578	7.8	30,071	7.8
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	10.49	6.3	426	6.9	22,132	6.9
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	16.96	3.1	668	3.3	34,724	3.3
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	20.41	4.2	810	4.2	42,125	4.2
Legal secretaries .....	21.17	9.5	813	9.9	42,294	9.9
Medical secretaries .....	12.81	7.2	501	6.4	26,073	6.4
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	15.21	2.0	604	2.1	31,414	2.1
Data entry and information processing workers .....	14.51	5.8	570	5.5	29,639	5.5
Data entry keyers .....	14.19	6.2	558	6.1	29,018	6.1
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	15.25	8.6	604	8.3	31,391	8.3
Office clerks, general .....	14.41	2.8	557	2.8	28,986	2.8
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	<b>15.84</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>32,863</b>	<b>2.6</b>
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	23.80	5.4	979	6.2	50,897	6.2
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons .....	17.94	12.0	718	12.0	37,321	12.0
Carpenters .....	17.83	7.0	705	7.0	36,577	7.0
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers .....	15.47	8.4	619	8.4	32,177	8.4
Cement masons and concrete finishers .....	15.47	8.4	619	8.4	32,177	8.4
Construction laborers .....	11.57	5.4	463	5.4	23,943	5.4
Construction equipment operators .....	14.77	4.2	591	4.2	30,304	4.2
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators .....	13.11	6.7	524	6.7	26,016	6.7
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	15.40	5.3	616	5.3	31,993	5.3
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers .....	17.74	10.1	705	10.0	36,678	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 15**

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Drywall and ceiling tile installers .....	\$17.74	10.1%	\$705	10.0%	\$36,678	10.0%
Electricians .....	17.27	6.4	691	6.4	35,897	6.4
Glaziers .....	18.52	9.9	741	9.9	38,529	9.9
Painters and paperhangers .....	13.12	6.4	525	6.4	27,290	6.4
Painters, construction and maintenance ....	13.23	7.2	529	7.2	27,523	7.2
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	18.01	7.5	720	7.5	37,431	7.5
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	18.71	6.0	749	6.0	38,924	6.0
Roofers .....	12.97	10.2	519	10.2	26,961	10.2
Sheet metal workers .....	18.08	9.9	723	9.9	37,608	9.9
Helpers, construction trades .....	10.99	2.3	434	2.4	22,531	2.4
Helpers--carpenters .....	11.61	5.3	446	5.9	23,136	5.9
Helpers--electricians .....	11.29	4.9	452	4.9	23,381	4.9
Helpers--pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	11.89	6.5	476	6.5	24,736	6.5
Miscellaneous construction and related workers .....	16.97	9.1	679	9.1	35,289	9.1
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	25.94	8.3	1,059	8.0	55,057	8.0
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers .....	17.71	5.0	706	5.1	36,736	5.1
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers .....	25.85	9.6	1,034	9.6	53,763	9.6
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers .....	25.85	9.6	1,034	9.6	53,763	9.6
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	19.83	9.5	784	10.4	40,777	10.4
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment .....	19.66	10.8	764	11.5	39,708	11.5
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	22.12	19.0	885	19.0	46,011	19.0
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	18.97	6.9	767	6.6	39,897	6.6
Automotive body and related repairers .....	19.13	13.2	774	13.0	40,262	13.0
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	18.93	8.9	767	8.4	39,861	8.4
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	16.79	6.7	678	6.9	35,238	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations –Continued</b>						
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	\$19.07	4.0%	\$763	4.0%	\$39,669	4.0%
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines .....	19.56	3.5	782	3.5	40,677	3.5
Small engine mechanics .....	18.00	23.3	706	23.1	36,717	23.1
Motorboat mechanics .....	14.84	18.8	579	17.0	30,084	17.0
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanic, installers, and repairers .....	9.43	15.2	366	18.2	19,026	18.2
Tire repairers and changers .....	9.43	15.2	366	18.2	19,026	18.2
Control and valve installers and repairers .....	17.60	12.0	704	12.0	36,599	12.0
Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical door .....	19.82	5.5	793	5.5	41,224	5.5
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers .....	18.92	10.0	757	10.0	39,347	10.0
Home appliance repairers .....	14.46	4.0	637	7.0	33,134	7.0
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	16.48	4.7	655	4.7	34,071	4.7
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	18.82	6.5	744	5.6	38,681	5.6
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	15.39	8.0	613	7.8	31,852	7.8
Maintenance workers, machinery .....	17.07	13.1	683	13.1	35,510	13.1
Line installers and repairers .....	24.72	7.5	989	7.5	51,414	7.5
Electrical power-line installers and repairers .....	26.38	4.3	1,055	4.3	54,872	4.3
Telecommunications line installers and repairers .....	24.26	10.8	970	10.8	50,464	10.8
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	12.32	5.2	492	5.0	25,592	5.0
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	11.41	5.5	455	5.4	23,657	5.4
<b>Production occupations .....</b>	13.67	4.3	546	4.3	28,373	4.3
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	19.95	6.4	821	6.3	42,680	6.3
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	11.51	10.3	461	10.3	23,948	10.3
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	10.97	8.6	439	8.6	22,815	8.6
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	12.55	3.5	501	3.5	26,074	3.5
Bakers .....	11.60	7.4	464	7.4	24,120	7.4
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	13.58	7.3	549	8.5	28,548	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Butchers and meat cutters .....	\$13.84	8.4%	\$561	9.9%	\$29,164	9.9%
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.43	4.2	495	4.2	25,716	4.2
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	11.62	9.0	465	9.0	24,168	9.0
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.26	5.9	488	6.1	25,402	6.1
Machinists .....	19.38	5.0	775	5.0	40,304	5.0
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	11.33	9.8	453	9.8	23,560	9.8
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	11.33	9.8	453	9.8	23,560	9.8
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	16.92	3.6	673	3.8	35,020	3.8
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers .....	17.07	3.1	679	3.4	35,311	3.4
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers .....	13.91	11.1	569	10.7	29,604	10.7
Bookbinders and bindery workers .....	10.11	13.3	405	13.3	21,035	13.3
Bindery workers .....	10.11	13.3	405	13.3	21,035	13.3
Printers .....	14.84	9.8	593	9.8	30,858	9.8
Printing machine operators .....	13.76	10.3	550	10.3	28,614	10.3
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	9.99	19.7	396	19.7	20,585	19.7
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials .....	8.33	7.1	310	5.6	16,128	5.6
Sewing machine operators .....	10.76	7.1	429	7.2	22,318	7.2
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	11.06	7.6	440	7.5	22,861	7.5
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	11.07	11.1	438	10.1	22,778	10.1
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers .....	12.86	15.7	514	15.7	26,740	15.7
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.46	9.0	577	9.0	30,014	9.0
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood .....	12.87	3.4	513	3.2	26,658	3.2
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing .....	15.79	13.0	632	13.0	32,839	13.0
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	22.92	3.0	917	3.0	47,679	3.0
Chemical equipment operators and tenders	22.92	3.0	917	3.0	47,679	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers .....	\$11.84	16.2%	\$472	15.8%	\$24,542	15.8%
Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	12.41	22.5	494	21.9	25,680	21.9
Cutting workers .....	12.31	5.9	492	5.9	25,609	5.9
Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	12.45	7.0	498	7.0	25,895	7.0
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	12.06	5.2	490	5.3	25,479	5.3
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians .....	19.09	8.0	742	10.8	38,559	10.8
Dental laboratory technicians .....	19.08	8.1	741	10.8	38,523	10.8
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	14.81	5.1	570	7.1	29,660	7.1
Painting workers .....	17.29	13.4	706	14.4	36,721	14.4
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.71	10.3	588	10.3	30,593	10.3
Miscellaneous production workers .....	11.81	6.2	468	6.5	24,344	6.5
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.85	6.9	594	6.9	30,892	6.9
Helpers--production workers .....	8.98	6.4	358	6.5	18,606	6.5
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand .....	13.49	2.7	548	3.4	28,452	3.4
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators .....	16.40	12.5	656	12.5	34,108	12.5
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	21.70	8.7	901	7.1	46,847	7.1
Driver/sales workers .....	14.53	4.0	604	5.6	31,322	5.6
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	14.01	13.7	574	14.4	29,831	14.4
Truck drivers, light or delivery services .....	15.67	4.2	667	5.5	34,523	5.5
Crane and tower operators .....	12.55	4.2	502	4.2	26,129	4.2
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators .....	22.99	5.1	920	5.1	47,821	5.1
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators .....	15.31	11.4	612	11.4	31,848	11.4
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	15.29	11.7	612	11.7	31,811	11.7
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	14.44	6.2	579	6.2	30,125	6.2
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	10.42	2.4	413	2.3	21,483	2.3
	9.34	6.4	369	7.2	19,192	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 15**

