U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2019

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2019 is available in one downloadable file containing all 26 data tables for census regions and divisions and states (XLSX), as well as individual tables below.

Census Regions and Divisions

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

Area and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Northeast region								
Continued Total	45,135	28,585	63.3	27,522	61.0	1,063	3.7	3.5 – 3.9
Men	21,692	14,875	68.6	14,287	65.9	588	4.0	3.7 – 4.3
Women	23,442	13,710	58.5	13,235	56.5	475	3.5	3.2 – 3.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,756	941	34.2	821	29.8	120	12.7	10.7 – 14.7
White	35,179	22,363	63.6	21,600	61.4	763	3.4	3.2 – 3.6
Men	17,062	11,771	69.0	11,339	66.5	433	3.7	3.4 – 4.0
Women	18,117	10,591	58.5	10,261	56.6	330	3.1	2.8 – 3.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,994	726	36.4	641	32.1	85	11.8	9.6 – 14.0
Black or African American	5,716	3,502	61.3	3,280	57.4	222	6.3	5.6 – 7.0
Men	2,597	1,651	63.6	1,531	58.9	121	7.3	6.1 – 8.5
Women	3,119	1,851	59.3	1,750	56.1	101	5.5	4.5 – 6.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	461	128	27.7	102	22.1	26	20.0	12.9 – 27.1
Asian	3,248	2,053	63.2	2,006	61.8	47	2.3	1.8 – 2.8
Men	1,570	1,128	71.8	1,105	70.4	23	2.0	1.4 – 2.6
Women	1,678	925	55.1	901	53.7	24	2.6	1.8 – 3.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	5,827	3,764	64.6	3,584	61.5	180	4.8	4.2 – 5.4
Men	2,830	2,037	72.0	1,940	68.6	97	4.7	3.9 – 5.5
Women	2,997	1,726	57.6	1,643	54.8	83	4.8	3.9 – 5.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	468	128	27.3	104	22.2	24	18.7	12.1 – 25.3

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
Area and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Married men, spouse present Continued	10,840	7,878	72.7	7,719	71.2	159	2.0	1.7 – 2.3
Married women, spouse present	10,695	6,498	60.8	6,368	59.5	131	2.0	1.7 – 2.3
Women who maintain families	2,594	1,713	66.0	1,634	63.0	78	4.6	3.7 – 5.5
New England division								
Total	12,132	8,093	66.7	7,840	64.6	253	3.1	2.8 – 3.4
Men	5,850	4,168	71.2	4,027	68.8	141	3.4	3.0 – 3.8
Women	6,282	3,925	62.5	3,813	60.7	112	2.9	2.5 – 3.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	737	302	41.0	267	36.2	36	11.8	9.1 – 14.5
White	10,258	6,802	66.3	6,599	64.3	203	3.0	2.7 – 3.3
Men	4,951	3,516	71.0	3,402	68.7	115	3.3	2.9 – 3.7
Women	5,307	3,285	61.9	3,197	60.2	89	2.7	2.3 – 3.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	589	255	43.2	224	38.1	31	12.0	9.0 – 15.0
Black or African American	896	616	68.7	584	65.1	32	5.2	3.8 – 6.6
Men	419	298	71.1	279	66.7	19	6.3	4.1 – 8.5
Women	477	318	66.6	304	63.8	13	4.2	2.5 – 5.9
Asian	644	441	68.4	433	67.3	7	1.6	0.9 – 2.3
Men	318	236	74.2	234	73.4	2	1.0	0.3 – 1.7
Women	326	205	62.7	200	61.3	5	2.3	1.1 – 3.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,222	825	67.5	784	64.1	41	5.0	4.0 – 6.0
Men	578	424	73.3	399	69.1	24	5.7	4.2 – 7.2
Women	644	402	62.4	384	59.7	17	4.3	2.9 – 5.7
Married men, spouse present	2,970	2,216	74.6	2,169	73.0	47	2.1	1.7 – 2.5
Married women, spouse present	2,917	1,898	65.1	1,869	64.1	29	1.5	1.1 – 1.9
Women who maintain families	652	449	68.9	432	66.2	17	3.9	2.6 – 5.2
Middle Atlantic division								
Total	33,003	20,491	62.1	19,681	59.6	810	4.0	3.7 – 4.3
Men	15,843	10,707	67.6	10,260	64.8	447	4.2	3.8 – 4.6
Women	17,160	9,784	57.0	9,421	54.9	363	3.7	3.3 – 4.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,018	639	31.7	555	27.5	84	13.2	10.6 – 15.8

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
Area and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- White	24,920	15,560	62.4	15,001	60.2	559	3.6	3.3 – 3.9
Continued Men	12,111	8,255	68.2	7,937	65.5	318	3.9	3.5 – 4.3
Women	12,810	7,305	57.0	7,064	55.1	241	3.3	2.9 – 3.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,405	471	33.6	416	29.7	55	11.6	8.7 – 14.5
Black or African American	4,820	2,887	59.9	2,697	55.9	190	6.6	5.7 – 7.5
Men	2,178	1,353	62.1	1,251	57.5	102	7.5	6.1 – 8.9
Women	2,642	1,533	58.0	1,445	54.7	88	5.7	4.6 – 6.8
Asian	2,604	1,612	61.9	1,573	60.4	39	2.4	1.8 – 3.0
Men	1,252	892	71.2	872	69.6	20	2.3	1.5 – 3.1
Women	1,352	720	53.3	701	51.9	19	2.7	1.7 – 3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	4,606	2,939	63.8	2,800	60.8	139	4.7	4.0 – 5.4
Men	2,253	1,614	71.6	1,541	68.4	72	4.5	3.5 – 5.5
Women	2,353	1,325	56.3	1,259	53.5	66	5.0	3.9 – 6.1
Married men, spouse present	7,869	5,662	71.9	5,550	70.5	112	2.0	1.7 – 2.3
Married women, spouse present	7,778	4,600	59.1	4,499	57.8	102	2.2	1.8 – 2.6
Women who maintain families	1,943	1,264	65.1	1,203	61.9	61	4.8	3.7 – 5.9
Midwest region								
Total	53,780	35,039	65.2	33,780	62.8	1,259	3.6	3.4 – 3.8
Men	26,183	18,380	70.2	17,690	67.6	690	3.8	3.5 – 4.1
Women	27,597	16,659	60.4	16,091	58.3	568	3.4	3.1 – 3.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	3,566	1,573	44.1	1,383	38.8	190	12.1	10.6 – 13.6
White	45,007	29,445	65.4	28,525	63.4	920	3.1	2.9 – 3.3
Men	22,058	15,594	70.7	15,089	68.4	506	3.2	2.9 – 3.5
Women	22,948	13,851	60.4	13,436	58.5	415	3.0	2.7 – 3.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,853	1,308	45.9	1,169	41.0	140	10.7	9.1 – 12.3
Black or African American	5,430	3,375	62.2	3,135	57.7	241	7.1	6.3 – 7.9
Men	2,495	1,607	64.4	1,478	59.3	129	8.0	6.8 – 9.2
Women	2,935	1,768	60.2	1,656	56.4	112	6.3	5.3 – 7.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	387	139	36.0	105	27.3	34	24.2	16.8 – 31.6
Asian	1,958	1,296	66.2	1,257	64.2	38	3.0	2.3 – 3.7

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
Area and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Men	930	687	73.8	666	71.6	21	3.0	2.0 – 4.0
Continued Women	1,028	609	59.2	591	57.5	18	2.9	1.9 – 3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	3,982	2,843	71.4	2,723	68.4	120	4.2	3.6 – 4.8
Men	2,026	1,613	79.6	1,542	76.1	70	4.4	3.5 – 5.3
Women	1,956	1,230	62.9	1,181	60.4	50	4.1	3.2 – 5.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	425	177	41.7	149	35.2	28	15.6	10.8 – 20.4
Married men, spouse present	13,526	9,947	73.5	9,778	72.3	169	1.7	1.5 – 1.9
Married women, spouse present	13,573	8,523	62.8	8,353	61.5	170	2.0	1.7 – 2.3
Women who maintain families	2,931	2,044	69.7	1,939	66.2	105	5.1	4.2 – 6.0
East North Central division								
Total	37,112	23,715	63.9	22,810	61.5	905	3.8	3.6 – 4.0
Men	18,003	12,471	69.3	11,979	66.5	492	3.9	3.6 – 4.2
Women	19,109	11,244	58.8	10,831	56.7	413	3.7	3.4 – 4.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,466	1,045	42.4	908	36.8	137	13.1	11.0 – 15.2
White	30,449	19,512	64.1	18,865	62.0	647	3.3	3.1 – 3.5
Men	14,900	10,394	69.8	10,041	67.4	353	3.4	3.1 – 3.7
Women	15,550	9,118	58.6	8,823	56.7	295	3.2	2.9 – 3.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,938	858	44.3	760	39.2	97	11.3	9.2 – 13.4
Black or African American	4,329	2,647	61.1	2,448	56.6	198	7.5	6.6 – 8.4
Men	1,966	1,245	63.3	1,139	57.9	106	8.5	7.0 – 10.0
Women	2,363	1,402	59.3	1,309	55.4	93	6.6	5.4 – 7.8
Asian	1,489	979	65.7	950	63.8	29	2.9	2.1 – 3.7
Men	711	524	73.7	510	71.7	14	2.8	1.7 – 3.9
Women	778	455	58.4	440	56.6	14	3.1	1.8 – 4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,932	2,056	70.1	1,970	67.2	86	4.2	3.4 – 5.0
Men	1,484	1,177	79.3	1,129	76.0	48	4.1	3.1 – 5.1
Women	1,448	879	60.7	841	58.1	38	4.3	3.1 – 5.5
Married men, spouse present	9,222	6,707	72.7	6,593	71.5	114	1.7	1.4 – 2.0
Married women, spouse present	9,219	5,592	60.7	5,470	59.3	122	2.2	1.8 – 2.6

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
Area and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Women who maintain families Continued	2,085	1,436	68.9	1,364	65.4	73	5.1	4.0 – 6.2
West North Central division								
Total	16,668	11,324	67.9	10,970	65.8	354	3.1	2.8 – 3.4
Men	8,180	5,909	72.2	5,711	69.8	198	3.4	3.0 – 3.8
Women	8,487	5,415	63.8	5,259	62.0	156	2.9	2.5 – 3.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,101	528	48.0	475	43.1	53	10.1	7.9 – 12.3
White	14,557	9,932	68.2	9,660	66.4	273	2.7	2.4 – 3.0
Men	7,159	5,200	72.6	5,047	70.5	153	2.9	2.5 – 3.3
Women	7,399	4,732	64.0	4,612	62.3	120	2.5	2.1 – 2.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	915	451	49.3	409	44.6	42	9.4	7.1 – 11.7
Black or African American	1,101	729	66.2	686	62.4	42	5.8	4.4 – 7.2
Men	529	362	68.5	339	64.2	23	6.3	4.3 – 8.3
Women	572	366	64.1	347	60.7	19	5.3	3.5 – 7.1
Asian	469	317	67.5	307	65.4	10	3.0	1.8 – 4.2
Men	219	162	74.1	156	71.3	6	3.7	1.9 – 5.5
Women	250	154	61.8	151	60.3	4	2.3	0.9 – 3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,050	787	75.0	753	71.8	34	4.3	3.2 – 5.4
Men	542	436	80.4	414	76.4	22	5.1	3.6 – 6.6
Women	508	352	69.2	340	66.9	12	3.4	2.0 – 4.8
Married men, spouse present	4,304	3,240	75.3	3,185	74.0	55	1.7	1.3 – 2.1
Married women, spouse present	4,354	2,931	67.3	2,883	66.2	48	1.6	1.2 – 2.0
Women who maintain families	846	608	71.9	576	68.1	32	5.3	3.8 – 6.8
South region								
Total	98,053	60,577	61.8	58,448	59.6	2,130	3.5	3.4 – 3.6
Men	46,964	32,132	68.4	31,022	66.1	1,110	3.5	3.3 – 3.7
Women	51,089	28,445	55.7	27,426	53.7	1,019	3.6	3.4 – 3.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	6,320	2,056	32.5	1,796	28.4	260	12.7	11.3 – 14.1
White	72,584	44,427	61.2	43,102	59.4	1,325	3.0	2.9 – 3.1
Men	35,328	24,318	68.8	23,607	66.8	711	2.9	2.7 – 3.1
Women	37,256	20,109	54.0	19,495	52.3	614	3.1	2.9 – 3.3

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
Area and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
Men and women, 16 to 19 years Continued	4,369	1,488	34.1	1,327	30.4	161	10.8	9.3 – 12.3
Black or African American	18,750	11,798	62.9	11,116	59.3	682	5.8	5.4 – 6.2
Men	8,474	5,514	65.1	5,180	61.1	334	6.1	5.5 – 6.7
Women	10,275	6,284	61.2	5,936	57.8	348	5.5	5.0 – 6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,411	421	29.8	335	23.7	86	20.4	16.7 – 24.1
Asian	3,907	2,557	65.4	2,509	64.2	48	1.9	1.5 – 2.3
Men	1,833	1,382	75.4	1,357	74.0	25	1.8	1.3 – 2.3
Women	2,073	1,175	56.7	1,152	55.6	23	1.9	1.3 – 2.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	16,788	11,212	66.8	10,795	64.3	417	3.7	3.4 – 4.0
Men	8,347	6,458	77.4	6,245	74.8	213	3.3	2.9 – 3.7
Women	8,440	4,754	56.3	4,550	53.9	204	4.3	3.8 – 4.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,526	475	31.1	406	26.6	69	14.5	11.3 – 17.7
Married men, spouse present	24,334	17,654	72.6	17,375	71.4	279	1.6	1.4 – 1.8
Married women, spouse present	23,956	13,532	56.5	13,230	55.2	302	2.2	2.0 – 2.4
Women who maintain families	6,394	4,184	65.4	3,972	62.1	211	5.0	4.4 – 5.6
South Atlantic division								
Total	52,147	32,272	61.9	31,183	59.8	1,090	3.4	3.2 – 3.6
Men	24,829	16,865	67.9	16,303	65.7	562	3.3	3.1 – 3.5
Women	27,318	15,407	56.4	14,880	54.5	527	3.4	3.1 – 3.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	3,132	993	31.7	867	27.7	126	12.7	10.7 – 14.7
White	37,280	22,760	61.1	22,122	59.3	638	2.8	2.6 – 3.0
Men	18,072	12,307	68.1	11,965	66.2	341	2.8	2.5 – 3.1
Women	19,209	10,453	54.4	10,157	52.9	297	2.8	2.5 – 3.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,035	674	33.1	600	29.5	74	11.0	8.8 – 13.2
Black or African American	11,336	7,202	63.5	6,809	60.1	393	5.5	5.0 – 6.0
Men	5,110	3,368	65.9	3,178	62.2	190	5.6	4.9 – 6.3
Women	6,226	3,834	61.6	3,631	58.3	204	5.3	4.7 – 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	819	246	30.0	198	24.2	47	19.3	14.4 – 24.2
Asian	2,239	1,494	66.7	1,466	65.5	28	1.9	1.4 – 2.4

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
Area and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Men	1,065	799	75.0	785	73.7	14	1.8	1.1 – 2.5
Continued Women	1,174	695	59.2	681	58.0	14	2.0	1.2 – 2.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	7,521	5,072	67.4	4,899	65.1	173	3.4	3.0 – 3.8
Men	3,743	2,894	77.3	2,806	75.0	89	3.1	2.5 – 3.7
Women	3,778	2,178	57.6	2,093	55.4	85	3.9	3.2 – 4.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	618	185	30.0	158	25.5	27	14.8	10.1 – 19.5
Married men, spouse present	12,757	9,126	71.5	8,978	70.4	148	1.6	1.4 – 1.8
Married women, spouse present	12,639	7,253	57.4	7,088	56.1	165	2.3	2.0 – 2.6
Women who maintain families	3,421	2,250	65.8	2,141	62.6	109	4.9	4.1 – 5.7
East South Central division								
Total	15,023	8,955	59.6	8,615	57.3	340	3.8	3.5 – 4.1
Men	7,165	4,738	66.1	4,559	63.6	180	3.8	3.4 – 4.2
Women	7,857	4,216	53.7	4,056	51.6	160	3.8	3.3 – 4.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	967	342	35.4	300	31.0	42	12.4	9.5 – 15.3
White	11,521	6,861	59.6	6,646	57.7	215	3.1	2.8 – 3.4
Men	5,597	3,769	67.3	3,647	65.2	122	3.2	2.8 – 3.6
Women	5,924	3,092	52.2	2,999	50.6	93	3.0	2.5 – 3.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	665	255	38.4	231	34.8	24	9.4	6.5 – 12.3
Black or African American	2,972	1,758	59.2	1,643	55.3	115	6.6	5.7 – 7.5
Men	1,332	797	59.9	743	55.8	54	6.8	5.4 – 8.2
Women	1,640	961	58.6	900	54.9	62	6.4	5.2 – 7.6
Asian	236	153	64.8	151	64.0	2	1.2	0.5 – 1.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	623	440	70.7	424	68.0	16	3.7	2.4 – 5.0
Men	330	284	86.0	275	83.2	9	3.2	1.7 – 4.7
Women	293	156	53.4	149	50.9	7	4.6	2.2 – 7.0
Married men, spouse present	3,774	2,663	70.6	2,622	69.5	41	1.5	1.1 – 1.9
Married women, spouse present	3,759	2,080	55.3	2,038	54.2	42	2.0	1.5 – 2.5
Women who maintain families	966	571	59.1	537	55.6	34	5.9	4.3 – 7.5

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
Area and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Continued	**West South Central division**							
Total	30,883	19,350	62.7	18,650	60.4	700	3.6	3.4 – 3.8
Men	14,970	10,529	70.3	10,161	67.9	368	3.5	3.2 – 3.8
Women	15,913	8,821	55.4	8,489	53.3	332	3.8	3.4 – 4.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,221	721	32.5	629	28.3	92	12.7	10.4 – 15.0
White	23,785	14,808	62.3	14,335	60.3	473	3.2	2.9 – 3.5
Men	11,661	8,244	70.7	7,996	68.6	248	3.0	2.7 – 3.3
Women	12,124	6,564	54.1	6,339	52.3	225	3.4	3.0 – 3.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,670	559	33.5	496	29.7	63	11.2	8.7 – 13.7
Black or African American	4,440	2,836	63.9	2,663	60.0	173	6.1	5.3 – 6.9
Men	2,032	1,349	66.4	1,258	61.9	90	6.7	5.5 – 7.9
Women	2,408	1,487	61.8	1,404	58.3	83	5.6	4.6 – 6.6
Asian	1,431	910	63.6	892	62.3	18	2.0	1.3 – 2.7
Men	664	498	75.0	489	73.6	9	1.9	1.0 – 2.8
Women	768	412	53.7	404	52.6	9	2.1	1.0 – 3.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	8,646	5,701	65.9	5,474	63.3	228	4.0	3.5 – 4.5
Men	4,275	3,280	76.7	3,166	74.0	115	3.5	2.9 – 4.1
Women	4,370	2,421	55.4	2,308	52.8	113	4.7	3.8 – 5.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	850	267	31.4	227	26.7	40	14.9	10.3 – 19.5
Married men, spouse present	7,803	5,866	75.2	5,775	74.0	90	1.5	1.2 – 1.8
Married women, spouse present	7,558	4,199	55.6	4,104	54.3	95	2.3	1.9 – 2.7
Women who maintain families	2,007	1,363	67.9	1,295	64.5	68	5.0	3.9 – 6.1
West region								
Total	61,513	38,900	63.2	37,367	60.7	1,533	3.9	3.7 – 4.1
Men	30,178	21,067	69.8	20,238	67.1	829	3.9	3.7 – 4.1
Women	31,335	17,833	56.9	17,129	54.7	704	3.9	3.7 – 4.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	4,006	1,310	32.7	1,136	28.4	174	13.3	11.6 – 15.0
White	47,521	30,028	63.2	28,888	60.8	1,140	3.8	3.6 – 4.0
Men	23,509	16,500	70.2	15,890	67.6	611	3.7	3.4 – 4.0
Women	24,012	13,528	56.3	12,998	54.1	529	3.9	3.6 – 4.2

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
Area and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
Men and women, 16 to 19 years Continued	2,998	1,060	35.3	920	30.7	140	13.2	11.3 – 15.1
Black or African American	3,056	1,904	62.3	1,801	58.9	103	5.4	4.5 – 6.3
Men	1,498	992	66.2	932	62.3	60	6.0	4.7 – 7.3
Women	1,559	912	58.5	868	55.7	44	4.8	3.6 – 6.0
Asian	7,190	4,524	62.9	4,377	60.9	147	3.3	2.9 – 3.7
Men	3,310	2,290	69.2	2,210	66.8	80	3.5	2.9 – 4.1
Women	3,880	2,234	57.6	2,167	55.9	67	3.0	2.4 – 3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	16,784	11,150	66.4	10,623	63.3	527	4.7	4.3 – 5.1
Men	8,394	6,284	74.9	6,008	71.6	276	4.4	3.9 – 4.9
Women	8,389	4,866	58.0	4,615	55.0	251	5.2	4.6 – 5.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,559	500	32.0	423	27.1	77	15.4	12.4 – 18.4
Married men, spouse present	15,241	11,190	73.4	10,942	71.8	247	2.2	2.0 – 2.4
Married women, spouse present	15,092	8,562	56.7	8,331	55.2	231	2.7	2.4 – 3.0
Women who maintain families	3,358	2,252	67.1	2,138	63.7	114	5.1	4.3 – 5.9
Mountain division								
Total	19,341	12,501	64.6	12,045	62.3	457	3.7	3.4 – 4.0
Men	9,539	6,743	70.7	6,507	68.2	236	3.5	3.2 – 3.8
Women	9,802	5,758	58.7	5,538	56.5	220	3.8	3.4 – 4.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,315	538	40.9	476	36.2	62	11.5	9.3 – 13.7
White	16,664	10,736	64.4	10,369	62.2	367	3.4	3.1 – 3.7
Men	8,239	5,842	70.9	5,649	68.6	193	3.3	2.9 – 3.7
Women	8,425	4,895	58.1	4,720	56.0	175	3.6	3.2 – 4.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,083	469	43.3	416	38.4	52	11.2	8.9 – 13.5
Black or African American	753	505	67.1	476	63.2	30	5.8	4.2 – 7.4
Men	379	266	70.2	252	66.4	14	5.4	3.3 – 7.5
Women	373	239	64.1	224	60.0	15	6.3	3.9 – 8.7
Asian	708	461	65.0	442	62.3	19	4.1	2.8 – 5.4
Men	310	216	69.5	207	66.7	9	4.0	2.1 – 5.9
Women	398	245	61.5	235	58.9	10	4.2	2.4 – 6.0

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
Area and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Hispanic or Latino ethnicity Continued	4,533	3,065	67.6	2,926	64.6	138	4.5	3.9 – 5.1
Men	2,263	1,715	75.8	1,643	72.6	72	4.2	3.4 – 5.0
Women	2,271	1,349	59.4	1,284	56.5	66	4.9	3.9 – 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	464	178	38.3	150	32.4	28	15.5	10.8 – 20.2
Married men, spouse present	4,896	3,573	73.0	3,507	71.6	67	1.9	1.6 – 2.2
Married women, spouse present	4,916	2,840	57.8	2,765	56.2	76	2.7	2.2 – 3.2
Women who maintain families	1,019	711	69.7	675	66.2	36	5.1	3.8 – 6.4
Pacific division								
Total	42,171	26,399	62.6	25,323	60.0	1,076	4.1	3.9 – 4.3
Men	20,639	14,324	69.4	13,731	66.5	593	4.1	3.8 – 4.4
Women	21,533	12,075	56.1	11,592	53.8	483	4.0	3.7 – 4.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,691	772	28.7	660	24.5	112	14.5	12.1 – 16.9
White	30,860	19,294	62.5	18,522	60.0	773	4.0	3.7 – 4.3
Men	15,271	10,660	69.8	10,242	67.1	418	3.9	3.6 – 4.2
Women	15,589	8,634	55.4	8,280	53.1	354	4.1	3.7 – 4.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,916	591	30.9	504	26.3	88	14.9	12.1 – 17.7
Black or African American	2,303	1,398	60.7	1,325	57.5	74	5.3	4.2 – 6.4
Men	1,118	726	64.9	681	60.9	45	6.2	4.6 – 7.8
Women	1,185	672	56.7	644	54.3	28	4.2	2.8 – 5.6
Asian	6,478	4,062	62.7	3,933	60.7	128	3.2	2.8 – 3.6
Men	2,999	2,073	69.1	2,002	66.8	71	3.4	2.8 – 4.0
Women	3,480	1,988	57.1	1,931	55.5	57	2.9	2.3 – 3.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	12,249	8,084	66.0	7,696	62.8	389	4.8	4.4 – 5.2
Men	6,131	4,568	74.5	4,365	71.2	203	4.5	3.9 – 5.1
Women	6,118	3,516	57.5	3,331	54.4	185	5.3	4.6 – 6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,095	322	29.4	273	24.9	49	15.3	11.4 – 19.2
Married men, spouse present	10,346	7,616	73.6	7,436	71.9	180	2.4	2.1 – 2.7
Married women, spouse present	10,176	5,722	56.2	5,567	54.7	155	2.7	2.3 – 3.1

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
Area and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Women who maintain families	2,338	1,541	65.9	1,464	62.6	78	5.0	4.0 – 6.0

Continued

Footnotes
(1) Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]							
Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force					
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate
- Northeast region							
Less than a high school diploma	3,237	1,322	40.9	1,243	38.4	80	6.0
High school graduates, no college	11,480	6,524	56.8	6,271	54.6	254	3.9
Some college or associate's degree	8,166	5,406	66.2	5,250	64.3	156	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	15,908	11,904	74.8	11,638	73.2	266	2.2
New England division							
Less than a high school diploma	734	314	42.8	296	40.4	18	5.7
High school graduates, no college	2,870	1,738	60.6	1,686	58.8	52	3.0
Some college or associate's degree	2,280	1,536	67.4	1,495	65.6	41	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	4,562	3,492	76.5	3,423	75.0	69	2.0
Middle Atlantic division							
Less than a high school diploma	2,504	1,009	40.3	947	37.8	62	6.1
High school graduates, no college	8,611	4,786	55.6	4,584	53.2	202	4.2
Some college or associate's degree	5,886	3,870	65.7	3,755	63.8	115	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	11,346	8,412	74.1	8,215	72.4	198	2.4
Midwest region							

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued							
Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force					
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate
Less than a high school diploma	3,363	1,475	43.8	1,384	41.2	90	6.1
High school graduates, no college	13,711	7,947	58.0	7,644	55.8	303	3.8
Some college or associate's degree	12,943	8,693	67.2	8,430	65.1	263	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	15,832	12,020	75.9	11,802	74.5	218	1.8
East North Central division							
Less than a high school diploma	2,397	1,020	42.5	953	39.8	67	6.6
High school graduates, no college	9,742	5,571	57.2	5,344	54.9	227	4.1
Some college or associate's degree	8,689	5,703	65.6	5,516	63.5	187	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	10,827	8,141	75.2	7,989	73.8	152	1.9
West North Central division							
Less than a high school diploma	966	455	47.1	432	44.6	23	5.1
High school graduates, no college	3,969	2,376	59.9	2,300	58.0	76	3.2
Some college or associate's degree	4,253	2,990	70.3	2,914	68.5	76	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	5,005	3,879	77.5	3,813	76.2	66	1.7
South region							
Less than a high school diploma	9,058	4,117	45.5	3,924	43.3	193	4.7
High school graduates, no college	24,427	13,899	56.9	13,422	54.9	477	3.4
Some college or associate's degree	21,749	13,989	64.3	13,586	62.5	403	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	28,587	20,888	73.1	20,485	71.7	403	1.9
South Atlantic division							
Less than a high school diploma	4,172	1,853	44.4	1,767	42.3	86	4.7
High school graduates, no college	12,889	7,346	57.0	7,111	55.2	235	3.2
Some college or associate's degree	11,335	7,162	63.2	6,948	61.3	214	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	16,730	12,149	72.6	11,907	71.2	241	2.0
East South Central division							
Less than a high school diploma	1,384	474	34.3	439	31.8	34	7.3
High school graduates, no college	4,235	2,260	53.4	2,169	51.2	91	4.0
Some college or associate's degree	3,501	2,253	64.3	2,196	62.7	57	2.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	3,673	2,711	73.8	2,676	72.9	35	1.3
West South Central division							
Less than a high school diploma	3,504	1,791	51.1	1,719	49.1	72	4.0
High school graduates, no college	7,303	4,293	58.8	4,142	56.7	151	3.5
Some college or associate's degree	6,913	4,575	66.2	4,444	64.3	132	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	8,181	6,027	73.7	5,900	72.1	127	2.1
West region							
Less than a high school diploma	5,909	3,033	51.3	2,863	48.5	170	5.6
High school graduates, no college	12,676	7,695	60.7	7,408	58.4	287	3.7
Some college or associate's degree	14,501	9,233	63.7	8,919	61.5	313	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	19,286	13,919	72.2	13,575	70.4	343	2.5
Mountain division							

Continued

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued							
Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force					
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate
- Less than a high school diploma	1,465	781	53.3	747	50.9	34	4.4
High school graduates, no college	4,166	2,555	61.3	2,470	59.3	85	3.3
Some college or associate's degree	4,910	3,162	64.4	3,052	62.2	110	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	5,767	4,129	71.6	4,034	69.9	95	2.3
Pacific division							
Less than a high school diploma	4,443	2,252	50.7	2,116	47.6	136	6.0
High school graduates, no college	8,510	5,141	60.4	4,939	58.0	202	3.9
Some college or associate's degree	9,592	6,071	63.3	5,868	61.2	204	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	13,518	9,790	72.4	9,541	70.6	249	2.5

Continued

Note: Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]										
Population group and area	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- TOTAL										
Northeast	22,569	20,335	1,538	696	4,953	602	4,064	287	856	207
New England	6,311	5,617	473	222	1,529	162	1,276	92	191	62
Middle Atlantic	16,258	14,719	1,065	474	3,424	440	2,788	195	665	145
Midwest	27,500	24,537	2,149	814	6,281	588	5,312	381	973	285
East North Central	18,516	16,607	1,362	548	4,294	438	3,610	246	706	199
West North Central	8,983	7,930	787	266	1,987	150	1,702	135	268	86
South	49,652	45,167	3,190	1,296	8,796	1,092	7,219	485	1,776	353
South Atlantic	26,537	24,190	1,704	643	4,646	618	3,766	262	899	191

Continued

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and area	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
East South Central	7,308	6,674	437	198	1,306	134	1,107	66	286	54
West South Central	15,806	14,302	1,049	455	2,843	341	2,345	157	591	109
West	30,527	27,271	2,333	923	6,839	916	5,521	403	1,224	309
Mountain	9,720	8,674	757	289	2,325	256	1,926	142	344	113
Pacific	20,808	18,597	1,576	635	4,515	659	3,595	260	881	196
Men										
Northeast	12,584	11,497	758	329	1,703	273	1,333	97	500	88
New England	3,519	3,181	229	109	508	73	404	31	117	24
Middle Atlantic	9,065	8,316	529	219	1,195	200	929	66	382	65
Midwest	15,500	14,027	1,084	389	2,190	284	1,788	118	569	122
East North Central	10,500	9,540	688	272	1,479	212	1,190	76	410	82
West North Central	4,999	4,487	396	116	711	72	598	42	159	40
South	27,778	25,534	1,623	621	3,243	515	2,567	162	951	159
South Atlantic	14,581	13,441	834	305	1,722	291	1,338	93	473	90
East South Central	4,083	3,768	225	90	476	62	395	19	161	19
West South Central	9,115	8,325	564	226	1,046	162	834	49	318	50
West	17,763	16,074	1,216	473	2,475	438	1,914	123	703	126
Mountain	5,670	5,127	398	144	838	135	662	40	187	50
Pacific	12,094	10,947	818	328	1,637	303	1,251	83	516	77
Women										
Northeast	9,984	8,838	779	367	3,250	329	2,732	190	356	119
New England	2,791	2,436	243	112	1,022	89	872	61	74	38
Middle Atlantic	7,193	6,402	536	255	2,229	240	1,860	129	282	80

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and area	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- Midwest	12,000	10,510	1,065	425	4,091	304	3,524	263	404	164
Continued East North Central	8,016	7,067	674	276	2,815	227	2,419	169	296	117
West North Central	3,984	3,443	391	149	1,276	78	1,104	94	109	47
South	21,874	19,633	1,566	674	5,552	577	4,652	323	825	195
South Atlantic	11,956	10,749	870	337	2,924	327	2,428	169	426	101
East South Central	3,226	2,906	212	107	831	71	712	47	126	34
West South Central	6,691	5,977	485	230	1,798	179	1,511	107	273	59
West	12,764	11,197	1,117	451	4,365	478	3,608	279	522	182
Mountain	4,050	3,547	358	144	1,488	121	1,264	102	157	63
Pacific	8,714	7,650	758	306	2,878	356	2,344	177	364	119
Men and women, 16 to 19 years										
Northeast	217	188	24	4	605	39	534	32	51	69
New England	63	52	9	2	204	14	179	11	13	22
Middle Atlantic	154	136	15	2	401	25	356	20	38	47
Midwest	363	303	53	8	1,019	45	928	47	88	103
East North Central	230	192	33	5	678	31	617	30	62	75
West North Central	134	111	20	3	341	14	311	16	25	28
South	596	525	61	11	1,200	94	1,062	44	141	120
South Atlantic	275	240	29	6	592	55	515	22	70	56
East South Central	99	88	9	2	201	11	184	6	21	21

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and area	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- Continued West South Central	223	197	22	4	407	28	363	16	49	43
West	345	301	37	7	791	62	696	33	76	97
Mountain	145	123	18	4	331	26	287	18	24	38
Pacific	200	179	19	3	460	37	409	15	53	59
White										
Northeast	17,590	15,788	1,241	561	4,010	425	3,340	246	598	165
New England	5,303	4,702	409	192	1,296	126	1,090	79	152	51
Middle Atlantic	12,286	11,086	832	369	2,714	298	2,249	167	445	114
Midwest	23,180	20,662	1,825	694	5,345	428	4,584	332	698	222
East North Central	15,277	13,689	1,127	461	3,588	308	3,071	209	496	151
West North Central	7,903	6,972	698	233	1,757	121	1,514	123	202	71
South	36,536	33,179	2,394	964	6,566	710	5,480	375	1,075	251
South Atlantic	18,800	17,091	1,237	471	3,322	378	2,745	199	505	133
East South Central	5,616	5,121	341	153	1,030	92	885	53	183	32
West South Central	12,121	10,967	816	339	2,214	241	1,850	123	388	85
West	23,489	20,975	1,808	707	5,399	701	4,374	324	894	246
Mountain	8,353	7,450	652	252	2,016	209	1,682	126	274	93
Pacific	15,138	13,527	1,156	455	3,384	492	2,693	198	620	152
Black or African American										
Northeast	2,746	2,490	178	79	534	119	392	23	193	29
New England	468	424	31	14	115	19	88	8	26	6
Middle Atlantic	2,278	2,066	147	65	419	100	304	15	167	23

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and area	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- Midwest	2,603	2,317	209	78	531	112	391	29	199	41
Continued East North Central	2,024	1,799	163	62	424	93	309	22	166	32
West North Central	579	518	46	15	107	19	82	6	33	9
South	9,538	8,724	577	236	1,578	306	1,198	74	597	86
South Atlantic	5,823	5,335	356	132	986	201	740	46	342	51
East South Central	1,425	1,306	82	36	218	36	174	9	97	18
West South Central	2,289	2,082	139	68	373	69	284	20	157	16
West	1,518	1,360	113	45	283	56	211	15	89	14
Mountain	393	347	34	12	83	17	62	4	23	7
Pacific	1,125	1,012	79	33	200	39	150	11	66	8
Asian										
Northeast	1,754	1,632	78	44	252	31	209	12	42	5
New England	372	345	17	11	62	6	53	3	6	1
Middle Atlantic	1,382	1,287	62	33	191	25	157	9	35	4
Midwest	1,054	979	55	20	203	18	176	10	32	6
East North Central	808	756	38	15	142	13	122	7	23	5
West North Central	246	223	18	5	62	4	54	3	9	1
South	2,170	1,992	118	59	340	27	292	21	43	5
South Atlantic	1,261	1,176	62	24	205	15	178	12	26	2
East South Central	131	121	7	3	20	1	18	1	1	1

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and area	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- Continued West South Central	778	695	50	33	114	11	96	8	15	2
West	3,694	3,338	245	110	683	82	564	36	120	27
Mountain	372	338	22	13	70	9	56	5	14	5
Pacific	3,320	2,999	223	98	613	74	509	31	106	22
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Northeast	2,957	2,700	190	68	626	131	472	24	150	30
New England	612	541	52	19	172	34	131	7	34	8
Middle Atlantic	2,345	2,159	138	49	455	97	341	17	116	22
Midwest	2,295	2,069	170	56	428	69	335	23	93	28
East North Central	1,660	1,511	110	39	310	55	241	15	67	19
West North Central	636	559	60	17	118	15	95	8	25	9
South	9,235	8,359	647	229	1,561	272	1,222	66	343	74
South Atlantic	4,231	3,857	279	95	668	136	505	27	140	33
East South Central	359	324	25	10	65	9	54	2	14	3
West South Central	4,646	4,179	343	124	828	127	664	37	190	38
West	8,740	7,853	654	233	1,883	374	1,423	85	427	100
Mountain	2,395	2,135	192	69	531	82	422	27	103	35
Pacific	6,345	5,718	463	164	1,351	292	1,001	58	323	65

Footnotes

(1) Employed people are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. People absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

(2) Includes some people at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for usually working part time.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual av
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
Civilian labor force Continued												
Total	28,472	8,070	20,402	34,935	23,630	11,305	60,356	32,160	8,919	19,277	38,748	12,46
Management, professional, and related	12,365	3,688	8,677	13,796	9,240	4,556	23,541	13,083	3,230	7,227	15,650	4,824
Management, business, and financial operations	5,103	1,491	3,613	5,959	3,911	2,048	9,780	5,461	1,268	3,050	6,564	2,148
Management	3,492	1,030	2,462	4,123	2,655	1,468	7,029	3,908	938	2,183	4,603	1,564
Business and financial operations	1,611	461	1,151	1,836	1,256	580	2,751	1,553	330	868	1,961	583
Professional and related	7,262	2,197	5,064	7,837	5,329	2,508	13,761	7,622	1,962	4,177	9,087	2,676
Computer and mathematical	967	299	668	974	665	310	1,956	1,232	199	525	1,547	379
Architecture and engineering	563	194	369	731	528	203	1,146	596	155	396	915	257
Life, physical, and social science	300	124	176	287	194	(2)	497	293	(2)	152	423	120
Community and social services	565	170	395	551	363	188	999	557	159	284	651	197
Legal	422	111	311	353	260	(2)	778	454	(2)	246	423	114
Education, training, and library	1,994	573	1,421	2,055	1,328	727	3,558	1,873	544	1,142	2,102	694
Arts, design, entertainment,	651	157	494	679	460	219	1,050	602	138	309	1,016	252

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual av [Numbers in thousands] - Continued												
Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
- sports, and media												
Continued												
Healthcare practitioner and technical	1,800	570	1,231	2,207	1,531	675	3,776	2,015	638	1,123	2,010	664
Service	5,199	1,401	3,799	5,679	3,895	1,784	10,334	5,564	1,434	3,336	6,944	2,289
Healthcare support	927	244	683	840	574	267	1,346	750	187	408	757	265
Protective service	621	130	492	556	405	152	1,293	731	162	399	742	250
Food preparation and serving related	1,477	417	1,060	1,910	1,317	593	3,283	1,678	484	1,121	2,174	751
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	1,059	309	750	1,153	783	371	2,326	1,256	312	758	1,500	510
Personal care and service	1,115	300	814	1,219	818	402	2,086	1,149	289	649	1,770	513
Sales and office	5,706	1,570	4,136	7,425	4,968	2,457	13,108	7,051	1,927	4,129	8,312	2,845
Sales and related	2,650	764	1,885	3,331	2,222	1,109	6,345	3,480	893	1,971	3,827	1,288
Office and administrative support	3,056	806	2,251	4,094	2,746	1,348	6,763	3,571	1,034	2,158	4,485	1,557
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	2,266	639	1,628	2,844	1,826	1,018	6,053	2,993	907	2,153	3,843	1,291
Farming, fishing, and forestry	(2)	(2)	(2)	236	127	(2)	341	184	(2)	(2)	585	116
Construction and extraction	1,406	414	992	1,534	976	558	3,631	1,746	522	1,363	2,183	790
Installation, maintenance, and repair	748	191	557	1,074	722	352	2,081	1,063	321	697	1,074	386
Production, transportation, and material moving	2,931	771	2,160	5,187	3,697	1,490	7,313	3,466	1,418	2,430	3,993	1,216

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual av
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
- Production	1,198	404	794	2,768	1,970	798	3,300	1,471	754	1,076	1,626	484
Transportation and material moving	1,733	368	1,366	2,419	1,727	692	4,013	1,996	664	1,354	2,367	733
Employed												
Total	27,522	7,840	19,681	33,780	22,810	10,970	58,448	31,183	8,615	18,650	37,367	12,04
Management, professional, and related	12,104	3,617	8,486	13,544	9,069	4,475	23,118	12,843	3,183	7,092	15,280	4,718
Management, business, and financial operations	4,999	1,461	3,538	5,865	3,844	2,021	9,625	5,369	1,255	3,000	6,420	2,104
Management	3,424	1,012	2,412	4,063	2,614	1,448	6,933	3,854	929	2,150	4,514	1,538
Business and financial operations	1,574	449	1,126	1,802	1,230	573	2,692	1,515	327	851	1,906	566
Professional and related	7,105	2,157	4,948	7,679	5,225	2,454	13,493	7,474	1,928	4,091	8,860	2,614
Computer and mathematical	944	290	654	958	654	305	1,927	1,217	197	513	1,507	371
Architecture and engineering	553	191	362	722	521	201	1,126	587	151	388	896	254
Life, physical, and social science	294	122	172	282	192	(2)	491	288	(2)	152	413	119
Community and social services	552	166	385	542	357	185	980	543	157	280	637	192
Legal	417	109	308	350	258	(2)	767	447	(2)	244	416	112
Education, training, and library	1,939	560	1,378	1,992	1,285	707	3,473	1,829	530	1,114	2,027	673
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	628	154	475	654	444	211	1,014	580	133	301	979	242
Healthcare practitioner and technical	1,779	564	1,215	2,179	1,515	664	3,714	1,982	632	1,100	1,986	652
Service	4,972	1,351	3,621	5,404	3,703	1,701	9,874	5,343	1,357	3,174	6,656	2,182
Healthcare support	895	239	656	815	558	257	1,305	731	180	393	733	255

Continued

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual av
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
- Protective service	611	128	484	539	391	148	1,258	715	158	386	712	240
Food preparation and serving related	1,402	398	1,004	1,801	1,241	560	3,078	1,577	454	1,047	2,074	711
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	996	295	701	1,083	734	349	2,221	1,211	290	719	1,430	483
Personal care and service	1,068	291	777	1,165	779	386	2,012	1,108	275	629	1,707	492
Sales and office	5,486	1,521	3,965	7,172	4,779	2,393	12,631	6,790	1,870	3,971	7,992	2,734
Sales and related	2,541	736	1,805	3,214	2,136	1,078	6,117	3,349	865	1,903	3,667	1,235
Office and administrative support	2,945	785	2,160	3,957	2,643	1,314	6,514	3,441	1,005	2,068	4,325	1,500
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	2,165	611	1,554	2,698	1,727	971	5,821	2,883	866	2,072	3,620	1,240
Farming, fishing, and forestry	(2)	(2)	(2)	224	120	(2)	318	170	(2)	(2)	505	108
Construction and extraction	1,329	395	934	1,429	905	524	3,477	1,682	494	1,302	2,067	755
Installation, maintenance, and repair	729	186	543	1,046	702	343	2,026	1,031	312	683	1,048	377
Production, transportation, and material moving	2,795	739	2,055	4,963	3,532	1,431	7,004	3,324	1,339	2,341	3,819	1,171
Production	1,154	392	762	2,655	1,884	772	3,170	1,416	713	1,040	1,564	467
Transportation and material moving	1,640	347	1,293	2,307	1,648	660	3,834	1,908	626	1,300	2,255	704
Unemployed												
Total	950	230	721	1,155	820	335	1,909	977	304	628	1,381	422

Continued

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual av [Numbers in thousands] - Continued												
Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
-Management, professional, and related	261	70	191	252	171	81	423	241	47	135	371	106
Management, business, and financial operations	105	30	75	94	67	27	155	92	13	50	144	44
Management	68	18	50	60	40	20	96	54	10	33	89	26
Business and financial operations	37	12	25	34	27	7	59	38	4	17	55	17
Professional and related	156	41	116	158	104	54	268	149	34	86	226	62
Computer and mathematical	23	9	14	16	11	5	28	15	2	12	40	8
Architecture and engineering	10	3	7	9	7	2	20	9	3	8	19	3
Life, physical, and social science	6	2	4	6	2	(2)	6	5	(2)	(3)	10	2
Community and social services	13	3	10	9	6	4	20	13	2	4	14	5
Legal	5	2	3	4	3	(2)	10	8	(2)	3	8	2
Education, training, and library	55	12	42	63	43	20	86	43	14	28	75	21
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	23	4	20	25	16	8	36	22	5	8	37	10
Healthcare practitioner and technical	22	6	16	28	16	11	62	33	6	22	24	12
Service	227	50	177	276	192	83	461	221	78	161	288	108
Healthcare support	32	5	27	25	16	10	41	19	7	15	24	10
Protective service	10	2	8	18	14	4	34	16	5	13	31	9
Food preparation and serving related	75	19	56	108	75	33	205	101	30	74	100	40

Continued

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual av [Numbers in thousands] - Continued												
Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
- Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	63	14	49	70	48	21	106	44	22	39	70	28
Personal care and service	47	10	38	54	39	16	74	41	14	20	63	21
Sales and office	220	49	171	253	189	64	476	261	57	158	320	111
Sales and related	109	28	81	117	86	31	228	131	28	68	160	54
Office and administrative support	112	21	91	137	103	33	249	130	29	90	161	58
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	101	27	74	146	99	47	232	109	41	81	222	51
Farming, fishing, and forestry	(2)	(2)	(2)	12	8	(2)	23	13	(2)	(2)	81	7
Construction and extraction	77	19	58	105	71	34	154	64	28	62	116	35
Installation, maintenance, and repair	19	5	14	28	20	8	55	32	9	13	26	9
Production, transportation, and material moving	136	32	105	224	166	59	310	142	79	89	174	45
Production	44	11	33	113	87	26	131	55	40	36	62	17
Transportation and material moving	93	21	72	111	79	32	179	87	38	53	112	29
Unemployment rate												
Total	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4
Management, professional, and related	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.2
Management, business, and financial operations	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.0

Continued

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual av [Numbers in thousands] - Continued												
Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
- Management	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.7
Business and financial operations	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.1	2.0	2.8	3.0
Professional and related	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.3
Computer and mathematical	2.4	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.6	2.1
Architecture and engineering	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.3
Life, physical, and social science	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.1	(2)	1.1	1.7	(2)	0.1	2.3	1.5
Community and social services	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.3
Legal	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	(2)	1.3	1.7	(2)	1.0	1.9	1.5
Education, training, and library	2.8	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	3.5	2.3	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.6	3.9
Healthcare practitioner and technical	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.8
Service	4.4	3.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.0	5.4	4.8	4.1	4.7
Healthcare support	3.4	2.0	3.9	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.7
Protective service	1.6	1.4	1.6	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.8
Food preparation and serving related	5.1	4.6	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.6	4.6	5.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	6.0	4.6	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.8	4.5	3.5	7.0	5.2	4.7	5.4
Personal care and service	4.2	3.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.8	3.0	3.6	4.1

Continued

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual av [Numbers in thousands] - Continued												
Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
- Sales and office	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	2.6	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.9
Sales and related	4.1	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.9	2.8	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.2
Office and administrative support	3.7	2.6	4.0	3.3	3.8	2.5	3.7	3.6	2.8	4.2	3.6	3.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.4	4.6	3.8	3.7	4.5	3.8	5.8	3.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	6.1	(2)	6.8	7.2	(2)	(2)	13.8	6.3
Construction and extraction	5.4	4.5	5.8	6.8	7.3	6.1	4.2	3.7	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.2
Production, transportation, and material moving	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.1	5.5	3.7	4.4	3.7
Production	3.6	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.3	4.0	3.7	5.3	3.3	3.8	3.5
Transportation and material moving	5.4	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.8	3.9	4.7	3.9

Footnotes
(1) Excludes people with no previous work experience.
(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)
(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued												
Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				We	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
- TOTAL												
Total (in thousands)	27,522	7,840	19,681	33,780	22,810	10,970	58,448	31,183	8,615	18,650	37,367	12,04
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related	44.0	46.1	43.1	40.1	39.8	40.8	39.6	41.2	36.9	38.0	40.9	39.2
Management, business, and financial operations	18.2	18.6	18.0	17.4	16.9	18.4	16.5	17.2	14.6	16.1	17.2	17.5
Management	12.4	12.9	12.3	12.0	11.5	13.2	11.9	12.4	10.8	11.5	12.1	12.8
Business and financial operations	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.9	3.8	4.6	5.1	4.7
Professional and related	25.8	27.5	25.1	22.7	22.9	22.4	23.1	24.0	22.4	21.9	23.7	21.7
Computer and mathematical	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.9	2.3	2.8	4.0	3.1
Architecture and engineering	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.1
Life, physical, and social science	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0
Community and social services	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.6
Legal	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9
Education, training, and library	7.0	7.1	7.0	5.9	5.6	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.4	5.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical	6.5	7.2	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.4	7.3	5.9	5.3	5.4
Service	18.1	17.2	18.4	16.0	16.2	15.5	16.9	17.1	15.7	17.0	17.8	18.1
Healthcare support	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
Protective service	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0

Continued

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
- Continued												
Food preparation and serving related	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.0
Personal care and service	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	4.6	4.1
Sales and office	19.9	19.4	20.1	21.2	21.0	21.8	21.6	21.8	21.7	21.3	21.4	22.7
Sales and related	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.8	10.5	10.7	10.0	10.2	9.8	10.3
Office and administrative support	10.7	10.0	11.0	11.7	11.6	12.0	11.1	11.0	11.7	11.1	11.6	12.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.6	8.9	10.0	9.2	10.1	11.1	9.7	10.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.9
Construction and extraction	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.8	5.9	5.4	5.7	7.0	5.5	6.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.8	3.1
Production, transportation, and material moving	10.2	9.4	10.4	14.7	15.5	13.0	12.0	10.7	15.5	12.6	10.2	9.7
Production	4.2	5.0	3.9	7.9	8.3	7.0	5.4	4.5	8.3	5.6	4.2	3.9
Transportation and material moving	6.0	4.4	6.6	6.8	7.2	6.0	6.6	6.1	7.3	7.0	6.0	5.8
Men												
Total (in thousands)	14,287	4,027	10,260	17,690	11,979	5,711	31,022	16,303	4,559	10,161	20,238	6,507
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				We	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
-Management, professional, and related	40.5	42.2	39.8	35.8	35.6	36.3	35.6	37.7	32.0	33.7	38.1	36.5
Management, business, and financial operations	19.7	20.0	19.5	18.5	17.8	19.8	17.6	18.6	15.6	16.7	17.3	18.2
Management	14.2	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.2	15.4	13.6	14.3	12.7	13.0	13.1	14.3
Business and financial operations	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.3	2.9	3.8	4.2	3.9
Professional and related	20.8	22.1	20.3	17.4	17.8	16.5	18.0	19.1	16.4	17.0	20.8	18.3
Computer and mathematical	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	5.3	3.3	3.9	5.7	4.4
Architecture and engineering	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.2
Life, physical, and social science	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0
Community and social services	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0
Legal	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8
Education, training, and library	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.9
Healthcare practitioner and technical	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9
Service	14.7	13.9	15.0	12.3	12.4	11.9	13.6	14.0	12.5	13.5	14.5	14.8
Healthcare support	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Protective service	3.4	2.7	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0
Food preparation and serving related	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.1

Continued

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued												
Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				We	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
- Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0
Personal care and service	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.1
Sales and office	15.3	15.5	15.2	15.9	15.6	16.4	15.6	15.9	15.2	15.2	16.3	16.8
Sales and related	9.3	9.8	9.1	9.5	9.2	10.1	9.8	10.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.8
Office and administrative support	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.9	7.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.5	13.7	16.1	17.8	16.7	18.1	19.5	16.6	18.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.3
Construction and extraction	9.1	9.6	8.9	7.8	7.3	8.8	10.7	9.9	10.5	12.3	9.9	11.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.5	5.0	5.6
Production, transportation, and material moving	15.0	13.8	15.5	21.5	22.7	19.2	17.5	15.7	22.2	18.1	14.5	13.9
Production	5.6	6.9	5.1	10.8	11.4	9.5	7.3	6.1	11.2	7.6	5.5	5.1
Transportation and material moving	9.4	6.9	10.4	10.8	11.3	9.7	10.1	9.6	11.0	10.5	9.0	8.8
Women												
Total (in thousands)	13,235	3,813	9,421	16,091	10,831	5,259	27,426	14,880	4,056	8,489	17,129	5,538
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related	47.8	50.3	46.7	44.8	44.4	45.6	44.1	45.0	42.5	43.2	44.2	42.3
Management, business, and	16.5	17.1	16.3	16.2	15.8	16.9	15.2	15.7	13.4	15.3	17.0	16.7

Continued

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued												
Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
- financial operations												
Management	10.6	11.2	10.3	10.0	9.5	10.9	9.9	10.2	8.7	9.8	10.8	11.0
Business and financial operations	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.5	6.2	5.7
Professional and related	31.2	33.2	30.5	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.8	29.3	29.1	27.9	27.2	25.7
Computer and mathematical	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.5
Architecture and engineering	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8
Life, physical, and social science	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0
Community and social services	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3
Legal	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.1
Education, training, and library	10.7	10.7	10.7	9.2	8.7	10.2	9.5	9.1	10.0	10.0	8.4	8.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical	10.0	11.4	9.4	10.7	11.1	9.9	10.2	10.2	11.9	9.6	8.3	8.3
Service	21.7	20.7	22.1	20.1	20.4	19.4	20.6	20.6	19.4	21.2	21.8	22.0
Healthcare support	6.0	5.3	6.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.9
Protective service	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8
Food preparation and serving related	5.5	5.7	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.4	2.8	3.9	3.5	4.0

Continued

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
Personal care and service	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	7.6	6.4
Sales and office	25.0	23.5	25.5	27.1	26.9	27.7	28.5	28.2	29.0	28.6	27.4	29.6
Sales and related	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.0	10.3	10.7
Office and administrative support	15.8	14.5	16.3	17.6	17.3	18.2	17.2	16.8	18.2	17.6	17.2	18.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5
Construction and extraction	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving	4.9	4.8	4.9	7.2	7.5	6.4	5.8	5.1	8.1	5.9	5.1	4.8
Production	2.6	3.0	2.5	4.7	4.8	4.3	3.3	2.9	5.0	3.2	2.6	2.5
Transportation and material moving	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4
White												
Total (in thousands)	21,600	6,599	15,001	28,525	18,865	9,660	43,102	22,122	6,646	14,335	28,888	10,36
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related	45.3	46.6	44.7	40.9	40.5	41.9	40.8	42.9	39.4	38.3	39.9	40.1
Management, business, and financial operations	19.4	19.5	19.4	18.2	17.6	19.4	17.7	18.7	16.1	16.9	17.6	18.3
Management	13.4	13.6	13.4	12.7	12.1	14.0	13.0	13.8	12.1	12.4	12.7	13.4

Continued

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				We	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
Business and financial operations	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.6	4.9	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.8
Professional and related	25.8	27.1	25.3	22.8	22.9	22.5	23.1	24.2	23.3	21.4	22.3	21.9
Computer and mathematical	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.0
Architecture and engineering	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Life, physical, and social science	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0
Community and social services	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
Legal	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0
Education, training, and library	7.7	7.5	7.8	6.2	5.9	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical	6.3	7.1	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.3	7.5	5.5	4.8	5.3
Service	16.5	16.3	16.6	15.0	15.2	14.6	15.3	15.1	14.3	16.1	17.3	16.9
Healthcare support	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0
Protective service	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Food preparation and serving related	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.1	4.0	4.1	3.9
Personal care and service	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.5
Sales and office	20.0	20.0	20.0	21.3	21.1	21.7	21.7	22.0	21.4	21.4	21.6	22.7

Continued

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				We	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
Sales and related	9.2	9.6	9.1	9.8	9.6	10.1	10.8	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.2	10.4
Office and administrative support	10.7	10.4	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.6	10.9	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.4	12.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.3	9.5	11.3	10.5	11.1	12.5	10.8	10.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.0
Construction and extraction	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.4	5.0	6.8	6.2	6.3	8.0	6.3	6.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	2.9	3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving	9.6	8.8	10.0	14.0	14.9	12.4	10.9	9.6	13.8	11.6	10.4	9.6
Production	4.1	4.6	3.9	7.6	8.1	6.5	5.2	4.3	7.5	5.5	4.3	3.7
Transportation and material moving	5.5	4.2	6.0	6.4	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.8
Black or African American												
Total (in thousands)	3,280	584	2,697	3,135	2,448	686	11,116	6,809	1,643	2,663	1,801	476
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related	31.3	34.1	30.7	30.0	30.0	30.1	31.7	33.2	25.3	31.8	37.8	31.2
Management, business, and financial operations	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.7	12.2	9.8	11.6	12.3	8.5	11.6	14.0	13.7
Management	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.7	6.0	7.4	7.8	5.6	7.7	9.2	9.7
Business and financial operations	3.4	3.0	3.5	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	2.9	3.9	4.8	4.0

Continued

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued												
Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				We	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
- Professional and related	20.4	23.4	19.7	18.4	17.8	20.3	20.1	20.9	16.8	20.2	23.8	17.5
Computer and mathematical	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.0	1.0	1.7	3.2	2.9
Architecture and engineering	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.6	1.5
Life, physical, and social science	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
Community and social services	3.7	4.4	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.0	1.4
Legal	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.6
Education, training, and library	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	2.3	1.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical	6.3	7.4	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.7	6.8	4.9
Service	29.4	28.5	29.5	23.2	23.4	22.5	22.8	23.3	21.0	22.5	21.6	25.4
Healthcare support	9.4	10.1	9.3	5.0	4.7	5.9	4.3	4.4	3.3	4.7	3.1	3.6
Protective service	3.8	2.7	4.1	2.4	2.6	1.7	3.4	3.6	2.4	3.4	3.1	2.6
Food preparation and serving related	5.4	4.0	5.7	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.3	5.6	8.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	2.9	4.9
Personal care and service	6.1	6.6	6.0	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.0	6.9	6.4
Sales and office	20.8	18.3	21.3	23.3	22.4	26.5	22.3	22.2	24.0	21.7	23.2	26.4
Sales and related	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.5	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.6	11.0

Continued

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
Office and administrative support	12.4	9.8	12.9	15.1	14.2	18.1	13.1	12.8	14.8	12.6	13.6	15.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	5.7	5.5	5.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.1	6.1	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Construction and extraction	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.0	1.8	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving	12.8	13.5	12.7	19.5	20.3	16.9	17.1	15.3	23.1	18.1	11.6	10.7
Production	3.9	5.1	3.6	8.3	8.2	8.8	6.3	5.5	11.4	5.3	2.6	2.4
Transportation and material moving	9.0	8.3	9.1	11.2	12.1	8.0	10.8	9.8	11.7	12.8	9.0	8.2
Asian												
Total (in thousands)	2,006	433	1,573	1,257	950	307	2,509	1,466	151	892	4,377	442
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related	54.2	59.3	52.8	55.2	58.5	45.0	57.2	57.2	57.1	57.2	54.1	47.4
Management, business, and financial operations	18.4	18.4	18.4	17.6	18.5	14.5	18.9	19.1	17.3	18.7	18.5	15.0
Management	10.6	11.0	10.5	10.9	11.0	10.5	12.7	13.7	15.3	10.6	11.1	9.9
Business and financial operations	7.8	7.4	7.9	6.7	7.6	4.0	6.2	5.5	2.0	8.1	7.4	5.1
Professional and related	35.8	40.9	34.4	37.6	39.9	30.5	38.4	38.1	39.7	38.5	35.7	32.4
Computer and mathematical	11.3	12.9	10.8	10.9	11.5	9.2	14.6	15.1	11.5	14.4	11.5	8.5

Continued

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued												
Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				We	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mour
- Architecture and engineering	3.2	5.4	2.6	5.0	5.7	3.2	4.0	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.8	3.1
Life, physical, and social science	2.5	4.4	2.0	3.5	3.8	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.3
Community and social services	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.8
Legal	1.4	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.9	(1)	0.5	1.1	1.3
Education, training, and library	4.8	5.7	4.5	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.1	4.9	7.4	4.9	4.6	5.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	2.4	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.9	0.6	2.1	1.9
Healthcare practitioner and technical	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.3	10.9	4.5	9.8	8.9	13.4	10.7	8.7	10.1
Service	14.7	14.1	14.9	14.7	13.6	17.9	16.0	17.8	16.0	13.2	16.4	24.5
Healthcare support	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	0.1	1.3	1.9	1.5
Protective service	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	(1)	0.5	0.9	1.0
Food preparation and serving related	6.5	6.1	6.6	5.3	4.9	6.3	5.3	5.6	8.5	4.2	5.6	8.6
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	1.0	1.9	0.8	2.9	2.5	4.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.7
Personal care and service	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.4	5.9	7.4	8.3	5.9	6.2	6.2	10.7
Sales and office	16.8	12.7	17.9	14.8	14.1	17.0	16.4	16.8	11.5	16.7	18.1	17.0
Sales and related	9.5	7.0	10.1	6.8	6.7	6.9	9.1	9.5	6.1	8.9	7.5	6.2
Office and administrative support	7.3	5.6	7.8	8.0	7.4	10.1	7.3	7.2	5.4	7.8	10.5	10.8
Natural resources,	2.9	2.5	3.0	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.1

Continued

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued												
Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				We	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mour
- construction, and maintenance (Continued)												
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.1	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	(1)
Construction and extraction	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.7
Production, transportation, and material moving	11.4	11.4	11.4	13.7	12.3	17.9	7.4	5.6	12.1	9.7	7.7	8.0
Production	4.9	9.4	3.7	9.5	8.4	12.7	4.8	3.0	9.4	7.1	4.0	5.3
Transportation and material moving	6.4	2.0	7.7	4.2	3.9	5.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.7	2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Total (in thousands)	3,584	784	2,800	2,723	1,970	753	10,795	4,899	424	5,474	10,623	2,926
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related	25.6	26.5	25.3	21.6	21.1	23.0	24.6	26.0	23.4	23.4	21.7	21.5
Management, business, and financial operations	10.6	10.9	10.6	9.3	9.0	10.2	10.9	11.7	10.4	10.3	9.2	10.2
Management	7.8	7.6	7.8	6.3	6.2	6.5	8.2	9.0	7.8	7.5	6.6	7.8
Business and financial operations	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.3
Professional and related	14.9	15.6	14.7	12.3	12.1	12.8	13.7	14.3	13.1	13.2	12.5	11.3
Computer and mathematical	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2
Architecture and engineering	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.9

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				We	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
Life, physical, and social science	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
Community and social services	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.1
Legal	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
Education, training, and library	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.1	4.3	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	2.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical	3.1	3.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.6	4.2	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.9
Service	30.0	29.4	30.1	22.2	22.5	21.2	22.4	22.7	24.2	22.0	24.7	25.6
Healthcare support	4.7	4.2	4.9	2.3	2.6	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5
Protective service	2.0	1.4	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.8
Food preparation and serving related	8.7	9.9	8.3	9.9	9.6	10.6	7.4	7.3	9.9	7.3	8.3	9.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	9.4	9.9	9.3	6.3	6.9	5.0	7.8	8.2	9.3	7.2	7.9	8.7
Personal care and service	5.2	4.0	5.5	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.2	1.2	3.5	4.4	3.6
Sales and office	17.5	17.2	17.6	19.5	20.1	18.1	20.7	21.4	13.7	20.5	21.8	21.9
Sales and related	7.9	8.8	7.7	8.1	8.2	7.6	10.2	11.2	7.0	9.5	9.4	9.0
Office and administrative support	9.6	8.5	9.9	11.5	11.9	10.4	10.5	10.2	6.7	11.0	12.4	12.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	11.1	9.4	11.6	12.1	10.6	16.0	19.0	17.9	25.2	19.5	16.8	17.7

