

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta						
Total	69.0	62.4	9.6	8.9	-	10.3
Men	77.0	69.5	9.7	8.7	-	10.7
Women	61.4	55.7	9.4	8.3	-	10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.0	19.1	29.5	23.5	-	35.5
White	69.8	64.5	7.6	6.8	-	8.4
Men	80.1	74.3	7.2	6.1	-	8.3
Women	59.2	54.4	8.2	6.9	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.2	23.6	24.2	16.9	-	31.5
Black or African American	68.7	59.1	14.0	12.5	-	15.5
Men	71.3	59.5	16.5	14.2	-	18.8
Women	66.5	58.7	11.7	9.8	-	13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.1	15.7	37.7	26.7	-	48.7
Asian	62.5	58.4	6.5	3.7	-	9.3
Men	68.9	63.8	7.4	3.5	-	11.3
Women	55.8	52.8	5.5	1.6	-	9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.6	67.0	10.3	7.9	-	12.7
Men	89.3	80.3	10.0	7.2	-	12.8
Women	50.5	45.0	10.9	6.0	-	15.8
Married men, spouse present	83.6	78.0	6.7	5.6	-	7.8
Married women, spouse present	61.6	57.2	7.1	5.8	-	8.4
Women who maintain families	71.3	61.4	13.9	10.7	-	17.1
Austin-Round Rock						
Total	71.4	66.8	6.5	5.5	-	7.5
Men	79.5	74.2	6.6	5.2	-	8.0
Women	63.3	59.3	6.2	4.7	-	7.7
White	71.5	67.2	6.0	4.9	-	7.1
Men	80.1	75.5	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Women	62.6	58.6	6.3	4.6	-	8.0
Black or African American	67.6	58.8	13.0	8.3	-	17.7
Women	67.3	63.6	5.6	.9	-	10.3
Asian	73.3	68.9	6.1	2.2	-	10.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.4	69.8	6.2	4.3	-	8.1
Men	85.3	79.9	6.3	3.9	-	8.7
Women	61.2	57.6	5.9	2.9	-	8.9
Married men, spouse present	82.1	78.7	4.2	2.7	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present	61.5	59.3	3.6	1.9	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	75.5	67.2	11.1	(2)	-	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Baltimore-Towson						
Total	68.2	63.1	7.5	6.8	-	8.2
Men	73.6	67.7	8.0	7.0	-	9.0
Women	63.3	59.0	6.9	6.0	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.2	32.6	22.8	18.3	-	27.3
White	68.9	64.8	5.9	5.2	-	6.6
Men	75.3	70.3	6.7	5.6	-	7.8
Women	62.9	59.8	5.0	4.0	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.5	37.2	18.2	12.8	-	23.6
Black or African American	66.5	59.0	11.4	10.0	-	12.8
Men	69.2	61.0	11.9	9.7	-	14.1
Women	64.4	57.3	10.9	9.0	-	12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.8	25.5	32.5	23.6	-	41.4
Asian	67.4	64.4	4.5	1.9	-	7.1
Men	74.8	70.6	5.6	1.7	-	9.5
Women	60.4	58.5	3.1	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.3	72.9	4.4	1.8	-	7.0
Men	86.0	84.8	1.4	(²)	-	(²)
Women	66.9	61.5	8.0	3.0	-	13.0
Married men, spouse present	79.4	76.1	4.1	3.1	-	5.1
Married women, spouse present	67.7	65.4	3.3	2.4	-	4.2
Women who maintain families	68.3	60.0	12.2	9.2	-	15.2
Birmingham-Hoover						
Total	61.6	55.7	9.6	8.1	-	11.1
Men	67.9	62.2	8.4	6.4	-	10.4
Women	56.1	50.0	10.9	8.6	-	13.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.8	34.4	17.8	9.3	-	26.3
White	61.9	57.2	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Men	70.9	65.1	8.1	5.9	-	10.3
Women	53.7	50.1	6.6	4.4	-	8.8
Black or African American	61.1	51.0	16.4	12.9	-	19.9
Men	59.6	53.4	10.4	5.8	-	15.0
Women	62.1	49.2	20.8	15.9	-	25.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	84.7	75.3	11.1	4.2	-	18.0
Men	94.9	86.4	8.9	1.8	-	16.0
Married men, spouse present	70.7	65.9	6.8	4.4	-	9.2
Married women, spouse present	54.1	50.8	6.1	3.5	-	8.7
Women who maintain families	72.6	54.5	24.9	18.6	-	31.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy						
Total	68.5	62.9	8.2	7.5	-	8.9
Men	73.3	66.6	9.1	8.1	-	10.1
Women	63.9	59.3	7.2	6.3	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.3	29.9	15.2	11.1	-	19.3
White	69.4	64.0	7.7	7.0	-	8.4
Men	74.2	67.7	8.8	7.8	-	9.8
Women	64.8	60.5	6.6	5.6	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.0	34.0	12.7	8.5	-	16.9
Black or African American	62.4	52.6	15.7	12.4	-	19.0
Men	61.5	53.2	13.4	8.9	-	17.9
Women	63.3	51.9	17.9	13.2	-	22.6
Asian	64.4	59.7	7.3	4.9	-	9.7
Men	74.1	66.8	9.9	6.1	-	13.7
Women	56.7	54.1	4.5	1.8	-	7.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.5	58.4	14.8	11.4	-	18.2
Men	73.1	60.5	17.1	12.1	-	22.1
Women	64.3	56.4	12.2	7.7	-	16.7
Married men, spouse present	79.6	74.8	6.0	4.9	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present	68.7	65.6	4.5	3.5	-	5.5
Women who maintain families	69.4	61.6	11.3	8.1	-	14.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk						
Total	67.7	62.7	7.4	6.4	-	8.4
Men	75.5	69.4	8.2	6.8	-	9.6
Women	60.6	56.7	6.4	5.1	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.3	24.5	21.6	15.2	-	28.0
White	67.4	62.8	6.8	5.8	-	7.8
Men	75.1	69.5	7.4	6.0	-	8.8
Women	60.5	56.8	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.1	27.3	17.6	10.5	-	24.7
Black or African American	66.8	57.8	13.5	10.1	-	16.9
Men	71.9	58.8	18.2	12.8	-	23.6
Women	63.1	57.0	9.6	5.5	-	13.7
Asian	71.6	70.3	1.9	(2)	-	(2)
Men	84.9	82.7	2.6	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.7	59.5	14.6	10.7	-	18.5
Men	79.3	64.4	18.8	13.0	-	24.6
Women	61.7	55.5	10.0	5.1	-	14.9
Married men, spouse present	82.6	78.8	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Married women, spouse present	62.9	60.2	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Women who maintain families	71.1	62.5	12.1	7.8	-	16.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Buffalo-Niagara Falls						
Total	62.9	55.9	11.0	9.3	-	12.7
Men	65.3	57.3	12.3	9.9	-	14.7
Women	60.6	54.7	9.8	7.6	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.3	31.5	31.9	26.1	-	37.7
White	65.2	58.7	10.0	8.3	-	11.7
Men	67.3	59.6	11.4	8.9	-	13.9
Women	63.1	57.7	8.5	6.2	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.4	37.9	28.9	21.9	-	35.9
Black or African American	49.8	40.2	19.4	14.1	-	24.7
Men	50.2	39.3	21.7	13.6	-	29.8
Women	49.6	40.9	17.5	10.6	-	24.4
Married men, spouse present	67.8	63.2	6.8	4.1	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present	64.7	61.4	5.1	2.6	-	7.6
Women who maintain families	61.2	49.5	19.2	12.7	-	25.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord						
Total	70.5	61.6	12.6	11.2	-	14.0
Men	77.6	66.2	14.8	12.9	-	16.7
Women	63.6	57.2	10.0	8.2	-	11.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.3	28.7	25.2	18.1	-	32.3
White	69.7	61.7	11.4	9.9	-	12.9
Men	78.8	68.2	13.4	11.3	-	15.5
Women	60.1	54.9	8.7	6.6	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.8	28.5	24.5	16.0	-	33.0
Black or African American	71.2	59.4	16.7	13.7	-	19.7
Men	71.5	56.5	21.0	16.2	-	25.8
Women	71.0	61.5	13.5	9.9	-	17.1
Asian	83.2	77.9	6.4	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.0	61.8	19.8	14.9	-	24.7
Men	88.7	68.2	23.1	16.7	-	29.5
Women	62.3	53.7	13.8	6.7	-	20.9
Married men, spouse present	80.6	74.9	7.1	5.1	-	9.1
Married women, spouse present	61.8	58.4	5.5	3.4	-	7.6
Women who maintain families	78.3	67.0	14.4	9.7	-	19.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet						
Total	66.8	60.0	10.1	9.5	-	10.7
Men	73.7	65.6	10.9	10.1	-	11.7
Women	60.2	54.6	9.2	8.4	-	10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.8	22.7	24.0	20.4	-	27.6
White	68.2	61.9	9.3	8.7	-	9.9
Men	75.9	68.6	9.7	8.9	-	10.5
Women	60.6	55.3	8.7	7.8	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.4	26.5	20.7	16.9	-	24.5
Black or African American	59.0	49.9	15.5	13.9	-	17.1
Men	60.9	49.6	18.6	16.1	-	21.1
Women	57.5	50.1	12.9	10.8	-	15.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	18.3	10.2	44.1	34.0	-	54.2
Asian	70.7	65.6	7.2	5.3	-	9.1
Men	77.4	69.4	10.4	7.3	-	13.5
Women	63.8	61.7	3.3	1.3	-	5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.4	64.1	11.5	10.1	-	12.9
Men	84.3	75.0	11.1	9.3	-	12.9
Women	59.1	51.9	12.2	9.9	-	14.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.8	30.9	22.3	14.6	-	30.0
Married men, spouse present	81.1	74.6	8.0	7.1	-	8.9
Married women, spouse present	63.1	59.3	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Women who maintain families	67.0	59.1	11.8	9.5	-	14.1
Cincinnati-Middletown						
Total	68.4	62.5	8.7	7.6	-	9.8
Men	74.4	67.5	9.3	7.8	-	10.8
Women	62.7	57.6	8.1	6.6	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.7	36.5	21.9	16.2	-	27.6
White	68.9	63.4	8.0	6.9	-	9.1
Men	75.9	69.1	9.0	7.5	-	10.5
Women	62.0	57.8	6.7	5.2	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.6	36.9	22.5	16.1	-	28.9
Black or African American	67.2	57.9	13.8	10.3	-	17.3
Men	64.1	57.0	11.1	6.2	-	16.0
Women	69.8	58.7	16.0	11.2	-	20.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.4	67.0	12.2	5.3	-	19.1
Men	92.0	85.2	7.4	1.0	-	13.8
Married men, spouse present	77.3	71.2	7.8	6.0	-	9.6
Married women, spouse present	66.1	61.8	6.4	4.6	-	8.2
Women who maintain families	67.6	57.4	15.0	10.1	-	19.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor						
Total	65.2	59.4	8.9	7.8	-	10.0
Men	72.0	64.9	9.9	8.4	-	11.4
Women	58.7	54.1	7.8	6.3	-	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.0	34.6	17.7	12.0	-	23.4
White	66.3	61.1	7.8	6.6	-	9.0
Men	73.1	66.4	9.1	7.5	-	10.7
Women	59.7	56.0	6.3	4.7	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.2	40.6	11.9	6.1	-	17.7
Black or African American	58.9	49.9	15.2	11.9	-	18.5
Men	63.9	52.7	17.6	12.7	-	22.5
Women	54.8	47.7	12.9	8.5	-	17.3
Asian	75.3	73.9	2.0	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.5	61.1	12.2	6.2	-	18.2
Men	87.4	74.5	14.8	6.8	-	22.8
Married men, spouse present	74.2	68.8	7.3	5.4	-	9.2
Married women, spouse present	62.6	59.1	5.6	3.8	-	7.4
Women who maintain families	67.1	60.1	10.4	6.2	-	14.6
Columbus						
Total	69.0	62.1	10.0	8.7	-	11.3
Men	73.4	64.7	11.9	10.0	-	13.8
Women	65.0	59.7	8.1	6.5	-	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.6	47.4	13.2	7.7	-	18.7
White	70.7	64.5	8.8	7.5	-	10.1
Men	75.4	67.7	10.3	8.4	-	12.2
Women	66.4	61.6	7.3	5.6	-	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	59.1	52.6	10.9	5.4	-	16.4
Black or African American	63.6	52.4	17.7	13.7	-	21.7
Men	64.0	50.6	21.0	15.0	-	27.0
Women	63.2	54.0	14.7	9.4	-	20.0
Asian	55.9	52.1	6.7	.2	-	13.2
Married men, spouse present	74.9	69.5	7.3	5.1	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present	64.8	61.7	4.9	2.9	-	6.9
Women who maintain families	70.8	64.1	9.5	5.3	-	13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington						
Total	70.3	64.9	7.7	7.1	-	8.3
Men	78.9	73.1	7.3	6.5	-	8.1
Women	61.9	57.0	8.0	7.1	-	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.5	30.3	23.3	20.1	-	26.5
White	70.9	65.9	7.1	6.5	-	7.7
Men	79.5	74.3	6.6	5.8	-	7.4
Women	62.3	57.4	7.8	6.8	-	8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.0	33.7	21.8	18.2	-	25.4
Black or African American	66.4	59.2	10.8	9.1	-	12.5
Men	71.8	63.6	11.4	9.0	-	13.8
Women	61.8	55.4	10.3	8.0	-	12.6
Asian	71.1	66.6	6.3	4.0	-	8.6
Men	87.6	81.4	7.1	3.9	-	10.3
Women	56.0	53.1	5.2	1.8	-	8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.8	65.4	9.0	7.8	-	10.2
Men	84.7	77.7	8.3	6.8	-	9.8
Women	57.5	51.7	10.1	8.0	-	12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.5	27.8	25.8	18.7	-	32.9