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations –Continued</b>						
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	\$10.76	3.3%	\$426	3.4%	\$22,127	3.4%
Machine feeders and offbearers .....	9.95	7.1	398	7.1	20,688	7.1
Packers and packagers, hand .....	10.38	5.6	415	5.6	21,589	5.6

<sup>1</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>2</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>4</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>5</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$22.23	1.6%	\$884	1.6%	\$45,671	1.6%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	47.92	3.5	1,968	3.7	102,285	3.7
General and operations managers .....	57.30	9.0	2,418	10.4	125,741	10.4
Advertising and promotions managers .....	26.67	26.4	1,134	33.4	58,977	33.4
Marketing and sales managers .....	48.06	6.0	1,935	6.1	100,640	6.1
Marketing managers .....	52.50	7.6	2,067	7.8	107,479	7.8
Sales managers .....	44.22	10.4	1,817	10.4	94,479	10.4
Public relations managers .....	63.31	37.4	2,506	36.5	130,287	36.5
Administrative services managers .....	33.79	12.6	1,352	12.6	70,292	12.6
Computer and information systems managers .....	56.08	5.5	2,319	5.6	120,572	5.6
Financial managers .....	49.57	3.7	2,013	3.7	104,657	3.7
Human resources managers .....	44.68	8.8	1,806	8.4	93,886	8.4
Industrial production managers .....	40.04	12.8	1,618	13.8	84,147	13.8
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers .....	45.10	10.8	1,786	11.0	92,866	11.0
Construction managers .....	43.70	5.9	1,798	5.6	93,508	5.6
Education administrators .....	40.98	18.2	1,632	17.9	83,535	17.9
Education administrators, postsecondary ..	52.37	21.7	2,083	20.8	105,913	20.8
Engineering managers .....	50.95	4.7	2,099	3.5	109,138	3.5
Food service managers .....	25.18	15.8	1,207	21.1	62,769	21.1
Medical and health services managers .....	41.81	3.4	1,731	3.8	90,003	3.8
Social and community service managers .....	31.36	7.4	1,234	8.6	64,172	8.6
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	34.59	3.6	1,385	3.6	71,997	3.6
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	27.39	7.1	1,096	7.2	57,009	7.2
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products .....	24.29	6.2	971	6.2	50,516	6.2
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products .....	29.51	7.8	1,182	7.9	61,466	7.9
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators .....	24.73	8.5	983	8.4	51,106	8.4
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	24.73	8.5	983	8.4	51,106	8.4
Cost estimators .....	34.46	18.9	1,378	18.9	71,675	18.9
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	29.89	6.1	1,192	5.9	61,990	5.9
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists .....	31.95	10.7	1,278	10.7	66,463	10.7
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists .....	31.30	5.0	1,245	5.5	64,760	5.5
Training and development specialists .....	29.81	8.3	1,171	8.1	60,911	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Business and financial operations occupations –Continued</b>						
Logisticians .....	\$33.40	12.0%	\$1,330	12.0%	\$69,104	12.0%
Management analysts .....	42.92	8.7	1,720	8.6	89,436	8.6
Meeting and convention planners .....	24.37	9.6	997	7.5	51,822	7.5
Accountants and auditors .....	29.48	6.3	1,180	6.4	61,350	6.4
Budget analysts .....	30.51	14.3	1,180	15.6	61,361	15.6
Credit analysts .....	40.73	20.8	1,629	20.8	84,724	20.8
Financial analysts and advisors .....	38.06	12.6	1,520	12.5	79,032	12.5
Financial analysts .....	42.51	19.9	1,704	19.9	88,590	19.9
Personal financial advisors .....	35.27	12.5	1,411	12.5	73,355	12.5
Loan counselors and officers .....	34.39	16.6	1,447	18.8	75,254	18.8
Loan officers .....	36.82	15.4	1,560	17.6	81,125	17.6
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b>						
Computer and information scientists, research .....	38.57	2.2	1,541	2.2	80,044	2.2
Computer programmers .....	54.75	7.7	2,190	7.7	113,877	7.7
Computer software engineers .....	39.46	7.5	1,580	7.4	82,144	7.4
Computer software engineers, applications .....	42.25	2.9	1,689	2.9	87,839	2.9
Computer software engineers, systems software .....	42.28	6.1	1,690	6.1	87,885	6.1
Computer support specialists .....	42.20	3.8	1,688	3.8	87,777	3.8
Computer systems analysts .....	29.86	7.3	1,187	7.2	61,546	7.2
Database administrators .....	39.17	2.7	1,565	2.5	81,356	2.5
Network and computer systems administrators .....	43.44	10.7	1,720	11.1	89,429	11.1
Network systems and data communications analysts .....	39.68	9.5	1,604	9.7	82,748	9.7
Operations research analysts .....	37.82	6.1	1,512	6.1	78,612	6.1
Operations research analysts .....	38.66	9.8	1,530	10.1	79,568	10.1
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b>						
Architects, except naval .....	35.06	2.1	1,412	2.0	73,427	2.0
Architects, except landscape and naval .....	43.17	8.2	1,728	8.2	89,840	8.2
Architects, except landscape and naval .....	43.17	8.2	1,728	8.2	89,840	8.2
Engineers .....	39.99	1.5	1,618	1.7	84,091	1.7
Chemical engineers .....	51.39	12.1	2,056	12.1	106,901	12.1
Civil engineers .....	35.15	5.7	1,429	5.5	74,300	5.5
Computer hardware engineers .....	44.20	7.1	1,771	7.1	92,077	7.1
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	40.66	2.3	1,638	2.1	85,183	2.1
Electrical engineers .....	42.58	3.5	1,733	2.6	90,103	2.6
Electronics engineers, except computer .....	39.22	2.1	1,569	2.1	81,586	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Industrial engineers, including health and safety .....	\$39.64	9.4%	\$1,618	8.8%	\$84,160	8.8%
Industrial engineers .....	35.44	7.1	1,439	7.0	74,844	7.0
Mechanical engineers .....	35.35	6.5	1,452	7.9	75,330	7.9
Drafters .....	24.11	6.9	965	6.9	50,155	6.9
Architectural and civil drafters .....	24.23	11.5	969	11.5	50,390	11.5
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	26.10	3.9	1,045	3.9	54,332	3.9
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	25.82	3.8	1,032	3.8	53,675	3.8
Mechanical engineering technicians .....	20.57	8.6	838	9.3	43,584	9.3
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	31.43	4.9	1,265	4.7	65,772	4.7
Life scientists .....	32.28	12.4	1,249	12.2	64,956	12.2
Biological scientists .....	28.07	15.7	1,090	14.1	56,658	14.1
Medical scientists .....	32.23	14.2	1,268	14.0	65,933	14.0
Physical scientists .....	41.29	19.0	1,769	16.7	92,010	16.7
Chemists and materials scientists .....	49.30	24.0	2,015	25.6	104,794	25.6
Chemists .....	48.27	31.6	1,990	33.7	103,465	33.7
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	31.89	9.9	1,477	15.4	76,804	15.4
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health .....	31.89	9.9	1,477	15.4	76,804	15.4
Market and survey researchers .....	31.14	8.0	1,236	8.9	64,270	8.9
Market research analysts .....	31.01	8.8	1,230	9.7	63,955	9.7
Biological technicians .....	20.80	7.8	827	7.5	43,029	7.5
Chemical technicians .....	21.08	6.6	843	6.6	43,704	6.6
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians .....	24.08	8.8	958	8.3	49,835	8.3
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	16.17	8.3	641	8.6	33,303	8.6
Counselors .....	17.85	15.6	708	15.0	36,602	15.0
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	19.99	15.6	792	15.1	40,097	15.1
