

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2017							
	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college ¹	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher		
			Total	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Total ²	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,638	62,192	57,261	35,211	22,050	74,838	47,056	27,782
Civilian labor force.....	10,343	35,874	37,696	22,339	15,357	55,246	34,480	20,766
Participation rate.....	45.7	57.7	65.8	63.4	69.6	73.8	73.3	74.7
Employed.....	9,668	34,210	36,282	21,440	14,842	53,971	33,620	20,351
Employment-population ratio.....	42.7	55.0	63.4	60.9	67.3	72.1	71.4	73.3
Unemployed.....	674	1,664	1,414	899	515	1,275	860	415
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.0
Men								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	11,220	30,948	26,310	16,813	9,497	35,579	22,288	13,291
Civilian labor force.....	6,529	20,944	19,003	11,811	7,193	27,781	17,545	10,236
Participation rate.....	58.2	67.7	72.2	70.2	75.7	78.1	78.7	77.0
Employed.....	6,129	20,013	18,324	11,355	6,969	27,172	17,137	10,035
Employment-population ratio.....	54.6	64.7	69.6	67.5	73.4	76.4	76.9	75.5
Unemployed.....	401	931	679	456	223	608	408	200
Unemployment rate.....	6.1	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.0
Women								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	11,418	31,244	30,951	18,399	12,553	39,259	24,768	14,491
Civilian labor force.....	3,813	14,930	18,693	10,528	8,165	27,465	16,935	10,531
Participation rate.....	33.4	47.8	60.4	57.2	65.0	70.0	68.4	72.7
Employed.....	3,540	14,197	17,958	10,085	7,873	26,799	16,483	10,316
Employment-population ratio.....	31.0	45.4	58.0	54.8	62.7	68.3	66.5	71.2
Unemployed.....	273	733	735	443	292	667	452	215
Unemployment rate.....	7.2	4.9	3.9	4.2	3.6	2.4	2.7	2.0
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,229	48,904	45,284	27,518	17,766	59,485	37,765	21,719
Civilian labor force.....	8,151	27,837	29,366	17,127	12,239	43,563	27,607	15,957
Participation rate.....	47.3	56.9	64.8	62.2	68.9	73.2	73.1	73.5
Employed.....	7,690	26,710	28,388	16,515	11,872	42,662	26,986	15,676
Employment-population ratio.....	44.6	54.6	62.7	60.0	66.8	71.7	71.5	72.2
Unemployed.....	461	1,127	978	612	366	902	621	281
Unemployment rate.....	5.7	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.1	2.2	1.8
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,218	8,863	7,939	5,212	2,726	6,478	4,104	2,375
Civilian labor force.....	1,186	5,302	5,550	3,550	2,000	5,055	3,179	1,876
Participation rate.....	36.9	59.8	69.9	68.1	73.4	78.0	77.5	79.0
Employed.....	1,038	4,889	5,230	3,335	1,894	4,874	3,050	1,823
Employment-population ratio.....	32.3	55.2	65.9	64.0	69.5	75.2	74.3	76.8
Unemployed.....	148	412	321	215	106	182	129	53
Unemployment rate.....	12.5	7.8	5.8	6.1	5.3	3.6	4.0	2.8
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	1,237	2,491	2,076	1,192	884	7,327	4,139	3,188
Civilian labor force.....	503	1,515	1,420	788	632	5,409	2,881	2,528
Participation rate.....	40.7	60.8	68.4	66.1	71.5	73.8	69.6	79.3
Employed.....	481	1,474	1,375	764	611	5,261	2,800	2,460
Employment-population ratio.....	38.9	59.2	66.2	64.1	69.1	71.8	67.7	77.2
Unemployed.....	22	41	45	24	21	148	81	68
Unemployment rate.....	4.4	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2017							
	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college ¹	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher		
			Total	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Total ²	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,728	10,012	7,220	4,566	2,654	5,880	4,152	1,728
Civilian labor force.....	5,755	6,967	5,406	3,393	2,013	4,661	3,247	1,414
Participation rate.....	59.2	69.6	74.9	74.3	75.8	79.3	78.2	81.8
Employed.....	5,462	6,642	5,196	3,258	1,937	4,525	3,139	1,386
Employment-population ratio.....	56.1	66.3	72.0	71.4	73.0	77.0	75.6	80.2
Unemployed.....	293	325	210	134	76	136	107	29
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	4.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	2.9	3.3	2.0

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.