Married men, spouse present	84.0	80.3	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present	63.0	58.9	6.4	5.3	-	7.5
Women who maintain families	74.6	66.1	11.4	8.8	-	14.0
Dayton						
Total	66.7	60.1	10.0	8.1	-	11.9
Men	69.3	61.7	11.0	8.3	-	13.7
Women	64.4	58.7	9.0	6.5	-	11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.4	30.0	27.6	19.6	-	35.6
White	66.6	61.4	7.9	6.0	-	9.8
Men	70.5	63.3	10.2	7.3	-	13.1
Women	63.2	59.6	5.6	3.3	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.2	36.3	24.7	15.6	-	33.8
Black or African American	69.2	57.6	16.7	11.6	-	21.8
Men	64.5	54.4	15.7	8.2	-	23.2
Women	73.4	60.6	17.5	10.6	-	24.4
Married men, spouse present	77.2	72.2	6.5	3.6	-	9.4
Married women, spouse present	67.1	63.0	6.1	3.1	-	9.1
Women who maintain families	75.9	64.3	15.3	9.3	-	21.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Denver-Aurora						
Total	72.8	67.7	7.0	6.4	-	7.6
Men	80.1	73.9	7.7	6.8	-	8.6
Women	65.4	61.4	6.2	5.3	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.1	32.3	23.4	19.5	-	27.3
White	73.5	68.6	6.5	5.8	-	7.2
Men	80.8	74.9	7.3	6.4	-	8.2
Women	66.0	62.3	5.6	4.7	-	6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.6	33.4	23.3	19.2	-	27.4
Black or African American	68.2	59.9	12.1	8.9	-	15.3
Men	71.2	61.1	14.2	9.5	-	18.9
Women	65.2	58.7	10.0	5.6	-	14.4
Asian	64.9	61.4	5.3	2.2	-	8.4
Men	80.8	78.2	3.2	(²)	-	(²)
Women	50.8	46.5	8.4	2.6	-	14.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.7	64.0	9.5	7.8	-	11.2
Men	83.6	75.1	10.3	8.1	-	12.5
Women	56.4	51.8	8.3	5.7	-	10.9
Married men, spouse present	82.3	78.5	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present	63.6	60.8	4.4	3.3	-	5.5
Women who maintain families	73.4	66.1	9.9	6.8	-	13.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia						
Total	61.3	52.1	15.0	14.0	-	16.0
Men	68.4	56.4	17.6	16.2	-	19.0
Women	54.9	48.3	12.1	10.8	-	13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.5	21.6	33.6	29.0	-	38.2
White	62.8	54.3	13.6	12.5	-	14.7
Men	70.5	59.1	16.1	14.6	-	17.6
Women	55.6	49.7	10.5	9.1	-	11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.2	25.8	30.8	25.2	-	36.4
Black or African American	53.6	42.5	20.7	18.3	-	23.1
Men	56.1	41.8	25.5	21.8	-	29.2
Women	51.6	43.0	16.7	13.6	-	19.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.6	13.6	42.3	31.7	-	52.9
Asian	73.3	63.3	13.6	9.9	-	17.3
Men	84.2	72.0	14.4	9.5	-	19.3
Women	61.5	53.9	12.4	6.8	-	18.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	58.3	51.3	11.9	6.2	-	17.6
Men	65.8	58.2	11.7	4.5	-	18.9
Women	49.2	43.2	12.2	3.0	-	21.4
Married men, spouse present	74.1	65.0	12.3	10.7	-	13.9
Married women, spouse present	59.2	54.7	7.6	6.1	-	9.1
Women who maintain families	60.6	50.4	16.8	13.2	-	20.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford						
Total	69.4	63.4	8.6	7.7	-	9.5
Men	73.8	67.4	8.7	7.5	-	9.9
Women	65.2	59.7	8.5	7.3	-	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.6	39.8	14.6	10.3	-	18.9
White	69.5	64.2	7.6	6.7	-	8.5
Men	73.9	68.4	7.4	6.2	-	8.6
Women	65.4	60.3	7.8	6.5	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.1	42.1	14.2	9.7	-	18.7
Black or African American	65.6	52.4	20.0	16.5	-	23.5
Men	69.5	53.2	23.4	18.5	-	28.3
Women	62.1	51.7	16.7	12.0	-	21.4
Asian	79.6	76.6	3.8	.9	-	6.7
Men	87.5	83.6	4.5	.5	-	8.5
Women	69.9	68.1	2.7	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.0	56.8	16.4	12.6	-	20.2
Men	77.6	65.6	15.5	10.4	-	20.6
Women	59.4	49.1	17.5	11.8	-	23.2
Married men, spouse present	79.4	75.5	4.9	3.7	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present	70.9	66.8	5.8	4.4	-	7.2
Women who maintain families	71.5	59.0	17.4	13.2	-	21.6
Honolulu						
Total	63.4	59.0	6.9	6.2	-	7.6
Men	69.6	64.5	7.3	6.3	-	8.3
Women	57.8	54.0	6.5	5.5	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.7	25.3	24.9	19.3	-	30.5
White	61.1	56.1	8.1	6.3	-	9.9
Men	69.3	64.0	7.7	5.2	-	10.2
Women	54.0	49.3	8.6	5.9	-	11.3
Black or African American	66.7	52.2	21.6	15.6	-	27.6
Men	80.9	59.1	27.0	19.1	-	34.9
Asian	62.3	59.8	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Men	68.9	66.3	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Women	56.8	54.4	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.8	32.8	19.7	11.6	-	27.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.0	55.2	13.7	10.0	-	17.4
Men	69.4	58.4	15.9	10.5	-	21.3
Women	59.0	52.2	11.4	6.5	-	16.3
Married men, spouse present	71.3	68.1	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present	60.3	57.8	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	59.9	54.7	8.8	5.7	-	11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown						
Total	66.1	60.7	8.1	7.4	-	8.8
Men	76.6	70.4	8.1	7.2	-	9.0
Women	55.9	51.3	8.2	7.2	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.3	26.5	20.4	16.6	-	24.2
White	66.7	61.9	7.2	6.5	-	7.9
Men	78.2	72.6	7.2	6.3	-	8.1
Women	54.9	51.0	7.0	5.9	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.9	29.5	17.8	13.4	-	22.2
Black or African American	64.0	55.4	13.4	11.5	-	15.3
Men	67.1	57.1	14.9	12.0	-	17.8
Women	61.8	54.2	12.3	9.8	-	14.8
Asian	64.8	60.7	6.2	4.0	-	8.4
Men	77.3	72.3	6.5	3.6	-	9.4
Women	52.3	49.2	5.9	2.5	-	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.4	63.1	9.1	7.9	-	10.3
Men	84.1	76.3	9.3	7.8	-	10.8
Women	54.0	49.3	8.7	6.8	-	10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.9	23.9	22.5	14.5	-	30.5
Married men, spouse present	82.6	78.7	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present	54.4	51.4	5.6	4.4	-	6.8
Women who maintain families	70.4	62.2	11.7	9.0	-	14.4
Indianapolis-Carmel						
Total	66.9	61.4	8.2	7.0	-	9.4
Men	72.9	66.0	9.5	7.8	-	11.2
Women	61.4	57.2	6.8	5.3	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.7	21.6	27.4	19.7	-	35.1
White	67.2	62.5	7.1	5.9	-	8.3
Men	73.4	67.1	8.6	6.9	-	10.3
Women	61.3	58.0	5.4	3.9	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.4	21.2	27.9	19.6	-	36.2
Black or African American	65.2	54.2	16.8	12.4	-	21.2
Men	68.1	56.7	16.6	9.9	-	23.3
Women	63.2	52.5	16.9	11.1	-	22.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.7	60.1	18.5	(²)	-	(²)
Men	82.1	68.8	16.1	8.2	-	24.0
Married men, spouse present	80.4	76.1	5.3	3.6	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present	67.4	65.6	2.7	1.3	-	4.1
Women who maintain families	66.5	56.2	15.5	10.2	-	20.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Jacksonville						
Total	61.8	57.5	7.0	5.7	-	8.3
Men	68.1	62.8	7.8	5.9	-	9.7
Women	56.2	52.8	6.1	4.4	-	7.8
White	60.5	56.7	6.2	4.8	-	7.6
Men	66.8	62.6	6.3	4.4	-	8.2
Women	54.5	51.2	6.0	4.0	-	8.0
Black or African American	66.0	59.3	10.2	6.8	-	13.6
Men	68.3	57.7	15.6	9.7	-	21.5
Women	64.3	60.5	5.9	2.3	-	9.5
Married men, spouse present	68.9	64.9	5.8	3.7	-	7.9
Married women, spouse present	55.3	53.1	3.9	1.9	-	5.9
Women who maintain families	68.0	63.3	6.9	1.8	-	12.0
Kansas City						
Total	72.3	66.6	7.8	6.9	-	8.7
Men	79.0	72.1	8.6	7.3	-	9.9
Women	66.0	61.4	6.9	5.7	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.3	43.0	17.8	12.7	-	22.9
White	72.6	67.4	7.2	6.3	-	8.1
Men	79.3	72.9	8.1	6.8	-	9.4
Women	66.1	62.0	6.2	4.9	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.6	45.3	15.4	10.0	-	20.8
Black or African American	68.4	58.5	14.4	11.0	-	17.8
Men	74.5	62.4	16.2	11.0	-	21.4
Women	64.1	55.8	13.0	8.5	-	17.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.6	66.0	10.3	6.5	-	14.1
Men	87.1	77.1	11.5	6.5	-	16.5
Women	58.8	53.9	8.4	2.8	-	14.0
Married men, spouse present	82.9	77.9	6.0	4.6	-	7.4
Married women, spouse present	70.2	67.6	3.7	2.4	-	5.0
Women who maintain families	66.4	56.1	15.5	10.8	-	20.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Las Vegas-Paradise						
Total	68.1	60.3	11.5	10.7	-	12.3
Men	75.6	65.3	13.6	12.5	-	14.7
Women	60.5	55.2	8.8	7.7	-	9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.2	20.9	33.1	28.3	-	37.9
White	67.9	60.2	11.3	10.4	-	12.2
Men	75.6	65.2	13.8	12.5	-	15.1
Women	59.6	54.9	8.0	6.8	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.9	22.7	31.0	25.4	-	36.6
Black or African American	67.4	56.2	16.6	13.8	-	19.4
Men	75.9	62.2	18.0	13.8	-	22.2
Women	60.9	51.6	15.3	11.4	-	19.2
Asian	70.6	65.9	6.7	4.6	-	8.8
Men	75.9	70.6	6.9	3.9	-	9.9
Women	66.3	62.0	6.5	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.6	59.0	16.5	14.5	-	18.5
Men	81.6	65.7	19.4	16.7	-	22.1
Women	58.5	51.6	11.9	9.1	-	14.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.4	22.1	40.9	31.0	-	50.8
Married men, spouse present	78.6	69.6	11.4	9.9	-	12.9
Married women, spouse present	59.1	55.5	5.9	4.6	-	7.2
Women who maintain families	72.3	64.6	10.7	7.8	-	13.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana						
Total	65.7	58.4	11.2	10.7	-	11.7
Men	74.7	65.7	12.0	11.3	-	12.7
Women	57.2	51.4	10.2	9.5	-	10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.5	18.4	35.4	31.6	-	39.2
White	66.5	59.0	11.2	10.6	-	11.8
Men	76.0	66.9	12.0	11.2	-	12.8
Women	57.0	51.2	10.2	9.3	-	11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.3	20.5	32.3	28.2	-	36.4
Black or African American	59.6	50.7	15.0	12.9	-	17.1
Men	62.7	51.2	18.3	15.0	-	21.6
Women	57.0	50.2	11.9	9.2	-	14.6
Asian	64.9	59.4	8.5	7.3	-	9.7
Men	73.7	67.5	8.4	6.7	-	10.1
Women	57.7	52.7	8.7	6.9	-	10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.8	58.6	13.6	12.8	-	14.4
Men	78.9	67.7	14.3	13.2	-	15.4
Women	56.3	49.3	12.5	11.2	-	13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.1	19.1	38.5	33.0	-	44.0
Married men, spouse present	80.8	74.1	8.4	7.6	-	9.2
Married women, spouse present	57.8	52.7	8.8	7.8	-	9.8
Women who maintain families	68.8	61.4	10.9	8.9	-	12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
 Louisville-Jefferson County						
Total	66.8	59.2	11.5	10.1	-	12.9
Men	74.2	64.6	13.0	11.1	-	14.9
Women	59.9	54.0	9.7	7.9	-	11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.8	37.6	23.1	16.6	-	29.6
White	67.4	60.6	10.0	8.6	-	11.4
Men	75.1	66.9	11.0	9.1	-	12.9
Women	59.7	54.5	8.7	6.8	-	10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.3	37.4	24.1	17.1	-	31.1
Black or African American	64.2	49.6	22.8	18.2	-	27.4
Men	65.4	43.5	33.5	27.1	-	39.9
Women	63.3	54.3	14.3	8.8	-	19.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	86.0	79.8	7.2	2.5	-	11.9
Men	93.5	89.1	4.7	(²)	-	(²)
Women	76.0	67.5	11.2	2.0	-	20.4
Married men, spouse present	74.9	68.0	9.3	7.0	-	11.6
Married women, spouse present	63.0	59.5	5.6	3.6	-	7.6
Women who maintain families	70.0	59.0	15.7	11.3	-	20.1
 Memphis						
Total	65.5	58.5	10.7	9.2	-	12.2
Men	74.3	65.8	11.5	9.5	-	13.5
Women	57.7	52.0	9.8	7.7	-	11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.4	22.9	33.4	26.0	-	40.8
White	65.1	60.7	6.8	5.2	-	8.4
Men	77.8	71.0	8.7	6.4	-	11.0
Women	52.6	50.5	3.9	2.0	-	5.8
Black or African American	65.2	54.3	16.8	14.1	-	19.5
Men	67.3	55.4	17.6	13.7	-	21.5
Women	63.6	53.4	16.0	12.5	-	19.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	81.9	66.3	19.0	10.9	-	27.1