Continued

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino eth annual averages - Continued												
Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				W	
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mou
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.3	2.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.6	3.6	2.3
Construction and extraction	7.9	6.6	8.3	7.8	6.5	11.5	13.8	12.5	20.7	14.5	9.7	11.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.1	4.3	4.2	3.1	4.5	3.4	3.5
Production, transportation, and material moving	15.9	17.4	15.4	24.6	25.7	21.8	13.4	12.0	13.5	14.6	15.0	13.3
Production	6.5	9.4	5.7	15.3	15.5	14.7	6.4	5.4	7.8	7.1	6.0	5.1
Transportation and material moving	9.4	8.1	9.7	9.3	10.2	7.1	7.0	6.6	5.7	7.5	9.0	8.2

Continued

Footnotes
(1) Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Totals for broad categories include other detailed occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands]											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
Civilian labor force											
Total	28,472	8,070	20,402	34,935	23,630	11,305	60,356	32,160	8,919	19,277	38,748
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	494	(2)	(2)	404	172
Construction	1,924	557	1,367	2,135	1,365	770	4,869	2,476	674	1,719	2,920
Manufacturing	2,396	780	1,617	5,187	3,746	1,442	5,429	2,460	1,209	1,761	3,171
Durable goods	1,478	545	933	3,385	2,522	863	3,280	1,452	807	1,021	2,085
Nonmetallic mineral products	(2)	(2)	(2)	138	(2)	(2)	188	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

Continued

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Continued											
Primary and fabricated metal products	325	103	222	661	500	161	578	209	149	221	271
Machinery manufacturing	159	(2)	(2)	499	339	160	372	150	(2)	142	144
Computer and electronic products	184	(2)	(2)	191	127	(2)	279	133	(2)	(2)	435
Electrical equipment and appliances	(2)	(2)	(2)	139	(2)	(2)	167	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation equipment	232	111	121	1,026	839	188	862	355	304	203	510
Wood products	(2)	(2)	(2)	125	(2)	(2)	200	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Furniture and fixtures	(2)	(2)	(2)	130	(2)	(2)	175	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	303	128	176	477	339	138	460	240	94	126	420
Nondurable goods	919	235	684	1,802	1,223	579	2,149	1,008	401	740	1,086
Food manufacturing	238	(2)	191	639	340	299	659	277	124	257	387
Beverage and tobacco products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile, apparel, and leather	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	263	173	(2)	(2)	141
Paper and printing	117	(2)	(2)	317	228	(2)	306	152	(2)	(2)	152
Petroleum and coal products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals	347	(2)	270	430	324	(2)	484	236	(2)	167	222
Plastic and rubber products	(2)	(2)	(2)	232	191	(2)	207	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade	3,411	1,006	2,405	4,471	2,976	1,495	7,783	4,141	1,130	2,513	4,852
Wholesale trade	610	170	440	853	564	289	1,318	669	193	456	835
Retail trade	2,801	836	1,965	3,618	2,413	1,206	6,466	3,472	937	2,057	4,017
Transportation and utilities	1,568	311	1,257	1,905	1,368	537	3,610	1,844	599	1,167	2,172
Transportation and warehousing	1,354	262	1,092	1,632	1,178	455	2,993	1,538	499	955	1,882
Utilities	214	(2)	165	273	190	(2)	617	306	100	212	290
Information	582	141	441	530	363	166	909	508	113	288	836
Publishing, except Internet	119	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
-Motion picture and sound recording industries	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	133	(2)	(2)	(2)	248
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	117	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	163	(2)	(2)	(2)	125
Telecommunications	136	(2)	(2)	131	(2)	(2)	357	193	(2)	128	211
Libraries, archives, and other information services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Financial activities	2,222	588	1,634	2,383	1,539	844	3,913	2,202	483	1,228	2,448
Finance and insurance	1,635	439	1,197	1,835	1,169	665	2,597	1,413	339	844	1,528
Finance	1,083	273	809	1,076	677	399	1,568	850	201	517	987
Insurance	553	165	387	758	493	266	1,029	563	138	327	541
Real estate and rental and leasing	587	149	438	549	370	179	1,317	789	144	384	920
Real estate	538	140	398	467	313	153	1,155	690	127	338	820
Rental and leasing services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	161	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Professional and business services	3,725	1,079	2,646	3,713	2,629	1,084	7,449	4,409	885	2,155	5,392
Professional and technical services	2,546	737	1,809	2,303	1,622	681	4,627	2,839	502	1,286	3,606
Management, administrative, and waste services	1,179	342	837	1,410	1,007	403	2,822	1,570	383	869	1,786
Administrative and support services	1,051	309	742	1,231	868	363	2,550	1,415	339	796	1,617
Waste management and remediation services	(2)	(2)	(2)	133	(2)	(2)	193	(2)	(2)	(2)	122
Education and health services	7,383	2,173	5,210	8,079	5,384	2,695	13,148	6,963	1,990	4,196	8,068
Educational services	2,917	834	2,083	3,105	2,043	1,061	5,222	2,726	771	1,725	3,292
Health care and social assistance	4,466	1,339	3,127	4,975	3,341	1,634	7,926	4,236	1,219	2,470	4,775
Hospitals	1,485	475	1,010	1,746	1,183	563	2,760	1,464	441	855	1,510
Health services, except hospitals	2,181	642	1,539	2,460	1,686	775	4,057	2,153	626	1,277	2,391
Social assistance	800	222	578	768	472	296	1,109	619	152	338	875

Continued

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Continued Leisure and hospitality	2,551	713	1,838	2,998	2,046	953	5,757	3,096	813	1,849	4,091
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	655	173	482	652	419	233	1,187	678	158	351	1,112
Accommodation and food services	1,896	540	1,356	2,346	1,627	720	4,570	2,418	655	1,498	2,978
Accommodation	245	(2)	179	219	128	(2)	616	380	(2)	170	479
Food services and drinking places	1,651	474	1,177	2,127	1,499	628	3,955	2,038	589	1,328	2,499
Other services	1,263	362	901	1,546	1,063	483	3,108	1,692	433	984	1,917
Other services, except private households	1,121	318	803	1,431	979	453	2,756	1,497	391	868	1,662
Repair and maintenance	298	89	209	414	273	141	900	439	126	336	551
Personal and laundry services	460	119	340	560	408	153	1,044	598	131	315	692
Membership associations and organizations	363	110	254	457	298	159	812	461	134	217	418
Private households	142	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	352	194	(2)	(2)	255
Public administration	1,191	295	895	1,231	800	431	3,130	1,946	388	796	1,792
Agriculture and related industries	223	(2)	164	672	304	368	750	371	161	218	911
Employed											
Total	27,522	7,840	19,681	33,780	22,810	10,970	58,448	31,183	8,615	18,650	37,367
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	477	(2)	(2)	391	166
Construction	1,841	535	1,306	2,014	1,281	733	4,696	2,392	644	1,660	2,791
Manufacturing	2,324	758	1,566	5,039	3,636	1,403	5,269	2,398	1,167	1,705	3,069
Durable goods	1,434	532	902	3,286	2,446	839	3,188	1,423	777	990	2,037
Nonmetallic mineral products	(2)	(2)	(2)	133	(2)	(2)	181	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Primary and fabricated metal products	314	101	214	649	491	159	563	204	144	215	265
Machinery manufacturing	155	(2)	(2)	486	330	156	363	147	(2)	138	141
Computer and electronic products	181	(2)	(2)	185	123	(2)	273	131	(2)	(2)	428

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Continued											
Electrical equipment and appliances	(2)	(2)	(2)	137	(2)	(2)	164	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation equipment	226	110	117	988	805	183	838	351	292	195	501
Wood products	(2)	(2)	(2)	123	(2)	(2)	195	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Furniture and fixtures	(2)	(2)	(2)	122	(2)	(2)	168	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	295	124	171	462	329	133	442	235	86	121	404
Nondurable goods	890	226	664	1,753	1,189	564	2,081	975	390	716	1,032
Food manufacturing	228	(2)	183	614	323	290	632	259	120	253	356
Beverage and tobacco products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile, apparel, and leather	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	254	167	(2)	(2)	134
Paper and printing	112	(2)	(2)	310	223	(2)	301	149	(2)	(2)	146
Petroleum and coal products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals	339	(2)	264	425	321	(2)	476	233	(2)	163	216
Plastic and rubber products	(2)	(2)	(2)	225	185	(2)	197	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade	3,269	972	2,297	4,304	2,858	1,446	7,484	3,973	1,087	2,424	4,632
Wholesale trade	590	166	423	834	552	282	1,289	654	188	446	803
Retail trade	2,679	806	1,874	3,470	2,306	1,164	6,195	3,319	899	1,978	3,829
Transportation and utilities	1,510	302	1,208	1,853	1,327	526	3,496	1,781	584	1,131	2,107
Transportation and warehousing	1,299	254	1,045	1,586	1,142	444	2,886	1,480	485	921	1,822
Utilities	211	(2)	163	267	185	(2)	610	301	99	210	285
Information	561	134	427	514	352	161	868	490	108	270	816
Publishing, except Internet	111	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Motion picture and sound recording industries	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	119	(2)	(2)	(2)	239
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	114	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	156	(2)	(2)	(2)	122
Telecommunications	135	(2)	(2)	128	(2)	(2)	348	191	(2)	121	207

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
Libraries, archives, and other information services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Financial activities	2,176	579	1,597	2,331	1,503	828	3,832	2,159	475	1,198	2,397
Finance and insurance	1,605	433	1,171	1,800	1,147	653	2,541	1,385	335	821	1,499
Finance	1,062	270	792	1,055	663	392	1,533	832	198	503	969
Insurance	542	163	379	745	484	261	1,008	553	136	319	530
Real estate and rental and leasing	571	146	426	532	356	175	1,291	774	140	376	898
Real estate	527	138	389	449	300	150	1,136	679	125	333	800
Rental and leasing services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	154	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Professional and business services	3,593	1,045	2,548	3,566	2,524	1,042	7,194	4,276	847	2,070	5,199
Professional and technical services	2,479	721	1,758	2,249	1,586	663	4,539	2,783	495	1,260	3,506
Management, administrative, and waste services	1,115	324	790	1,317	939	379	2,655	1,493	353	810	1,693
Administrative and support services	990	291	698	1,143	802	340	2,391	1,344	308	739	1,530
Waste management and remediation services	(2)	(2)	(2)	129	(2)	(2)	188	(2)	(2)	(2)	121
Education and health services	7,199	2,134	5,065	7,888	5,256	2,632	12,864	6,820	1,945	4,099	7,847
Educational services	2,841	815	2,026	3,019	1,987	1,032	5,111	2,667	754	1,691	3,184
Health care and social assistance	4,358	1,318	3,039	4,869	3,270	1,599	7,753	4,153	1,192	2,408	4,664
Hospitals	1,465	468	998	1,727	1,170	557	2,723	1,446	436	841	1,490
Health services, except hospitals	2,124	634	1,490	2,402	1,649	753	3,955	2,105	610	1,241	2,337
Social assistance	769	217	552	741	452	289	1,075	602	146	326	837
Leisure and hospitality	2,410	680	1,730	2,831	1,926	905	5,450	2,938	764	1,748	3,912
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	619	166	453	613	391	222	1,137	653	149	335	1,065
Accommodation and food services	1,791	514	1,277	2,218	1,535	683	4,313	2,285	615	1,413	2,847
Accommodation	228	(2)	167	207	119	(2)	591	371	(2)	161	458

Continued

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Food services and drinking places	1,563	453	1,110	2,011	1,415	595	3,722	1,914	556	1,252	2,389
Other services	1,220	353	867	1,496	1,028	468	3,021	1,643	418	960	1,858
Other services, except private households	1,086	312	775	1,389	950	439	2,682	1,453	381	848	1,620
Repair and maintenance	287	87	200	403	266	137	872	424	123	326	531
Personal and laundry services	447	118	329	543	397	146	1,012	578	125	308	681
Membership associations and organizations	352	106	246	444	288	156	798	450	133	214	408
Private households	134	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	339	190	(2)	(2)	239
Public administration	1,172	288	884	1,211	785	426	3,075	1,908	383	783	1,747
Agriculture and related industries	217	(2)	161	655	292	363	722	357	155	210	824
Unemployed											
Total	950	230	721	1,155	820	335	1,909	977	304	628	1,381
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	17	(2)	(2)	13	6
Construction	83	22	61	121	83	38	174	84	31	59	129
Manufacturing	72	21	51	149	110	39	160	62	42	55	103
Durable goods	44	13	31	99	76	23	92	30	31	31	49
Nonmetallic mineral products	(2)	(2)	(2)	5	(2)	(2)	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Primary and fabricated metal products	10	2	8	12	9	3	15	5	5	5	6
Machinery manufacturing	4	(2)	(2)	12	9	3	8	3	(2)	3	4
Computer and electronic products	3	(2)	(2)	5	4	(2)	5	2	(2)	(2)	6
Electrical equipment and appliances	(2)	(2)	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation equipment	6	1	4	38	33	4	23	3	11	9	9
Wood products	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	(2)	(2)	5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Furniture and fixtures	(2)	(2)	(2)	9	(2)	(2)	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

Continued

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Miscellaneous manufacturing	9	4	5	15	10	5	18	5	8	5	16
Nondurable goods	28	9	19	49	34	15	68	33	11	24	54
Food manufacturing	10	(2)	8	25	16	9	27	19	4	4	32
Beverage and tobacco products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile, apparel, and leather	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9	6	(2)	(2)	7
Paper and printing	5	(2)	(2)	6	5	(2)	5	3	(2)	(2)	6
Petroleum and coal products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals	7	(2)	6	5	3	(2)	8	3	(2)	4	6
Plastic and rubber products	(2)	(2)	(2)	7	5	(2)	9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade	142	34	109	167	119	49	299	168	43	88	220
Wholesale trade	20	4	17	19	12	7	29	15	4	10	32
Retail trade	122	30	92	148	107	41	270	153	38	79	188
Transportation and utilities	57	9	48	52	41	10	114	63	15	36	64
Transportation and warehousing	55	8	47	46	35	10	107	58	15	34	60
Utilities	3	(2)	1	6	6	(2)	7	5	1	2	5
Information	21	6	14	16	11	5	41	18	5	18	20
Publishing, except Internet	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Motion picture and sound recording industries	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	14	(2)	(2)	(2)	9
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	2
Telecommunications	1	(2)	(2)	3	(2)	(2)	10	2	(2)	7	4
Libraries, archives, and other information services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Financial activities	46	9	37	52	36	16	81	43	8	30	51
Finance and insurance	31	5	25	35	22	12	56	28	5	23	29
Finance	21	3	18	21	13	8	35	18	3	14	18
Insurance	10	3	8	13	9	4	21	10	2	9	11

Continued

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Real estate and rental and leasing	15	3	12	17	14	4	26	15	3	7	21
Real estate	12	3	9	17	14	4	19	11	2	6	19
Rental and leasing services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Professional and business services	132	34	98	146	104	42	255	133	38	85	192
Professional and technical services	68	17	51	54	36	18	88	56	7	25	100
Management, administrative, and waste services	64	18	47	92	68	24	167	77	31	60	93
Administrative and support services	61	18	43	88	65	23	159	71	31	57	87
Waste management and remediation services	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	(2)	(2)	6	(2)	(2)	(2)	2
Education and health services	184	40	145	191	128	63	284	143	45	96	220
Educational services	76	19	57	86	57	29	111	60	17	34	109
Health care and social assistance	108	20	88	106	71	34	173	83	28	62	112
Hospitals	19	7	12	19	14	5	37	18	5	14	20
Health services, except hospitals	57	9	49	59	37	22	102	49	17	36	54
Social assistance	32	5	27	28	20	7	34	17	6	12	38
Leisure and hospitality	140	32	108	167	119	48	307	158	49	101	179
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	36	7	29	39	28	11	50	25	9	16	47
Accommodation and food services	105	26	79	128	92	37	257	133	39	85	131
Accommodation	17	(2)	12	12	8	(2)	24	9	(2)	10	21
Food services and drinking places	88	21	67	117	83	33	233	124	34	75	110
Other services	43	9	34	50	36	15	87	49	14	24	59
Other services, except private households	35	7	28	42	28	14	74	44	10	20	42
Repair and maintenance	11	2	9	11	8	4	28	15	3	10	20

Continued

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Personal and laundry services	12	1	11	17	11	6	32	20	6	7	11
Membership associations and organizations	11	4	8	13	10	4	14	10	1	3	11
Private households	8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13	4	(2)	(2)	16
Public administration	19	8	11	19	15	5	55	38	5	12	45
Agriculture and related industries	6	(2)	3	17	12	5	28	14	6	8	87
Unemployment rate											
Total	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.6
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.5	(2)	(2)	3.2	3.3
Construction	4.3	3.9	4.5	5.7	6.1	4.9	3.6	3.4	4.6	3.4	4.4
Manufacturing	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.1	3.2
Durable goods	3.0	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.0	3.8	3.1	2.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.4	(2)	(2)	3.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Primary and fabricated metal products	3.2	2.0	3.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.2
Machinery manufacturing	2.5	(2)	(2)	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	(2)	2.3	2.6
Computer and electronic products	1.7	(2)	(2)	2.8	3.2	(2)	2.0	1.5	(2)	(2)	1.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.4	(2)	(2)	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation equipment	2.4	1.2	3.6	3.7	4.0	2.4	2.7	0.9	3.7	4.3	1.8
Wood products	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.2	(2)	(2)	2.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Furniture and fixtures	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	(2)	(2)	3.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.9	2.1	8.7	3.8	3.9
Nondurable goods	3.1	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.2	4.9
Food manufacturing	4.1	(2)	4.1	3.9	4.8	2.9	4.1	6.7	3.2	1.7	8.2
Beverage and tobacco products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
Textile, apparel, and leather (Continued)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.6	3.2	(2)	(2)	4.6
Paper and printing	4.1	(2)	(2)	2.0	2.0	(2)	1.7	1.9	(2)	(2)	4.2
Petroleum and coal products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals	2.1	(2)	2.2	1.2	0.8	(2)	1.7	1.1	(2)	2.4	2.8
Plastic and rubber products	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.2	2.9	(2)	4.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	3.4	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.5
Wholesale trade	3.4	2.1	3.8	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.8
Retail trade	4.4	3.6	4.7	4.1	4.4	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.7
Transportation and utilities	3.7	3.0	3.8	2.7	3.0	1.9	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	3.0	4.3	2.8	3.0	2.3	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.2
Utilities	1.3	(2)	0.8	2.2	3.1	(2)	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.6
Information	3.5	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.5	3.5	4.4	6.3	2.4
Publishing, except Internet	6.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Motion picture and sound recording industries	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	3.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9
Telecommunications	0.9	(2)	(2)	2.4	(2)	(2)	2.7	0.8	(2)	5.4	1.7
Libraries, archives, and other information services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Financial activities	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.1
Finance and insurance	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.7	1.9
Finance	1.9	1.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.3	2.7	1.8
Insurance	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.3
Real estate	2.2	1.9	2.3	3.7	4.4	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.4
Rental and leasing services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Professional and business services	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.0	4.2	3.9	3.6

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Professional and technical services	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.8
Management, administrative, and waste services	5.5	5.2	5.6	6.6	6.8	6.0	5.9	4.9	8.0	6.9	5.2
Administrative and support services	5.8	5.7	5.8	7.1	7.5	6.2	6.2	5.0	9.0	7.2	5.4
Waste management and remediation services	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.9	(2)	(2)	3.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.3
Education and health services	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.7
Educational services	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.3
Health care and social assistance	2.4	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3
Hospitals	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3
Health services, except hospitals	2.6	1.3	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.3
Social assistance	4.0	2.2	4.6	3.6	4.3	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.8	3.5	4.3
Leisure and hospitality	5.5	4.5	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	6.0	5.4	4.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	5.5	3.8	6.0	6.0	6.6	4.8	4.2	3.7	5.8	4.6	4.3
Accommodation and food services	5.5	4.8	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.7	4.4
Accommodation	6.9	(2)	6.8	5.3	6.5	(2)	4.0	2.4	(2)	5.6	4.4
Food services and drinking places	5.3	4.4	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.7	4.4
Other services	3.4	2.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.4	3.1
Other services, except private households	3.1	2.1	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.5
Repair and maintenance	3.7	2.1	4.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.1	3.7
Personal and laundry services	2.7	1.1	3.2	3.1	2.7	4.1	3.1	3.3	4.5	2.1	1.6
Membership associations and organizations	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.4	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.3	2.6
Private households	5.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.6	2.2	(2)	(2)	6.5
Public administration	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.5

Continued

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2019 annual average thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Continued Agriculture and related industries	2.8	(2)	1.6	2.6	4.0	1.3	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6	9.6

Footnotes
(1) Excludes people with no previous work experience.
(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Continued TOTAL											
Total (in thousands)	27,522	7,840	19,681	33,780	22,810	10,970	58,448	31,183	8,615	18,650	37,367
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	2.1	0.4
Construction	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.6	6.7	8.0	7.7	7.5	8.9	7.5
Manufacturing	8.4	9.7	8.0	14.9	15.9	12.8	9.0	7.7	13.5	9.1	8.2
Durable goods	5.2	6.8	4.6	9.7	10.7	7.7	5.5	4.6	9.0	5.3	5.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Primary and fabricated metal products	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.7
Machinery manufacturing	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4
Computer and electronic products	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2
Transportation equipment	0.8	1.4	0.6	2.9	3.5	1.7	1.4	1.1	3.4	1.0	1.3
Wood products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Furniture and fixtures	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1
Nondurable goods	3.2	2.9	3.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	3.6	3.1	4.5	3.8	2.8
Food manufacturing	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
Paper and printing	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Petroleum and coal products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.1
Chemicals	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6
Plastic and rubber products	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1
Wholesale and retail trade	11.9	12.4	11.7	12.7	12.5	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.6	13.0	12.4
Wholesale trade	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.1
Retail trade	9.7	10.3	9.5	10.3	10.1	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.2
Transportation and utilities	5.5	3.9	6.1	5.5	5.8	4.8	6.0	5.7	6.8	6.1	5.6
Transportation and warehousing	4.7	3.2	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.7	5.6	4.9	4.9
Utilities	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8
Information	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.2
Publishing, except Internet	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Telecommunications	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Financial activities	7.9	7.4	8.1	6.9	6.6	7.6	6.6	6.9	5.5	6.4	6.4
Finance and insurance	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.3	5.0	6.0	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.0

Continued

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Finance	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.6
Continued Insurance	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.0	2.4
Real estate	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.1
Rental and leasing services	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Professional and business services	13.1	13.3	12.9	10.6	11.1	9.5	12.3	13.7	9.8	11.1	13.9
Professional and technical services	9.0	9.2	8.9	6.7	7.0	6.0	7.8	8.9	5.7	6.8	9.4
Management, administrative, and waste services	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.5	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.5
Administrative and support services	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	4.1	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.1
Waste management and remediation services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Education and health services	26.2	27.2	25.7	23.4	23.0	24.0	22.0	21.9	22.6	22.0	21.0
Educational services	10.3	10.4	10.3	8.9	8.7	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.7	9.1	8.5
Health care and social assistance	15.8	16.8	15.4	14.4	14.3	14.6	13.3	13.3	13.8	12.9	12.5
Hospitals	5.3	6.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.0
Health services, except hospitals	7.7	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.3
Social assistance	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.2
Leisure and hospitality	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.2	9.3	9.4	8.9	9.4	10.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.9
Accommodation and food services	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.2	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.6	7.6
Accommodation	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.2
Food services and drinking places	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.2	5.4	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.4
Other services	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.0
Other services, except private households	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.3

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Continued											
Repair and maintenance	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
Personal and laundry services	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8
Membership associations and organizations	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
Private households	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
Public administration	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.9	5.3	6.1	4.4	4.2	4.7
Agriculture and related industries	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.3	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.1	2.2
Men											
Total (in thousands)	14,287	4,027	10,260	17,690	11,979	5,711	31,022	16,303	4,559	10,161	20,238
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.8	3.2	0.7
Construction	11.8	12.2	11.7	10.2	9.5	11.5	13.6	13.1	12.9	14.6	12.3
Manufacturing	11.1	13.2	10.2	20.5	21.9	17.5	12.0	10.1	18.6	12.2	10.6
Durable goods	7.4	9.6	6.5	14.0	15.4	11.1	7.7	6.3	12.7	7.6	7.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	1.8	2.0	1.7	3.1	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.1	2.7	1.8	1.1
Machinery manufacturing	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.6
Computer and electronic products	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2
Transportation equipment	1.2	2.0	0.8	4.2	5.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	4.8	1.5	1.9
Wood products	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
Furniture and fixtures	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2
Nondurable goods	3.7	3.6	3.7	6.4	6.5	6.3	4.4	3.8	5.9	4.6	3.1
Food manufacturing	1.0	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.6	3.2	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.0

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Beverage and tobacco products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
Paper and printing	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5
Petroleum and coal products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.2	0.8	0.2
Chemicals	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.6
Plastic and rubber products	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade	12.9	13.6	12.6	13.6	13.1	14.8	13.3	13.2	12.9	13.6	12.9
Wholesale trade	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.8
Retail trade	10.0	10.6	9.7	10.3	9.8	11.3	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.2	10.1
Transportation and utilities	8.1	5.6	9.1	7.9	8.3	6.9	8.6	8.4	9.9	8.5	7.8
Transportation and warehousing	7.0	4.7	7.9	6.7	7.1	5.8	7.0	6.9	8.1	6.8	6.7
Utilities	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.1
Information	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.7	2.5
Publishing, except Internet	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Telecommunications	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1
Financial activities	8.1	7.4	8.4	6.0	5.8	6.4	5.6	6.2	4.2	5.3	5.6
Finance and insurance	5.8	5.6	5.9	4.3	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.4	3.4
Finance	4.3	3.9	4.5	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.4	2.2	2.4
Insurance	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.8	2.3
Real estate	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.9
Rental and leasing services	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3

Continued

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Professional and business services	14.6	15.6	14.2	11.5	12.2	10.1	13.6	15.4	10.8	12.1	15.4
Professional and technical services	9.9	10.5	9.6	7.1	7.5	6.2	8.3	9.7	6.0	7.2	10.2
Management, administrative, and waste services	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.7	3.9	5.3	5.7	4.8	4.9	5.1
Administrative and support services	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.5	4.5
Waste management and remediation services	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
Education and health services	13.0	13.4	12.9	10.6	10.4	10.9	10.1	10.3	9.4	10.1	10.7
Educational services	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.6	5.1
Health care and social assistance	6.8	7.0	6.7	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6
Hospitals	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
Health services, except hospitals	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.7
Social assistance	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7
Leisure and hospitality	8.6	8.3	8.7	7.5	7.6	7.3	8.3	8.8	7.1	8.2	9.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.7	3.0
Accommodation and food services	6.4	6.2	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.3	6.4	6.7	5.7	6.5	6.8
Accommodation	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0
Food services and drinking places	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.6	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.8
Other services	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.3
Other services, except private households	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.1
Repair and maintenance	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.3
Personal and laundry services	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Membership associations and organizations	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.9
Private households	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Continued

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Continued — Public administration	4.7	4.3	4.9	3.6	3.5	3.9	5.4	6.2	4.8	4.3	4.6
Agriculture and related industries	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.8	1.8	4.8	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.9
Women											
Total (in thousands)	13,235	3,813	9,421	16,091	10,831	5,259	27,426	14,880	4,056	8,489	17,129
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.8	0.1
Construction	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.8
Manufacturing	5.6	5.9	5.5	8.8	9.4	7.7	5.6	5.0	7.8	5.5	5.4
Durable goods	2.9	3.8	2.5	5.0	5.5	3.9	2.9	2.6	4.8	2.6	3.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Primary and fabricated metal products	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
Machinery manufacturing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
Computer and electronic products	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Transportation equipment	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.7
Wood products	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Furniture and fixtures	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9
Nondurable goods	2.7	2.1	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.4
Food manufacturing	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.9
Beverage and tobacco products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
Paper and printing	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Petroleum and coal products	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)
Chemicals	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
Plastic and rubber products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Wholesale and retail trade	10.8	11.2	10.6	11.7	11.9	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.8
Wholesale trade	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
Retail trade	9.5	9.9	9.3	10.2	10.4	9.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.4
Transportation and utilities	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.7
Utilities	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Information	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.8
Publishing, except Internet	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Telecommunications	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Financial activities	7.7	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.5	8.8	7.6	7.7	6.9	7.8	7.3
Finance and insurance	5.9	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.1	7.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.6	4.8
Finance	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.3	2.9
Insurance	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.6
Real estate	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.4
Rental and leasing services	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Professional and business services	11.4	11.0	11.6	9.5	9.8	8.8	10.8	11.9	8.7	9.9	12.2
Professional and technical services	8.1	7.8	8.2	6.2	6.3	5.9	7.1	8.0	5.4	6.3	8.4
Management, administrative, and waste services	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.8

Continued

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
-Administrative and support services	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.6
Continued											
Waste management and remediation services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Education and health services	40.3	41.8	39.7	37.4	37.0	38.2	35.5	34.6	37.3	36.2	33.2
Educational services	14.7	14.6	14.7	13.0	12.7	13.8	13.3	12.6	13.7	14.4	12.6
Health care and social assistance	25.6	27.2	25.0	24.3	24.3	24.4	22.2	22.0	23.6	21.8	20.6
Hospitals	8.1	9.2	7.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	7.5	7.3	8.3	7.5	6.2
Health services, except hospitals	12.8	13.3	12.7	11.9	12.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	12.1	11.0	10.4
Social assistance	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.9	3.6	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.0
Leisure and hospitality	8.9	9.1	8.9	9.3	9.4	9.2	10.4	10.1	10.9	10.8	11.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.7
Accommodation and food services	6.7	7.0	6.6	7.6	7.8	7.2	8.4	8.1	8.8	8.9	8.6
Accommodation	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.5
Food services and drinking places	5.7	6.1	5.5	6.9	7.1	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.9	7.7	7.1
Other services	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.8	6.1	5.1	5.7	5.8
Other services, except private households	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.6
Repair and maintenance	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Personal and laundry services	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.9
Membership associations and organizations	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3
Private households	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.3
Public administration	3.7	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.9	5.1	6.0	4.0	4.1	4.8
Agriculture and related industries	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.4
White											
Total (in thousands)	21,600	6,599	15,001	28,525	18,865	9,660	43,102	22,122	6,646	14,335	28,888
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
-Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.5	2.3	0.5
Construction	7.5	7.3	7.5	6.6	6.4	7.1	9.4	9.1	8.5	10.2	8.5
Manufacturing	8.9	9.5	8.7	15.0	16.3	12.4	9.0	7.8	13.2	9.0	8.2
Durable goods	5.6	6.6	5.1	9.8	10.9	7.6	5.6	4.8	8.9	5.3	5.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Primary and fabricated metal products	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.2	0.8
Machinery manufacturing	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4
Computer and electronic products	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
Transportation equipment	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.7	3.3	1.6	1.4	1.1	3.0	1.0	1.3
Wood products	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Furniture and fixtures	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0
Nondurable goods	3.4	2.9	3.6	5.2	5.4	4.8	3.5	3.1	4.3	3.7	2.9
Food manufacturing	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.4	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
Paper and printing	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Petroleum and coal products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.1
Chemicals	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6
Plastic and rubber products	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1
Wholesale and retail trade	11.8	12.4	11.5	13.0	12.7	13.5	12.9	12.9	12.6	13.2	12.6
Wholesale trade	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3
Retail trade	9.6	10.3	9.3	10.3	10.1	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.7	10.3

Continued

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
Transportation and utilities	4.9	3.9	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.9	5.8	5.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	3.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.6
Utilities	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.8
Information	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.1
Publishing, except Internet	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Telecommunications	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Financial activities	8.1	7.7	8.3	7.0	6.7	7.8	6.8	7.3	6.1	6.4	6.4
Finance and insurance	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.1	6.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
Finance	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5
Insurance	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.1	2.5
Real estate	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.9	2.3
Rental and leasing services	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Professional and business services	13.0	13.3	12.8	10.3	10.8	9.3	12.7	14.4	10.2	11.1	13.6
Professional and technical services	9.1	9.2	9.0	6.6	6.8	6.0	8.1	9.5	6.3	6.9	8.8
Management, administrative, and waste services	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.2	4.8
Administrative and support services	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	3.4	3.8	4.4
Waste management and remediation services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Education and health services	25.5	26.6	24.9	22.9	22.4	23.8	20.9	20.7	22.1	20.8	20.6

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Educational services	11.2	11.0	11.3	9.2	8.9	9.7	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.2	8.8
Health care and social assistance	14.3	15.7	13.6	13.7	13.5	14.2	12.1	12.1	13.3	11.5	11.7
Hospitals	4.8	5.6	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.3	5.1	3.8	3.6
Health services, except hospitals	7.1	7.6	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.7	6.2	5.9
Social assistance	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1
Leisure and hospitality	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.1	8.2	7.8	8.8	8.9	8.2	9.1	10.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.8
Accommodation and food services	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.8	6.8	6.6	6.4	7.3	7.4
Accommodation	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.3
Other services	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.9
Other services, except private households	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.3
Repair and maintenance	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.5
Personal and laundry services	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
Membership associations and organizations	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1
Private households	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Public administration	4.3	3.7	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.9	5.6	4.2	4.1	4.4
Agriculture and related industries	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.2	1.5	3.7	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.3	2.6
Black or African American											
Total (in thousands)	3,280	584	2,697	3,135	2,448	686	11,116	6,809	1,643	2,663	1,801
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.1
Construction	4.1	4.2	4.0	2.1	1.8	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.5
Manufacturing	4.7	6.3	4.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	8.9	7.6	14.6	8.8	5.6
Durable goods	2.8	4.6	2.4	7.9	8.5	5.7	4.8	3.9	9.4	4.3	3.9

Continued

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Nonmetallic mineral products	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Primary and fabricated metal products	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.2
Machinery manufacturing	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.2
Computer and electronic products	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	(1)
Transportation equipment	0.5	0.9	0.4	4.0	4.5	2.1	1.7	1.2	4.3	1.2	1.7
Wood products	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	(1)
Furniture and fixtures	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.8
Nondurable goods	1.9	1.7	1.9	4.4	3.8	6.6	4.1	3.6	5.2	4.5	1.7
Food manufacturing	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.1	3.9	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.1	0.5
Beverage and tobacco products	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3
Paper and printing	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3
Petroleum and coal products	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.5	0.2
Chemicals	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3
Plastic and rubber products	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	(1)
Wholesale and retail trade	11.3	13.3	10.9	11.2	11.1	11.7	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.2	11.5
Wholesale trade	1.6	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.4
Retail trade	9.7	10.7	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.4	10.7	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.1
Transportation and utilities	9.4	6.4	10.1	10.2	10.9	7.8	9.0	8.6	10.7	9.2	9.4
Transportation and warehousing	8.9	6.2	9.5	9.7	10.3	7.4	8.2	7.8	9.7	8.4	8.9
Utilities	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4
Information	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.4

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Publishing, except Internet (Continued)	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Telecommunications	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Financial activities	6.2	5.2	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.7	3.7	6.7	6.3
Finance and insurance	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.9	2.6	5.3	3.7
Finance	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	3.4	2.0
Insurance	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.6
Real estate	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.4
Rental and leasing services	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
Professional and business services	10.0	8.5	10.4	10.6	11.0	9.5	9.7	10.4	7.7	9.3	11.7
Professional and technical services	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.7	5.4	3.1	3.8	6.7
Management, administrative, and waste services	5.5	4.0	5.8	5.5	5.8	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.5	5.0
Administrative and support services	4.9	3.7	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.2	5.2	4.4
Waste management and remediation services	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Education and health services	33.8	37.3	33.0	28.2	27.7	30.0	26.4	26.5	24.4	27.5	26.3
Educational services	7.0	5.8	7.3	6.7	6.9	6.3	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.7	7.9
Health care and social assistance	26.8	31.4	25.7	21.5	20.9	23.7	17.6	17.5	15.8	18.8	18.4
Hospitals	7.9	9.0	7.7	6.5	6.0	8.2	5.7	5.4	4.9	7.1	4.8

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Health services, except hospitals	13.4	15.7	12.9	11.3	11.2	11.6	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.8	9.2
Social assistance	5.4	6.8	5.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.9	4.4
Leisure and hospitality	8.6	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.1	10.3	10.4	10.8	9.9	10.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.3	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	3.4
Accommodation and food services	6.3	6.4	6.3	7.4	7.3	7.7	8.7	8.8	9.5	8.2	7.5
Accommodation	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.5
Food services and drinking places	5.3	4.9	5.4	6.4	6.5	6.2	7.2	6.9	8.2	7.3	6.0
Other services	4.4	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.0	2.7	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.6	4.5
Other services, except private households	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	2.2	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.7
Repair and maintenance	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.8
Personal and laundry services	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.6
Membership associations and organizations	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3
Private households	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.9
Public administration	5.5	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.8	5.1	7.3	8.3	5.7	5.7	6.6
Agriculture and related industries	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
Asian											
Total (in thousands)	2,006	433	1,573	1,257	950	307	2,509	1,466	151	892	4,377
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.9	(1)	0.4	2.6	0.1
Construction	2.5	2.4	2.6	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.4
Manufacturing	9.4	15.8	7.7	18.1	17.0	21.5	8.5	6.0	15.4	11.5	9.9
Durable goods	5.4	12.5	3.5	12.3	12.0	13.4	5.8	4.1	9.7	7.8	7.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1
Primary and fabricated metal products	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.3

Continued

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Continued											
Machinery manufacturing	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.3
Computer and electronic products	1.2	3.3	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.7	(1)	2.3	2.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	(1)	0.7	0.3
Transportation equipment	0.9	2.2	0.5	5.0	6.0	1.9	1.6	1.0	8.7	1.3	1.6
Wood products	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1
Furniture and fixtures	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.5	3.9	0.8	2.5	1.9	4.2	1.0	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.6
Nondurable goods	4.0	3.3	4.2	5.8	5.0	8.1	2.8	1.9	5.7	3.7	2.7
Food manufacturing	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.5	5.3	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.9
Beverage and tobacco products	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5
Paper and printing	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.3
Petroleum and coal products	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.7	0.1
Chemicals	2.5	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.8
Plastic and rubber products	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1
Wholesale and retail trade	11.6	10.0	12.0	10.1	10.8	7.9	12.0	12.0	13.0	11.8	10.4
Wholesale trade	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.3	0.2	2.0	2.1	0.4	2.0	1.6
Retail trade	9.3	8.3	9.6	8.3	8.4	7.7	10.0	9.9	12.6	9.8	8.8
Transportation and utilities	6.1	0.9	7.6	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.8	2.8	5.3
Transportation and warehousing	5.8	0.5	7.3	3.8	4.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
Utilities	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.7
Information	2.0	0.9	2.4	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	0.6	2.0	2.9
Publishing, except Internet	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.6	0.1	0.3

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.4	(1)	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.7	0.2	0.4	(1)	0.1	0.4
Telecommunications	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	(1)	1.1	0.9
Libraries, archives, and other information services	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1
Financial activities	10.1	7.1	10.9	7.9	8.1	7.3	7.4	7.9	2.4	7.5	7.2
Finance and insurance	8.7	5.7	9.5	7.1	7.3	6.5	5.5	6.3	1.7	4.8	5.3
Finance	7.1	3.6	8.1	4.9	5.3	3.6	3.6	4.6	1.5	2.2	3.8
Insurance	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.0	3.0	1.9	1.7	0.3	2.5	1.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.7	2.8	1.9
Real estate	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.7	2.7	1.5
Rental and leasing services	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.3
Professional and business services	18.9	19.3	18.8	16.4	17.1	14.2	19.1	21.1	12.3	17.1	18.6
Professional and technical services	16.5	16.8	16.5	14.3	15.2	11.4	17.2	19.1	11.0	15.1	16.5
Management, administrative, and waste services	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.1
Administrative and support services	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.0
Waste management and remediation services	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1
Education and health services	22.7	25.3	22.0	24.3	24.8	22.7	22.4	20.4	25.7	25.1	22.1
Educational services	7.1	9.3	6.5	10.4	9.9	12.2	8.0	7.2	11.8	8.7	7.4
Health care and social assistance	15.6	15.9	15.5	13.9	14.9	10.5	14.4	13.2	13.8	16.4	14.7
Hospitals	7.3	8.3	7.0	6.8	7.4	4.9	6.9	5.8	7.0	8.6	5.9
Health services, except hospitals	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.5	3.7	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.1
Social assistance	2.3	1.6	2.6	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.7
Leisure and hospitality	9.9	11.4	9.5	8.7	7.9	11.1	9.5	10.1	13.3	7.7	10.4

Continued

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.4	2.1
Accommodation and food services	8.8	9.9	8.5	7.9	7.3	9.8	8.7	9.1	11.7	7.3	8.3
Accommodation	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.5	3.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.7
Food services and drinking places	8.1	8.8	7.9	6.1	5.9	6.8	7.8	8.2	10.8	6.6	6.6
Other services	4.0	4.3	4.0	6.0	5.9	6.2	9.0	9.6	7.5	8.1	5.9
Other services, except private households	3.9	4.2	3.8	5.8	5.8	6.1	8.6	9.3	7.2	7.9	5.5
Repair and maintenance	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.0
Personal and laundry services	2.8	3.1	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	6.8	7.4	5.1	6.0	3.7
Membership associations and organizations	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.8
Private households	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Public administration	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.1	4.2	2.2	1.5	4.2
Agriculture and related industries	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity											
Total (in thousands)	3,584	784	2,800	2,723	1,970	753	10,795	4,899	424	5,474	10,623
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.4
Construction	9.0	7.1	9.6	9.1	7.6	12.9	15.9	15.0	22.5	16.2	10.9
Manufacturing	7.7	12.1	6.5	20.9	21.7	18.8	8.1	6.7	13.0	9.0	8.6
Durable goods	4.1	7.6	3.2	11.5	13.7	5.8	4.6	3.7	9.6	5.0	4.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	0.8	1.8	0.5	2.7	3.2	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.8
Machinery manufacturing	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3
Computer and electronic products	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Continued											
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.2
Transportation equipment	0.7	1.4	0.5	2.2	2.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4	0.6	1.2
Wood products	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2
Furniture and fixtures	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.3	2.3	1.0	2.7	3.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1
Nondurable goods	3.6	4.5	3.3	9.4	8.0	13.1	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.8
Food manufacturing	1.4	0.9	1.6	5.8	3.5	11.7	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.8
Beverage and tobacco products	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6
Paper and printing	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Petroleum and coal products	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.1
Chemicals	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
Plastic and rubber products	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade	12.3	13.3	12.1	10.7	10.6	11.1	13.3	13.3	9.0	13.5	13.2
Wholesale trade	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.4	2.4
Retail trade	10.4	11.1	10.2	8.8	8.7	9.3	11.1	11.4	7.8	11.1	10.8
Transportation and utilities	7.7	5.2	8.4	5.3	5.7	4.3	5.4	5.7	3.7	5.4	6.4
Transportation and warehousing	7.1	4.8	7.8	5.1	5.4	4.3	4.7	5.0	3.3	4.6	5.8
Utilities	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
Information	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.3
Publishing, except Internet	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.3	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.4
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Telecommunications	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2
Financial activities	5.3	4.6	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.5	4.0	5.0	4.6
Finance and insurance	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.0
Finance	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Insurance	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.3	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Real estate	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.3
Rental and leasing services	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
Professional and business services	12.1	13.3	11.8	11.1	11.8	9.4	11.2	12.6	12.3	9.9	11.1
Professional and technical services	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.8	4.1
Management, administrative, and waste services	7.9	8.5	7.7	7.0	7.5	5.7	6.9	7.5	8.2	6.1	7.0
Administrative and support services	7.2	8.4	6.9	6.3	6.8	5.0	6.4	7.1	7.5	5.7	6.4
Waste management and remediation services	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Education and health services	22.4	22.1	22.4	15.4	15.7	14.5	16.3	15.7	11.7	17.2	17.3
Educational services	7.5	6.6	7.7	4.8	4.5	5.6	6.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	6.5
Health care and social assistance	14.9	15.5	14.7	10.6	11.2	8.9	10.3	10.7	6.7	10.3	10.8
Hospitals	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.6	2.8
Health services, except hospitals	7.8	8.1	7.7	5.6	6.0	4.3	5.7	5.7	3.8	5.8	5.4
Social assistance	3.6	4.1	3.5	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.9	2.6
Leisure and hospitality	12.6	14.5	12.1	13.4	13.1	14.2	11.9	12.6	14.1	11.0	13.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.2	2.4
Accommodation and food services	11.1	13.0	10.6	12.1	12.0	12.5	10.5	11.0	13.2	9.8	10.9
Accommodation	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.2	1.6

Continued

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnic averages - Continued											
Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total
- Food services and drinking places	9.4	11.7	8.7	11.1	11.1	11.2	8.9	8.9	12.3	8.6	9.4
Other services	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	4.5	2.9	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.4
Other services, except private households	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.1	2.4	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.8	4.2
Repair and maintenance	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.5	2.0
Personal and laundry services	2.0	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.6
Membership associations and organizations	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.6
Private households	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.2
Public administration	3.4	2.2	3.7	2.0	1.8	2.7	3.4	3.8	1.9	3.1	3.4
Agriculture and related industries	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.7	4.3

Continued

Footnotes
(1) Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Totals for broad categories include other detailed industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]												
Population group and area	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- TOTAL												
Northeast	27,522	217	140	74	27,305	25,852	22,397	134	3,456	469	2,987	1,445
New England	7,840	56	43	13	7,784	7,317	6,385	42	932	129	803	467

Continued

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and area	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- Middle Atlantic	19,681	161	97	61	19,520	18,535	16,012	92	2,524	340	2,184	978
Midwest	33,780	655	337	302	33,126	31,505	27,368	107	4,137	606	3,532	1,607
East North Central	22,810	292	162	120	22,519	21,479	18,845	77	2,633	378	2,256	1,033
West North Central	10,970	363	174	182	10,607	10,027	8,523	29	1,504	228	1,276	574
South	58,448	722	474	243	57,726	54,542	46,327	339	8,214	1,847	6,367	3,170
South Atlantic	31,183	357	266	90	30,826	29,238	24,622	190	4,617	1,242	3,374	1,581
East South Central	8,615	155	78	75	8,460	8,006	6,811	38	1,194	207	987	451
West South Central	18,650	210	130	78	18,440	17,297	14,894	112	2,403	397	2,006	1,138
West	37,367	824	702	120	36,542	33,972	28,859	239	5,113	845	4,268	2,552
Mountain	12,045	237	184	51	11,808	11,108	9,409	75	1,699	315	1,384	696
Pacific	25,323	588	519	69	24,735	22,865	19,451	163	3,414	530	2,884	1,856
Men												
Northeast	14,287	151	92	56	14,136	13,282	11,743	9	1,540	286	1,254	853
New England	4,027	36	26	10	3,991	3,714	3,318	2	396	82	314	277
Middle Atlantic	10,260	115	66	46	10,145	9,568	8,425	7	1,144	204	940	576
Midwest	17,690	491	253	228	17,199	16,263	14,632	9	1,631	290	1,342	929
East North Central	11,979	217	118	92	11,761	11,150	10,113	5	1,037	185	852	608
West North Central	5,711	273	135	135	5,437	5,114	4,519	3	594	104	490	321
South	31,022	557	377	177	30,465	28,466	24,963	32	3,503	1,018	2,485	1,993
South Atlantic	16,303	271	209	61	16,031	15,077	13,052	19	2,025	669	1,356	951
East South Central	4,559	119	59	60	4,439	4,158	3,661	5	497	122	374	280

Continued

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and area	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- Continued												
West South Central	10,161	166	109	57	9,995	9,231	8,249	8	982	226	755	762
West	20,238	586	508	78	19,651	18,173	15,968	24	2,205	488	1,717	1,477
Mountain	6,507	176	142	34	6,331	5,935	5,185	6	749	179	570	396
Pacific	13,731	410	366	44	13,321	12,239	10,783	18	1,455	308	1,147	1,081
Women												
Northeast	13,235	66	48	18	13,168	12,570	10,654	125	1,916	183	1,733	592
New England	3,813	20	17	3	3,794	3,603	3,067	39	536	47	489	190
Middle Atlantic	9,421	47	31	15	9,375	8,967	7,587	86	1,380	136	1,244	401
Midwest	16,091	164	83	75	15,927	15,242	12,736	98	2,506	316	2,190	678
East North Central	10,831	74	44	28	10,757	10,329	8,732	72	1,597	193	1,404	425
West North Central	5,259	90	39	47	5,170	4,913	4,004	26	909	123	786	253
South	27,426	165	97	66	27,261	26,076	21,365	307	4,711	829	3,882	1,178
South Atlantic	14,880	85	56	28	14,795	14,161	11,569	171	2,592	573	2,019	629
East South Central	4,056	36	19	16	4,020	3,847	3,150	33	698	85	613	172
West South Central	8,489	44	22	21	8,445	8,067	6,645	103	1,421	171	1,250	377
West	17,129	238	194	41	16,891	15,799	12,891	215	2,908	357	2,551	1,075
Mountain	5,538	61	42	17	5,477	5,173	4,223	69	950	136	814	300
Pacific	11,592	177	153	24	11,414	10,626	8,668	146	1,959	222	1,737	775
White												
Northeast	21,600	204	129	71	21,396	20,199	17,435	106	2,764	341	2,422	1,193
New England	6,599	52	39	12	6,547	6,133	5,310	36	823	115	708	414
Middle Atlantic	15,001	152	90	59	14,849	14,065	12,125	70	1,940	227	1,714	779
Midwest	28,525	636	320	300	27,889	26,429	22,930	94	3,498	440	3,059	1,449
East North Central	18,865	278	150	119	18,587	17,667	15,497	69	2,170	264	1,906	914

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and area	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- Continued												
West North Central	9,660	358	170	181	9,302	8,762	7,433	25	1,328	176	1,152	535
South	43,102	655	419	231	42,447	39,831	34,106	266	5,725	1,162	4,563	2,607
South Atlantic	22,122	321	232	87	21,801	20,539	17,500	143	3,039	748	2,290	1,257
East South Central	6,646	144	69	73	6,502	6,119	5,232	33	886	148	739	381
West South Central	14,335	189	117	71	14,146	13,174	11,374	90	1,800	266	1,534	969
West	28,888	754	648	104	28,134	26,051	22,132	187	3,920	556	3,363	2,071
Mountain	10,369	224	175	47	10,145	9,517	8,048	65	1,469	253	1,216	625
Pacific	18,522	529	473	56	17,992	16,537	14,086	122	2,451	303	2,148	1,447
Black or African American												
Northeast	3,280	4	4	(2)	3,276	3,140	2,654	21	486	89	398	134
New England	584	1	1	(2)	583	563	502	4	61	8	53	20
Middle Atlantic	2,697	4	4	(2)	2,693	2,577	2,151	17	426	81	345	114
Midwest	3,135	6	4	2	3,129	3,045	2,623	10	422	119	303	83
East North Central	2,448	4	2	2	2,444	2,377	2,045	6	332	90	242	67
West North Central	686	2	2	(2)	685	668	578	4	90	29	61	16
South	11,116	39	33	6	11,076	10,689	8,655	57	2,034	537	1,497	385
South Atlantic	6,809	25	23	2	6,784	6,546	5,218	38	1,328	399	929	237
East South Central	1,643	10	8	2	1,633	1,583	1,307	3	276	53	223	49
West South Central	2,663	5	2	2	2,658	2,559	2,130	16	430	84	345	98
West	1,801	4	3	2	1,796	1,684	1,386	15	298	66	232	112
Mountain	476	(2)	(2)	(2)	476	451	384	5	68	17	51	24
Pacific	1,325	4	3	2	1,320	1,233	1,002	11	230	49	181	88

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and area	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- Asian												
Continued												
Northeast	2,006	2	2	(2)	2,004	1,924	1,770	3	154	32	122	79
New England	433	2	2	(2)	432	410	383	(2)	27	4	23	21
Middle Atlantic	1,573	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,572	1,514	1,387	3	127	28	99	58
Midwest	1,257	2	2	(2)	1,255	1,208	1,081	2	127	20	107	46
East North Central	950	2	2	(2)	948	908	820	2	88	16	72	40
West North Central	307	(2)	(2)	(2)	307	299	260	(2)	39	4	35	7
South	2,509	12	10	2	2,498	2,409	2,168	8	241	80	161	88
South Atlantic	1,466	5	5	(2)	1,461	1,406	1,252	5	154	60	95	54
East South Central	151	1	(2)	(2)	150	144	129	(2)	15	4	11	6
West South Central	892	6	5	1	887	858	787	2	72	17	55	27
West	4,377	23	18	5	4,353	4,106	3,582	17	525	105	420	243
Mountain	442	1	1	(2)	441	423	377	1	46	11	35	18
Pacific	3,933	22	17	5	3,911	3,682	3,203	16	479	94	385	225
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Northeast	3,584	31	31	(2)	3,552	3,368	3,018	45	351	46	305	184
New England	784	5	4	(2)	779	745	688	8	57	7	50	34
Middle Atlantic	2,800	27	27	(2)	2,773	2,624	2,330	37	293	39	255	150
Midwest	2,723	50	47	4	2,672	2,566	2,401	10	165	27	138	106
East North Central	1,970	31	29	2	1,939	1,868	1,768	7	101	17	83	71
West North Central	753	20	18	2	734	698	633	4	65	10	55	36
South	10,795	126	120	6	10,669	9,932	8,988	158	944	186	758	735

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and area	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- South Atlantic	4,899	85	81	3	4,814	4,496	4,108	81	388	101	288	317
East South Central	424	5	5	(2)	419	390	365	9	25	8	17	29
West South Central	5,474	37	34	3	5,437	5,048	4,516	68	531	77	454	389
West	10,623	456	446	9	10,167	9,508	8,381	125	1,128	143	984	653
Mountain	2,926	89	87	2	2,837	2,676	2,378	33	298	55	243	159
Pacific	7,696	366	359	7	7,329	6,831	6,002	92	829	88	741	494

Continued

Footnotes
(1) Includes unpaid family workers.
(2) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]											
Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- TOTAL											
Northeast	26,539	1,276	3,051	1,727	20,486	2,017	11,929	2,274	4,266	38.7	42.5
New England	7,527	414	899	546	5,668	533	3,114	722	1,299	38.5	42.7
Middle Atlantic	19,012	862	2,151	1,181	14,818	1,484	8,815	1,552	2,967	38.7	42.4
Midwest	32,586	1,744	3,815	2,280	24,746	2,062	13,219	3,563	5,903	38.9	42.9
East North Central	22,016	1,177	2,593	1,497	16,749	1,378	9,073	2,344	3,954	38.8	42.9
West North Central	10,569	567	1,223	782	7,997	684	4,146	1,219	1,949	39.1	43.0
South	56,667	2,056	5,713	3,423	45,475	3,301	28,406	4,551	9,218	39.5	42.6

Continued

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
South Atlantic	30,278	1,081	3,036	1,807	24,355	1,815	15,513	2,328	4,699	39.3	42.3
East South Central	8,351	312	850	474	6,715	511	4,142	698	1,364	39.5	42.7
West South Central	18,037	663	1,827	1,142	14,405	975	8,750	1,524	3,156	39.7	42.9
West	36,041	1,668	4,263	2,587	27,522	2,013	17,264	2,902	5,343	38.4	42.2
Mountain	11,613	589	1,414	854	8,756	727	4,985	1,071	1,973	38.7	42.8
Pacific	24,428	1,079	2,849	1,733	18,766	1,286	12,279	1,831	3,371	38.3	41.9
Men											
Northeast	13,861	473	1,136	691	11,562	753	6,469	1,386	2,954	41.0	43.7
New England	3,887	154	316	217	3,200	189	1,685	438	888	41.1	44.0
Middle Atlantic	9,975	319	820	475	8,362	563	4,785	948	2,066	41.0	43.6
Midwest	17,183	667	1,472	940	14,104	822	7,052	2,135	4,095	41.3	44.1
East North Central	11,630	442	986	610	9,592	546	4,888	1,423	2,734	41.2	44.1
West North Central	5,553	225	486	329	4,513	276	2,164	712	1,360	41.5	44.3
South	30,239	801	2,307	1,469	25,662	1,323	15,233	2,730	6,375	41.4	43.6
South Atlantic	15,904	420	1,211	767	13,506	735	8,237	1,394	3,140	41.1	43.3
East South Central	4,450	115	347	201	3,787	189	2,176	439	983	41.7	44.0
West South Central	9,886	266	750	500	8,369	400	4,820	897	2,253	41.8	44.0
West	19,642	637	1,673	1,151	16,180	879	9,842	1,779	3,680	40.5	43.0
Mountain	6,322	214	562	386	5,160	310	2,821	651	1,378	41.0	43.8
Pacific	13,319	423	1,112	765	11,020	568	7,020	1,129	2,303	40.2	42.7
Women											
Northeast	12,678	803	1,915	1,036	8,924	1,265	5,460	888	1,312	36.1	41.0
New England	3,640	260	584	329	2,468	344	1,430	284	410	35.8	41.1
Middle Atlantic	9,038	543	1,331	706	6,456	921	4,030	604	901	36.2	40.9
Midwest	15,403	1,077	2,343	1,340	10,642	1,240	6,167	1,428	1,808	36.2	41.4
East North Central	10,386	735	1,607	887	7,158	832	4,185	921	1,219	36.2	41.4
West North Central	5,016	342	737	453	3,484	408	1,982	507	588	36.4	41.3
South	26,428	1,255	3,406	1,954	19,814	1,978	13,173	1,821	2,842	37.3	41.2
South Atlantic	14,374	661	1,825	1,040	10,849	1,080	7,276	934	1,559	37.4	41.1
East South Central	3,902	197	503	273	2,929	322	1,966	259	381	37.0	41.1

Continued

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- Continued - West South Central	8,152	397	1,078	642	6,035	576	3,930	627	903	37.2	41.3
West	16,399	1,031	2,590	1,437	11,342	1,134	7,422	1,122	1,663	36.0	41.0
Mountain	5,291	375	852	469	3,595	417	2,163	421	595	35.9	41.3
Pacific	11,108	656	1,738	968	7,747	718	5,259	702	1,068	36.1	40.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years											
Northeast	786	250	281	57	198	33	129	15	20	22.2	38.9
New England	254	83	93	21	56	12	34	4	6	21.5	38.2
Middle Atlantic	532	166	188	36	142	21	95	12	14	22.5	39.2
Midwest	1,328	365	526	114	322	63	180	37	43	23.1	39.2
East North Central	873	249	345	71	207	41	114	23	28	22.8	39.4
West North Central	456	116	181	43	116	22	66	14	15	23.6	38.9
South	1,741	312	709	175	545	118	340	40	46	25.6	38.9
South Atlantic	839	157	348	83	251	49	165	18	18	25.3	38.8
East South Central	292	54	120	29	89	20	53	7	8	25.4	39.3
West South Central	609	102	240	63	205	49	121	15	19	26.3	39.0
West	1,096	248	426	107	316	59	198	22	37	24.6	39.4
Mountain	454	95	182	49	128	29	71	10	17	24.9	39.4
Pacific	643	153	243	58	188	30	127	12	20	24.4	39.4
White											
Northeast	20,793	1,082	2,429	1,379	15,902	1,528	8,906	1,928	3,541	38.7	42.7
New England	6,328	361	768	455	4,744	456	2,513	648	1,126	38.5	42.8
Middle Atlantic	14,465	721	1,661	924	11,158	1,072	6,393	1,280	2,414	38.7	42.7
Midwest	27,499	1,531	3,225	1,906	20,837	1,768	10,725	3,164	5,179	39.0	43.1
East North Central	18,195	1,021	2,147	1,222	13,804	1,162	7,168	2,063	3,411	38.9	43.1
West North Central	9,304	510	1,078	684	7,032	606	3,557	1,101	1,768	39.1	43.1
South	41,763	1,612	4,213	2,531	33,408	2,422	20,207	3,538	7,240	39.6	42.7
South Atlantic	21,452	821	2,143	1,288	17,201	1,275	10,601	1,752	3,573	39.4	42.5
East South Central	6,440	258	656	370	5,155	401	3,055	573	1,125	39.6	42.9
West South Central	13,873	532	1,414	873	11,054	746	6,551	1,213	2,542	39.8	43.0
West	27,858	1,334	3,323	2,027	21,173	1,612	12,842	2,363	4,357	38.5	42.4

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- Mountain	9,992	520	1,227	727	7,518	635	4,183	941	1,760	38.7	42.9
Continued- Pacific	17,868	815	2,097	1,300	13,656	977	8,659	1,422	2,598	38.4	42.1
Black or African American											
Northeast	3,179	102	357	208	2,512	317	1,638	182	375	38.6	41.7
New England	562	24	60	51	428	44	272	33	79	38.5	42.5
Middle Atlantic	2,617	78	297	157	2,085	274	1,366	149	296	38.6	41.6
Midwest	3,029	106	345	237	2,341	195	1,507	217	422	38.8	42.0
East North Central	2,364	84	277	184	1,818	151	1,178	163	326	38.6	41.9
West North Central	665	21	68	53	522	44	328	55	96	39.4	42.4
South	10,805	281	1,074	664	8,787	651	6,019	723	1,394	39.3	42.0
South Atlantic	6,631	176	673	402	5,380	416	3,703	439	822	39.2	41.9
East South Central	1,598	43	155	87	1,313	86	934	98	195	39.2	41.8
West South Central	2,575	62	246	174	2,093	149	1,382	185	377	39.8	42.5
West	1,740	57	182	129	1,372	96	945	127	204	38.7	41.6
Mountain	459	20	46	41	352	29	227	42	55	38.5	41.7
Pacific	1,281	37	136	88	1,020	68	718	85	149	38.8	41.6
Asian											
Northeast	1,951	51	162	100	1,638	133	1,105	125	275	39.6	42.1
New England	420	16	38	20	346	21	233	25	67	39.8	42.9
Middle Atlantic	1,531	35	124	80	1,292	111	872	100	208	39.5	41.9
Midwest	1,228	54	121	68	985	48	673	96	167	38.8	42.4
East North Central	929	39	81	48	761	34	525	65	137	39.2	42.5
West North Central	298	16	39	20	224	14	149	32	30	37.4	41.7
South	2,429	90	217	121	2,001	112	1,407	164	318	39.1	41.9
South Atlantic	1,430	53	126	70	1,181	70	830	90	190	39.1	42.0
East South Central	147	4	14	7	122	9	77	13	23	39.9	42.5
West South Central	852	33	77	44	698	32	499	61	105	38.9	41.5
West	4,230	163	458	248	3,361	185	2,441	250	485	38.3	41.4
Mountain	424	14	47	22	340	22	232	31	55	39.1	42.1
Pacific	3,804	149	410	226	3,019	162	2,208	219	430	38.2	41.3

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- Hispanic or Latino ethnicity - Continued											
Northeast	3,492	100	452	217	2,724	316	1,847	200	360	38.0	41.3
New England	757	28	113	67	550	62	350	50	88	37.5	41.5
Middle Atlantic	2,735	72	339	150	2,174	254	1,497	151	273	38.2	41.3
Midwest	2,644	94	278	187	2,085	188	1,276	255	366	38.8	41.8
East North Central	1,916	70	196	129	1,522	129	959	175	258	38.8	41.8
West North Central	728	25	82	58	563	59	317	79	108	38.9	41.8
South	10,500	289	1,112	684	8,415	659	5,637	722	1,397	39.0	41.7
South Atlantic	4,777	108	495	297	3,877	303	2,708	281	584	39.0	41.5
East South Central	412	13	42	28	329	28	206	32	62	39.1	42.0
West South Central	5,312	168	575	359	4,210	327	2,723	409	751	39.0	41.9
West	10,305	346	1,232	801	7,926	613	5,523	719	1,071	37.9	41.2
Mountain	2,831	104	349	225	2,153	192	1,386	218	357	38.2	41.6
Pacific	7,474	242	883	576	5,772	420	4,136	501	714	37.8	41.0

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or par reason for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]													
Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time						
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions	sc tra	
- TOTAL - Continued													
Northeast	1,538	165	665	76	74	558	4,516	298	285	215	773	1,0	
New England	473	45	206	18	29	174	1,386	85	71	65	231	32	

Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or par reason for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continue												
Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time					
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions	sc tra
- Middle Atlantic	1,065	120	458	58	45	384	3,129	212	214	150	542	719
Midwest	2,149	239	972	40	116	781	5,690	282	284	178	1,155	1,5
East North Central	1,362	160	625	30	47	500	3,905	214	212	136	808	1,0
West North Central	787	79	347	10	70	281	1,785	68	72	43	347	503
South	3,190	409	1,270	91	150	1,270	8,002	591	470	324	1,301	1,9
South Atlantic	1,704	207	689	57	75	676	4,219	344	257	168	695	1,0
East South Central	437	47	167	12	19	192	1,199	71	59	47	182	299
West South Central	1,049	155	414	22	56	402	2,583	176	155	109	423	692
West	2,333	321	929	75	145	863	6,186	521	366	262	1,205	1,4
Mountain	757	105	314	19	42	277	2,101	145	105	92	444	521
Pacific	1,576	217	615	56	102	586	4,085	376	261	171	761	957
Men												
Northeast	758	93	335	38	41	252	1,541	134	120	13	97	434
New England	229	22	103	8	15	80	457	38	30	5	28	128
Middle Atlantic	529	70	232	29	26	171	1,084	96	90	8	69	306
Midwest	1,084	131	493	19	73	367	1,995	143	125	10	120	661
East North Central	688	87	325	14	29	232	1,351	107	96	8	87	427
West North Central	396	44	168	4	44	135	644	36	29	2	33	235
South	1,623	243	636	43	131	570	2,954	277	208	28	171	854
South Atlantic	834	112	339	25	64	294	1,564	158	118	16	88	432
East South Central	225	31	84	6	17	86	438	36	23	3	26	121