Social workers .....	19.47	4.5	777	4.4	40,368	4.4
Child, family, and school social workers ..	17.51	9.8	694	9.6	35,970	9.6
Medical and public health social workers	21.58	7.9	863	7.9	44,895	7.9
Mental health and substance abuse social workers .....	19.41	5.9	777	5.9	40,381	5.9
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	10.46	7.9	411	9.6	21,364	9.6
Social and human service assistants .....	10.24	7.6	402	9.6	20,927	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	\$50.92	10.2%	\$2,038	10.6%	\$105,988	10.6%
Lawyers .....	63.50	8.2	2,578	8.6	134,061	8.6
Paralegals and legal assistants .....	28.70	11.7	1,119	10.9	58,188	10.9
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b> .....	31.91	8.0	1,243	8.2	54,445	8.2
Postsecondary teachers .....	38.36	15.4	1,527	15.4	68,985	15.4
Business teachers, postsecondary .....	44.20	9.7	1,826	5.7	70,512	5.7
Math and computer teachers, postsecondary .....	49.61	11.3	1,904	10.1	83,370	10.1
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary .....	45.93	9.6	1,887	7.8	85,512	7.8
Biological science teachers, postsecondary .....	45.93	9.6	1,887	7.8	85,512	7.8
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary ....	45.47	8.1	1,767	8.7	79,369	8.7
Health teachers, postsecondary .....	50.00	23.6	1,909	21.6	90,382	21.6
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	42.17	11.0	1,677	10.5	66,456	10.5
English language and literature teachers, postsecondary .....	38.36	9.8	1,607	15.9	62,120	15.9
Philosophy and religion teachers, postsecondary .....	43.67	16.5	1,773	11.8	69,164	11.8
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	28.85	7.2	1,104	8.1	43,018	8.1
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	31.95	4.2	1,214	3.8	45,032	3.8
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	30.85	6.2	1,171	5.2	43,626	5.2
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	33.43	4.1	1,274	4.5	46,907	4.5
Secondary school teachers .....	30.52	5.7	1,200	4.8	45,084	4.8
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education ....	30.52	5.7	1,200	4.8	45,084	4.8
Other teachers and instructors .....	30.55	5.4	1,207	5.8	61,255	5.8
Librarians .....	28.51	9.0	1,080	8.8	47,520	8.8
Teacher assistants .....	10.97	3.1	406	6.2	20,348	6.2
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	25.69	5.9	1,023	5.9	52,863	5.9
Artists and related workers .....	23.49	19.4	934	18.9	48,095	18.9
Designers .....	24.71	13.2	988	12.1	51,359	12.1
Graphic designers .....	26.27	15.7	1,037	14.3	53,901	14.3
Actors, producers, and directors .....	17.52	7.6	695	7.3	36,154	7.3
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers .....	19.48	9.6	779	11.9	39,340	11.9
Coaches and scouts .....	19.60	13.9	783	17.0	39,040	17.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations –Continued</b>						
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	\$24.30	9.3%	\$963	9.2%	\$50,088	9.2%
Reporters and correspondents .....	24.30	9.3	963	9.2	50,088	9.2
Public relations specialists .....	39.13	15.4	1,558	15.5	81,018	15.5
Writers and editors .....	26.20	5.2	1,044	5.7	54,295	5.7
Editors .....	25.50	5.6	1,004	6.9	52,221	6.9
Technical writers .....	26.88	9.4	1,087	9.1	56,542	9.1
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....</b>						
Pharmacists .....	27.07	3.3	1,064	3.1	55,294	3.1
Physicians and surgeons .....	51.05	1.4	2,013	1.7	104,701	1.7
Registered nurses .....	77.44	21.1	3,063	20.8	159,263	20.8
Therapists .....	28.64	1.6	1,110	1.7	57,719	1.7
Occupational therapists .....	27.08	4.6	1,073	4.7	55,817	4.7
Physical therapists .....	32.34	3.4	1,283	3.4	66,695	3.4
Respiratory therapists .....	30.35	6.2	1,214	6.2	63,134	6.2
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	25.79	3.3	1,013	3.2	52,656	3.2
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	19.62	3.9	777	3.9	40,423	3.9
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	24.30	3.9	966	3.7	50,247	3.7
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	15.50	3.4	613	3.0	31,852	3.0
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	25.91	2.9	1,022	3.1	53,127	3.1
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians .....	24.77	5.9	991	5.9	51,521	5.9
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	24.29	4.3	951	4.4	49,469	4.4
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics .....	15.50	12.0	686	5.1	35,681	5.1
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	17.62	5.6	690	5.9	35,902	5.9
Pharmacy technicians .....	13.99	4.6	557	4.7	28,973	4.7
Surgical technologists .....	20.85	9.8	831	10.1	43,193	10.1
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	18.83	2.7	728	2.7	37,852	2.7
Medical records and health information technicians .....	19.63	5.3	780	5.3	40,580	5.3
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians .....	18.08	8.1	723	8.1	37,611	8.1
<b>Healthcare support occupations .....</b>	<b>11.86</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>23,933</b>	<b>1.8</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Healthcare support occupations –Continued</b>						
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	\$11.09	1.4%	\$426	1.9%	\$22,129	1.9%
Home health aides .....	10.48	1.2	367	4.5	19,073	4.5
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	11.16	1.5	433	1.5	22,506	1.5
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	20.04	13.9	801	13.9	41,658	13.9
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	13.28	3.1	528	3.2	27,461	3.2
Medical assistants .....	13.77	4.9	545	5.0	28,351	5.0
Medical equipment preparers .....	12.44	8.6	498	8.6	25,870	8.6
Medical transcriptionists .....	14.44	2.5	575	2.2	29,881	2.2
<b>Protective service occupations .....</b>	11.69	3.6	462	3.7	20,466	3.7
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	11.26	3.3	444	3.4	23,021	3.4
Security guards .....	11.23	3.3	443	3.4	22,952	3.4
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations .....</b>	9.95	3.2	387	3.2	19,942	3.2
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	15.61	8.4	628	8.8	31,964	8.8
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	15.83	9.6	637	10.1	32,333	10.1
Cooks .....	11.79	3.5	463	3.9	23,866	3.9
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	11.65	4.3	456	5.2	23,256	5.2
Cooks, restaurant .....	12.16	4.9	479	4.6	24,897	4.6
Cooks, short order .....	10.65	4.2	415	5.0	21,559	5.0
Food preparation workers .....	10.62	3.5	425	3.5	21,483	3.5
Food service, tipped .....	5.53	8.5	207	9.5	10,778	9.5
Bartenders .....	5.66	12.2	206	13.0	10,690	13.0
Waiters and waitresses .....	4.13	12.8	152	13.8	7,879	13.8
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	8.09	9.1	320	8.9	16,626	8.9
Fast food and counter workers .....	10.23	5.1	403	5.5	20,824	5.5
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	10.31	5.7	406	6.2	20,907	6.2
Food servers, nonrestaurant .....	7.78	8.6	302	7.9	15,679	7.9
Dishwashers .....	9.83	7.5	385	5.9	19,544	5.9
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>	10.41	2.5	412	2.1	21,383	2.1
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	18.30	6.5	718	6.0	37,315	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations –Continued</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers ...	\$19.37	8.9%	\$749	7.8%	\$38,960	7.8%