Men	98.7	79.1	19.9	10.9	-	28.9
Married men, spouse present	79.2	74.0	6.6	4.3	-	8.9
Married women, spouse present	59.6	57.8	3.1	1.2	-	5.0
Women who maintain families	62.5	50.0	20.0	14.3	-	25.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach						
Total	62.5	56.2	10.1	9.3	-	10.9
Men	69.4	61.6	11.2	10.2	-	12.2
Women	56.1	51.2	8.7	7.7	-	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.4	21.0	20.4	15.3	-	25.5
White	62.1	56.5	9.0	8.2	-	9.8
Men	69.9	63.1	9.7	8.6	-	10.8
Women	54.7	50.2	8.1	7.0	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.0	28.0	15.0	9.5	-	20.5
Black or African American	62.6	53.1	15.3	13.4	-	17.2
Men	66.0	53.4	19.0	16.1	-	21.9
Women	59.8	52.7	11.8	9.4	-	14.2
Asian	68.2	65.3	4.3	.9	-	7.7
Men	70.2	65.8	6.4	.7	-	12.1
Women	66.2	64.8	2.2	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.2	57.8	10.0	8.8	-	11.2
Men	73.5	65.7	10.7	9.1	-	12.3
Women	55.2	50.2	9.1	7.4	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.5	23.5	23.1	14.1	-	32.1
Married men, spouse present	74.6	68.2	8.6	7.3	-	9.9
Married women, spouse present	60.9	56.3	7.6	6.2	-	9.0
Women who maintain families	65.7	58.0	11.7	8.9	-	14.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis						
Total	70.2	63.6	9.4	8.3	-	10.5
Men	74.5	66.5	10.7	9.2	-	12.2
Women	66.3	60.9	8.2	6.8	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	56.3	43.0	23.6	19.4	-	27.8
White	70.7	65.7	7.1	6.1	-	8.1
Men	76.5	70.5	7.9	6.4	-	9.4
Women	65.3	61.1	6.3	4.9	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	59.5	50.2	15.6	10.5	-	20.7
Black or African American	66.5	51.5	22.5	19.1	-	25.9
Men	61.6	41.1	33.3	28.8	-	37.8
Women	70.5	60.1	14.7	10.6	-	18.8
Asian	76.4	68.4	10.5	3.6	-	17.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.0	64.7	12.6	8.8	-	16.4
Men	83.5	74.1	11.2	6.6	-	15.8
Women	62.4	53.1	14.9	8.4	-	21.4
Married men, spouse present	79.3	74.8	5.8	4.2	-	7.4
Married women, spouse present	68.5	65.7	4.1	2.6	-	5.6
Women who maintain families	70.6	57.4	18.7	14.3	-	23.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington						
Total	72.5	66.3	8.6	8.0	-	9.2
Men	77.4	69.6	10.1	9.2	-	11.0
Women	67.9	63.2	6.9	6.1	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.0	40.3	22.4	19.1	-	25.7
White	72.6	67.1	7.6	7.0	-	8.2
Men	77.2	70.1	9.2	8.3	-	10.1
Women	68.3	64.3	5.9	5.1	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.4	42.7	21.6	18.1	-	25.1
Black or African American	71.2	55.3	22.3	18.9	-	25.7
Men	75.7	57.7	23.8	19.1	-	28.5
Women	67.0	53.0	20.8	16.0	-	25.6
Asian	70.2	64.3	8.4	5.6	-	11.2
Men	82.4	75.2	8.7	5.0	-	12.4
Women	57.8	53.2	8.0	3.7	-	12.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	81.0	68.8	15.0	11.4	-	18.6
Men	84.7	72.6	14.2	9.5	-	18.9
Women	76.9	64.7	15.9	10.5	-	21.3
Married men, spouse present	78.9	73.6	6.7	5.7	-	7.7
Married women, spouse present	69.6	66.5	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	74.4	65.2	12.4	9.4	-	15.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin						
Total	69.4	62.1	10.6	9.3	-	11.9
Men	76.2	66.4	12.9	11.0	-	14.8
Women	62.8	57.9	7.8	6.1	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.1	27.1	27.1	19.2	-	35.0
White	68.8	62.3	9.5	8.1	-	10.9
Men	75.8	67.2	11.3	9.3	-	13.3
Women	61.9	57.4	7.2	5.4	-	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.4	27.8	21.3	12.6	-	30.0
Black or African American	71.2	58.6	17.7	13.8	-	21.6
Men	76.9	58.5	24.0	18.1	-	29.9
Women	66.1	58.7	11.2	6.4	-	16.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.8	63.9	16.8	10.8	-	22.8
Men	90.0	72.8	19.1	11.6	-	26.6
Married men, spouse present	80.3	73.0	9.0	6.9	-	11.1
Married women, spouse present	66.9	62.5	6.5	4.4	-	8.6
Women who maintain families	59.0	50.6	14.2	7.5	-	20.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner						
Total	64.1	59.4	7.3	5.9	-	8.7
Men	70.8	65.6	7.4	5.5	-	9.3
Women	57.4	53.4	7.1	5.0	-	9.2
White	66.4	61.9	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Men	75.1	69.9	7.0	4.8	-	9.2
Women	57.5	53.6	6.7	4.2	-	9.2
Black or African American	59.4	54.1	9.0	6.1	-	11.9
Men	59.2	53.4	9.8	5.4	-	14.2
Women	59.6	54.7	8.2	4.4	-	12.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.2	65.3	6.9	1.8	-	12.0
Married men, spouse present	78.1	75.6	3.2	(2)	-	(2)
Married women, spouse present	56.1	52.4	6.6	3.7	-	9.5
Women who maintain families	59.4	54.0	9.2	3.4	-	15.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island						
Total	64.0	58.5	8.6	8.2	-	9.0
Men	71.7	65.2	9.0	8.5	-	9.5
Women	57.1	52.5	8.1	7.6	-	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.8	17.2	24.6	21.8	-	27.4
White	64.7	59.9	7.5	7.1	-	7.9
Men	72.5	66.9	7.7	7.1	-	8.3
Women	57.5	53.3	7.2	6.6	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.3	20.1	20.4	17.0	-	23.8
Black or African American	61.5	52.9	14.0	13.0	-	15.0
Men	66.4	55.3	16.7	15.1	-	18.3
Women	57.6	50.9	11.6	10.3	-	12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.4	11.3	42.0	36.6	-	47.4
Asian	63.7	59.5	6.6	5.6	-	7.6
Men	74.0	68.8	7.0	5.7	-	8.3
Women	53.4	50.2	6.0	4.5	-	7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.4	58.5	10.6	9.7	-	11.5
Men	75.1	67.1	10.7	9.6	-	11.8
Women	56.1	50.3	10.4	9.1	-	11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.7	18.0	29.7	23.7	-	35.7
Married men, spouse present	77.7	73.2	5.8	5.2	-	6.4
Married women, spouse present	59.4	55.9	5.8	5.1	-	6.5
Women who maintain families	66.4	60.2	9.3	8.0	-	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Oklahoma City						
Total	66.8	63.2	5.5	4.5	-	6.5
Men	75.2	70.3	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Women	59.1	56.5	4.3	3.0	-	5.6
White	65.9	62.9	4.6	3.5	-	5.7
Men	74.5	70.5	5.4	3.9	-	6.9
Women	57.7	55.6	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Black or African American	73.9	67.7	8.4	4.7	-	12.1
Women	72.0	65.8	8.5	3.5	-	13.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.4	69.1	8.4	4.4	-	12.4
Men	92.0	83.2	9.5	4.3	-	14.7
Married men, spouse present	77.2	74.1	4.0	2.5	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present	59.7	58.4	2.1	.8	-	3.4
Orlando-Kissimmee						
Total	67.3	60.4	10.3	9.1	-	11.5
Men	72.3	64.7	10.5	8.9	-	12.1
Women	62.5	56.3	10.1	8.4	-	11.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.1	26.4	24.8	18.0	-	31.6
White	68.7	61.9	9.8	8.5	-	11.1
Men	74.2	67.1	9.6	7.9	-	11.3
Women	63.1	56.7	10.2	8.3	-	12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.0	28.0	24.2	15.8	-	32.6
Black or African American	61.0	52.0	14.8	11.4	-	18.2
Men	62.5	50.5	19.1	13.6	-	24.6
Women	59.9	53.0	11.5	7.3	-	15.7
Asian	64.6	63.9	1.1	(2)	-	(2)
Men	72.5	71.9	.9	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.8	61.3	14.6	11.8	-	17.4
Men	76.7	64.9	15.5	11.7	-	19.3
Women	66.7	57.6	13.6	9.7	-	17.5
Married men, spouse present	74.1	69.6	6.1	4.4	-	7.8
Married women, spouse present	60.6	55.6	8.1	5.9	-	10.3
Women who maintain families	77.1	70.2	9.0	4.9	-	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington						
Total	64.7	58.7	9.3	8.6	-	10.0
Men	70.0	62.7	10.5	9.5	-	11.5
Women	60.0	55.2	8.0	7.1	-	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.8	31.1	19.8	15.4	-	24.2
White	66.1	60.7	8.2	7.4	-	9.0
Men	72.1	65.4	9.3	8.2	-	10.4
Women	60.6	56.3	7.0	6.0	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.1	36.4	17.6	12.9	-	22.3
Black or African American	60.0	51.7	13.8	11.9	-	15.7
Men	61.7	50.5	18.2	15.0	-	21.4
Women	58.7	52.6	10.4	8.2	-	12.6
Asian	60.1	55.1	8.4	4.9	-	11.9
Men	67.3	64.2	4.7	1.1	-	8.3
Women	52.8	45.8	13.1	6.7	-	19.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.7	56.7	13.8	10.5	-	17.1
Men	74.0	63.4	14.4	10.0	-	18.8
Women	56.7	49.4	12.9	7.9	-	17.9
Married men, spouse present	77.0	72.8	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Married women, spouse present	64.8	61.3	5.3	4.2	-	6.4
Women who maintain families	66.9	59.3	11.4	8.6	-	14.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale						
Total	66.7	60.6	9.0	8.2	-	9.8
Men	74.3	66.6	10.4	9.3	-	11.5
Women	59.0	54.7	7.2	6.1	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.8	25.4	24.9	19.8	-	30.0
White	66.9	61.4	8.2	7.4	-	9.0
Men	75.1	67.8	9.7	8.5	-	10.9
Women	58.6	54.9	6.3	5.2	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.6	26.1	24.8	19.4	-	30.2
Black or African American	62.9	49.7	20.9	15.8	-	26.0
Men	67.2	51.9	22.8	15.9	-	29.7
Women	58.0	47.3	18.5	10.9	-	26.1
Asian	61.4	54.5	11.2	(2)	-	(2)
Men	65.6	58.7	10.5	3.9	-	17.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.0	58.3	10.3	8.6	-	12.0
Men	78.9	69.8	11.6	9.3	-	13.9
Women	49.9	45.8	8.1	5.5	-	10.7
Married men, spouse present	78.2	72.3	7.6	6.3	-	8.9
Married women, spouse present	56.9	53.8	5.4	4.0	-	6.8
Women who maintain families	75.7	68.4	9.7	6.3	-	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Pittsburgh						
Total	62.8	58.7	6.5	5.6	-	7.4
Men	69.2	63.8	7.8	6.4	-	9.2
Women	57.0	54.1	5.1	3.9	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.6	34.9	21.8	15.1	-	28.5
White	63.4	59.4	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Men	69.6	64.5	7.4	6.0	-	8.8
Women	57.6	54.7	5.1	3.8	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.9	36.8	21.6	14.7	-	28.5
Black or African American	51.3	45.7	11.0	5.4	-	16.6
Married men, spouse present	76.1	72.6	4.6	3.2	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present	63.1	60.9	3.6	2.2	-	5.0
Women who maintain families	62.0	57.9	6.6	2.5	-	10.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton						
Total	69.7	62.4	10.5	9.5	-	11.5
Men	75.0	66.2	11.8	10.4	-	13.2
Women	64.7	58.8	9.1	7.8	-	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.3	29.5	33.4	26.9	-	39.9
White	70.4	63.4	9.8	8.8	-	10.8
Men	75.5	67.2	11.0	9.6	-	12.4
Women	65.5	59.9	8.6	7.3	-	9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.8	34.7	30.3	23.5	-	37.1
Black or African American	54.6	44.3	18.8	11.3	-	26.3
Men	60.3	49.1	18.6	8.9	-	28.3
Asian	71.4	66.7	6.6	(²)	-	(²)
Men	85.2	80.3	5.8	1.3	-	10.3
Women	57.9	53.5	7.6	1.5	-	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.1	71.0	10.2	6.8	-	13.6
Men	83.8	73.1	12.8	7.8	-	17.8
Women	73.3	68.4	6.8	2.4	-	11.2
Married men, spouse present	79.0	72.7	7.9	6.4	-	9.4
Married women, spouse present	67.3	63.5	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Women who maintain families	69.3	61.9	10.6	6.3	-	14.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Providence-Fall River-Warwick						
Total	67.5	60.3	10.7	9.8	-	11.6
Men	72.1	63.8	11.6	10.4	-	12.8
Women	63.3	57.1	9.7	8.5	-	10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51.0	37.0	27.5	23.2	-	31.8
White	67.6	60.7	10.2	9.3	-	11.1
Men	72.6	64.5	11.2	9.9	-	12.5
Women	63.0	57.2	9.2	8.0	-	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.3	39.6	25.6	21.1	-	30.1
Black or African American	70.5	57.7	18.2	13.6	-	22.8
Men	74.0	58.9	20.4	13.9	-	26.9
Women	67.2	56.5	15.8	9.5	-	22.1
Asian	67.5	59.7	11.5	6.2	-	16.8
Men	72.9	66.4	8.9	2.5	-	15.3