Continued

Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or par reason for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continue

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time					
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions	sc tra
- Continued West South Central	564	100	213	12	50	190	952	84	67	8	57	301
West	1,216	196	486	34	103	396	2,245	253	165	28	176	656
Mountain	398	67	163	7	32	129	764	76	50	7	56	244
Pacific	818	129	323	27	72	267	1,482	177	114	21	120	413
Women												
Northeast	779	72	329	38	33	307	2,975	164	165	203	676	606
New England	243	23	103	10	14	94	929	48	40	60	203	193
Middle Atlantic	536	49	226	28	19	213	2,045	116	124	142	473	413
Midwest	1,065	108	479	21	43	414	3,696	139	159	168	1,036	888
East North Central	674	73	300	15	17	268	2,555	107	115	127	721	619
West North Central	391	35	179	6	26	146	1,141	32	44	41	314	269
South	1,566	165	634	48	19	700	5,048	314	262	296	1,129	1,1
South Atlantic	870	94	349	32	11	382	2,656	187	139	152	608	568
East South Central	212	16	82	6	1	106	761	36	36	44	156	178
West South Central	485	55	202	10	6	212	1,632	91	87	101	366	391
West	1,117	126	442	41	41	467	3,941	268	201	234	1,029	821
Mountain	358	38	151	12	11	148	1,337	69	54	85	388	277
Pacific	758	88	292	29	31	319	2,604	199	147	149	641	545
White												
Northeast	1,241	133	543	59	66	440	3,650	216	194	168	658	799
New England	409	39	178	15	26	150	1,175	67	55	53	198	263
Middle Atlantic	832	94	365	43	40	290	2,475	149	139	114	459	536
Midwest	1,825	197	844	31	103	650	4,838	210	203	151	1,015	1,2
East North Central	1,127	125	538	22	41	401	3,263	152	149	114	701	870

Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or par reason for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continue

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time					
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions	sc tra
- Continued West North Central	698	73	306	9	62	249	1,574	58	55	37	315	42
South	2,394	314	970	68	125	918	5,961	408	287	247	1,043	1,4
South Atlantic	1,237	149	522	39	61	467	3,014	228	143	128	544	65
East South Central	341	37	133	10	15	145	944	53	36	36	149	23
West South Central	816	128	315	18	48	306	2,004	127	108	84	350	51
West	1,808	256	710	55	127	659	4,877	394	277	201	967	1,1
Mountain	652	89	273	16	39	235	1,822	119	83	73	391	45
Pacific	1,156	166	438	40	89	424	3,056	275	194	127	575	66
Black or African American												
Northeast	178	23	65	10	3	77	488	59	58	27	52	11
New England	31	4	10	1	1	14	104	11	7	5	11	24
Middle Atlantic	147	20	55	8	2	63	385	48	51	22	42	94
Midwest	209	29	79	4	6	90	479	49	57	18	77	11
East North Central	163	27	55	4	3	74	383	43	45	15	63	80
West North Central	46	3	25	(3)	3	16	96	6	12	3	14	32
South	577	72	203	18	18	266	1,442	144	150	48	160	38
South Atlantic	356	47	119	15	10	164	895	97	96	27	92	23
East South Central	82	9	27	2	3	42	203	15	20	10	25	49
West South Central	139	16	57	2	5	59	343	33	33	10	43	98
West	113	14	47	4	3	46	255	30	25	10	37	80
Mountain	34	5	14	1	1	12	73	8	8	4	12	23
Pacific	79	9	32	3	1	33	182	22	17	6	25	57

Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or par reason for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continue												
Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time					
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions	sc tra
- Asian												
Continued												
Northeast	78	5	38	6	3	26	235	13	18	13	46	67
New England	17	1	10	1	(3)	4	57	2	3	4	13	15
Middle Atlantic	62	5	27	5	3	22	178	10	14	9	34	52
Midwest	55	5	27	3	3	18	188	9	9	4	40	70
East North Central	38	4	18	2	1	12	130	6	7	3	29	43
West North Central	18	1	9	1	1	6	57	2	2	2	11	27
South	118	9	64	3	2	40	310	14	11	14	61	101
South Atlantic	62	4	30	1	2	24	188	8	6	7	41	64
East South Central	7	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	2	18	1	(3)	1	3	5
West South Central	50	4	29	1	(3)	14	104	5	4	6	17	33
West	245	27	118	10	9	81	624	55	29	29	130	171
Mountain	22	2	11	1	1	6	61	5	4	4	14	17
Pacific	223	25	107	9	8	74	562	50	25	25	116	154
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Northeast	190	32	61	8	13	76	578	73	56	49	90	134
New England	52	9	15	2	6	20	156	20	13	12	27	36
Middle Atlantic	138	23	46	6	7	56	423	53	43	37	63	98
Midwest	170	29	57	2	14	68	389	40	25	16	63	144
East North Central	110	21	39	1	4	45	284	31	20	13	48	97
West North Central	60	9	17	1	10	23	105	9	5	3	14	47
South	647	132	199	19	64	233	1,438	160	107	91	246	409

Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or par reason for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continue												
Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time					
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions	sc tra
- South Atlantic	279	54	82	8	29	106	621	89	47	41	99	167
East South Central	25	4	6	3	3	9	58	5	4	3	7	22
West South Central	343	74	111	9	32	118	759	66	56	47	140	220
West	654	125	191	22	70	246	1,725	220	141	92	305	464
Mountain	192	33	61	4	19	75	486	49	32	33	90	128
Pacific	463	92	130	18	51	172	1,239	171	108	59	215	336

Continued

Footnotes
(1) Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.
(2) Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.
(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]					
Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
- TOTAL					
Northeast	983	532	110	174	167
New England	313	182	26	52	53
Middle Atlantic	669	351	83	122	114
Midwest	1,195	600	145	218	232
East North Central	794	403	93	153	144
West North Central	401	197	51	65	88
South	1,780	887	208	328	356
South Atlantic	905	449	105	160	191
East South Central	264	116	39	58	51

Continued

Table 11. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued					
Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
- West South Central	612	322	65	111	114
Continued West	1,326	675	184	237	231
Mountain	431	222	55	71	84
Pacific	895	453	129	166	147
Men					
Northeast	426	244	22	87	72
New England	140	80	7	26	27
Middle Atlantic	286	164	15	61	45
Midwest	507	262	29	105	111
East North Central	349	181	21	75	72
West North Central	158	81	7	30	39
South	783	400	44	157	182
South Atlantic	399	205	25	76	93
East South Central	109	51	5	29	24
West South Central	275	144	14	52	64
West	596	321	40	114	121
Mountain	185	101	13	32	39
Pacific	411	220	28	82	82
Women					
Northeast	557	288	87	87	95
New England	173	102	19	26	26
Middle Atlantic	384	186	68	61	69
Midwest	688	338	116	113	121
East North Central	445	223	72	78	73
West North Central	243	115	44	35	48
South	998	488	164	171	174
South Atlantic	506	244	80	84	98
East South Central	155	65	34	29	27
West South Central	337	178	50	58	50
West	730	353	143	123	111
Mountain	247	121	42	39	45
Pacific	483	233	101	84	65
White					
Northeast	807	444	86	137	141
New England	271	159	21	46	44
Middle Atlantic	536	285	64	90	97
Midwest	1,026	534	118	181	193
East North Central	670	354	75	126	116
West North Central	356	180	43	55	77
South	1,339	684	151	236	268
South Atlantic	670	342	75	111	142
East South Central	206	94	29	44	40
West South Central	462	248	47	81	85

Table 11. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued					
Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
West	1,031	524	133	186	188
Mountain	377	192	46	63	77
Pacific	653	332	87	123	111
Black or African American					
Northeast	101	43	12	32	15
New England	22	9	2	5	6
Middle Atlantic	80	34	10	27	10
Midwest	106	33	21	26	26
East North Central	85	26	15	22	21
West North Central	21	7	5	4	5
South	310	130	37	80	64
South Atlantic	177	78	22	41	38
East South Central	45	16	7	14	8
West South Central	88	37	8	25	18
West	60	22	11	19	9
Mountain	17	7	4	4	2
Pacific	44	15	7	15	7
Asian					
Northeast	55	35	11	3	5
New England	14	9	2	1	2
Middle Atlantic	41	26	9	3	4
Midwest	30	19	3	2	6
East North Central	21	15	1	1	4
West North Central	9	4	2	1	2
South	80	50	12	7	12
South Atlantic	36	22	3	5	6
East South Central	4	2	2	(3)	1
West South Central	41	27	7	2	5
West	147	87	28	15	17
Mountain	18	12	2	2	2
Pacific	129	75	26	13	15
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity					
Northeast	92	44	11	22	15
New England	27	15	2	6	4
Middle Atlantic	65	29	9	15	12
Midwest	79	39	11	12	17
East North Central	54	27	8	8	11
West North Central	25	12	4	3	6
South	295	156	35	53	50
South Atlantic	122	67	16	20	19
East South Central	12	6	1	2	2
West South Central	161	83	18	31	29
West	318	144	51	63	60

Table 11. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued					
Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
- Mountain	96	44	17	17	18
Continued Pacific	222	100	34	46	42

Footnotes
(1) Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.
(2) Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.
(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]						
Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
- TOTAL						
Continued Northeast	1,063	512	155	120	318	113
New England	253	128	37	30	72	23
Middle Atlantic	810	384	118	90	246	89
Midwest	1,259	609	218	172	373	104
East North Central	905	436	148	120	263	85
West North Central	354	173	70	52	110	19
South	2,130	924	212	310	674	221
South Atlantic	1,090	471	101	168	339	113
East South Central	340	146	39	47	112	36
West South Central	700	308	73	96	224	73
West	1,533	733	236	209	440	152
Mountain	457	195	59	82	145	34
Pacific	1,076	538	176	127	294	117
Men						
Northeast	588	295	89	70	158	65
New England	141	77	25	17	36	11
Middle Atlantic	447	218	65	53	122	54
Midwest	690	365	130	88	179	58

Table 12. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued						
Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
East North Central	492	259	86	61	126	46
West North Central	198	107	44	27	52	12
South	1,110	523	123	167	304	117
South Atlantic	562	263	54	94	149	57
East South Central	180	89	23	24	48	19
West South Central	368	171	46	49	106	41
West	829	424	135	118	208	80
Mountain	236	107	32	45	65	19
Pacific	593	317	103	73	143	60
Women						
Northeast	475	217	66	50	160	48
New England	112	51	13	13	36	13
Middle Atlantic	363	167	53	38	124	35
Midwest	568	244	89	84	195	46
East North Central	413	177	62	59	137	39
West North Central	156	66	27	25	58	6
South	1,019	402	89	143	370	104
South Atlantic	527	208	47	74	189	56
East South Central	160	57	15	23	63	17
West South Central	332	137	27	46	118	32
West	704	309	101	91	232	72
Mountain	220	88	27	37	80	15
Pacific	483	221	73	54	152	57
Men and women, 16 to 19 years						
Northeast	120	16	6	5	47	51
New England	36	6	1	1	13	16
Middle Atlantic	84	11	5	4	35	35
Midwest	190	31	12	17	71	72
East North Central	137	22	9	11	46	58
West North Central	53	9	4	5	25	14
South	260	37	14	19	83	121
South Atlantic	126	19	6	9	38	60
East South Central	42	5	1	4	11	23
West South Central	92	13	6	6	34	39
West	174	21	9	11	63	79
Mountain	62	9	4	4	26	22
Pacific	112	12	6	7	36	56
White						

- Continued

Table 12. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued						
Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
- Northeast	763	382	135	88	216	76
New England	203	105	35	25	55	18
Middle Atlantic	559	277	100	63	161	59
Midwest	920	461	178	132	255	73
East North Central	647	315	117	95	179	59
West North Central	273	146	62	37	76	14
South	1,325	585	153	199	418	123
South Atlantic	638	287	73	95	196	60
East South Central	215	95	26	34	66	20
West South Central	473	203	54	69	156	44
West	1,140	572	199	148	314	106
Mountain	367	163	50	65	110	29
Pacific	773	408	149	83	203	78
Black or African American						
Northeast	222	96	13	26	78	22
New England	32	15	1	4	10	4
Middle Atlantic	190	82	12	22	68	18
Midwest	241	109	29	26	84	21
East North Central	198	97	25	16	66	20
West North Central	42	13	4	11	17	2
South	682	295	47	96	211	80
South Atlantic	393	165	24	64	122	42
East South Central	115	49	11	12	40	15
West South Central	173	81	12	20	49	23
West	103	39	7	16	41	7
Mountain	30	9	2	6	13	2
Pacific	74	31	5	10	28	5
Asian						
Northeast	47	23	4	4	11	8
New England	7	4	(1)	1	2	1
Middle Atlantic	39	20	3	3	9	7
Midwest	38	17	4	5	12	4
East North Central	29	13	2	5	8	3
West North Central	10	4	2	(1)	4	1
South	48	18	5	7	13	9
South Atlantic	28	9	1	6	6	7
East South Central	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
West South Central	18	9	4	1	6	2

Continued

Table 12. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued						
Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
West	147	57	11	24	43	24
Mountain	19	6	2	4	9	(1)
Pacific	128	51	10	20	33	24
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Northeast	180	84	26	15	51	30
New England	41	20	6	3	12	7
Middle Atlantic	139	64	20	12	39	23
Midwest	120	58	24	18	33	12
East North Central	86	42	18	12	21	10
West North Central	34	15	6	6	11	2
South	417	170	50	54	148	46
South Atlantic	173	70	19	21	62	21
East South Central	16	7	3	2	6	1
West South Central	228	93	29	31	80	24
West	527	275	109	53	141	58
Mountain	138	60	17	19	42	16
Pacific	389	214	92	34	99	42

- Continued

Footnotes
(1) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages - Continued										
Population group and area	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
- TOTAL										
Continued										
Northeast	1,063	323	314	425	166	259	106	153	23.3	10.2
New England	253	83	72	98	37	61	22	39	23.2	9.9
Middle Atlantic	810	240	242	328	129	198	84	114	23.4	10.3
Midwest	1,259	478	398	382	159	224	92	131	19.0	7.9
East North Central	905	333	281	290	115	175	72	103	20.4	8.3
West North Central	354	145	117	92	43	49	20	28	15.5	7.0
South	2,130	735	624	770	311	459	165	294	22.6	9.4
South Atlantic	1,090	349	317	424	165	259	90	169	24.4	10.1
East South Central	340	115	105	120	51	69	26	43	21.4	9.4
West South Central	700	272	202	227	95	131	49	83	20.5	8.2
West	1,533	544	447	542	221	321	139	182	21.0	9.1
Mountain	457	184	133	139	62	77	36	41	17.3	7.7
Pacific	1,076	360	314	402	159	243	103	141	22.6	9.8
Men										
Northeast	588	167	174	247	92	155	61	94	24.3	11.1
New England	141	41	39	61	24	37	13	24	23.8	11.8
Middle Atlantic	447	126	135	186	68	118	49	70	24.5	10.9
Midwest	690	258	213	219	92	127	51	76	19.8	8.3
East North Central	492	180	146	166	65	101	40	61	21.6	8.6
West North Central	198	79	67	53	27	26	11	15	15.5	7.5
South	1,110	370	316	424	165	259	84	175	24.0	9.9
South Atlantic	562	170	163	230	87	143	44	99	26.5	10.6
East South Central	180	59	53	67	28	39	14	25	22.8	9.8
West South Central	368	141	100	127	50	77	25	52	20.7	8.7
West	829	290	236	303	119	184	83	101	21.4	9.4
Mountain	236	93	66	77	34	43	23	20	18.1	8.0
Pacific	593	197	170	226	85	141	60	81	22.7	10.0
Women										
Northeast	475	156	140	179	74	104	45	59	22.1	9.4

Table 13. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages - Continued										
Population group and area	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
New England	112	42	33	37	13	24	10	14	22.5	8.2
Middle Atlantic	363	114	107	142	62	80	35	45	22.0	9.7
Midwest	568	220	185	164	67	97	42	55	18.1	7.5
East North Central	413	153	135	125	51	74	33	41	19.1	8.0
West North Central	156	66	50	39	16	23	9	14	15.5	6.3
South	1,019	365	308	347	147	200	81	119	21.1	8.8
South Atlantic	527	178	155	194	78	116	46	70	22.1	9.6
East South Central	160	55	51	53	23	30	12	17	19.8	8.9
West South Central	332	131	101	100	45	55	23	31	20.2	7.6
West	704	254	211	239	102	137	56	81	20.6	8.9
Mountain	220	91	67	62	28	34	13	21	16.5	7.4
Pacific	483	163	144	176	74	103	43	60	22.5	9.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years										
Northeast	120	54	42	24	14	10	5	5	11.9	6.3
New England	36	16	11	8	5	3	2	1	11.1	5.8
Middle Atlantic	84	37	31	16	9	7	3	4	12.2	6.5
Midwest	190	95	60	35	18	17	9	8	10.9	4.5
East North Central	137	66	44	28	13	15	8	7	12.2	5.1
West North Central	53	30	17	7	5	2	1	1	7.6	4.0
South	260	116	85	59	31	28	11	17	13.0	6.0
South Atlantic	126	55	44	27	14	13	4	9	11.5	5.8
East South Central	42	17	15	11	5	5	3	2	14.1	7.2
West South Central	92	44	26	21	11	10	4	6	14.5	5.3
West	174	78	55	41	21	20	10	10	12.0	6.3
Mountain	62	29	18	15	8	7	5	2	11.8	5.6
Pacific	112	49	37	26	13	13	5	8	12.0	6.5
White										
Northeast	763	244	228	290	122	168	73	95	21.4	9.8

Continued

Table 13. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages - Continued										
Population group and area	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
New England	203	69	61	73	32	41	15	26	21.7	9.2
Middle Atlantic	559	175	167	218	90	127	58	70	21.2	10.0
Midwest	920	358	292	270	119	151	67	84	17.1	7.6
East North Central	647	244	201	202	84	118	52	66	18.3	8.0
West North Central	273	114	91	68	35	33	15	18	14.4	6.6
South	1,325	498	387	440	178	262	90	172	21.4	8.4
South Atlantic	638	224	184	230	86	143	44	100	23.9	9.1
East South Central	215	77	68	70	29	41	16	26	21.4	8.5
West South Central	473	197	136	140	63	77	30	47	18.2	7.5
West	1,140	417	326	397	164	233	104	129	20.5	8.9
Mountain	367	150	106	111	49	62	28	34	17.4	7.6
Pacific	773	267	220	285	115	170	76	94	22.0	9.5
Black or African American										
Northeast	222	53	67	102	29	73	25	48	29.3	12.7
New England	32	6	7	19	4	15	5	10	30.2	23.1
Middle Atlantic	190	47	60	83	25	58	20	38	29.2	11.7
Midwest	241	82	73	85	29	57	20	37	26.0	9.2
East North Central	198	65	60	73	24	49	18	31	28.2	9.6
West North Central	42	17	13	12	4	8	2	5	15.9	7.6
South	682	196	202	284	116	168	63	104	24.4	11.3
South Atlantic	393	107	117	169	68	101	40	61	24.9	11.8
East South Central	115	35	34	46	21	25	10	15	21.0	10.9
West South Central	173	54	51	68	26	42	14	28	25.6	10.4
West	103	31	36	36	13	24	9	15	20.7	9.8
Mountain	30	11	10	9	5	4	2	2	14.3	8.3
Pacific	74	20	26	27	8	19	7	13	23.3	10.4
Asian										
Northeast	47	14	14	18	7	11	6	5	24.1	8.9

Continued

Table 13. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages - Continued										
Population group and area	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
New England	7	3	2	3	(1)	3	2	1	29.7	8.8
Middle Atlantic	39	11	12	16	7	8	4	4	23.0	9.0
Midwest	38	14	13	11	6	5	2	3	17.3	8.5
East North Central	29	11	10	8	5	3	2	1	15.4	8.3
West North Central	10	4	3	3	1	2	(1)	2	22.8	9.6
South	48	17	13	18	4	14	6	7	26.4	10.5
South Atlantic	28	10	8	10	3	7	4	3	25.5	10.9
East South Central	2	(1)	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	23.0	11.2
West South Central	18	7	4	7	1	6	2	4	28.1	9.5
West	147	46	47	55	22	33	15	18	23.2	10.1
Mountain	19	6	7	6	2	4	3	1	15.4	8.4
Pacific	128	40	40	49	19	29	12	17	24.4	10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Northeast	180	51	47	81	34	48	15	33	26.2	12.1
New England	41	13	12	16	8	9	1	8	23.2	10.1
Middle Atlantic	139	38	35	65	26	39	13	25	27.1	12.9
Midwest	120	46	43	31	15	16	5	11	16.5	7.6
East North Central	86	32	30	25	11	14	4	9	18.7	8.2
West North Central	34	15	13	6	4	2	1	1	11.0	6.2
South	417	166	124	127	56	71	21	51	20.3	7.9
South Atlantic	173	59	54	60	26	34	10	24	21.9	8.9
East South Central	16	8	4	4	3	2	(1)	1	14.3	4.7
West South Central	228	99	66	63	27	36	10	25	19.5	7.2
West	527	200	156	172	75	97	41	56	18.6	8.6
Mountain	138	58	38	42	17	25	12	13	17.7	7.3
Pacific	389	142	118	129	57	72	29	43	18.9	9.0

Continued

Footnotes
(1) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

States

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Alabama								
Continued Total	3,862	2,263	58.6	2,196	56.9	67	3.0	2.5 – 3.5
Men	1,828	1,194	65.3	1,163	63.6	32	2.7	2.1 – 3.3
Women	2,034	1,069	52.6	1,034	50.8	35	3.3	2.5 – 4.1
White	2,722	1,615	59.3	1,577	57.9	38	2.3	1.8 – 2.8
Men	1,319	901	68.3	884	67.0	18	1.9	1.3 – 2.5
Women	1,403	714	50.9	694	49.4	20	2.8	2.0 – 3.6
Black or African American	1,004	563	56.1	536	53.4	27	4.7	3.4 – 6.0
Men	445	250	56.2	237	53.3	13	5.1	3.1 – 7.1
Women	559	313	56.0	299	53.5	14	4.5	2.8 – 6.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	146	105	71.5	103	70.2	2	1.8	0.1 – 3.5
Married men, spouse present	979	688	70.3	682	69.6	7	1.0	0.5 – 1.5
Married women, spouse present	978	528	54.0	518	53.0	10	1.9	1.1 – 2.7
Women who maintain families	255	152	59.5	144	56.3	8	5.4	2.8 – 8.0
Alaska								
Total	545	344	63.1	323	59.3	21	6.1	5.1 – 7.1
Men	278	185	66.7	171	61.7	14	7.4	5.8 – 9.0
Women	267	159	59.5	152	56.7	7	4.6	3.2 – 6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	40	15	39.0	13	33.2	2	15.0	7.2 – 22.8
White	351	225	64.2	217	61.9	8	3.7	2.7 – 4.7
Men	183	125	68.2	120	65.5	5	4.0	2.6 – 5.4
Women	168	101	59.9	97	57.9	3	3.3	1.9 – 4.7

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Asian	36	24	67.2	23	64.9	1	3.4	1.3 – 5.5
Continued Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	30	20	67.6	20	64.8	1	4.3	1.4 – 7.2
Married men, spouse present	130	92	70.5	89	68.0	3	3.6	2.0 – 5.2
Married women, spouse present	132	80	60.4	77	58.3	3	3.3	1.7 – 4.9
Women who maintain families	31	19	63.6	19	60.8	1	4.4	0.6 – 8.2
Arizona								
Total	5,713	3,539	62.0	3,369	59.0	171	4.8	4.2 – 5.4
Men	2,788	1,882	67.5	1,798	64.5	84	4.5	3.7 – 5.3
Women	2,925	1,657	56.7	1,570	53.7	87	5.2	4.3 – 6.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	410	164	40.1	138	33.6	26	16.0	10.7 – 21.3
White	4,850	2,957	61.0	2,821	58.2	136	4.6	3.9 – 5.3
Men	2,384	1,604	67.3	1,537	64.5	66	4.1	3.2 – 5.0
Women	2,465	1,353	54.9	1,284	52.1	69	5.1	4.1 – 6.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	328	135	41.2	113	34.6	22	16.1	10.2 – 22.0
Black or African American	258	174	67.5	161	62.6	13	7.3	4.0 – 10.6
Men	129	88	68.3	81	63.0	7	7.8	3.0 – 12.6
Women	129	86	66.7	80	62.2	6	6.8	2.3 – 11.3
Asian	234	156	66.5	148	63.1	8	5.2	2.5 – 7.9
Women	129	84	65.0	80	62.3	3	4.1	0.8 – 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,754	1,138	64.9	1,075	61.3	63	5.5	4.2 – 6.8
Men	853	626	73.4	596	69.9	30	4.8	3.1 – 6.5
Women	901	512	56.9	479	53.2	33	6.4	4.3 – 8.5
Married men, spouse present	1,396	984	70.5	961	68.8	23	2.3	1.5 – 3.1
Married women, spouse present	1,434	760	53.0	732	51.0	29	3.8	2.6 – 5.0
Women who maintain families	330	242	73.5	227	68.8	16	6.4	3.6 – 9.2
Arkansas								
Total	2,343	1,367	58.3	1,318	56.3	48	3.5	3.0 – 4.0
Men	1,126	720	63.9	695	61.7	25	3.5	2.7 – 4.3
Women	1,217	647	53.1	624	51.2	23	3.6	2.8 – 4.4

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
Men and women, 16 to 19 years Continued	158	55	34.6	49	31.3	5	9.6	5.1 – 14.1
White	1,911	1,119	58.6	1,084	56.7	35	3.1	2.5 – 3.7
Men	931	607	65.2	588	63.2	19	3.1	2.3 – 3.9
Women	979	512	52.2	495	50.6	16	3.2	2.3 – 4.1
Black or African American	344	199	58.0	187	54.5	12	5.9	3.9 – 7.9
Men	153	88	57.3	82	53.6	6	6.4	3.2 – 9.6
Women	190	111	58.5	105	55.3	6	5.5	2.9 – 8.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	172	117	67.9	114	66.3	3	2.3	0.8 – 3.8
Men	92	77	83.3	75	81.5	2	2.2	0.4 – 4.0
Married men, spouse present	607	414	68.1	407	67.0	7	1.6	0.9 – 2.3
Married women, spouse present	585	327	55.9	320	54.8	6	1.9	1.1 – 2.7
Women who maintain families	149	94	63.0	88	58.9	6	6.6	3.7 – 9.5
California								
Total	31,107	19,345	62.2	18,555	59.6	790	4.1	3.8 – 4.4
Men	15,202	10,560	69.5	10,132	66.6	428	4.1	3.7 – 4.5
Women	15,905	8,785	55.2	8,423	53.0	362	4.1	3.7 – 4.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,989	522	26.3	447	22.5	76	14.5	11.4 – 17.6
White	22,494	13,997	62.2	13,433	59.7	564	4.0	3.7 – 4.3
Men	11,140	7,797	70.0	7,491	67.2	306	3.9	3.5 – 4.3
Women	11,354	6,200	54.6	5,941	52.3	258	4.2	3.7 – 4.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,432	409	28.6	347	24.2	62	15.3	11.7 – 18.9
Black or African American	1,972	1,185	60.1	1,121	56.8	64	5.4	4.2 – 6.6
Men	942	601	63.8	562	59.7	38	6.3	4.5 – 8.1
Women	1,031	584	56.7	558	54.1	26	4.5	2.9 – 6.1
Asian	5,181	3,212	62.0	3,106	60.0	106	3.3	2.8 – 3.8
Men	2,397	1,654	69.0	1,597	66.6	57	3.4	2.7 – 4.1
Women	2,784	1,558	56.0	1,509	54.2	49	3.2	2.5 – 3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	11,028	7,205	65.3	6,862	62.2	343	4.8	4.3 – 5.3
Men	5,509	4,077	74.0	3,896	70.7	180	4.4	3.8 – 5.0
Women	5,520	3,128	56.7	2,966	53.7	162	5.2	4.5 – 5.9

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
Men and women, 16 to 19 years Continued	967	269	27.8	226	23.4	43	15.9	11.5 – 20.3
Married men, spouse present	7,566	5,586	73.8	5,447	72.0	139	2.5	2.1 – 2.9
Married women, spouse present	7,346	4,014	54.6	3,901	53.1	113	2.8	2.3 – 3.3
Women who maintain families	1,788	1,174	65.7	1,111	62.1	64	5.4	4.2 – 6.6
Colorado								
Total	4,545	3,135	69.0	3,055	67.2	80	2.6	2.1 – 3.1
Men	2,258	1,696	75.1	1,658	73.4	38	2.3	1.6 – 3.0
Women	2,287	1,439	62.9	1,397	61.1	42	2.9	2.1 – 3.7
White	4,029	2,792	69.3	2,724	67.6	67	2.4	1.9 – 2.9
Men	1,985	1,505	75.8	1,470	74.1	35	2.3	1.6 – 3.0
Women	2,043	1,286	62.9	1,254	61.4	32	2.5	1.7 – 3.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	945	671	71.0	648	68.6	23	3.4	2.1 – 4.7
Men	482	378	78.6	368	76.4	10	2.7	1.2 – 4.2
Women	463	293	63.1	280	60.4	13	4.4	2.2 – 6.6
Married men, spouse present	1,123	850	75.7	837	74.5	13	1.5	0.7 – 2.3
Married women, spouse present	1,152	725	62.9	710	61.6	15	2.0	1.0 – 3.0
Connecticut								
Total	2,884	1,914	66.4	1,841	63.8	73	3.8	3.1 – 4.5
Men	1,390	990	71.3	949	68.3	41	4.2	3.2 – 5.2
Women	1,494	923	61.8	892	59.7	31	3.4	2.5 – 4.3
White	2,354	1,549	65.8	1,496	63.5	53	3.5	2.8 – 4.2
Men	1,150	813	70.7	783	68.1	30	3.6	2.6 – 4.6
Women	1,204	736	61.2	713	59.2	24	3.2	2.2 – 4.2
Black or African American	323	216	66.7	200	61.9	16	7.3	4.3 – 10.3
Men	147	105	71.6	94	64.3	11	10.2	5.0 – 15.4
Women	177	111	62.6	106	59.8	5	4.4	1.1 – 7.7
Asian	141	102	72.2	101	71.3	1	1.2	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	433	285	65.8	269	62.1	16	5.5	3.4 – 7.6
Men	210	153	72.9	144	68.6	9	5.9	2.9 – 8.9
Women	223	131	59.0	125	56.0	7	5.1	2.1 – 8.1

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Married men, spouse present Continued	735	553	75.2	540	73.5	12	2.3	1.3 – 3.3
Married women, spouse present	699	459	65.7	451	64.5	9	1.9	0.9 – 2.9
Women who maintain families	158	115	72.4	112	70.8	3	2.2	0.1 – 4.3
Delaware								
Total	778	488	62.7	469	60.2	19	4.0	3.3 – 4.7
Men	369	250	67.6	239	64.7	11	4.3	3.2 – 5.4
Women	409	238	58.3	230	56.2	9	3.6	2.6 – 4.6
White	557	346	62.1	336	60.3	10	2.8	2.1 – 3.5
Men	270	183	67.9	178	65.7	6	3.2	2.1 – 4.3
Women	287	162	56.6	159	55.3	4	2.3	1.3 – 3.3
Black or African American	169	106	63.0	98	58.4	8	7.3	5.2 – 9.4
Men	76	48	63.7	45	59.1	3	7.2	4.0 – 10.4
Women	93	58	62.4	54	57.8	4	7.5	4.5 – 10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	54	40	72.8	39	71.3	1	2.1	0.4 – 3.8
Men	29	24	83.3	24	82.4	(3)	1.1	(2)
Married men, spouse present	188	129	68.6	126	67.0	3	2.3	1.2 – 3.4
Married women, spouse present	188	109	57.7	106	56.4	2	2.3	1.1 – 3.5
Women who maintain families	51	34	67.7	32	62.2	3	8.1	4.2 – 12.0
District of Columbia								
Total	577	411	71.1	387	67.1	24	5.7	4.9 – 6.5
Men	268	200	74.6	188	70.2	12	5.9	4.8 – 7.0
Women	309	211	68.1	199	64.4	12	5.5	4.4 – 6.6
White	277	228	82.4	224	80.8	4	1.9	1.3 – 2.5
Men	139	118	84.9	116	83.2	2	2.0	1.1 – 2.9
Women	138	110	79.8	108	78.3	2	1.8	1.0 – 2.6
Black or African American	256	148	58.0	130	51.0	18	12.1	10.3 – 13.9
Men	112	68	61.1	60	53.1	9	13.1	10.3 – 15.9
Women	144	80	55.6	71	49.3	9	11.3	8.9 – 13.7
Asian	30	22	74.6	21	71.7	1	3.9	1.8 – 6.0
Women	18	13	71.5	13	69.4	(3)	2.9	0.6 – 5.2

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Hispanic or Latino ethnicity Continued	52	41	78.0	39	74.8	2	4.2	2.2 – 6.2
Men	26	22	84.0	21	80.9	1	3.7	1.2 – 6.2
Women	26	19	72.0	18	68.6	1	4.8	1.7 – 7.9
Married men, spouse present	86	68	79.6	67	77.9	1	2.1	0.9 – 3.3
Married women, spouse present	84	60	71.8	58	69.6	2	3.1	1.6 – 4.6
Women who maintain families	40	26	64.8	22	56.1	3	13.4	8.7 – 18.1
Florida								
Total	17,410	10,294	59.1	9,971	57.3	323	3.1	2.8 – 3.4
Men	8,350	5,445	65.2	5,280	63.2	165	3.0	2.6 – 3.4
Women	9,060	4,850	53.5	4,691	51.8	159	3.3	2.8 – 3.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	955	291	30.5	254	26.6	37	12.7	8.9 – 16.5
White	13,707	7,951	58.0	7,740	56.5	211	2.7	2.4 – 3.0
Men	6,657	4,313	64.8	4,200	63.1	113	2.6	2.2 – 3.0
Women	7,050	3,638	51.6	3,540	50.2	97	2.7	2.2 – 3.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	673	210	31.2	186	27.7	24	11.5	7.2 – 15.8
Black or African American	2,721	1,736	63.8	1,635	60.1	101	5.8	4.8 – 6.8
Men	1,252	838	66.9	791	63.2	46	5.5	4.1 – 6.9
Women	1,469	898	61.1	844	57.4	54	6.1	4.7 – 7.5
Asian	593	375	63.3	368	62.0	7	2.0	0.9 – 3.1
Men	285	194	68.1	191	67.0	3	1.5	0.2 – 2.8
Women	309	182	58.9	177	57.4	4	2.4	0.7 – 4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	4,451	2,901	65.2	2,813	63.2	89	3.1	2.5 – 3.7
Men	2,184	1,611	73.7	1,560	71.4	50	3.1	2.4 – 3.8
Women	2,267	1,291	56.9	1,253	55.2	38	3.0	2.2 – 3.8
Married men, spouse present	4,249	2,911	68.5	2,868	67.5	42	1.5	1.1 – 1.9
Married women, spouse present	4,111	2,227	54.2	2,174	52.9	53	2.4	1.8 – 3.0
Women who maintain families	1,118	745	66.6	714	63.8	31	4.2	2.8 – 5.6
Georgia								
Total	8,196	5,079	62.0	4,905	59.9	174	3.4	2.9 – 3.9

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Men	3,870	2,635	68.1	2,548	65.9	87	3.3	2.6 – 4.0
Continued Women	4,326	2,444	56.5	2,357	54.5	87	3.6	2.9 – 4.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	576	176	30.5	159	27.6	17	9.6	5.3 – 13.9
White	4,986	3,060	61.4	2,988	59.9	72	2.3	1.8 – 2.8
Men	2,424	1,700	70.1	1,663	68.6	37	2.2	1.5 – 2.9
Women	2,562	1,360	53.1	1,325	51.7	34	2.5	1.7 – 3.3
Black or African American	2,601	1,629	62.6	1,534	59.0	95	5.8	4.7 – 6.9
Men	1,155	730	63.2	682	59.0	48	6.6	4.8 – 8.4
Women	1,445	899	62.2	852	59.0	47	5.2	3.7 – 6.7
Asian	438	274	62.5	271	61.9	3	1.0	(2)
Men	219	152	69.5	152	69.2	1	.5	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	769	538	70.1	524	68.2	14	2.7	1.5 – 3.9
Men	407	329	80.9	324	79.6	5	1.5	0.4 – 2.6
Women	361	209	57.9	200	55.3	9	4.5	2.1 – 6.9
Married men, spouse present	1,998	1,455	72.8	1,432	71.7	23	1.6	1.0 – 2.2
Married women, spouse present	1,953	1,105	56.6	1,084	55.5	21	1.9	1.1 – 2.7
Women who maintain families	603	386	64.1	364	60.3	23	5.9	3.6 – 8.2
Hawaii								
Total	1,091	661	60.6	643	58.9	19	2.8	2.3 – 3.3
Men	525	339	64.5	327	62.2	12	3.6	2.7 – 4.5
Women	566	323	57.0	316	55.8	7	2.0	1.3 – 2.7
White	248	149	60.1	144	58.1	5	3.3	2.1 – 4.5
Men	129	85	65.9	82	63.6	3	3.6	1.9 – 5.3
Women	119	64	53.8	62	52.2	2	3.0	1.2 – 4.8
Asian	475	273	57.5	269	56.6	4	1.6	1.1 – 2.1
Men	211	130	61.4	127	60.0	3	2.3	1.4 – 3.2
Women	264	144	54.4	142	53.8	1	1.0	0.4 – 1.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78	54	68.9	51	65.4	3	5.1	2.7 – 7.5
Married men, spouse present	260	174	67.0	171	65.6	4	2.1	1.2 – 3.0
Married women, spouse present	282	166	58.7	163	57.8	2	1.5	0.7 – 2.3

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Women who maintain families Continued	62	36	57.8	36	57.1	(3)	1.2	(2)
Idaho								
Total	1,368	882	64.5	856	62.6	26	2.9	2.4 – 3.4
Men	678	487	71.8	472	69.5	15	3.1	2.4 – 3.8
Women	690	395	57.3	384	55.7	11	2.8	2.0 – 3.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	93	42	45.4	38	41.0	4	9.9	5.4 – 14.4
White	1,294	836	64.6	812	62.8	24	2.9	2.4 – 3.4
Men	643	462	71.9	448	69.7	14	3.0	2.2 – 3.8
Women	651	375	57.5	364	55.9	11	2.8	2.0 – 3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	176	128	72.9	124	70.1	5	3.8	2.3 – 5.3
Men	96	79	82.7	76	79.1	3	4.4	2.3 – 6.5
Women	80	49	61.2	48	59.4	1	3.0	0.9 – 5.1
Married men, spouse present	401	298	74.4	294	73.2	5	1.6	0.9 – 2.3
Married women, spouse present	390	227	58.4	223	57.1	5	2.1	1.2 – 3.0
Women who maintain families	63	42	67.2	41	65.5	1	2.5	0.2 – 4.8
Illinois								
Total	10,001	6,452	64.5	6,197	62.0	255	3.9	3.5 – 4.3
Men	4,836	3,385	70.0	3,249	67.2	137	4.0	3.4 – 4.6
Women	5,165	3,067	59.4	2,949	57.1	118	3.8	3.2 – 4.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	664	231	34.8	197	29.7	34	14.6	10.0 – 19.2
White	7,753	5,044	65.1	4,880	62.9	164	3.3	2.8 – 3.8
Men	3,797	2,692	70.9	2,605	68.6	88	3.3	2.6 – 4.0
Women	3,956	2,352	59.4	2,275	57.5	76	3.3	2.6 – 4.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	510	182	35.6	159	31.2	23	12.5	7.7 – 17.3
Black or African American	1,397	848	60.7	775	55.5	73	8.7	7.0 – 10.4
Men	620	397	64.1	359	57.9	38	9.6	6.9 – 12.3
Women	776	451	58.1	416	53.5	35	7.8	5.5 – 10.1
Asian	644	424	65.8	412	64.0	12	2.8	1.5 – 4.1
Men	309	224	72.4	217	70.2	7	3.1	1.2 – 5.0
Women	335	200	59.7	195	58.2	5	2.5	0.6 – 4.4

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Hispanic or Latino ethnicity Continued	1,634	1,146	70.1	1,105	67.6	41	3.6	2.7 – 4.5
Men	810	646	79.8	621	76.6	25	3.9	2.6 – 5.2
Women	824	499	60.6	484	58.8	15	3.1	1.8 – 4.4
Married men, spouse present	2,453	1,845	75.2	1,805	73.6	39	2.1	1.5 – 2.7
Married women, spouse present	2,460	1,498	60.9	1,464	59.5	34	2.3	1.6 – 3.0
Women who maintain families	532	387	72.6	364	68.4	22	5.8	3.5 – 8.1
Indiana								
Total	5,246	3,388	64.6	3,272	62.4	116	3.4	2.8 – 4.0
Men	2,547	1,807	70.9	1,741	68.4	65	3.6	2.8 – 4.4
Women	2,699	1,582	58.6	1,531	56.7	51	3.2	2.4 – 4.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	355	159	44.9	140	39.5	19	11.9	7.0 – 16.8
White	4,502	2,903	64.5	2,812	62.5	91	3.2	2.6 – 3.8
Men	2,189	1,554	71.0	1,502	68.6	52	3.3	2.5 – 4.1
Women	2,313	1,350	58.4	1,310	56.6	40	2.9	2.1 – 3.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	288	138	48.0	124	43.1	14	10.2	5.3 – 15.1
Black or African American	495	318	64.1	299	60.4	18	5.8	3.6 – 8.0
Men	235	158	67.3	148	63.3	9	6.0	2.7 – 9.3
Women	261	160	61.3	151	57.9	9	5.6	2.5 – 8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	390	274	70.2	261	67.0	12	4.5	2.3 – 6.7
Men	205	174	84.9	168	81.9	6	3.5	1.1 – 5.9
Married men, spouse present	1,349	998	74.0	987	73.2	11	1.1	0.5 – 1.7
Married women, spouse present	1,366	826	60.4	808	59.2	17	2.1	1.2 – 3.0
Women who maintain families	291	195	67.1	187	64.2	9	4.5	1.8 – 7.2
Iowa								
Total	2,468	1,752	71.0	1,703	69.0	49	2.8	2.2 – 3.4
Men	1,220	923	75.6	894	73.2	29	3.2	2.3 – 4.1
Women	1,248	829	66.4	809	64.8	20	2.4	1.6 – 3.2
White	2,260	1,596	70.6	1,557	68.9	40	2.5	1.9 – 3.1
Men	1,112	837	75.3	814	73.2	24	2.8	2.0 – 3.6

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Women	1,148	759	66.1	743	64.7	16	2.1	1.3 – 2.9
Continued Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	160	126	79.1	121	76.0	5	4.0	1.4 – 6.6
Married men, spouse present	658	519	78.9	512	77.7	7	1.4	0.6 – 2.2
Married women, spouse present	658	470	71.4	463	70.4	6	1.4	0.6 – 2.2
Kansas								
Total	2,229	1,482	66.5	1,436	64.4	46	3.1	2.5 – 3.7
Men	1,090	778	71.4	752	69.0	26	3.3	2.5 – 4.1
Women	1,139	703	61.7	683	60.0	20	2.8	2.0 – 3.6
White	1,947	1,302	66.8	1,266	65.0	36	2.8	2.2 – 3.4
Men	946	683	72.2	663	70.1	21	3.0	2.2 – 3.8
Women	1,002	619	61.8	603	60.2	16	2.5	1.7 – 3.3
Black or African American	129	76	58.6	71	54.8	5	6.5	2.9 – 10.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	255	190	74.4	184	72.1	6	3.2	1.5 – 4.9
Men	126	100	79.0	95	75.0	5	5.1	2.3 – 7.9
Women	129	90	69.9	89	69.2	1	1.0	(2)
Married men, spouse present	582	434	74.6	428	73.6	6	1.3	0.6 – 2.0
Married women, spouse present	581	363	62.5	356	61.2	8	2.1	1.1 – 3.1
Women who maintain families	122	86	71.1	83	68.0	4	4.4	1.5 – 7.3
Kentucky								
Total	3,494	2,062	59.0	1,973	56.5	88	4.3	3.6 – 5.0
Men	1,686	1,106	65.6	1,052	62.4	54	4.9	3.8 – 6.0
Women	1,808	955	52.8	921	51.0	34	3.6	2.6 – 4.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	219	88	40.2	79	36.0	9	10.4	4.8 – 16.0
White	3,114	1,820	58.5	1,744	56.0	76	4.2	3.4 – 5.0
Men	1,508	984	65.3	935	62.0	49	5.0	3.8 – 6.2
Women	1,607	836	52.0	809	50.3	27	3.2	2.2 – 4.2
Black or African American	264	170	64.6	160	60.7	10	6.0	3.3 – 8.7
Women	141	90	63.6	84	59.6	6	6.3	2.6 – 10.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	127	91	71.9	87	68.2	5	5.1	1.5 – 8.7

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Married men, spouse present Continued	886	615	69.5	602	68.0	13	2.1	1.2 – 3.0
Married women, spouse present	911	495	54.4	486	53.3	10	2.0	1.0 – 3.0
Women who maintain families	188	109	58.2	104	55.2	6	5.2	1.6 – 8.8
Louisiana								
Total	3,577	2,097	58.6	1,997	55.8	100	4.8	4.2 – 5.4
Men	1,694	1,083	63.9	1,036	61.1	47	4.4	3.6 – 5.2
Women	1,883	1,014	53.9	961	51.1	53	5.2	4.3 – 6.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	257	77	29.8	64	24.8	13	16.7	10.7 – 22.7
White	2,302	1,378	59.9	1,334	57.9	44	3.2	2.6 – 3.8
Men	1,118	747	66.9	726	65.0	21	2.8	2.0 – 3.6
Women	1,185	631	53.3	608	51.3	23	3.6	2.6 – 4.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	147	50	34.2	44	30.2	6	11.6	5.4 – 17.8
Black or African American	1,119	628	56.2	576	51.5	52	8.3	6.9 – 9.7
Men	499	286	57.2	261	52.3	24	8.5	6.3 – 10.7
Women	619	343	55.3	315	50.8	28	8.2	6.3 – 10.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	217	144	66.4	136	62.8	8	5.4	3.2 – 7.6
Men	109	86	79.3	83	76.0	4	4.1	1.6 – 6.6
Women	108	58	53.5	54	49.5	4	7.4	3.3 – 11.5
Married men, spouse present	832	581	69.9	574	69.0	7	1.2	0.6 – 1.8
Married women, spouse present	807	457	56.7	445	55.1	13	2.7	1.7 – 3.7
Women who maintain families	296	189	64.0	174	58.9	15	8.0	5.3 – 10.7
Maine								
Total	1,110	690	62.1	669	60.2	21	3.0	2.3 – 3.7
Men	539	357	66.3	345	64.0	13	3.5	2.4 – 4.6
Women	572	333	58.2	324	56.7	9	2.6	1.6 – 3.6
White	1,055	657	62.2	638	60.5	19	2.9	2.2 – 3.6
Men	512	341	66.5	329	64.3	11	3.3	2.2 – 4.4
Women	543	316	58.2	309	56.8	7	2.4	1.4 – 3.4
Married men, spouse present	274	180	65.6	176	64.2	4	2.1	0.9 – 3.3

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Married women, spouse present Continued	278	163	58.6	161	58.1	2	1.0	0.1 – 1.9
Maryland								
Total	4,761	3,300	69.3	3,182	66.8	118	3.6	3.0 – 4.2
Men	2,251	1,657	73.6	1,597	70.9	60	3.6	2.8 – 4.4
Women	2,510	1,643	65.5	1,585	63.2	57	3.5	2.7 – 4.3
White	2,883	1,977	68.6	1,913	66.4	64	3.2	2.5 – 3.9
Men	1,405	1,041	74.1	1,006	71.6	36	3.4	2.4 – 4.4
Women	1,478	935	63.3	907	61.4	28	3.0	2.0 – 4.0
Black or African American	1,446	1,009	69.8	963	66.6	46	4.6	3.4 – 5.8
Men	649	458	70.6	437	67.4	21	4.5	2.8 – 6.2
Women	797	551	69.1	526	65.9	25	4.6	3.0 – 6.2
Asian	315	224	71.0	218	69.4	5	2.3	0.7 – 3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	455	332	73.1	319	70.2	13	4.1	2.3 – 5.9
Men	238	201	84.4	193	81.3	7	3.6	1.4 – 5.8
Married men, spouse present	1,152	902	78.3	881	76.5	20	2.3	1.4 – 3.2
Married women, spouse present	1,149	776	67.5	756	65.8	20	2.6	1.5 – 3.7
Women who maintain families	296	217	73.3	207	69.8	10	4.8	2.1 – 7.5
Massachusetts								
Total	5,635	3,816	67.7	3,704	65.7	112	2.9	2.5 – 3.3
Men	2,702	1,939	71.8	1,876	69.4	63	3.3	2.7 – 3.9
Women	2,932	1,877	64.0	1,828	62.4	49	2.6	2.1 – 3.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	322	123	38.2	110	34.2	13	10.5	6.2 – 14.8
White	4,557	3,070	67.4	2,980	65.4	90	2.9	2.5 – 3.3
Men	2,168	1,558	71.9	1,505	69.4	53	3.4	2.7 – 4.1
Women	2,390	1,512	63.3	1,475	61.7	37	2.5	1.9 – 3.1
Black or African American	474	332	70.1	320	67.5	12	3.7	2.1 – 5.3
Men	226	157	69.7	152	67.3	5	3.4	1.2 – 5.6
Women	248	175	70.4	168	67.7	7	3.8	1.6 – 6.0
Asian	419	283	67.5	278	66.4	4	1.6	0.6 – 2.6
Men	210	150	71.3	148	70.5	2	1.1	(2)
Women	209	133	63.6	130	62.3	3	2.1	0.5 – 3.7

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Hispanic or Latino ethnicity Continued	602	413	68.6	395	65.7	18	4.3	2.9 – 5.7
Men	278	203	73.2	192	69.1	11	5.6	3.4 – 7.8
Women	324	209	64.6	203	62.7	6	3.0	1.4 – 4.6
Married men, spouse present	1,321	1,009	76.4	985	74.6	24	2.4	1.7 – 3.1
Married women, spouse present	1,322	882	66.7	870	65.8	11	1.3	0.7 – 1.9
Women who maintain families	313	214	68.5	203	65.0	11	5.0	2.8 – 7.2
Michigan								
Total	7,993	4,950	61.9	4,752	59.5	198	4.0	3.5 – 4.5
Men	3,881	2,591	66.8	2,484	64.0	107	4.1	3.4 – 4.8
Women	4,112	2,359	57.4	2,268	55.2	91	3.9	3.2 – 4.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	528	230	43.5	203	38.4	27	11.8	7.8 – 15.8
White	6,418	3,986	62.1	3,844	59.9	142	3.6	3.1 – 4.1
Men	3,158	2,126	67.3	2,050	64.9	76	3.6	2.9 – 4.3
Women	3,260	1,860	57.1	1,795	55.1	65	3.5	2.7 – 4.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	401	179	44.7	159	39.6	20	11.4	6.9 – 15.9
Black or African American	1,058	614	58.0	569	53.8	45	7.4	5.4 – 9.4
Men	478	277	58.0	252	52.7	25	9.2	5.9 – 12.5
Women	580	337	58.1	317	54.6	20	5.9	3.5 – 8.3
Asian	346	237	68.7	230	66.6	7	3.1	1.4 – 4.8
Men	170	133	78.6	130	76.8	3	2.3	0.4 – 4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	351	242	69.0	233	66.3	9	3.9	1.9 – 5.9
Men	178	133	74.7	127	71.6	6	4.2	1.4 – 7.0
Married men, spouse present	1,919	1,329	69.3	1,312	68.4	17	1.3	0.7 – 1.9
Married women, spouse present	1,924	1,122	58.3	1,093	56.8	29	2.6	1.7 – 3.5
Women who maintain families	498	328	66.0	315	63.4	13	3.9	2.0 – 5.8
Minnesota								
Total	4,424	3,100	70.1	2,999	67.8	101	3.3	2.7 – 3.9
Men	2,187	1,607	73.5	1,545	70.7	62	3.9	3.1 – 4.7
Women	2,237	1,493	66.7	1,454	65.0	39	2.6	1.9 – 3.3

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
Men and women, 16 to 19 years Continued	300	144	48.0	132	44.1	12	8.1	4.0 – 12.2
White	3,843	2,699	70.2	2,618	68.1	80	3.0	2.4 – 3.6
Men	1,916	1,410	73.6	1,360	71.0	50	3.6	2.7 – 4.5
Women	1,927	1,289	66.9	1,259	65.3	30	2.3	1.6 – 3.0
Black or African American	255	181	71.2	171	67.3	10	5.5	2.8 – 8.2
Asian	201	136	67.5	133	65.9	3	2.4	0.4 – 4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	219	168	76.9	160	73.1	8	5.0	2.2 – 7.8
Married men, spouse present	1,127	870	77.2	850	75.4	20	2.3	1.4 – 3.2
Married women, spouse present	1,170	821	70.2	808	69.0	14	1.7	0.9 – 2.5
Women who maintain families	207	165	80.0	157	75.8	9	5.3	2.2 – 8.4
Mississippi								
Total	2,287	1,272	55.6	1,201	52.5	71	5.6	4.8 – 6.4
Men	1,076	650	60.5	615	57.2	35	5.4	4.3 – 6.5
Women	1,212	622	51.3	586	48.3	36	5.8	4.6 – 7.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	175	46	26.5	35	20.3	11	23.6	14.8 – 32.4
White	1,394	779	55.8	754	54.1	25	3.2	2.4 – 4.0
Men	682	434	63.7	420	61.5	15	3.4	2.3 – 4.5
Women	712	344	48.3	334	46.9	10	2.9	1.8 – 4.0
Black or African American	836	464	55.5	419	50.1	45	9.6	7.8 – 11.4
Men	373	205	54.9	184	49.5	20	9.9	7.1 – 12.7
Women	464	259	55.9	235	50.7	24	9.4	7.0 – 11.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	59	37	63.6	36	61.1	1	3.8	1.3 – 6.3
Married men, spouse present	524	356	67.9	348	66.5	7	2.0	1.1 – 2.9
Married women, spouse present	515	276	53.6	271	52.6	5	2.0	0.9 – 3.1
Women who maintain families	196	118	60.3	110	56.2	8	6.7	3.8 – 9.6
Missouri								
Total	4,811	3,076	63.9	2,978	61.9	99	3.2	2.6 – 3.8
Men	2,319	1,583	68.3	1,535	66.2	48	3.0	2.2 – 3.8
Women	2,492	1,493	59.9	1,443	57.9	50	3.4	2.5 – 4.3

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- White	4,079	2,617	64.2	2,543	62.4	73	2.8	2.2 – 3.4
Continued Men	1,976	1,357	68.7	1,322	66.9	35	2.6	1.8 – 3.4
Women	2,103	1,260	59.9	1,221	58.1	39	3.1	2.2 – 4.0
Black or African American	532	339	63.7	322	60.4	18	5.2	3.0 – 7.4
Men	240	155	64.8	147	61.2	9	5.5	2.2 – 8.8
Women	292	184	62.9	175	59.8	9	4.9	2.0 – 7.8
Married men, spouse present	1,205	848	70.4	835	69.3	13	1.6	0.8 – 2.4
Married women, spouse present	1,222	774	63.3	761	62.3	13	1.6	0.8 – 2.4
Women who maintain families	270	168	62.2	157	58.3	11	6.4	2.8 – 10.0
Montana								
Total	850	535	62.9	516	60.7	19	3.5	2.9 – 4.1
Men	424	283	66.9	274	64.6	10	3.4	2.6 – 4.2
Women	427	252	59.1	243	56.9	9	3.7	2.8 – 4.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	48	22	45.3	20	41.1	2	9.2	4.5 – 13.9
White	789	498	63.1	482	61.0	16	3.3	2.7 – 3.9
Men	394	264	67.2	256	64.9	9	3.3	2.5 – 4.1
Women	395	234	59.1	226	57.1	8	3.3	2.4 – 4.2
Married men, spouse present	228	158	69.3	155	67.8	4	2.2	1.4 – 3.0
Married women, spouse present	226	136	60.2	133	58.7	3	2.5	1.5 – 3.5
Women who maintain families	38	25	66.5	24	62.6	1	5.8	2.3 – 9.3
Nebraska								
Total	1,481	1,043	70.5	1,009	68.1	34	3.3	2.7 – 3.9
Men	731	553	75.7	534	73.0	20	3.5	2.7 – 4.3
Women	750	490	65.4	476	63.4	15	3.0	2.2 – 3.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	111	56	50.1	48	43.0	8	14.2	9.1 – 19.3
White	1,332	948	71.2	920	69.1	28	2.9	2.3 – 3.5
Men	656	501	76.3	485	73.9	16	3.2	2.4 – 4.0
Women	676	447	66.2	435	64.4	12	2.6	1.8 – 3.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	94	47	50.7	42	44.7	6	11.8	6.8 – 16.8

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Continued								
Black or African American	69	44	64.6	40	58.6	4	9.4	5.0 – 13.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	165	123	74.4	117	70.6	6	5.1	2.9 – 7.3
Men	88	72	81.4	69	77.9	3	4.3	1.7 – 6.9
Women	77	51	66.4	48	62.3	3	6.2	2.5 – 9.9
Married men, spouse present	400	314	78.6	309	77.3	5	1.7	1.0 – 2.4
Married women, spouse present	402	278	69.1	273	68.0	5	1.7	0.9 – 2.5
Women who maintain families	69	51	73.8	48	70.2	3	5.0	1.8 – 8.2
Nevada								
Total	2,424	1,556	64.2	1,494	61.6	63	4.0	3.4 – 4.6
Men	1,199	836	69.8	800	66.8	36	4.3	3.4 – 5.2
Women	1,226	720	58.7	693	56.5	27	3.7	2.8 – 4.6
White	1,786	1,131	63.3	1,088	60.9	44	3.9	3.2 – 4.6
Men	899	619	68.9	594	66.1	26	4.1	3.1 – 5.1
Women	887	512	57.7	494	55.7	18	3.6	2.5 – 4.7
Black or African American	213	139	65.2	131	61.4	8	5.9	3.6 – 8.2
Men	101	71	70.2	66	65.7	5	6.5	3.0 – 10.0
Women	112	68	60.7	64	57.5	4	5.3	2.1 – 8.5
Asian	223	138	61.9	133	59.6	5	3.7	1.8 – 5.6
Men	92	65	71.1	63	68.9	2	3.2	0.6 – 5.8
Women	131	73	55.5	70	53.2	3	4.1	1.3 – 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	574	425	74.2	409	71.3	16	3.8	2.7 – 4.9
Men	296	236	79.8	227	76.5	10	4.1	2.5 – 5.7
Women	278	189	68.1	183	65.8	6	3.4	1.8 – 5.0
Married men, spouse present	563	404	71.8	396	70.4	8	2.0	1.1 – 2.9
Married women, spouse present	554	324	58.4	316	57.0	8	2.3	1.2 – 3.4
Women who maintain families	149	108	72.0	104	69.6	4	3.4	1.1 – 5.7
New Hampshire								
Total	1,121	776	69.3	756	67.4	20	2.6	2.1 – 3.1
Men	552	413	74.8	401	72.8	11	2.7	2.0 – 3.4
Women	569	364	63.9	354	62.2	9	2.5	1.8 – 3.2

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- White	1,057	730	69.0	711	67.3	18	2.5	2.0 – 3.0
Continued Men	523	389	74.4	379	72.5	10	2.6	1.9 – 3.3
Women	534	340	63.8	332	62.2	8	2.4	1.7 – 3.1
Married men, spouse present	296	224	75.7	221	74.7	3	1.3	0.7 – 1.9
Married women, spouse present	292	189	64.6	186	63.7	3	1.4	0.7 – 2.1
New Jersey								
Total	7,071	4,518	63.9	4,359	61.6	159	3.5	3.0 – 4.0
Men	3,405	2,351	69.0	2,266	66.5	85	3.6	2.9 – 4.3
Women	3,665	2,167	59.1	2,093	57.1	74	3.4	2.7 – 4.1
White	5,268	3,322	63.0	3,215	61.0	107	3.2	2.6 – 3.8
Men	2,558	1,760	68.8	1,702	66.5	58	3.3	2.5 – 4.1
Women	2,710	1,562	57.6	1,513	55.8	49	3.1	2.3 – 3.9
Black or African American	1,019	670	65.7	637	62.5	33	4.9	3.4 – 6.4
Men	466	305	65.4	288	61.8	17	5.5	3.1 – 7.9
Women	553	365	66.0	349	63.0	16	4.5	2.5 – 6.5
Asian	703	475	67.6	459	65.3	16	3.4	2.1 – 4.7
Men	338	256	75.6	248	73.2	8	3.2	1.5 – 4.9
Women	364	219	60.1	211	57.9	8	3.6	1.7 – 5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,275	862	67.6	830	65.1	32	3.8	2.6 – 5.0
Men	622	461	74.1	445	71.5	16	3.5	1.9 – 5.1
Women	653	401	61.5	385	59.0	16	4.0	2.2 – 5.8
Married men, spouse present	1,798	1,330	74.0	1,306	72.7	23	1.7	1.1 – 2.3
Married women, spouse present	1,775	1,111	62.6	1,088	61.3	23	2.1	1.3 – 2.9
Women who maintain families	382	255	66.8	243	63.7	12	4.7	2.2 – 7.2
New Mexico								
Total	1,640	952	58.1	906	55.2	47	4.9	4.1 – 5.7
Men	795	506	63.7	481	60.5	26	5.1	4.0 – 6.2
Women	845	446	52.8	425	50.3	21	4.7	3.5 – 5.9
White	1,322	767	58.0	733	55.5	34	4.4	3.5 – 5.3
Men	641	414	64.6	396	61.8	18	4.4	3.2 – 5.6
Women	681	352	51.8	337	49.5	15	4.4	3.1 – 5.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	707	426	60.2	403	57.0	23	5.4	4.3 – 6.5

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Men	340	230	67.6	216	63.3	15	6.3	4.7 – 7.9
Continued Women	367	196	53.4	187	51.1	8	4.3	2.9 – 5.7
Married men, spouse present	377	244	64.8	238	63.3	6	2.3	1.2 – 3.4
Married women, spouse present	358	188	52.6	182	50.8	6	3.4	1.9 – 4.9
Women who maintain families	121	78	64.3	73	60.3	5	6.2	3.0 – 9.4
New York								
Total	15,656	9,475	60.5	9,099	58.1	376	4.0	3.6 – 4.4
Men	7,477	4,973	66.5	4,763	63.7	210	4.2	3.7 – 4.7
Women	8,178	4,502	55.1	4,336	53.0	166	3.7	3.2 – 4.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	919	257	27.9	222	24.2	35	13.5	9.4 – 17.6
White	11,101	6,837	61.6	6,586	59.3	251	3.7	3.3 – 4.1
Men	5,384	3,643	67.7	3,498	65.0	145	4.0	3.4 – 4.6
Women	5,718	3,194	55.9	3,088	54.0	106	3.3	2.7 – 3.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	614	193	31.4	168	27.4	25	13.0	8.3 – 17.7
Black or African American	2,675	1,505	56.2	1,406	52.5	99	6.6	5.4 – 7.8
Men	1,200	711	59.3	659	54.9	53	7.4	5.6 – 9.2
Women	1,475	793	53.8	747	50.6	46	5.8	4.3 – 7.3
Asian	1,518	898	59.1	882	58.1	16	1.8	1.1 – 2.5
Men	725	505	69.7	498	68.7	8	1.5	0.6 – 2.4
Women	793	392	49.5	384	48.4	8	2.1	0.9 – 3.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,722	1,676	61.6	1,593	58.5	83	4.9	3.9 – 5.9
Men	1,323	933	70.5	890	67.3	43	4.6	3.3 – 5.9
Women	1,399	743	53.1	703	50.2	40	5.4	3.9 – 6.9
Married men, spouse present	3,511	2,507	71.4	2,457	70.0	50	2.0	1.5 – 2.5
Married women, spouse present	3,510	1,994	56.8	1,945	55.4	49	2.5	1.9 – 3.1
Women who maintain families	996	625	62.8	599	60.1	27	4.3	2.8 – 5.8
North Carolina								
Total	8,243	5,086	61.7	4,886	59.3	200	3.9	3.4 – 4.4
Men	3,904	2,661	68.2	2,558	65.5	103	3.9	3.2 – 4.6
Women	4,340	2,425	55.9	2,328	53.6	97	4.0	3.2 – 4.8