Building cleaning workers .....	10.11	2.5	399	2.1	20,748	2.1
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	10.27	4.1	406	3.5	21,095	3.5
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.78	2.3	385	2.3	20,040	2.3
Grounds maintenance workers .....	10.18	2.8	406	2.7	21,020	2.7
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	10.13	2.9	404	2.9	20,912	2.9
<b>Personal care and service occupations</b> .....	16.08	4.4	551	3.5	28,580	3.5
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers .....	11.46	6.0	456	6.3	23,280	6.3
Amusement and recreation attendants .....	11.96	5.5	478	5.5	24,267	5.5
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges ....	10.53	11.3	403	13.3	20,968	13.3
Transportation attendants .....	42.97	1.4	844	1.2	43,906	1.2
Flight attendants .....	42.97	1.4	844	1.2	43,906	1.2
Child care workers .....	10.74	4.2	428	4.0	22,254	4.0
Personal and home care aides .....	10.50	1.7	420	1.7	21,840	1.7
Recreation and fitness workers .....	12.14	20.3	483	20.3	25,131	20.3
Recreation workers .....	9.63	7.1	383	6.5	19,909	6.5
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> .....	17.91	4.0	719	4.2	37,227	4.2
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	21.59	8.0	881	8.4	45,822	8.4
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	19.51	11.2	797	11.1	41,433	11.1
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers .....	27.93	10.7	1,137	12.1	59,118	12.1
Retail sales workers .....	12.34	3.2	494	3.3	25,684	3.3
Cashiers, all workers .....	10.76	1.9	427	2.0	22,194	2.0
Cashiers .....	10.72	1.9	426	2.0	22,128	2.0
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	18.95	9.8	792	11.3	41,195	11.3
Parts salespersons .....	21.35	6.7	917	7.2	47,677	7.2
Retail salespersons .....	12.88	3.9	517	4.2	26,887	4.2
Advertising sales agents .....	31.77	19.2	1,271	19.2	66,077	19.2
Insurance sales agents .....	18.81	9.8	747	9.6	38,863	9.6
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents .....	62.88	32.2	2,515	32.2	130,797	32.2
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	32.10	9.2	1,323	9.1	68,793	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> –Continued						
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	\$46.46	16.0%	\$1,866	16.1%	\$97,051	16.1%
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	26.04	7.2	1,085	7.1	56,415	7.1
Telemarketers .....	14.47	9.9	573	10.1	29,786	10.1
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	17.64	9.2	696	9.1	33,928	9.1
<b>Office and administrative support occupations</b> .....						
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	15.83	1.4	631	1.4	32,780	1.4
Switchboard operators, including answering service .....	24.62	3.9	983	3.9	51,121	3.9
Telephone operators .....	11.17	6.3	447	6.3	23,236	6.3
Financial clerks .....	11.58	2.3	463	2.3	24,070	2.3
Bill and account collectors .....	15.66	1.8	624	1.8	32,401	1.8
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	15.28	2.5	611	2.5	31,774	2.5
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	15.21	4.9	604	4.8	31,425	4.8
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	15.71	3.3	625	3.3	32,378	3.3
Procurement clerks .....	19.16	6.0	767	6.0	39,861	6.0
Tellers .....	17.04	11.2	682	11.2	35,440	11.2
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks .....	12.96	1.6	519	1.6	26,962	1.6
Customer service representatives .....	13.73	5.4	549	5.4	28,557	5.4
File clerks .....	15.03	2.5	601	2.5	31,208	2.5
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	12.23	5.7	486	5.9	25,290	5.9
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan .....	10.27	3.2	411	3.2	21,358	3.2
Loan interviewers and clerks .....	13.60	3.1	543	3.1	28,225	3.1
Order clerks .....	16.46	5.7	658	5.7	34,238	5.7
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	16.74	8.2	669	8.2	34,778	8.2
Receptionists and information clerks .....	17.04	5.2	682	5.2	35,452	5.2
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks .....	12.65	3.9	502	4.0	26,088	4.0
Dispatchers .....	13.53	3.8	541	3.8	28,143	3.8
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance .....	15.78	12.8	646	14.1	33,584	14.1
Meter readers, utilities .....	16.10	13.8	660	15.2	34,339	15.2
Production, planning, and expediting clerks .....	17.06	9.1	682	9.1	35,485	9.1
	19.61	4.6	784	4.6	40,789	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations</b> –Continued						
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	\$12.73	3.2%	\$508	3.1%	\$26,432	3.1%
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	13.00	4.0	520	4.0	27,007	4.0
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping .....	15.66	10.4	626	10.4	32,569	10.4
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	19.82	3.5	783	3.6	40,685	3.6
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	23.28	6.1	926	6.2	48,155	6.2
Legal secretaries .....	26.62	12.2	1,002	11.7	52,101	11.7
Medical secretaries .....	14.08	2.3	558	2.4	29,006	2.4
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	16.63	4.1	655	3.8	34,015	3.8
Computer operators .....	17.44	13.2	698	13.2	36,275	13.2
Data entry and information processing workers .....	14.37	4.9	573	5.0	29,816	5.0
Data entry keyers .....	13.98	5.6	557	5.6	28,985	5.6
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	16.50	4.2	651	4.7	33,877	4.7
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service .....	11.64	6.4	459	6.3	23,872	6.3
Office clerks, general .....	14.83	3.6	589	3.5	30,587	3.5
<b>Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations</b> ..	14.04	15.8	545	14.2	28,340	14.2
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b> .....	18.46	4.9	740	4.9	38,464	4.9
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	28.49	6.3	1,195	6.0	62,158	6.0
Carpenters .....	17.80	5.3	712	5.3	37,010	5.3
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers .....	16.35	7.0	654	7.0	33,865	7.0
Cement masons and concrete finishers .....	16.35	7.0	654	7.0	33,865	7.0
Construction laborers .....	11.91	4.6	476	4.6	24,740	4.6
Construction equipment operators .....	16.36	9.4	654	9.4	34,027	9.4
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	17.05	10.0	682	10.0	35,459	10.0
Electricians .....	24.11	6.4	962	6.4	50,005	6.4
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	16.69	6.2	668	6.2	34,679	6.2
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	17.18	8.9	687	8.9	35,739	8.9
Helpers, construction trades .....	12.28	2.3	490	2.3	25,505	2.3
Helpers--electricians .....	12.71	2.2	508	2.2	26,432	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b> –Continued						
Miscellaneous construction and related workers .....	\$19.38	13.2%	\$770	13.4%	\$40,060	13.4%
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	21.34	2.6	855	2.7	44,458	2.7
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	31.87	10.5	1,311	11.3	68,128	11.3
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	19.93	8.2	797	8.2	41,419	8.2
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment .....	20.37	10.0	815	10.0	42,365	10.0
Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay .....	28.78	3.1	1,138	3.8	59,164	3.8