Women	61.4	52.1	15.1	6.2	-	24.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.5	53.9	20.1	16.3	-	23.9
Men	73.4	58.8	19.8	14.6	-	25.0
Women	62.1	49.4	20.5	14.9	-	26.1
Married men, spouse present	76.4	70.5	7.7	6.3	-	9.1
Married women, spouse present	68.7	63.9	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Women who maintain families	69.6	59.0	15.3	11.7	-	18.9
Richmond						
Total	71.5	65.8	8.0	6.8	-	9.2
Men	76.0	70.4	7.4	5.8	-	9.0
Women	67.2	61.5	8.5	6.7	-	10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.7	24.0	28.8	21.3	-	36.3
White	73.2	68.5	6.3	5.0	-	7.6
Men	80.1	74.7	6.7	4.9	-	8.5
Women	66.1	62.3	5.8	4.0	-	7.6
Black or African American	67.0	58.3	13.0	10.2	-	15.8
Men	65.0	58.4	10.2	6.4	-	14.0
Women	68.8	58.3	15.2	11.3	-	19.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.6	63.7	19.9	12.2	-	27.6
Married men, spouse present	84.3	81.0	3.9	(²)	-	(²)
Married women, spouse present	71.2	68.1	4.3	2.5	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	72.7	61.0	16.0	10.4	-	21.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario						
Total	62.7	54.2	13.5	12.4	-	14.6
Men	70.8	60.7	14.2	12.7	-	15.7
Women	54.9	47.9	12.7	11.1	-	14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.5	20.1	36.3	30.0	-	42.6
White	62.6	53.8	14.1	12.9	-	15.3
Men	70.9	60.5	14.7	13.1	-	16.3
Women	54.3	47.0	13.4	11.6	-	15.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.5	18.8	38.4	31.4	-	45.4
Black or African American	64.4	56.5	12.2	8.4	-	16.0
Men	71.0	64.0	9.8	4.8	-	14.8
Women	59.6	51.0	14.3	8.8	-	19.8
Asian	61.6	57.0	7.6	3.7	-	11.5
Men	67.5	59.0	12.6	6.0	-	19.2
Women	55.9	55.0	1.7	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.9	53.4	17.6	15.8	-	19.4
Men	75.8	62.2	17.9	15.5	-	20.3
Women	54.2	44.9	17.2	14.4	-	20.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.4	16.4	44.3	33.6	-	55.0
Married men, spouse present	78.4	70.7	9.8	8.1	-	11.5
Married women, spouse present	56.5	52.2	7.5	5.7	-	9.3
Women who maintain families	65.4	54.3	17.0	12.7	-	21.3
Rochester						
Total	72.0	67.2	6.7	5.4	-	8.0
Men	74.5	70.0	6.0	4.3	-	7.7
Women	69.6	64.5	7.4	5.5	-	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.5	43.0	21.1	14.5	-	27.7
White	73.5	69.8	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Men	77.9	74.1	4.8	3.1	-	6.5
Women	69.4	65.8	5.2	3.4	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	57.4	47.2	17.8	10.8	-	24.8
Black or African American	60.8	49.6	18.4	12.8	-	24.0
Women	70.1	55.9	20.3	12.9	-	27.7
Married men, spouse present	76.7	74.1	3.3	1.5	-	5.1
Married women, spouse present	66.9	65.3	2.3	.7	-	3.9
Women who maintain families	83.8	73.4	12.5	6.3	-	18.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville						
Total	64.2	56.8	11.5	10.2	-	12.8
Men	68.6	59.9	12.7	10.8	-	14.6
Women	60.0	53.9	10.2	8.4	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.3	26.4	29.4	21.0	-	37.8
White	65.4	58.7	10.3	8.8	-	11.8
Men	70.2	62.1	11.5	9.4	-	13.6
Women	61.1	55.6	9.0	7.1	-	10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.5	31.0	25.3	15.9	-	34.7
Black or African American	54.6	42.5	22.2	15.8	-	28.6
Men	51.5	39.6	23.2	14.4	-	32.0
Women	58.8	46.4	21.1	11.8	-	30.4
Asian	64.4	58.1	9.7	6.0	-	13.4
Men	72.7	67.5	7.1	3.0	-	11.2
Women	54.5	46.9	13.8	6.9	-	20.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.4	61.4	11.4	8.4	-	14.4
Men	77.6	68.1	12.3	8.2	-	16.4
Women	61.1	54.8	10.3	6.0	-	14.6
Married men, spouse present	73.3	67.1	8.4	6.2	-	10.6
Married women, spouse present	61.8	57.2	7.5	5.2	-	9.8
Women who maintain families	76.2	65.5	14.0	8.4	-	19.6
Salt Lake City						
Total	73.2	66.8	8.7	7.7	-	9.7
Men	80.4	72.2	10.2	8.7	-	11.7
Women	66.0	61.4	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.2	41.9	22.7	17.3	-	28.1
White	73.1	66.9	8.5	7.4	-	9.6
Men	80.4	72.5	9.9	8.4	-	11.4
Women	65.7	61.2	6.8	5.4	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	55.9	43.2	22.8	17.4	-	28.2
Asian	72.2	61.8	14.5	6.8	-	22.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.8	64.2	14.1	10.7	-	17.5
Men	80.5	67.2	16.5	11.8	-	21.2
Women	67.5	60.4	10.4	5.6	-	15.2
Married men, spouse present	84.2	79.8	5.3	3.8	-	6.8
Married women, spouse present	65.2	61.8	5.2	3.5	-	6.9
Women who maintain families	74.6	64.5	13.6	8.6	-	18.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
San Antonio						
Total	62.0	57.7	7.0	5.9	-	8.1
Men	70.9	65.2	8.1	6.6	-	9.6
Women	53.8	50.8	5.6	4.2	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.4	29.1	17.6	10.8	-	24.4
White	61.1	56.8	7.1	5.9	-	8.3
Men	70.6	64.7	8.3	6.7	-	9.9
Women	52.2	49.4	5.4	3.9	-	6.9
Black or African American	63.2	57.5	9.0	3.9	-	14.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.1	56.0	8.4	6.8	-	10.0
Men	71.4	63.8	10.7	8.3	-	13.1
Women	51.3	48.6	5.3	3.3	-	7.3
Married men, spouse present	72.5	68.0	6.2	4.4	-	8.0
Married women, spouse present	51.2	49.0	4.3	2.5	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	66.9	62.1	7.1	3.2	-	11.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos						
Total	63.8	58.6	8.2	7.2	-	9.2
Men	71.2	63.9	10.3	8.8	-	11.8
Women	56.9	53.7	5.7	4.5	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.5	20.7	21.8	14.0	-	29.6
White	65.0	60.0	7.7	6.6	-	8.8
Men	72.6	65.5	9.8	8.2	-	11.4
Women	57.8	54.8	5.2	3.9	-	6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.6	22.6	21.2	12.6	-	29.8
Black or African American	51.5	44.3	13.9	9.0	-	18.8
Men	57.6	50.1	12.9	6.1	-	19.7
Women	46.5	39.5	14.9	7.7	-	22.1
Asian	63.3	60.1	5.0	2.4	-	7.6
Men	69.3	63.2	8.8	3.9	-	13.7
Women	58.6	57.8	1.4	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.7	60.5	9.2	7.3	-	11.1
Men	76.9	68.3	11.3	8.6	-	14.0
Women	56.8	53.0	6.6	4.2	-	9.0
Married men, spouse present	76.5	70.4	8.0	6.2	-	9.8
Married women, spouse present	56.5	53.7	5.1	3.4	-	6.8
Women who maintain families	63.7	57.4	10.0	5.4	-	14.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont						
Total	67.5	61.1	9.5	8.7	-	10.3
Men	73.0	65.5	10.3	9.2	-	11.4
Women	62.0	56.8	8.5	7.4	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.5	20.2	29.2	22.3	-	36.1
White	68.4	62.2	9.0	8.0	-	10.0
Men	74.7	67.5	9.6	8.3	-	10.9
Women	61.8	56.7	8.3	6.9	-	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.0	23.9	29.7	21.7	-	37.7
Black or African American	66.7	58.8	11.8	8.8	-	14.8
Men	70.8	62.9	11.1	7.0	-	15.2
Women	62.9	55.0	12.5	8.1	-	16.9
Asian	65.5	59.3	9.5	7.9	-	11.1
Men	69.5	61.1	12.1	9.7	-	14.5
Women	61.7	57.6	6.7	4.8	-	8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.9	63.7	12.5	10.4	-	14.6
Men	81.9	71.2	13.1	10.4	-	15.8
Women	62.3	55.0	11.7	8.5	-	14.9
Married men, spouse present	78.3	72.4	7.6	6.2	-	9.0
Married women, spouse present	61.5	56.9	7.4	5.9	-	8.9
Women who maintain families	71.8	64.8	9.7	6.3	-	13.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara						
Total	68.7	60.8	11.4	10.1	-	12.7
Men	76.4	68.0	11.0	9.3	-	12.7
Women	60.4	53.1	12.0	9.9	-	14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.8	22.2	28.0	18.3	-	37.7
White	71.3	62.8	12.0	10.4	-	13.6
Men	78.7	69.9	11.2	9.1	-	13.3
Women	63.0	54.7	13.1	10.5	-	15.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.3	28.5	23.7	13.1	-	34.3
Black or African American	72.3	67.0	7.4	1.9	-	12.9
Asian	62.1	55.7	10.2	7.8	-	12.6
Men	71.4	63.5	11.0	7.7	-	14.3
Women	53.1	48.2	9.2	5.7	-	12.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.8	62.6	15.2	12.5	-	17.9
Men	82.3	70.4	14.5	11.1	-	17.9
Women	63.0	52.7	16.3	11.7	-	20.9
Married men, spouse present	81.5	75.3	7.6	5.7	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present	62.4	55.4	11.1	8.5	-	13.7
Women who maintain families	72.5	65.8	9.2	3.8	-	14.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue						
Total	71.2	64.7	9.2	8.4	-	10.0
Men	77.4	69.1	10.7	9.5	-	11.9
Women	65.1	60.2	7.4	6.3	-	8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.3	28.9	33.3	26.8	-	39.8
White	71.6	64.9	9.3	8.4	-	10.2
Men	77.6	69.0	11.2	9.8	-	12.6
Women	65.5	60.8	7.1	5.9	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.8	33.3	31.8	24.6	-	39.0
Black or African American	71.5	63.5	11.1	7.4	-	14.8
Men	77.2	66.8	13.5	8.1	-	18.9
Women	65.0	59.9	7.9	3.0	-	12.8
Asian	67.1	63.3	5.6	3.7	-	7.5
Men	75.3	70.8	6.0	3.3	-	8.7
Women	60.0	56.9	5.1	2.5	-	7.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.0	66.0	14.3	10.7	-	17.9
Men	84.5	71.3	15.7	10.8	-	20.6
Women	68.4	59.9	12.4	7.1	-	17.7
Married men, spouse present	81.0	75.2	7.3	6.0	-	8.6
Married women, spouse present	64.7	61.0	5.7	4.4	-	7.0
Women who maintain families	73.7	64.6	12.4	8.2	-	16.6
St. Louis³						
Total	69.3	62.0	10.5	9.6	-	11.4
Men	73.7	65.3	11.5	10.2	-	12.8
Women	65.2	59.0	9.5	8.3	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.2	35.2	25.3	20.7	-	29.9
White	70.1	63.8	9.0	8.0	-	10.0
Men	76.0	68.5	9.9	8.6	-	11.2
Women	64.3	59.2	7.9	6.6	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.3	42.2	20.7	15.8	-	25.6
Black or African American	64.4	52.6	18.4	15.8	-	21.0
Men	59.7	46.5	22.1	17.8	-	26.4
Women	68.0	57.2	15.9	12.6	-	19.2
Asian	74.9	72.4	3.3	(2)	-	(2)
Men	88.0	86.7	1.4	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.4	64.8	12.8	5.0	-	20.6
Married men, spouse present	78.7	73.9	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Married women, spouse present	67.5	63.2	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Women who maintain families	76.7	65.7	14.3	10.8	-	17.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater						
Total	64.0	56.3	12.1	11.0	-	13.2
Men	68.7	59.2	13.8	12.2	-	15.4
Women	59.7	53.6	10.2	8.7	-	11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.9	28.6	28.3	22.7	-	33.9
White	63.3	56.1	11.3	10.1	-	12.5
Men	68.5	59.6	12.9	11.2	-	14.6
Women	58.3	52.7	9.5	7.9	-	11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.7	30.1	27.9	21.5	-	34.3
Black or African American	67.2	55.0	18.2	14.6	-	21.8
Men	67.4	52.2	22.7	17.1	-	28.3
Women	67.1	57.2	14.7	10.1	-	19.3
Asian	75.3	70.6	6.3	.7	-	11.9
Women	75.1	67.3	10.4	1.6	-	19.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.8	60.5	13.4	10.3	-	16.5
Men	76.1	64.4	15.3	10.8	-	19.8
Women	64.2	56.9	11.3	7.1	-	15.5
Married men, spouse present	70.2	63.7	9.2	7.3	-	11.1
Married women, spouse present	62.3	57.2	8.3	6.3	-	10.3
Women who maintain families	77.6	68.6	11.5	7.9	-	15.1
Tulsa						
Total	68.8	64.8	5.8	4.6	-	7.0
Men	75.2	70.0	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Women	62.7	59.9	4.5	3.0	-	6.0
White	69.8	66.7	4.5	3.3	-	5.7
Men	76.5	72.8	4.8	3.1	-	6.5
Women	63.4	60.8	4.1	2.5	-	5.7
Black or African American	59.7	51.3	14.0	7.5	-	20.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	84.1	82.2	2.3	(2)	-	(2)
Married men, spouse present	79.9	75.9	4.9	3.1	-	6.7
Married women, spouse present	66.4	64.0	3.6	1.8	-	5.4
Women who maintain families	68.3	65.8	3.6	(2)	-	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News						