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
Men and women, 16 to 19 years Continued	518	173	33.4	146	28.2	27	15.6	10.0 – 21.2
White	5,841	3,581	61.3	3,456	59.2	125	3.5	2.9 – 4.1
Men	2,822	1,939	68.7	1,874	66.4	65	3.4	2.6 – 4.2
Women	3,019	1,642	54.4	1,582	52.4	59	3.6	2.7 – 4.5
Black or African American	1,779	1,098	61.7	1,035	58.1	63	5.8	4.4 – 7.2
Men	793	514	64.7	482	60.8	31	6.1	4.0 – 8.2
Women	986	584	59.3	552	56.0	32	5.5	3.6 – 7.4
Asian	265	200	75.4	197	74.2	3	1.6	0.3 – 2.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	795	563	70.8	532	66.9	31	5.5	3.8 – 7.2
Men	398	327	82.0	314	78.8	13	3.9	2.0 – 5.8
Women	397	237	59.6	218	55.0	18	7.7	4.6 – 10.8
Married men, spouse present	1,992	1,429	71.7	1,404	70.5	24	1.7	1.1 – 2.3
Married women, spouse present	2,046	1,191	58.2	1,160	56.7	31	2.6	1.7 – 3.5
Women who maintain families	593	362	61.0	345	58.1	17	4.8	2.7 – 6.9
North Dakota								
Total	582	404	69.3	394	67.7	9	2.3	1.8 – 2.8
Men	297	217	73.1	212	71.3	5	2.5	1.8 – 3.2
Women	286	187	65.3	183	63.9	4	2.2	1.5 – 2.9
White	511	359	70.2	351	68.7	7	2.0	1.6 – 2.4
Men	261	194	74.3	190	72.7	4	2.1	1.5 – 2.7
Women	250	165	65.9	162	64.6	3	1.9	1.3 – 2.5
Married men, spouse present	145	110	75.7	108	74.8	1	1.1	0.5 – 1.7
Married women, spouse present	143	99	69.2	97	68.1	2	1.6	0.8 – 2.4
Ohio								
Total	9,239	5,840	63.2	5,609	60.7	232	4.0	3.5 – 4.5
Men	4,460	3,082	69.1	2,952	66.2	130	4.2	3.5 – 4.9
Women	4,779	2,758	57.7	2,657	55.6	102	3.7	3.0 – 4.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	610	260	42.7	219	35.9	41	15.8	11.0 – 20.6
White	7,611	4,813	63.2	4,646	61.0	167	3.5	3.0 – 4.0
Men	3,700	2,574	69.6	2,482	67.1	92	3.6	2.9 – 4.3
Women	3,912	2,239	57.2	2,164	55.3	75	3.3	2.6 – 4.0

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
Men and women, 16 to 19 years Continued	473	214	45.2	185	39.2	29	13.4	8.5 – 18.3
Black or African American	1,117	693	62.0	646	57.9	47	6.7	4.8 – 8.6
Men	509	325	63.9	298	58.6	27	8.3	5.2 – 11.4
Women	608	368	60.5	348	57.2	20	5.3	3.0 – 7.6
Asian	287	180	62.8	174	60.7	6	3.5	1.3 – 5.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	290	201	69.4	188	64.9	13	6.5	3.2 – 9.8
Married men, spouse present	2,321	1,671	72.0	1,637	70.5	34	2.0	1.3 – 2.7
Married women, spouse present	2,269	1,368	60.3	1,343	59.2	25	1.8	1.1 – 2.5
Women who maintain families	558	377	67.7	357	64.0	20	5.4	3.1 – 7.7
Oklahoma								
Total	3,029	1,842	60.8	1,780	58.8	63	3.4	2.8 – 4.0
Men	1,466	1,004	68.5	973	66.3	31	3.1	2.3 – 3.9
Women	1,563	838	53.6	807	51.6	31	3.7	2.8 – 4.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	222	79	35.8	72	32.7	7	8.8	4.3 – 13.3
White	2,310	1,386	60.0	1,347	58.3	40	2.9	2.3 – 3.5
Men	1,107	753	68.0	736	66.5	17	2.3	1.5 – 3.1
Women	1,204	633	52.6	611	50.8	22	3.5	2.5 – 4.5
Black or African American	208	129	62.0	119	57.2	10	7.7	4.8 – 10.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	318	216	68.1	207	65.3	9	4.1	2.5 – 5.7
Men	159	132	83.0	129	81.3	3	2.1	0.7 – 3.5
Women	159	84	53.1	78	49.2	6	7.2	3.9 – 10.5
Married men, spouse present	762	552	72.5	546	71.7	6	1.1	0.5 – 1.7
Married women, spouse present	763	426	55.8	418	54.7	9	2.0	1.1 – 2.9
Women who maintain families	176	113	63.8	107	60.7	6	5.0	2.1 – 7.9
Oregon								
Total	3,409	2,102	61.7	2,023	59.3	80	3.8	3.2 – 4.4
Men	1,668	1,113	66.7	1,069	64.1	44	3.9	3.1 – 4.7
Women	1,740	989	56.9	954	54.8	36	3.6	2.7 – 4.5

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
Men and women, 16 to 19 years Continued	213	90	42.3	78	36.5	12	13.9	8.3 – 19.5
White	2,957	1,807	61.1	1,744	59.0	62	3.4	2.8 – 4.0
Men	1,449	962	66.4	931	64.2	31	3.2	2.4 – 4.0
Women	1,507	844	56.0	813	54.0	31	3.7	2.7 – 4.7
Asian	182	125	69.1	119	65.8	6	4.7	2.5 – 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	364	262	72.0	250	68.8	11	4.4	2.6 – 6.2
Men	188	145	77.2	140	74.2	6	3.9	1.6 – 6.2
Women	176	116	66.3	111	63.0	6	5.0	2.1 – 7.9
Married men, spouse present	854	595	69.7	586	68.6	10	1.6	0.9 – 2.3
Married women, spouse present	844	485	57.4	473	56.1	11	2.3	1.3 – 3.3
Women who maintain families	181	126	69.7	121	66.6	6	4.4	1.7 – 7.1
Pennsylvania								
Total	10,277	6,498	63.2	6,223	60.6	275	4.2	3.7 – 4.7
Men	4,960	3,383	68.2	3,231	65.1	152	4.5	3.8 – 5.2
Women	5,317	3,115	58.6	2,992	56.3	123	4.0	3.3 – 4.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	636	264	41.5	229	36.0	35	13.4	9.2 – 17.6
White	8,551	5,402	63.2	5,200	60.8	202	3.7	3.2 – 4.2
Men	4,169	2,852	68.4	2,737	65.7	115	4.0	3.3 – 4.7
Women	4,382	2,550	58.2	2,463	56.2	87	3.4	2.7 – 4.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	462	193	41.8	172	37.2	21	11.0	6.6 – 15.4
Black or African American	1,126	712	63.2	654	58.1	58	8.1	6.1 – 10.1
Men	512	337	65.9	305	59.5	33	9.7	6.5 – 12.9
Women	614	375	61.0	349	56.9	25	6.8	4.3 – 9.3
Asian	383	239	62.4	232	60.5	8	3.1	1.2 – 5.0
Men	188	130	69.0	126	66.7	4	3.4	0.7 – 6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	607	400	65.8	376	61.9	23	5.8	3.6 – 8.0
Men	307	219	71.5	206	67.1	14	6.2	3.1 – 9.3
Women	301	180	59.9	170	56.7	10	5.4	2.2 – 8.6
Married men, spouse present	2,561	1,825	71.3	1,786	69.8	39	2.1	1.5 – 2.7

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Married women, spouse present Continued	2,493	1,495	60.0	1,466	58.8	29	2.0	1.3 – 2.7
Women who maintain families	565	383	67.8	361	63.9	22	5.8	3.5 – 8.1
Rhode Island								
Total	864	554	64.2	535	61.9	19	3.5	2.8 – 4.2
Men	414	291	70.4	282	68.3	9	3.0	2.1 – 3.9
Women	450	263	58.4	253	56.1	11	4.0	2.9 – 5.1
White	742	471	63.5	456	61.4	16	3.3	2.5 – 4.1
Men	356	247	69.5	240	67.5	7	2.8	1.8 – 3.8
Women	386	224	58.0	215	55.7	9	3.9	2.7 – 5.1
Black or African American	61	40	65.8	38	62.7	2	4.6	1.7 – 7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	128	82	64.6	77	60.7	5	6.1	3.8 – 8.4
Men	59	43	72.6	41	68.5	2	5.7	2.5 – 8.9
Women	68	39	57.6	37	53.9	3	6.5	3.0 – 10.0
Married men, spouse present	214	158	73.9	156	72.7	3	1.7	0.7 – 2.7
Married women, spouse present	198	122	61.7	118	59.8	4	3.1	1.6 – 4.6
Women who maintain families	52	35	68.0	34	65.7	1	3.4	0.5 – 6.3
South Carolina								
Total	4,063	2,397	59.0	2,328	57.3	69	2.9	2.4 – 3.4
Men	1,919	1,255	65.4	1,216	63.4	39	3.1	2.4 – 3.8
Women	2,144	1,142	53.3	1,113	51.9	29	2.6	1.9 – 3.3
White	2,891	1,700	58.8	1,657	57.3	43	2.5	1.9 – 3.1
Men	1,390	920	66.2	897	64.5	24	2.6	1.8 – 3.4
Women	1,501	779	51.9	761	50.7	19	2.4	1.6 – 3.2
Black or African American	1,050	611	58.2	587	55.9	23	3.8	2.6 – 5.0
Men	468	282	60.3	269	57.6	13	4.5	2.6 – 6.4
Women	582	329	56.4	318	54.6	11	3.2	1.7 – 4.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	219	142	65.0	138	63.0	4	3.1	1.2 – 5.0
Married men, spouse present	1,033	708	68.5	697	67.4	11	1.5	0.8 – 2.2
Married women, spouse present	1,038	544	52.4	533	51.3	11	2.0	1.1 – 2.9

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Women who maintain families Continued	253	166	65.5	160	63.1	6	3.6	1.4 – 5.8
South Dakota								
Total	672	467	69.5	451	67.1	16	3.5	2.6 – 4.4
Men	336	247	73.5	239	71.1	8	3.3	2.2 – 4.4
Women	336	220	65.5	212	63.1	8	3.6	2.3 – 4.9
White	584	412	70.5	404	69.1	8	2.0	1.3 – 2.7
Men	292	218	74.7	214	73.4	4	1.7	0.8 – 2.6
Women	293	194	66.3	190	64.8	5	2.3	1.2 – 3.4
Married men, spouse present	187	144	76.6	142	75.8	2	1.1	0.2 – 2.0
Married women, spouse present	177	125	70.7	123	69.7	2	1.3	0.3 – 2.3
Tennessee								
Total	5,379	3,358	62.4	3,245	60.3	113	3.4	2.9 – 3.9
Men	2,575	1,787	69.4	1,729	67.1	58	3.3	2.6 – 4.0
Women	2,804	1,571	56.0	1,516	54.0	55	3.5	2.7 – 4.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	336	135	40.3	121	36.1	14	10.5	5.8 – 15.2
White	4,290	2,647	61.7	2,571	59.9	76	2.9	2.3 – 3.5
Men	2,088	1,449	69.4	1,408	67.4	40	2.8	2.0 – 3.6
Women	2,202	1,198	54.4	1,163	52.8	35	3.0	2.1 – 3.9
Black or African American	868	561	64.6	527	60.7	34	6.0	4.1 – 7.9
Men	391	262	66.9	246	62.7	16	6.3	3.4 – 9.2
Women	477	299	62.8	282	59.1	17	5.8	3.2 – 8.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	291	207	71.1	199	68.3	8	4.0	2.0 – 6.0
Men	160	140	87.8	136	85.2	4	2.9	0.8 – 5.0
Married men, spouse present	1,385	1,004	72.5	990	71.5	14	1.4	0.8 – 2.0
Married women, spouse present	1,355	781	57.6	764	56.3	17	2.2	1.3 – 3.1
Women who maintain families	327	191	58.5	180	54.9	12	6.2	3.1 – 9.3
Texas								
Total	21,934	14,043	64.0	13,554	61.8	489	3.5	3.2 – 3.8
Men	10,684	7,722	72.3	7,458	69.8	264	3.4	3.0 – 3.8
Women	11,250	6,321	56.2	6,097	54.2	225	3.6	3.1 – 4.1

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
Men and women, 16 to 19 years Continued	1,584	511	32.2	444	28.0	67	13.1	10.0 – 16.2
White	17,261	10,923	63.3	10,570	61.2	354	3.2	2.9 – 3.5
Men	8,505	6,136	72.1	5,945	69.9	191	3.1	2.7 – 3.5
Women	8,756	4,788	54.7	4,624	52.8	163	3.4	2.9 – 3.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,244	405	32.6	356	28.6	49	12.1	8.7 – 15.5
Black or African American	2,770	1,879	67.9	1,780	64.3	99	5.3	4.3 – 6.3
Men	1,279	907	70.9	851	66.5	56	6.2	4.6 – 7.8
Women	1,491	973	65.2	929	62.3	43	4.5	3.2 – 5.8
Asian	1,259	795	63.2	779	61.9	16	2.0	1.2 – 2.8
Men	581	435	74.9	428	73.6	7	1.7	0.7 – 2.7
Women	678	360	53.1	352	51.9	9	2.4	1.1 – 3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	7,935	5,221	65.8	5,013	63.2	208	4.0	3.4 – 4.6
Men	3,913	2,984	76.3	2,877	73.5	107	3.6	2.9 – 4.3
Women	4,021	2,237	55.6	2,136	53.1	101	4.5	3.6 – 5.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	767	244	31.8	207	27.0	37	15.0	10.0 – 20.0
Married men, spouse present	5,602	4,319	77.1	4,248	75.8	71	1.6	1.2 – 2.0
Married women, spouse present	5,403	2,989	55.3	2,921	54.1	68	2.3	1.8 – 2.8
Women who maintain families	1,386	967	69.8	926	66.8	41	4.3	3.0 – 5.6
Utah								
Total	2,351	1,607	68.4	1,566	66.6	41	2.6	2.1 – 3.1
Men	1,171	891	76.1	869	74.3	22	2.5	1.9 – 3.1
Women	1,180	716	60.6	696	59.0	19	2.7	2.0 – 3.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	196	104	52.9	97	49.3	7	7.0	3.9 – 10.1
White	2,176	1,482	68.1	1,445	66.4	37	2.5	2.0 – 3.0
Men	1,080	822	76.1	802	74.2	20	2.4	1.8 – 3.0
Women	1,095	660	60.3	643	58.7	18	2.7	1.9 – 3.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	177	95	53.9	89	50.1	7	6.9	3.7 – 10.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	319	233	73.1	227	71.1	6	2.8	1.7 – 3.9
Men	163	140	85.5	136	83.2	4	2.6	1.2 – 4.0

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Continued								
Women	155	93	60.2	91	58.3	3	3.0	1.2 – 4.8
Married men, spouse present	685	546	79.8	539	78.7	7	1.3	0.7 – 1.9
Married women, spouse present	683	408	59.8	400	58.5	8	2.0	1.2 – 2.8
Vermont								
Total	518	343	66.1	335	64.6	8	2.3	1.8 – 2.8
Men	254	178	69.9	173	68.2	4	2.4	1.8 – 3.0
Women	264	165	62.5	161	61.1	4	2.2	1.5 – 2.9
White	493	326	66.0	318	64.5	7	2.2	1.7 – 2.7
Men	243	169	69.6	165	67.9	4	2.4	1.7 – 3.1
Women	251	157	62.5	154	61.3	3	2.0	1.4 – 2.6
Married men, spouse present	131	92	70.7	91	69.8	1	1.3	0.6 – 2.0
Married women, spouse present	128	83	64.8	82	63.9	1	1.4	0.7 – 2.1
Virginia								
Total	6,672	4,418	66.2	4,293	64.4	125	2.8	2.4 – 3.2
Men	3,192	2,336	73.2	2,272	71.2	64	2.7	2.1 – 3.3
Women	3,479	2,082	59.8	2,021	58.1	61	2.9	2.2 – 3.6
White	4,769	3,166	66.4	3,090	64.8	76	2.4	1.9 – 2.9
Men	2,299	1,691	73.5	1,652	71.9	38	2.3	1.6 – 3.0
Women	2,471	1,475	59.7	1,437	58.2	38	2.6	1.9 – 3.3
Black or African American	1,273	841	66.0	804	63.1	37	4.4	3.2 – 5.6
Men	582	415	71.4	399	68.5	17	4.0	2.3 – 5.7
Women	691	425	61.5	405	58.6	20	4.8	3.0 – 6.6
Asian	487	320	65.7	313	64.3	7	2.1	0.8 – 3.4
Men	239	184	77.2	180	75.3	5	2.5	0.6 – 4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	693	493	71.1	475	68.5	18	3.6	2.2 – 5.0
Men	336	279	82.9	269	79.9	10	3.6	1.7 – 5.5
Women	357	214	60.0	206	57.9	8	3.5	1.4 – 5.6
Married men, spouse present	1,697	1,296	76.4	1,280	75.4	16	1.3	0.7 – 1.9
Married women, spouse present	1,703	1,046	61.4	1,026	60.3	20	1.9	1.1 – 2.7
Women who maintain families	381	266	69.9	253	66.5	13	4.9	2.5 – 7.3
Washington								

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Total	6,020	3,947	65.6	3,779	62.8	167	4.2	3.6 – 4.8
Continued Men	2,966	2,127	71.7	2,032	68.5	95	4.5	3.7 – 5.3
Women	3,054	1,820	59.6	1,748	57.2	72	4.0	3.2 – 4.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	382	122	32.0	103	26.9	19	15.9	9.6 – 22.2
White	4,809	3,115	64.8	2,983	62.0	133	4.3	3.7 – 4.9
Men	2,369	1,690	71.3	1,618	68.3	73	4.3	3.4 – 5.2
Women	2,440	1,425	58.4	1,365	56.0	60	4.2	3.3 – 5.1
Black or African American	220	146	66.5	140	63.7	6	4.2	1.5 – 6.9
Asian	605	427	70.6	416	68.8	11	2.6	1.5 – 3.7
Men	288	218	75.9	212	73.8	6	2.8	1.1 – 4.5
Women	317	209	65.8	204	64.2	5	2.5	0.9 – 4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	744	541	72.7	510	68.6	31	5.7	3.9 – 7.5
Men	376	305	81.1	290	77.2	15	4.9	2.6 – 7.2
Women	369	237	64.2	220	59.8	16	6.8	3.8 – 9.8
Married men, spouse present	1,536	1,168	76.1	1,143	74.4	25	2.2	1.4 – 3.0
Married women, spouse present	1,572	978	62.2	952	60.6	26	2.7	1.8 – 3.6
Women who maintain families	276	186	67.2	178	64.6	7	4.0	1.4 – 6.6
West Virginia								
Total	1,447	800	55.3	762	52.6	39	4.8	4.1 – 5.5
Men	706	426	60.4	404	57.2	22	5.2	4.1 – 6.3
Women	741	374	50.5	357	48.2	17	4.4	3.4 – 5.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	92	30	32.7	26	28.2	4	13.8	7.3 – 20.3
White	1,363	749	55.0	715	52.5	34	4.6	3.8 – 5.4
Men	664	399	60.1	380	57.2	19	4.8	3.8 – 5.8
Women	699	350	50.1	335	48.0	15	4.3	3.2 – 5.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	86	28	32.3	24	27.9	4	13.8	7.0 – 20.6
Black or African American	46	27	59.0	25	54.1	2	8.3	4.3 – 12.3
Married men, spouse present	362	228	63.1	223	61.5	6	2.6	1.6 – 3.6
Married women, spouse present	368	196	53.3	190	51.8	5	2.8	1.6 – 4.0

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Women who maintain families Continued	86	48	55.2	45	51.8	3	6.2	2.7 – 9.7
Wisconsin								
Total	4,633	3,084	66.6	2,980	64.3	104	3.4	2.9 – 3.9
Men	2,278	1,606	70.5	1,553	68.2	53	3.3	2.6 – 4.0
Women	2,355	1,478	62.8	1,427	60.6	51	3.5	2.7 – 4.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	309	165	53.4	148	48.1	16	9.9	5.9 – 13.9
White	4,165	2,766	66.4	2,683	64.4	83	3.0	2.5 – 3.5
Men	2,056	1,448	70.4	1,403	68.2	44	3.1	2.3 – 3.9
Women	2,109	1,318	62.5	1,280	60.7	38	2.9	2.1 – 3.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	266	144	54.3	133	50.0	11	7.9	4.0 – 11.8
Black or African American	261	173	66.3	159	60.8	14	8.3	4.8 – 11.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	268	193	72.1	182	68.0	11	5.6	2.9 – 8.3
Married men, spouse present	1,180	864	73.2	851	72.1	13	1.5	0.8 – 2.2
Married women, spouse present	1,200	778	64.8	762	63.5	16	2.0	1.2 – 2.8
Women who maintain families	207	149	72.1	140	67.9	9	5.7	2.5 – 8.9
Wyoming								
Total	450	293	65.2	283	62.9	10	3.5	2.9 – 4.1
Men	227	160	70.8	155	68.2	6	3.6	2.7 – 4.5
Women	223	133	59.6	129	57.6	4	3.4	2.5 – 4.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	29	15	50.7	14	46.4	1	8.4	4.1 – 12.7
White	420	273	65.0	265	63.0	9	3.2	2.6 – 3.8
Men	213	151	70.7	146	68.3	5	3.4	2.5 – 4.3
Women	207	122	59.2	119	57.5	4	2.9	2.0 – 3.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	27	14	52.4	13	48.1	1	8.2	3.8 – 12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	38	26	67.9	25	65.9	1	2.9	1.2 – 4.6
Men	19	15	76.1	14	73.9	(3)	2.9	0.7 – 5.1
Married men, spouse present	123	89	72.0	87	70.7	2	1.8	1.0 – 2.6
Married women, spouse present	120	72	60.2	70	58.6	2	2.6	1.5 – 3.7

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued								
State and population group	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)
- Women who maintain families	22	16	71.9	15	69.5	1	3.4	0.7 – 6.1

Continued

Footnotes
(1) Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.
(2) Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.
(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]							
State and educational attainment	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force					
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate
- Alabama							
Less than a high school diploma	390	129	33.1	124	31.7	5	4.1
High school graduates, no college	1,081	574	53.1	554	51.2	20	3.4
Some college or associate's degree	886	560	63.2	549	62.0	10	1.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	952	707	74.2	699	73.4	8	1.1
Alaska							
High school graduates, no college	144	83	57.8	76	53.0	7	8.3
Some college or associate's degree	136	91	66.8	88	64.6	3	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	146	104	71.1	101	69.7	2	2.0
Arizona							
Less than a high school diploma	539	270	50.0	257	47.6	13	4.7
High school graduates, no college	1,174	706	60.2	676	57.6	30	4.2
Some college or associate's degree	1,432	872	60.9	828	57.8	44	5.1

Continued

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued							
State and educational attainment	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force					
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate
- Bachelor's degree and higher	1,642	1,126	68.6	1,094	66.7	32	2.8
Continued Arkansas							
Less than a high school diploma	223	94	42.0	89	39.6	5	5.7
High school graduates, no college	699	371	53.1	357	51.0	14	3.9
Some college or associate's degree	518	323	62.3	313	60.4	10	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	546	379	69.4	372	68.2	7	1.8
California							
Less than a high school diploma	3,758	1,874	49.9	1,759	46.8	115	6.1
High school graduates, no college	6,120	3,698	60.4	3,553	58.1	144	3.9
Some college or associate's degree	6,703	4,288	64.0	4,150	61.9	138	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	9,961	7,218	72.5	7,030	70.6	187	2.6
Colorado							
High school graduates, no college	803	512	63.7	500	62.3	11	2.2
Some college or associate's degree	990	672	67.9	657	66.4	15	2.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,755	1,347	76.8	1,321	75.3	26	1.9
Connecticut							
Less than a high school diploma	204	92	45.2	87	42.5	5	5.9
High school graduates, no college	690	426	61.8	413	59.8	14	3.2
Some college or associate's degree	533	363	68.1	349	65.5	14	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,060	809	76.3	794	74.9	15	1.8
Delaware							
High school graduates, no college	228	128	56.3	123	53.9	6	4.3
Some college or associate's degree	167	109	65.6	105	62.8	5	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	235	166	70.5	162	68.7	4	2.6
District of Columbia							
Less than a high school diploma	37	14	39.2	13	35.9	1	8.5
High school graduates, no college	76	39	50.7	32	42.4	6	16.5
Some college or associate's degree	61	35	58.5	32	53.0	3	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	332	281	84.7	274	82.7	6	2.3
Florida							
Less than a high school diploma	1,266	523	41.3	500	39.5	23	4.3
High school graduates, no college	4,556	2,539	55.7	2,477	54.4	62	2.4
Some college or associate's degree	3,978	2,419	60.8	2,351	59.1	69	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	5,362	3,641	67.9	3,568	66.5	74	2.0
Georgia							
Less than a high school diploma	747	361	48.4	348	46.7	13	3.5
High school graduates, no college	2,067	1,205	58.3	1,160	56.1	45	3.8
Some college or associate's degree	1,719	1,111	64.6	1,080	62.8	31	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,478	1,788	72.2	1,748	70.6	40	2.2
Hawaii							

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued							
State and educational attainment	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force					
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate
- High school graduates, no college	285	170	59.8	165	57.9	5	3.2
Some college or associate's degree	265	164	61.9	160	60.2	5	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	351	233	66.5	229	65.4	4	1.7
Idaho							
Less than a high school diploma	91	50	55.1	49	53.6	1	2.7
High school graduates, no college	341	203	59.6	197	57.8	6	2.9
Some college or associate's degree	378	247	65.2	240	63.5	7	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	348	245	70.5	241	69.4	4	1.6
Illinois							
Less than a high school diploma	712	355	49.9	339	47.7	16	4.5
High school graduates, no college	2,220	1,283	57.8	1,227	55.3	56	4.4
Some college or associate's degree	2,149	1,378	64.1	1,332	62.0	47	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	3,422	2,612	76.3	2,559	74.8	53	2.0
Indiana							
Less than a high school diploma	368	159	43.2	147	40.0	12	7.3
High school graduates, no college	1,567	912	58.2	882	56.3	30	3.3
Some college or associate's degree	1,171	807	68.9	784	67.0	23	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,344	1,005	74.8	991	73.7	14	1.4
Iowa							
High school graduates, no college	646	407	63.0	396	61.3	11	2.7
Some college or associate's degree	675	498	73.7	487	72.2	10	2.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	666	531	79.7	520	78.1	11	2.0
Kansas							
Less than a high school diploma	150	83	55.5	80	53.4	3	3.8
High school graduates, no college	506	294	58.1	286	56.6	8	2.6
Some college or associate's degree	547	375	68.6	368	67.3	7	1.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	679	506	74.5	495	72.9	11	2.2
Kentucky							
Less than a high school diploma	354	123	34.6	112	31.7	10	8.5
High school graduates, no college	1,026	528	51.5	504	49.2	24	4.5
Some college or associate's degree	819	514	62.8	499	60.9	15	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	794	598	75.4	589	74.2	9	1.5
Louisiana							
Less than a high school diploma	405	164	40.5	150	37.1	14	8.4
High school graduates, no college	1,038	561	54.0	534	51.4	27	4.8
Some college or associate's degree	810	514	63.4	495	61.1	19	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	800	591	73.8	580	72.5	10	1.7
Maine							
High school graduates, no college	321	171	53.2	164	51.1	7	4.1
Some college or associate's degree	261	167	64.1	164	62.7	4	2.3

Continued

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued							
State and educational attainment	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force					
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate
- Bachelor's degree and higher	330	239	72.3	236	71.3	3	1.3
Continued — Maryland							
Less than a high school diploma	293	144	49.2	137	46.6	8	5.3
High school graduates, no college	1,027	647	62.9	624	60.8	22	3.5
Some college or associate's degree	952	682	71.6	662	69.5	20	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,812	1,441	79.5	1,404	77.5	36	2.5
Massachusetts							
Less than a high school diploma	326	141	43.3	132	40.6	9	6.3
High school graduates, no college	1,256	776	61.8	755	60.2	21	2.7
Some college or associate's degree	971	651	67.0	635	65.4	16	2.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,283	1,775	77.7	1,737	76.1	38	2.1
Michigan							
Less than a high school diploma	476	172	36.0	155	32.5	17	9.9
High school graduates, no college	2,018	1,110	55.0	1,062	52.6	48	4.4
Some college or associate's degree	2,010	1,252	62.3	1,210	60.2	42	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,330	1,718	73.7	1,686	72.3	32	1.9
Minnesota							
High school graduates, no college	873	535	61.3	510	58.5	25	4.6
Some college or associate's degree	1,213	881	72.6	857	70.6	24	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,461	1,148	78.6	1,127	77.2	21	1.8
Mississippi							
Less than a high school diploma	243	96	39.5	87	35.7	9	9.8
High school graduates, no college	633	314	49.7	300	47.4	14	4.5
Some college or associate's degree	597	379	63.5	364	61.0	15	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	445	306	68.7	301	67.6	5	1.5
Missouri							
High school graduates, no college	1,299	743	57.2	723	55.6	20	2.8
Some college or associate's degree	1,105	713	64.6	691	62.5	23	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,428	1,080	75.6	1,065	74.5	15	1.4
Montana							
High school graduates, no college	229	130	56.6	125	54.7	4	3.3
Some college or associate's degree	233	149	63.9	143	61.5	5	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	243	170	70.0	166	68.4	4	2.2
Nebraska							
Less than a high school diploma	104	63	60.0	59	56.9	3	5.1
High school graduates, no college	333	200	60.2	194	58.5	6	2.9
Some college or associate's degree	369	269	72.9	263	71.3	6	2.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	425	344	80.9	338	79.6	6	1.6
Nevada							
Less than a high school diploma	183	115	62.6	111	60.6	4	3.2

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued							
State and educational attainment	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force					
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate
- High school graduates, no college	637	413	64.9	400	62.8	13	3.2
Some college or associate's degree	691	446	64.5	429	62.1	16	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	587	404	68.8	393	66.9	11	2.8
New Hampshire							
High school graduates, no college	277	181	65.4	177	63.9	4	2.3
Some college or associate's degree	240	166	68.9	163	67.6	3	1.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	400	300	75.0	295	73.8	5	1.6
New Jersey							
Less than a high school diploma	399	179	44.8	173	43.4	6	3.1
High school graduates, no college	1,756	1,021	58.1	985	56.1	36	3.5
Some college or associate's degree	1,169	797	68.2	776	66.4	21	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,692	2,023	75.2	1,975	73.4	49	2.4
New Mexico							
Less than a high school diploma	174	81	46.4	76	43.8	5	5.6
High school graduates, no college	399	218	54.6	208	52.2	10	4.5
Some college or associate's degree	414	257	62.1	247	59.5	11	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	406	261	64.4	254	62.6	8	2.9
New York							
Less than a high school diploma	1,418	560	39.5	521	36.7	39	6.9
High school graduates, no college	3,794	2,031	53.5	1,943	51.2	88	4.3
Some college or associate's degree	2,829	1,840	65.1	1,795	63.5	45	2.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	5,448	3,998	73.4	3,901	71.6	97	2.4
North Carolina							
Less than a high school diploma	751	352	46.8	332	44.2	20	5.6
High school graduates, no college	1,953	1,073	55.0	1,035	53.0	38	3.6
Some college or associate's degree	1,940	1,234	63.6	1,188	61.3	46	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,476	1,821	73.6	1,789	72.3	32	1.8
North Dakota							
High school graduates, no college	138	87	63.1	85	61.4	2	2.7
Some college or associate's degree	165	121	73.8	119	72.6	2	1.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	159	122	76.9	121	75.8	2	1.4
Ohio							
Less than a high school diploma	589	221	37.4	204	34.7	16	7.4
High school graduates, no college	2,692	1,521	56.5	1,451	53.9	71	4.7
Some college or associate's degree	2,100	1,381	65.7	1,331	63.4	50	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,496	1,890	75.7	1,858	74.5	32	1.7
Oklahoma							
Less than a high school diploma	255	115	45.0	109	42.8	5	4.7
High school graduates, no college	842	491	58.4	474	56.4	17	3.5
Some college or associate's degree	735	459	62.4	445	60.6	14	3.0

Continued

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued							
State and educational attainment	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force					
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate
- Bachelor's degree and higher	745	536	71.9	526	70.5	10	1.9
Continued Oregon							
Less than a high school diploma	197	111	56.4	108	54.7	3	3.0
High school graduates, no college	704	404	57.4	388	55.1	16	4.0
Some college or associate's degree	933	541	58.0	522	56.0	19	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,122	779	69.4	762	67.9	17	2.2
Pennsylvania							
Less than a high school diploma	687	270	39.3	253	36.8	18	6.5
High school graduates, no college	3,061	1,735	56.7	1,657	54.1	78	4.5
Some college or associate's degree	1,889	1,233	65.3	1,183	62.7	49	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	3,205	2,390	74.6	2,338	72.9	52	2.2
Rhode Island							
High school graduates, no college	205	110	53.6	105	51.5	4	3.9
Some college or associate's degree	172	120	70.0	117	68.3	3	2.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	286	222	77.7	217	75.9	5	2.4
South Carolina							
Less than a high school diploma	340	130	38.3	123	36.1	7	5.7
High school graduates, no college	1,049	578	55.1	560	53.4	18	3.2
Some college or associate's degree	951	576	60.6	563	59.2	13	2.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,197	839	70.1	827	69.1	12	1.4
South Dakota							
High school graduates, no college	174	109	62.8	105	60.6	4	3.6
Some college or associate's degree	179	132	73.7	128	71.5	4	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	186	147	79.4	146	78.7	1	.9
Tennessee							
Less than a high school diploma	396	126	31.8	117	29.5	9	7.4
High school graduates, no college	1,495	844	56.5	811	54.2	34	4.0
Some college or associate's degree	1,200	800	66.7	783	65.3	17	2.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,482	1,101	74.3	1,087	73.3	14	1.3
Texas							
Less than a high school diploma	2,619	1,418	54.1	1,370	52.3	48	3.4
High school graduates, no college	4,725	2,870	60.7	2,777	58.8	93	3.2
Some college or associate's degree	4,849	3,279	67.6	3,190	65.8	89	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	6,089	4,521	74.3	4,421	72.6	100	2.2
Utah							
High school graduates, no college	453	291	64.2	284	62.7	7	2.4
Some college or associate's degree	639	428	67.0	420	65.7	8	2.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	683	502	73.4	493	72.2	8	1.7
Vermont							
High school graduates, no college	122	74	60.4	72	59.0	2	2.3

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued							
State and educational attainment	Civilian noninsti-tutional population	Civilian labor force					
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate
- Some college or associate's degree	104	69	66.6	68	65.4	1	1.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	201	146	72.8	144	71.6	2	1.6
Virginia							
Less than a high school diploma	551	268	48.6	259	46.9	10	3.6
High school graduates, no college	1,395	862	61.8	836	59.9	26	3.0
Some college or associate's degree	1,263	806	63.8	786	62.2	20	2.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,572	1,977	76.9	1,945	75.6	32	1.6
Washington							
Less than a high school diploma	407	234	57.6	219	54.0	15	6.4
High school graduates, no college	1,257	786	62.5	756	60.2	29	3.7
Some college or associate's degree	1,555	987	63.5	948	61.0	39	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,939	1,456	75.1	1,418	73.1	38	2.6
West Virginia							
Less than a high school diploma	137	38	27.7	33	24.2	5	12.5
High school graduates, no college	538	275	51.1	264	49.0	11	4.0
Some college or associate's degree	304	189	62.1	182	59.7	7	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	267	194	72.7	190	71.2	4	2.0
Wisconsin							
High school graduates, no college	1,246	744	59.7	723	58.0	21	2.9
Some college or associate's degree	1,259	884	70.2	859	68.2	25	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,235	916	74.2	895	72.5	21	2.3
Wyoming							
High school graduates, no college	130	81	62.4	78	60.0	3	3.8
Some college or associate's degree	133	91	68.1	88	66.1	3	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	104	73	70.1	72	68.8	1	1.8

Continued

Note: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- TOTAL										
Continued										
Alabama	1,894	1,748	104	42	302	26	262	14	56	11
Alaska	270	229	25	16	53	5	43	5	19	2
Arizona	2,724	2,436	213	75	644	96	508	41	122	48
Arkansas	1,118	1,018	73	27	200	21	169	9	41	7
California	15,273	13,795	1,051	428	3,282	526	2,585	172	654	136
Colorado	2,478	2,195	199	83	577	59	478	40	64	17
Connecticut	1,474	1,299	110	65	367	51	286	31	55	17
Delaware	392	354	27	12	76	10	63	3	16	3
District of Columbia	345	308	26	10	43	7	33	3	21	3
Florida	8,485	7,865	447	173	1,486	240	1,180	66	264	59
Georgia	4,248	3,916	235	96	658	85	538	35	150	24
Hawaii	525	458	47	19	118	14	95	9	15	4
Idaho	685	609	51	24	171	13	147	12	19	7
Illinois	5,128	4,623	353	152	1,069	127	873	69	195	60
Indiana	2,705	2,454	175	75	567	46	495	27	92	24
Iowa	1,392	1,240	102	51	311	19	269	23	38	11
Kansas	1,187	1,061	96	29	249	19	216	14	38	8
Kentucky	1,641	1,477	109	55	332	34	280	19	74	14
Louisiana	1,703	1,529	118	56	293	40	235	19	84	16
Maine	523	455	50	18	146	15	124	6	13	8
Maryland	2,703	2,417	206	80	479	59	392	28	98	19
Massachusetts	2,991	2,691	207	94	713	68	609	36	88	24
Michigan	3,825	3,427	280	117	928	98	778	52	152	46
Minnesota	2,412	2,091	257	65	587	40	508	40	76	25
Mississippi	1,031	938	64	29	170	33	129	8	60	11
Missouri	2,458	2,193	190	76	519	49	434	36	72	27
Montana	408	357	39	12	109	10	92	6	14	4
Nebraska	833	735	74	24	176	15	148	12	25	10
Nevada	1,267	1,146	82	39	226	28	186	12	50	12
New Hampshire	614	548	47	19	142	12	121	10	14	7
New Jersey	3,656	3,381	184	91	703	94	578	30	134	25
New Mexico	735	669	50	16	171	22	142	7	40	7
New York	7,565	6,898	463	204	1,534	215	1,231	88	314	62

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- Continued										
North Carolina	4,095	3,686	292	117	791	83	662	46	165	35
North Dakota	327	286	31	10	68	4	59	5	8	2
Ohio	4,526	4,011	372	144	1,082	126	891	65	184	47
Oklahoma	1,496	1,350	106	40	284	23	247	13	54	9
Oregon	1,608	1,409	150	49	415	50	340	24	56	24
Pennsylvania	5,036	4,439	418	179	1,187	131	979	77	217	58
Rhode Island	439	384	38	17	96	10	79	6	16	4
South Carolina	1,988	1,812	127	48	341	33	287	21	59	10
South Dakota	374	325	39	11	77	3	69	5	12	4
Tennessee	2,743	2,511	160	72	501	40	436	25	96	18
Texas	11,488	10,404	753	332	2,066	257	1,694	115	412	76
Utah	1,192	1,059	103	31	373	24	328	22	26	15
Vermont	269	239	21	9	66	6	56	4	6	2
Virginia	3,650	3,271	294	86	643	84	506	52	95	29
Washington	3,132	2,706	304	122	647	64	532	51	138	30
West Virginia	632	561	50	21	130	17	106	7	31	7
Wisconsin	2,333	2,092	181	59	647	41	573	33	83	21
Wyoming	231	202	21	8	53	5	44	3	8	3
Men										
Alabama	1,060	990	52	17	103	11	88	4	28	4
Alaska	148	127	13	9	23	3	18	2	13	1
Arizona	1,541	1,402	101	38	257	56	190	10	60	24
Arkansas	627	575	39	13	67	12	53	2	22	3
California	8,925	8,150	559	217	1,206	244	908	55	377	51
Colorado	1,454	1,300	113	41	204	31	159	14	32	7
Connecticut	832	752	51	29	117	22	85	9	35	7
Delaware	213	194	14	5	25	4	20	1	9	2
District of Columbia	171	155	12	4	17	3	12	2	11	1
Florida	4,694	4,391	215	89	586	113	446	27	134	30
Georgia	2,328	2,171	117	40	221	40	171	10	76	12
Hawaii	280	247	23	9	47	7	37	3	10	2
Idaho	416	377	26	12	56	5	48	3	12	3
Illinois	2,893	2,641	173	79	355	60	276	19	110	27
Indiana	1,557	1,424	97	36	184	23	153	8	57	9

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- Iowa	782	707	52	23	111	11	92	8	24	5
Continued... Kansas	662	600	49	12	91	8	78	4	23	3
Kentucky	929	850	54	25	123	16	99	7	49	5
Louisiana	936	851	59	26	100	18	75	7	41	6
Maine	292	257	25	10	52	7	42	3	10	3
Maryland	1,428	1,296	94	37	169	27	133	8	52	9
Massachusetts	1,644	1,499	99	46	232	29	191	12	55	8
Michigan	2,163	1,964	140	59	321	44	257	20	88	19
Minnesota	1,345	1,185	133	28	200	17	172	11	50	12
Mississippi	552	508	31	13	63	14	46	3	32	3
Missouri	1,338	1,218	90	30	197	24	160	12	36	12
Montana	236	211	20	6	37	5	31	2	8	2
Nebraska	470	420	38	12	64	8	53	3	15	5
Nevada	721	657	45	19	79	13	63	3	32	4
New Hampshire	353	318	25	10	49	6	39	3	8	3
New Jersey	2,036	1,904	94	38	230	44	175	11	74	11
New Mexico	419	385	27	7	62	11	49	2	22	3
New York	4,182	3,856	230	95	581	96	451	33	183	27
North Carolina	2,271	2,071	148	53	287	39	232	15	86	17
North Dakota	189	167	16	5	23	2	20	1	5	1
Ohio	2,563	2,308	189	66	388	65	304	20	110	20
Oklahoma	869	794	55	19	104	12	88	4	29	3
Oregon	916	816	76	24	152	20	123	9	32	11
Pennsylvania	2,847	2,556	205	86	384	60	302	22	125	27
Rhode Island	248	220	19	9	34	5	27	2	7	2
South Carolina	1,089	1,004	61	24	127	16	101	10	33	6
South Dakota	213	190	18	5	26	2	23	2	7	1
Tennessee	1,542	1,419	88	35	187	21	161	5	51	7
Texas	6,683	6,105	411	167	775	120	618	36	226	38
Utah	746	674	55	17	123	11	107	5	16	6
Vermont	149	134	11	4	24	3	20	1	3	1
Virginia	2,032	1,843	147	43	240	40	183	17	52	11
Washington	1,823	1,606	147	70	209	28	166	15	85	11
West Virginia	353	317	26	10	51	9	40	3	19	3

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- Wisconsin	1,323	1,202	89	32	230	20	199	11	45	8
Continued Wyoming	135	121	10	4	19	2	16	1	5	1
Women										
Alabama	834	758	52	24	199	15	174	11	28	7
Alaska	122	102	12	8	30	2	25	3	6	1
Arizona	1,183	1,034	112	37	387	39	318	30	62	24
Arkansas	491	443	34	14	133	10	116	7	19	4
California	6,348	5,645	492	211	2,075	281	1,677	117	277	85
Colorado	1,024	895	86	42	373	28	319	26	32	10
Connecticut	641	547	59	35	251	29	201	21	21	11
Delaware	179	160	12	7	51	6	43	2	7	2
District of Columbia	174	153	15	5	26	3	21	2	10	2
Florida	3,791	3,474	232	84	900	128	734	39	130	29
Georgia	1,920	1,746	117	56	437	45	367	25	74	13
Hawaii	245	211	24	10	71	7	58	6	5	2
Idaho	269	233	24	12	115	7	99	9	7	3
Illinois	2,235	1,982	180	74	714	67	596	50	85	33
Indiana	1,148	1,030	79	39	383	23	341	19	35	16
Iowa	610	533	49	27	199	8	177	15	14	6
Kansas	525	461	47	17	158	11	137	9	15	5
Kentucky	711	627	55	29	210	18	180	12	25	9
Louisiana	768	679	59	30	194	22	160	12	43	10
Maine	230	198	25	8	94	8	82	4	3	5
Maryland	1,275	1,120	112	43	310	32	259	19	47	11
Massachusetts	1,347	1,191	108	48	481	39	419	24	33	16
Michigan	1,661	1,463	140	58	607	54	521	32	64	27
Minnesota	1,067	906	124	37	387	23	336	29	26	13
Mississippi	479	429	33	16	107	19	83	5	28	8
Missouri	1,120	975	100	45	323	25	274	24	35	15
Montana	171	146	19	6	72	5	62	5	6	3
Nebraska	363	315	36	12	112	8	95	10	10	5
Nevada	546	490	37	20	147	15	123	9	19	8
New Hampshire	261	230	22	8	93	6	82	6	6	3
New Jersey	1,620	1,477	90	53	472	51	403	19	60	14
New Mexico	316	284	23	9	109	11	93	5	17	4

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
New York	3,384	3,042	233	109	953	118	780	55	131	35
North Carolina	1,824	1,615	144	64	504	44	430	31	79	19
North Dakota	138	119	14	5	45	2	40	3	3	1
Ohio	1,963	1,703	183	78	694	62	586	46	74	27
Oklahoma	627	556	51	20	180	11	160	9	25	6
Oregon	691	593	73	25	262	30	217	15	23	12
Pennsylvania	2,188	1,883	213	93	803	71	677	55	92	31
Rhode Island	191	164	19	8	61	5	53	4	8	2
South Carolina	898	808	66	24	214	17	186	11	25	4
South Dakota	161	135	21	5	51	2	46	3	6	2
Tennessee	1,201	1,092	72	37	314	19	275	20	44	11
Texas	4,805	4,299	341	165	1,291	136	1,076	79	186	39
Utah	446	385	47	14	250	13	221	16	10	9
Vermont	120	105	10	5	41	3	36	2	2	1
Virginia	1,618	1,428	147	43	403	44	323	36	43	18
Washington	1,309	1,100	157	52	439	36	366	36	53	19
West Virginia	279	245	24	10	79	8	66	4	12	5
Wisconsin	1,009	890	92	27	417	21	374	22	38	14
Wyoming	95	81	10	4	33	3	29	2	3	2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years										
Alabama	21	19	1	1	43	2	41	1	(3)	(3)
Alaska	7	5	1	(4)	7	(4)	6	(4)	2	1
Arizona	34	27	6	(4)	104	11	87	5	7	19
Arkansas	21	19	2	(4)	28	1	26	1	3	2
California	130	116	12	2	317	25	284	7	35	41
Colorado	36	31	2	2	66	5	55	7	(3)	(3)
Connecticut	14	12	1	(4)	49	4	42	3	(3)	(3)
Delaware	3	2	1	(4)	12	(4)	11	(4)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	1	1	(4)	(4)	2	(4)	2	(4)	(3)	(3)
Florida	73	64	8	1	181	21	157	4	21	16
Georgia	57	51	5	1	102	10	89	3	11	6
Hawaii	5	5	(4)	(4)	15	1	12	1	(3)	(3)

Continued

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Idaho	13	10	2	(4)	26	1	23	1	2	2
Illinois	39	34	3	2	158	9	139	10	13	21
Indiana	40	33	6	1	101	4	93	3	11	8
Iowa	18	15	2	1	60	1	55	4	(3)	(3)
Kansas	19	17	2	(4)	43	1	41	1	(3)	(3)
Kentucky	25	21	4	(4)	53	2	49	2	4	5
Louisiana	21	18	2	1	43	3	38	2	8	5
Maine	7	6	1	(4)	21	1	19	1	(3)	(3)
Maryland	27	24	2	1	58	5	49	4	(3)	(3)
Massachusetts	25	21	3	1	85	6	74	5	6	7
Michigan	56	44	11	2	147	6	135	6	10	17
Minnesota	35	27	8	1	97	3	90	5	5	7
Mississippi	11	9	1	(4)	24	2	22	1	6	5
Missouri	41	36	5	1	78	6	69	4	(3)	(3)
Montana	5	4	1	(4)	14	1	12	1	1	1
Nebraska	12	10	1	(4)	36	1	32	2	3	5
Nevada	17	14	2	(4)	24	2	22	1	(3)	(3)
New Hampshire	8	6	2	(4)	25	1	22	2	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	30	27	3	(4)	74	4	67	3	(3)	(3)
New Mexico	10	8	1	(4)	18	1	16	(4)	(3)	(3)
New York	71	65	6	1	151	9	135	7	16	18
North Carolina	47	39	7	1	99	9	87	3	14	13
North Dakota	5	4	1	(4)	11	(4)	10	(4)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	56	47	9	(4)	163	10	147	7	19	22
Oklahoma	23	20	2	1	50	2	45	2	4	3
Oregon	25	23	2	(4)	53	6	45	2	6	6
Pennsylvania	53	45	6	2	176	13	154	10	15	21
Rhode Island	4	3	1	(4)	15	1	13	1	(3)	(3)
South Carolina	26	23	3	1	40	4	34	3	(3)	(3)
South Dakota	4	3	1	(4)	16	(4)	14	1	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	41	38	3	(4)	80	6	72	2	7	7
Texas	157	140	15	2	286	22	253	11	35	32
Utah	27	23	2	1	70	3	64	3	2	5
Vermont	4	4	(4)	(4)	9	1	9	(4)	(3)	(3)

Continued

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- Virginia	32	29	3	1	81	6	71	4	(3)	(3)
Continued... Washington	34	30	3	(4)	69	4	61	4	9	10
West Virginia	8	7	1	(4)	18	1	16	1	2	2
Wisconsin	38	34	4	1	110	3	103	5	9	7
Wyoming	5	4	1	(4)	9	1	8	(4)	1	1
White										
Alabama	1,355	1,255	73	27	222	15	196	11	31	7
Alaska	184	156	17	11	33	2	28	3	7	1
Arizona	2,283	2,042	179	63	538	76	427	34	97	38
Arkansas	915	830	60	24	169	15	146	8	30	5
California	11,004	9,944	761	299	2,428	395	1,903	130	459	105
Colorado	2,204	1,950	179	75	520	53	431	37	53	14
Connecticut	1,198	1,053	93	52	298	37	236	25	40	14
Delaware	280	253	19	8	57	7	47	2	8	2
District of Columbia	204	183	16	5	20	2	16	2	4	1
Florida	6,585	6,098	349	138	1,155	172	927	56	164	46
Georgia	2,591	2,384	149	59	397	39	335	23	59	13
Hawaii	117	102	10	4	27	2	23	2	4	1
Idaho	650	579	48	23	162	12	139	11	18	6
Illinois	4,021	3,609	290	122	859	88	715	56	119	45
Indiana	2,309	2,093	153	64	503	37	440	25	74	18
Iowa	1,278	1,142	90	46	279	15	241	22	30	10
Kansas	1,048	935	87	27	217	15	189	13	29	7
Kentucky	1,452	1,311	94	48	291	29	246	16	66	11
Louisiana	1,139	1,028	75	36	195	18	164	13	34	10
Maine	501	436	47	17	137	13	118	6	12	7
Maryland	1,619	1,442	126	50	294	29	248	17	53	11
Massachusetts	2,396	2,141	173	82	584	52	503	29	71	19
Michigan	3,086	2,767	218	101	758	62	653	44	106	36
Minnesota	2,096	1,812	227	57	522	33	453	36	62	19
Mississippi	646	587	40	18	108	17	85	6	22	3
Missouri	2,089	1,863	163	64	454	38	383	33	50	24
Montana	380	333	36	12	101	9	86	6	12	4
Nebraska	764	674	69	22	156	13	132	11	20	8
Nevada	921	836	57	29	166	18	139	9	35	9

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- Continued New Hampshire	580	519	44	17	131	10	112	9	12	6
New Jersey	2,659	2,444	144	71	556	67	463	26	89	18
New Mexico	595	540	41	14	138	15	117	6	28	6
New York	5,422	4,924	347	150	1,164	141	949	74	203	48
North Carolina	2,911	2,610	215	87	545	40	470	35	100	24
North Dakota	292	256	27	9	59	3	52	4	6	1
Ohio	3,753	3,329	304	120	892	92	745	55	133	34
Oklahoma	1,129	1,013	83	32	218	16	193	10	32	8
Oregon	1,380	1,208	127	44	365	44	301	20	44	19
Pennsylvania	4,206	3,717	341	148	994	90	837	67	154	48
Rhode Island	373	326	32	15	82	9	68	5	12	3
South Carolina	1,402	1,278	89	35	255	21	218	16	37	6
South Dakota	334	291	34	9	70	2	63	5	5	3
Tennessee	2,162	1,968	134	60	409	31	358	20	64	12
Texas	8,938	8,095	597	247	1,631	192	1,347	93	292	62
Utah	1,102	980	94	28	342	21	302	20	24	14
Vermont	255	227	20	9	63	6	54	3	6	2
Virginia	2,613	2,316	229	68	477	52	383	42	53	23
Washington	2,453	2,116	241	96	530	49	438	42	106	26
West Virginia	593	527	46	20	122	15	100	6	28	7
Wisconsin	2,108	1,892	163	54	575	29	517	29	65	18
Wyoming	216	190	19	8	48	5	41	3	6	2
Black or African American										
Alabama	469	429	27	13	67	10	55	3	23	3
Alaska	10	8	1	1	2	(4)	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	132	113	14	5	29	9	19	1	9	4
Arkansas	165	153	9	2	23	5	17	1	11	1
California	944	849	65	29	177	35	134	9	58	7
Colorado	102	92	7	3	25	2	21	1	(3)	(3)
Connecticut	152	134	12	6	48	10	34	4	13	3
Delaware	86	76	7	2	13	2	10	1	7	1

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- Continued										
District of Columbia	111	99	9	3	20	4	14	1	16	2
Florida	1,413	1,314	72	26	223	55	159	8	88	13
Georgia	1,317	1,214	72	31	217	43	165	9	84	11
Hawaii	9	7	1	(4)	2	1	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	3	3	(4)	(4)	1	(4)	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	652	591	42	20	123	28	88	7	64	10
Indiana	260	237	15	8	39	7	30	2	13	5
Iowa	49	43	6	1	11	2	9	(4)	(3)	(3)
Kansas	58	51	5	2	13	2	11	1	4	1
Kentucky	132	118	12	3	28	4	23	2	8	2
Louisiana	491	437	37	17	85	20	60	5	47	6
Maine	5	4	1	(4)	2	1	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	823	736	63	23	140	26	106	8	39	7
Massachusetts	267	246	15	5	53	7	43	3	9	3
Michigan	465	406	46	13	104	25	73	6	39	7
Minnesota	146	126	16	4	25	5	19	2	6	4
Mississippi	364	332	22	11	56	14	39	2	37	8
Missouri	275	253	16	6	47	9	35	2	15	3
Montana	2	2	(4)	(4)	1	(4)	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	33	29	2	2	7	1	5	1	3	1
Nevada	114	101	9	3	17	4	13	1	7	1
New Hampshire	10	9	1	1	3	(4)	3	(4)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	553	520	24	9	84	20	62	1	29	4
New Mexico	18	16	2	(4)	4	1	2	(4)	(3)	(3)
New York	1,203	1,099	73	30	202	50	145	8	88	11
North Carolina	846	770	53	23	188	38	143	7	53	10
North Dakota	10	9	1	1	3	(4)	2	(4)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	526	460	49	17	120	24	91	6	38	9
Oklahoma	104	98	5	1	15	3	10	2	10	(4)
Oregon	34	31	3	1	6	1	6	(4)	(3)	(3)
Pennsylvania	521	446	50	25	133	30	97	6	51	7
Rhode Island	30	27	2	1	8	1	6	1	2	(4)
South Carolina	515	467	36	12	72	11	57	4	21	2

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
South Dakota	8	8	(4)	(4)	1	(4)	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	461	429	22	10	66	8	57	2	29	5
Texas	1,529	1,394	88	47	251	41	198	12	90	9
Utah	18	17	1	1	5	(4)	4	1	(3)	(3)
Vermont	4	3	(4)	(4)	1	(4)	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	692	639	42	11	111	22	82	7	32	5
Washington	128	117	9	3	12	3	8	1	6	(4)
West Virginia	22	20	2	(4)	3	1	2	(4)	2	(4)
Wisconsin	120	106	11	4	38	9	27	2	13	2
Wyoming	3	3	(4)	(4)	1	(4)	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Asian										
Alabama	28	26	1	1	4	(4)	3	(4)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	20	18	1	1	3	(4)	3	(4)	1	(4)
Arizona	120	111	7	3	27	3	22	2	6	2
Arkansas	17	16	1	(4)	2	(4)	2	(4)	(3)	(3)
California	2,618	2,386	161	71	488	61	405	22	89	17
Colorado	78	70	5	3	9	3	6	1	(3)	(3)
Connecticut	89	82	2	5	11	2	9	1	1	(4)
Delaware	16	15	1	1	4	(4)	4	(4)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	20	19	1	1	2	(4)	1	(4)	1	(4)
Florida	316	301	11	4	52	4	47	1	7	(4)
Georgia	239	226	8	5	33	2	27	3	2	(4)
Hawaii	225	197	21	7	44	4	37	3	3	1
Idaho	9	9	1	(4)	3	(4)	2	(4)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	351	328	15	8	62	7	51	3	10	2
Indiana	64	59	2	2	10	(4)	10	(4)	(3)	(3)
Iowa	46	38	6	2	16	1	15	(4)	(3)	(3)
Kansas	25	23	1	(4)	7	2	6	(4)	(3)	(3)
Kentucky	32	27	3	2	6	1	5	1	(3)	(3)
Louisiana	33	29	3	2	6	(4)	5	1	(3)	(3)
Maine	8	6	1	(4)	1	(4)	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	181	167	11	4	37	2	33	2	5	1
Massachusetts	236	220	12	4	42	3	37	2	4	(4)
Michigan	196	184	9	3	34	3	30	1	5	2
Minnesota	113	104	8	1	20	1	18	1	3	(4)
Mississippi	10	9	1	(4)	3	(4)	2	(4)	(3)	(3)

Continued

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Missouri	32	30	2	1	9	(4)	8	1	(3)	(3)
Montana	4	4	(4)	(4)	1	(4)	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	18	17	1	(4)	6	1	5	(4)	(3)	(3)
Nevada	116	104	6	6	17	2	14	1	4	1
New Hampshire	13	12	(4)	1	4	1	4	(4)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	407	383	14	10	52	7	43	2	14	2
New Mexico	18	17	1	(4)	4	(4)	3	(4)	(3)	(3)
New York	766	716	31	18	116	14	98	4	15	1
North Carolina	170	155	11	4	27	1	24	2	3	(4)
North Dakota	4	3	1	(4)	2	(4)	2	(4)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	148	137	9	1	26	4	20	2	6	(4)
Oklahoma	47	43	3	1	7	1	6	1	(3)	(3)
Oregon	102	93	7	2	18	3	13	2	4	2
Pennsylvania	209	187	16	5	23	5	16	2	7	1
Rhode Island	20	18	1	(4)	2	(4)	2	(4)	(3)	(3)
South Carolina	41	39	1	(4)	9	1	7	1	(3)	(3)
South Dakota	8	7	(4)	(4)	2	(4)	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	61	59	2	(4)	7	(4)	7	(4)	(3)	(3)
Texas	680	606	43	30	99	10	84	6	14	2
Utah	24	21	3	1	7	(4)	6	1	(3)	(3)
Vermont	6	5	(4)	(4)	1	(4)	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	272	249	18	5	41	5	33	3	6	1
Washington	355	304	34	17	61	5	51	5	9	2
West Virginia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	50	47	2	(4)	10	(4)	10	(4)	(3)	(3)
Wyoming	3	3	(4)	(4)	1	(4)	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Alabama	87	80	5	2	15	1	14	(4)	2	(4)
Alaska	16	14	1	1	3	(4)	3	(4)	1	(4)
Arizona	871	774	74	23	204	37	154	13	42	21
Arkansas	99	89	6	3	16	1	14	(4)	2	(4)
California	5,654	5,120	392	142	1,208	269	889	50	286	57

Continued

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
- Colorado	526	462	44	20	122	15	101	6	18	6
Connecticut	204	176	19	9	65	14	48	3	13	3
Delaware	33	30	3	1	5	1	4	(4)	1	(4)
District of Columbia	35	32	3	1	4	1	3	(4)	2	(4)
Florida	2,425	2,262	118	46	387	88	285	15	72	17
Georgia	460	420	31	9	64	12	50	2	14	1
Hawaii	38	33	4	1	13	1	11	1	2	1
Idaho	104	95	6	3	20	2	17	1	4	1
Illinois	941	860	60	21	163	30	127	7	32	9
Indiana	227	212	10	5	35	5	28	1	10	2
Iowa	100	89	8	4	21	2	17	2	4	1
Kansas	152	134	14	4	32	3	28	1	5	1
Kentucky	74	64	7	3	13	2	10	1	4	(4)
Louisiana	115	99	13	3	21	4	16	1	6	2
Maine	10	9	(4)	(4)	3	1	2	(4)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	282	246	26	10	37	4	30	2	11	3
Massachusetts	313	283	24	7	82	15	64	3	15	2
Michigan	191	174	12	6	41	7	31	3	7	3
Minnesota	141	122	15	4	19	2	15	1	6	2
Mississippi	30	27	2	1	6	2	4	1	1	(4)
Missouri	122	108	12	2	21	2	16	3	(3)	(3)
Montana	12	11	1	(4)	4	1	4	(4)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	97	86	8	3	20	5	15	1	5	1
Nevada	346	309	27	10	63	11	50	3	14	2
New Hampshire	19	16	2	1	6	1	4	(4)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	701	646	36	19	129	26	98	4	28	4
New Mexico	328	297	24	8	75	11	61	2	20	3
New York	1,318	1,215	79	24	276	60	205	10	69	13
North Carolina	458	408	38	12	74	8	64	2	25	6
North Dakota	10	9	1	(4)	2	(4)	2	(4)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	150	130	17	2	39	9	27	2	9	4
Oklahoma	180	158	16	6	28	2	24	2	8	1
Oregon	206	183	19	4	44	7	36	1	9	3
Pennsylvania	326	296	23	6	50	11	38	2	19	5

Continued

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued										
Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers					
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Rhode Island	62	53	6	3	15	3	12	1	4	1
South Carolina	122	108	12	2	16	1	15	(4)	4	1
South Dakota	14	12	1	(4)	2	(4)	2	(4)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	168	153	11	3	31	4	26	1	6	2
Texas	4,250	3,831	307	112	763	120	610	33	173	35
Utah	188	170	14	4	38	6	31	1	5	1
Vermont	4	3	1	(4)	1	(4)	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	396	336	48	13	78	19	54	5	12	6
Washington	428	366	47	16	82	14	62	5	26	5
West Virginia	13	11	1	(4)	2	1	1	(4)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	151	135	10	5	32	3	28	2	9	2
Wyoming	20	17	2	1	5	1	4	(4)	1	(4)

Continued

Footnotes
(1) Employed people are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. People absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.
(2) Includes some people at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for usually working part time.
(3) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)
(4) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual avera [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, tr portation, ar material mov	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	Trans tati an mate movi
-Civilian labor force Continued											
Alabama	2,256	313	525	339	245	240	(2)	127	(2)	210	154
Alaska	343	59	74	68	30	43	(2)	19	(2)	(2)	22
Arizona	3,523	590	735	673	370	502	(2)	183	90	129	219
Arkansas	1,364	181	302	231	135	155	(2)	80	54	117	94
California	19,253	3,172	4,743	3,414	1,894	2,164	317	1,038	499	814	1,194
Colorado	3,132	641	761	507	327	305	(2)	231	(2)	(2)	(2)
Connecticut	1,905	335	512	347	183	192	(2)	101	(2)	97	(2)
Delaware	487	81	115	86	51	62	(2)	26	(2)	(2)	31
District of Columbia	408	121	155	54	23	30	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13
Florida	10,256	1,592	2,175	1,940	1,280	1,274	(2)	591	371	316	666
Georgia	5,059	808	1,124	834	571	561	(2)	265	161	312	381
Hawaii	660	93	138	147	72	86	(2)	42	(2)	(2)	37
Idaho	879	146	164	147	91	111	(2)	49	(2)	48	60
Illinois	6,425	1,132	1,554	1,051	601	782	(2)	260	179	389	458
Indiana	3,380	516	677	542	347	371	(2)	150	(2)	349	284
Iowa	1,749	292	369	260	173	216	(2)	(2)	(2)	130	135
Kansas	1,479	236	332	254	131	177	(2)	81	(2)	132	79
Kentucky	2,055	313	426	304	179	258	(2)	122	(2)	186	173
Louisiana	2,083	284	451	427	222	215	(2)	146	71	112	147
Maine	688	110	154	135	65	77	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maryland	3,289	699	949	567	277	328	(2)	159	(2)	(2)	151
Massachusetts	3,807	741	1,102	640	351	360	(2)	194	(2)	164	168
Michigan	4,929	745	1,146	835	467	562	(2)	225	152	473	290
Minnesota	3,097	635	717	484	295	342	(2)	(2)	(2)	221	167
Mississippi	1,259	145	265	215	124	141	(2)	85	57	107	105
Missouri	3,070	550	693	474	323	390	(2)	(2)	(2)	185	189
Montana	535	95	113	102	52	58	(2)	37	(2)	(2)	30
Nebraska	1,041	185	216	165	105	122	(2)	63	(2)	68	71
Nevada	1,552	222	250	378	173	205	(2)	102	58	63	97
New Hampshire	774	147	188	124	79	86	(2)	41	(2)	49	(2)
New Jersey	4,496	881	1,142	724	447	509	(2)	205	(2)	151	313
New Mexico	948	129	214	197	94	117	(2)	61	36	34	55