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	27.47	6.2	1,099	6.2	57,135	6.2
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	19.11	9.4	781	9.6	40,592	9.6
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	19.69	10.7	809	10.7	42,078	10.7
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	19.72	5.4	789	5.4	41,021	5.4
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	20.87	4.8	834	4.8	43,356	4.8
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines .....	20.87	4.8	834	4.8	43,356	4.8
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers .....	21.23	10.7	849	10.7	44,166	10.7
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	19.90	3.3	795	3.3	41,302	3.3
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	21.74	5.2	862	5.2	44,753	5.2
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	18.10	7.4	721	7.4	37,490	7.4
Maintenance workers, machinery .....	17.92	6.1	739	5.3	38,352	5.3
Millwrights .....	23.40	8.4	956	10.0	49,737	10.0
Line installers and repairers .....	24.55	5.5	982	5.5	51,072	5.5
Electrical power-line installers and repairers .....	22.69	8.6	908	8.6	47,192	8.6
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	15.58	7.8	623	7.8	32,416	7.8
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	13.24	3.7	530	3.7	27,546	3.7
<b>Production occupations</b> .....	15.94	2.6	633	2.7	32,864	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	\$25.92	5.4%	\$1,038	5.3%	\$53,965	5.3%
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	13.03	5.5	517	6.0	26,885	6.0
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	12.80	7.1	512	7.1	26,619	7.1
Electromechanical equipment assemblers .....	13.77	6.4	551	6.4	28,638	6.4
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	14.70	5.6	584	5.7	30,360	5.7
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	10.60	4.0	424	4.0	22,048	4.0
Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers .....	9.86	2.1	394	2.1	20,513	2.1
Miscellaneous food processing workers .....	10.24	14.9	410	14.9	21,303	14.9
Computer control programmers and operators .....	16.79	6.5	672	6.5	34,930	6.5
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic .....	16.55	5.8	662	5.8	34,428	5.8
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	17.89	10.6	693	10.5	36,020	10.5
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	16.38	8.3	633	8.2	32,920	8.2
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.52	13.5	499	13.4	25,965	13.4
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	11.62	13.6	465	13.6	24,169	13.6
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	14.51	6.2	572	6.5	29,743	6.5
Machinists .....	21.26	7.3	851	7.3	44,229	7.3
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	13.79	3.0	552	3.0	28,684	3.0
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	13.79	3.0	552	3.0	28,684	3.0
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	17.12	4.5	685	4.5	35,599	4.5
Tool and die makers .....	20.70	4.2	828	4.2	43,055	4.2
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	19.44	6.7	768	6.9	39,851	6.9
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers .....	19.90	7.6	794	7.6	41,298	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	\$16.84	7.5%	\$630	7.6%	\$32,336	7.6%
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers .....	18.21	18.4	729	18.4	37,858	18.4
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	21.58	19.9	863	19.9	44,885	19.9
Printers .....	16.82	11.8	662	10.8	34,374	10.8
Printing machine operators .....	17.22	11.5	676	10.5	35,096	10.5
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	10.17	9.9	393	10.4	20,421	10.4
Sewing machine operators .....	13.44	9.7	533	10.2	27,719	10.2
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	13.20	6.9	524	7.3	27,237	7.3
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders .....	11.82	2.7	462	3.1	24,037	3.1
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	13.66	2.2	546	2.2	28,409	2.2
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	13.09	11.9	518	12.7	26,881	12.7
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers .....	15.66	8.0	623	8.0	32,289	8.0
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers .....	17.01	10.8	670	11.4	34,855	11.4
Upholsterers .....	17.66	14.6	704	14.4	36,608	14.4
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.25	2.9	570	2.9	29,631	2.9
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing .....	15.07	.5	603	.5	31,350	.5
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers .....	27.91	20.4	1,112	20.3	57,829	20.3
Power plant operators .....	22.33	15.5	888	15.1	46,166	15.1
Miscellaneous plant and system operators ....	22.37	5.9	895	5.9	46,538	5.9
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	19.52	13.5	774	13.6	40,259	13.6
Chemical equipment operators and tenders .....	19.63	16.8	785	16.8	40,835	16.8
Separating, filtering, clarifying, precipitating, and still machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	19.16	11.2	740	10.6	38,455	10.6
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers .....	17.30	8.7	683	8.9	35,493	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Crushing, grinding, and polishing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	\$19.43	21.2%	\$777	21.2%	\$40,407	21.2%
Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	18.45	6.4	722	6.6	37,542	6.6
Cutting workers .....	15.71	8.5	629	8.5	32,687	8.5
Cutters and trimmers, hand .....	17.00	12.8	680	12.8	35,363	12.8
Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	15.08	10.3	603	10.3	31,362	10.3
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	13.69	34.3	543	33.3	28,229	33.3
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders .....	20.01	18.9	800	18.9	41,623	18.9
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	14.42	4.2	574	4.3	29,831	4.3
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	15.05	7.2	601	7.2	31,247	7.2
Painting workers .....	16.37	14.9	649	15.4	33,765	15.4
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.87	14.8	585	15.5	30,440	15.5
Miscellaneous production workers .....	15.36	5.8	608	6.0	31,541	6.0
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	22.58	10.5	903	10.5	46,962	10.5
Tire builders .....	19.74	9.8	790	9.8	41,066	9.8
Helpers--production workers .....	12.84	7.2	505	7.0	26,159	7.0
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand .....	22.00	7.6	917	7.9	47,707	7.9
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators .....	24.11	5.4	1,021	7.7	53,099	7.7
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers .....	130.42	8.2	2,540	3.6	132,073	3.6
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers .....	130.42	8.2	2,540	3.6	132,073	3.6
Bus drivers .....	11.77	12.3	457	13.6	23,752	13.6
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	19.15	3.8	801	4.0	41,650	4.0
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	18.30	3.6	790	4.7	41,095	4.7
Truck drivers, light or delivery services .....	20.58	7.7	823	7.7	42,805	7.7
Parking lot attendants .....	8.03	8.3	321	8.3	16,694	8.3
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	14.79	5.0	597	5.4	30,855	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 16**