Total	68.4	64.0	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Men	74.7	69.9	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Women	63.0	59.1	6.2	4.8	-	7.6
White	70.0	66.6	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Men	79.4	76.1	4.3	2.8	-	5.8
Women	61.7	58.4	5.4	3.6	-	7.2
Black or African American	65.6	59.5	9.4	7.3	-	11.5
Men	65.4	58.2	11.0	7.7	-	14.3
Women	65.8	60.5	8.1	5.5	-	10.7
Married men, spouse present	79.4	77.4	2.5	1.2	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present	62.1	58.4	6.0	3.9	-	8.1
Women who maintain families	74.9	70.8	5.5	2.3	-	8.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria						
Total	72.1	67.5	6.4	5.9	-	6.9
Men	78.2	72.6	7.1	6.4	-	7.8
Women	66.5	62.7	5.6	5.0	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.9	22.4	25.0	21.3	-	28.7
White	73.0	69.2	5.2	4.7	-	5.7
Men	79.8	75.2	5.7	5.0	-	6.4
Women	66.5	63.4	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.2	27.9	21.0	16.5	-	25.5
Black or African American	69.2	63.3	8.6	7.6	-	9.6
Men	72.0	64.5	10.4	8.7	-	12.1
Women	67.1	62.3	7.1	5.8	-	8.4
Asian	72.9	67.6	7.3	5.8	-	8.8
Men	80.9	75.0	7.2	5.2	-	9.2
Women	65.1	60.4	7.3	5.1	-	9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.6	71.8	7.5	6.2	-	8.8
Men	86.2	78.9	8.4	6.6	-	10.2
Women	67.8	63.6	6.2	4.3	-	8.1
Married men, spouse present	84.9	81.0	4.6	3.9	-	5.3
Married women, spouse present	68.3	65.2	4.5	3.7	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	79.2	74.7	5.7	4.0	-	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville						
Total	70.2	65.9	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Men	76.7	71.5	6.8	5.5	-	8.1
Women	64.2	60.7	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.8	29.0	21.2	14.4	-	28.0
White	69.0	65.1	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Men	75.9	71.1	6.3	4.9	-	7.7
Women	62.5	59.4	4.9	3.5	-	6.3
Black or African American	75.1	69.3	7.8	5.1	-	10.5
Men	78.5	69.5	11.5	6.9	-	16.1
Women	72.3	69.1	4.5	1.7	-	7.3
Asian	72.9	68.1	6.7	4.2	-	9.2
Men	81.6	77.3	5.2	2.1	-	8.3
Women	64.7	59.2	8.4	4.2	-	12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.0	72.6	8.0	5.4	-	10.6
Men	87.4	79.1	9.4	5.6	-	13.2
Women	70.7	66.2	6.4	2.8	-	10.0
Married men, spouse present	83.8	80.9	3.4	2.2	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present	67.7	64.4	4.8	3.2	-	6.4
Women who maintain families	77.6	74.4	4.0	.5	-	7.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy						
Total	67.0	61.5	8.1	7.2	-	9.0
Men	71.9	65.5	8.9	7.6	-	10.2
Women	62.5	58.0	7.2	6.0	-	8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.6	28.5	15.2	9.4	-	21.0
White	67.8	62.7	7.5	6.5	-	8.5
Men	73.2	66.9	8.6	7.2	-	10.0
Women	62.8	58.8	6.4	5.1	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.1	33.8	11.2	5.4	-	17.0
Black or African American	61.1	52.0	14.9	11.1	-	18.7
Men	59.5	51.9	12.8	7.5	-	18.1
Women	62.5	52.1	16.8	11.4	-	22.2
Asian	65.6	60.8	7.4	4.3	-	10.5
Men	72.3	65.6	9.3	4.5	-	14.1
Women	60.3	56.9	5.6	1.8	-	9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.6	62.6	10.1	5.6	-	14.6
Men	71.8	64.7	9.9	3.6	-	16.2
Women	67.5	60.6	10.3	4.0	-	16.6
Married men, spouse present	77.8	73.6	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present	67.7	64.9	4.1	2.7	-	5.5
Women who maintain families	65.8	57.9	12.1	7.6	-	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Camden						
Total	67.8	61.2	9.7	8.1	-	11.3
Men	72.7	64.3	11.6	9.3	-	13.9
Women	63.3	58.3	7.8	5.8	-	9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.4	40.6	17.7	9.4	-	26.0
White	68.2	62.3	8.6	7.0	-	10.2
Men	74.1	67.3	9.2	6.9	-	11.5
Women	62.4	57.5	8.0	5.7	-	10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	55.3	45.6	17.6	8.9	-	26.3
Black or African American	71.6	58.6	18.1	13.1	-	23.1
Men	70.4	46.9	33.4	24.3	-	42.5
Women	72.3	66.5	8.1	3.4	-	12.8
Asian	49.4	47.9	3.0	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.2	53.0	18.7	10.2	-	27.2
Men	70.8	55.5	21.5	10.9	-	32.1
Married men, spouse present	79.1	75.3	4.8	2.8	-	6.8
Married women, spouse present	61.6	56.9	7.6	(2)	-	(2)
Women who maintain families	76.8	68.2	11.2	5.0	-	17.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet						
Total	67.0	60.3	10.0	9.4	-	10.6
Men	73.9	66.1	10.6	9.8	-	11.4
Women	60.4	54.8	9.3	8.5	-	10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.2	22.3	23.6	19.6	-	27.6
White	68.6	62.4	9.1	8.4	-	9.8
Men	76.4	69.3	9.3	8.4	-	10.2
Women	60.9	55.6	8.8	7.8	-	9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.8	25.9	20.8	16.5	-	25.1
Black or African American	59.6	50.3	15.6	13.9	-	17.3
Men	61.7	50.2	18.6	15.9	-	21.3
Women	57.9	50.5	12.9	10.7	-	15.1
Asian	69.3	64.3	7.2	5.1	-	9.3
Men	76.3	68.5	10.3	7.1	-	13.5
Women	62.2	60.1	3.4	1.2	-	5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.0	64.2	10.8	9.3	-	12.3
Men	84.3	75.9	9.9	8.1	-	11.7
Women	58.6	51.5	12.1	9.6	-	14.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.9	30.2	20.4	12.2	-	28.6
Married men, spouse present	81.1	74.8	7.8	6.8	-	8.8
Married women, spouse present	63.6	59.4	6.5	5.5	-	7.5
Women who maintain families	67.3	59.1	12.3	9.8	-	14.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Dallas-Plano-Irving						
Total	69.4	63.9	7.8	7.1	-	8.5
Men	78.2	72.4	7.5	6.5	-	8.5
Women	61.0	56.0	8.2	7.1	-	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.3	27.9	23.1	19.0	-	27.2
White	70.4	65.4	7.1	6.3	-	7.9
Men	79.3	74.3	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Women	61.7	56.7	8.1	6.8	-	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.0	32.1	19.8	15.0	-	24.6
Black or African American	63.6	56.3	11.5	9.5	-	13.5
Men	69.0	60.1	12.9	9.9	-	15.9
Women	59.2	53.2	10.1	7.5	-	12.7
Asian	70.3	66.1	6.0	3.5	-	8.5
Men	87.3	81.2	7.0	3.6	-	10.4
Women	54.1	51.7	4.3	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.2	64.6	9.3	7.8	-	10.8
Men	84.0	76.7	8.6	6.7	-	10.5
Women	57.8	51.8	10.4	7.9	-	12.9
Married men, spouse present	84.5	80.8	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present	62.1	58.0	6.6	5.2	-	8.0
Women who maintain families	75.9	67.0	11.7	8.7	-	14.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn						
Total	57.1	47.8	16.2	14.6	-	17.8
Men	62.5	50.3	19.6	17.3	-	21.9
Women	52.4	45.7	12.8	10.7	-	14.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.8	18.1	35.0	27.4	-	42.6
White	60.4	53.1	12.0	10.1	-	13.9
Men	67.3	57.3	14.9	12.2	-	17.6
Women	53.8	49.1	8.6	6.1	-	11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.6	29.8	30.0	19.1	-	40.9
Black or African American	50.5	38.7	23.4	20.5	-	26.3
Men	51.7	36.4	29.6	25.1	-	34.1
Women	49.5	40.4	18.5	14.9	-	22.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	18.0	9.4	47.7	35.4	-	60.0
Asian	73.8	64.9	12.2	6.6	-	17.8
Men	83.7	71.0	15.1	7.2	-	23.0
Women	63.9	58.6	8.2	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	48.0	43.7	9.0	(²)	-	(²)
Men	55.5	51.6	(⁴)	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	70.8	62.0	12.5	9.8	-	15.2
Married women, spouse present	59.3	56.1	5.4	3.3	-	7.5
Women who maintain families	58.7	48.5	17.4	12.6	-	22.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Edison-New Brunswick						
Total	69.4	63.1	9.0	7.9	-	10.1
Men	76.7	70.2	8.4	7.0	-	9.8
Women	62.4	56.3	9.7	8.1	-	11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.0	24.6	20.4	12.8	-	28.0
White	68.3	62.5	8.5	7.4	-	9.6
Men	75.2	69.0	8.3	6.8	-	9.8
Women	62.0	56.5	8.8	7.1	-	10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.0	26.6	19.5	11.3	-	27.7
Black or African American	81.5	68.5	15.9	11.0	-	20.8
Men	84.2	70.6	16.2	9.5	-	22.9
Women	78.5	66.3	15.6	8.4	-	22.8
Asian	69.8	64.8	7.2	4.4	-	10.0
Men	82.6	78.1	5.5	(²)	-	(²)
Women	56.4	50.9	9.8	4.7	-	14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.7	67.0	13.8	10.7	-	16.9
Men	86.1	72.7	15.7	11.4	-	20.0
Women	68.7	61.0	11.2	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	80.6	75.7	6.1	4.6	-	7.6
Married women, spouse present	63.8	58.5	8.4	6.4	-	10.4
Women who maintain families	80.1	75.6	5.6	2.0	-	9.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach						
Total	67.6	61.5	9.1	7.9	-	10.3
Men	72.3	65.1	10.0	8.3	-	11.7
Women	62.9	57.7	8.2	6.5	-	9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.7	28.1	16.5	8.5	-	24.5
White	68.3	63.4	7.1	5.8	-	8.4
Men	73.3	67.8	7.6	5.9	-	9.3
Women	62.8	58.7	6.6	4.8	-	8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.4	38.8	10.6	2.8	-	18.4
Black or African American	65.2	55.0	15.6	12.7	-	18.5
Men	68.0	55.2	18.8	14.4	-	23.2
Women	62.8	54.8	12.6	8.8	-	16.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.1	70.0	5.5	3.5	-	7.5
Men	78.1	73.8	5.5	2.9	-	8.1
Women	69.2	65.3	5.6	2.5	-	8.7
Married men, spouse present	79.4	73.3	7.7	5.6	-	9.8
Married women, spouse present	66.5	62.3	6.3	4.1	-	8.5
Women who maintain families	75.8	66.2	12.7	7.8	-	17.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Fort Worth-Arlington						
Total	72.1	66.8	7.4	6.4	-	8.4
Men	80.2	74.5	7.1	5.8	-	8.4
Women	63.9	59.0	7.7	6.2	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.0	35.1	23.7	18.5	-	28.9
White	71.8	66.7	7.1	6.0	-	8.2
Men	80.0	74.4	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Women	63.3	58.7	7.2	5.6	-	8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.0	36.3	24.5	19.1	-	29.9
Black or African American	74.9	67.9	9.2	6.2	-	12.2
Men	79.6	73.4	7.8	3.9	-	11.7
Women	70.3	62.7	10.8	6.2	-	15.4
Asian	75.0	69.0	8.0	1.9	-	14.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.1	67.0	8.3	6.1	-	10.5
Men	86.3	79.7	7.7	5.1	-	10.3
Women	56.8	51.5	9.4	5.6	-	13.2
Married men, spouse present	82.9	79.3	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present	64.5	60.7	6.0	4.2	-	7.8
Women who maintain families	71.3	63.7	10.6	5.8	-	15.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale						
Total	65.3	57.6	11.7	11.1	-	12.3
Men	73.8	64.6	12.5	11.7	-	13.3
Women	57.1	50.9	10.8	9.9	-	11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.5	15.7	40.8	36.4	-	45.2
White	66.2	58.4	11.8	11.1	-	12.5
Men	75.6	66.1	12.5	11.6	-	13.4
Women	56.7	50.6	10.7	9.7	-	11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.7	17.4	37.2	32.3	-	42.1
Black or African American	58.3	49.3	15.5	13.2	-	17.8
Men	60.8	49.2	19.1	15.5	-	22.7
Women	56.3	49.4	12.2	9.4	-	15.0
Asian	65.3	59.8	8.5	7.1	-	9.9
Men	72.8	67.4	7.3	5.4	-	9.2
Women	59.2	53.5	9.7	7.5	-	11.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.8	57.7	13.6	12.7	-	14.5
Men	77.8	66.7	14.3	13.0	-	15.6
Women	55.4	48.4	12.6	11.2	-	14.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.8	16.2	43.7	37.2	-	50.2
Married men, spouse present	80.3	73.4	8.5	7.5	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present	57.2	51.7	9.6	8.3	-	10.9
Women who maintain families	69.3	61.9	10.7	8.5	-	12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
 Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall						
Total	60.8	54.1	11.0	9.8	-	12.2
Men	69.4	60.7	12.5	10.8	-	14.2
Women	53.0	48.2	9.1	7.5	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.8	13.0	26.9	18.3	-	35.5