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual avera
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, tr portation, a material mov	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	Trans tati an mate movi
New York	9,429	1,586	2,428	1,923	855	1,006	(2)	476	233	318	564
North Carolina	5,065	774	1,196	888	509	516	(2)	289	187	349	307
North Dakota	403	70	85	70	38	45	(2)	26	(2)	23	24
Ohio	5,820	1,034	1,301	973	529	663	(2)	197	172	458	467
Oklahoma	1,838	267	420	305	187	200	(2)	128	82	123	112
Oregon	2,094	372	513	365	184	241	(2)	87	(2)	107	130
Pennsylvania	6,476	1,146	1,494	1,152	583	736	(2)	310	211	326	489
Rhode Island	553	98	142	101	54	57	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Carolina	2,393	362	549	383	261	289	(2)	127	(2)	181	131
South Dakota	466	81	97	78	44	55	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	3,349	498	746	576	346	395	(2)	188	(2)	250	232
Texas	13,993	2,318	3,004	2,373	1,427	1,588	(2)	1,009	491	724	1,000
Utah	1,605	279	377	235	155	228	(2)	102	(2)	92	90
Vermont	342	59	98	53	32	33	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia	4,406	922	1,198	660	438	412	(2)	233	(2)	156	249
Washington	3,933	720	942	662	359	395	103	207	(2)	193	252
West Virginia	797	103	162	152	69	99	(2)	49	39	52	67
Wisconsin	3,076	484	649	496	278	369	(2)	143	(2)	302	228
Wyoming	293	46	64	50	26	31	(2)	24	14	14	23
Employed											
Alabama	2,196	309	519	320	238	235	(2)	120	(2)	204	149
Alaska	323	58	72	62	28	41	(2)	16	(2)	(2)	20
Arizona	3,369	571	715	633	350	478	(2)	173	86	123	209
Arkansas	1,318	177	297	220	131	150	(2)	76	52	112	90
California	18,555	3,106	4,618	3,289	1,818	2,088	258	980	487	781	1,130
Colorado	3,055	629	748	488	315	295	(2)	225	(2)	(2)	(2)
Connecticut	1,841	328	502	328	175	187	(2)	98	(2)	94	(2)
Delaware	469	79	113	82	49	59	(2)	25	(2)	(2)	29
District of Columbia	387	118	151	47	20	27	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12
Florida	9,971	1,573	2,132	1,878	1,237	1,224	(2)	575	359	310	639
Georgia	4,905	795	1,100	796	549	547	(2)	259	155	298	368
Hawaii	643	92	135	142	71	84	(2)	39	(2)	(2)	36
Idaho	856	144	162	141	89	108	(2)	46	(2)	47	58
Illinois	6,197	1,108	1,521	995	581	749	(2)	248	175	373	433

Continued

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual avera
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, tr portation, a material mov	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	Trans tati an mate movi
Indiana	3,272	509	667	518	337	359	(2)	140	(2)	329	272
Iowa	1,703	289	363	250	170	211	(2)	(2)	(2)	124	131
Kansas	1,436	233	324	245	128	172	(2)	77	(2)	127	74
Kentucky	1,973	311	416	287	175	248	(2)	112	(2)	175	159
Louisiana	1,997	279	443	396	211	207	(2)	139	68	107	138
Maine	669	109	153	130	62	75	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maryland	3,182	681	929	543	266	317	(2)	147	(2)	(2)	146
Massachusetts	3,704	725	1,081	623	340	349	(2)	184	(2)	161	160
Michigan	4,752	736	1,120	795	448	541	(2)	206	147	457	273
Minnesota	2,999	622	700	459	290	333	(2)	(2)	(2)	217	156
Mississippi	1,201	142	260	201	117	138	(2)	80	55	100	95
Missouri	2,978	544	679	450	311	380	(2)	(2)	(2)	177	182
Montana	516	94	111	96	50	56	(2)	35	(2)	(2)	29
Nebraska	1,009	183	209	156	100	119	(2)	60	(2)	66	68
Nevada	1,494	219	241	362	166	196	(2)	96	57	60	93
New Hampshire	756	145	185	120	76	85	(2)	39	(2)	48	(2)
New Jersey	4,359	864	1,112	696	427	492	(2)	199	(2)	143	303
New Mexico	906	127	206	186	89	112	(2)	57	35	33	52
New York	9,099	1,554	2,375	1,838	820	960	(2)	442	224	307	542
North Carolina	4,886	758	1,174	849	487	490	(2)	282	181	333	287
North Dakota	394	70	84	67	37	45	(2)	25	(2)	22	23
Ohio	5,609	1,016	1,279	916	504	642	(2)	177	165	434	451
Oklahoma	1,780	264	413	288	177	192	(2)	124	81	120	108
Oregon	2,023	364	498	349	177	232	(2)	83	(2)	101	126
Pennsylvania	6,223	1,119	1,461	1,088	558	708	(2)	293	207	312	449
Rhode Island	535	97	139	97	52	56	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Carolina	2,328	356	540	367	251	283	(2)	124	(2)	174	125
South Dakota	451	80	95	74	42	54	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	3,245	493	733	549	336	384	(2)	181	(2)	235	223
Texas	13,554	2,279	2,939	2,270	1,383	1,520	(2)	963	483	701	964
Utah	1,566	275	370	226	150	224	(2)	100	(2)	90	86
Vermont	335	58	97	51	31	33	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia	4,293	909	1,175	638	425	399	(2)	222	(2)	150	239
Washington	3,779	697	922	632	339	380	91	195	(2)	189	239

Continued

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual avera
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, tr portation, a material mov	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	Trans tati an mate movi
West Virginia	762	100	160	141	65	96	(2)	44	38	50	63
Wisconsin	2,980	475	637	478	267	353	(2)	135	(2)	291	219
Wyoming	283	45	63	48	25	30	(2)	22	13	14	22
Unemployed											
Alabama	60	3	6	19	7	5	(2)	7	(2)	6	5
Alaska	20	1	2	6	2	2	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	2
Arizona	155	19	20	40	19	24	(2)	10	4	6	10
Arkansas	45	4	6	12	4	5	(2)	4	2	5	4
California	698	67	124	125	76	76	58	58	12	33	64
Colorado	77	11	13	18	12	10	(2)	6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Connecticut	64	7	10	19	8	5	(2)	3	(2)	3	(2)
Delaware	19	2	3	4	2	3	(2)	1	(2)	(2)	2
District of Columbia	21	3	4	7	3	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1
Florida	285	20	42	62	43	50	(2)	17	12	6	27
Georgia	154	13	24	37	23	15	(2)	6	6	14	13
Hawaii	17	1	2	4	1	2	(2)	3	(2)	(2)	1
Idaho	23	2	2	6	2	3	(2)	3	(2)	1	2
Illinois	228	25	33	55	20	33	(2)	13	4	15	25
Indiana	108	7	10	24	10	12	(2)	10	(2)	20	12
Iowa	46	3	6	10	3	6	(2)	(2)	(2)	6	4
Kansas	43	3	8	9	3	5	(2)	4	(2)	4	5
Kentucky	82	2	10	17	4	10	(2)	10	(2)	12	13
Louisiana	86	5	8	31	11	8	(2)	7	2	5	9
Maine	19	2	1	5	3	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maryland	107	18	20	24	12	11	(2)	12	(2)	(2)	5
Massachusetts	102	17	21	17	11	11	(2)	10	(2)	3	8
Michigan	176	9	26	39	20	21	(2)	19	5	17	17
Minnesota	98	13	17	24	5	8	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	11
Mississippi	58	3	5	14	7	4	(2)	5	2	7	11
Missouri	92	5	14	24	12	10	(2)	(2)	(2)	8	7
Montana	18	1	3	6	2	2	(2)	1	(2)	(2)	1
Nebraska	32	1	6	8	5	3	(2)	3	(2)	2	3
Nevada	59	4	9	16	7	9	(2)	6	1	3	4
New Hampshire	18	2	3	4	3	1	(2)	2	(2)	1	(2)

Continued

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual avera
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, tr portation, a material mov	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	Trans tati an mate movi
New Jersey	137	17	29	28	20	17	(2)	6	(2)	8	10
New Mexico	42	3	8	11	5	5	(2)	4	1	1	3
New York	331	31	53	85	35	46	(2)	34	9	12	23
North Carolina	179	16	22	39	22	26	(2)	8	6	16	20
North Dakota	9	1	1	3	1	1	(2)	1	(2)	(3)	1
Ohio	211	18	22	57	25	21	(2)	20	7	24	16
Oklahoma	58	3	7	17	10	8	(2)	4	1	3	4
Oregon	71	8	15	15	7	8	(2)	5	(2)	6	4
Pennsylvania	253	27	33	64	25	28	(2)	17	3	13	40
Rhode Island	18	2	3	4	2	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Carolina	64	6	9	15	10	6	(2)	3	(2)	7	5
South Dakota	14	1	1	5	2	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	104	6	13	28	10	11	(2)	6	(2)	15	9
Texas	438	38	65	103	44	68	(2)	46	8	23	36
Utah	39	4	7	9	5	4	(2)	3	(2)	2	4
Vermont	7	1	1	2	1	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia	113	13	23	22	13	13	(2)	11	(2)	6	10
Washington	153	23	20	30	19	15	13	13	(2)	4	13
West Virginia	35	3	2	11	3	4	(2)	5	1	2	4
Wisconsin	96	8	12	18	11	16	(2)	9	(2)	11	8
Wyoming	10	1	1	2	1	2	(2)	1	1	(3)	1
Unemployment rate											
Alabama	2.7	1.0	1.1	5.5	2.9	2.1	(2)	5.2	(2)	2.9	3.5
Alaska	5.7	2.4	2.6	8.6	7.0	4.8	(2)	12.2	(2)	(2)	7.9
Arizona	4.4	3.1	2.7	5.9	5.2	4.8	(2)	5.4	4.4	4.6	4.5
Arkansas	3.3	2.0	1.9	5.0	2.8	3.3	(2)	5.3	3.3	4.3	4.1
California	3.6	2.1	2.6	3.7	4.0	3.5	18.4	5.6	2.5	4.1	5.4
Colorado	2.5	1.8	1.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	(2)	2.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Connecticut	3.4	2.1	2.0	5.4	4.5	2.3	(2)	3.5	(2)	3.1	(2)
Delaware	3.9	2.4	2.4	4.8	3.8	4.7	(2)	5.4	(2)	(2)	7.2
District of Columbia	5.2	2.3	2.4	12.9	12.5	8.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.6
Florida	2.8	1.2	1.9	3.2	3.4	3.9	(2)	2.8	3.4	2.0	4.0
Georgia	3.0	1.6	2.1	4.5	4.0	2.6	(2)	2.3	3.8	4.4	3.4

Continued

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual avera
[Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, tr portation, a material mov	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	Trans tati an mate movi
Hawaii	2.6	1.5	1.7	3.0	1.9	2.3	(2)	7.8	(2)	(2)	2.0
Idaho	2.6	1.6	1.0	4.2	2.1	2.6	(2)	5.4	(2)	3.0	3.7
Illinois	3.5	2.2	2.1	5.2	3.4	4.2	(2)	4.9	2.4	4.0	5.5
Indiana	3.2	1.3	1.5	4.3	2.9	3.2	(2)	6.9	(2)	5.6	4.1
Iowa	2.7	1.1	1.7	3.9	1.8	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	2.9
Kansas	2.9	1.3	2.5	3.5	2.2	2.6	(2)	4.8	(2)	3.3	6.5
Kentucky	4.0	0.6	2.4	5.6	2.1	3.8	(2)	8.4	(2)	6.4	7.7
Louisiana	4.1	1.6	1.7	7.2	4.9	3.7	(2)	4.9	3.1	4.7	6.2
Maine	2.8	1.4	0.9	3.5	5.0	2.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maryland	3.3	2.5	2.1	4.3	4.2	3.3	(2)	7.6	(2)	(2)	3.3
Massachusetts	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	(2)	5.3	(2)	1.9	4.9
Michigan	3.6	1.2	2.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	(2)	8.5	3.4	3.5	6.0
Minnesota	3.2	2.0	2.4	5.0	1.8	2.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	6.9
Mississippi	4.6	1.7	1.7	6.6	5.8	2.6	(2)	6.0	3.7	6.8	10.0
Missouri	3.0	1.0	2.0	5.2	3.8	2.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	3.8
Montana	3.4	1.0	2.3	5.9	4.4	2.9	(2)	4.0	(2)	(2)	4.2
Nebraska	3.1	0.7	2.8	5.1	4.4	2.3	(2)	4.4	(2)	2.3	3.9
Nevada	3.8	1.6	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.2	(2)	6.1	2.0	5.1	4.1
New Hampshire	2.4	1.6	1.8	2.8	3.4	1.7	(2)	4.6	(2)	2.6	(2)
New Jersey	3.0	1.9	2.6	3.8	4.5	3.3	(2)	3.1	(2)	5.0	3.0
New Mexico	4.4	2.0	3.8	5.8	5.7	4.2	(2)	7.0	2.3	3.7	5.5
New York	3.5	2.0	2.2	4.4	4.1	4.5	(2)	7.2	3.7	3.7	4.0
North Carolina	3.5	2.0	1.8	4.4	4.2	5.1	(2)	2.7	2.9	4.7	6.6
North Dakota	2.2	0.8	1.6	3.9	2.0	1.2	(2)	4.4	(2)	1.7	4.2
Ohio	3.6	1.7	1.7	5.8	4.7	3.1	(2)	10.3	4.1	5.3	3.5
Oklahoma	3.1	1.3	1.7	5.4	5.1	4.2	(2)	2.9	1.7	2.5	3.7
Oregon	3.4	2.2	2.9	4.2	3.9	3.5	(2)	5.2	(2)	5.4	2.9
Pennsylvania	3.9	2.4	2.2	5.6	4.3	3.8	(2)	5.5	1.6	4.1	8.2
Rhode Island	3.2	1.6	2.0	3.8	3.8	2.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Carolina	2.7	1.7	1.6	4.0	3.9	2.0	(2)	2.7	(2)	4.0	4.1
South Dakota	3.1	0.9	1.3	5.9	4.7	2.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	3.1	1.1	1.8	4.8	2.9	2.8	(2)	3.4	(2)	6.0	4.0
Texas	3.1	1.7	2.2	4.3	3.1	4.3	(2)	4.6	1.6	3.1	3.6
Utah	2.4	1.3	1.8	3.6	3.3	1.7	(2)	2.7	(2)	2.6	4.5

Continued

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2019 annual avera [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, tr portation, ar material mov	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	Trans tati an mate movi
- Vermont	2.2	1.2	1.5	3.7	1.8	0.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia	2.6	1.4	1.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	(2)	4.6	(2)	3.9	4.0
Washington	3.9	3.2	2.2	4.5	5.4	3.7	12.4	6.1	(2)	2.3	5.2
West Virginia	4.4	2.6	1.4	7.0	5.1	3.6	(2)	10.0	2.6	4.4	5.8
Wisconsin	3.1	1.7	1.8	3.6	4.0	4.4	(2)	6.0	(2)	3.6	3.7
Wyoming	3.3	1.2	1.8	3.9	3.8	5.3	(2)	5.4	3.9	2.5	4.7

Continued

Footnotes
(1) Excludes people with no previous work experience.
(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)
(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino et 2019 annual averages											
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Productio portatio material	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	T
- TOTAL											
Alabama	2,196	14.1	23.6	14.6	10.8	10.7	0.8	5.5	3.9	9.3	6.
Alaska	323	17.9	22.4	19.1	8.6	12.7	1.2	5.1	4.0	2.7	6.
Arizona	3,369	17.0	21.2	18.8	10.4	14.2	0.9	5.1	2.6	3.7	6.
Arkansas	1,318	13.4	22.5	16.7	9.9	11.4	1.1	5.7	3.9	8.5	6.
California	18,555	16.7	24.9	17.7	9.8	11.3	1.4	5.3	2.6	4.2	6.
Colorado	3,055	20.6	24.5	16.0	10.3	9.7	0.8	7.4	2.9	2.7	5.
Connecticut	1,841	17.8	27.3	17.8	9.5	10.2	0.4	5.3	2.4	5.1	4.

Continued

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino et 2019 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Productio portatio material	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	T
Delaware	469	16.8	24.0	17.5	10.5	12.6	0.6	5.3	3.5	3.0	6.
District of Columbia	387	30.5	39.1	12.2	5.2	7.0	(1)	1.4	0.9	0.6	3.
Florida	9,971	15.8	21.4	18.8	12.4	12.3	0.5	5.8	3.6	3.1	6.
Georgia	4,905	16.2	22.4	16.2	11.2	11.1	0.8	5.3	3.2	6.1	7.
Hawaii	643	14.3	21.1	22.1	11.0	13.1	0.9	6.1	3.1	2.6	5.
Idaho	856	16.8	18.9	16.5	10.4	12.6	3.2	5.4	4.0	5.4	6.
Illinois	6,197	17.9	24.5	16.1	9.4	12.1	0.2	4.0	2.8	6.0	7.
Indiana	3,272	15.6	20.4	15.8	10.3	11.0	0.7	4.3	3.7	10.1	8.
Iowa	1,703	17.0	21.3	14.7	10.0	12.4	1.5	5.0	3.1	7.3	7.
Kansas	1,436	16.2	22.5	17.1	8.9	12.0	0.8	5.4	3.1	8.9	5.
Kentucky	1,973	15.7	21.1	14.6	8.9	12.6	1.1	5.7	3.5	8.8	8.
Louisiana	1,997	14.0	22.2	19.8	10.6	10.4	0.4	6.9	3.4	5.4	6.
Maine	669	16.3	22.9	19.5	9.3	11.2	1.6	5.1	3.0	6.0	5.
Maryland	3,182	21.4	29.2	17.0	8.4	10.0	0.1	4.6	2.0	2.7	4.
Massachusetts	3,704	19.6	29.2	16.8	9.2	9.4	0.2	5.0	2.0	4.3	4.
Michigan	4,752	15.5	23.6	16.7	9.4	11.4	0.6	4.3	3.1	9.6	5.
Minnesota	2,999	20.7	23.3	15.3	9.7	11.1	0.9	3.7	2.9	7.2	5.
Mississippi	1,201	11.8	21.7	16.7	9.7	11.5	1.1	6.7	4.6	8.3	7.
Missouri	2,978	18.3	22.8	15.1	10.4	12.8	0.5	4.8	3.2	5.9	6.
Montana	516	18.3	21.4	18.7	9.6	10.8	1.6	6.8	3.6	3.5	5.
Nebraska	1,009	18.2	20.8	15.5	9.9	11.8	1.3	5.9	3.3	6.6	6.
Nevada	1,494	14.6	16.1	24.2	11.1	13.1	0.3	6.4	3.8	4.0	6.
New Hampshire	756	19.1	24.5	15.9	10.1	11.2	0.2	5.1	2.9	6.4	4.
New Jersey	4,359	19.8	25.5	16.0	9.8	11.3	0.3	4.6	2.6	3.3	7.
New Mexico	906	14.0	22.7	20.5	9.8	12.4	1.1	6.3	3.9	3.6	5.
New York	9,099	17.1	26.1	20.2	9.0	10.6	0.4	4.9	2.5	3.4	6.
North Carolina	4,886	15.5	24.0	17.4	10.0	10.0	0.9	5.8	3.7	6.8	5.
North Dakota	394	17.7	21.3	17.0	9.4	11.4	1.7	6.3	3.7	5.7	5.
Ohio	5,609	18.1	22.8	16.3	9.0	11.4	0.4	3.2	2.9	7.7	8.
Oklahoma	1,780	14.8	23.2	16.2	10.0	10.8	0.7	7.0	4.5	6.7	6.
Oregon	2,023	18.0	24.6	17.3	8.8	11.5	1.9	4.1	2.7	5.0	6.
Pennsylvania	6,223	18.0	23.5	17.5	9.0	11.4	0.4	4.7	3.3	5.0	7.
Rhode Island	535	18.1	26.0	18.2	9.8	10.4	0.2	4.0	2.8	5.7	5.

Continued

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino et 2019 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Productio portatio material	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	T
- Continued											
South Carolina	2,328	15.3	23.2	15.8	10.8	12.1	0.6	5.3	4.0	7.5	5.
South Dakota	451	17.8	21.1	16.3	9.2	11.9	1.3	5.0	3.4	8.4	5.
Tennessee	3,245	15.2	22.6	16.9	10.4	11.8	0.3	5.6	3.1	7.3	6.
Texas	13,554	16.8	21.7	16.8	10.2	11.2	0.4	7.1	3.6	5.2	7.
Utah	1,566	17.6	23.6	14.4	9.6	14.3	0.2	6.4	2.7	5.7	5.
Vermont	335	17.4	28.9	15.4	9.3	9.8	0.9	5.7	2.8	5.6	4.
Virginia	4,293	21.2	27.4	14.9	9.9	9.3	0.3	5.2	2.8	3.5	5.
Washington	3,779	18.4	24.4	16.7	9.0	10.0	2.4	5.2	2.6	5.0	6.
West Virginia	762	13.1	20.9	18.5	8.6	12.6	0.8	5.8	4.9	6.5	8.
Wisconsin	2,980	16.0	21.4	16.0	9.0	11.8	0.9	4.5	3.2	9.8	7.
Wyoming	283	15.9	22.1	17.1	8.8	10.4	0.6	7.9	4.6	4.8	7.
Men											
Alabama	1,163	15.1	17.4	10.6	10.6	4.7	1.1	9.9	7.0	12.8	1
Alaska	171	18.3	18.0	16.6	8.3	7.1	1.9	9.0	7.4	3.7	9.
Arizona	1,798	17.6	18.3	15.5	10.4	9.6	1.2	9.2	4.5	4.4	9.
Arkansas	695	13.9	16.3	13.4	10.3	6.0	1.8	10.0	7.3	11.0	1
California	10,132	16.7	22.2	14.3	9.5	7.0	1.8	9.4	4.6	5.5	9.
Colorado	1,658	20.6	21.5	12.9	9.7	4.6	1.1	13.1	5.4	3.5	7.
Connecticut	949	20.0	21.0	14.6	9.8	5.8	0.5	10.3	4.5	7.2	6.
Delaware	239	18.5	17.5	14.6	10.2	7.8	1.1	10.0	6.2	4.3	9.
District of Columbia	188	30.5	38.4	10.3	5.3	4.8	(1)	2.6	1.9	1.0	5.
Florida	5,280	17.3	17.0	16.0	11.8	6.4	0.6	10.4	6.4	4.1	1
Georgia	2,548	18.2	17.0	12.6	10.6	5.9	1.2	9.4	5.9	8.0	1
Hawaii	327	14.0	18.4	22.7	7.9	6.1	1.3	11.6	6.0	3.4	8.
Idaho	472	18.5	16.3	12.2	9.9	5.0	4.8	9.3	6.9	7.3	9.
Illinois	3,249	18.9	19.5	13.5	9.2	6.7	0.3	7.4	5.1	8.2	1
Indiana	1,741	17.1	14.6	12.1	9.2	5.6	1.1	7.6	6.8	13.4	1
Iowa	894	18.7	14.1	9.9	10.7	6.8	2.3	9.3	6.0	9.7	1
Kansas	752	16.9	17.5	12.1	9.9	6.7	1.4	9.9	5.6	11.5	8.
Kentucky	1,052	16.7	15.7	10.7	7.9	6.7	1.5	10.5	6.4	11.9	1
Louisiana	1,036	14.3	15.5	16.5	9.4	4.2	0.7	13.0	6.5	8.6	1
Maine	345	16.0	18.2	15.7	8.9	6.0	2.7	9.5	5.7	8.7	8.
Maryland	1,597	22.4	25.3	14.2	8.1	6.1	0.3	8.9	3.9	3.4	7.
Massachusetts	1,876	20.9	23.9	13.3	10.2	5.5	0.2	9.6	3.8	5.8	6.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino et 2019 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Productio portatio material	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	T
- Michigan	2,484	15.6	19.6	11.9	9.5	6.3	0.9	8.1	5.8	13.1	9.
Continued Minnesota	1,545	22.6	17.3	12.1	9.7	5.9	1.3	6.8	5.4	10.5	8.
Mississippi	615	12.9	14.4	12.6	7.8	5.3	1.6	12.6	8.5	10.9	1
Missouri	1,535	19.0	18.0	12.8	10.7	6.1	0.7	9.2	6.1	7.9	9.
Montana	274	18.8	17.2	13.8	9.6	4.9	2.3	12.6	6.4	4.9	9.
Nebraska	534	19.4	14.6	12.2	9.5	6.8	2.0	10.5	6.2	8.4	1
Nevada	800	14.8	12.4	22.5	9.8	7.1	0.5	11.7	6.8	5.2	9.
New Hampshire	401	20.7	19.7	13.2	9.4	6.1	0.2	9.5	5.3	8.6	7.
New Jersey	2,266	21.4	20.1	13.2	10.2	6.5	0.4	8.6	4.7	4.0	1
New Mexico	481	15.3	18.1	17.1	9.3	6.4	1.5	11.3	7.0	5.0	9.
New York	4,763	18.6	21.2	16.9	9.0	5.9	0.6	9.0	4.5	4.6	9.
North Carolina	2,558	16.7	17.9	13.8	9.5	5.0	1.3	10.5	6.7	9.1	9.
North Dakota	212	20.9	14.5	12.0	9.5	5.5	2.5	11.2	6.6	7.6	9.
Ohio	2,952	19.8	17.5	12.3	9.2	6.2	0.5	5.8	5.3	10.9	1
Oklahoma	973	16.0	16.8	11.4	9.5	6.3	1.1	11.8	8.0	10.1	8.
Oregon	1,069	18.8	21.7	13.0	8.8	7.3	2.6	7.1	4.9	6.5	9.
Pennsylvania	3,231	19.6	19.0	13.3	8.6	5.9	0.7	8.9	6.1	6.8	1
Rhode Island	282	19.6	21.1	15.7	9.3	6.2	0.2	7.2	5.1	8.0	7.
South Carolina	1,216	17.9	17.2	12.2	8.9	6.6	0.9	9.7	7.6	10.1	8.
South Dakota	239	20.4	14.0	11.7	10.1	5.9	2.2	9.3	5.9	11.6	8.
Tennessee	1,729	16.2	17.0	14.9	9.8	6.4	0.4	10.2	5.7	9.7	9.
Texas	7,458	17.4	17.2	13.4	9.5	5.8	0.6	12.5	6.2	6.8	1
Utah	869	19.1	19.9	10.9	9.6	8.3	0.3	11.1	4.7	7.9	8.
Vermont	173	17.8	23.6	13.1	8.2	5.2	1.3	10.6	5.3	8.2	6.
Virginia	2,272	22.0	23.7	11.9	9.1	4.5	0.6	9.5	5.0	4.8	8.
Washington	2,032	17.8	21.4	13.3	8.7	5.4	3.0	9.5	4.5	7.3	9.
West Virginia	404	13.6	15.1	14.7	7.2	6.5	1.2	10.5	9.1	9.4	1
Wisconsin	1,553	15.8	15.8	11.4	8.6	7.4	1.2	8.3	6.0	13.7	1
Wyoming	155	16.9	15.8	13.0	8.1	4.9	1.1	13.8	8.2	7.4	1
Women											
Alabama	1,034	12.9	30.6	19.0	11.0	17.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	5.3	2.
Alaska	152	17.4	27.4	22.0	8.9	19.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.7	2.
Arizona	1,570	16.2	24.6	22.5	10.4	19.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.8	2.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino et 2019 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Productio portatio material	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	T
Arkansas	624	13.0	29.4	20.3	9.6	17.4	0.3	1.0	0.2	5.8	3.
California	8,423	16.8	28.1	21.9	10.2	16.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	2.7	2.
Colorado	1,397	20.5	28.0	19.7	11.0	15.6	0.5	0.6	(1)	1.8	2.
Connecticut	892	15.5	34.0	21.3	9.3	14.8	0.3	(1)	0.1	3.0	1.
Delaware	230	15.0	30.8	20.5	10.7	17.7	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.7	2.
District of Columbia	199	30.6	39.7	14.0	5.2	9.0	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.
Florida	4,691	14.0	26.4	22.0	13.0	18.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.0	2.
Georgia	2,357	14.1	28.3	20.2	11.8	16.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	4.0	3.
Hawaii	316	14.5	23.8	21.5	14.1	20.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.9	2.
Idaho	384	14.7	22.2	21.7	11.0	22.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	3.1	3.
Illinois	2,949	16.7	30.2	18.9	9.5	18.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.6	2.
Indiana	1,531	13.8	27.0	20.1	11.5	17.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	6.3	3.
Iowa	809	15.1	29.3	20.0	9.2	18.6	0.6	0.4	(1)	4.7	2.
Kansas	683	15.4	28.1	22.5	7.9	17.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	5.9	1.
Kentucky	921	14.7	27.2	19.0	9.9	19.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	5.3	3.
Louisiana	961	13.6	29.4	23.5	11.8	17.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.8	2.
Maine	324	16.5	27.8	23.5	9.7	16.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	3.1	1.
Maryland	1,585	20.4	33.0	19.9	8.6	13.8	(1)	0.3	0.1	2.0	1.
Massachusetts	1,828	18.2	34.5	20.5	8.1	13.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.9	1.
Michigan	2,268	15.3	28.0	22.0	9.3	17.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	5.8	1.
Minnesota	1,454	18.7	29.7	18.7	9.6	16.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	3.8	1.
Mississippi	586	10.7	29.3	21.0	11.8	18.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	5.6	2.
Missouri	1,443	17.6	27.9	17.6	10.2	19.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	3.9	2.
Montana	243	17.6	26.2	24.1	9.6	17.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.
Nebraska	476	16.8	27.7	19.2	10.5	17.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	4.5	2.
Nevada	693	14.5	20.4	26.3	12.6	20.1	(1)	0.3	0.4	2.5	2.
New Hampshire	354	17.3	29.8	19.1	10.8	17.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.8	1.
New Jersey	2,093	18.1	31.3	18.9	9.3	16.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.
New Mexico	425	12.5	27.9	24.4	10.4	19.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.
New York	4,336	15.4	31.5	23.8	9.0	15.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.
North Carolina	2,328	14.2	30.8	21.3	10.5	15.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	4.3	1.
North Dakota	183	13.9	29.2	22.9	9.3	18.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	3.5	1.
Ohio	2,657	16.2	28.7	20.8	8.8	17.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	4.2	3.

Continued

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino et 2019 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Productio portatio material	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	T
- Oklahoma	807	13.4	30.9	21.9	10.6	16.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	2.6	2.
Continued Oregon	954	17.1	27.8	22.1	8.7	16.1	1.0	0.8	0.2	3.4	2.
Pennsylvania	2,992	16.2	28.3	22.0	9.4	17.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.1	3.
Rhode Island	253	16.3	31.5	21.0	10.4	15.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	3.1	2.
South Carolina	1,113	12.5	29.7	19.7	12.8	18.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	4.6	1.
South Dakota	212	14.7	29.1	21.5	8.2	18.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	4.7	2.
Tennessee	1,516	14.0	29.0	19.2	11.0	18.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	4.4	3.
Texas	6,097	16.1	27.1	20.9	11.1	17.9	0.1	0.6	0.3	3.2	2.
Utah	696	15.6	28.3	18.8	9.5	21.8	(1)	0.5	0.2	3.0	2.
Vermont	161	16.9	34.6	17.8	10.4	14.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	2.9	1.
Virginia	2,021	20.2	31.5	18.2	10.8	14.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.
Washington	1,748	19.2	27.8	20.7	9.3	15.4	1.7	0.1	0.3	2.3	3.
West Virginia	357	12.5	27.6	22.8	10.1	19.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	3.3	3.
Wisconsin	1,427	16.1	27.5	21.0	9.3	16.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	5.5	2.
Wyoming	129	14.9	29.8	22.0	9.7	17.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.6	3.
White											
Alabama	1,577	15.9	25.4	13.0	11.3	9.7	1.0	6.0	4.4	7.6	5.
Alaska	217	20.0	25.0	16.1	8.3	10.5	1.3	5.5	4.5	2.8	6.
Arizona	2,821	17.7	21.0	17.7	11.1	14.1	0.9	5.2	2.6	3.3	6.
Arkansas	1,084	14.4	23.0	15.1	10.2	11.1	1.2	6.4	4.2	8.0	6.
California	13,433	16.6	22.1	18.0	10.4	11.1	1.8	6.4	2.7	4.5	6.
Colorado	2,724	21.4	24.6	15.1	10.1	9.5	0.9	7.8	3.0	2.6	5.
Connecticut	1,496	18.6	28.1	15.9	9.1	10.3	0.5	5.7	2.7	5.2	3.
Delaware	336	19.3	23.9	16.2	9.3	12.5	0.8	6.1	3.8	3.0	4.
District of Columbia	224	35.8	45.6	6.9	4.8	4.6	(1)	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.
Florida	7,740	17.0	21.0	16.8	12.9	12.0	0.5	6.3	4.0	3.2	6.
Georgia	2,988	17.7	23.8	14.3	11.3	10.5	0.7	6.5	3.5	5.9	5.
Hawaii	144	18.2	28.6	19.2	10.1	8.2	1.5	5.6	2.5	2.3	3.
Idaho	812	17.0	18.7	16.0	10.7	12.8	3.3	5.4	4.0	5.4	6.
Illinois	4,880	18.2	24.2	15.1	9.6	11.8	0.3	4.8	3.0	6.2	6.
Indiana	2,812	16.4	20.6	15.0	10.4	11.1	0.8	4.6	3.9	10.1	7.
Iowa	1,557	17.5	21.5	14.1	10.3	12.4	1.5	5.3	3.4	6.4	7.
Kansas	1,266	17.1	22.3	16.2	9.5	12.1	0.9	5.5	3.1	8.4	4.
Kentucky	1,744	16.2	21.0	14.2	9.1	12.4	1.1	6.0	3.8	8.2	7.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino et 2019 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Productio portatio material	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	T
- Louisiana	1,334	16.5	23.5	15.9	10.9	10.4	0.4	7.5	3.6	5.7	5.
Continued Maine	638	16.6	22.6	19.0	9.4	11.4	1.6	5.1	3.1	5.8	5.
Maryland	1,913	22.8	30.3	13.6	8.8	9.6	0.2	5.2	2.4	3.3	3.
Massachusetts	2,980	20.7	28.3	16.0	9.8	9.9	0.1	5.5	2.2	3.6	4.
Michigan	3,844	16.7	23.4	15.5	10.1	11.4	0.7	4.8	3.5	8.8	5.
Minnesota	2,618	22.1	23.5	14.3	9.7	10.6	1.0	4.0	3.2	6.8	5.
Mississippi	754	14.9	24.0	11.9	10.5	10.9	1.2	7.9	5.3	6.5	7.
Missouri	2,543	19.4	22.8	14.0	10.8	12.0	0.6	5.2	3.6	5.6	6.
Montana	482	18.7	21.3	18.1	9.6	11.2	1.6	7.0	3.9	3.4	5.
Nebraska	920	19.0	21.0	15.2	10.1	11.5	1.4	6.2	3.5	6.1	6.
Nevada	1,088	16.1	16.4	21.3	11.3	13.2	0.4	6.8	4.2	3.9	6.
New Hampshire	711	19.6	24.4	15.4	10.1	11.2	0.2	5.3	3.0	6.1	4.
New Jersey	3,215	20.9	24.6	16.0	9.7	11.2	0.4	5.5	2.6	2.9	6.
New Mexico	733	14.2	23.5	19.0	10.2	11.9	1.3	6.7	3.7	3.4	6.
New York	6,586	19.0	26.8	17.8	8.8	10.4	0.5	5.5	2.6	3.5	5.
North Carolina	3,456	17.3	24.5	14.7	10.6	10.0	1.0	6.8	4.1	6.4	4.
North Dakota	351	18.6	21.9	15.7	9.5	11.3	1.9	6.4	3.9	5.4	5.
Ohio	4,646	18.9	23.3	15.4	9.0	11.4	0.4	3.4	3.3	7.6	7.
Oklahoma	1,347	16.6	23.9	14.5	9.7	10.8	0.6	7.4	5.1	6.1	5.
Oregon	1,744	18.2	24.1	16.8	9.1	11.7	2.0	4.3	2.8	4.8	6.
Pennsylvania	5,200	19.0	23.8	15.6	8.9	11.4	0.5	5.1	3.6	5.1	7.
Rhode Island	456	19.4	24.9	17.8	10.4	10.7	0.2	4.4	3.1	4.4	4.
South Carolina	1,657	17.5	25.1	13.4	11.3	11.3	0.5	6.0	4.8	5.7	4.
South Dakota	404	18.5	21.6	15.3	9.9	11.7	1.4	4.9	3.5	7.7	5.
Tennessee	2,571	16.6	23.4	15.8	10.6	10.9	0.3	6.3	3.5	7.3	5.
Texas	10,570	17.3	20.6	16.4	10.6	11.0	0.5	8.3	3.9	5.1	6.
Utah	1,445	17.9	23.8	14.7	9.5	13.7	0.2	6.6	2.8	5.6	5.
Vermont	318	17.7	28.6	15.1	9.2	10.1	0.9	5.9	2.8	5.5	4.
Virginia	3,090	23.1	27.2	13.5	10.3	9.0	0.5	6.4	2.9	3.2	4.
Washington	2,983	19.1	23.6	15.5	9.3	9.9	2.9	5.8	2.7	5.1	6.
West Virginia	715	13.3	21.0	17.8	8.6	12.8	0.8	6.0	5.2	6.6	7.
Wisconsin	2,683	16.6	21.6	15.0	9.1	11.8	1.0	4.9	3.4	9.6	7.
Wyoming	265	16.2	21.7	16.6	8.9	10.4	0.6	8.3	4.8	4.9	7.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino et 2019 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Productio portatio material	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	T
- Black or African American Continued											
Alabama	536	8.9	18.1	18.7	10.0	13.8	0.3	3.4	2.8	14.1	1
Alaska	12	21.3	16.1	27.8	10.2	16.0	(1)	3.1	1.2	0.8	3.
Arizona	161	16.3	19.8	23.8	8.7	19.2	(1)	0.7	3.3	3.4	5.
Arkansas	187	8.3	19.2	25.5	8.1	12.4	0.6	1.9	2.7	10.5	1
California	1,121	13.4	27.2	19.9	9.4	13.5	0.1	3.3	2.2	2.3	8.
Colorado	127	14.1	14.4	26.3	16.1	11.8	(1)	5.7	2.4	0.7	8.
Connecticut	200	9.9	19.4	31.9	12.0	9.8	(1)	5.6	1.7	2.4	7.
Delaware	98	10.1	21.9	22.1	11.4	14.9	0.1	2.9	2.6	3.5	1
District of Columbia	130	21.9	26.3	21.4	6.3	11.4	(1)	1.9	2.2	1.0	7.
Florida	1,635	9.8	20.6	27.0	10.3	13.7	0.2	4.5	2.3	3.3	8.
Georgia	1,534	12.6	19.5	19.7	10.4	12.9	0.9	2.9	3.1	6.2	1
Hawaii	11	21.4	17.0	18.2	11.5	8.0	1.3	4.1	0.4	(1)	1
Idaho	4	4.6	15.7	23.1	3.6	10.2	(1)	20.8	4.0	13.2	4.
Illinois	775	14.2	21.5	22.8	7.7	16.1	0.1	1.0	2.1	4.9	9.
Indiana	299	10.7	14.8	22.3	10.7	11.4	0.1	1.8	2.3	7.5	1
Iowa	60	5.4	8.8	25.6	9.3	16.6	2.5	4.0	1.8	21.4	4.
Kansas	71	10.6	20.5	28.3	3.5	10.8	0.4	3.8	2.1	12.9	7.
Kentucky	160	12.4	16.1	16.3	7.9	17.0	0.7	2.8	2.0	13.0	1
Louisiana	576	8.3	18.5	29.0	9.6	10.4	0.1	5.3	3.3	4.9	1
Maine	7	6.2	24.6	47.8	5.5	2.8	(1)	(1)	1.0	7.4	4.
Maryland	963	18.4	24.6	23.3	8.0	12.2	0.1	3.9	1.3	1.8	6.
Massachusetts	320	11.8	25.1	26.8	6.9	10.1	0.2	2.4	2.1	5.5	9.
Michigan	569	9.7	17.9	23.1	7.1	13.7	0.6	2.8	2.0	12.9	1
Minnesota	171	7.0	23.3	22.2	7.8	17.2	0.2	2.6	(1)	10.0	9.
Mississippi	419	6.5	17.8	24.0	8.6	12.7	0.8	4.5	3.3	11.9	9.
Missouri	322	12.2	22.1	21.4	9.8	20.8	(1)	2.1	0.8	4.6	6.
Montana	2	9.9	22.0	16.9	11.6	7.4	(1)	8.7	4.5	1.8	1
Nebraska	40	10.4	13.8	18.0	9.1	16.0	0.2	1.2	1.8	9.1	2
Nevada	131	11.3	14.9	29.8	9.5	15.2	(1)	3.9	2.7	1.3	1
New Hampshire	13	12.3	21.5	12.1	6.2	16.7	0.3	4.2	(1)	21.3	5.
New Jersey	637	12.2	19.7	23.0	8.7	15.5	(1)	2.7	2.2	4.5	1

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino et 2019 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Productio portatio material	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	T
New Mexico	22	15.1	25.8	22.9	11.2	8.5	1.7	4.1	5.0	0.5	5.
New York	1,406	9.6	21.1	31.8	8.4	12.0	0.1	3.6	2.6	2.8	8.
North Carolina	1,035	9.8	20.0	26.0	8.5	11.6	0.3	2.4	2.5	8.3	1
North Dakota	13	7.5	14.2	25.5	9.4	10.2	0.2	8.3	1.6	11.5	1
Ohio	646	13.3	14.8	23.4	9.2	13.6	0.6	1.9	1.7	8.3	1
Oklahoma	119	8.9	18.8	21.3	12.9	9.5	(1)	3.0	2.1	9.0	1
Oregon	41	22.5	25.7	15.6	1.8	8.2	(1)	5.7	0.5	5.1	1
Pennsylvania	654	12.7	16.9	31.1	8.2	12.5	(1)	3.0	2.5	4.3	8.
Rhode Island	38	7.7	29.0	26.6	6.7	6.5	(1)	2.6	1.3	10.5	9.
South Carolina	587	9.9	16.6	23.2	8.9	13.8	0.8	3.5	2.5	12.2	8.
South Dakota	10	3.6	9.2	19.5	4.4	22.7	(1)	9.6	6.0	16.7	8.
Tennessee	527	8.5	14.8	22.3	9.2	16.9	0.5	2.9	2.2	7.8	1
Texas	1,780	13.2	21.0	20.1	8.9	13.5	(1)	2.9	2.2	4.6	1
Utah	23	9.3	21.7	12.2	9.2	19.0	(1)	2.0	0.9	11.8	1
Vermont	5	1.8	29.3	36.3	6.1	3.3	4.2	2.5	1.4	8.4	6.
Virginia	804	13.5	23.1	19.6	8.9	12.4	0.1	2.1	2.4	5.5	1
Washington	140	16.5	18.5	23.9	8.5	10.6	(1)	5.5	0.4	4.7	1
West Virginia	25	6.4	16.3	33.4	8.2	10.7	(1)	2.6	(1)	7.4	1
Wisconsin	159	9.5	17.7	28.7	5.5	15.0	(1)	1.1	1.0	8.0	1
Wyoming	3	(1)	45.0	17.6	3.4	12.7	(1)	2.6	1.4	(1)	1
Asian											
Alabama	32	20.4	33.3	20.6	10.8	7.0	(1)	2.8	0.9	4.2	(
Alaska	23	11.8	17.5	27.7	10.3	17.4	0.2	2.4	1.9	3.3	7.
Arizona	148	14.7	38.8	23.9	3.8	8.3	(1)	1.1	1.2	6.0	2.
Arkansas	19	10.8	40.0	15.7	4.9	9.8	1.7	2.8	2.0	9.3	3.
California	3,106	19.9	37.6	14.2	7.5	10.3	0.3	1.0	2.0	3.6	3.
Colorado	87	18.4	39.1	14.4	3.9	14.1	(1)	0.8	(1)	8.1	1.
Connecticut	101	19.2	33.3	16.7	8.8	7.4	0.5	(1)	(1)	10.7	3.
Delaware	20	15.3	40.1	12.3	13.1	7.9	(1)	2.9	3.8	0.8	3.
District of Columbia	21	28.8	48.7	9.5	3.7	5.4	(1)	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.
Florida	368	15.1	33.9	24.7	9.9	10.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.
Georgia	271	20.7	27.4	19.0	14.9	6.8	(1)	0.6	1.1	6.4	3.
Hawaii	269	14.2	20.1	21.8	12.8	14.2	0.7	5.8	3.4	2.4	4.

Continued

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino et 2019 annual averages - Continued											
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Productio portatio material	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	T
Idaho	12	14.4	25.3	33.1	(1)	9.4	1.5	(1)	6.0	2.8	7.
Illinois	412	23.1	38.2	13.1	8.4	8.1	(1)	0.1	1.4	3.3	4.
Indiana	74	13.1	39.6	17.9	5.4	3.1	(1)	0.5	(1)	14.6	5.
Iowa	62	17.1	33.9	13.9	3.1	11.7	(1)	2.0	(1)	10.5	7.
Kansas	32	13.1	39.6	15.7	1.4	10.4	(1)	6.3	(1)	10.6	2.
Kentucky	38	12.5	38.3	14.1	3.6	5.1	(1)	(1)	0.7	21.9	3.
Louisiana	39	10.4	33.3	19.0	18.2	5.8	3.6	3.0	1.7	1.3	3.
Maine	9	18.5	31.2	26.2	5.6	2.4	(1)	(1)	1.4	9.0	5.
Maryland	218	21.9	42.4	16.1	8.4	6.0	(1)	0.7	1.0	2.1	1.
Massachusetts	278	19.6	43.5	12.0	6.4	5.3	0.2	2.1	1.1	8.5	1.
Michigan	230	13.5	43.3	14.6	4.8	5.7	(1)	1.4	0.4	13.8	2.
Minnesota	133	15.6	25.7	17.5	9.4	11.1	(1)	0.7	1.3	13.0	5.
Mississippi	13	9.7	21.2	44.4	(1)	6.2	6.2	4.1	5.8	2.4	(1
Missouri	41	14.5	37.2	23.2	7.8	6.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	0.
Montana	5	16.0	40.8	33.5	(1)	1.2	(1)	3.4	(1)	5.1	(1
Nebraska	24	5.5	30.2	18.5	10.2	7.9	(1)	(1)	1.5	16.7	9.
Nevada	133	10.3	21.5	34.4	10.9	10.7	(1)	2.2	1.5	3.8	4.
New Hampshire	18	9.6	35.8	31.5	7.8	4.9	(1)	0.4	1.6	5.8	2.
New Jersey	459	24.1	40.4	5.8	10.8	6.2	(1)	0.7	1.5	4.3	6.
New Mexico	22	23.8	26.1	19.2	7.3	10.0	(1)	1.2	8.9	3.5	(1
New York	882	16.8	29.8	18.8	10.0	8.6	0.2	2.3	1.1	2.9	9.
North Carolina	197	19.7	43.9	14.8	6.9	3.7	1.4	1.5	0.6	5.1	2.
North Dakota	6	11.6	24.6	36.8	7.5	6.9	(1)	(1)	1.7	11.0	(1
Ohio	174	17.9	41.0	10.6	6.6	8.5	(1)	0.6	0.4	10.3	4.
Oklahoma	54	3.0	23.5	23.6	7.8	9.5	0.8	3.1	3.1	22.1	3.
Oregon	119	19.2	36.1	19.3	4.7	7.6	(1)	1.6	2.4	6.5	2.
Pennsylvania	232	13.2	40.1	17.9	9.4	8.0	(1)	0.9	1.3	5.6	3.
Rhode Island	22	8.7	49.3	10.5	3.7	3.7	(1)	1.1	0.4	20.0	2.
South Carolina	49	14.7	48.8	4.5	8.9	11.4	(1)	0.4	(1)	9.8	1.
South Dakota	9	11.5	19.3	21.8	2.7	5.9	(1)	4.5	(1)	33.3	1.
Tennessee	68	20.0	47.0	9.7	6.4	4.7	(1)	2.3	(1)	6.0	3.
Texas	779	20.4	39.8	12.1	8.6	7.7	0.1	0.8	1.6	6.3	2.
Utah	31	19.8	35.6	12.1	6.7	16.7	(1)	0.7	2.8	3.4	2.

Continued -

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino et 2019 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Productio portatio material	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	T
Vermont	6	14.3	44.6	15.5	14.6	3.9	(1)	0.6	2.1	4.4	(1
Virginia	313	20.7	43.3	14.6	7.1	5.9	(1)	1.7	2.6	1.0	3.
Washington	416	14.5	35.2	19.3	6.7	9.9	(1)	1.7	2.5	5.8	4.
West Virginia	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2
Wisconsin	60	14.7	36.5	17.4	4.9	9.9	(1)	0.7	2.1	9.6	4.
Wyoming	4	23.2	34.9	22.8	7.2	6.4	(1)	2.2	(1)	(1)	3.
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity											
Alabama	103	10.8	13.8	24.1	8.4	10.2	0.5	16.9	0.9	7.6	6.
Alaska	20	11.2	23.6	23.4	8.7	11.8	1.0	6.3	2.2	4.2	7.
Arizona	1,075	10.6	10.6	24.8	9.5	16.1	2.2	9.3	2.8	5.0	9.
Arkansas	114	7.7	9.5	16.4	5.6	7.1	2.9	22.6	4.1	13.6	1
California	6,862	8.9	12.9	24.0	9.9	12.7	3.2	9.1	3.5	6.5	9.
Colorado	648	11.0	10.1	25.2	8.7	9.3	1.9	17.8	3.7	3.3	9.
Connecticut	269	9.0	14.0	31.5	11.0	8.4	0.4	8.7	2.7	9.3	5.
Delaware	39	9.4	13.7	29.8	6.1	10.4	4.0	16.7	2.2	1.2	6.
District of Columbia	39	25.4	32.4	24.6	2.3	4.3	(1)	6.8	0.9	0.5	2.
Florida	2,813	13.1	16.2	21.0	12.6	12.4	0.8	8.4	4.6	3.6	7.
Georgia	524	8.0	8.9	22.0	10.3	7.2	2.3	18.6	2.8	11.8	7.
Hawaii	51	11.0	15.9	34.2	9.7	11.5	1.5	5.4	1.9	3.8	5.
Idaho	124	9.2	7.9	20.2	7.0	7.9	14.9	8.5	5.6	7.5	1
Illinois	1,105	7.9	11.9	22.1	9.1	13.4	0.7	5.3	3.6	13.9	1
Indiana	261	10.9	7.9	22.2	8.5	7.8	1.9	10.7	2.8	21.3	6.
Iowa	121	8.0	14.5	19.1	8.9	7.4	2.0	16.2	0.6	15.4	7.
Kansas	184	5.4	11.3	27.7	5.9	10.9	1.0	13.5	1.4	16.8	6.
Kentucky	87	11.7	12.9	16.2	6.7	5.7	3.0	19.5	3.8	11.4	9.
Louisiana	136	7.7	13.9	20.6	6.9	7.2	2.3	25.5	3.6	7.7	4.
Maine	13	10.7	28.9	23.7	3.7	5.2	7.5	7.0	3.8	1.1	8.
Maryland	319	11.1	14.1	29.4	7.0	7.4	(1)	19.4	4.9	2.9	3.
Massachusetts	395	12.4	17.1	29.0	7.6	7.8	0.4	5.4	1.8	9.6	8.
Michigan	233	8.2	15.9	27.0	5.6	11.2	2.3	5.7	1.2	18.4	4.
Minnesota	160	17.8	12.1	19.8	8.4	6.6	4.3	5.5	2.8	16.0	6.
Mississippi	36	12.3	13.9	16.8	7.5	6.1	0.3	23.4	5.6	7.5	6.
Missouri	143	12.1	19.2	16.7	10.0	17.3	1.7	6.9	2.8	6.0	7.

Continued:

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino et 2019 annual averages - Continued											
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Productio portatio material	
		Manage-ment, business, and financial opera-tions	Profes-sional and related		Sales and related	Office and adminis-trative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construc-tion and extrac-tion	Instal-lation, mainte-nance, and repair	Produc-tion	T
Montana	16	14.9	14.6	34.7	7.1	7.4	0.6	6.3	3.4	1.2	9.
Nebraska	117	7.6	6.6	20.1	5.5	10.0	2.8	17.7	2.0	18.3	9.
Nevada	409	7.8	10.8	33.7	7.8	12.7	0.8	10.4	4.5	5.3	6.
New Hampshire	24	17.1	13.4	23.2	10.0	9.4	(1)	6.4	2.6	7.9	1
New Jersey	830	12.0	16.7	26.4	8.1	8.6	1.0	7.5	2.7	6.2	1
New Mexico	403	9.6	17.3	24.8	9.5	12.3	2.2	9.6	4.1	4.3	6.
New York	1,593	10.0	13.9	32.6	7.4	10.7	0.5	9.1	2.6	4.7	8.
North Carolina	532	5.8	10.8	23.2	10.3	7.7	3.1	18.7	2.8	11.5	6.
North Dakota	12	8.1	11.1	31.5	5.9	12.6	3.7	8.4	4.0	7.7	7.
Ohio	188	14.5	15.7	21.7	7.2	9.6	0.8	9.7	2.9	8.6	9.
Oklahoma	207	8.7	11.4	17.9	9.4	7.6	0.3	21.2	3.9	11.4	8.
Oregon	250	10.2	13.7	29.2	5.5	9.3	7.5	5.9	3.3	6.9	8.
Pennsylvania	376	10.0	13.7	27.9	8.1	9.2	1.2	6.7	2.1	8.8	1
Rhode Island	77	7.1	10.6	28.2	8.2	12.0	0.3	5.9	3.3	10.4	1
South Carolina	138	10.0	9.7	25.1	5.9	9.8	2.8	17.5	3.2	11.3	4.
South Dakota	16	8.0	12.3	15.8	4.8	5.5	8.6	11.3	5.5	28.0	0.
Tennessee	199	9.2	12.7	29.0	6.3	5.4	1.2	22.6	3.6	6.4	3.
Texas	5,013	10.5	13.3	22.3	9.7	11.4	0.5	13.7	4.5	6.8	7.
Utah	227	11.0	9.9	19.6	9.9	12.6	0.7	16.4	1.8	10.6	7.
Vermont	5	12.5	43.6	14.7	3.9	12.2	0.7	1.2	(1)	4.3	6.
Virginia	475	13.3	13.8	26.5	10.4	6.3	0.4	17.8	4.7	2.6	4.
Washington	510	6.8	12.5	26.6	6.1	7.8	14.4	8.6	2.5	4.8	1
West Virginia	15	14.8	12.1	26.1	5.4	7.6	1.7	6.7	8.3	9.9	7.
Wisconsin	182	8.0	11.3	21.0	6.9	11.7	3.3	5.0	0.3	20.5	1
Wyoming	25	11.7	15.3	27.1	7.7	9.8	0.7	10.9	4.3	4.5	8.