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations –Continued</b>						
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	\$11.73	2.8%	\$468	2.8%	\$24,300	2.8%
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	11.35	6.5	459	6.5	23,844	6.5
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	12.25	3.3	488	3.4	25,369	3.4
Machine feeders and offbearers .....	11.72	6.6	468	6.6	24,316	6.6
Packers and packagers, hand .....	10.08	5.2	400	5.4	20,815	5.4

<sup>1</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>2</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>4</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>5</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.



**RSE Table 17 Union and nonunion workers: Relative standard errors<sup>1</sup> of mean hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> by major sector and for major occupational groups**

Occupational group <sup>3</sup>	Union			Nonunion		
	Civilian workers	Private industry workers	State and local government workers	Civilian workers	Private industry workers	State and local government workers
All workers .....	1.9%	2.6%	2.5%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%
Management, professional, and related .....	2.7	5.9	2.9	.9	1.1	1.5
Management, business, and financial .....	10.6	24.0	11.8	1.9	1.9	5.4
Professional and related .....	2.5	6.1	2.6	.9	1.0	1.2
Service .....	3.0	2.7	3.6	1.5	1.5	2.0
Sales and office .....	2.3	2.9	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.9
Sales and related .....	5.5	5.5	–	3.1	3.1	12.0
Office and administrative support .....	2.2	2.8	3.2	1.0	1.1	1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	3.4	3.9	5.0	1.4	1.5	1.6
Construction and extraction .....	4.5	5.0	7.8	1.6	1.7	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	4.9	5.9	3.1	2.0	2.1	3.4
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	5.5	5.9	2.3	1.9	2.0	4.0
Production .....	4.7	4.8	8.1	2.6	2.7	4.5
Transportation and material moving ...	8.1	9.1	2.7	1.9	2.0	4.2

<sup>1</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>3</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 19

**Private industry sector<sup>1</sup>: Relative standard errors<sup>2</sup> of mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> for major occupational groups**

Occupational group <sup>4</sup>	Goods producing		Service providing						
	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
	Relative error <sup>5</sup>								
<b>All workers</b> .....	-	3.8%	1.8%	-	-	-	1.9%	3.1%	4.2%
Management, professional, and related .....	-	1.3	2.7	-	-	-	2.3	5.1	6.0
Management, business, and financial .....	-	3.3	4.3	-	-	-	6.6	7.3	5.9
Professional and related .....	-	1.8	4.2	-	-	-	2.1	6.9	11.4
Service .....	-	6.9	2.7	-	-	-	1.9	2.6	7.6
Sales and office .....	-	4.3	2.3	-	-	-	1.6	3.7	4.3
Sales and related .....	-	8.5	3.0	-	-	-	14.6	7.3	9.0
Office and administrative support .....	-	4.4	1.6	-	-	-	1.5	5.0	2.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	-	3.8	3.6	-	-	-	6.7	15.5	7.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	-	4.5	3.0	-	-	-	8.1	17.2	7.9
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	-	3.2	2.7	-	-	-	5.8	10.4	6.8
Production .....	-	3.4	7.5	-	-	-	5.2	16.4	9.1
Transportation and material moving .....	-	2.8	2.9	-	-	-	10.2	9.6	6.9

<sup>1</sup> Industry sectors are determined by the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

<sup>2</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian

economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>5</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 20

Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by work levels

Occupation and work level <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$21.78	1.9%	\$859	2.0%	\$44,648	2.0%
Level 1 .....	9.61	4.1	383	4.0	19,939	4.0
Level 2 .....	10.84	2.3	429	2.4	22,308	2.4
Level 3 .....	12.18	1.5	480	1.8	24,966	1.8
Level 4 .....	14.29	1.4	567	1.4	29,477	1.4
Level 5 .....	16.88	3.3	673	3.3	34,983	3.3
Level 6 .....	20.78	2.7	817	2.3	42,468	2.3
Level 7 .....	24.36	1.8	962	1.9	49,977	1.9
Level 8 .....	27.38	1.7	1,062	2.2	55,206	2.2
Level 9 .....	29.14	1.9	1,136	2.1	59,056	2.1
Level 10 .....	39.19	4.2	1,552	4.2	80,709	4.2
Level 11 .....	41.00	6.1	1,636	6.3	85,074	6.3
Level 12 .....	53.33	7.3	2,187	7.1	113,728	7.1
Level 13 .....	53.25	17.8	2,130	17.8	110,766	17.8
Not able to be leveled .....	24.77	9.1	978	9.1	50,872	9.1
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	46.26	6.6	1,887	7.3	98,137	7.3
Level 9 .....	31.27	7.9	1,251	7.9	65,051	7.9
Level 11 .....	41.55	5.3	1,739	7.9	90,424	7.9
Level 12 .....	49.82	4.3	2,031	5.3	105,591	5.3
Level 13 .....	53.25	17.8	2,130	17.8	110,766	17.8
Not able to be leveled .....	45.61	8.3	1,809	8.4	94,061	8.4
Financial managers .....	47.79	6.7	1,911	6.7	99,397	6.7
Medical and health services managers .....	49.22	7.4	2,023	8.4	105,198	8.4
Level 11 .....	42.47	5.9	1,791	9.0	93,127	9.0
Not able to be leveled .....	45.46	8.4	1,803	8.6	93,750	8.6
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	28.57	6.5	1,138	6.7	59,175	6.7
Level 7 .....	20.76	16.2	826	16.2	42,970	16.2
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	29.04	10.2	1,126	8.3	58,557	8.3
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b> .....	30.02	4.4	1,198	4.3	62,307	4.3
<b>Community and social services occupations</b> .....	20.88	5.7	824	5.9	42,834	5.9
Level 9 .....	23.46	5.3	938	5.3	48,801	5.3
Social workers .....	22.18	5.1	875	5.3	45,501	5.3
Level 9 .....	23.03	5.8	921	5.8	47,906	5.8
Medical and public health social workers .....	24.20	5.6	968	5.6	50,335	5.6
Mental health and substance abuse social workers .....	20.99	5.3	819	5.7	42,603	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 20

**Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by  
work levels — Continued**

Occupation and work level <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	\$26.31	2.0%	\$1,028	2.2%	\$53,448	2.2%
Level 3 .....	11.14	3.5	407	5.5	21,151	5.5
Level 4 .....	15.40	2.7	610	2.9	31,705	2.9
Level 5 .....	19.01	4.0	756	4.0	39,337	4.0
Level 6 .....	22.27	2.2	870	1.7	45,263	1.7
Level 7 .....	25.05	1.8	985	1.9	51,169	1.9
Level 8 .....	27.65	1.8	1,071	2.3	55,715	2.3
Level 9 .....	29.29	2.0	1,137	2.3	59,148	2.3
Level 10 .....	41.13	4.3	1,633	4.1	84,917	4.1
Level 11 .....	46.79	9.4	1,847	9.6	96,043	9.6
Not able to be leveled .....	22.38	4.3	879	4.3	45,718	4.3
Pharmacists .....	49.49	1.1	1,969	1.2	102,371	1.2
Registered nurses .....	29.11	2.1	1,123	2.4	58,404	2.4
Level 6 .....	22.59	10.1	904	10.1	46,993	10.1
Level 7 .....	25.00	2.0	976	2.0	50,680	2.0
Level 8 .....	28.21	2.3	1,080	2.7	56,162	2.7
Level 9 .....	28.60	1.6	1,100	1.9	57,225	1.9
Level 10 .....	37.35	7.5	1,494	7.5	77,689	7.5
Level 11 .....	46.50	11.0	1,831	11.3	95,222	11.3
Not able to be leveled .....	26.56	4.0	1,009	5.5	52,476	5.5
Therapists .....	27.47	3.3	1,090	3.4	56,676	3.4
Level 7 .....	24.23	4.3	945	4.1	49,119	4.1
Level 8 .....	28.08	5.1	1,120	5.2	58,215	5.2
Level 9 .....	29.87	2.5	1,194	2.5	62,065	2.5
Occupational therapists .....	31.90	3.1	1,267	3.1	65,888	3.1
Physical therapists .....	30.02	7.1	1,201	7.1	62,433	7.1
Respiratory therapists .....	26.19	2.9	1,032	2.9	53,688	2.9
Level 7 .....	24.95	4.0	970	3.5	50,446	3.5
Level 8 .....	26.28	2.7	1,042	3.4	54,194	3.4
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	20.91	4.1	833	4.1	43,309	4.1
Level 4 .....	15.58	6.2	617	6.7	32,101	6.7
Level 5 .....	16.45	5.1	648	5.8	33,699	5.8
Level 8 .....	24.13	2.6	958	2.2	49,832	2.2
Not able to be leveled .....	18.45	11.9	738	11.9	38,366	11.9
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists .....	24.42	4.1	975	4.1	50,709	4.1
Level 8 .....	23.81	2.0	945	1.6	49,136	1.6
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	15.60	5.3	619	5.2	32,177	5.2
Level 4 .....	15.98	5.3	633	6.0	32,891	6.0
Level 5 .....	16.45	5.1	648	5.8	33,699	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 20

**Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by  
work levels — Continued**

Occupation and work level <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> –Continued						
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	\$25.60	2.5%	\$1,002	2.7%	\$52,084	2.7%
Level 5 .....	24.54	12.5	979	12.6	50,892	12.6
Level 6 .....	24.22	2.2	935	2.4	48,625	2.4
Level 7 .....	26.64	6.2	1,063	6.2	55,270	6.2
Level 8 .....	25.98	4.0	1,021	4.2	53,114	4.2
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians .....	22.13	13.8	842	17.7	43,771	17.7
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	24.80	3.7	978	3.8	50,860	3.8
Level 5 .....	21.08	6.2	840	6.2	43,688	6.2
Level 6 .....	24.13	2.5	927	2.7	48,228	2.7
Level 7 .....	26.05	6.5	1,039	6.5	54,013	6.5
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	17.32	7.1	682	6.6	35,454	6.6
Level 4 .....	13.68	4.4	544	4.2	28,264	4.2
Level 5 .....	16.91	4.5	673	4.5	34,989	4.5
Level 6 .....	21.20	5.8	801	3.5	41,676	3.5
Pharmacy technicians .....	14.23	4.0	566	4.0	29,449	4.0
Level 4 .....	14.23	4.0	566	4.0	29,449	4.0
Psychiatric technicians .....	12.35	3.7	494	3.7	25,681	3.7
Surgical technologists .....	20.40	8.7	810	8.8	42,104	8.8
Level 5 .....	17.38	3.9	691	3.9	35,925	3.9
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	17.88	4.9	707	4.8	36,769	4.8
Level 4 .....	16.04	5.7	641	5.6	33,339	5.6
Level 5 .....	19.63	6.9	780	6.9	40,551	6.9
Level 6 .....	19.78	6.1	771	7.1	40,110	7.1
Medical records and health information technicians .....	18.03	4.5	710	5.1	36,946	5.1
Level 4 .....	16.25	3.2	631	5.2	32,834	5.2
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians .....	18.46	7.5	738	7.5	38,396	7.5
Level 4 .....	17.48	12.1	699	12.1	36,367	12.1
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	12.38	1.7	488	1.7	25,386	1.7
Level 2 .....	11.11	2.8	433	3.3	22,519	3.3
Level 3 .....	12.19	3.4	484	3.6	25,159	3.6
Level 4 .....	13.03	2.2	516	2.0	26,836	2.0
Level 5 .....	12.98	9.4	515	8.7	26,762	8.7
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides .....	11.59	2.1	454	2.1	23,607	2.1
Level 2 .....	10.76	2.1	417	2.3	21,662	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 20

**Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by work levels — Continued**

Occupation and work level <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Healthcare support occupations –Continued</b>						
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides –Continued						
Level 3 .....	\$11.80	2.9%	\$467	3.1%	\$24,260	3.1%
Level 4 .....	12.64	3.4	496	2.8	25,789	2.8
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....						
Level 2 .....	10.76	2.1	417	2.3	21,662	2.3
Level 3 .....	11.88	3.1	469	3.2	24,402	3.2
Level 4 .....	13.07	2.7	509	2.4	26,480	2.4
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	16.09	18.9	643	18.9	33,420	18.9
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....						
Level 2 .....	13.63	3.1	544	3.0	28,302	3.0
Level 3 .....	12.53	7.2	501	7.2	26,069	7.2
Level 4 .....	13.07	6.3	523	6.3	27,191	6.3
Level 5 .....	13.50	2.7	540	2.7	28,081	2.7
Level 5 .....	15.11	4.3	594	3.5	30,863	3.5
Medical assistants .....						
Level 4 .....	14.97	6.5	598	6.5	31,086	6.5
Level 4 .....	14.08	2.5	563	2.5	29,296	2.5
Medical transcriptionists .....						
Level 4 .....	14.40	2.7	573	2.4	29,788	2.4
Level 4 .....	13.86	5.1	554	5.1	28,822	5.1
<b>Protective service occupations .....</b>						
Level 3 .....	12.54	3.5	502	3.5	26,093	3.5
Level 3 .....	12.45	4.0	498	4.0	25,888	4.0
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....						
Level 3 .....	12.51	3.6	500	3.6	26,019	3.6
Level 3 .....	12.45	4.0	498	4.0	25,888	4.0
Security guards .....						
Level 3 .....	12.51	3.6	500	3.6	26,019	3.6
Level 3 .....	12.45	4.0	498	4.0	25,888	4.0
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations .....</b>						
Level 2 .....	11.13	4.5	445	4.5	23,139	4.5
Level 3 .....	9.82	4.3	392	4.3	20,397	4.3
Level 3 .....	11.00	5.8	440	5.8	22,878	5.8
Cooks .....						
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	11.86	6.5	474	6.5	24,668	6.5
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	11.86	6.5	474	6.5	24,668	6.5
Food preparation workers .....						
Level 3 .....	10.08	4.0	403	4.0	20,966	4.0
Food servers, nonrestaurant .....						
Level 3 .....	11.71	11.6	467	11.6	24,282	11.6
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>						
Level 1 .....	10.47	3.2	418	3.2	21,739	3.2
Level 1 .....	9.89	5.8	394	5.7	20,487	5.7
Level 2 .....	10.45	2.9	418	2.9	21,738	2.9
Level 3 .....	10.98	2.0	439	2.0	22,829	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 20

**Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by  
work levels — Continued**

Occupation and work level <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations –Continued</b>						
Building cleaning workers .....	\$10.29	2.4%	\$411	2.3%	\$21,382	2.3%
Level 1 .....	9.89	5.8	394	5.7	20,487	5.7
Level 2 .....	10.45	2.9	418	2.9	21,738	2.9
Level 3 .....	10.98	2.0	439	2.0	22,829	2.0
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	10.01	2.6	400	2.6	20,823	2.6
Level 1 .....	9.23	1.1	369	1.1	19,208	1.1
Level 2 .....	10.51	4.0	420	4.0	21,856	4.0
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	10.72	3.9	427	3.9	22,203	3.9
Level 1 .....	11.14	10.5	440	10.6	22,897	10.6
Level 2 .....	10.37	3.8	415	3.8	21,565	3.8
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>	<b>10.50</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>21,838</b>	<b>15.5</b>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>						
Level 2 .....	14.25	2.2	567	2.2	29,458	2.2
Level 3 .....	11.53	7.7	461	7.7	23,977	7.7
Level 4 .....	12.62	1.8	498	1.8	25,910	1.8
Level 5 .....	14.35	1.1	571	1.2	29,669	1.2
Level 6 .....	16.18	3.0	647	3.0	33,651	3.0
Level 6 .....	18.55	3.8	737	4.0	38,336	4.0
Not able to be leveled .....	17.52	17.0	690	17.5	35,899	17.5
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	22.25	10.8	890	10.8	46,281	10.8
Financial clerks .....	14.80	2.8	592	2.8	30,775	2.8
Level 3 .....	13.72	12.0	549	12.0	28,539	12.0
Level 4 .....	15.19	2.1	608	2.1	31,594	2.1
Level 5 .....	14.94	2.8	598	2.8	31,076	2.8
Bill and account collectors .....	14.21	9.1	568	9.1	29,552	9.1
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	14.73	1.9	589	1.9	30,634	1.9
Level 4 .....	15.01	2.2	600	2.2	31,212	2.2
File clerks .....	11.18	4.3	443	4.0	23,024	4.0
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan .....	14.10	3.1	561	3.2	29,179	3.2
Level 4 .....	14.59	2.5	584	2.5	30,353	2.5
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	15.83	6.3	627	6.7	32,602	6.7
Receptionists and information clerks .....	12.27	9.6	490	9.6	25,471	9.6
Level 2 .....	12.01	19.9	480	19.9	24,984	19.9
Level 3 .....	11.80	4.8	472	4.8	24,547	4.8
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	11.54	4.1	462	4.1	24,009	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by  
work levels — Continued**

Occupation and work level <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
Stock clerks and order fillers –Continued						
Level 2 .....	\$10.70	4.3%	\$428	4.3%	\$22,248	4.3%
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	15.32	4.1	606	4.3	31,515	4.3
Level 3 .....	12.86	3.7	499	4.1	25,954	4.1
Level 4 .....	14.21	1.4	563	1.8	29,285	1.8
Level 5 .....	16.93	4.9	677	4.9	35,206	4.9
Level 6 .....	19.09	6.2	764	6.2	39,708	6.2
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	20.33	7.1	813	7.1	42,289	7.1
Medical secretaries .....	13.98	3.3	549	3.4	28,567	3.4
Level 3 .....	12.40	2.8	475	3.0	24,683	3.0
Level 4 .....	13.71	1.9	541	2.5	28,142	2.5
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	15.19	3.8	607	3.8	31,588	3.8
Level 4 .....	15.89	3.8	636	3.8	33,053	3.8
Office clerks, general .....	12.63	4.1	496	3.8	25,775	3.8
Level 3 .....	12.26	4.8	486	4.3	25,249	4.3
Level 4 .....	13.49	4.0	519	5.4	26,994	5.4
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....</b>	17.83	3.4	713	3.4	37,085	3.4
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	17.39	2.6	696	2.6	36,170	2.6
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	17.41	2.8	696	2.8	36,214	2.8
<b>Production occupations .....</b>	12.42	7.9	497	7.9	25,839	7.9

<sup>1</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>2</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>4</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>5</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.



RSE Table 21

Civilian supervisory workers: Relative standard errors of mean weekly and annual earnings for selected management occupations

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Weekly <sup>2</sup>		Annual <sup>4</sup>	
	Mean earnings	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean earnings	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Management occupations</b>				
Team leader .....	\$1,523	6.6%	\$78,499	6.6%
First line .....	1,531	4.4	79,498	4.4
Second line .....	2,528	5.9	131,343	5.9
Third line .....	3,227	6.9	167,813	6.9
Chief executives				
Second line .....	3,278	12.6	170,437	12.6
General and operations managers				
Team leader .....	1,486	15.2	77,248	15.2
First line .....	1,688	10.7	87,784	10.7
Second line .....	2,995	11.5	155,750	11.5
Advertising and promotions managers				
First line .....	1,539	19.9	80,031	19.9
Marketing managers				
First line .....	1,890	7.7	98,288	7.7
Sales managers				
First line .....	1,535	11.0	79,796	11.0
Public relations managers				
First line .....	1,455	16.8	75,667	16.8
Administrative services managers				
Team leader .....	1,010	5.0	52,510	5.0
First line .....	1,261	10.4	65,553	10.4
Computer and information systems managers				
Team leader .....	1,687	15.7	87,737	15.7
First line .....	2,119	10.3	110,165	10.3
Financial managers				
Team leader .....	1,468	9.0	76,356	9.0
First line .....	1,635	6.5	84,991	6.5
Second line .....	2,037	12.9	105,502	12.9
Industrial production managers				
First line .....	1,237	9.1	64,328	9.1
Second line .....	1,795	13.5	93,366	13.5
Purchasing managers				
First line .....	1,676	8.7	87,168	8.7
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers				
First line .....	1,196	11.3	62,197	11.3
Construction managers				
Team leader .....	1,553	18.2	80,731	18.2
First line .....	1,551	7.2	80,587	7.2
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school				
Team leader .....	1,546	4.8	75,558	4.8
First line .....	1,862	5.5	93,673	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 21**

**Civilian supervisory workers: Relative standard errors of mean weekly and annual earnings for selected management occupations — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Weekly <sup>2</sup>		Annual <sup>4</sup>	
	Mean earnings	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean earnings	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Management occupations –Continued</b>				
Education administrators, postsecondary				
Team leader .....	\$1,505	11.5%	\$75,363	11.5%
First line .....	1,622	9.2	82,411	9.2
Engineering managers				
Team leader .....	2,061	4.2	107,165	4.2
First line .....	2,251	8.2	117,050	8.2
Food service managers				
First line .....	1,117	17.5	58,071	17.5
Lodging managers				
First line .....	912	20.1	47,413	20.1
Medical and health services managers				
Team leader .....	1,128	14.9	58,633	14.9
First line .....	1,312	18.7	68,249	18.7
Property, real estate, and community association managers				
First line .....	929	15.4	48,307	15.4
Social and community service managers				
Team leader .....	1,234	27.3	64,146	27.3
First line .....	1,010	5.5	52,508	5.5

<sup>1</sup> A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

<sup>2</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

<sup>4</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.