White	61.1	54.9	10.3	9.0	-	11.6
Men	71.3	63.3	11.3	9.5	-	13.1
Women	51.9	47.2	9.0	7.2	-	10.8
Black or African American	59.0	50.1	15.0	12.1	-	17.9
Men	61.8	49.5	19.9	15.4	-	24.4
Women	56.7	50.7	10.6	7.0	-	14.2
Asian	63.9	63.9	(⁴)	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	60.4	54.1	10.3	8.8	-	11.8
Men	70.3	62.7	10.9	8.9	-	12.9
Women	51.6	46.6	9.7	7.6	-	11.8
Married men, spouse present	75.4	67.3	10.8	8.8	-	12.8
Married women, spouse present	60.5	54.5	10.1	7.8	-	12.4
Women who maintain families	59.8	54.8	8.3	4.7	-	11.9
 Nassau-Suffolk						
Total	66.1	62.6	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Men	73.6	69.9	5.0	4.0	-	6.0
Women	59.1	55.9	5.5	4.4	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.6	29.2	10.3	5.4	-	15.2
White	65.4	62.0	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Men	73.0	69.4	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Women	58.4	55.1	5.5	4.3	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.9	29.6	10.1	4.7	-	15.5
Black or African American	71.1	65.8	7.5	4.4	-	10.6
Men	73.3	65.5	10.6	5.5	-	15.7
Women	69.3	66.0	4.7	1.3	-	8.1
Asian	68.7	66.8	2.7	(²)	-	(²)
Men	78.2	77.5	.9	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.8	68.5	5.9	3.8	-	8.0
Men	81.7	76.7	6.2	3.5	-	8.9
Women	62.5	59.0	5.5	2.3	-	8.7
Married men, spouse present	80.4	77.6	3.5	2.4	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present	63.4	60.5	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Women who maintain families	67.8	64.0	5.6	2.0	-	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
 New York-White Plains-Wayne						
Total	62.1	56.5	9.0	8.5	-	9.5
Men	70.0	63.0	10.0	9.3	-	10.7
Women	55.0	50.7	7.9	7.2	-	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.3	11.5	33.3	30.0	-	36.6
White	62.9	58.1	7.6	7.0	-	8.2
Men	71.3	65.4	8.2	7.4	-	9.0
Women	55.2	51.3	7.0	6.2	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.1	13.6	28.8	23.9	-	33.7
Black or African American	60.0	51.4	14.3	13.1	-	15.5
Men	65.0	53.7	17.3	15.5	-	19.1
Women	56.1	49.6	11.6	10.1	-	13.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.8	9.3	44.5	39.1	-	49.9
Asian	62.0	57.9	6.6	5.4	-	7.8
Men	71.7	65.8	8.3	6.6	-	10.0
Women	52.4	50.1	4.3	2.8	-	5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	62.0	55.4	10.5	9.5	-	11.5
Men	71.5	64.0	10.6	9.2	-	12.0
Women	53.3	47.7	10.5	9.0	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20.2	12.7	37.4	29.7	-	45.1
Married men, spouse present	75.6	70.8	6.3	5.5	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present	55.7	52.7	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Women who maintain families	65.0	59.3	8.8	7.2	-	10.4
 Newark-Union						
Total	66.2	59.4	10.3	9.1	-	11.5
Men	72.9	65.7	10.0	8.4	-	11.6
Women	60.0	53.6	10.6	8.8	-	12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.4	20.2	26.2	17.9	-	34.5
White	68.2	62.0	9.1	7.8	-	10.4
Men	74.6	67.6	9.3	7.5	-	11.1
Women	62.0	56.5	8.8	6.9	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.6	23.3	18.4	8.6	-	28.2
Black or African American	60.2	51.1	15.1	11.9	-	18.3
Men	65.0	54.5	16.1	11.2	-	21.0
Women	56.8	48.7	14.3	10.1	-	18.5
Asian	63.2	56.8	10.1	5.5	-	14.7
Men	76.1	72.6	4.6	.3	-	8.9
Women	51.7	42.7	17.4	8.8	-	26.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.6	65.5	12.2	9.3	-	15.1
Men	83.7	74.1	11.4	7.9	-	14.9
Women	63.2	54.6	13.6	8.7	-	18.5
Married men, spouse present	80.4	74.7	7.1	5.3	-	8.9
Married women, spouse present	65.1	61.4	5.6	3.7	-	7.5
Women who maintain families	64.1	51.5	19.7	14.2	-	25.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward						
Total	67.1	60.3	10.0	8.9	-	11.1
Men	73.8	65.6	11.1	9.6	-	12.6
Women	60.2	55.0	8.7	7.2	-	10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.5	17.6	31.1	21.8	-	40.4
White	67.1	60.6	9.6	8.2	-	11.0
Men	75.0	66.8	10.9	9.0	-	12.8
Women	58.8	54.1	7.9	6.0	-	9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.3	22.4	32.6	21.8	-	43.4
Black or African American	68.2	60.0	12.1	8.8	-	15.4
Men	73.1	64.0	12.5	7.9	-	17.1
Women	63.6	56.3	11.6	7.0	-	16.2
Asian	66.0	59.7	9.6	7.5	-	11.7
Men	71.1	63.1	11.3	8.2	-	14.4
Women	61.0	56.4	7.7	4.9	-	10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.3	61.9	14.3	11.5	-	17.1
Men	81.1	70.0	13.7	10.2	-	17.2
Women	61.8	52.4	15.3	10.7	-	19.9
Married men, spouse present	79.5	73.3	7.8	6.1	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present	60.0	54.9	8.6	6.5	-	10.7
Women who maintain families	72.2	66.5	7.9	4.0	-	11.8
Philadelphia						
Total	63.5	57.5	9.3	8.4	-	10.2
Men	69.0	61.9	10.4	9.1	-	11.7
Women	58.6	53.7	8.3	7.1	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.9	28.7	20.1	14.5	-	25.7
White	65.6	60.1	8.3	7.3	-	9.3
Men	71.7	64.9	9.5	8.1	-	10.9
Women	59.9	55.8	6.9	5.6	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.8	33.9	17.0	11.0	-	23.0
Black or African American	56.1	48.7	13.2	10.9	-	15.5
Men	58.5	49.3	15.7	12.1	-	19.3
Women	54.4	48.3	11.3	8.5	-	14.1
Asian	63.4	56.3	11.3	6.3	-	16.3
Men	70.2	66.5	5.3	.6	-	10.0
Women	55.9	44.9	19.6	10.1	-	29.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.7	56.5	12.7	8.8	-	16.6
Men	74.3	65.1	12.4	7.2	-	17.6
Women	55.7	48.4	13.2	7.2	-	19.2
Married men, spouse present	76.7	72.4	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Married women, spouse present	65.6	62.2	5.1	3.7	-	6.5
Women who maintain families	63.4	55.9	11.8	8.4	-	15.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City						
Total	68.2	62.2	8.7	7.5	-	9.9
Men	71.8	65.3	9.1	7.4	-	10.8
Women	64.5	59.2	8.3	6.6	-	10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.5	24.5	26.8	16.6	-	37.0
White	69.9	64.1	8.3	6.9	-	9.7
Men	74.4	68.4	8.0	6.2	-	9.8
Women	65.2	59.6	8.6	6.5	-	10.7
Black or African American	58.7	52.7	10.1	2.7	-	17.5
Asian	64.8	58.7	9.4	7.0	-	11.8
Men	67.3	58.3	13.4	9.4	-	17.4
Women	62.6	59.1	5.5	2.8	-	8.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.9	66.7	9.7	6.7	-	12.7
Men	83.2	73.1	12.1	7.9	-	16.3
Women	63.0	59.2	5.9	2.1	-	9.7
Married men, spouse present	76.1	70.7	7.1	4.9	-	9.3
Married women, spouse present	63.8	60.3	5.5	3.3	-	7.7
Women who maintain families	70.9	61.3	13.5	6.7	-	20.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine						
Total	67.1	60.6	9.7	8.7	-	10.7
Men	77.3	69.1	10.7	9.3	-	12.1
Women	57.5	52.7	8.4	7.0	-	9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.2	27.4	22.2	15.6	-	28.8
White	67.3	60.7	9.8	8.7	-	10.9
Men	77.3	69.2	10.5	9.0	-	12.0
Women	57.8	52.7	8.9	7.3	-	10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.8	29.5	22.1	15.3	-	28.9
Black or African American	80.3	72.8	9.3	3.0	-	15.6
Asian	64.0	58.5	8.6	6.3	-	10.9
Men	75.9	67.8	10.7	7.3	-	14.1
Women	53.8	50.5	6.0	3.1	-	8.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.3	62.6	13.4	11.5	-	15.3
Men	84.0	72.0	14.2	11.7	-	16.7
Women	60.5	53.1	12.2	9.4	-	15.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.2	30.7	23.8	14.3	-	33.3
Married men, spouse present	82.3	75.7	8.1	6.6	-	9.6
Married women, spouse present	59.4	55.2	7.0	5.3	-	8.7
Women who maintain families	67.0	59.2	11.7	6.9	-	16.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett						
Total	72.6	66.3	8.7	7.8	-	9.6
Men	78.9	70.7	10.4	9.1	-	11.7
Women	66.4	62.0	6.6	5.4	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.9	27.0	32.4	24.3	-	40.5
White	73.0	66.4	9.0	8.0	-	10.0
Men	79.2	70.6	10.8	9.3	-	12.3
Women	66.6	62.1	6.7	5.4	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.3	32.2	32.0	23.1	-	40.9
Black or African American	72.6	63.8	12.2	7.8	-	16.6
Men	79.9	66.9	16.3	9.8	-	22.8
Women	64.4	60.3	6.4	1.3	-	11.5
Asian	69.8	66.5	4.7	2.9	-	6.5
Men	76.9	73.1	5.0	2.4	-	7.6
Women	63.5	60.6	4.5	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.6	69.7	12.5	8.8	-	16.2
Men	84.9	73.9	13.0	8.1	-	17.9
Women	72.7	64.1	11.8	6.0	-	17.6
Married men, spouse present	83.6	78.0	6.7	5.3	-	8.1
Married women, spouse present	66.0	62.7	5.1	3.6	-	6.6
Women who maintain families	78.3	68.8	12.1	7.5	-	16.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills						
Total	64.2	55.0	14.2	13.0	-	15.4
Men	72.2	60.3	16.4	14.7	-	18.1
Women	56.6	50.1	11.6	10.0	-	13.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.6	23.9	32.9	27.1	-	38.7
White	63.8	54.7	14.2	12.9	-	15.5
Men	71.8	59.9	16.6	14.8	-	18.4
Women	56.3	50.0	11.3	9.6	-	13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.6	24.5	31.1	24.5	-	37.7
Black or African American	64.5	55.9	13.4	9.4	-	17.4
Men	69.9	58.9	15.7	9.8	-	21.6
Women	59.5	53.1	10.8	5.4	-	16.2
Asian	72.9	62.2	14.6	9.6	-	19.6
Men	84.4	72.7	13.9	7.7	-	20.1
Women	59.8	50.4	15.6	7.5	-	23.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.1	61.6	14.5	6.1	-	22.9
Men	82.8	69.0	16.7	4.8	-	28.6
Married men, spouse present	75.9	66.6	12.2	10.3	-	14.1
Married women, spouse present	59.2	54.0	8.8	6.9	-	10.7
Women who maintain families	63.3	53.2	15.9	10.6	-	21.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria						
Total	72.6	67.9	6.4	5.9	-	6.9
Men	78.6	73.0	7.2	6.4	-	8.0
Women	67.1	63.3	5.7	5.0	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.9	20.5	26.5	22.3	-	30.7
White	74.4	70.6	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men	81.1	76.6	5.5	4.7	-	6.3
Women	67.9	64.8	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.2	26.7	22.0	16.5	-	27.5
Black or African American	68.5	62.5	8.7	7.6	-	9.8
Men	71.1	63.9	10.2	8.4	-	12.0
Women	66.4	61.5	7.4	6.0	-	8.8
Asian	72.9	67.4	7.5	5.7	-	9.3
Men	80.6	74.2	8.0	5.5	-	10.5
Women	65.3	60.8	6.9	4.3	-	9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.2	71.5	7.3	5.8	-	8.8
Men	85.9	78.9	8.2	6.1	-	10.3
Women	66.8	62.8	6.1	3.9	-	8.3
Married men, spouse present	85.3	81.0	5.0	4.1	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present	68.5	65.4	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	79.5	74.7	6.0	4.0	-	8.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach						
Total	58.4	52.7	9.8	8.2	-	11.4
Men	64.8	57.8	10.8	8.5	-	13.1
Women	52.8	48.2	8.8	6.6	-	11.0
White	56.3	51.0	9.4	7.7	-	11.1
Men	62.8	56.5	10.1	7.7	-	12.5
Women	50.5	46.1	8.5	6.1	-	10.9
Black or African American	66.5	56.4	15.2	10.4	-	20.0
Men	73.0	60.2	17.5	10.5	-	24.5
Women	60.8	53.1	12.7	6.2	-	19.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.5	60.9	14.9	11.3	-	18.5
Men	82.2	68.2	17.0	12.2	-	21.8
Women	59.7	52.7	11.6	6.5	-	16.7
Married men, spouse present	66.8	63.3	5.3	3.1	-	7.5
Married women, spouse present	54.3	51.9	4.6	2.2	-	7.0
Women who maintain families	65.8	54.1	17.9	11.0	-	24.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Atlanta city						
Total	60.8	55.2	9.2	6.7	-	11.7
Men	66.5	60.6	8.8	5.4	-	12.2
Women	55.4	50.1	9.7	6.0	-	13.4
White	74.2	70.5	5.1	2.5	-	7.7
Men	83.9	81.0	3.5	.7	-	6.3
Women	63.8	59.1	7.3	2.7	-	11.9
Black or African American	49.8	42.0	15.7	10.9	-	20.5
Men	50.4	40.9	19.0	11.4	-	26.6
Women	49.3	42.9	12.9	6.8	-	19.0
Married men, spouse present	76.1	72.0	(⁴)	(²)	-	(²)