Continued

Footnotes
(1) Less than 0.05 percent.
(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified

by ethnicity as well as by race.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industr

Employment status and state	Total	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Informatio
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
-Civilian labor force Continued									
Alabama	2,256	(2)	157	339	237	102	284	132	(2)
Alaska	343	(2)	25	(2)	(2)	(2)	46	28	(2)
Arizona	3,523	(2)	248	245	184	(2)	478	205	(2)
Arkansas	1,364	(2)	105	184	82	102	189	82	(2)
California	19,253	(2)	1,355	1,630	1,053	577	2,322	1,099	495
Colorado	3,132	(2)	324	199	(2)	(2)	368	(2)	(2)
Connecticut	1,905	(2)	132	208	149	(2)	221	(2)	(2)
Delaware	487	(2)	35	31	(2)	(2)	76	26	(2)
District of Columbia	408	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	18	12	15
Florida	10,256	(2)	870	484	291	193	1,495	644	151
Georgia	5,059	(2)	368	510	285	225	680	385	(2)
Hawaii	660	(2)	52	(2)	(2)	(2)	84	44	(2)
Idaho	879	(2)	76	92	50	42	121	44	(2)
Illinois	6,425	(2)	356	763	466	297	727	452	(2)
Indiana	3,380	(2)	218	612	419	193	466	212	(2)
Iowa	1,749	(2)	119	255	146	(2)	253	(2)	(2)
Kansas	1,479	(2)	92	217	134	83	185	(2)	(2)
Kentucky	2,055	(2)	157	299	203	96	265	142	(2)
Louisiana	2,083	54	192	162	71	92	274	118	(2)
Maine	688	(2)	(2)	61	(2)	(2)	100	(2)	(2)
Maryland	3,289	(2)	265	151	(2)	(2)	324	146	(2)
Massachusetts	3,807	(2)	252	311	211	(2)	463	141	(2)
Michigan	4,929	(2)	275	912	722	190	617	232	(2)
Minnesota	3,097	(2)	206	415	257	158	395	(2)	(2)
Mississippi	1,259	(2)	106	164	106	58	155	85	(2)
Missouri	3,070	(2)	204	357	222	(2)	403	161	(2)
Montana	535	(2)	50	28	(2)	(2)	73	27	(2)
Nebraska	1,041	(2)	86	110	45	65	140	55	(2)
Nevada	1,552	(2)	134	71	(2)	(2)	190	103	(2)
New Hampshire	774	(2)	64	108	81	(2)	101	(2)	(2)
New Jersey	4,496	(2)	290	370	162	208	542	293	(2)
New Mexico	948	(2)	70	48	(2)	(2)	127	48	(2)

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 201									
Employment status and state	Total	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transport-ation and utilities	Informatio
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
- New York	9,429	(2)	630	503	300	202	1,044	577	241
Continued									
North Carolina	5,065	(2)	391	602	351	251	616	245	(2)
North Dakota	403	(2)	30	31	(2)	(2)	60	(2)	(2)
Ohio	5,820	(2)	329	892	584	309	728	341	(2)
Oklahoma	1,838	(2)	129	187	112	(2)	257	96	(2)
Oregon	2,094	(2)	136	228	157	(2)	281	106	(2)
Pennsylvania	6,476	(2)	447	744	471	273	820	387	(2)
Rhode Island	553	(2)	(2)	55	37	(2)	75	(2)	(2)
South Carolina	2,393	(2)	181	312	189	123	313	122	(2)
South Dakota	466	(2)	(2)	57	(2)	(2)	59	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	3,349	(2)	254	406	261	145	426	240	(2)
Texas	13,993	286	1,293	1,227	756	471	1,793	872	213
Utah	1,605	(2)	141	150	94	(2)	196	(2)	(2)
Vermont	342	(2)	27	37	24	(2)	45	(2)	(2)
Virginia	4,406	(2)	308	283	200	(2)	518	213	(2)
Washington	3,933	(2)	290	440	312	128	528	206	(2)
West Virginia	797	(2)	50	84	43	40	101	50	(2)
Wisconsin	3,076	(2)	187	566	331	235	438	131	(2)
Wyoming	293	23	21	(2)	(2)	(2)	39	19	(2)
Employed									
Alabama	2,196	(2)	151	333	232	101	275	130	(2)
Alaska	323	(2)	22	(2)	(2)	(2)	42	27	(2)
Arizona	3,369	(2)	235	239	179	(2)	449	199	(2)
Arkansas	1,318	(2)	101	176	79	98	183	78	(2)
California	18,555	(2)	1,296	1,566	1,025	541	2,217	1,064	484
Colorado	3,055	(2)	316	195	(2)	(2)	358	(2)	(2)
Connecticut	1,841	(2)	128	202	147	(2)	214	(2)	(2)
Delaware	469	(2)	33	30	(2)	(2)	71	25	(2)
District of Columbia	387	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	15	11	14
Florida	9,971	(2)	845	476	287	189	1,437	620	149
Georgia	4,905	(2)	358	498	280	218	660	373	(2)
Hawaii	643	(2)	49	(2)	(2)	(2)	81	44	(2)
Idaho	856	(2)	74	90	48	41	118	42	(2)
Illinois	6,197	(2)	340	742	452	289	698	435	(2)
Indiana	3,272	(2)	205	592	405	186	454	207	(2)
Iowa	1,703	(2)	112	246	141	(2)	247	(2)	(2)
Kansas	1,436	(2)	88	211	130	82	179	(2)	(2)
Kentucky	1,973	(2)	147	287	195	92	253	137	(2)

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 201									
Employment status and state	Total	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transport-ation and utilities	Informatio
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
- Louisiana	1,997	53	183	157	68	90	258	114	(2)
Maine	669	(2)	(2)	58	(2)	(2)	95	(2)	(2)
Maryland	3,182	(2)	248	149	(2)	(2)	308	143	(2)
Massachusetts	3,704	(2)	239	303	206	(2)	450	138	(2)
Michigan	4,752	(2)	254	886	703	183	587	225	(2)
Minnesota	2,999	(2)	192	407	253	154	381	(2)	(2)
Mississippi	1,201	(2)	100	156	102	54	147	81	(2)
Missouri	2,978	(2)	197	345	215	(2)	391	157	(2)
Montana	516	(2)	48	27	(2)	(2)	70	27	(2)
Nebraska	1,009	(2)	83	108	44	65	133	54	(2)
Nevada	1,494	(2)	128	69	(2)	(2)	182	101	(2)
New Hampshire	756	(2)	62	105	79	(2)	97	(2)	(2)
New Jersey	4,359	(2)	281	360	156	204	520	284	(2)
New Mexico	906	(2)	66	47	(2)	(2)	119	46	(2)
New York	9,099	(2)	594	488	295	193	998	560	232
North Carolina	4,886	(2)	382	579	340	239	587	233	(2)
North Dakota	394	(2)	29	31	(2)	(2)	59	(2)	(2)
Ohio	5,609	(2)	305	862	560	302	699	331	(2)
Oklahoma	1,780	(2)	125	184	110	(2)	246	94	(2)
Oregon	2,023	(2)	130	221	153	(2)	267	104	(2)
Pennsylvania	6,223	(2)	431	717	450	267	779	365	(2)
Rhode Island	535	(2)	(2)	53	37	(2)	72	(2)	(2)
South Carolina	2,328	(2)	175	306	186	120	299	121	(2)
South Dakota	451	(2)	(2)	55	(2)	(2)	57	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	3,245	(2)	246	391	248	142	412	235	(2)
Texas	13,554	277	1,251	1,188	733	455	1,737	845	199
Utah	1,566	(2)	138	148	93	(2)	191	(2)	(2)
Vermont	335	(2)	26	36	23	(2)	44	(2)	(2)
Virginia	4,293	(2)	294	276	196	(2)	500	207	(2)
Washington	3,779	(2)	271	431	308	123	499	199	(2)
West Virginia	762	(2)	46	80	42	39	96	48	(2)
Wisconsin	2,980	(2)	177	554	326	228	420	129	(2)
Wyoming	283	23	20	(2)	(2)	(2)	37	19	(2)
Unemployed									
Alabama	60	(2)	7	7	6	1	9	2	(2)
Alaska	20	(2)	3	(2)	(2)	(2)	3	1	(2)
Arizona	155	(2)	14	6	4	(2)	28	6	(2)
Arkansas	45	(2)	4	8	3	4	6	3	(2)

Continued

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 201									
Employment status and state	Total	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transport-ation and utilities	Informatio
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
California	698	(2)	59	64	28	36	105	35	11
Colorado	77	(2)	8	4	(2)	(2)	10	(2)	(2)
Connecticut	64	(2)	4	6	3	(2)	7	(2)	(2)
Delaware	19	(2)	1	1	(2)	(2)	4	2	(2)
District of Columbia	21	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2	1	1
Florida	285	(2)	24	8	4	4	58	24	3
Georgia	154	(2)	10	12	4	7	20	12	(2)
Hawaii	17	(2)	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	3	(3)	(2)
Idaho	23	(2)	3	2	2	1	3	2	(2)
Illinois	228	(2)	15	21	13	8	29	17	(2)
Indiana	108	(2)	13	21	14	6	13	5	(2)
Iowa	46	(2)	7	9	5	(2)	6	(2)	(2)
Kansas	43	(2)	4	6	5	1	6	(2)	(2)
Kentucky	82	(2)	10	12	8	3	12	5	(2)
Louisiana	86	(3)	9	5	3	2	16	4	(2)
Maine	19	(2)	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	6	(2)	(2)
Maryland	107	(2)	17	2	(2)	(2)	16	3	(2)
Massachusetts	102	(2)	13	8	5	(2)	13	3	(2)
Michigan	176	(2)	21	26	19	7	30	7	(2)
Minnesota	98	(2)	14	8	4	4	14	(2)	(2)
Mississippi	58	(2)	6	8	4	4	8	4	(2)
Missouri	92	(2)	7	11	7	(2)	12	3	(2)
Montana	18	(2)	2	1	(2)	(2)	3	(3)	(2)
Nebraska	32	(2)	3	1	1	1	7	2	(2)
Nevada	59	(2)	5	3	(2)	(2)	8	2	(2)
New Hampshire	18	(2)	2	2	2	(2)	4	(2)	(2)
New Jersey	137	(2)	8	10	6	4	22	9	(2)
New Mexico	42	(2)	4	1	(2)	(2)	8	2	(2)
New York	331	(2)	36	14	5	9	46	17	9
North Carolina	179	(2)	9	23	11	12	30	12	(2)
North Dakota	9	(2)	2	(3)	(2)	(2)	1	(2)	(2)
Ohio	211	(2)	24	30	24	6	30	10	(2)
Oklahoma	58	(2)	4	3	2	(2)	11	1	(2)
Oregon	71	(2)	6	7	4	(2)	14	2	(2)
Pennsylvania	253	(2)	17	27	20	6	41	22	(2)
Rhode Island	18	(2)	(2)	2	1	(2)	3	(2)	(2)
South Carolina	64	(2)	5	6	3	3	14	2	(2)

Continued

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 201									
Employment status and state	Total	Mining, quar-rying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transport-ation and utilities	Informatio
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
-South Dakota	14	(2)	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	2	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	104	(2)	8	16	13	3	14	5	(2)
Texas	438	9	42	39	23	16	56	27	14
Utah	39	(2)	3	3	2	(2)	4	(2)	(2)
Vermont	7	(2)	1	1	1	(2)	1	(2)	(2)
Virginia	113	(2)	13	6	4	(2)	18	5	(2)
Washington	153	(2)	19	9	3	6	29	7	(2)
West Virginia	35	(2)	4	3	2	2	6	2	(2)
Wisconsin	96	(2)	10	12	5	7	18	2	(2)
Wyoming	10	(3)	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	2	(3)	(2)
Unemployment rate									
Alabama	2.7	(2)	4.3	1.9	2.4	0.9	3.3	1.3	(2)
Alaska	5.7	(2)	10.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	4.5	(2)
Arizona	4.4	(2)	5.6	2.4	2.4	(2)	5.9	2.9	(2)
Arkansas	3.3	(2)	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.1	4.1	(2)
California	3.6	(2)	4.4	3.9	2.7	6.3	4.5	3.2	2.1
Colorado	2.5	(2)	2.4	2.0	(2)	(2)	2.7	(2)	(2)
Connecticut	3.4	(2)	3.2	3.0	1.9	(2)	3.2	(2)	(2)
Delaware	3.9	(2)	3.9	4.8	(2)	(2)	5.6	6.5	(2)
District of Columbia	5.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	10.2	3.4
Florida	2.8	(2)	2.8	1.6	1.4	2.0	3.9	3.7	1.8
Georgia	3.0	(2)	2.6	2.3	1.6	3.3	3.0	3.1	(2)
Hawaii	2.6	(2)	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.3	0.7	(2)
Idaho	2.6	(2)	3.8	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.4	3.7	(2)
Illinois	3.5	(2)	4.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.9	3.7	(2)
Indiana	3.2	(2)	5.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.5	(2)
Iowa	2.7	(2)	5.9	3.6	3.3	(2)	2.4	(2)	(2)
Kansas	2.9	(2)	4.5	2.8	3.5	1.7	3.0	(2)	(2)
Kentucky	4.0	(2)	6.4	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.4	3.5	(2)
Louisiana	4.1	0.8	4.5	3.1	4.1	2.3	5.8	3.6	(2)
Maine	2.8	(2)	(2)	4.0	(2)	(2)	5.6	(2)	(2)
Maryland	3.3	(2)	6.4	1.2	(2)	(2)	5.0	1.9	(2)
Massachusetts	2.7	(2)	5.0	2.5	2.2	(2)	2.9	2.0	(2)
Michigan	3.6	(2)	7.7	2.9	2.6	3.7	4.8	3.0	(2)
Minnesota	3.2	(2)	6.8	2.0	1.6	2.6	3.6	(2)	(2)
Mississippi	4.6	(2)	5.4	4.8	3.8	6.6	5.3	4.7	(2)
Missouri	3.0	(2)	3.2	3.2	3.3	(2)	3.1	2.1	(2)
Montana	3.4	(2)	3.1	2.8	(2)	(2)	3.9	1.6	(2)

Continued

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 201									
Employment status and state	Total	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Informatio
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
Nebraska	3.1	(2)	3.5	1.3	1.8	0.9	5.0	3.2	(2)
Nevada	3.8	(2)	4.0	3.5	(2)	(2)	4.3	2.4	(2)
New Hampshire	2.4	(2)	2.9	2.2	2.3	(2)	4.0	(2)	(2)
New Jersey	3.0	(2)	2.9	2.7	3.8	1.8	4.0	3.0	(2)
New Mexico	4.4	(2)	5.7	2.9	(2)	(2)	6.3	4.2	(2)
New York	3.5	(2)	5.7	2.8	1.6	4.6	4.4	2.9	3.7
North Carolina	3.5	(2)	2.3	3.8	3.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	(2)
North Dakota	2.2	(2)	5.0	0.5	(2)	(2)	2.0	(2)	(2)
Ohio	3.6	(2)	7.3	3.4	4.1	2.0	4.1	2.9	(2)
Oklahoma	3.1	(2)	3.0	1.8	1.7	(2)	4.3	1.5	(2)
Oregon	3.4	(2)	4.2	3.2	2.6	(2)	4.8	2.3	(2)
Pennsylvania	3.9	(2)	3.7	3.6	4.3	2.3	5.0	5.8	(2)
Rhode Island	3.2	(2)	(2)	2.9	2.3	(2)	3.4	(2)	(2)
South Carolina	2.7	(2)	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.4	4.4	1.2	(2)
South Dakota	3.1	(2)	(2)	3.7	(2)	(2)	3.8	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	3.1	(2)	3.3	3.9	4.9	2.1	3.2	2.0	(2)
Texas	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.1	6.6
Utah	2.4	(2)	2.1	1.7	1.9	(2)	2.2	(2)	(2)
Vermont	2.2	(2)	2.2	2.0	2.3	(2)	2.2	(2)	(2)
Virginia	2.6	(2)	4.4	2.3	2.0	(2)	3.5	2.6	(2)
Washington	3.9	(2)	6.4	2.1	1.1	4.5	5.5	3.5	(2)
West Virginia	4.4	(2)	7.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	5.5	3.9	(2)
Wisconsin	3.1	(2)	5.4	2.1	1.6	2.8	4.1	1.7	(2)
Wyoming	3.3	1.1	6.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	1.9	(2)

Continued

Footnotes
(1) Excludes people with no previous work experience.
(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)
(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispa									
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Inform
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
- TOTAL									
Alabama	2,196	0.3	6.9	15.1	10.5	4.6	12.5	5.9	1.3
Alaska	323	2.0	6.9	2.5	1.0	1.5	13.2	8.2	2.1
Arizona	3,369	0.3	7.0	7.1	5.3	1.8	13.3	5.9	1.6
Arkansas	1,318	0.2	7.6	13.4	6.0	7.4	13.9	5.9	1.1
California	18,555	0.2	7.0	8.4	5.5	2.9	11.9	5.7	2.6
Colorado	3,055	1.0	10.3	6.4	3.9	2.4	11.7	5.5	2.2
Connecticut	1,841	(1)	6.9	11.0	8.0	3.0	11.6	4.0	1.8
Delaware	469	(1)	7.1	6.3	3.1	3.2	15.2	5.2	1.0
District of Columbia	387	0.1	2.3	1.3	0.6	0.7	4.0	2.7	3.7
Florida	9,971	0.1	8.5	4.8	2.9	1.9	14.4	6.2	1.5
Georgia	4,905	0.1	7.3	10.2	5.7	4.4	13.4	7.6	1.9
Hawaii	643	0.1	7.6	2.6	1.3	1.3	12.6	6.8	1.6
Idaho	856	0.2	8.6	10.5	5.6	4.8	13.8	4.9	1.2
Illinois	6,197	0.1	5.5	12.0	7.3	4.7	11.3	7.0	1.7
Indiana	3,272	0.1	6.3	18.1	12.4	5.7	13.9	6.3	1.5
Iowa	1,703	0.1	6.6	14.4	8.3	6.2	14.5	4.6	1.7
Kansas	1,436	0.5	6.1	14.7	9.0	5.7	12.5	4.9	1.4
Kentucky	1,973	0.7	7.4	14.6	9.9	4.7	12.8	6.9	1.0
Louisiana	1,997	2.7	9.2	7.9	3.4	4.5	12.9	5.7	1.4
Maine	669	(1)	7.6	8.7	6.1	2.7	14.1	4.3	2.0
Maryland	3,182	0.1	7.8	4.7	2.4	2.3	9.7	4.5	1.5
Massachusetts	3,704	0.1	6.5	8.2	5.6	2.6	12.1	3.7	1.7
Michigan	4,752	0.1	5.3	18.6	14.8	3.8	12.4	4.7	1.5
Minnesota	2,999	0.1	6.4	13.6	8.4	5.1	12.7	4.1	1.6
Mississippi	1,201	1.1	8.4	13.0	8.5	4.5	12.2	6.8	1.3
Missouri	2,978	0.2	6.6	11.6	7.2	4.4	13.1	5.3	1.5
Montana	516	1.0	9.4	5.3	3.6	1.7	13.6	5.2	1.4
Nebraska	1,009	0.2	8.2	10.7	4.3	6.4	13.2	5.3	1.2
Nevada	1,494	1.1	8.6	4.6	3.2	1.4	12.2	6.7	1.6
New Hampshire	756	0.1	8.3	13.9	10.5	3.4	12.9	3.9	1.7
New Jersey	4,359	(1)	6.5	8.3	3.6	4.7	11.9	6.5	2.7
New Mexico	906	2.0	7.2	5.2	2.6	2.6	13.1	5.1	1.1
New York	9,099	(1)	6.5	5.4	3.2	2.1	11.0	6.2	2.6
North Carolina	4,886	0.1	7.8	11.8	7.0	4.9	12.0	4.8	1.4
North Dakota	394	3.9	7.3	7.8	5.2	2.6	14.9	5.0	0.9
Ohio	5,609	0.3	5.4	15.4	10.0	5.4	12.5	5.9	1.4

Continued

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispa									
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining, quar-rying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transport-ation and utilities	Inform
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
- Oklahoma	1,780	3.3	7.0	10.3	6.2	4.1	13.8	5.3	1.7
Oregon	2,023	0.1	6.4	10.9	7.6	3.3	13.2	5.1	1.8
Pennsylvania	6,223	0.3	6.9	11.5	7.2	4.3	12.5	5.9	1.3
Rhode Island	535	(1)	5.4	10.0	6.8	3.2	13.5	4.3	1.2
South Carolina	2,328	0.1	7.5	13.1	8.0	5.2	12.9	5.2	1.2
South Dakota	451	0.1	7.0	12.2	8.2	3.9	12.5	5.0	1.1
Tennessee	3,245	0.2	7.6	12.0	7.7	4.4	12.7	7.2	1.4
Texas	13,554	2.0	9.2	8.8	5.4	3.4	12.8	6.2	1.5
Utah	1,566	1.0	8.8	9.4	5.9	3.5	12.2	4.3	2.1
Vermont	335	0.1	7.8	10.9	6.9	4.0	13.2	2.9	1.8
Virginia	4,293	0.2	6.9	6.4	4.6	1.9	11.6	4.8	1.7
Washington	3,779	0.2	7.2	11.4	8.2	3.2	13.2	5.3	1.8
West Virginia	762	2.3	6.1	10.6	5.5	5.1	12.6	6.3	1.3
Wisconsin	2,980	0.2	5.9	18.6	10.9	7.7	14.1	4.3	1.7
Wyoming	283	8.0	6.9	4.0	2.5	1.4	13.1	6.6	1.3
Men									
Alabama	1,163	0.5	11.6	21.5	15.1	6.4	13.5	9.4	1.0
Alaska	171	3.3	11.5	3.5	1.4	2.2	15.0	10.8	3.0
Arizona	1,798	0.4	11.8	9.6	7.4	2.2	14.6	8.0	1.8
Arkansas	695	0.3	13.0	17.4	8.2	9.2	15.5	8.8	1.2
California	10,132	0.2	11.5	10.5	7.5	3.0	12.4	7.9	3.0
Colorado	1,658	1.7	16.8	7.6	5.0	2.5	11.9	8.2	2.6
Connecticut	949	(1)	12.8	14.2	10.9	3.4	12.9	5.8	1.9
Delaware	239	(1)	12.1	9.1	4.8	4.4	16.3	7.3	1.2
District of Columbia	188	0.2	3.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	4.4	4.3	3.5
Florida	5,280	0.1	14.2	5.8	3.7	2.1	15.1	9.1	1.8
Georgia	2,548	0.2	12.2	13.7	8.1	5.7	14.2	10.4	2.5
Hawaii	327	0.3	13.2	3.1	2.0	1.1	10.9	8.8	1.6
Idaho	472	0.3	13.6	14.6	8.4	6.2	13.4	6.7	1.4
Illinois	3,249	0.2	9.5	15.8	10.0	5.8	12.0	10.2	1.6
Indiana	1,741	0.2	10.6	24.3	17.6	6.7	13.7	8.7	1.5
Iowa	894	0.2	11.4	20.1	11.8	8.3	17.3	6.8	1.8
Kansas	752	1.0	10.8	19.7	13.4	6.2	14.0	7.0	1.8
Kentucky	1,052	1.1	13.0	20.0	14.1	5.9	13.0	10.2	1.1
Louisiana	1,036	4.5	15.4	12.2	5.6	6.6	12.4	8.5	1.7
Maine	345	0.1	13.8	13.0	9.4	3.6	15.2	6.2	2.1
Maryland	1,597	0.1	13.3	6.2	3.6	2.6	10.1	6.4	2.1
Massachusetts	1,876	0.1	11.6	11.5	7.9	3.5	13.4	5.4	1.8

Continued

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispa									
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Inform
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
- Michigan	2,484	0.2	9.2	26.3	21.5	4.9	13.0	6.6	1.8
Minnesota	1,545	0.1	11.0	19.0	12.5	6.6	14.9	6.0	1.4
Mississippi	615	2.0	14.9	18.2	12.0	6.3	11.7	10.4	1.5
Missouri	1,535	0.4	11.4	15.5	10.3	5.2	14.3	7.3	1.4
Montana	274	1.8	16.1	7.3	5.5	1.8	14.5	7.9	1.4
Nebraska	534	0.3	13.6	14.1	6.6	7.5	13.5	8.0	1.3
Nevada	800	1.5	14.2	5.9	4.4	1.5	12.3	9.5	1.8
New Hampshire	401	0.2	13.7	17.8	14.4	3.4	13.7	5.7	2.0
New Jersey	2,266	(1)	11.4	9.5	4.7	4.8	13.9	9.3	2.9
New Mexico	481	3.0	12.3	7.1	3.5	3.7	14.1	7.7	1.1
New York	4,763	0.1	11.5	7.0	4.6	2.5	11.5	9.4	2.9
North Carolina	2,558	0.1	13.9	14.8	9.3	5.6	12.2	7.3	2.0
North Dakota	212	6.2	12.4	10.8	7.5	3.3	15.5	6.8	0.8
Ohio	2,952	0.4	8.9	21.4	14.6	6.8	13.3	8.4	1.5
Oklahoma	973	5.2	11.4	14.3	9.5	4.7	14.4	8.0	1.8
Oregon	1,069	0.1	10.2	15.3	11.3	4.0	14.4	6.9	2.1
Pennsylvania	3,231	0.5	12.1	15.4	10.6	4.8	13.3	8.6	1.1
Rhode Island	282	0.1	8.6	13.3	9.5	3.9	14.8	6.0	1.1
South Carolina	1,216	0.1	13.1	18.5	11.3	7.2	11.9	8.3	1.5
South Dakota	239	0.3	12.2	17.1	11.9	5.1	14.1	6.8	1.5
Tennessee	1,729	0.3	13.0	16.0	10.6	5.4	13.0	9.9	1.2
Texas	7,458	3.0	15.0	11.5	7.5	3.9	13.5	8.5	1.7
Utah	869	1.6	13.9	12.3	8.1	4.2	13.2	5.0	2.1
Vermont	173	0.2	13.9	16.2	11.1	5.2	13.1	4.4	1.8
Virginia	2,272	0.3	12.0	8.9	6.9	2.0	12.0	7.3	1.5
Washington	2,032	0.3	12.0	15.8	11.7	4.1	13.4	7.2	2.1
West Virginia	404	4.3	10.2	14.7	7.9	6.8	13.3	9.2	1.7
Wisconsin	1,553	0.3	10.1	25.5	15.9	9.6	14.5	6.7	2.0
Wyoming	155	13.0	10.9	6.0	4.1	1.9	12.7	10.0	1.4
Women									
Alabama	1,034	0.1	1.5	8.0	5.4	2.6	11.4	2.1	1.5
Alaska	152	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.8	11.1	5.4	1.0
Arizona	1,570	0.1	1.4	4.2	2.9	1.3	11.9	3.5	1.3
Arkansas	624	(1)	1.7	8.9	3.5	5.4	12.0	2.8	1.0
California	8,423	0.1	1.6	6.0	3.1	2.9	11.4	3.1	2.1
Colorado	1,397	0.3	2.7	5.0	2.6	2.4	11.5	2.3	1.8
Connecticut	892	(1)	0.7	7.5	4.9	2.6	10.3	2.0	1.7

Continued

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispa									
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transport-ation and utilities	Inform
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
Delaware	230	(1)	2.0	3.3	1.3	2.0	14.1	3.0	0.8
District of Columbia	199	(1)	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	3.6	1.3	3.8
Florida	4,691	(1)	2.1	3.6	2.0	1.6	13.6	3.0	1.2
Georgia	2,357	0.1	2.0	6.3	3.2	3.1	12.7	4.6	1.2
Hawaii	316	(1)	1.7	2.1	0.6	1.5	14.4	4.7	1.5
Idaho	384	(1)	2.4	5.4	2.3	3.2	14.4	2.7	1.0
Illinois	2,949	(1)	1.0	7.7	4.3	3.4	10.5	3.5	1.7
Indiana	1,531	(1)	1.3	11.0	6.4	4.6	14.0	3.6	1.5
Iowa	809	0.1	1.3	8.2	4.4	3.8	11.4	2.2	1.5
Kansas	683	(1)	1.0	9.3	4.2	5.1	10.8	2.6	1.1
Kentucky	921	0.2	1.0	8.3	5.1	3.3	12.6	3.2	1.0
Louisiana	961	0.7	2.4	3.3	1.0	2.2	13.5	2.7	1.0
Maine	324	(1)	1.0	4.2	2.5	1.7	13.0	2.3	1.9
Maryland	1,585	(1)	2.2	3.2	1.2	2.0	9.2	2.6	1.0
Massachusetts	1,828	(1)	1.1	4.8	3.1	1.7	10.8	2.0	1.5
Michigan	2,268	(1)	1.2	10.2	7.5	2.7	11.7	2.6	1.2
Minnesota	1,454	0.1	1.5	7.7	4.1	3.6	10.4	2.2	1.8
Mississippi	586	0.1	1.5	7.5	4.8	2.7	12.9	3.0	1.0
Missouri	1,443	(1)	1.6	7.5	4.0	3.5	11.9	3.1	1.5
Montana	243	0.1	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.6	12.7	2.2	1.3
Nebraska	476	(1)	2.1	7.0	1.8	5.2	12.8	2.4	1.0
Nevada	693	0.6	2.1	3.1	1.9	1.2	12.1	3.6	1.4
New Hampshire	354	(1)	2.1	9.5	6.2	3.4	11.9	1.8	1.3
New Jersey	2,093	(1)	1.1	7.0	2.4	4.5	9.8	3.5	2.4
New Mexico	425	0.9	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.4	12.1	2.3	1.0
New York	4,336	(1)	1.1	3.5	1.8	1.7	10.3	2.6	2.2
North Carolina	2,328	(1)	1.2	8.6	4.4	4.2	11.8	2.0	0.8
North Dakota	183	1.3	1.4	4.3	2.5	1.7	14.2	2.9	1.1
Ohio	2,657	0.2	1.6	8.6	4.8	3.8	11.6	3.1	1.3
Oklahoma	807	1.0	1.7	5.6	2.1	3.4	13.1	2.0	1.5
Oregon	954	(1)	2.2	6.0	3.4	2.6	11.9	3.2	1.4
Pennsylvania	2,992	0.1	1.3	7.3	3.6	3.7	11.7	2.9	1.4
Rhode Island	253	(1)	1.8	6.2	3.9	2.4	11.9	2.4	1.2
South Carolina	1,113	(1)	1.5	7.3	4.3	3.0	13.9	1.8	0.9
South Dakota	212	(1)	1.3	6.6	4.1	2.5	10.8	2.9	0.7
Tennessee	1,516	(1)	1.4	7.5	4.3	3.2	12.3	4.2	1.6

Continued -

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispa									
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Inform
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
Texas	6,097	0.9	2.2	5.4	2.8	2.6	11.9	3.4	1.1
Utah	696	0.2	2.4	5.9	3.2	2.6	11.0	3.4	2.2
Vermont	161	(1)	1.2	5.1	2.4	2.7	13.3	1.4	1.8
Virginia	2,021	(1)	1.1	3.6	2.0	1.7	11.3	2.0	2.1
Washington	1,748	(1)	1.6	6.2	4.1	2.2	13.0	3.1	1.5
West Virginia	357	0.1	1.4	5.9	2.7	3.2	11.7	3.0	0.8
Wisconsin	1,427	0.1	1.4	11.1	5.5	5.6	13.6	1.8	1.4
Wyoming	129	2.1	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.8	13.7	2.5	1.1
White									
Alabama	1,577	0.3	7.9	14.2	10.1	4.0	12.5	5.4	1.2
Alaska	217	1.8	8.5	2.9	1.0	1.8	12.5	8.0	2.6
Arizona	2,821	0.3	7.1	7.0	5.2	1.8	13.8	6.1	1.4
Arkansas	1,084	0.2	8.7	12.7	5.8	6.9	14.1	6.1	1.0
California	13,433	0.2	8.4	8.3	5.3	3.0	12.3	5.3	2.5
Colorado	2,724	1.1	11.1	6.0	3.7	2.3	11.6	5.5	1.8
Connecticut	1,496	(1)	7.5	11.1	8.2	3.0	10.9	4.4	1.9
Delaware	336	(1)	8.8	7.3	3.8	3.5	14.0	3.4	1.1
District of Columbia	224	0.1	2.2	1.1	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.0	4.7
Florida	7,740	0.1	9.6	5.1	3.1	2.0	14.8	6.2	1.4
Georgia	2,988	0.2	9.4	10.9	6.1	4.8	12.9	5.6	1.8
Hawaii	144	0.6	8.2	2.1	0.9	1.2	9.1	5.8	1.7
Idaho	812	0.2	8.6	10.5	5.7	4.8	14.0	5.0	1.3
Illinois	4,880	0.2	6.5	12.8	7.8	4.9	11.3	6.3	1.8
Indiana	2,812	0.1	6.9	18.7	12.7	6.0	13.8	5.8	1.6
Iowa	1,557	0.2	7.0	13.2	7.9	5.3	14.9	4.9	1.6
Kansas	1,266	0.6	6.6	14.5	8.5	6.0	12.3	4.8	1.3
Kentucky	1,744	0.7	8.1	14.3	9.6	4.7	13.2	6.7	1.1
Louisiana	1,334	3.3	10.5	8.3	3.7	4.6	12.5	5.7	1.6
Maine	638	(1)	7.7	8.9	6.2	2.7	14.2	4.3	2.0
Maryland	1,913	0.1	9.2	5.3	3.0	2.2	10.1	3.2	1.4
Massachusetts	2,980	0.1	7.0	7.7	5.1	2.6	12.5	3.6	1.8
Michigan	3,844	0.2	6.1	18.3	14.1	4.2	12.6	4.5	1.5
Minnesota	2,618	0.1	6.9	13.4	8.4	5.0	13.1	3.7	1.6
Mississippi	754	1.5	10.0	11.6	7.7	3.9	12.7	6.7	1.1
Missouri	2,543	0.3	7.2	11.5	7.5	4.0	13.5	5.1	1.3
Montana	482	1.0	9.6	5.5	3.8	1.7	13.5	5.1	1.4
Nebraska	920	0.2	8.5	10.1	4.2	5.9	13.1	4.7	1.1
Nevada	1,088	1.3	9.7	5.0	3.5	1.5	12.0	7.0	1.6

Continued

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispa									
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining, quar-rying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transport-ation and utilities	Inform
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
- Continued New Hampshire	711	0.1	8.5	13.9	10.5	3.4	12.8	4.0	1.6
New Jersey	3,215	(1)	7.9	8.5	3.7	4.8	11.6	5.5	2.5
New Mexico	733	2.1	7.9	5.2	2.7	2.6	13.1	5.3	1.2
New York	6,586	0.1	7.4	6.0	3.7	2.3	10.6	5.1	2.7
North Carolina	3,456	0.1	9.5	12.0	7.4	4.6	12.6	3.8	1.4
North Dakota	351	3.9	7.5	7.4	4.9	2.5	14.9	5.3	1.0
Ohio	4,646	0.4	6.1	15.8	10.5	5.2	12.6	5.4	1.5
Oklahoma	1,347	3.7	7.5	9.7	6.0	3.6	13.3	6.0	1.8
Oregon	1,744	0.1	6.8	10.6	7.5	3.2	13.7	5.0	1.8
Pennsylvania	5,200	0.3	7.4	12.2	7.8	4.4	12.8	5.5	1.3
Rhode Island	456	(1)	5.9	9.4	5.9	3.4	13.4	4.1	1.3
South Carolina	1,657	0.1	9.2	12.1	7.3	4.8	12.7	4.5	1.3
South Dakota	404	(1)	7.2	11.7	8.4	3.3	13.1	5.1	1.2
Tennessee	2,571	0.2	8.6	12.4	8.0	4.4	12.3	5.4	1.5
Texas	10,570	2.2	10.7	8.6	5.4	3.3	13.2	5.7	1.4
Utah	1,445	0.9	9.2	9.3	5.7	3.6	12.1	3.8	2.2
Vermont	318	0.1	8.0	10.6	6.8	3.9	13.2	3.0	1.8
Virginia	3,090	0.2	8.4	6.3	4.7	1.6	10.9	3.9	2.0
Washington	2,983	0.2	8.2	11.9	8.3	3.7	13.4	4.9	1.8
West Virginia	715	2.5	6.3	10.7	5.5	5.2	12.6	6.3	1.4
Wisconsin	2,683	0.2	6.4	18.6	10.8	7.7	14.6	4.0	1.8
Wyoming	265	8.4	7.2	4.0	2.6	1.4	13.0	6.7	1.3
Black or African American									
Alabama	536	(1)	3.4	16.9	11.0	5.9	12.9	7.8	1.6
Alaska	12	2.5	2.9	3.5	2.7	0.8	10.5	6.9	2.3
Arizona	161	(1)	2.7	5.3	4.2	1.1	8.7	7.9	2.1
Arkansas	187	(1)	2.6	16.0	7.0	9.0	11.0	5.5	1.8
California	1,121	(1)	4.6	5.4	3.7	1.7	12.0	9.1	2.6
Colorado	127	(1)	5.7	6.7	3.3	3.5	13.6	9.5	2.4
Connecticut	200	(1)	6.4	5.9	5.0	0.9	17.9	3.6	2.2
Delaware	98	(1)	2.7	3.9	1.2	2.6	18.8	11.1	1.0
District of Columbia	130	0.1	2.4	1.6	0.5	1.1	7.0	6.1	2.0
Florida	1,635	0.1	5.2	3.4	1.6	1.8	12.3	7.5	1.6
Georgia	1,534	0.1	3.5	8.5	4.4	4.1	14.3	11.6	2.0

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispa									
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining, quar-rying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transport-ation and utilities	Inform
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
Hawaii	11	(1)	2.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	12.2	14.0	2.7
Idaho	4	(1)	25.1	4.6	(1)	4.6	9.7	4.6	(1)
Illinois	775	(1)	1.6	7.3	3.4	3.9	10.6	12.7	1.1
Indiana	299	(1)	2.6	10.0	7.1	2.8	14.2	13.1	1.2
Iowa	60	(1)	4.3	28.6	12.3	16.3	15.6	1.6	2.3
Kansas	71	(1)	3.5	15.1	11.2	4.0	9.9	7.7	3.4
Kentucky	160	(1)	3.2	16.5	11.8	4.7	10.0	11.2	0.4
Louisiana	576	1.3	6.2	6.8	2.7	4.1	14.1	6.4	0.8
Maine	7	(1)	(1)	6.0	1.5	4.5	11.3	(1)	(1)
Maryland	963	(1)	5.3	3.6	0.9	2.7	9.5	7.5	1.8
Massachusetts	320	0.1	2.9	5.7	4.0	1.7	11.1	8.0	1.1
Michigan	569	(1)	2.2	18.4	16.7	1.7	11.7	8.6	1.9
Minnesota	171	(1)	3.1	9.3	3.0	6.3	10.3	10.9	0.8
Mississippi	419	0.4	5.3	16.0	10.0	6.0	11.7	7.1	1.5
Missouri	322	(1)	3.0	9.2	4.6	4.6	11.4	6.8	2.8
Montana	2	(1)	8.7	2.7	2.7	(1)	21.5	4.7	5.9
Nebraska	40	(1)	1.5	15.3	4.3	11.0	15.3	14.4	1.4
Nevada	131	(1)	5.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	10.4	10.6	1.1
New Hampshire	13	(1)	8.1	19.9	11.5	8.3	10.9	6.0	(1)
New Jersey	637	(1)	2.7	5.6	3.2	2.4	11.6	12.7	2.8
New Mexico	22	2.7	4.5	2.4	(1)	2.4	17.5	3.1	(1)
New York	1,406	(1)	4.5	2.8	1.8	1.1	10.8	9.4	2.2
North Carolina	1,035	(1)	2.6	12.4	6.4	6.0	10.8	7.6	1.2
North Dakota	13	7.1	4.5	15.8	9.6	6.2	17.3	2.6	(1)
Ohio	646	0.2	1.5	14.0	7.9	6.1	10.6	9.7	0.7
Oklahoma	119	1.6	1.0	17.5	3.8	13.7	17.8	3.9	1.8
Oregon	41	(1)	5.7	10.5	4.4	6.0	9.7	12.9	(1)
Pennsylvania	654	(1)	4.4	6.5	3.1	3.4	10.3	9.1	1.1
Rhode Island	38	(1)	2.9	7.8	5.4	2.5	10.2	9.2	0.3
South Carolina	587	0.1	3.0	16.0	10.1	5.9	12.3	6.9	1.0
South Dakota	10	(1)	9.6	24.2	5.4	18.7	12.9	6.8	(1)
Tennessee	527	(1)	3.8	10.7	6.5	4.1	13.6	16.4	0.9
Texas	1,780	1.1	4.2	8.2	4.6	3.6	11.4	10.8	1.5
Utah	23	(1)	2.0	13.1	11.6	1.5	12.9	10.1	(1)
Vermont	5	(1)	5.2	12.1	2.6	9.5	9.6	0.9	1.8
Virginia	804	(1)	2.7	8.2	4.8	3.4	14.4	9.1	0.6
Washington	140	(1)	3.3	9.2	8.5	0.7	8.9	12.0	3.7

Continued -

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispa									
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining, quar-rying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transport-ation and utilities	Inform
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
West Virginia	25	0.3	2.2	9.1	6.8	2.4	11.0	7.4	(1)
Wisconsin	159	(1)	0.8	12.6	8.9	3.6	7.2	11.4	1.5
Wyoming	3	2.7	2.6	1.4	(1)	1.4	15.5	8.9	(1)
Asian									
Alabama	32	1.9	3.0	22.1	18.2	3.9	14.6	2.8	(1)
Alaska	23	1.4	4.0	3.0	1.3	1.7	21.1	5.3	1.1
Arizona	148	(1)	1.9	8.9	7.5	1.4	9.2	0.6	0.5
Arkansas	19	(1)	(1)	19.9	6.6	13.3	11.1	5.4	2.4
California	3,106	(1)	2.0	10.6	7.7	2.9	9.9	5.6	3.1
Colorado	87	0.3	(1)	14.1	8.5	5.5	8.0	4.9	12.8
Connecticut	101	(1)	1.0	21.0	13.6	7.4	9.6	0.7	0.7
Delaware	20	(1)	3.2	4.2	2.2	2.0	12.1	6.7	(1)
District of Columbia	21	(1)	2.8	1.1	(1)	1.1	3.9	2.3	3.9
Florida	368	(1)	1.4	5.3	4.3	0.9	14.2	3.1	1.4
Georgia	271	(1)	1.4	10.9	8.1	2.8	16.4	6.4	1.8
Hawaii	269	(1)	7.6	2.1	0.9	1.2	13.6	6.3	1.8
Idaho	12	(1)	6.1	11.3	1.3	10.0	3.0	6.2	(1)
Illinois	412	0.3	1.2	10.6	6.8	3.8	11.5	5.7	1.1
Indiana	74	(1)	0.4	24.2	14.5	9.7	11.8	0.7	1.4
Iowa	62	(1)	1.0	25.7	12.0	13.7	4.6	(1)	2.4
Kansas	32	(1)	2.3	14.6	11.3	3.3	9.1	6.5	4.3
Kentucky	38	(1)	(1)	22.4	14.4	8.0	9.8	1.6	(1)
Louisiana	39	(1)	6.7	2.7	2.3	0.4	13.6	1.9	(1)
Maine	9	(1)	(1)	6.4	2.4	4.1	7.0	11.8	1.2
Maryland	218	(1)	2.3	4.0	3.1	1.0	9.1	2.0	2.2
Massachusetts	278	0.1	3.2	13.9	11.7	2.1	10.0	0.7	0.7
Michigan	230	(1)	1.0	26.2	23.7	2.6	8.2	1.3	1.2
Minnesota	133	(1)	1.9	22.5	17.2	5.3	7.0	4.2	1.4
Mississippi	13	(1)	5.7	2.4	2.4	(1)	4.4	(1)	(1)
Missouri	41	(1)	(1)	13.3	9.6	3.7	12.1	3.7	5.4
Montana	5	2.2	2.5	4.4	4.4	(1)	(1)	1.5	(1)
Nebraska	24	(1)	0.7	23.1	3.1	20.0	13.5	3.4	(1)
Nevada	133	0.3	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.6	13.3	4.9	1.4
New Hampshire	18	(1)	0.5	14.7	12.9	1.8	8.2	(1)	4.9
New Jersey	459	(1)	1.5	10.8	3.6	7.2	13.0	5.3	3.8
New Mexico	22	(1)	1.9	9.1	7.2	1.9	10.9	7.0	1.4
New York	882	(1)	3.0	5.0	2.9	2.1	12.2	9.6	1.9

Continued

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispa									
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining, quar-rying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transport-ation and utilities	Inform
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
- Continued North Carolina	197	(1)	1.5	6.6	3.7	2.9	10.4	4.3	3.4
North Dakota	6	(1)	4.3	14.6	13.0	1.6	10.5	(1)	(1)
Ohio	174	(1)	1.0	15.5	7.9	7.6	10.8	6.3	1.1
Oklahoma	54	(1)	1.5	24.1	20.8	3.3	9.0	0.2	0.2
Oregon	119	(1)	3.4	15.1	10.1	5.0	7.5	3.3	2.2
Pennsylvania	232	(1)	3.0	11.9	5.4	6.4	9.4	4.2	1.1
Rhode Island	22	(1)	1.5	20.9	19.6	1.3	14.2	1.0	(1)
South Carolina	49	(1)	1.8	16.0	8.3	7.7	12.5	7.7	2.5
South Dakota	9	(1)	7.2	37.9	20.6	17.4	4.6	(1)	(1)
Tennessee	68	(1)	2.0	10.8	4.5	6.2	15.6	8.4	1.3
Texas	779	2.9	1.5	10.8	7.2	3.6	11.9	3.0	2.2
Utah	31	(1)	1.4	12.8	8.2	4.6	2.8	4.9	0.7
Vermont	6	(1)	(1)	20.4	18.2	2.3	12.4	0.7	3.4
Virginia	313	(1)	3.3	2.7	1.4	1.3	9.2	4.0	2.4
Washington	416	(1)	2.5	10.9	9.1	1.9	13.4	5.1	2.3
West Virginia	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	60	(1)	0.7	20.9	11.2	9.7	14.6	1.8	(1)
Wyoming	4	2.2	(1)	3.4	2.0	1.4	11.2	0.7	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity									
Alabama	103	0.2	17.2	13.0	10.3	2.7	11.3	3.8	0.8
Alaska	20	0.2	6.9	3.7	0.3	3.4	14.2	5.6	3.4
Arizona	1,075	0.3	10.6	7.0	4.5	2.5	13.5	7.8	0.9
Arkansas	114	(1)	24.4	20.8	5.5	15.3	12.8	5.1	0.1
California	6,862	0.2	10.2	9.0	5.3	3.7	13.8	6.7	1.4
Colorado	648	1.4	19.2	6.3	2.4	4.0	11.0	5.6	1.5
Connecticut	269	(1)	9.2	12.7	8.0	4.7	13.9	4.0	1.1
Delaware	39	(1)	17.7	6.3	3.5	2.8	8.7	3.2	0.9
District of Columbia	39	0.5	8.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	2.5	1.0	2.0
Florida	2,813	0.1	11.1	4.7	2.5	2.2	15.0	7.4	1.5
Georgia	524	(1)	20.5	13.4	6.3	7.2	12.0	4.3	0.6
Hawaii	51	(1)	8.1	4.2	1.2	3.0	15.2	4.2	0.3
Idaho	124	(1)	10.7	14.0	4.9	9.2	10.3	4.4	0.4
Illinois	1,105	(1)	6.0	20.3	13.0	7.3	11.1	7.2	1.4
Indiana	261	(1)	10.5	26.2	17.2	9.0	8.0	4.8	0.2
Iowa	121	(1)	17.5	20.7	7.8	12.9	13.4	1.7	(1)

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispa									
Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining, quar-rying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transport-ation and utilities	Inform
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
Kansas	184	0.3	13.8	20.9	6.1	14.8	8.6	4.8	1.0
Kentucky	87	(1)	19.5	17.0	12.9	4.2	11.6	2.3	1.5
Louisiana	136	1.2	27.0	8.1	3.9	4.2	8.0	4.2	1.1
Maine	13	(1)	8.6	1.9	1.1	0.8	14.1	0.9	(1)
Maryland	319	0.7	21.7	1.7	1.5	0.2	9.4	2.8	1.2
Massachusetts	395	(1)	5.8	11.5	6.9	4.6	12.4	5.7	0.5
Michigan	233	(1)	8.0	25.2	18.4	6.7	8.6	1.3	2.0
Minnesota	160	(1)	8.9	19.0	5.9	13.1	10.9	5.0	0.3
Mississippi	36	1.4	25.8	20.8	14.8	6.0	6.5	3.2	(1)
Missouri	143	(1)	7.8	8.2	3.9	4.3	14.1	4.5	1.1
Montana	16	(1)	9.3	4.4	3.2	1.2	10.4	4.5	0.5
Nebraska	117	0.1	19.5	25.3	4.0	21.3	9.0	4.6	1.1
Nevada	409	0.4	12.0	4.9	3.1	1.7	10.0	6.2	1.1
New Hampshire	24	(1)	8.7	12.9	8.4	4.6	19.8	4.0	(1)
New Jersey	830	(1)	8.9	8.1	3.7	4.4	13.2	8.6	2.5
New Mexico	403	2.0	10.6	5.9	2.5	3.4	13.2	4.6	1.0
New York	1,593	(1)	10.2	4.1	2.2	2.0	10.9	8.4	1.8
North Carolina	532	(1)	22.2	14.8	8.9	5.9	12.2	2.3	1.1
North Dakota	12	7.4	6.3	11.3	8.0	3.4	10.6	8.0	0.4
Ohio	188	0.3	13.1	15.6	8.0	7.6	12.9	4.1	0.6
Oklahoma	207	5.4	20.0	15.7	7.8	7.9	14.8	4.0	0.9
Oregon	250	(1)	7.3	11.4	6.6	4.8	10.8	4.1	1.1
Pennsylvania	376	(1)	8.2	12.9	6.3	6.6	14.6	7.9	0.2
Rhode Island	77	(1)	6.0	14.9	10.8	4.1	14.2	8.2	0.3
South Carolina	138	(1)	19.5	13.5	6.8	6.7	11.4	4.2	(1)
South Dakota	16	(1)	11.7	31.1	11.6	19.4	13.7	5.2	1.4
Tennessee	199	0.1	25.8	9.9	6.9	3.0	7.2	4.4	0.2
Texas	5,013	1.8	15.5	8.4	4.9	3.5	13.6	5.5	1.2
Utah	227	0.6	17.5	11.4	5.6	5.7	13.2	4.8	1.2
Vermont	5	(1)	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.1	8.0	0.6	2.5
Virginia	475	0.3	19.2	3.7	3.1	0.7	10.6	3.6	0.5
Washington	510	0.2	8.9	11.1	5.1	6.0	11.7	4.0	1.6
West Virginia	15	(1)	9.2	15.3	5.1	10.2	9.8	9.7	(1)
Wisconsin	182	(1)	6.7	25.7	12.1	13.6	11.1	4.4	0.5
Wyoming	25	5.7	10.7	3.2	2.7	0.5	13.5	8.4	0.1

Continued

Footnotes
(1) Less than 0.05 percent.
(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]

Population group and state	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
						Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- TOTAL												
Alabama	2,196	37	22	15	2,160	2,060	1,739	11	320	66	254	99
Alaska	323	6	3	3	316	290	215	1	75	20	56	26
Arizona	3,369	40	38	1	3,329	3,119	2,703	33	416	87	329	208
Arkansas	1,318	28	22	7	1,290	1,232	1,036	7	196	26	169	58
California	18,555	368	327	41	18,187	16,756	14,395	130	2,361	325	2,036	1,420
Colorado	3,055	65	52	12	2,990	2,812	2,377	23	436	42	394	178
Connecticut	1,841	9	9	(2)	1,832	1,718	1,491	15	226	25	201	114
Delaware	469	7	6	1	462	442	378	1	65	11	54	19
District of Columbia	387	1	(2)	(2)	387	370	275	2	94	66	28	17
Florida	9,971	94	77	16	9,877	9,342	8,152	82	1,190	181	1,009	534
Georgia	4,905	78	63	15	4,828	4,597	3,921	31	676	145	532	230
Hawaii	643	12	8	4	630	589	461	1	129	39	90	40
Idaho	856	49	40	9	807	756	655	3	101	17	84	51
Illinois	6,197	56	31	26	6,141	5,884	5,158	20	725	106	619	257
Indiana	3,272	51	35	14	3,221	3,087	2,743	6	345	42	303	132
Iowa	1,703	76	47	28	1,626	1,537	1,290	4	248	31	217	88
Kansas	1,436	40	17	23	1,396	1,326	1,095	6	231	28	203	70
Kentucky	1,973	56	22	33	1,917	1,837	1,579	6	258	35	223	80
Louisiana	1,997	21	12	8	1,976	1,853	1,550	16	303	39	264	122
Maine	669	16	11	5	652	600	504	3	95	17	78	53
Maryland	3,182	11	7	3	3,171	3,026	2,361	22	665	320	345	144
Massachusetts	3,704	15	13	2	3,690	3,492	3,079	19	412	54	358	198
Michigan	4,752	52	33	18	4,701	4,485	4,001	19	484	63	421	215
Minnesota	2,999	94	41	50	2,905	2,747	2,392	6	355	48	307	156
Mississippi	1,201	29	20	9	1,171	1,105	909	3	196	32	164	66
Missouri	2,978	59	22	34	2,919	2,752	2,350	10	402	71	332	164

Continued

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and state	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- Montana	516	29	19	10	488	455	379	1	75	13	62	33
Continued												
Nebraska	1,009	47	27	20	962	907	766	3	141	21	121	54
Nevada	1,494	11	5	5	1,483	1,405	1,218	6	188	38	150	76
New Hampshire	756	5	3	1	751	702	617	2	85	15	70	49
New Jersey	4,359	16	14	2	4,343	4,169	3,554	23	616	62	553	173
New Mexico	906	21	16	5	884	828	626	5	202	62	141	56
New York	9,099	75	50	23	9,024	8,552	7,246	47	1,306	151	1,155	471
North Carolina	4,886	67	53	13	4,819	4,529	3,844	21	685	103	582	289
North Dakota	394	22	10	11	373	355	293	1	62	10	52	17
Ohio	5,609	57	33	24	5,551	5,277	4,565	19	712	122	590	273
Oklahoma	1,780	47	20	26	1,733	1,620	1,332	8	288	75	213	112
Oregon	2,023	58	46	11	1,965	1,824	1,546	9	278	32	246	141
Pennsylvania	6,223	70	33	36	6,153	5,813	5,211	22	602	127	475	334
Rhode Island	535	3	2	(2)	532	504	438	2	66	12	54	28
South Carolina	2,328	32	19	13	2,296	2,177	1,857	6	320	53	267	118
South Dakota	451	25	10	15	426	402	337	1	64	19	46	25
Tennessee	3,245	33	15	18	3,212	3,004	2,584	18	420	73	346	208
Texas	13,554	114	77	37	13,440	12,591	10,975	81	1,616	257	1,359	846
Utah	1,566	10	8	2	1,556	1,477	1,257	3	220	50	170	78
Vermont	335	8	5	3	326	300	254	1	47	5	41	26
Virginia	4,293	51	31	21	4,242	4,042	3,244	23	798	337	461	199
Washington	3,779	143	134	9	3,636	3,406	2,834	21	571	114	457	229
West Virginia	762	17	9	8	745	714	590	2	124	26	98	31
Wisconsin	2,980	75	31	39	2,905	2,746	2,379	13	367	45	322	156
Wyoming	283	12	6	6	271	256	194	1	62	7	55	16
Men												
Alabama	1,163	28	17	11	1,135	1,073	933	1	140	42	97	61
Alaska	171	5	2	2	167	153	117	(2)	36	12	24	13
Arizona	1,798	30	30	1	1,768	1,645	1,464	3	181	46	135	123
Arkansas	695	23	19	4	671	631	551	(2)	80	13	67	40
California	10,132	260	233	27	9,872	9,018	8,013	14	1,006	190	815	853
Colorado	1,658	46	39	7	1,612	1,506	1,325	2	182	25	157	106
Connecticut	949	6	6	(2)	943	876	785	(2)	91	16	75	66
Delaware	239	5	4	1	234	223	194	(2)	29	7	22	11
District of Columbia	188	(2)	(2)	(2)	188	178	133	1	45	34	11	10

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and state	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- Florida	5,280	63	55	8	5,217	4,869	4,326	8	543	108	435	348
Continued: Georgia	2,548	63	53	11	2,485	2,359	2,079	3	280	81	199	126
Hawaii	327	8	5	2	319	295	232	(2)	63	24	39	24
Idaho	472	40	33	7	432	404	358	(2)	47	12	35	28
Illinois	3,249	45	24	20	3,204	3,049	2,750	1	299	55	244	155
Indiana	1,741	42	29	11	1,699	1,620	1,505	1	115	18	97	79
Iowa	894	60	36	24	833	783	689	(2)	94	14	80	50
Kansas	752	31	14	17	722	687	596	(2)	91	15	77	34
Kentucky	1,052	41	14	26	1,011	964	858	1	106	24	83	47
Louisiana	1,036	17	11	6	1,018	938	814	1	124	21	103	80
Maine	345	13	7	5	332	299	251	(2)	48	11	37	33
Maryland	1,597	7	5	2	1,590	1,523	1,216	1	306	165	141	67
Massachusetts	1,876	7	6	1	1,869	1,752	1,588	1	164	33	131	117
Michigan	2,484	37	21	16	2,448	2,321	2,133	1	188	25	163	126
Minnesota	1,545	69	32	36	1,476	1,387	1,254	2	133	21	112	89
Mississippi	615	24	16	8	591	546	471	(2)	75	17	58	45
Missouri	1,535	38	16	22	1,497	1,400	1,237	1	163	32	131	95
Montana	274	20	13	7	254	237	202	(2)	34	7	27	17
Nebraska	534	36	20	15	498	467	407	(2)	60	11	49	31
Nevada	800	9	5	4	792	750	671	1	79	24	55	42
New Hampshire	401	3	2	1	399	370	332	(2)	38	9	29	28
New Jersey	2,266	11	8	2	2,256	2,161	1,910	2	252	35	217	94
New Mexico	481	16	13	3	465	430	333	1	97	35	62	35
New York	4,763	53	34	18	4,709	4,428	3,833	3	595	82	512	281
North Carolina	2,558	58	46	11	2,500	2,320	2,053	1	267	48	218	179
North Dakota	212	18	8	9	194	185	160	(2)	25	4	21	9
Ohio	2,952	41	24	17	2,911	2,753	2,455	1	298	60	238	156
Oklahoma	973	37	16	20	936	864	740	(2)	125	47	77	71
Oregon	1,069	45	38	7	1,024	951	835	1	116	18	98	73
Pennsylvania	3,231	51	24	27	3,181	2,979	2,681	3	297	87	210	201
Rhode Island	282	2	2	(2)	280	264	229	(2)	34	9	25	17
South Carolina	1,216	25	15	10	1,190	1,113	979	(2)	135	26	109	76
South Dakota	239	21	8	13	218	205	177	(2)	28	8	20	13
Tennessee	1,729	27	12	15	1,702	1,575	1,399	3	176	39	137	128
Texas	7,458	89	63	26	7,369	6,796	6,143	6	653	146	508	571
Utah	869	8	6	2	862	823	721	(2)	102	27	75	38

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and state	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Vermont	173	5	3	2	168	152	132	(2)	20	3	17	16
Virginia	2,272	37	25	12	2,235	2,119	1,758	6	361	185	176	115
Washington	2,032	93	88	6	1,939	1,821	1,586	2	235	64	171	118
West Virginia	404	13	7	5	392	373	315	(2)	59	15	44	18
Wisconsin	1,553	53	20	29	1,500	1,407	1,270	2	136	26	110	91
Wyoming	155	8	4	4	147	138	112	(2)	27	4	23	8
Women												
Alabama	1,034	9	5	4	1,025	987	806	10	181	24	157	38
Alaska	152	2	1	1	150	137	98	1	39	8	31	13
Arizona	1,570	10	9	(2)	1,561	1,474	1,239	30	235	41	194	85
Arkansas	624	5	3	2	619	601	485	7	116	14	102	18
California	8,423	108	94	14	8,315	7,738	6,383	117	1,355	135	1,221	567
Colorado	1,397	19	14	4	1,378	1,306	1,052	21	254	18	237	72
Connecticut	892	3	3	(2)	889	841	706	14	135	10	126	48
Delaware	230	2	2	(2)	228	219	183	1	36	4	32	9
District of Columbia	199	(2)	(2)	(2)	199	192	142	1	49	33	17	7
Florida	4,691	31	22	8	4,660	4,473	3,826	74	647	73	573	186
Georgia	2,357	14	10	4	2,342	2,238	1,842	28	396	64	333	104
Hawaii	316	5	3	2	311	294	229	1	66	15	51	16
Idaho	384	10	7	3	375	351	297	3	54	5	49	23
Illinois	2,949	12	6	6	2,937	2,835	2,408	18	427	51	375	101
Indiana	1,531	9	6	3	1,521	1,467	1,238	6	229	24	206	53
Iowa	809	16	11	4	793	754	600	4	154	17	137	38
Kansas	683	9	3	7	674	639	499	6	140	14	126	35
Kentucky	921	16	8	8	906	873	721	5	152	12	140	33
Louisiana	961	3	1	2	958	915	736	15	179	18	161	42
Maine	324	4	4	(2)	320	300	253	3	47	6	41	20
Maryland	1,585	4	3	1	1,581	1,504	1,145	21	359	155	204	77
Massachusetts	1,828	8	7	1	1,821	1,740	1,492	17	248	20	228	81
Michigan	2,268	15	12	3	2,253	2,164	1,868	19	296	38	258	89
Minnesota	1,454	25	9	14	1,429	1,360	1,139	3	222	27	195	68
Mississippi	586	5	4	1	580	558	438	3	121	15	106	21
Missouri	1,443	20	6	12	1,422	1,353	1,113	9	239	39	200	69
Montana	243	9	5	3	234	218	177	1	41	6	35	16
Nebraska	476	12	6	5	464	440	359	3	81	10	71	23
Nevada	693	2	(2)	2	691	655	547	5	108	14	94	35
New Hampshire	354	2	1	(2)	353	332	285	2	47	6	42	21

Continued

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and state	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- New Jersey	2,093	6	6	(2)	2,087	2,008	1,644	22	364	28	336	79
New Mexico	425	6	4	2	420	398	293	5	105	27	78	22
New York	4,336	22	16	6	4,315	4,124	3,413	44	711	69	642	190
North Carolina	2,328	9	7	2	2,319	2,209	1,791	19	418	54	364	110
North Dakota	183	4	2	2	179	170	133	1	37	6	31	9
Ohio	2,657	16	9	7	2,641	2,524	2,110	18	414	62	353	117
Oklahoma	807	10	4	6	797	756	592	7	164	28	136	41
Oregon	954	13	9	4	941	872	710	8	162	14	148	68
Pennsylvania	2,992	19	10	10	2,972	2,835	2,530	19	305	40	265	133
Rhode Island	253	1	(2)	(2)	252	240	209	2	32	3	29	11
South Carolina	1,113	7	4	2	1,106	1,064	879	6	185	27	158	41
South Dakota	212	4	1	3	208	197	161	1	36	10	26	11
Tennessee	1,516	6	4	3	1,509	1,429	1,185	15	244	34	210	80
Texas	6,097	26	14	11	6,071	5,795	4,832	75	963	111	852	275
Utah	696	2	1	1	694	654	536	3	118	22	95	40
Vermont	161	3	2	1	159	148	122	1	26	2	24	10
Virginia	2,021	14	5	9	2,007	1,922	1,486	18	437	152	285	83
Washington	1,748	50	46	4	1,698	1,585	1,248	18	337	51	286	111
West Virginia	357	4	2	2	353	341	275	2	65	12	54	13
Wisconsin	1,427	22	11	10	1,405	1,340	1,109	11	231	19	212	65
Wyoming	129	4	1	2	125	117	82	1	35	3	32	8
White												
Alabama	1,577	35	21	15	1,542	1,466	1,242	9	224	45	178	76
Alaska	217	5	3	2	212	192	143	1	49	13	36	20
Arizona	2,821	38	36	1	2,783	2,595	2,249	27	345	64	281	187
Arkansas	1,084	26	20	6	1,058	1,004	849	6	156	22	133	54
California	13,433	332	299	33	13,100	11,984	10,291	95	1,693	190	1,503	1,110
Colorado	2,724	63	51	11	2,661	2,504	2,103	22	401	33	368	158
Connecticut	1,496	9	8	(2)	1,487	1,382	1,191	12	191	20	171	104
Delaware	336	6	5	1	331	319	274	1	45	6	39	12
District of Columbia	224	(2)	(2)	(2)	224	212	158	1	53	44	9	12
Florida	7,740	90	73	16	7,650	7,211	6,354	67	857	132	725	438
Georgia	2,988	63	49	14	2,925	2,756	2,363	18	393	69	323	168
Hawaii	144	4	2	1	141	126	98	(2)	28	8	20	14
Idaho	812	49	39	9	764	714	620	3	95	16	78	49
Illinois	4,880	53	28	25	4,827	4,604	4,037	17	567	64	503	223

Continued

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and state	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- Indiana	2,812	51	35	14	2,761	2,643	2,345	5	298	36	262	117
Continued Iowa	1,557	75	46	28	1,482	1,397	1,168	3	229	28	201	84
Kansas	1,266	40	16	23	1,226	1,161	955	5	206	22	184	64
Kentucky	1,744	55	21	33	1,689	1,613	1,381	5	232	32	200	75
Louisiana	1,334	16	11	5	1,318	1,223	1,042	10	181	25	156	93
Maine	638	15	10	5	622	572	481	3	92	16	76	50
Maryland	1,913	10	7	3	1,903	1,809	1,446	10	362	156	206	93
Massachusetts	2,980	12	10	2	2,968	2,803	2,451	17	352	48	304	165
Michigan	3,844	50	31	18	3,795	3,607	3,230	18	377	42	335	186
Minnesota	2,618	94	41	50	2,524	2,373	2,062	3	312	37	274	149
Mississippi	754	24	15	8	730	680	566	2	115	18	96	49
Missouri	2,543	56	20	34	2,487	2,337	1,990	9	348	54	294	147
Montana	482	28	18	10	454	423	354	1	68	12	56	31
Nebraska	920	47	26	20	873	821	692	3	129	18	111	52
Nevada	1,088	9	5	4	1,078	1,015	871	4	144	31	113	63
New Hampshire	711	4	3	1	707	661	578	2	83	14	69	46
New Jersey	3,215	16	14	2	3,199	3,058	2,592	17	466	38	428	140
New Mexico	733	18	13	5	715	667	510	4	157	46	111	48
New York	6,586	70	46	22	6,516	6,165	5,177	35	988	97	890	351
North Carolina	3,456	60	47	13	3,396	3,147	2,696	17	451	59	392	248
North Dakota	351	21	10	11	330	314	260	1	54	7	47	16
Ohio	4,646	51	27	23	4,595	4,350	3,750	17	601	85	515	244
Oklahoma	1,347	39	16	23	1,307	1,216	1,007	7	209	48	160	91
Oregon	1,744	54	43	11	1,690	1,572	1,329	6	243	27	216	118
Pennsylvania	5,200	67	31	35	5,134	4,842	4,356	17	486	91	396	287
Rhode Island	456	2	2	(2)	453	428	368	2	60	11	49	24
South Carolina	1,657	27	15	12	1,630	1,534	1,328	6	206	31	174	95
South Dakota	404	24	10	15	379	358	307	1	50	10	41	22
Tennessee	2,571	30	13	17	2,541	2,360	2,044	17	316	52	265	181
Texas	10,570	107	71	36	10,462	9,730	8,475	68	1,255	170	1,084	731
Utah	1,445	10	8	2	1,435	1,360	1,157	3	203	45	158	73
Vermont	318	8	5	3	310	285	240	1	45	5	40	25
Virginia	3,090	48	28	20	3,042	2,878	2,325	22	553	227	326	162
Washington	2,983	134	125	9	2,849	2,662	2,223	19	438	65	373	185
West Virginia	715	16	8	7	699	670	552	2	119	24	94	28
Wisconsin	2,683	73	29	39	2,610	2,463	2,136	13	327	36	291	145

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and state	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- Wyoming	265	10	5	5	254	239	183	1	56	6	50	15
Continued												
Black or African American												
Alabama	536	1	1	(2)	535	519	431	1	87	20	68	16
Alaska	12	(2)	(2)	(2)	12	11	7	(2)	3	2	2	1
Arizona	161	(2)	(2)	(2)	161	151	124	2	27	8	19	10
Arkansas	187	2	2	(2)	186	182	147	1	35	2	33	4
California	1,121	4	2	2	1,116	1,043	850	11	192	37	156	74
Colorado	127	(2)	(2)	(2)	127	118	108	1	10	3	7	9
Connecticut	200	(2)	(2)	(2)	200	193	171	2	22	3	19	7
Delaware	98	(2)	(2)	(2)	98	93	75	1	18	5	13	6
District of Columbia	130	(2)	(2)	(2)	130	125	92	(2)	33	16	17	5
Florida	1,635	2	2	(2)	1,633	1,561	1,287	14	273	36	237	73
Georgia	1,534	12	12	(2)	1,522	1,475	1,210	10	265	71	194	47
Hawaii	11	(2)	(2)	(2)	11	10	7	(2)	3	3	1	1
Idaho	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	4	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Illinois	775	1	(2)	1	774	754	644	2	110	29	81	20
Indiana	299	(2)	(2)	(2)	299	287	251	1	36	3	33	12
Iowa	60	1	1	(2)	59	58	52	(2)	6	2	4	1
Kansas	71	(2)	(2)	(2)	71	70	60	(2)	10	2	8	1
Kentucky	160	1	1	(2)	159	156	135	1	21	3	18	3
Louisiana	576	2	1	2	574	551	437	6	113	13	101	23
Maine	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	7	7	6	(2)	2	1	1	(2)
Maryland	963	1	(2)	(2)	962	927	671	7	255	144	111	35
Massachusetts	320	(2)	(2)	(2)	320	309	277	2	32	3	29	10
Michigan	569	1	1	(2)	567	556	481	2	75	18	57	12
Minnesota	171	(2)	(2)	(2)	171	169	151	3	18	6	12	3
Mississippi	419	5	4	1	414	399	318	(2)	81	13	67	15
Missouri	322	1	1	(2)	321	311	262	1	49	16	33	9
Montana	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	2	2	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	40	(2)	(2)	(2)	40	39	35	(2)	4	2	2	2
Nevada	131	(2)	(2)	(2)	131	127	106	(2)	21	3	18	3
New Hampshire	13	(2)	(2)	(2)	13	12	11	(2)	1	1	1	1
New Jersey	637	(2)	(2)	(2)	636	615	503	5	111	16	96	21
New Mexico	22	(2)	(2)	(2)	22	22	16	1	5	1	4	(2)
New York	1,406	3	3	(2)	1,403	1,339	1,123	12	216	32	185	63

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and state	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
						Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- Continued												
North Carolina	1,035	1	1	(2)	1,033	1,005	814	4	192	32	159	26
North Dakota	13	(2)	(2)	(2)	13	13	11	(2)	2	1	1	(2)
Ohio	646	2	1	1	644	630	545	2	85	33	52	14
Oklahoma	119	(2)	(2)	(2)	119	115	95	(2)	20	3	17	4
Oregon	41	(2)	(2)	(2)	41	38	31	(2)	8	1	7	2
Pennsylvania	654	(2)	(2)	(2)	654	623	525	1	98	34	64	30
Rhode Island	38	(2)	(2)	(2)	38	37	34	(2)	3	(2)	3	2
South Carolina	587	5	4	1	583	564	461	(2)	104	20	84	18
South Dakota	10	(2)	(2)	(2)	10	10	8	(2)	1	1	1	(2)
Tennessee	527	3	2	(2)	525	509	422	1	87	17	70	16
Texas	1,780	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,780	1,712	1,451	9	261	67	194	67
Utah	23	(2)	(2)	(2)	23	23	20	(2)	3	1	2	1
Vermont	5	(2)	(2)	(2)	5	5	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia	804	3	3	1	800	774	588	1	186	73	113	26
Washington	140	(2)	(2)	(2)	140	131	107	(2)	24	7	17	9
West Virginia	25	(2)	(2)	(2)	25	24	21	(2)	3	1	1	1
Wisconsin	159	(2)	(2)	(2)	159	150	123	(2)	26	7	20	9
Wyoming	3	(2)	(2)	(2)	3	3	2	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
Asian												
Alabama	32	(2)	(2)	(2)	32	31	28	(2)	3	(2)	3	1
Alaska	23	(2)	(2)	(2)	23	22	19	(2)	4	1	3	1
Arizona	148	(2)	(2)	(2)	148	142	132	(2)	9	2	8	6
Arkansas	19	(2)	(2)	(2)	19	19	17	(2)	3	1	2	(2)
California	3,106	18	14	4	3,088	2,905	2,543	14	362	67	295	180
Colorado	87	(2)	(2)	(2)	87	84	75	(2)	9	3	6	3
Connecticut	101	(2)	(2)	(2)	101	98	93	(2)	5	1	4	3
Delaware	20	(2)	(2)	(2)	20	19	17	(2)	2	(2)	1	1
District of Columbia	21	(2)	(2)	(2)	21	21	16	(2)	5	4	1	(2)
Florida	368	2	2	(2)	366	355	319	1	36	3	34	11
Georgia	271	(2)	(2)	(2)	271	258	247	1	11	3	9	13
Hawaii	269	4	4	1	264	251	198	(2)	53	15	38	13
Idaho	12	(2)	(2)	(2)	12	11	9	(2)	2	(2)	2	(2)
Illinois	412	(2)	(2)	(2)	412	400	366	2	34	13	21	12
Indiana	74	(2)	(2)	(2)	74	71	69	(2)	2	1	2	3
Iowa	62	(2)	(2)	(2)	61	60	48	(2)	12	(2)	12	1
Kansas	32	(2)	(2)	(2)	32	30	25	(2)	6	2	3	1