Married women, spouse present	57.0	54.8	3.8	(²)	-	(²)
Austin city						
Total	73.7	69.5	5.6	4.2	-	7.0
Men	80.2	75.6	5.7	3.9	-	7.5
Women	66.6	62.9	5.6	3.5	-	7.7
White	75.7	72.0	4.8	3.4	-	6.2
Men	82.5	79.0	4.3	2.6	-	6.0
Women	68.0	64.2	5.6	3.3	-	7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.4	72.1	5.7	3.4	-	8.0
Men	85.6	81.0	5.4	2.6	-	8.2
Women	64.9	60.9	6.2	2.3	-	10.1
Married men, spouse present	82.6	80.2	2.9	.9	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present	65.7	63.5	3.4	.9	-	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Baltimore city						
Total	59.8	52.0	13.0	10.9	-	15.1
Men	63.9	54.7	14.4	11.4	-	17.4
Women	56.3	49.7	11.8	9.1	-	14.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.3	20.3	42.6	33.2	-	52.0
White	62.4	58.3	6.7	3.9	-	9.5
Men	68.0	61.7	9.3	4.9	-	13.7
Women	57.2	55.0	3.7	.6	-	6.8
Black or African American	58.0	48.6	16.3	13.6	-	19.0
Men	61.7	50.8	17.7	13.7	-	21.7
Women	55.2	46.8	15.1	11.5	-	18.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.3	65.4	10.7	1.8	-	19.6
Married men, spouse present	68.6	63.6	7.2	(2)	-	(2)
Married women, spouse present	63.7	60.6	4.8	(2)	-	(2)
Women who maintain families	60.3	47.9	20.6	13.7	-	27.5
Boston city						
Total	62.0	56.2	9.3	7.0	-	11.6
Men	66.8	60.6	9.2	6.0	-	12.4
Women	57.9	52.4	9.5	6.3	-	12.7
White	70.7	65.2	7.8	5.2	-	10.4
Men	79.2	71.6	9.6	5.7	-	13.5
Women	62.8	59.2	5.7	2.3	-	9.1
Black or African American	53.4	46.6	12.7	7.8	-	17.6
Men	48.3	45.3	6.2	.3	-	12.1
Women	57.2	47.6	16.8	10.0	-	23.6
Asian	46.1	41.1	10.9	3.2	-	18.6
Married men, spouse present	76.8	69.5	9.5	4.5	-	14.5
Married women, spouse present	72.5	69.3	4.4	.5	-	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Charlotte city						
Total	76.6	66.0	13.8	11.7	-	15.9
Men	82.3	68.3	17.0	14.0	-	20.0
Women	71.0	63.8	10.2	7.5	-	12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.3	28.2	29.9	19.4	-	40.4
White	77.1	67.7	12.2	9.7	-	14.7
Men	85.7	73.2	14.6	11.2	-	18.0
Women	67.9	61.8	9.0	5.7	-	12.3
Black or African American	74.4	61.6	17.3	13.4	-	21.2
Men	73.3	55.4	24.4	18.0	-	30.8
Women	75.3	66.3	12.0	7.5	-	16.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	81.4	64.9	20.3	14.4	-	26.2
Men	87.5	67.0	23.4	15.6	-	31.2
Women	72.8	62.0	14.8	6.1	-	23.5
Married men, spouse present	86.6	80.4	7.2	3.8	-	10.6
Married women, spouse present	67.4	63.1	6.4	2.7	-	10.1
Women who maintain families	83.0	73.5	11.5	5.4	-	17.6
Chicago city						
Total	62.9	55.1	12.4	11.2	-	13.6
Men	69.1	59.2	14.2	12.5	-	15.9
Women	57.2	51.2	10.4	8.8	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.0	16.2	32.4	24.2	-	40.6
White	67.5	60.3	10.6	9.1	-	12.1
Men	76.1	67.1	11.8	9.8	-	13.8
Women	59.4	53.9	9.2	7.2	-	11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.0	19.9	28.9	18.2	-	39.6
Black or African American	55.2	45.7	17.2	14.8	-	19.6
Men	57.1	45.1	21.0	17.3	-	24.7
Women	53.7	46.2	13.8	10.8	-	16.8
Asian	65.2	61.2	6.1	2.4	-	9.8
Men	69.6	62.4	10.3	4.0	-	16.6
Women	60.6	60.0	1.0	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.8	58.0	11.9	9.5	-	14.3
Men	78.9	69.6	11.8	8.7	-	14.9
Women	53.1	46.7	12.1	8.3	-	15.9
Married men, spouse present	77.1	69.5	9.9	7.6	-	12.2
Married women, spouse present	62.1	58.1	6.4	4.2	-	8.6
Women who maintain families	60.9	54.1	11.2	7.3	-	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Cleveland city						
Total	56.2	45.6	18.8	15.2	-	22.4
Men	61.5	50.4	18.1	13.4	-	22.8
Women	51.0	41.0	19.7	14.6	-	24.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.9	17.2	50.7	(²)	-	(²)
White	58.9	50.5	14.4	9.9	-	18.9
Men	64.7	55.6	14.0	8.1	-	19.9
Women	52.8	44.9	14.8	8.0	-	21.6
Black or African American	52.4	40.7	22.4	17.0	-	27.8
Men	56.4	42.6	24.4	17.0	-	31.8
Women	48.5	38.8	20.1	12.5	-	27.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.9	54.2	19.1	(²)	-	(²)
Men	86.6	67.2	22.3	9.2	-	35.4
Married men, spouse present	65.9	54.4	17.5	10.1	-	24.9
Married women, spouse present	44.0	37.1	15.7	6.4	-	25.0
Women who maintain families	64.8	52.2	19.6	11.1	-	28.1
Columbus city						
Total	68.4	60.6	11.3	9.2	-	13.4
Men	73.0	62.7	14.0	10.9	-	17.1
Women	64.1	58.7	8.5	5.9	-	11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.8	45.8	9.8	1.1	-	18.5
White	73.6	67.5	8.2	6.0	-	10.4
Men	78.7	70.9	9.9	6.7	-	13.1
Women	68.7	64.3	6.4	3.6	-	9.2
Black or African American	63.7	51.6	19.0	14.4	-	23.6
Men	63.7	48.4	24.1	17.4	-	30.8
Women	63.7	54.7	14.1	8.2	-	20.0
Married men, spouse present	74.8	67.5	9.7	5.3	-	14.1
Married women, spouse present	56.6	54.1	4.5	.7	-	8.3
Women who maintain families	69.9	62.9	10.0	3.7	-	16.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Dallas city						
Total	67.2	60.0	10.7	9.0	-	12.4
Men	77.7	69.5	10.6	8.4	-	12.8
Women	56.7	50.5	11.0	8.5	-	13.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.1	26.6	35.2	32.4	-	38.0
White	68.2	62.6	8.3	6.5	-	10.1
Men	80.2	74.5	7.2	5.1	-	9.3
Women	55.4	49.9	10.0	7.1	-	12.9
Black or African American	63.2	51.1	19.2	15.3	-	23.1
Men	67.7	51.2	24.3	18.8	-	29.8
Women	59.3	51.0	14.1	9.0	-	19.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.9	62.5	11.7	9.1	-	14.3
Men	85.0	76.0	10.5	7.3	-	13.7
Women	55.8	48.2	13.7	9.2	-	18.2
Married men, spouse present	84.6	79.0	6.6	4.2	-	9.0
Married women, spouse present	54.2	50.0	7.9	4.5	-	11.3
Women who maintain families	71.9	60.2	16.4	11.1	-	21.7
Denver County/city						
Total	75.2	68.6	8.7	7.3	-	10.1
Men	81.8	73.7	9.8	7.8	-	11.8
Women	68.3	63.3	7.4	5.4	-	9.4
White	77.7	71.5	7.9	6.4	-	9.4
Men	84.9	77.5	8.7	6.7	-	10.7
Women	70.2	65.4	6.9	4.9	-	8.9
Black or African American	64.6	55.2	14.5	9.0	-	20.0
Men	66.4	54.1	18.5	10.8	-	26.2
Women	62.3	56.5	9.3	2.1	-	16.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.8	58.0	11.8	8.6	-	15.0
Men	79.1	69.0	12.8	8.6	-	17.0
Women	52.5	47.1	10.2	5.5	-	14.9
Married men, spouse present	81.1	76.2	6.1	3.6	-	8.6
Married women, spouse present	58.2	56.9	2.2	.2	-	4.2
Women who maintain families	71.1	59.6	16.1	9.4	-	22.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Detroit city						
Total	47.9	36.3	24.4	21.2	-	27.6
Men	50.9	36.0	29.4	25.0	-	33.8
Women	45.6	36.5	19.9	15.8	-	24.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.2	6.4	60.2	(2)	-	(2)
White	46.4	43.1	7.1	(2)	-	(2)
Men	64.5	61.4	4.7	(2)	-	(2)
Women	25.9	22.3	13.9	(2)	-	(2)
Black or African American	47.8	35.5	25.9	22.4	-	29.4
Men	48.5	32.2	33.6	28.4	-	38.8
Women	47.3	37.9	19.9	15.6	-	24.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.3	6.8	60.7	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	41.3	39.6	4.0	(2)	-	(2)
Men	56.0	53.2	(4)	(2)	-	(2)
Married men, spouse present	59.2	50.4	14.8	8.2	-	21.4
Married women, spouse present	53.4	49.7	7.0	1.5	-	12.5
Women who maintain families	53.1	42.1	20.8	13.3	-	27.8
Fort Worth city						
Total	74.8	69.0	7.7	6.0	-	9.4
Men	83.6	76.9	8.0	5.8	-	10.2
Women	65.6	60.8	7.3	4.9	-	9.7
White	75.5	69.5	8.0	6.1	-	9.9
Men	84.7	77.7	8.3	5.8	-	10.8
Women	66.3	61.3	7.6	4.9	-	10.3
Black or African American	72.3	67.4	6.7	2.9	-	10.5
Men	76.7	71.4	7.0	2.1	-	11.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.3	69.1	9.4	6.1	-	12.7
Men	87.6	79.3	9.5	5.2	-	13.8
Women	64.3	58.3	9.3	4.1	-	14.5
Married men, spouse present	89.3	84.0	5.9	3.4	-	8.4
Married women, spouse present	69.8	65.9	5.6	2.8	-	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Houston city						
Total	64.7	58.6	9.4	8.2	-	10.6
Men	76.9	70.4	8.5	7.0	-	10.0
Women	53.2	47.6	10.6	8.8	-	12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.4	23.1	21.3	14.5	-	28.1
White	65.7	60.3	8.2	6.9	-	9.5
Men	79.7	74.0	7.2	5.6	-	8.8
Women	51.3	46.3	9.7	7.5	-	11.9
Black or African American	59.6	51.3	14.0	11.3	-	16.7
Men	63.4	53.5	15.6	11.5	-	19.7
Women	56.9	49.7	12.7	9.2	-	16.2
Asian	71.0	67.1	5.5	1.8	-	9.2
Men	89.7	84.1	6.2	1.1	-	11.3
Women	53.9	51.5	4.4	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.1	61.8	9.1	7.4	-	10.8
Men	85.5	78.7	7.9	5.9	-	9.9
Women	50.1	44.4	11.4	8.4	-	14.4
Married men, spouse present	82.1	77.6	5.5	3.8	-	7.2
Married women, spouse present	49.4	45.9	7.2	4.7	-	9.7
Women who maintain families	63.7	54.6	14.3	9.9	-	18.7
Indianapolis (consolidated) city						
Total	67.0	59.3	11.4	9.4	-	13.4
Men	70.5	62.2	11.8	9.0	-	14.6
Women	64.0	56.9	11.1	8.4	-	13.8
White	69.0	62.9	8.9	6.9	-	10.9
Men	72.2	65.3	9.5	6.6	-	12.4
Women	66.2	60.7	8.4	5.6	-	11.2
Black or African American	60.6	47.3	22.0	16.4	-	27.6
Men	62.5	48.3	22.7	14.0	-	31.4
Women	59.3	46.5	21.5	14.3	-	28.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.8	58.8	23.5	(²)	-	(²)
Men	83.7	66.1	21.0	10.6	-	31.4
Married men, spouse present	74.8	71.4	4.5	1.8	-	7.2
Married women, spouse present	70.0	67.2	4.1	1.3	-	6.9
Women who maintain families	64.3	49.1	23.6	16.4	-	30.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Jacksonville city						
Total	64.4	60.3	6.4	4.8	-	8.0
Men	71.8	67.4	6.2	4.0	-	8.4
Women	57.9	54.1	6.6	4.3	-	8.9
White	64.1	60.7	5.3	3.5	-	7.1
Men	71.3	68.0	4.7	2.4	-	7.0
Women	57.3	53.8	6.1	3.3	-	8.9
Black or African American	63.1	57.4	9.0	5.1	-	12.9
Men	66.8	59.5	10.9	4.6	-	17.2
Women	60.5	55.9	7.5	2.7	-	12.3
Married men, spouse present	72.8	68.8	5.4	2.6	-	8.2
Married women, spouse present	55.5	52.9	4.8	1.7	-	7.9
Kansas City city						
Total	71.4	64.3	10.0	7.7	-	12.3
Men	79.7	70.8	11.2	8.0	-	14.4
Women	64.2	58.6	8.7	5.7	-	11.7
White	72.8	66.4	8.8	6.3	-	11.3
Men	80.7	72.5	10.2	6.8	-	13.6
Women	65.0	60.4	7.1	3.8	-	10.4
Black or African American	67.4	57.4	14.9	9.6	-	20.2
Men	74.1	61.4	17.1	8.5	-	25.7
Women	63.5	55.0	13.4	6.7	-	20.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.6	59.4	9.5	1.6	-	17.4
Married men, spouse present	86.4	78.2	9.5	5.5	-	13.5
Married women, spouse present	74.2	70.9	4.4	1.2	-	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Las Vegas city						
Total	66.2	58.3	11.9	10.3	-	13.5
Men	73.4	62.0	15.5	13.3	-	17.7
Women	58.7	54.5	7.3	5.4	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.4	15.0	33.0	22.7	-	43.3
White	65.8	58.0	11.9	10.2	-	13.6
Men	74.1	62.4	15.8	13.3	-	18.3
Women	57.0	53.2	6.6	4.5	-	8.7
Black or African American	64.3	51.5	19.9	14.1	-	25.7
Men	68.9	52.7	23.5	14.9	-	32.1
Women	60.5	50.5	16.5	8.8	-	24.2
Asian	71.6	69.7	(4)	(2)	-	(2)
Men	69.2	66.0	4.6	(2)	-	(2)
Women	73.6	73.0	.8	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.0	57.4	15.5	12.1	-	18.9
Men	78.0	63.0	19.2	14.6	-	23.8
Women	56.4	51.0	9.6	5.1	-	14.1
Married men, spouse present	77.5	67.1	13.4	10.5	-	16.3
Married women, spouse present	60.7	57.3	5.5	3.2	-	7.8
Women who maintain families	71.9	63.4	11.9	5.9	-	17.9
Los Angeles city						
Total	67.0	58.2	13.1	12.1	-	14.1
Men	74.5	64.0	14.1	12.7	-	15.5
Women	59.6	52.5	12.0	10.5	-	13.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.3	13.3	47.5	40.4	-	54.6
White	69.0	60.1	12.8	11.6	-	14.0
Men	76.6	66.0	13.9	12.3	-	15.5
Women	61.1	54.2	11.4	9.7	-	13.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.9	14.2	42.9	34.3	-	51.5