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and state	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- Continued												
Kentucky	38	(2)	(2)	(2)	38	37	34	(2)	4	(2)	4	1
Louisiana	39	2	1	1	38	35	30	(2)	5	(2)	5	2
Maine	9	(2)	(2)	(2)	8	7	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1
Maryland	218	(2)	(2)	(2)	218	209	174	3	34	17	17	9
Massachusetts	278	1	1	(2)	277	262	242	(2)	20	3	17	15
Michigan	230	(2)	(2)	(2)	230	215	193	(2)	23	1	22	15
Minnesota	133	(2)	(2)	(2)	133	132	120	(2)	12	1	10	1
Mississippi	13	1	(2)	(2)	12	12	11	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missouri	41	(2)	(2)	(2)	41	38	34	(2)	4	(2)	4	3
Montana	5	(2)	(2)	(2)	5	5	4	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
Nebraska	24	(2)	(2)	(2)	24	24	21	(2)	3	(2)	3	(2)
Nevada	133	(2)	(2)	(2)	133	127	116	1	11	2	10	5
New Hampshire	18	(2)	(2)	(2)	18	16	16	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1
New Jersey	459	(2)	(2)	(2)	459	448	415	2	32	7	25	11
New Mexico	22	1	1	(2)	21	20	14	(2)	6	2	4	1
New York	882	(2)	(2)	(2)	881	844	759	(2)	85	19	67	37
North Carolina	197	2	2	(2)	194	188	176	(2)	13	5	8	6
North Dakota	6	(2)	(2)	(2)	6	6	5	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
Ohio	174	2	2	(2)	172	164	144	(2)	20	2	18	8
Oklahoma	54	(2)	(2)	(2)	54	51	45	(2)	6	5	2	2
Oregon	119	(2)	(2)	(2)	119	112	100	1	12	1	12	7
Pennsylvania	232	(2)	(2)	(2)	232	222	212	1	9	2	7	10
Rhode Island	22	(2)	(2)	(2)	22	21	20	(2)	1	(2)	1	1
South Carolina	49	(2)	(2)	(2)	49	47	39	(2)	7	2	5	2
South Dakota	9	(2)	(2)	(2)	9	8	8	(2)	1	(2)	1	1
Tennessee	68	(2)	(2)	(2)	68	64	56	(2)	8	3	4	4
Texas	779	4	4	(2)	775	753	695	2	58	11	47	22
Utah	31	(2)	(2)	(2)	31	29	23	(2)	6	2	5	2
Vermont	6	(2)	(2)	(2)	6	6	5	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
Virginia	313	(2)	(2)	(2)	313	302	258	(2)	45	26	18	10
Washington	416	(2)	(2)	(2)	416	392	344	1	47	10	38	24
West Virginia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	60	(2)	(2)	(2)	60	58	48	(2)	10	(2)	9	2
Wyoming	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	3	3	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and state	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
						Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Continued												
Alabama	103	1	1	(2)	102	96	90	3	6	3	3	6
Alaska	20	(2)	(2)	(2)	19	18	14	(2)	4	1	3	1
Arizona	1,075	27	27	(2)	1,048	977	879	18	98	19	79	71
Arkansas	114	4	3	(2)	111	103	95	2	8	1	7	8
California	6,862	260	254	6	6,601	6,150	5,403	85	747	72	675	449
Colorado	648	21	21	(2)	627	598	536	7	62	3	58	29
Connecticut	269	2	2	(2)	267	253	234	5	19	1	18	14
Delaware	39	2	2	(2)	37	34	30	(2)	4	1	3	3
District of Columbia	39	(2)	(2)	(2)	39	38	31	(2)	7	5	2	1
Florida	2,813	38	37	1	2,775	2,576	2,355	46	221	38	183	198
Georgia	524	18	17	1	506	473	447	6	26	5	21	33
Hawaii	51	1	1	(2)	51	48	39	(2)	9	2	7	2
Idaho	124	22	22	(2)	102	97	91	(2)	6	1	5	5
Illinois	1,105	8	8	(2)	1,097	1,055	1,008	2	47	7	40	42
Indiana	261	10	8	1	252	243	228	1	14	3	11	9
Iowa	121	2	2	(2)	119	111	101	1	10	1	9	8
Kansas	184	2	1	1	182	177	160	1	17	2	15	5
Kentucky	87	2	2	(2)	85	82	79	(2)	4	1	3	2
Louisiana	136	4	4	(2)	133	115	107	5	8	1	7	18
Maine	13	1	1	(2)	12	10	9	(2)	1	1	1	1
Maryland	319	(2)	(2)	(2)	319	307	272	5	35	15	20	12
Massachusetts	395	1	1	(2)	394	379	350	2	29	5	24	15
Michigan	233	5	5	(2)	228	219	203	3	16	3	13	8
Minnesota	160	7	7	(2)	153	146	136	(2)	10	(2)	10	7
Mississippi	36	(2)	(2)	(2)	36	31	28	1	3	1	2	5
Missouri	143	3	2	1	140	133	114	(2)	20	5	15	7
Montana	16	(2)	(2)	(2)	16	15	13	(2)	2	(2)	2	1
Nebraska	117	4	4	(2)	113	104	99	1	6	1	4	9
Nevada	409	4	4	(2)	405	388	350	3	38	8	30	16
New Hampshire	24	(2)	(2)	(2)	24	23	21	(2)	2	(2)	2	1
New Jersey	830	9	9	(2)	821	781	693	11	88	12	77	40
New Mexico	403	13	12	1	390	365	291	4	74	18	56	25
New York	1,593	12	12	(2)	1,581	1,486	1,306	22	180	21	160	95

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Population group and state	Total	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
- Continued												
North Carolina	532	17	17	(2)	515	480	449	8	31	5	26	36
North Dakota	12	(2)	(2)	(2)	12	12	10	(2)	1	1	1	(2)
Ohio	188	1	1	(2)	187	181	171	(2)	10	1	9	6
Oklahoma	207	2	1	1	205	190	178	3	12	3	9	15
Oregon	250	20	20	(2)	230	216	196	2	20	2	18	14
Pennsylvania	376	6	6	(2)	370	355	330	4	25	6	19	15
Rhode Island	77	(2)	(2)	(2)	77	74	69	(2)	5	1	4	3
South Carolina	138	6	4	2	132	125	113	1	12	3	8	7
South Dakota	16	2	2	(2)	14	14	13	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	199	2	2	(2)	197	181	168	5	12	4	8	16
Texas	5,013	27	26	1	4,986	4,638	4,134	58	504	73	431	348
Utah	227	1	1	(2)	225	213	198	1	14	6	8	12
Vermont	5	(2)	(2)	(2)	5	5	4	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
Virginia	475	4	4	(2)	471	444	392	14	52	28	25	26
Washington	510	85	83	1	425	397	348	5	49	10	38	27
West Virginia	15	(2)	(2)	(2)	15	15	13	(2)	2	1	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	182	7	6	1	176	170	157	1	13	3	10	5
Wyoming	25	(2)	(2)	(2)	24	24	18	(2)	5	1	5	1

Footnotes
(1) Includes unpaid family workers.
(2) Fewer than 500 people.
(3) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- TOTAL											
Continued											
Alabama	2,141	69	206	108	1,757	98	1,187	143	329	39.7	42.6
Alaska	302	18	33	20	231	23	135	23	49	39.1	42.6
Arizona	3,253	150	400	242	2,462	214	1,364	310	573	38.9	42.9
Arkansas	1,282	48	134	73	1,026	75	693	89	170	38.8	41.8
California	17,956	731	2,071	1,236	13,917	877	9,513	1,205	2,323	38.3	41.8
Colorado	2,932	148	347	223	2,213	172	1,188	302	551	39.0	43.0
Connecticut	1,746	106	207	118	1,314	135	704	175	300	38.3	42.7
Delaware	454	19	50	29	356	35	225	35	61	38.5	41.8
District of Columbia	374	12	29	22	311	20	168	39	83	41.0	43.3
Florida	9,732	272	1,000	546	7,913	568	5,364	607	1,374	39.3	42.2
Georgia	4,773	157	426	253	3,938	262	2,509	386	781	39.9	42.7
Hawaii	615	32	74	45	463	31	308	34	90	38.1	41.8
Idaho	820	49	99	56	616	58	334	75	148	38.7	43.2
Illinois	5,976	294	640	381	4,661	358	2,701	566	1,037	39.0	42.7
Indiana	3,170	152	343	205	2,471	231	1,299	361	580	39.3	43.1
Iowa	1,629	87	188	104	1,250	105	616	183	347	39.6	43.7
Kansas	1,393	73	149	100	1,070	102	521	168	279	39.5	43.4
Kentucky	1,900	83	214	114	1,489	161	772	204	352	39.4	43.0
Louisiana	1,922	68	195	119	1,540	113	942	142	344	40.1	43.1
Maine	644	42	88	51	463	51	218	77	116	38.1	42.8
Maryland	3,074	119	312	207	2,435	202	1,548	244	441	38.9	42.0
Massachusetts	3,575	182	419	266	2,709	239	1,549	306	616	38.7	42.8
Michigan	4,583	260	554	312	3,458	280	1,911	468	799	38.5	42.7
Minnesota	2,895	183	352	247	2,112	176	1,098	338	500	38.4	42.6
Mississippi	1,163	33	117	70	943	59	646	77	162	39.7	42.5
Missouri	2,865	127	319	212	2,208	184	1,261	309	455	38.9	42.5
Montana	498	31	65	41	360	31	191	48	90	38.5	43.0
Nebraska	972	53	117	61	741	67	344	129	201	39.6	43.5
Nevada	1,443	44	142	101	1,155	83	770	110	192	39.2	42.0
New Hampshire	727	39	85	51	552	46	292	83	131	38.9	42.9
New Jersey	4,237	165	444	232	3,397	258	2,262	301	576	38.7	42.1
New Mexico	883	37	107	65	674	60	446	59	109	38.1	41.8
New York	8,807	366	975	513	6,953	814	4,182	640	1,317	38.7	42.2
North Carolina	4,723	199	506	298	3,720	302	2,209	412	798	39.1	42.5
North Dakota	379	20	44	27	289	24	146	39	79	40.0	43.9
Ohio	5,400	279	677	396	4,047	355	2,133	586	973	38.7	42.9
Oklahoma	1,727	80	171	115	1,360	93	808	151	307	39.7	43.2
Oregon	1,949	119	248	155	1,428	124	781	189	333	38.0	42.4

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- Pennsylvania	5,967	332	733	436	4,467	412	2,370	611	1,074	38.7	42.9
Continued											
Rhode Island	511	24	64	37	387	37	223	49	77	38.2	41.8
South Carolina	2,259	103	206	127	1,823	137	1,161	179	346	39.1	42.2
South Dakota	435	25	53	31	327	27	160	52	87	39.4	43.3
Tennessee	3,148	127	312	182	2,526	193	1,538	275	521	39.4	42.6
Texas	13,107	467	1,328	834	10,478	694	6,306	1,142	2,335	39.8	42.9
Utah	1,513	113	220	109	1,071	91	599	136	245	37.3	42.6
Vermont	322	20	37	22	242	24	128	32	58	38.6	43.0
Virginia	4,155	165	421	277	3,293	237	2,004	360	692	39.3	42.4
Washington	3,607	181	422	276	2,727	231	1,541	379	576	38.6	42.2
West Virginia	734	36	85	49	565	51	324	67	123	39.0	42.6
Wisconsin	2,888	192	379	203	2,113	154	1,030	363	565	38.7	43.7
Wyoming	272	17	34	17	204	17	92	30	65	40.3	44.8
Men											
Alabama	1,142	25	79	44	993	33	623	93	245	42.0	44.0
Alaska	161	9	15	10	128	10	73	13	33	40.6	43.7
Arizona	1,750	60	166	111	1,413	90	756	184	384	40.8	43.9
Arkansas	679	18	50	33	578	31	374	54	120	40.7	42.6
California	9,861	292	814	550	8,205	389	5,472	750	1,594	40.0	42.4
Colorado	1,603	52	136	106	1,309	77	679	178	374	41.3	43.9
Connecticut	910	42	66	44	758	51	386	105	215	41.1	44.0
Delaware	233	7	20	11	195	14	119	23	39	40.2	42.5
District of Columbia	182	5	11	9	156	9	80	20	48	42.3	44.2
Florida	5,164	112	403	239	4,410	224	2,876	365	945	40.9	43.2
Georgia	2,498	53	162	104	2,180	98	1,311	233	537	41.9	43.7
Hawaii	315	14	31	20	250	14	160	21	55	39.4	42.4
Idaho	456	17	38	22	379	23	192	49	115	41.9	44.6
Illinois	3,151	117	226	156	2,652	146	1,450	353	703	41.2	43.7
Indiana	1,697	56	130	81	1,431	94	693	230	414	41.8	44.3
Iowa	862	36	71	44	711	42	315	112	242	42.1	45.1
Kansas	736	30	60	43	604	37	274	98	194	41.9	44.8
Kentucky	1,020	25	87	51	857	59	422	123	253	41.9	44.4
Louisiana	1,003	24	76	47	856	37	482	83	254	42.8	44.9
Maine	332	18	32	21	261	18	114	46	82	40.8	44.3
Maryland	1,551	43	119	85	1,303	80	811	139	273	40.6	42.8
Massachusetts	1,818	64	142	106	1,506	81	827	189	408	41.2	44.0
Michigan	2,406	89	213	126	1,978	110	1,030	277	562	41.1	43.9
Minnesota	1,507	67	147	102	1,190	80	575	190	345	40.8	43.8
Mississippi	599	14	46	28	511	21	319	48	123	42.1	44.3

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- Missouri	1,492	55	121	91	1,226	76	654	181	315	40.9	43.6
Continued... Montana	266	11	27	16	212	14	106	28	64	41.3	44.4
Nebraska	519	20	50	26	423	23	184	75	141	42.1	45.0
Nevada	778	16	55	48	659	36	428	66	129	40.9	42.8
New Hampshire	388	14	33	21	319	17	164	51	87	41.1	43.9
New Jersey	2,217	56	161	90	1,910	86	1,224	177	424	41.1	43.3
New Mexico	472	15	40	30	387	27	248	36	77	40.0	42.6
New York	4,634	145	396	211	3,882	323	2,279	380	901	40.7	43.3
North Carolina	2,490	74	206	129	2,082	132	1,182	244	524	40.9	43.3
North Dakota	205	8	18	12	168	9	75	24	60	43.3	46.0
Ohio	2,866	101	270	174	2,321	140	1,158	354	669	41.0	44.0
Oklahoma	949	28	70	53	797	37	440	94	227	42.3	44.7
Oregon	1,036	45	102	65	824	55	435	112	222	40.1	43.3
Pennsylvania	3,124	118	263	174	2,569	155	1,282	391	741	41.4	44.2
Rhode Island	271	8	27	14	221	12	124	29	56	40.5	43.0
South Carolina	1,182	41	84	48	1,008	52	606	114	237	40.9	43.2
South Dakota	232	9	20	12	190	9	86	31	64	42.5	45.2
Tennessee	1,689	50	134	79	1,426	76	812	175	363	41.1	43.5
Texas	7,255	196	554	367	6,138	294	3,524	666	1,653	41.7	43.9
Utah	847	37	87	45	678	36	364	91	187	40.6	44.0
Vermont	168	8	15	9	135	10	69	18	38	40.9	44.1
Virginia	2,213	71	170	118	1,854	109	1,080	215	450	41.0	43.2
Washington	1,947	64	150	120	1,614	100	881	234	399	41.1	43.3
West Virginia	391	14	35	23	319	18	171	42	88	41.2	44.0
Wisconsin	1,510	80	147	73	1,210	57	557	209	387	41.2	45.0
Wyoming	149	7	14	7	122	7	48	19	49	43.7	47.0
Women											
Alabama	999	44	127	64	763	66	563	50	84	37.1	40.8
Alaska	141	9	18	11	103	13	63	10	17	37.5	41.3
Arizona	1,503	90	234	130	1,049	124	608	127	190	36.7	41.5
Arkansas	603	31	83	41	448	44	319	34	50	36.7	40.8
California	8,095	439	1,257	687	5,713	488	4,041	455	729	36.1	40.8
Colorado	1,329	96	212	117	904	95	508	124	177	36.2	41.8
Connecticut	836	65	140	74	557	84	318	70	84	35.3	40.9
Delaware	221	12	31	17	161	21	106	12	22	36.6	41.0
District of Columbia	192	7	17	13	155	12	88	19	36	39.9	42.4
Florida	4,568	161	597	307	3,504	344	2,487	243	429	37.4	40.9
Georgia	2,275	104	264	149	1,758	164	1,198	153	244	37.6	41.3
Hawaii	300	18	44	25	214	17	148	14	34	36.7	41.0

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Idaho	364	33	60	34	237	35	142	26	34	34.7	40.8
Illinois	2,825	177	414	225	2,009	212	1,250	213	333	36.5	41.3
Indiana	1,473	96	213	124	1,040	137	606	131	167	36.5	41.5
Iowa	767	50	117	61	539	62	301	71	105	36.7	41.9
Kansas	657	44	90	57	467	65	247	70	85	36.8	41.6
Kentucky	880	57	127	63	633	101	350	81	100	36.4	41.1
Louisiana	919	44	119	72	684	76	459	59	90	37.1	40.9
Maine	313	24	56	30	202	33	104	32	34	35.3	40.9
Maryland	1,523	76	193	121	1,133	123	737	104	169	37.2	41.0
Massachusetts	1,757	118	277	159	1,203	158	721	117	208	36.0	41.3
Michigan	2,177	171	341	185	1,480	170	880	192	237	35.8	41.2
Minnesota	1,388	116	205	145	922	96	523	148	155	35.8	41.0
Mississippi	564	19	71	42	432	38	327	29	39	37.1	40.5
Missouri	1,373	72	198	121	982	108	607	127	140	36.8	41.1
Montana	232	20	38	25	148	18	85	20	26	35.3	41.0
Nebraska	453	33	67	35	318	43	160	55	60	36.6	41.5
Nevada	664	28	87	53	496	47	342	44	63	37.2	40.9
New Hampshire	340	25	51	30	233	29	128	32	44	36.3	41.6
New Jersey	2,021	109	283	142	1,486	172	1,038	125	152	36.2	40.6
New Mexico	411	22	67	35	287	33	199	23	32	35.8	40.6
New York	4,173	220	579	302	3,071	492	1,903	260	416	36.6	40.8
North Carolina	2,233	125	300	169	1,639	170	1,027	168	274	37.1	41.4
North Dakota	174	12	26	15	120	16	70	15	19	36.1	40.9
Ohio	2,533	178	407	223	1,726	215	976	232	303	36.1	41.4
Oklahoma	778	52	101	62	563	56	369	58	80	36.6	41.1
Oregon	914	74	146	90	604	69	346	77	111	35.7	41.2
Pennsylvania	2,844	214	469	262	1,899	258	1,088	219	333	35.8	41.3
Rhode Island	241	16	37	22	166	25	100	20	21	35.6	40.1
South Carolina	1,078	62	122	79	815	86	555	65	109	37.1	40.9
South Dakota	204	15	33	19	136	18	74	21	24	35.7	40.6
Tennessee	1,459	77	178	104	1,101	117	726	99	158	37.3	41.5
Texas	5,852	271	774	467	4,340	399	2,783	476	682	37.4	41.5
Utah	666	76	133	64	393	55	235	45	58	33.0	40.4
Vermont	154	13	22	13	106	15	59	13	20	36.2	41.7
Virginia	1,942	94	251	159	1,439	127	924	145	242	37.5	41.3
Washington	1,659	117	273	156	1,114	131	661	145	177	35.7	40.5
West Virginia	343	21	49	26	247	34	153	25	35	36.4	40.8
Wisconsin	1,378	113	232	130	903	97	473	154	179	35.9	42.0
Wyoming	122	10	20	10	82	10	44	12	16	36.2	41.7

Continued

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Men and women, 16 to 19 years - Continued											
Alabama	63	14	25	3	20	3	13	1	3	24.6	40.7
Alaska	12	2	4	1	5	1	3	(1)	1	29.1	38.8
Arizona	132	27	58	17	30	8	14	3	5	24.2	39.0
Arkansas	48	8	18	4	19	3	13	2	2	27.8	39.6
California	438	104	169	42	123	18	86	5	13	24.2	39.3
Colorado	93	21	32	8	31	9	16	3	4	25.2	40.2
Connecticut	59	19	21	6	14	2	10	1	1	21.6	38.4
Delaware	15	5	6	2	2	1	2	(1)	(1)	21.1	34.2
District of Columbia	3	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.1	39.9
Florida	249	33	118	32	66	17	44	4	2	25.5	37.9
Georgia	155	29	59	13	53	10	35	4	4	25.7	39.0
Hawaii	19	5	7	2	5	1	4	(1)	(1)	22.9	38.3
Idaho	37	8	14	3	11	2	6	1	2	25.2	39.2
Illinois	186	57	75	14	39	10	22	2	5	21.5	40.2
Indiana	136	35	50	17	34	6	16	6	6	24.3	39.4
Iowa	73	23	28	7	15	3	8	1	3	22.5	42.2
Kansas	61	14	24	5	18	5	9	2	3	24.6	39.0
Kentucky	76	16	30	9	21	6	11	2	2	24.8	37.5
Louisiana	61	12	25	5	18	2	11	2	3	26.0	41.0
Maine	28	9	10	2	7	2	4	(1)	1	21.8	37.3
Maryland	80	19	32	5	25	4	18	1	1	24.0	38.0
Massachusetts	104	38	36	8	22	5	13	1	3	21.1	39.0
Michigan	195	59	73	17	46	6	26	6	8	22.9	39.3
Minnesota	127	38	50	11	28	4	14	4	5	22.4	38.2
Mississippi	34	7	14	3	10	2	7	1	1	25.2	39.2
Missouri	115	19	47	13	37	5	25	5	2	26.0	38.5
Montana	19	5	7	2	5	1	3	(1)	1	23.6	38.3
Nebraska	45	14	18	3	11	3	5	1	1	21.9	38.6
Nevada	40	5	16	4	15	2	10	1	2	28.3	39.7
New Hampshire	31	9	13	3	6	2	4	(1)	1	21.7	37.0
New Jersey	101	35	32	7	27	5	17	2	3	22.7	39.8
New Mexico	26	4	11	3	9	3	5	(1)	1	26.4	38.3
New York	214	58	76	12	69	11	47	4	7	23.8	39.2
North Carolina	142	30	58	12	42	6	26	4	6	25.4	39.5
North Dakota	15	3	6	2	4	1	2	(1)	(1)	24.0	37.2
Ohio	212	55	90	13	53	15	29	6	4	22.9	38.0
Oklahoma	69	16	26	5	21	4	13	2	2	24.8	38.7

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- Oregon	75	22	24	5	24	3	16	3	2	24.0	39.5
Continued Pennsylvania	217	74	80	17	46	5	31	5	4	21.2	38.8
Rhode Island	18	5	8	2	3	1	2	(1)	(1)	20.9	32.9
South Carolina	63	14	20	5	25	3	17	3	2	26.7	39.4
South Dakota	19	5	8	2	3	1	2	(1)	(1)	21.8	38.2
Tennessee	119	16	50	14	38	9	23	3	4	26.2	39.7
Texas	431	65	172	48	146	40	85	9	12	26.4	38.7
Utah	93	22	37	10	24	5	15	1	3	23.6	39.7
Vermont	13	4	5	1	4	(1)	2	1	1	24.1	42.9
Virginia	108	22	44	12	30	7	18	2	2	24.6	39.3
Washington	98	20	40	7	31	7	18	3	4	25.4	39.9
West Virginia	25	5	11	2	7	2	4	1	1	25.6	40.7
Wisconsin	143	43	56	10	35	5	21	3	5	22.6	40.7
Wyoming	13	2	6	1	4	1	2	(1)	1	25.0	38.1
White											
Alabama	1,540	51	146	81	1,261	65	828	109	259	39.9	42.9
Alaska	202	12	20	13	157	14	88	18	37	39.7	43.1
Arizona	2,724	127	336	198	2,063	183	1,117	263	499	39.0	43.0
Arkansas	1,051	41	112	60	837	63	543	78	154	38.9	42.1
California	13,003	543	1,500	922	10,039	659	6,682	918	1,779	38.4	42.0
Colorado	2,612	128	315	203	1,965	159	1,032	269	505	39.1	43.1
Connecticut	1,418	89	172	92	1,066	108	556	155	247	38.2	42.5
Delaware	326	14	35	22	254	24	157	28	45	38.5	42.0
District of Columbia	217	7	15	11	184	12	88	26	59	41.9	44.0
Florida	7,546	226	772	416	6,133	430	4,101	486	1,115	39.3	42.3
Georgia	2,906	109	248	152	2,397	159	1,429	262	546	40.2	43.1
Hawaii	137	7	17	10	103	7	60	9	27	39.0	42.9
Idaho	778	47	92	53	585	55	318	71	141	38.8	43.2
Illinois	4,702	246	516	302	3,638	282	2,004	477	875	39.1	42.9
Indiana	2,723	136	303	178	2,106	203	1,076	320	507	39.2	43.1
Iowa	1,488	78	167	92	1,151	97	551	173	329	39.8	43.9
Kansas	1,226	66	127	90	943	91	452	150	248	39.6	43.4
Kentucky	1,679	73	185	99	1,322	139	683	182	319	39.5	43.1
Louisiana	1,286	49	126	74	1,037	70	604	108	255	40.5	43.7
Maine	615	39	84	48	443	49	210	75	110	38.2	42.8
Maryland	1,845	79	186	129	1,452	122	877	160	293	39.0	42.1
Massachusetts	2,869	155	344	216	2,154	199	1,167	266	522	38.7	43.0
Michigan	3,700	215	441	251	2,794	234	1,477	406	677	38.7	43.0
Minnesota	2,526	163	315	217	1,831	153	922	300	456	38.4	42.7

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- Mississippi	730	23	72	44	591	39	376	57	119	40.2	43.2
Missouri	2,447	114	279	178	1,876	158	1,054	274	389	38.8	42.5
Montana	464	29	61	38	336	29	177	45	86	38.5	43.1
Nebraska	888	49	105	55	679	61	308	118	191	39.7	43.6
Nevada	1,050	36	105	68	842	61	549	86	145	39.2	42.2
New Hampshire	685	37	79	47	523	44	273	80	126	39.0	43.0
New Jersey	3,118	136	350	177	2,455	187	1,577	236	455	38.6	42.3
New Mexico	713	30	85	54	544	47	352	51	94	38.2	41.9
New York	6,361	295	714	388	4,964	545	2,876	511	1,033	38.8	42.5
North Carolina	3,335	142	344	216	2,632	207	1,511	311	603	39.4	42.7
North Dakota	339	18	39	24	259	20	129	35	74	40.2	44.0
Ohio	4,470	247	551	315	3,357	303	1,709	511	834	38.8	43.0
Oklahoma	1,305	61	134	89	1,021	65	592	122	242	39.8	43.4
Oregon	1,680	106	217	133	1,224	107	662	166	289	38.0	42.4
Pennsylvania	4,986	290	597	360	3,739	340	1,940	533	927	38.8	43.1
Rhode Island	435	22	55	30	328	33	186	44	66	38.1	41.8
South Carolina	1,607	81	151	89	1,286	96	785	137	267	39.1	42.5
South Dakota	390	23	46	28	293	24	139	49	80	39.4	43.4
Tennessee	2,491	111	253	146	1,980	158	1,169	225	427	39.3	42.7
Texas	10,230	381	1,041	650	8,158	548	4,813	905	1,892	39.8	43.0
Utah	1,397	106	201	98	992	86	551	127	228	37.3	42.6
Vermont	306	20	35	21	229	24	121	30	55	38.6	43.1
Virginia	2,979	128	312	208	2,331	178	1,346	279	529	39.2	42.4
Washington	2,845	147	342	222	2,133	190	1,165	312	465	38.5	42.2
West Virginia	688	34	79	45	530	47	305	63	115	38.9	42.6
Wisconsin	2,600	176	337	177	1,910	140	902	349	518	38.8	43.8
Wyoming	254	16	31	16	191	15	85	29	62	40.4	44.9
Black or African American											
Alabama	521	16	50	24	431	27	316	28	59	39.1	41.7
Alaska	11	(1)	2	1	8	1	6	1	1	39.1	41.7
Arizona	155	7	18	15	115	11	68	17	18	38.2	41.9
Arkansas	184	4	16	10	154	9	126	8	12	38.4	40.5
California	1,082	31	119	76	856	53	617	61	125	38.7	41.6
Colorado	123	9	10	11	94	5	64	10	15	38.2	41.8
Connecticut	190	12	23	19	135	21	79	8	27	37.4	42.5
Delaware	96	3	11	5	77	8	51	6	11	38.8	41.4
District of Columbia	126	4	12	10	100	7	66	10	17	39.1	41.8
Florida	1,601	24	156	94	1,326	104	946	91	186	39.4	41.8

Continued

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- Georgia	1,495	34	152	87	1,222	89	842	109	181	39.2	41.9
Continued Hawaii	11	1	1	1	7	(1)	6	(1)	1	36.3	39.5
Idaho	4	(1)	1	(1)	3	(1)	2	(1)	(1)	35.5	39.1
Illinois	748	23	78	49	598	48	417	48	85	38.4	41.4
Indiana	290	7	25	19	238	19	147	26	47	40.5	43.1
Iowa	59	3	7	6	44	3	29	5	6	38.1	41.6
Kansas	69	3	8	6	52	5	33	4	9	38.0	41.3
Kentucky	156	7	21	10	118	14	63	16	25	38.3	41.7
Louisiana	554	16	59	40	439	37	303	26	72	39.0	41.8
Maine	7	1	1	1	4	(1)	2	(1)	1	36.3	43.4
Maryland	932	31	99	57	744	61	513	59	112	38.9	41.7
Massachusetts	311	9	27	26	248	19	163	20	44	39.3	42.6
Michigan	550	29	68	44	409	35	258	38	78	37.9	41.4
Minnesota	165	6	19	14	127	13	82	11	19	38.5	41.2
Mississippi	406	9	41	24	333	18	259	18	38	38.8	41.2
Missouri	313	8	28	23	254	19	159	26	51	40.3	43.2
Montana	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	35.1	40.4
Nebraska	38	1	4	3	30	2	16	6	6	39.8	43.1
Nevada	127	2	12	12	102	8	71	8	15	39.3	41.1
New Hampshire	12	(1)	2	1	9	(1)	7	1	1	37.2	41.4
New Jersey	626	13	55	35	523	43	384	34	62	39.2	41.7
New Mexico	21	1	3	1	16	2	12	1	2	36.9	39.9
New York	1,368	38	151	67	1,111	184	720	64	143	38.4	41.1
North Carolina	1,005	37	124	63	781	68	499	76	138	38.5	42.1
North Dakota	12	(1)	2	1	9	1	4	1	3	42.1	46.7
Ohio	623	20	80	57	466	41	290	46	89	38.6	42.2
Oklahoma	116	2	8	6	99	7	67	6	18	40.9	43.0
Oregon	40	1	5	3	31	1	21	6	3	38.7	41.5
Pennsylvania	623	26	91	55	451	46	262	52	91	38.3	42.6
Rhode Island	37	1	5	3	28	3	17	2	6	38.3	42.0
South Carolina	571	20	46	36	469	36	332	35	67	39.0	41.4
South Dakota	9	(1)	1	(1)	8	1	5	1	2	39.7	42.6
Tennessee	515	11	43	29	431	27	296	36	73	40.0	42.4
Texas	1,721	40	163	117	1,401	95	886	145	275	40.1	42.9
Utah	22	1	3	2	17	2	8	4	3	39.6	43.7
Vermont	5	(1)	1	(1)	4	(1)	2	(1)	1	38.2	42.2
Virginia	785	22	71	49	643	41	443	51	108	39.7	42.4
Washington	136	4	9	7	117	13	68	18	18	40.1	41.8
West Virginia	25	(1)	2	2	20	2	12	2	4	41.2	43.4

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- Wisconsin	152	5	26	14	107	9	67	4	27	38.4	42.9
Continued Wyoming	3	(1)	1	(1)	3	(1)	1	(1)	1	42.1	48.2
Asian											
Alabama	31	(1)	3	1	26	1	17	2	5	41.4	43.9
Alaska	22	(1)	2	2	18	2	12	1	3	39.9	42.2
Arizona	142	4	20	7	111	8	71	11	21	38.7	42.4
Arkansas	19	1	1	(1)	16	1	12	2	1	37.5	40.0
California	3,013	115	323	172	2,402	125	1,798	165	315	38.1	41.2
Colorado	83	2	7	4	70	2	53	8	8	39.6	41.7
Connecticut	95	3	6	3	83	4	51	7	20	41.9	44.5
Delaware	19	1	2	1	15	2	10	1	2	37.5	41.8
District of Columbia	21	(1)	1	1	19	1	10	2	5	43.0	44.6
Florida	363	12	32	18	301	20	215	20	47	39.2	42.2
Georgia	263	12	16	9	226	8	176	10	32	39.3	41.9
Hawaii	259	13	28	19	199	13	139	15	32	38.0	41.2
Idaho	12	(1)	2	(1)	9	1	6	1	1	37.5	42.1
Illinois	401	19	33	19	330	19	228	23	60	39.1	42.5
Indiana	72	3	6	2	60	4	40	5	11	39.5	43.2
Iowa	59	5	12	5	38	2	27	4	4	34.2	39.9
Kansas	31	2	5	1	24	1	13	4	5	38.1	43.9
Kentucky	36	1	5	3	27	3	15	3	5	37.9	40.9
Louisiana	37	1	5	2	29	3	15	4	7	39.6	42.8
Maine	8	(1)	1	1	6	(1)	2	1	3	42.9	44.9
Maryland	213	8	21	15	168	12	111	19	26	38.4	41.7
Massachusetts	272	10	27	13	222	15	157	14	36	39.1	42.3
Michigan	226	10	22	9	185	4	134	16	32	39.0	42.4
Minnesota	130	6	12	8	104	6	67	19	13	38.6	41.8
Mississippi	12	1	2	1	9	(1)	5	1	3	41.5	47.5
Missouri	39	2	5	3	30	2	22	2	4	37.8	42.0
Montana	5	(1)	(1)	1	4	(1)	2	(1)	1	39.3	42.8
Nebraska	24	1	4	2	18	2	11	2	2	36.9	41.3
Nevada	127	3	11	7	105	8	74	8	16	39.7	42.0
New Hampshire	17	1	2	1	12	(1)	8	2	3	38.6	44.7
New Jersey	447	13	31	19	385	26	279	27	52	39.2	41.6
New Mexico	21	(1)	3	1	17	1	12	1	3	39.3	42.6
New York	859	16	77	48	718	68	478	54	118	39.5	42.0
North Carolina	191	7	20	8	155	12	108	11	24	38.6	41.4
North Dakota	6	1	1	1	3	(1)	2	(1)	1	35.0	41.8
Ohio	171	4	14	14	139	6	90	18	25	39.6	42.2

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- Oklahoma	52	2	5	3	43	2	34	3	4	38.4	40.6
Continued Oregon	116	4	12	6	93	6	56	8	23	40.1	43.1
Pennsylvania	224	6	17	14	188	17	115	19	38	40.1	42.0
Rhode Island	21	1	2	1	18	1	12	2	3	39.4	41.6
South Carolina	49	2	5	2	40	2	26	5	8	39.0	42.3
South Dakota	9	(1)	1	(1)	7	(1)	5	1	1	39.6	43.3
Tennessee	68	2	4	2	60	4	40	7	9	40.0	42.0
Texas	743	30	66	38	609	26	437	53	93	38.9	41.6
Utah	29	3	4	2	21	1	13	2	5	36.7	41.7
Vermont	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	(1)	3	(1)	1	40.5	43.8
Virginia	305	10	28	16	251	13	171	23	44	39.7	42.2
Washington	395	17	45	27	305	17	202	30	57	38.6	41.8
West Virginia	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	60	3	6	4	48	2	33	3	10	39.7	43.7
Wyoming	4	(1)	1	(1)	3	(1)	1	(1)	1	40.2	44.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity											
Alabama	100	4	9	6	81	7	51	8	14	39.0	42.3
Alaska	18	1	2	1	14	2	8	2	3	39.4	42.5
Arizona	1,039	37	133	87	782	78	487	85	132	38.1	41.6
Arkansas	110	3	11	6	90	7	62	8	13	38.8	41.5
California	6,670	211	785	505	5,169	367	3,748	431	623	37.8	41.0
Colorado	622	28	79	50	466	37	288	52	89	38.1	42.0
Connecticut	257	11	40	26	180	29	108	17	26	36.8	41.2
Delaware	38	1	4	3	30	2	22	2	4	38.3	41.0
District of Columbia	38	1	3	2	32	3	18	3	8	40.5	42.3
Florida	2,752	53	273	155	2,272	165	1,650	146	311	39.0	41.6
Georgia	513	14	50	26	422	32	284	35	71	39.5	41.9
Hawaii	50	4	8	4	34	3	22	3	6	36.2	41.3
Idaho	119	4	13	6	96	7	53	12	24	40.7	43.9
Illinois	1,077	35	101	75	867	75	575	98	119	38.6	41.3
Indiana	256	7	24	12	212	17	127	21	47	40.2	43.0
Iowa	116	3	13	11	89	13	44	9	23	39.8	43.2
Kansas	179	9	21	14	135	16	78	20	22	37.9	41.5
Kentucky	83	2	10	6	65	8	35	9	14	39.0	41.7
Louisiana	132	5	15	11	101	9	57	11	25	39.7	42.6
Maine	12	(1)	2	1	9	(1)	4	2	3	41.9	47.2
Maryland	306	7	27	26	247	20	183	12	32	38.7	40.8
Massachusetts	385	12	55	32	287	26	191	23	47	37.9	41.7

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2019 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
- Continued											
Michigan	224	9	26	14	175	11	119	16	29	38.2	41.6
Minnesota	154	6	12	13	124	9	70	22	23	39.5	41.5
Mississippi	34	1	4	2	27	2	18	3	5	39.4	42.1
Missouri	138	3	18	9	108	10	64	15	19	38.9	41.4
Montana	16	1	2	2	11	2	5	2	3	37.1	42.4
Nebraska	113	3	15	8	86	10	48	11	17	38.6	42.0
Nevada	396	10	44	32	310	23	232	22	33	38.1	40.7
New Hampshire	23	1	4	2	16	1	9	2	3	37.3	41.7
New Jersey	807	22	92	42	650	43	484	43	80	38.4	41.4
New Mexico	392	14	51	29	299	28	203	26	43	37.8	41.2
New York	1,559	41	204	88	1,226	179	833	73	141	37.8	41.0
North Carolina	518	11	61	34	411	38	256	38	79	39.0	41.6
North Dakota	12	1	1	1	9	(1)	5	1	2	38.3	41.8
Ohio	184	11	23	18	132	16	60	23	33	38.6	42.8
Oklahoma	200	9	18	14	159	13	101	18	27	38.9	41.6
Oregon	245	10	28	21	185	16	123	20	27	37.6	41.0
Pennsylvania	368	9	42	19	297	32	179	35	51	39.5	42.3
Rhode Island	74	3	12	5	54	5	36	6	6	36.5	40.1
South Carolina	136	5	13	9	108	13	73	10	13	37.8	40.0
South Dakota	16	(1)	2	1	12	(1)	8	2	2	39.0	41.7
Tennessee	195	5	20	14	156	11	103	12	29	39.0	42.0
Texas	4,868	150	530	329	3,859	299	2,503	372	685	39.0	41.9
Utah	221	9	24	17	171	16	110	17	29	38.3	41.7
Vermont	5	(1)	1	(1)	3	(1)	2	(1)	1	38.0	43.0
Virginia	457	15	64	40	338	30	211	32	64	38.2	41.4
Washington	489	17	60	44	368	34	234	46	55	38.3	41.1
West Virginia	15	(1)	1	1	11	1	8	1	2	39.2	41.5
Wisconsin	176	9	21	9	136	10	79	17	30	39.0	43.1
Wyoming	24	1	4	2	17	2	8	2	5	38.8	43.1

Footnotes
(1) Fewer than 500 people.
(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-t for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part t				
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions
- TOTAL											
Alabama	104	9	38	4	4	48	280	10	14	9	42
Alaska	25	2	9	1	1	12	46	2	3	1	9
Arizona	213	25	93	6	3	87	578	54	37	29	111
Arkansas	73	12	26	1	3	31	183	11	9	7	22
California	1,051	148	414	43	58	388	2,988	301	208	132	529
Colorado	199	34	77	8	27	53	520	30	27	20	119
Connecticut	110	14	43	5	9	38	322	25	23	13	52
Delaware	27	3	14	(3)	2	8	71	3	7	2	8
District of Columbia	26	2	14	1	(3)	9	37	2	4	1	4
Florida	447	69	158	21	10	190	1,371	155	80	62	199
Georgia	235	29	91	8	14	93	601	43	37	22	106
Hawaii	47	6	15	6	1	19	104	6	7	8	18
Idaho	51	8	20	(3)	2	21	153	8	4	4	35
Illinois	353	43	159	11	8	133	962	71	54	29	219
Indiana	175	25	76	4	4	67	524	22	22	21	104
Iowa	102	12	45	1	7	36	277	7	11	6	51
Kansas	96	9	41	2	8	36	226	11	8	6	42
Kentucky	109	12	39	2	3	53	302	21	13	9	45
Louisiana	118	13	36	1	15	52	264	25	15	8	39
Maine	50	4	20	1	4	21	132	9	6	4	20
Maryland	206	13	99	7	10	78	432	35	23	16	69
Massachusetts	207	17	98	8	10	73	659	39	29	35	115
Michigan	280	39	120	4	15	103	845	40	52	34	184
Minnesota	257	23	130	2	19	84	526	17	22	8	114
Mississippi	64	10	23	2	3	27	156	18	15	6	22
Missouri	190	21	77	4	14	73	468	22	22	13	87
Montana	39	5	16	(3)	1	16	99	6	4	5	19
Nebraska	74	7	29	1	6	29	157	8	6	5	30
Nevada	82	13	31	1	3	35	206	19	9	10	30
New Hampshire	47	4	21	1	3	19	128	5	7	6	21
New Jersey	184	22	85	8	7	62	657	50	43	34	125
New Mexico	50	6	20	2	2	19	159	12	10	7	25
New York	463	50	197	34	19	163	1,391	100	107	73	219

Continued

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-t for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part t				
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions
- Continued											
North Carolina	292	38	117	8	13	116	710	35	47	27	123
North Dakota	31	3	12	(3)	4	12	60	2	2	1	12
Ohio	372	37	181	10	10	133	981	63	62	35	178
Oklahoma	106	13	38	3	4	48	260	13	10	13	41
Oregon	150	23	56	5	2	64	372	29	17	11	77
Pennsylvania	418	48	176	16	19	159	1,082	62	64	43	198
Rhode Island	38	4	16	2	2	15	86	6	4	4	12
South Carolina	127	16	48	3	6	54	309	20	13	12	52
South Dakota	39	4	12	(3)	11	11	70	1	2	3	12
Tennessee	160	16	66	4	9	65	461	23	17	24	73
Texas	753	117	314	16	34	271	1,877	127	121	81	320
Utah	103	11	50	1	1	39	339	12	11	14	97
Vermont	21	2	9	(3)	1	8	59	2	3	3	10
Virginia	294	28	129	8	18	110	569	43	38	22	110
Washington	304	37	122	2	42	102	575	38	26	19	128
West Virginia	50	9	19	1	3	18	119	9	7	4	23
Wisconsin	181	17	89	2	10	63	594	19	23	17	123
Wyoming	21	2	6	(3)	4	8	47	3	2	2	10
Men											
Alabama	52	6	21	2	4	20	96	5	5	(3)	8
Alaska	13	2	4	1	1	6	21	1	2	(3)	2
Arizona	101	16	43	2	3	37	235	30	22	3	15
Arkansas	39	8	14	1	2	13	62	6	5	(3)	1
California	559	90	220	22	48	180	1,097	146	90	17	87
Colorado	113	23	42	2	20	25	181	15	13	1	17
Connecticut	51	6	18	2	5	19	101	10	9	(3)	6
Delaware	14	2	8	(3)	2	3	24	1	3	(3)	1
District of Columbia	12	1	6	(3)	(3)	4	14	1	2	(3)	1
Florida	215	33	80	9	9	84	539	70	35	9	36
Georgia	117	16	45	5	12	40	201	19	18	1	11
Hawaii	23	4	7	2	1	9	42	3	4	1	4
Idaho	26	4	10	(3)	1	11	51	3	2	(3)	5
Illinois	173	22	78	5	7	63	325	33	24	1	28
Indiana	97	16	41	2	3	35	170	11	10	(3)	7
Iowa	52	8	22	1	5	17	98	5	5	(3)	4
Kansas	49	5	20	1	7	17	83	5	3	(3)	4

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-t for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part t				
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions
Kentucky	54	8	18	(3)	2	24	109	8	7	(3)	5
Louisiana	59	7	18	(3)	11	22	88	11	6	1	5
Maine	25	2	10	(3)	2	10	46	5	2	(3)	4
Maryland	94	9	46	2	6	31	154	14	11	2	7
Massachusetts	99	8	51	4	4	32	213	15	13	3	13
Michigan	140	20	65	2	6	47	288	18	22	3	20
Minnesota	133	14	63	(3)	11	44	184	9	7	(3)	12
Mississippi	31	5	11	1	3	11	58	9	4	(3)	4
Missouri	90	10	36	2	8	34	177	11	10	(3)	8
Montana	20	3	8	(3)	1	7	34	4	1	(3)	3
Nebraska	38	5	14	1	5	13	58	4	3	(3)	3
Nevada	45	9	17	(3)	2	18	74	10	2	1	5
New Hampshire	25	2	11	1	2	9	44	2	3	(3)	3
New Jersey	94	11	47	4	3	29	213	26	17	3	12
New Mexico	27	4	11	1	1	9	58	7	4	1	5
New York	230	29	102	16	12	72	522	43	44	4	37
North Carolina	148	22	58	4	13	50	261	17	23	1	13
North Dakota	16	2	6	(3)	3	5	21	1	1	(3)	1
Ohio	189	21	96	6	9	58	356	34	31	3	21
Oklahoma	55	10	20	1	4	21	96	7	4	2	3
Oregon	76	14	31	2	2	28	136	11	7	1	11
Pennsylvania	205	31	84	9	11	71	350	27	29	(3)	19
Rhode Island	19	2	8	1	1	6	31	3	2	1	1
South Carolina	61	9	24	2	5	20	112	9	7	(3)	4
South Dakota	18	2	7	(3)	5	4	24	1	1	(3)	1
Tennessee	88	11	35	3	9	31	176	14	6	3	9
Texas	411	74	160	10	32	134	706	60	52	5	48
Utah	55	6	28	1	1	19	113	6	5	(3)	7
Vermont	11	1	5	(3)	1	4	22	1	1	(3)	2
Virginia	147	16	63	2	14	53	212	22	16	3	12
Washington	147	20	61	1	21	44	186	16	11	2	15
West Virginia	26	5	10	(3)	2	9	46	5	4	(3)	3
Wisconsin	89	9	45	1	5	29	212	10	9	1	11
Wyoming	10	1	3	(3)	2	3	17	1	1	(3)	1
Women											
Alabama	52	3	18	2	(3)	28	184	5	9	9	34

Continued

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-t for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part t				
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions
Alaska	12	1	4	1	(3)	6	26	1	1	1	7
Arizona	112	9	50	3	(3)	50	342	24	15	25	96
Arkansas	34	4	12	1	(3)	18	120	5	4	7	21
California	492	59	194	21	10	208	1,890	155	118	115	442
Colorado	86	11	35	6	7	28	339	15	14	19	102
Connecticut	59	8	25	3	4	19	220	15	14	12	46
Delaware	12	1	6	(3)	(3)	4	48	2	4	2	7
District of Columbia	15	1	8	1	(3)	6	22	1	2	1	4
Florida	232	36	77	12	1	106	832	85	45	53	164
Georgia	117	13	46	4	1	53	400	24	19	21	94
Hawaii	24	2	8	4	(3)	10	63	3	3	6	14
Idaho	24	4	10	(3)	1	10	102	4	2	4	30
Illinois	180	21	82	6	1	70	636	37	29	28	191
Indiana	79	9	35	2	(3)	32	354	10	12	20	97
Iowa	49	5	23	1	2	19	179	2	5	6	46
Kansas	47	5	21	1	1	19	144	6	5	5	38
Kentucky	55	4	21	2	(3)	28	192	13	6	9	40
Louisiana	59	6	18	1	4	30	176	13	9	7	35
Maine	25	2	9	(3)	2	11	85	4	4	4	17
Maryland	112	4	53	5	3	47	279	20	12	14	62
Massachusetts	108	9	47	4	6	41	446	24	15	32	103
Michigan	140	19	54	2	9	56	557	22	30	31	164
Minnesota	124	9	66	2	7	40	342	7	15	8	102
Mississippi	33	4	12	(3)	(3)	16	99	9	10	5	19
Missouri	100	11	41	2	6	39	291	11	13	13	80
Montana	19	2	8	(3)	(3)	9	65	3	3	4	16
Nebraska	36	3	16	1	2	16	99	4	3	5	27
Nevada	37	4	14	1	1	17	132	10	6	10	25
New Hampshire	22	2	9	1	1	10	85	2	3	6	18
New Jersey	90	11	39	4	4	33	444	25	26	32	113
New Mexico	23	2	9	1	1	10	101	5	6	6	20
New York	233	21	96	18	7	91	869	56	63	68	181
North Carolina	144	16	59	4	(3)	66	450	18	24	26	110
North Dakota	14	1	6	(3)	1	6	40	1	1	1	11
Ohio	183	17	85	4	1	76	625	29	31	32	157
Oklahoma	51	3	18	2	(3)	27	165	6	5	11	38

Continued

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-t for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part t				
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions
Oregon	73	9	25	3	(3)	37	236	18	10	10	65
Pennsylvania	213	18	92	6	8	89	732	35	35	43	179
Rhode Island	19	2	8	1	(3)	9	55	2	2	4	11
South Carolina	66	7	24	1	(3)	34	197	11	6	12	49
South Dakota	21	2	6	(3)	6	7	46	1	1	2	11
Tennessee	72	5	31	2	1	34	286	9	11	21	63
Texas	341	43	154	6	2	137	1,171	67	69	76	272
Utah	47	5	22	(3)	(3)	20	226	6	6	14	91
Vermont	10	1	4	(3)	(3)	5	38	1	2	2	9
Virginia	147	12	67	6	5	58	357	21	22	19	98
Washington	157	17	60	1	21	58	389	22	14	17	113
West Virginia	24	4	10	(3)	1	9	73	5	4	3	20
Wisconsin	92	8	43	1	5	35	383	9	14	16	112
Wyoming	10	1	3	(3)	2	4	30	1	1	2	9
White											
Alabama	73	7	29	3	3	31	205	6	8	6	32
Alaska	17	1	6	1	(3)	8	28	1	1	1	6
Arizona	179	21	78	3	3	73	482	47	27	21	91
Arkansas	60	9	22	1	2	27	154	8	6	6	21
California	761	110	287	32	52	281	2,203	219	157	99	389
Colorado	179	29	72	8	24	46	468	26	25	17	108
Connecticut	93	12	36	4	8	33	260	18	17	12	46
Delaware	19	2	11	(3)	1	5	53	3	4	1	6
District of Columbia	16	1	9	1	(3)	5	17	1	1	1	3
Florida	349	56	129	18	7	140	1,064	118	51	52	170
Georgia	149	17	56	3	13	60	361	19	16	10	70
Hawaii	10	1	4	1	(3)	4	24	1	1	1	4
Idaho	48	8	19	(3)	2	19	145	7	4	3	33
Illinois	290	35	130	8	7	109	775	51	37	23	183
Indiana	153	21	66	3	4	59	464	19	17	18	95
Iowa	90	11	39	1	6	32	247	6	8	6	45
Kansas	87	9	36	1	8	33	196	9	6	5	38
Kentucky	94	11	33	2	3	45	264	18	10	6	36
Louisiana	75	8	26	1	11	31	174	11	6	5	30
Maine	47	4	19	1	4	20	124	8	5	4	20
Maryland	126	7	67	4	6	42	267	16	13	9	46
Massachusetts	173	14	81	8	10	60	542	30	21	27	94

Continued

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-t for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part t				
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions
Michigan	218	29	101	2	11	75	688	23	34	29	162
Minnesota	227	21	115	1	17	73	467	15	16	7	102
Mississippi	40	5	15	1	3	16	99	10	7	4	16
Missouri	163	19	65	3	12	64	408	18	17	12	81
Montana	36	4	15	(3)	1	15	92	6	4	4	17
Nebraska	69	7	27	1	6	27	140	7	5	4	27
Nevada	57	9	21	1	2	24	151	12	6	7	21
New Hampshire	44	4	20	1	3	17	118	4	6	5	19
New Jersey	144	17	67	6	5	48	519	39	28	26	109
New Mexico	41	5	16	2	2	16	129	9	6	6	21
New York	347	37	152	24	17	118	1,050	64	71	52	170
North Carolina	215	26	91	5	9	84	488	20	21	23	97
North Dakota	27	2	11	(3)	4	10	53	1	1	1	11
Ohio	304	26	158	7	10	103	809	45	45	29	149
Oklahoma	83	10	31	3	4	36	201	8	6	9	34
Oregon	127	20	48	4	1	54	329	25	16	9	67
Pennsylvania	341	40	147	14	17	124	905	47	40	36	180
Rhode Island	32	3	14	2	1	12	74	5	3	3	10
South Carolina	89	11	34	3	6	35	232	13	8	10	43
South Dakota	34	3	12	(3)	9	10	63	1	1	2	11
Tennessee	134	13	56	4	8	54	376	19	11	19	64
Texas	597	101	237	14	32	213	1,476	99	90	64	264
Utah	94	10	46	1	1	35	311	11	9	12	91
Vermont	20	2	9	(3)	1	8	57	2	3	2	10
Virginia	229	22	106	5	16	80	420	29	21	18	88
Washington	241	34	94	1	34	77	471	28	20	17	109
West Virginia	46	8	18	1	3	16	112	9	6	3	22
Wisconsin	163	14	82	2	9	56	528	14	16	16	111
Wyoming	19	2	6	(3)	4	7	44	3	2	2	9
Black or African American											
Alabama	27	2	8	1	1	16	63	4	6	3	7
Alaska	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	14	1	8	1	(3)	4	26	4	5	1	3
Arkansas	9	2	3	1	(3)	4	21	3	2	(3)	1

Continued

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-t for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part t				
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions
California	65	9	27	3	1	27	162	19	15	6	20
Colorado	7	2	1	(3)	1	3	22	1	1	1	6
Connecticut	12	2	5	1	1	3	43	6	4	(3)	3
Delaware	7	1	3	(3)	1	2	12	(3)	2	1	1
District of Columbia	9	1	3	(3)	(3)	4	17	1	3	1	1
Florida	72	10	20	2	2	37	202	29	23	5	13
Georgia	72	9	28	5	(3)	30	201	21	20	8	24
Hawaii	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	42	6	17	1	(3)	17	109	15	11	5	16
Indiana	15	2	8	(3)	(3)	6	36	3	3	1	5
Iowa	6	1	2	(3)	(3)	2	10	1	1	(3)	2
Kansas	5	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	2	12	1	1	(3)	1
Kentucky	12	1	4	(3)	(3)	6	26	1	3	2	6
Louisiana	37	4	10	(3)	4	19	78	13	8	2	8
Maine	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	63	5	25	2	3	28	124	15	9	5	14
Massachusetts	15	1	4	(3)	(3)	9	48	5	3	3	7
Michigan	46	8	11	1	2	24	94	11	13	4	13
Minnesota	16	(3)	10	(3)	1	5	23	(3)	5	1	5
Mississippi	22	3	7	1	(3)	10	52	8	6	1	6
Missouri	16	1	9	(3)	1	5	43	4	4	1	4
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	6	(3)	1	(3)	1
Nevada	9	1	4	(3)	(3)	4	16	3	1	1	2
New Hampshire	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	1	1
New Jersey	24	4	11	2	1	6	79	9	10	6	6
New Mexico	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
New York	73	9	28	6	1	31	184	26	24	12	24
North Carolina	53	12	15	2	2	23	171	14	23	3	21
North Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	49	9	16	1	(3)	22	109	11	12	4	21
Oklahoma	5	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	12	1	2	(3)	2
Oregon	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	6	1	(3)	(3)	1
Pennsylvania	50	7	16	1	(3)	26	122	13	16	4	12
Rhode Island	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	7	(3)	(3)	1	1

Continued

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-t for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part t				
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions
- Continued South Carolina	36	5	13	1	(3)	17	66	6	4	2	7
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	22	2	8	(3)	2	9	62	3	6	4	6
Texas	88	9	43	1	1	34	232	16	21	8	32
Utah	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	42	3	12	3	2	22	100	10	12	3	11
Washington	9	(3)	4	(3)	1	3	11	2	1	(3)	3
West Virginia	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	11	1	3	(3)	1	5	35	3	6	1	8
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Asian											
Alabama	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Alaska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	7	(3)	3	1	(3)	2	24	1	2	2	8
Arkansas	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
California	161	19	80	6	3	53	450	42	21	21	91
Colorado	5	1	2	(3)	1	(3)	9	1	1	(3)	1
Connecticut	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	10	(3)	1	(3)	3
Delaware	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
District of Columbia	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	11	1	4	(3)	(3)	6	50	2	2	3	9
Georgia	8	1	5	(3)	1	1	29	2	(3)	2	10
Hawaii	21	3	7	3	(3)	8	39	2	2	2	8
Idaho	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Illinois	15	1	7	1	(3)	5	57	2	4	(3)	15
Indiana	2	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	9	(3)	(3)	1	2
Iowa	6	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	2	16	1	(3)	(3)	4
Kansas	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	7	1	1	(3)	1
Kentucky	3	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	1	6	1	(3)	(3)	1
Louisiana	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Maine	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	11	(3)	5	(3)	(3)	5	34	1	1	2	7
Massachusetts	12	(3)	8	(3)	(3)	3	39	2	1	3	9
Michigan	9	1	5	(3)	1	3	32	2	1	(3)	6
Minnesota	8	1	4	(3)	1	2	18	(3)	1	(3)	3
Mississippi	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-t for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part t				
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions
- Missouri	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	8	(3)	(3)	(3)	2
Continued											
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Nevada	6	1	3	(3)	(3)	2	15	2	1	2	3
New Hampshire	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
New Jersey	14	(3)	7	1	1	6	48	2	4	2	9
New Mexico	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
New York	31	3	13	3	1	11	110	7	7	6	21
North Carolina	11	(3)	7	(3)	(3)	4	24	(3)	1	(3)	2
North Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	9	1	4	1	(3)	3	23	2	2	(3)	4
Oklahoma	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	6	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Oregon	7	(3)	5	(3)	(3)	2	15	2	1	1	4
Pennsylvania	16	2	7	1	1	5	20	1	3	2	4
Rhode Island	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Carolina	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	8	(3)	1	(3)	2
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	6	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Texas	43	3	26	1	(3)	13	91	4	4	5	16
Utah	3	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	6	(3)	(3)	(3)	2
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	18	2	9	(3)	(3)	7	36	2	2	(3)	10
Washington	34	2	15	(3)	5	12	55	3	2	1	12
West Virginia	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Wisconsin	2	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	10	(3)	(3)	1	2
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity											
Alabama	5	1	2	1	(3)	1	14	1	(3)	1	3
Alaska	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Arizona	74	12	26	2	1	33	183	22	15	13	33
Arkansas	6	2	2	(3)	(3)	3	14	1	(3)	2	3
California	392	77	111	17	39	147	1,108	157	100	54	192
Colorado	44	6	11	1	14	12	112	8	7	9	25
Connecticut	19	4	3	1	3	7	58	7	6	4	8

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-t for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part t				
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions
Delaware	3	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	5	1	1	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Florida	118	23	36	5	4	49	363	62	28	20	59
Georgia	31	7	8	(3)	9	8	60	5	5	4	9
Hawaii	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	12	(3)	1	2	2
Idaho	6	1	2	(3)	(3)	2	17	1	(3)	1	3
Illinois	60	11	21	1	2	25	150	22	7	6	25
Indiana	10	2	4	(3)	1	4	33	3	1	2	7
Iowa	8	2	2	(3)	3	2	18	1	1	1	4
Kansas	14	2	3	(3)	2	6	30	2	1	1	5
Kentucky	7	1	2	(3)	(3)	3	11	2	1	1	1
Louisiana	13	2	3	(3)	5	3	18	1	2	1	3
Maine	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	26	4	9	(3)	4	8	33	4	1	3	6
Massachusetts	24	4	9	(3)	2	8	75	10	5	7	15
Michigan	12	2	4	(3)	(3)	5	37	1	5	2	8
Minnesota	15	1	5	(3)	2	6	16	1	2	1	(3)
Mississippi	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	1	1	1	(3)
Missouri	12	1	5	(3)	1	4	18	1	(3)	(3)	2
Montana	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Nebraska	8	2	1	(3)	2	3	19	3	1	1	2
Nevada	27	6	9	(3)	1	12	59	7	3	4	7
New Hampshire	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	5	(3)	1	(3)	1
New Jersey	36	7	14	1	1	13	120	15	10	9	17
New Mexico	24	4	8	1	2	9	70	6	5	4	12
New York	79	14	24	5	5	31	255	32	28	26	36
North Carolina	38	8	10	1	5	14	69	5	3	8	9
North Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	17	4	6	(3)	(3)	6	35	4	5	2	2
Oklahoma	16	4	3	(3)	2	6	25	1	1	2	6
Oregon	19	4	6	1	1	8	41	4	2	1	7
Pennsylvania	23	3	8	(3)	1	12	47	6	4	2	10
Rhode Island	6	1	2	(3)	(3)	4	14	2	1	(3)	1
South Carolina	12	2	2	(3)	2	5	15	1	1	1	3
South Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1

Continued

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-t for working less than 35 hours, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued											
Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part t				
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtail-ment	Other rea-sons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obliga-tions
- Tennessee	11	2	2	2	2	4	28	2	2	1	3
Continued Texas	307	66	103	8	24	106	702	63	54	42	128
Utah	14	4	5	(3)	(3)	5	36	4	2	1	7
Vermont	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	48	9	14	1	5	19	71	11	8	3	12
Washington	47	10	11	(3)	11	14	74	9	5	3	14
West Virginia	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	10	2	4	(3)	(3)	4	29	1	1	1	7
Wyoming	2	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	5	1	(3)	(3)	1

Footnotes
(1) Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.
(2) Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.
(3) Fewer than 500 people.
(4) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]					
Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
- TOTAL					
Continued Alabama	56	24	8	14	10
Alaska	21	12	2	2	5
Arizona	116	58	15	20	23
Arkansas	37	19	4	7	7
California	599	304	88	118	89
Colorado	123	70	13	17	23
Connecticut	95	57	10	14	15
Delaware	15	7	2	3	3

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued					
Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
- District of Columbia	13	6	2	1	3
Continued Florida	239	117	28	48	47
Georgia	132	68	15	26	22
Hawaii	28	13	4	5	5
Idaho	36	17	5	7	7
Illinois	221	115	23	37	47
Indiana	102	49	12	26	14
Iowa	74	40	9	12	13
Kansas	43	20	6	7	10
Kentucky	73	31	14	14	15
Louisiana	75	31	7	18	19
Maine	24	14	2	4	4
Maryland	108	56	9	16	26
Massachusetts	129	76	10	20	23
Michigan	169	83	21	31	34
Minnesota	105	55	11	17	22
Mississippi	38	15	4	9	9
Missouri	112	53	16	21	22
Montana	18	8	2	3	6
Nebraska	37	16	6	4	11
Nevada	51	24	8	11	8
New Hampshire	28	16	2	6	5
New Jersey	122	66	17	24	15
New Mexico	23	10	3	4	5
New York	292	158	39	45	50
North Carolina	163	77	19	30	36
North Dakota	15	7	2	2	4
Ohio	209	110	24	45	30
Oklahoma	53	26	6	9	12
Oregon	73	36	11	14	12
Pennsylvania	255	127	27	54	48
Rhode Island	23	12	2	7	3
South Carolina	69	31	8	13	17
South Dakota	16	6	2	3	5
Tennessee	97	45	13	22	17
Texas	448	247	48	76	76
Utah	53	29	7	8	9
Vermont	13	8	1	1	3
Virginia	138	73	18	16	31
Washington	173	87	23	26	36
West Virginia	27	13	3	7	5
Wisconsin	92	46	13	14	19
Wyoming	11	6	1	2	3

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued					
Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
- Men					
Continued Alabama	21	10	(3)	6	3
Alaska	10	6	(3)	1	3
Arizona	48	23	4	10	11
Arkansas	16	9	(3)	3	3
California	271	148	15	58	51
Colorado	55	35	4	5	10
Connecticut	39	23	2	6	8
Delaware	6	3	(3)	1	1
District of Columbia	6	3	(3)	1	2
Florida	116	60	7	23	26
Georgia	50	25	4	13	8
Hawaii	12	6	1	3	2
Idaho	15	8	1	3	3
Illinois	98	47	8	18	25
Indiana	44	22	2	13	7
Iowa	32	16	2	7	7
Kansas	17	9	1	3	4
Kentucky	32	15	2	7	7
Louisiana	33	12	1	9	11
Maine	13	7	1	3	2
Maryland	46	25	1	8	12
Massachusetts	58	33	3	11	11
Michigan	79	40	6	15	17
Minnesota	39	23	1	6	8
Mississippi	16	6	(3)	5	5
Missouri	42	21	1	11	10
Montana	8	3	(3)	1	3
Nebraska	15	7	1	1	5
Nevada	22	11	2	6	4
New Hampshire	14	8	(3)	3	2
New Jersey	49	30	2	11	8
New Mexico	9	4	1	2	2
New York	129	77	8	21	23
North Carolina	68	33	6	12	18
North Dakota	7	3	(3)	1	2
Ohio	86	50	3	21	11
Oklahoma	24	11	1	5	7
Oregon	33	17	5	6	5
Pennsylvania	108	57	6	30	15
Rhode Island	11	5	1	4	2
South Carolina	34	16	2	7	10
South Dakota	7	3	(3)	1	3

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued					
Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
- Tennessee	40	20	2	11	8
Continued Texas	203	112	12	35	43
Utah	23	14	1	4	4
Vermont	6	4	(3)	1	1
Virginia	59	35	3	7	14
Washington	85	44	7	14	21
West Virginia	13	6	(3)	3	4
Wisconsin	43	22	2	7	12
Wyoming	5	3	(3)	1	1
Women					
Alabama	35	14	7	7	7
Alaska	11	6	2	1	2
Arizona	67	35	11	10	12
Arkansas	21	10	4	4	3
California	328	156	74	61	38
Colorado	68	35	9	12	13
Connecticut	56	34	8	7	7
Delaware	9	4	2	2	1
District of Columbia	7	3	2	1	1
Florida	123	57	21	24	21
Georgia	82	43	11	13	14
Hawaii	16	7	3	3	3
Idaho	21	9	4	4	4
Illinois	124	68	15	18	22
Indiana	58	27	10	14	7
Iowa	42	24	7	5	6
Kansas	26	12	5	4	6
Kentucky	41	15	11	6	8
Louisiana	42	19	6	9	8
Maine	12	7	1	2	2
Maryland	63	32	8	8	15
Massachusetts	71	43	7	10	12
Michigan	91	44	15	16	16
Minnesota	66	32	10	11	13
Mississippi	22	10	4	4	4
Missouri	70	32	15	10	13
Montana	11	5	2	1	3
Nebraska	22	9	4	2	7
Nevada	29	12	7	5	5
New Hampshire	15	7	1	3	3
New Jersey	72	37	15	13	7
New Mexico	14	6	2	2	3
New York	164	81	31	24	28

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued					
Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
- North Carolina	95	45	14	18	19
Continued North Dakota	8	4	1	1	2
Ohio	123	60	21	23	19
Oklahoma	29	14	5	4	5
Oregon	40	19	7	7	7
Pennsylvania	148	69	21	24	34
Rhode Island	12	6	1	3	2
South Carolina	35	15	6	6	8
South Dakota	9	3	1	1	2
Tennessee	57	26	11	11	9
Texas	245	135	36	41	33
Utah	30	15	6	4	5
Vermont	7	4	1	1	2
Virginia	79	38	15	8	17
Washington	88	44	16	12	16
West Virginia	14	7	2	4	2
Wisconsin	49	24	11	7	7
Wyoming	6	3	1	1	1
White					
Alabama	38	18	5	9	7
Alaska	15	9	1	1	3
Arizona	97	46	14	17	20
Arkansas	32	17	4	6	6
California	429	212	62	90	65
Colorado	112	64	12	16	21
Connecticut	77	46	7	12	11
Delaware	11	5	2	2	2
District of Columbia	7	4	1	(3)	2
Florida	194	94	22	40	38
Georgia	82	45	8	13	16
Hawaii	7	4	1	1	2
Idaho	34	16	4	7	7
Illinois	178	96	17	29	36
Indiana	89	44	11	23	12
Iowa	68	36	7	12	13
Kansas	40	19	5	6	9
Kentucky	64	28	10	13	13
Louisiana	48	20	5	11	13
Maine	23	13	2	4	3
Maryland	67	38	6	9	15
Massachusetts	111	68	8	17	19
Michigan	144	73	19	27	26
Minnesota	93	50	11	14	18

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued					
Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
- Mississippi	24	10	3	4	7
Continued Missouri	96	48	13	16	20
Montana	18	8	2	2	5
Nebraska	32	15	4	3	10
Nevada	38	17	5	9	7
New Hampshire	26	15	2	5	5
New Jersey	97	54	12	18	12
New Mexico	20	9	3	3	5
New York	224	120	31	32	42
North Carolina	121	60	14	19	28
North Dakota	13	6	1	2	3
Ohio	175	97	18	35	26
Oklahoma	42	21	4	7	9
Oregon	65	33	9	12	10
Pennsylvania	215	110	22	40	43
Rhode Island	21	11	2	6	2
South Carolina	51	24	7	9	12
South Dakota	14	6	1	2	5
Tennessee	80	39	11	18	13
Texas	339	190	35	58	57
Utah	48	26	6	7	8
Vermont	12	7	1	1	3
Virginia	110	60	14	12	25
Washington	138	75	14	19	31
West Virginia	26	13	2	6	5
Wisconsin	83	44	11	12	17
Wyoming	11	5	1	2	3
Black or African American					
Alabama	15	5	2	5	3
Alaska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	6	2	1	2	1
Arkansas	3	1	(3)	1	(3)
California	38	14	6	13	5
Colorado	4	2	1	(3)	1
Connecticut	10	6	1	1	2
Delaware	3	1	1	1	(3)
District of Columbia	5	2	(3)	1	1
Florida	34	17	4	6	7
Georgia	40	18	6	10	6
Hawaii	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	27	9	4	6	8
Indiana	10	4	1	3	2

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued					
Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
- Iowa	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Continued Kansas	2	(3)	1	(3)	1
Kentucky	4	1	2	1	1
Louisiana	23	10	2	7	4
Maine	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	31	13	3	7	8
Massachusetts	9	2	1	3	2
Michigan	19	5	3	3	7
Minnesota	6	3	1	1	1
Mississippi	13	5	1	5	2
Missouri	8	2	3	1	2
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	2	(3)	1	1	1
Nevada	3	2	(3)	1	1
New Hampshire	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)
New Jersey	11	4	3	3	1
New Mexico	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New York	38	18	4	11	5
North Carolina	30	11	4	9	6
North Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	23	8	6	7	3
Oklahoma	3	1	(3)	1	1
Oregon	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Pennsylvania	31	12	3	13	4
Rhode Island	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)
South Carolina	16	6	2	3	5
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	12	4	2	4	2
Texas	59	25	6	16	12
Utah	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	18	8	3	3	4
Washington	4	1	(3)	2	1
West Virginia	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	6	1	2	2	2
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Asian					
Alabama	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Alaska	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	5	4	(3)	(3)	1
Arkansas	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
California	93	58	17	7	12
Colorado	4	3	(3)	1	(3)

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued					
Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
- Connecticut	6	4	2	(3)	1
Continued Delaware	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	5	3	(3)	1	1
Georgia	8	4	1	2	(3)
Hawaii	10	5	1	2	1
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	11	6	1	1	2
Indiana	2	2	(3)	(3)	(3)
Iowa	3	2	1	(3)	(3)
Kansas	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kentucky	2	1	1	(3)	(3)
Louisiana	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Maine	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	6	4	(3)	(3)	1
Massachusetts	6	4	1	(3)	1
Michigan	4	4	(3)	(3)	(3)
Minnesota	2	1	(3)	(3)	2
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nevada	6	3	2	1	1
New Hampshire	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	11	8	3	1	(3)
New Mexico	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New York	23	15	5	1	2
North Carolina	6	5	(3)	(3)	1
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	3	2	(3)	(3)	1
Oklahoma	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon	4	3	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pennsylvania	7	3	2	1	1
Rhode Island	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Carolina	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Texas	36	25	6	2	4
Utah	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	8	4	1	1	2
Washington	21	8	8	4	2
West Virginia	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued					
Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
- Wisconsin	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Continued Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity					
Alabama	2	2	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	36	16	8	7	5
Arkansas	4	2	1	1	1
California	192	86	32	40	35
Colorado	26	12	4	4	6
Connecticut	12	7	1	4	1
Delaware	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	61	34	9	10	8
Georgia	11	7	2	2	1
Hawaii	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	4	2	1	1	1
Illinois	28	13	6	3	6
Indiana	6	3	(3)	2	1
Iowa	5	3	(3)	(3)	2
Kansas	5	2	1	1	1
Kentucky	3	3	(3)	(3)	(3)
Louisiana	4	2	(3)	(3)	2
Maine	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	13	7	(3)	2	3
Massachusetts	10	6	1	1	2
Michigan	9	4	1	1	3
Minnesota	5	3	(3)	2	(3)
Mississippi	2	1	(3)	(3)	1
Missouri	5	2	2	(3)	2
Montana	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	4	2	(3)	(3)	1
Nevada	13	6	2	2	2
New Hampshire	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	23	10	5	6	3
New Mexico	10	4	2	2	2
New York	34	16	4	6	8
North Carolina	14	7	2	2	2
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	5	2	(3)	2	1
Oklahoma	8	3	1	1	3
Oregon	6	3	(3)	1	1
Pennsylvania	8	3	1	4	1
Rhode Island	4	1	(3)	1	1

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued					
Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
South Carolina	2	(3)	1	(3)	1
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	4	1	(3)	1	1
Texas	145	76	16	29	24
Utah	5	3	(3)	1	1
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	18	10	2	3	4
Washington	21	9	2	4	6
West Virginia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	7	5	1	1	(3)
Wyoming	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)

- Continued

Footnotes
(1) Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.
(2) Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.
(3) Fewer than 500 people.
(4) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]						
Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
TOTAL						
Alabama	67	26	4	14	21	7
Alaska	21	13	5	3	4	1
Arizona	171	67	18	30	58	16
Arkansas	48	22	7	7	16	3
California	790	397	123	87	214	92
Colorado	80	33	6	20	25	3
Connecticut	73	37	9	8	20	8
Delaware	19	13	4	3	3	1

- Continued

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued						
Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
- District of Columbia	24	8	2	3	11	2
Florida	323	136	21	56	94	38
Georgia	174	75	12	29	50	20
Hawaii	19	8	3	2	6	2
Idaho	26	12	5	5	6	3
Illinois	255	131	37	28	69	27
Indiana	116	61	19	17	30	8
Iowa	49	28	12	4	14	3
Kansas	46	21	6	9	13	3
Kentucky	88	41	10	11	29	7
Louisiana	100	43	10	11	33	14
Maine	21	10	4	3	7	2
Maryland	118	52	9	18	37	11
Massachusetts	112	57	16	13	32	10
Michigan	198	92	37	26	58	22
Minnesota	101	62	28	8	28	2
Mississippi	71	30	8	5	24	13
Missouri	99	41	14	19	32	7
Montana	19	9	5	4	5	1
Nebraska	34	12	6	6	13	2
Nevada	63	31	9	10	18	4
New Hampshire	20	8	3	3	7	2
New Jersey	159	83	18	11	43	22
New Mexico	47	20	5	6	16	5
New York	376	170	55	33	128	46
North Carolina	200	75	23	29	75	21
North Dakota	9	5	2	1	3	(1)
Ohio	232	98	34	36	77	21
Oklahoma	63	29	5	10	19	5
Oregon	80	35	12	13	23	8
Pennsylvania	275	132	44	46	75	22
Rhode Island	19	11	4	3	4	2
South Carolina	69	34	7	9	21	4
South Dakota	16	5	2	3	7	2
Tennessee	113	49	16	17	38	9
Texas	489	213	50	68	157	50
Utah	41	19	10	6	14	3
Vermont	8	5	2	1	2	(1)
Virginia	125	61	16	15	37	12

Continued

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued						
Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
- Washington	167	85	34	22	47	14
Continued West Virginia	39	17	7	6	11	4
Wisconsin	104	54	21	13	29	8
Wyoming	10	5	2	2	4	1
Men						
Alabama	32	15	3	4	8	4
Alaska	14	9	3	2	2	1
Arizona	84	32	10	15	27	10
Arkansas	25	14	5	4	5	2
California	428	231	70	49	102	46
Colorado	38	19	3	11	8	1
Connecticut	41	24	6	4	10	4
Delaware	11	7	2	2	1	(1)
District of Columbia	12	4	1	1	5	1
Florida	165	74	10	31	41	19
Georgia	87	42	7	14	21	10
Hawaii	12	6	2	2	4	1
Idaho	15	7	3	3	3	2
Illinois	137	78	21	12	35	12
Indiana	65	37	11	9	15	5
Iowa	29	20	9	2	6	2
Kansas	26	13	3	6	6	1
Kentucky	54	29	6	8	13	5
Louisiana	47	23	6	3	14	8
Maine	13	6	3	2	3	1
Maryland	60	25	4	12	17	5
Massachusetts	63	35	11	8	16	4
Michigan	107	54	21	16	24	13
Minnesota	62	38	20	6	16	2
Mississippi	35	17	5	3	10	6
Missouri	48	23	5	8	13	5
Montana	10	5	3	2	2	(1)
Nebraska	20	7	4	3	8	1
Nevada	36	20	6	7	8	2
New Hampshire	11	5	2	1	4	1
New Jersey	85	47	12	7	16	14
New Mexico	26	12	3	3	8	3
New York	210	100	30	18	64	28
North Carolina	103	46	12	14	33	10

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued						
Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
- North Dakota	5	3	2	1	1	(1)
Continued Ohio	130	61	22	17	40	12
Oklahoma	31	14	2	5	9	4
Oregon	44	20	6	7	12	5
Pennsylvania	152	70	22	27	42	12
Rhode Island	9	5	2	1	2	1
South Carolina	39	20	5	5	11	3
South Dakota	8	3	1	1	3	1
Tennessee	58	28	10	9	17	4
Texas	264	121	33	38	78	27
Utah	22	10	3	4	7	1
Vermont	4	3	1	1	1	(1)
Virginia	64	33	9	11	15	5
Washington	95	50	21	14	24	7
West Virginia	22	11	4	4	5	1
Wisconsin	53	28	11	7	13	4
Wyoming	6	3	1	1	1	(1)
Women						
Alabama	35	11	1	9	12	3
Alaska	7	4	1	1	2	(1)
Arizona	87	35	8	15	31	6
Arkansas	23	8	2	3	11	1
California	362	165	53	38	112	46
Colorado	42	14	3	9	17	2
Connecticut	31	14	2	4	10	4
Delaware	9	6	2	1	2	(1)
District of Columbia	12	4	1	1	6	1
Florida	159	62	11	25	53	19
Georgia	87	33	5	15	29	10
Hawaii	7	2	1	1	3	1
Idaho	11	5	2	2	3	1
Illinois	118	53	16	16	34	14
Indiana	51	24	8	8	15	4
Iowa	20	8	3	2	8	1
Kansas	20	8	3	4	7	1
Kentucky	34	12	5	4	16	2
Louisiana	53	20	4	7	19	6
Maine	9	4	2	1	4	(1)
Maryland	57	26	5	6	19	5

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued						
Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
- Massachusetts	49	22	5	5	16	6
Continued						
Michigan	91	38	16	10	34	9
Minnesota	39	24	8	2	12	1
Mississippi	36	13	3	2	14	7
Missouri	50	18	9	12	19	2
Montana	9	4	2	2	3	(1)
Nebraska	15	5	3	3	5	1
Nevada	27	11	3	3	10	2
New Hampshire	9	4	1	1	3	1
New Jersey	74	35	6	4	27	8
New Mexico	21	8	2	4	8	2
New York	166	70	25	15	64	17
North Carolina	97	30	11	15	42	10
North Dakota	4	2	1	1	2	(1)
Ohio	102	37	11	19	37	9
Oklahoma	31	16	3	5	9	1
Oregon	36	15	5	6	11	4
Pennsylvania	123	62	22	19	33	10
Rhode Island	11	6	2	2	2	1
South Carolina	29	14	2	4	10	1
South Dakota	8	2	1	1	4	1
Tennessee	55	22	6	8	21	5
Texas	225	92	18	31	79	23
Utah	19	9	6	2	7	1
Vermont	4	2	1	(1)	1	(1)
Virginia	61	28	8	5	22	6
Washington	72	35	12	8	23	7
West Virginia	17	6	3	3	6	2
Wisconsin	51	25	11	6	17	3
Wyoming	4	2	1	1	2	(1)
White						
Alabama	38	15	3	10	10	4
Alaska	8	5	3	1	2	(1)
Arizona	136	55	14	22	46	12
Arkansas	35	17	6	5	11	2
California	564	300	105	55	148	61
Colorado	67	30	6	16	17	3
Connecticut	53	28	8	6	14	5
Delaware	10	6	2	1	1	1

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued						
Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
- District of Columbia	4	2	1	1	1	(1)
Florida	211	85	16	36	67	23
Georgia	72	35	5	12	19	6
Hawaii	5	2	1	1	2	(1)
Idaho	24	12	5	4	6	3
Illinois	164	85	28	22	40	18
Indiana	91	49	16	14	21	7
Iowa	40	24	9	4	10	2
Kansas	36	16	4	8	10	3
Kentucky	76	37	10	10	24	5
Louisiana	44	18	6	5	15	6
Maine	19	8	4	3	6	1
Maryland	64	30	5	9	17	7
Massachusetts	90	48	15	10	24	8
Michigan	142	68	30	20	40	15
Minnesota	80	54	25	5	20	2
Mississippi	25	11	4	3	8	3
Missouri	73	36	14	13	20	5
Montana	16	8	5	4	4	1
Nebraska	28	10	5	5	11	2
Nevada	44	25	7	6	10	3
New Hampshire	18	8	3	2	6	2
New Jersey	107	60	15	5	26	15
New Mexico	34	14	3	5	11	3
New York	251	119	45	23	83	26
North Carolina	125	49	19	18	47	11
North Dakota	7	4	2	1	2	(1)
Ohio	167	71	26	28	55	13
Oklahoma	40	20	5	7	11	2
Oregon	62	31	10	10	17	4
Pennsylvania	202	98	40	35	51	18
Rhode Island	16	9	3	3	2	1
South Carolina	43	24	5	4	12	3
South Dakota	8	3	2	2	3	(1)
Tennessee	76	33	10	12	24	7
Texas	354	147	37	53	119	35
Utah	37	17	9	5	13	3
Vermont	7	4	1	1	2	(1)
Virginia	76	41	14	8	21	6

Continued

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued						
Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
- Washington	133	70	30	16	35	11
Continued West Virginia	34	15	7	6	10	3
Wisconsin	83	43	17	11	23	6
Wyoming	9	4	1	1	3	1
Black or African American						
Alabama	27	10	1	4	9	3
Arizona	13	3	1	3	5	1
Arkansas	12	5	1	2	4	1
California	64	27	5	8	26	3
Connecticut	16	7	(1)	1	5	3
Delaware	8	5	1	1	2	(1)
District of Columbia	18	6	1	1	9	2
Florida	101	46	5	19	23	13
Georgia	95	38	6	17	28	13
Illinois	73	40	8	4	25	5
Indiana	18	10	3	2	6	1
Kansas	5	3	1	(1)	1	(1)
Kentucky	10	4	(1)	1	4	1
Louisiana	52	22	3	5	16	9
Maryland	46	20	4	7	18	2
Massachusetts	12	6	1	3	3	1
Michigan	45	19	6	5	15	6
Minnesota	10	2	(1)	3	4	1
Mississippi	45	19	4	2	15	9
Missouri	18	3	(1)	6	8	1
Nebraska	4	1	(1)	1	2	(1)
Nevada	8	2	(1)	2	3	1
New Jersey	33	14	2	4	12	3
New York	99	40	6	9	38	12
North Carolina	63	23	3	10	21	8
Ohio	47	19	6	5	17	6
Oklahoma	10	4	(1)	(1)	5	1
Pennsylvania	58	27	4	9	18	3
Rhode Island	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
South Carolina	23	9	1	4	8	2
Tennessee	34	16	6	4	12	2
Texas	99	50	8	13	24	13
Virginia	37	18	2	5	12	2
Washington	6	2	(1)	2	1	1

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued						
Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
- West Virginia	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Continued Wisconsin	14	9	3	(1)	3	2
Asian						
Alaska	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona	8	2	1	2	3	(1)
California	106	44	8	16	26	21
Connecticut	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
District of Columbia	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7	3	(1)	1	1	2
Georgia	3	1	1	(1)	1	(1)
Hawaii	4	2	1	(1)	2	1
Illinois	12	5	(1)	3	2	2
Maryland	5	1	(1)	2	1	1
Massachusetts	4	2	(1)	1	2	(1)
Michigan	7	3	1	1	3	1
Minnesota	3	2	1	(1)	1	(1)
Nevada	5	2	1	(1)	3	(1)
New Jersey	16	8	1	1	3	4
New York	16	8	2	1	4	3
North Carolina	3	2	(1)	1	1	(1)
Ohio	6	5	1	(1)	2	(1)
Oregon	6	1	(1)	1	3	1
Pennsylvania	8	4	(1)	1	2	(1)
Texas	16	8	4	1	6	1
Virginia	7	2	(1)	1	(1)	3
Washington	11	4	(1)	3	3	2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Alabama	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Alaska	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona	63	24	7	9	21	8
Arkansas	3	1	1	1	1	(1)
California	343	192	77	28	84	39
Colorado	23	11	2	5	5	2
Connecticut	16	8	3	1	5	1
Delaware	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
District of Columbia	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Florida	89	34	4	12	32	10
Georgia	14	4	1	2	6	2
Hawaii	3	1	(1)	1	1	(1)

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued						
Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Idaho	5	2	1	1	1	1
Illinois	41	20	7	5	11	5
Indiana	12	5	2	3	3	2
Iowa	5	3	2	1	1	(1)
Kansas	6	2	(1)	1	2	1
Kentucky	5	2	1	(1)	2	(1)
Louisiana	8	4	2	(1)	2	2
Maryland	13	4	1	4	3	2
Massachusetts	18	7	2	1	5	4
Michigan	9	5	2	2	1	1
Minnesota	8	5	1	1	3	(1)
Mississippi	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nebraska	6	2	1	1	2	(1)
Nevada	16	9	2	1	5	1
New Jersey	32	15	5	2	9	6
New Mexico	23	10	2	3	7	3
New York	83	39	12	5	25	13
North Carolina	31	13	4	2	11	5
Ohio	13	7	4	1	4	(1)
Oklahoma	9	5	1	1	3	(1)
Oregon	11	3	2	2	6	(1)
Pennsylvania	23	10	3	5	5	4
Rhode Island	5	3	1	(1)	1	1
South Carolina	4	3	1	(1)	1	(1)
Tennessee	8	3	1	1	3	1
Texas	208	83	26	29	74	22
Utah	6	3	2	1	2	1
Virginia	18	9	6	(1)	7	1
Washington	31	17	12	3	8	3
Wisconsin	11	5	2	1	3	2
Wyoming	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

- Continued

Footnotes
(1) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
- TOTAL										
Alabama	67	21	19	27	11	16	7	9	23.3	11.1
Alaska	21	7	7	7	4	3	1	2	18.1	8.6
Arizona	171	69	49	53	26	26	13	13	16.2	7.9
Arkansas	48	21	14	13	6	7	3	4	14.9	6.5
California	790	253	226	311	119	192	76	115	24.1	10.5
Colorado	80	32	23	25	9	16	8	8	18.8	7.9
Connecticut	73	22	19	32	10	22	8	14	24.9	11.8
Delaware	19	6	6	8	3	4	2	2	24.3	10.5
District of Columbia	24	5	5	14	4	10	3	7	41.6	22.1
Florida	323	103	89	132	49	83	29	54	26.1	10.4
Georgia	174	53	51	70	29	41	15	26	26.7	10.6
Hawaii	19	8	5	6	2	4	2	2	21.3	7.5
Idaho	26	11	10	5	3	3	1	1	12.0	6.8
Illinois	255	80	75	100	36	64	22	41	27.7	9.8
Indiana	116	45	39	32	13	19	9	10	16.4	7.6
Iowa	49	21	16	11	6	6	2	3	14.1	6.3
Kansas	46	19	14	13	5	7	3	4	14.9	7.1
Kentucky	88	32	26	30	12	18	6	12	22.3	8.5
Louisiana	100	33	26	41	15	26	10	16	23.9	10.6
Maine	21	7	7	7	4	4	1	2	19.9	9.7
Maryland	118	37	36	45	12	34	11	23	25.8	9.7
Massachusetts	112	36	32	44	16	28	11	17	25.0	10.1
Michigan	198	72	60	65	29	36	20	16	18.6	8.3
Minnesota	101	36	40	26	16	10	6	4	12.9	7.7
Mississippi	71	18	23	30	12	18	6	12	25.7	11.8
Missouri	99	42	30	26	11	16	5	11	17.0	6.8
Montana	19	8	6	5	2	2	1	1	14.6	6.6
Nebraska	34	17	9	9	3	6	2	3	18.1	5.0
Nevada	63	23	17	23	9	13	5	8	20.5	9.1
New Hampshire	20	9	5	6	3	3	1	2	17.5	5.8
New Jersey	159	43	50	66	25	41	19	22	23.6	10.5
New Mexico	47	16	14	17	7	10	4	6	23.1	9.1
New York	376	108	108	160	62	98	35	62	26.0	11.3
North Carolina	200	66	62	72	36	36	11	25	21.3	9.9

Continued

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages - Continued										
Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
- North Dakota	9	4	3	3	2	1	1	(1)	12.0	7.2
Continued Ohio	232	94	74	63	26	37	14	23	16.6	7.5
Oklahoma	63	22	19	22	9	13	6	7	19.1	8.9
Oregon	80	29	26	24	10	14	7	7	18.7	8.2
Pennsylvania	275	90	83	102	42	60	29	30	19.6	9.3
Rhode Island	19	6	6	7	3	4	1	3	19.7	9.7
South Carolina	69	22	23	24	8	16	7	9	20.5	9.6
South Dakota	16	6	4	5	2	4	2	2	25.2	7.5
Tennessee	113	43	37	33	17	16	8	8	17.0	8.0
Texas	489	196	143	150	65	85	29	56	20.5	7.9
Utah	41	22	10	9	4	5	3	2	13.0	4.2
Vermont	8	4	2	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	14.0	5.6
Virginia	125	45	36	44	19	25	8	17	19.6	9.1
Washington	167	63	50	55	24	31	16	15	18.3	8.2
West Virginia	39	12	12	15	5	9	3	6	23.0	9.7
Wisconsin	104	41	33	30	11	19	7	12	19.2	7.6
Wyoming	10	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	15.9	6.9
Men										
Alabama	32	9	6	16	7	9	4	6	27.1	15.3
Alaska	14	5	4	4	3	2	1	1	15.8	8.6
Arizona	84	33	22	29	15	14	10	4	15.9	8.3
Arkansas	25	11	8	5	2	3	1	2	14.1	5.7
California	428	137	122	169	62	107	43	64	23.9	10.5
Colorado	38	16	11	12	4	8	4	3	17.2	7.3
Connecticut	41	11	10	21	7	14	3	11	26.0	14.7
Delaware	11	3	3	4	2	2	1	1	23.5	11.4
District of Columbia	12	2	3	7	2	6	2	4	49.2	24.3
Florida	165	46	51	68	22	46	14	33	27.9	11.1
Georgia	87	24	23	40	17	23	6	17	34.9	12.7
Hawaii	12	5	3	4	2	3	1	2	24.9	8.9
Idaho	15	6	6	3	1	1	1	(1)	11.6	6.8
Illinois	137	46	37	54	18	36	10	26	29.2	9.7
Indiana	65	22	24	19	8	10	5	6	17.2	9.2
Iowa	29	12	11	6	4	2	1	1	12.8	6.9
Kansas	26	11	8	7	3	4	2	2	14.5	7.5
Kentucky	54	20	16	18	7	12	4	8	23.3	8.6
Louisiana	47	15	11	21	7	15	6	9	26.0	12.0
Maine	13	3	4	5	2	3	1	1	20.8	11.3

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages - Continued										
Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
- Maryland	60	21	16	24	7	17	6	11	20.3	9.4
Massachusetts	63	18	18	28	12	16	7	9	24.9	12.2
Michigan	107	39	30	38	16	22	13	9	19.9	8.3
Minnesota	62	19	25	18	12	6	3	3	13.9	9.0
Mississippi	35	10	11	15	6	9	3	6	24.6	11.5
Missouri	48	23	14	11	4	7	2	5	16.7	5.1
Montana	10	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	16.5	8.3
Nebraska	20	8	5	6	2	4	2	2	20.7	7.2
Nevada	36	12	10	13	5	8	3	5	21.8	9.4
New Hampshire	11	5	3	4	1	2	1	2	20.6	6.0
New Jersey	85	23	28	34	12	22	12	10	22.5	10.6
New Mexico	26	9	7	10	4	7	2	4	27.8	10.0
New York	210	56	61	94	36	58	22	36	26.6	12.3
North Carolina	103	33	31	39	18	21	3	18	26.3	10.4
North Dakota	5	2	2	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	11.5	6.7
Ohio	130	51	40	39	15	24	8	17	18.8	8.1
Oklahoma	31	11	8	12	5	7	2	5	21.0	9.5
Oregon	44	16	15	13	5	8	4	4	17.0	8.0
Pennsylvania	152	47	46	58	20	39	15	23	22.7	9.6
Rhode Island	9	3	3	3	1	2	(1)	1	16.3	9.8
South Carolina	39	13	13	14	5	8	4	4	19.6	9.3
South Dakota	8	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	24.2	6.8
Tennessee	58	21	20	18	9	9	3	6	19.1	8.6
Texas	264	103	73	88	36	52	16	36	20.4	8.6
Utah	22	11	5	6	3	4	2	2	16.2	4.5
Vermont	4	2	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	6.8
Virginia	64	22	17	24	11	14	6	8	18.8	9.3
Washington	95	35	26	35	13	21	10	11	20.6	8.9
West Virginia	22	6	6	9	4	6	1	4	25.4	10.8
Wisconsin	53	22	15	16	8	8	4	5	17.6	7.3
Wyoming	6	2	2	1	1	1	(1)	1	17.5	6.9
Women										
Alabama	35	12	13	11	4	7	3	4	19.8	9.1
Alaska	7	2	3	2	1	1	(1)	1	22.4	8.6
Arizona	87	35	27	24	12	12	4	9	16.5	7.6
Arkansas	23	9	6	8	4	4	2	2	15.7	7.5
California	362	116	104	141	56	85	33	52	24.2	10.4
Colorado	42	16	12	14	5	8	4	5	20.2	8.4
Connecticut	31	11	9	11	4	8	4	3	23.5	9.1

Continued

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages - Continued										
Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
- Delaware	9	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	25.4	9.9
Continued... District of Columbia	12	3	2	6	2	4	2	3	33.8	19.5
Florida	159	57	38	64	27	36	15	21	24.3	9.6
Georgia	87	30	27	30	12	18	9	9	18.6	9.3
Hawaii	7	3	2	2	1	1	(1)	1	14.8	5.4
Idaho	11	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	12.5	6.9
Illinois	118	34	38	46	18	28	12	16	25.9	9.8
Indiana	51	23	14	13	5	9	4	4	15.4	5.5
Iowa	20	9	5	5	2	3	2	2	15.9	5.3
Kansas	20	8	6	5	2	3	1	2	15.4	6.4
Kentucky	34	12	10	12	5	7	2	4	20.7	8.4
Louisiana	53	18	15	20	9	12	4	8	21.9	9.6
Maine	9	4	3	2	1	1	(1)	1	18.6	7.6
Maryland	57	16	20	22	5	17	5	12	31.6	10.1
Massachusetts	49	18	15	16	4	12	4	8	25.2	8.1
Michigan	91	33	31	27	14	14	7	7	17.1	8.3
Minnesota	39	17	15	7	3	4	3	1	11.2	5.8
Mississippi	36	9	12	15	6	9	2	7	26.7	12.1
Missouri	50	19	16	15	7	8	3	6	17.3	8.0
Montana	9	5	3	2	1	1	(1)	1	12.7	4.4
Nebraska	15	8	4	3	1	2	1	1	14.7	3.9
Nevada	27	11	7	9	4	5	2	3	18.6	8.3
New Hampshire	9	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	13.8	5.6
New Jersey	74	20	22	32	13	19	7	12	24.8	10.4
New Mexico	21	7	7	7	3	4	2	2	17.4	8.4
New York	166	52	48	66	26	40	14	26	25.2	10.0
North Carolina	97	33	31	33	18	15	8	7	16.1	9.4
North Dakota	4	2	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	7.8
Ohio	102	44	34	24	11	13	7	6	13.9	6.7
Oklahoma	31	11	10	10	4	6	4	2	17.2	8.4
Oregon	36	13	12	11	5	6	3	3	20.7	8.4
Pennsylvania	123	43	37	43	22	21	14	7	15.8	9.0
Rhode Island	11	3	3	4	2	2	1	2	22.6	9.7
South Carolina	29	9	10	11	3	7	3	5	21.7	10.0
South Dakota	8	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	26.1	8.1
Tennessee	55	23	17	15	8	7	5	2	14.7	7.3
Texas	225	93	70	62	29	33	13	20	20.6	7.1
Utah	19	11	6	3	1	1	1	1	9.4	3.9

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages - Continued										
Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
- Vermont	4	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	4.6
Virginia	61	23	19	20	8	12	2	10	20.5	8.8
Washington	72	28	24	20	10	10	6	4	15.2	7.6
West Virginia	17	6	5	5	2	4	2	2	19.8	8.6
Wisconsin	51	19	18	14	3	11	3	8	20.8	7.8
Wyoming	4	2	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	13.8	6.8
White										
Alabama	38	12	11	15	6	9	4	5	22.9	10.3
Alaska	8	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	15.5	7.7
Arizona	136	54	41	41	20	21	10	11	16.7	7.8
Arkansas	35	16	10	9	5	5	3	2	13.7	5.9
California	564	190	156	218	87	131	56	75	23.1	10.1
Colorado	67	27	18	22	8	14	7	7	19.3	7.9
Connecticut	53	18	17	18	8	10	3	7	21.4	9.4
Delaware	10	3	3	4	1	2	1	1	23.1	9.8
District of Columbia	4	2	1	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	17.6	9.1
Florida	211	69	57	84	31	54	19	35	26.9	10.1
Georgia	72	25	22	26	10	15	6	10	30.3	9.4
Hawaii	5	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	26.5	9.6
Idaho	24	10	10	5	2	3	1	1	12.2	7.0
Illinois	164	55	52	56	25	31	12	19	22.0	8.9
Indiana	91	37	28	26	11	15	8	8	16.0	7.1
Iowa	40	17	13	10	5	5	1	3	15.1	6.4
Kansas	36	16	11	10	4	6	2	4	14.9	6.6
Kentucky	76	28	23	25	10	15	6	10	22.8	8.4
Louisiana	44	16	10	18	8	10	4	6	22.8	10.1
Maine	19	6	6	7	3	3	1	2	20.2	9.8
Maryland	64	20	21	23	5	18	1	16	27.0	9.0
Massachusetts	90	29	27	34	14	20	8	12	23.9	9.7
Michigan	142	53	43	46	20	26	14	12	17.7	8.2
Minnesota	80	27	32	21	13	7	5	3	12.7	7.7
Mississippi	25	7	8	9	3	6	1	5	24.2	10.3
Missouri	73	33	23	17	8	9	4	5	14.4	5.9
Montana	16	7	5	4	2	2	1	1	14.0	6.5
Nebraska	28	13	7	7	2	5	2	3	20.0	5.2
Nevada	44	16	12	16	7	9	3	6	21.7	9.0
New Hampshire	18	8	5	5	2	3	1	2	17.9	5.8
New Jersey	107	30	31	46	17	29	15	15	23.8	11.2

Continued

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages - Continued										
Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
- New Mexico	34	11	9	13	5	8	3	5	21.3	9.5
Continued										
New York	251	80	77	94	42	53	22	31	20.6	9.9
North Carolina	125	50	35	39	18	22	6	16	19.1	7.8
North Dakota	7	3	3	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	6.3
Ohio	167	67	53	48	20	29	11	17	15.8	7.5
Oklahoma	40	16	13	12	5	7	3	4	17.6	7.4
Oregon	62	22	20	20	8	12	7	5	19.0	8.6
Pennsylvania	202	65	59	77	31	46	21	24	20.7	9.6
Rhode Island	16	5	4	6	3	3	1	2	20.4	10.0
South Carolina	43	15	13	14	6	9	4	5	19.3	9.0
South Dakota	8	5	2	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	9.7	4.1
Tennessee	76	29	25	21	9	12	5	7	18.3	7.4
Texas	354	149	103	102	46	56	21	35	18.1	7.5
Utah	37	20	9	8	4	5	3	2	12.9	4.2
Vermont	7	3	2	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	14.6	6.0
Virginia	76	29	22	26	11	15	4	10	18.0	8.2
Washington	133	51	40	42	18	24	12	12	18.9	7.9
West Virginia	34	11	11	13	4	8	3	6	23.3	9.5
Wisconsin	83	33	25	25	9	16	7	10	19.3	7.7
Wyoming	9	4	3	2	1	1	(1)	1	15.3	6.4
Black or African American										
Alabama	27	8	7	12	5	6	3	4	20.7	12.4
Arizona	13	5	4	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	7.8
Arkansas	12	5	4	3	1	2	(1)	2	18.1	8.0
California	64	15	24	25	7	17	6	12	24.2	11.1
Connecticut	16	2	2	12	2	10	3	7	38.1	43.2
Delaware	8	2	2	3	2	1	(1)	1	25.1	10.5
District of Columbia	18	3	3	12	3	9	3	6	46.6	26.5
Florida	101	29	29	43	17	26	10	16	22.6	10.8
Georgia	95	27	27	41	17	24	9	16	24.3	11.9
Illinois	73	18	16	39	10	29	8	21	43.0	17.1
Indiana	18	7	8	3	1	2	1	1	10.9	8.4
Kansas	5	2	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	4.5
Kentucky	10	3	3	4	1	3	(1)	3	21.3	9.9
Louisiana	52	14	15	23	7	16	6	10	25.5	11.9
Maryland	46	13	12	21	6	15	10	6	24.4	12.4
Massachusetts	12	3	4	6	1	4	1	3	23.6	13.5

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages - Continued										
Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
- Michigan	45	15	15	16	7	9	5	4	23.2	9.1
Minnesota	10	4	4	2	1	1	(1)	1	13.4	7.3
Mississippi	45	11	14	20	8	12	5	7	26.5	12.8
Missouri	18	6	5	6	2	4	(1)	4	20.9	8.9
Nebraska	4	2	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	5.9
Nevada	8	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	18.0	9.5
New Jersey	33	8	14	11	2	9	3	6	26.2	9.6
New York	99	20	25	54	16	38	12	26	37.0	17.8
North Carolina	63	14	22	27	16	11	3	8	25.5	12.6
Ohio	47	20	16	11	4	7	3	4	19.3	7.3
Oklahoma	10	1	2	6	3	3	2	1	26.9	21.5
Pennsylvania	58	19	21	18	7	11	5	6	17.7	8.8
Rhode Island	2	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.9	12.2
South Carolina	23	6	8	9	2	7	3	4	23.8	11.1
Tennessee	34	13	10	10	7	4	2	2	13.9	8.6
Texas	99	33	30	36	15	21	6	15	26.5	9.3
Virginia	37	13	12	13	6	6	2	5	22.4	9.8
Washington	6	3	1	2	(1)	2	1	1	19.5	7.1
West Virginia	2	1	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	14.3
Wisconsin	14	5	5	4	2	2	(1)	2	19.0	8.2
Asian										
Alaska	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	9.6
Arizona	8	3	2	4	1	2	2	(1)	19.2	12.6
California	106	32	33	41	16	25	9	16	25.6	10.9
Connecticut	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	1	1	(1)	40.1	40.4
District of Columbia	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	65.3	12.8
Florida	7	4	1	2	1	1	(1)	1	33.7	9.2
Georgia	3	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	4.5
Hawaii	4	2	1	2	(1)	1	1	1	30.7	7.4
Illinois	12	5	5	2	1	1	1	(1)	10.3	7.1
Maryland	5	3	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	4.4
Massachusetts	4	2	1	1	(1)	1	1	1	33.1	7.2
Michigan	7	2	2	3	2	1	1	(1)	12.9	10.6
Minnesota	3	2	(1)	1	1	1	(1)	1	16.3	3.7
Nevada	5	2	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	7.2
New Jersey	16	4	5	6	3	3	2	1	14.7	9.3
New York	16	5	5	6	2	4	(1)	4	34.9	8.3
North Carolina	3	(1)	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	34.3	12.0

Continued

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages - Continued										
Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
- Ohio	6	2	2	3	1	1	(1)	1	32.4	11.8
Continued Oregon	6	2	2	2	1	1	1	(1)	17.4	8.0
Pennsylvania	8	2	2	4	2	2	2	(1)	15.6	9.5
Texas	16	6	4	6	1	5	2	3	28.2	9.7
Virginia	7	1	2	4	1	3	2	1	20.8	17.4
Washington	11	3	4	4	2	2	2	(1)	14.7	9.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Alabama	2	(1)	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.4	18.6
Alaska	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	11.0
Arizona	63	25	18	19	8	11	5	6	17.0	8.0
Arkansas	3	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	4.8
California	343	121	103	119	50	68	27	41	19.9	9.4
Colorado	23	11	5	6	1	5	3	2	22.1	4.9
Connecticut	16	4	5	7	4	3	1	2	21.3	12.0
Delaware	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	9.3
District of Columbia	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	25.0	23.4
Florida	89	29	25	35	17	18	6	12	23.2	9.6
Georgia	14	4	7	4	2	2	1	1	20.8	9.3
Hawaii	3	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	3.9
Idaho	5	2	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	6.5
Illinois	41	12	16	12	5	7	3	4	21.5	9.1
Indiana	12	5	3	4	2	2	(1)	2	20.1	8.1
Iowa	5	3	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	4.2
Kansas	6	2	2	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	12.2	6.5
Kentucky	5	3	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	2.5
Louisiana	8	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	13.0	6.9
Maryland	13	3	6	5	(1)	5	(1)	4	32.6	9.8
Massachusetts	18	6	5	7	2	5	(1)	5	28.7	10.6
Michigan	9	5	2	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	4.9
Minnesota	8	3	4	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.2
Mississippi	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	6.7
Nebraska	6	4	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	10.3	4.1
Nevada	16	7	3	6	3	3	1	2	17.1	7.0
New Jersey	32	11	8	14	4	9	5	5	22.3	9.3
New Mexico	23	8	7	8	3	5	2	3	19.8	9.0
New York	83	20	22	40	16	24	7	18	30.4	14.0
North Carolina	31	13	8	10	4	6	2	4	21.5	8.0

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2019 annual averages - Continued										
Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Ohio	13	6	5	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	9.2	5.5
Oklahoma	9	4	2	3	1	2	2	(1)	16.8	6.3
Oregon	11	4	4	3	2	1	(1)	1	14.3	9.6
Pennsylvania	23	7	5	11	6	5	2	3	21.6	12.8
Rhode Island	5	2	2	1	1	1	(1)	1	14.9	7.1
South Carolina	4	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.2
Tennessee	8	4	2	2	2	1	(1)	1	14.8	6.6
Texas	208	90	61	57	24	32	8	24	20.0	7.3
Utah	6	4	1	1	(1)	1	1	(1)	9.2	3.7
Virginia	18	8	5	4	2	2	(1)	2	12.8	5.4
Washington	31	15	9	7	5	2	1	1	10.1	5.3
Wisconsin	11	4	4	3	1	3	(1)	2	24.3	9.3
Wyoming	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	4.6

- Continued

Footnotes
(1) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Appendixes

Appendix A: Concepts and definitions for data derived from the Current Population Survey

Tables showing the labor force status include estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, as well as data on the civilian labor force, labor force participation rates, employment, and unemployment rates. Population estimates are revised by the U.S. Census Bureau each year, and the revised estimates are incorporated into the Current Population Survey (CPS) labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment levels, but it generally does not affect percentages, such as unemployment rates, labor force participation rates, or employment-population ratios. Thus, levels contained in this publication may not be comparable with levels published prior to or after 2019 in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

The concepts and definitions underlying the labor force data in this bulletin are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. This category comprises all people 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities and homes for the aged) and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed. These are all people who, during the reference week, (a) worked for least 1 hour as paid employees in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, or (b) were not working but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of a labor-management dispute, job training, vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Unemployed. Those in this category are all people who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work—except for temporary illness—and made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. People who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This categorization represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that people classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For people who were laid off, the duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. People are divided into five major groups on the basis of their reason for unemployment: (1) *job losers*, comprising (a) people *on temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (people on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *job leavers*, who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *people who completed temporary jobs* (included along with job losers in this publication), who began looking for work after their temporary jobs ended; (4) *reentrants*, who previously worked but were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *new entrants*, who have never worked.

Labor force. This group comprises all people classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described in the previous paragraph.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labor force.

Participation rate. This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is in the labor force.

Employment–population ratio. This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is employed.

Married, spouse present; and family. "Married, spouse present," applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even if one is temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. A family is defined as a group of two or more people residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such people are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or

men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is defined as a family in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married with the spouse absent.

Occupation and industry. This information regarding the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. People with two or more jobs are classified as being in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. The occupation and industry classification of CPS data is based on the coding systems used in Census 2000.

Class of worker. The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed people are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed people who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are people working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, people who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For people working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes called "involuntary part time," this category refers to individuals who give an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must indicate that they want and are available to work full time in order to be classified as at work part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those people who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Some examples of noneconomic reasons are the following: illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job in which full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who give an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but say they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on people "at work" exclude people who were temporarily absent from a job and are therefore classified into the zero-hours-worked category, "with a job but not at work." These are people who were absent from their jobs for the entire reference week for such reasons as bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person's normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, people also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 or more hours (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This group may include

some individuals who actually worked at least 35 hours in the reference week, as well as those who were temporarily absent from work.

White, Black or African American, Asian, and "other." These are terms used to describe the race of people. Included in the "other" group are people classified as American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), as Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (NHPI), as some other race (SOR), and within two or more race categories. Because of the relatively small sample size in most areas, data for "other" races are not published at this time. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This category refers to people who identified themselves as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity or descent. People of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race; thus, they are included in the White, Black or African American, and Asian population groups.

Appendix B: Reliability of subnational estimates derived from the Current Population Survey

The estimates published in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment* (GP) are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count. Therefore, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same questionnaire and procedures that are used in the Current Population Survey (CPS). There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and nonsampling error. Tables B-2 through B-5 indicate the magnitude of the sampling error.

Sampling variability. The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability—that is, the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals: ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions by use of the same sample design, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then the following would occur:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from 1 standard error below the estimate to 1 standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 2 standard errors below the estimate to 2 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a larger error relative to its size than will an estimate for a larger subgroup.

Reliability standards

The CPS sample design takes into consideration both national and state reliability. For the state data, a minimum reliability standard is set: an expected maximum coefficient of variation (CV) on the level of total unemployment of 8 percent annually. This CV is calculated with the assumption of a 6-percent unemployment rate. Because each state's sample design must meet the reliability standard, the CPS sampling rate differs by state. (The sampling rate is the proportion of all

households that are selected for the sample.) Generally, the smaller the state population, the higher is the sampling rate.

Publication standards for state CPS data

To achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, and states, for publication purposes, a unique requirement for minimum levels for the labor force and for employment and unemployment was developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling rates among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category (such as Hispanic unemployment in a particular state), a predetermined "critical cell" must meet a 50-percent CV requirement. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publication of data in each of the regions, divisions, and states.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population—that is, the number of employed and unemployed—publishability is determined by whether the labor force level exceeds the minimum base for unemployment in table B-1. If the labor force level is less than the unemployment minimum base, all data—labor force, employment, unemployment, and unemployment rate—are suppressed. In all other tables, the determining factor is whether the size of the base of the distribution exceeds the minimum base for employment or unemployment separately, depending on whether the table presents a distribution of employment or unemployment for the area or population subgroup. For example, in the table showing unemployed people by reason for unemployment, the entire line of data will be suppressed if the total unemployment is less than the minimum base for unemployment. If a subgroup appears in the table (such as a given gender or race), data for the subgroup also will be suppressed if the total for the reason in question does not meet the minimum base. Data are not published for any cell with a level of less than 500 people or less than 0.05 percent of the total for a given characteristic.

Using the sampling error tables

Tables B-2 through B-5 provide sampling errors for use in constructing 90-percent confidence intervals (approximately 1.645 standard errors) for major labor force characteristics. The sampling errors provided are approximations and thus indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate. Illustrations on the use of these tables are provided next. In all cases, the computations present the estimated levels in thousands of people.

Sampling error of an estimated number. Table B-5 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed people in Iowa will have an absolute sampling error of 10,000, for a relative sampling error of 20 percent (10,000/50,000). In comparison, an estimate of 100,000 unemployed people in Iowa has an absolute sampling error of 15,000, yielding a relative sampling error of 15 percent (15,000/100,000). A statement that unemployment for a particular group is between 40,000 and 60,000 in the first instance, and between 85,000 and 115,000 in the second, can be made with approximately 90-percent confidence.

The latter statement can be interpreted as follows: if one were to draw all possible samples, make an estimate from each sample (using the same methods and techniques), and construct an interval around each estimate (with the sampling errors shown in the tables), then 90 percent of the intervals would contain the average value of all possible samples.

To convert a sampling error from 90-percent confidence, as displayed in the tables, to 68-percent confidence (1 standard error), multiply the sampling error shown in the tables by 0.63. To convert the sampling error from 90-percent to 95-percent confidence (approximately 2 standard errors), multiply the sampling error by 1.23. For the example given, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence is 10,000. At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,300 (10,000 × 0.63). At 95-percent confidence, the error would be about 12,300 (10,000 × 1.23).

Sampling error of a difference. To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from one year to the next in a particular area for a particular population group is statistically significant or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, the significance of the difference needs to be computed. (Differences between estimates for 2 consecutive years may be influenced to some extent by a redesign of the CPS concepts, questionnaire, and collection procedures, such as the one that occurred in 1994.)

As noted before, differences can take two general forms: (1) differences between population groups and/or geographic areas, and (2) differences for the same population group and geographic area over time. Either type of difference can be calculated with the following formula, noting the limiting covariance assumption discussed later:

$SE_d = [(SE_1^2 + SE_2^2) – 2C \times (SE_1 \times SE_2)]^{1/2}$.
In this equation:

SE_d = the sampling error of the difference,
SE_1 = the sampling error of one group or year,
SE_2 = the sampling error of another group or year, and
C = the covariance (or relationship) term.

The SE_1 and SE_2 can be found in the appropriate table of *Geographic Profile* for each year if the comparison is between different years, because the size of the samples and, consequently, sampling errors may differ from year to year. Values for the covariance, or "C" term, for employment and unemployment for differences between *consecutive* years are as follows: for labor force or employment levels, C = 0.58; for unemployment levels or rates, C = 0.37. It is important to note that these C terms are usable only for calculating the sampling error of a difference for over-the-year change for the *same geographic area and population group*.

Covariance terms for the relationship between *different* population groups or geographic areas in this bulletin are not available. In calculating sampling errors for differences between two different population groups or geographic areas, a C term of zero must be assumed. The effect of this assumption is that (1) if the relationship between two groups, areas, or years (differences for nonconsecutive years) is small, then the C term can legitimately be ignored and the sampling errors will not be adversely affected, and (2) if there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, areas, or years (differences for consecutive years), then the error computed without a C term will be overstated. An overstatement could lead one to state that a difference or change was *not* statistically significant when, in fact, it was. When there is a strong relationship over time for a characteristic such as employment (people tend to remain employed from one year to the next), the importance of using a C term to calculate the sampling error of a difference over time increases greatly.

The next example illustrates how to calculate the sampling error of a difference. Suppose one wished to know whether a *hypothetical* difference between an unemployment level of 250,000 for a particular population group in California and an unemployment level of 200,000 for the same group in New York was statistically significant at 90-percent confidence. Table B-5 gives the error for an unemployment level of 250,000 in California as approximately 29,000 and the error for an unemployment level of 200,000 in New York as 25,000. Using the formula described previously without the C term produces the following results (levels in thousands):

$SE_1 = 29$; $SE_2 = 25$;
$SE_1^2 + SE_2^2 = 1{,}466$;
$SE_d = (SE_1^2 + SE_2^2)^{1/2} = 38$.

Because each state's sample is independent, there is no measurable correlation between the two estimates, and a C term of zero can be assumed. Thus, the error of the difference is approximately 38,000. Because the actual difference (50,000) is greater than the error of the difference, it can be stated with 90-percent confidence that the difference in the unemployment level is attributable to factors other than sampling variability alone.

Sampling errors for unemployment rates. Unemployment rates and error ranges for these rates are provided in tables 1 and 14. This information can be used to derive a sampling error for an unemployment rate if one is needed. The error range is a 90-percent confidence interval around the unemployment rate. By subtracting the estimated unemployment rate from the upper bound of the range (or subtracting the lower bound of the range from the estimated unemployment rate), the sampling error for the rate can be obtained. This sampling error can then be used in the formula given previously for computing the sampling error of a difference, or for any other purpose the user chooses.

Interpolation and extrapolation. Although sampling errors are listed for selected levels of employment and unemployment in tables B-2 through B-5, users may wish to know the sampling error for an estimate whose value is not listed. To derive such a sampling error, it is necessary to use interpolation or extrapolation.

For example, in order to derive the sampling error for the 2019 total unemployment level for women in Pennsylvania, it is necessary to use interpolation because table B-5 contains no sampling error for an unemployment-level estimate of 123,000. The following formula and accompanying example show how to interpolate for this estimate:

$SE = \{[(A-G) / (F-G)] \times (X-Y)\} + Y$.
In this equation,

SE = the sampling error for the estimated value,
A = the estimated value (123,000),
F = the table value (200,000) immediately above the estimated value,
G = the table value (100,000) immediately below the estimated value,
X = the sampling error of F (26,000), and
Y = the sampling error of G (19,000).

Thus (levels in thousands),

$SE = \{[(123 – 100) / (200 - 100)] \times (26 – 19)\} + 17$
$SE = (0.23 \times 7) + 17$
$SE = 1.61 + 17$
$SE = 19$

If the sample-based estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the F term becomes the highest value in the table and the G term becomes the next-highest value.

Derivation of sampling errors

The state and area sampling errors are developed with a generalized regression procedure and are not based on sample data for each individual area, population group, or labor force characteristic. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS subnational data, a number of approximations are required in order to derive sampling errors that apply to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors indicate the order of magnitude of the error rather than a precise error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These parameters are available upon request from the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics.

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division and state data, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]

Census region and division and state	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
- Census regions and divisions		
Continued Northeast	9	114
New England	6	86
Middle Atlantic	11	120
Midwest	11	123
East North Central	13	125
West North Central	9	112
South	12	120
South Atlantic	13	130
East South Central	13	86
West South Central	11	124
West	10	103
Mountain	10	86
Pacific	11	109
States		
Alabama	14	87
Alaska	2	14
Arizona	13	83
Arkansas	6	46
California	11	118
Colorado	14	191
Connecticut	8	88
Delaware	2	24
District of Columbia	1	11
Florida	15	150
Georgia	12	145
Hawaii	2	36
Idaho	4	42

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division and state data, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued		
Census region and division and state	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
- Illinois	13	122
Continued Indiana	11	135
Iowa	6	113
Kansas	6	74
Kentucky	13	86
Louisiana	8	48
Maine	4	56
Maryland	12	132
Massachusetts	7	106
Michigan	12	112
Minnesota	9	130
Mississippi	8	37
Missouri	16	152
Montana	2	21
Nebraska	4	44
Nevada	5	57
New Hampshire	2	40
New Jersey	9	138
New Mexico	13	32
New York	11	115
North Carolina	13	125
North Dakota	4	21
Ohio	14	138
Oklahoma	8	78
Oregon	12	75
Pennsylvania	11	115
Rhode Island	2	35
South Carolina	8	113
South Dakota	3	41
Tennessee	13	122
Texas	12	157
Utah	5	78
Vermont	1	20
Virginia	16	156
Washington	10	102
West Virginia	14	23
Wisconsin	13	114
Wyoming	1	14

Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by census region and division, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]												
Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
- Northeast	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	55	62	75	86

Continued

Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by census region and division, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
- New England	5	7	8	11	16	22	25	31	44	48	58	65
Continued Middle Atlantic	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	59	65	80	91
Midwest	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	44	62	69	84	97
East North Central	7	10	11	16	23	32	36	46	64	72	87	100
West North Central	6	9	10	14	20	28	32	40	55	62	74	84
South	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	44	63	70	86	99
South Atlantic	7	10	12	16	23	33	36	46	65	72	88	101
East South Central	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	44	61	68	82	93
West South Central	7	9	10	15	21	30	33	42	58	65	79	91
West	7	9	10	15	21	29	33	41	58	65	79	91
Mountain	6	9	10	14	20	29	32	40	56	63	76	86
Pacific	7	9	10	15	21	29	33	41	58	65	79	91

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by census region and division, 2019 annual averages-Continued [In thousands]											
Census region and division	Estimated level										
	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000	40,000
- Northeast	96	131	156	174	188	198	209	209	199	177	136
Continued New England	71	87	85	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle Atlantic	101	137	160	175	185	190	187	164	110	-	-
Midwest	108	149	177	199	216	230	248	256	255	245	225
East North Central	111	151	178	196	209	217	220	207	174	101	-
West North Central	93	119	130	128	114	82	-	-	-	-	-
South	110	153	185	211	233	251	281	304	321	334	342
South Atlantic	112	155	185	207	224	238	255	262	259	246	220
East South Central	101	128	136	127	99	-	-	-	-	-	-
West South Central	100	135	158	172	180	183	174	142	51	-	-
West	101	140	168	189	206	220	240	251	256	253	244
Mountain	95	124	137	141	134	117	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific	101	138	163	182	195	205	213	210	194	160	94

Note: Dash indicates data are not available.

Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by census region and division, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]								
Census region and division	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
- Northeast	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24
Continued New England	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19
Middle Atlantic	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26
Midwest	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25
East North Central	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26
West North Central	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22

Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by census region and division, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued								
Census region and division	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
- Continued South	2	4	6	8	9	12	17	25
South Atlantic	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25
East South Central	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	22
West South Central	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25
West	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24
Mountain	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21
Pacific	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25

Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by census region and division, 2019 annual averages-Continued [In thousands]								
Census region and division	Estimated level							
	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
- Continued Northeast	27	35	42	49	54	66	76	84
New England	21	27	33	38	42	50	56	61
Middle Atlantic	29	36	45	51	57	69	79	88
Midwest	28	35	43	50	56	68	78	87
East North Central	29	37	45	52	58	70	80	89
West North Central	25	31	38	44	49	58	66	73
South	28	35	43	49	55	67	77	86
South Atlantic	28	35	43	50	55	68	78	86
East South Central	24	30	37	43	47	57	64	70
West South Central	28	35	43	50	56	67	77	86
West	27	34	42	48	53	65	75	84
Mountain	24	30	36	42	46	56	64	70
Pacific	28	35	43	50	56	68	78	86

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]												
State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
- Continued Alabama	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	35	43	52	58
Alaska	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	10	9	-	-
Arizona	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	35	44	53	60
Arkansas	2	4	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	33	36
California	3	5	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	51	59
Colorado	4	6	8	11	12	17	25	34	38	47	57	64
Connecticut	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	34	40	44
Delaware	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	12	13	11	-
District of Columbia	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	8	-	-
Florida	3	5	8	11	12	17	24	34	38	47	58	66
Georgia	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	30	34	42	51	58
Hawaii	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	14	16	16	14
Idaho	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	17	19	22	24	24
Illinois	3	5	7	11	12	17	24	33	37	46	56	64
Indiana	3	5	7	9	11	15	21	29	33	41	49	55

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued												
State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
- Iowa	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	23	26	31	36	40
Continued Kansas	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	28	33	35
Kentucky	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	34	42	50	56
Louisiana	2	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	39	44
Maine	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	17	18	21	22	20
Maryland	3	5	8	11	12	17	24	33	37	45	54	61
Massachusetts	2	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	41	46
Michigan	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	30	34	42	51	58
Minnesota	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	47	53
Mississippi	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	24	30	35	37
Missouri	4	6	8	12	13	18	26	36	40	49	59	67
Montana	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	12	14	12	6
Nebraska	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	18	22	24	24
Nevada	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	22	27	32	34
New Hampshire	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	11	12	14	15	14
New Jersey	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	38	46	53
New Mexico	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	29	32	38	42	44
New York	3	5	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	51	59
North Carolina	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	35	44	54	61
North Dakota	2	3	4	6	7	9	12	15	16	15	-	-
Ohio	3	5	7	11	12	17	24	33	37	46	56	64
Oklahoma	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	26	32	38	42
Oregon	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	34	42	50	55
Pennsylvania	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	34	42	51	58
Rhode Island	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	12	13	14	13	8
South Carolina	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	26	32	39	43
South Dakota	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	15	16	16	10	-
Tennessee	3	5	7	10	12	16	23	32	36	45	54	61
Texas	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	44	54	62
Utah	2	4	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	33	36
Vermont	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	6	-	-
Virginia	4	6	8	12	13	19	27	37	42	52	63	71
Washington	3	5	7	9	11	15	21	29	33	41	49	56
West Virginia	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	29	32	38	42	42
Wisconsin	3	5	8	11	12	17	24	33	37	46	55	62
Wyoming	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	8	8	5	-	-

Note: Dash indicates data are not available.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2019 annual averages-Continued [In thousands] - Continued									
State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
- Alabama	62	69	71	68	-	-	-	-	-
Continued Alaska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	65	76	82	85	57	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	38	36	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	65	79	91	101	136	159	173	182	185
Colorado	69	79	83	83	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	47	49	45	33	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	74	89	101	111	143	157	157	142	109
Georgia	64	76	84	91	96	55	-	-	-
Hawaii	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	71	84	95	102	118	102	2	-	-
Indiana	60	69	75	77	33	-	-	-	-
Iowa	42	41	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	37	35	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	60	66	66	60	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	47	52	52	48	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	67	76	81	82	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	50	58	63	66	42	-	-	-	-
Michigan	64	76	84	90	94	47	-	-	-
Minnesota	58	65	69	68	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	39	37	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	73	83	88	89	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	36	36	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	58	68	75	80	76	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	43	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	65	78	89	97	124	133	128	107	53
North Carolina	67	80	88	95	101	59	-	-	-
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	71	84	94	101	114	89	-	-	-
Oklahoma	45	48	45	36	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	59	65	64	57	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	65	77	86	94	109	97	35	-	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	47	53	55	53	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	67	77	83	86	44	-	-	-	-

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2019 annual averages-Continued [In thousands] - Continued									
State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
- Texas	69	83	95	105	138	156	164	163	153
Continued Utah	38	37	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	78	91	100	106	95	-	-	-	-
Washington	61	71	77	81	61	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	67	76	81	81	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Dash indicates data are not available.

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by state, 2019 annual averages [In thousands]													
State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
- Alabama	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	31	35	37
Continued Alaska	1	2	3	4	4	5	7	9	9	8	-	-	-
Arizona	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	40	45	49
Arkansas	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15	16	20	23	25	26
California	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	37	45	52	58
Colorado	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	36	43	48	52
Connecticut	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	34	37	40
Delaware	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	11	10	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	8	8	7	-	-	-
Florida	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	36	44	51	56
Georgia	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	37	44	50	56
Hawaii	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	13	14	12	8
Idaho	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	12	13	16	17	17	15
Illinois	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	36	44	51	56
Indiana	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	47	51
Iowa	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	22	27	32	35	36
Kansas	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	17	19	23	27	29	30
Kentucky	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	25	31	37	41	44
Louisiana	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	25	29	33	35
Maine	2	2	3	5	5	8	10	14	15	18	18	16	11
Maryland	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	47	52
Massachusetts	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	34	39	42
Michigan	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	48	53
Minnesota	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	39	44	48
Mississippi	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	19	23	26	28	30
Missouri	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	36	43	48	53
Montana	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	10	11	10	5	-

Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by state, 2019 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued													
State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Nebraska	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	13	15	17	19	19	18
Nevada	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	17	19	23	27	30	31
New Hampshire	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	14	14	13	9
New Jersey	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	36	43	49	54
New Mexico	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	15	17	20	23	23	23
New York	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	36	43	50	55
North Carolina	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	37	44	51	56
North Dakota	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	7	-	-	-
Ohio	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	47	54	59
Oklahoma	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	30	33	36
Oregon	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	20	22	27	32	36	38
Pennsylvania	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	37	44	51	56
Rhode Island	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	12	14	13	7	-
South Carolina	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	34	38	41
South Dakota	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	12	13	13	8	-	-
Tennessee	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	40	45	49
Texas	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	47	55	61
Utah	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	22	25	27	29
Vermont	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	6	5	-	-	-
Virginia	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	47	52
Washington	2	4	6	8	9	12	17	25	27	34	41	46	51
West Virginia	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	14	17	18	19	17
Wisconsin	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	26	32	38	43	47
Wyoming	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	6	4	-	-	-

Note: Dash indicates data are not available.

Publish Date: Friday, July 31, 2020