Black or African American	55.1	45.1	18.2	14.7	-	21.7
Men	58.1	45.2	22.2	16.9	-	27.5
Women	52.7	45.1	14.5	10.1	-	18.9
Asian	67.6	61.4	9.2	6.6	-	11.8
Men	78.3	72.6	7.3	4.0	-	10.6
Women	59.3	52.7	11.1	7.1	-	15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.1	59.9	14.5	12.9	-	16.1
Men	79.7	67.3	15.5	13.4	-	17.6
Women	59.7	51.8	13.1	10.7	-	15.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.3	12.3	49.5	37.3	-	61.7
Married men, spouse present	81.4	73.3	9.9	8.1	-	11.7
Married women, spouse present	58.8	52.2	11.2	8.9	-	13.5
Women who maintain families	70.3	63.8	9.4	6.1	-	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city						
Total	68.8	61.2	11.1	9.4	-	12.8
Men	76.5	67.0	12.4	10.1	-	14.7
Women	61.5	55.6	9.5	7.2	-	11.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	59.9	48.9	18.4	11.0	-	25.8
White	69.8	63.8	8.6	6.9	-	10.3
Men	78.1	70.8	9.4	7.1	-	11.7
Women	61.1	56.5	7.6	5.2	-	10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	63.7	51.7	18.9	10.6	-	27.2
Black or African American	64.1	48.7	24.0	19.0	-	29.0
Men	65.4	41.9	36.0	29.5	-	42.5
Women	63.2	53.7	14.9	9.0	-	20.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	96.6	90.6	6.2	.9	-	11.5
Men	97.6	96.4	1.2	(2)	-	(2)
Married men, spouse present	74.8	67.4	9.9	6.8	-	13.0
Married women, spouse present	63.5	59.8	5.7	3.0	-	8.4
Women who maintain families	69.9	59.2	15.2	9.6	-	20.8
Memphis city						
Total	65.7	57.1	13.0	10.7	-	15.3
Men	74.1	64.3	13.1	10.0	-	16.2
Women	58.3	50.8	13.0	9.8	-	16.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.7	22.0	40.1	32.5	-	47.7
White	62.7	58.0	7.6	4.8	-	10.4
Men	78.7	71.3	9.4	5.6	-	13.2
Women	45.9	43.9	4.4	.7	-	8.1
Black or African American	67.0	55.1	17.7	14.4	-	21.0
Men	68.0	55.4	18.5	13.5	-	23.5
Women	66.3	54.9	17.2	12.9	-	21.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.0	58.7	23.7	12.8	-	34.6
Men	100.0	75.3	24.7	12.4	-	37.0
Married men, spouse present	77.6	74.0	4.6	(2)	-	(2)
Married women, spouse present	54.6	53.5	2.0	(2)	-	(2)
Women who maintain families	67.1	52.6	21.6	14.9	-	28.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Miami city						
Total	50.8	45.8	10.0	6.6	-	13.4
Men	59.3	52.3	11.8	7.1	-	16.5
Women	43.0	39.7	7.7	3.2	-	12.2
White	55.2	51.2	7.3	4.0	-	10.6
Men	64.4	58.2	9.8	5.0	-	14.6
Women	46.0	44.2	3.9	.1	-	7.7
Black or African American	35.5	27.0	24.0	13.7	-	34.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	54.2	50.4	7.0	3.7	-	10.3
Men	62.9	58.3	7.3	2.8	-	11.8
Women	46.3	43.3	6.6	1.9	-	11.3
Married men, spouse present	71.0	66.0	7.0	1.3	-	12.7
Married women, spouse present	54.0	49.7	8.0	.6	-	15.4
Milwaukee city						
Total	69.1	59.9	13.4	11.4	-	15.4
Men	70.6	58.5	17.2	14.3	-	20.1
Women	67.8	61.2	9.8	7.4	-	12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.0	27.1	43.5	(²)	-	(²)
White	70.9	65.1	8.1	6.0	-	10.2
Men	75.6	68.4	9.6	6.6	-	12.6
Women	66.5	62.1	6.6	3.9	-	9.3
Black or African American	66.1	51.2	22.5	18.8	-	26.2
Men	61.8	40.8	34.0	29.2	-	38.8
Women	69.7	60.2	13.7	9.4	-	18.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.1	18.7	59.4	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.9	61.9	13.9	9.5	-	18.3
Men	82.5	71.9	12.9	7.5	-	18.3
Women	59.5	50.2	15.5	8.1	-	22.9
Married men, spouse present	75.3	69.8	7.4	3.8	-	11.0
Married women, spouse present	68.2	64.8	4.9	1.6	-	8.2
Women who maintain families	66.4	53.9	18.8	13.3	-	24.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Minneapolis city						
Total	74.7	66.7	10.8	8.9	-	12.7
Men	78.8	68.9	12.6	9.9	-	15.3
Women	71.0	64.6	9.0	6.6	-	11.4
White	75.7	69.4	8.3	6.4	-	10.2
Men	79.4	71.4	10.0	7.2	-	12.8
Women	72.2	67.4	6.6	4.2	-	9.0
Black or African American	71.0	56.8	20.0	14.9	-	25.1
Men	73.6	57.4	22.0	14.6	-	29.4
Women	68.8	56.3	18.2	11.4	-	25.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.6	71.4	11.3	3.7	-	18.9
Married men, spouse present	83.8	72.8	13.2	8.7	-	17.7
Married women, spouse present	72.0	68.9	4.3	1.1	-	7.5
Women who maintain families	77.9	61.5	21.0	13.4	-	28.6
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city						
Total	73.7	65.5	11.1	9.0	-	13.2
Men	78.2	66.5	15.0	11.9	-	18.1
Women	69.2	64.6	6.6	4.2	-	9.0
White	73.8	67.5	8.5	6.3	-	10.7
Men	78.8	69.9	11.4	8.0	-	14.8
Women	68.4	65.0	5.0	2.4	-	7.6
Black or African American	72.7	59.6	18.0	13.5	-	22.5
Men	76.6	56.7	26.0	19.1	-	32.9
Women	69.2	62.1	10.3	5.1	-	15.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	81.3	65.6	19.3	11.4	-	27.2
Men	92.6	70.7	23.7	13.6	-	33.8
Married men, spouse present	80.8	73.9	8.6	(²)	-	(²)
Married women, spouse present	66.5	63.4	4.7	1.5	-	7.9
Women who maintain families	54.9	47.1	14.2	5.0	-	23.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
New Orleans city						
Total	67.0	63.0	5.8	3.1	-	8.5
Men	70.6	67.0	5.2	1.4	-	9.0
Women	64.0	59.9	6.4	2.6	-	10.2
White	79.3	76.9	3.1	.3	-	5.9
Black or African American	57.7	52.6	8.9	4.3	-	13.5
New York city						
Total	60.5	54.8	9.5	8.9	-	10.1
Men	67.9	60.8	10.4	9.6	-	11.2
Women	54.0	49.4	8.5	7.7	-	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.7	10.6	36.2	33.6	-	38.8
White	61.2	56.5	7.7	7.0	-	8.4
Men	69.2	63.6	8.1	7.1	-	9.1
Women	53.9	50.0	7.3	6.3	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	18.9	13.2	30.3	25.0	-	35.6
Black or African American	58.6	49.9	14.9	13.6	-	16.2
Men	62.8	51.4	18.1	16.1	-	20.1
Women	55.5	48.7	12.1	10.4	-	13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.5	8.7	47.5	45.3	-	49.7
Asian	61.4	57.5	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Men	71.3	65.8	7.8	5.9	-	9.7
Women	51.7	49.3	4.7	3.0	-	6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	59.6	52.9	11.2	10.0	-	12.4
Men	67.8	59.7	11.9	10.2	-	13.6
Women	52.4	47.0	10.3	8.6	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20.5	12.4	39.6	31.6	-	47.6
Married men, spouse present	74.3	69.7	6.2	5.2	-	7.2
Married women, spouse present	53.7	50.3	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Women who maintain families	63.3	57.2	9.6	7.8	-	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Oakland city						
Total	65.5	58.9	10.0	7.4	-	12.6
Men	69.7	62.5	10.2	6.8	-	13.6
Women	60.4	54.6	9.6	5.7	-	13.5
White	71.3	65.6	8.0	4.8	-	11.2
Men	75.2	67.9	9.7	5.2	-	14.2
Women	66.3	62.7	5.4	(2)	-	(2)
Black or African American	61.9	56.8	8.2	3.6	-	12.8
Men	66.9	59.9	10.4	3.6	-	17.2
Women	56.7	53.6	5.4	(2)	-	(2)
Asian	62.3	52.0	16.4	9.8	-	23.0
Men	68.9	61.5	10.8	3.4	-	18.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.9	64.5	12.8	6.7	-	18.9
Men	82.1	71.6	12.7	5.6	-	19.8
Married men, spouse present	70.9	68.5	3.5	.2	-	6.8
Married women, spouse present	61.7	55.0	10.8	4.8	-	16.8
Oklahoma City city						
Total	65.4	60.5	7.6	5.8	-	9.4
Men	74.8	67.9	9.2	6.6	-	11.8
Women	57.0	53.8	5.7	3.4	-	8.0
White	65.0	60.7	6.6	4.6	-	8.6
Men	74.6	68.4	8.2	5.3	-	11.1
Women	56.0	53.5	4.5	2.0	-	7.0
Black or African American	72.3	64.8	10.4	5.5	-	15.3
Women	67.8	60.7	10.5	3.8	-	17.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.9	65.2	10.5	5.1	-	15.9
Men	91.7	82.7	9.9	4.0	-	15.8
Married men, spouse present	76.9	72.9	5.2	2.4	-	8.0
Married women, spouse present	56.9	54.8	3.8	1.0	-	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Philadelphia County/city						
Total	56.6	49.8	12.1	10.3	-	13.9
Men	62.0	52.3	15.5	12.8	-	18.2
Women	52.2	47.7	8.6	6.5	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.5	18.2	33.7	21.6	-	45.8
White	60.5	54.2	10.4	8.2	-	12.6
Men	67.2	58.3	13.2	9.9	-	16.5
Women	54.2	50.3	7.2	4.4	-	10.0
Black or African American	52.3	45.2	13.6	10.8	-	16.4
Men	54.9	44.0	19.9	15.0	-	24.8
Women	50.4	46.1	8.6	5.5	-	11.7
Asian	54.6	47.2	13.6	4.3	-	22.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	58.3	48.8	16.3	10.8	-	21.8
Men	68.8	57.6	16.3	8.8	-	23.8
Women	49.8	41.7	16.2	8.3	-	24.1
Married men, spouse present	67.1	61.5	8.5	5.0	-	12.0
Married women, spouse present	60.7	56.6	6.8	3.4	-	10.2
Women who maintain families	57.2	51.0	10.9	5.8	-	16.0
Phoenix city						
Total	67.6	61.2	9.6	8.2	-	11.0
Men	75.2	66.7	11.3	9.4	-	13.2
Women	59.5	55.3	7.1	5.3	-	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.9	19.2	35.6	28.8	-	42.4
White	68.2	62.4	8.5	7.1	-	9.9
Men	76.1	68.3	10.3	8.4	-	12.2
Women	59.4	55.9	5.8	4.1	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.7	20.4	33.5	25.8	-	41.2
Black or African American	59.4	45.7	23.0	15.9	-	30.1
Men	66.6	48.7	27.0	17.4	-	36.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.6	56.1	9.0	6.7	-	11.3
Men	78.2	70.4	9.9	7.0	-	12.8
Women	43.1	40.1	7.1	3.5	-	10.7
Married men, spouse present	80.6	74.4	7.7	5.5	-	9.9
Married women, spouse present	58.7	55.4	5.6	3.3	-	7.9
Women who maintain families	71.3	64.2	9.9	4.4	-	15.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Portland city						
Total	73.2	65.7	10.2	8.5	-	11.9
Men	76.6	67.8	11.4	8.9	-	13.9
Women	69.9	63.6	8.9	6.6	-	11.2
White	74.5	67.4	9.5	7.7	-	11.3
Men	77.9	69.9	10.2	7.7	-	12.7
Women	71.3	65.1	8.7	6.3	-	11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.4	62.8	17.9	8.6	-	27.2
Married men, spouse present	86.3	81.6	5.4	2.8	-	8.0
Married women, spouse present	72.1	67.8	6.1	3.1	-	9.1
Women who maintain families	70.0	62.2	11.3	3.5	-	19.1
Sacramento city						
Total	60.9	54.1	11.2	8.1	-	14.3
Men	65.8	57.6	12.5	8.0	-	17.0
Women	56.6	51.1	9.8	5.7	-	13.9
White	61.7	56.2	8.9	5.4	-	12.4
Men	66.6	58.3	12.4	6.7	-	18.1
Women	57.9	54.6	5.6	1.7	-	9.5
Black or African American	44.6	33.0	26.0	14.2	-	37.8
Asian	73.6	69.7	5.3	.3	-	10.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.7	59.6	9.2	4.0	-	14.4
Men	71.8	65.7	8.5	1.4	-	15.6
Women	60.6	54.6	9.8	2.3	-	17.3
Married men, spouse present	75.5	69.2	8.5	3.0	-	14.0
Married women, spouse present	57.4	53.5	6.7	1.0	-	12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
San Antonio city						
Total	62.6	58.6	6.4	5.1	-	7.7
Men	72.0	66.4	7.8	5.9	-	9.7
Women	54.2	51.7	4.7	3.1	-	6.3
White	61.7	57.7	6.4	5.0	-	7.8
Men	72.0	66.3	8.0	6.0	-	10.0
Women	52.2	49.9	4.4	2.7	-	6.1
Black or African American	63.3	58.0	8.4	3.1	-	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	62.4	57.6	7.8	6.0	-	9.6
Men	73.5	65.8	10.4	7.8	-	13.0
Women	52.4	50.1	4.4	2.4	-	6.4
Married men, spouse present	74.8	70.0	6.5	4.2	-	8.8
Married women, spouse present	52.2	50.3	3.6	1.4	-	5.8
Women who maintain families	64.3	59.1	8.1	3.5	-	12.7
San Diego city						
Total	68.2	63.1	7.4	6.0	-	8.8
Men	75.7	69.0	8.8	6.7	-	10.9
Women	60.9	57.4	5.7	3.8	-	7.6
White	70.9	65.7	7.4	5.8	-	9.0
Men	76.8	69.8	9.1	6.8	-	11.4
Women	64.7	61.3	5.3	3.3	-	7.3
Black or African American	52.3	46.9	10.2	4.4	-	16.0
Asian	63.9	60.2	5.8	(²)	-	(²)
Men	77.4	69.5	10.3	3.7	-	16.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.1	61.3	8.7	5.9	-	11.5
Men	75.8	68.9	9.2	5.5	-	12.9
Women	57.4	52.9	7.9	3.8	-	12.0
Married men, spouse present	82.7	77.3	6.6	4.0	-	9.2
Married women, spouse present	63.5	59.6	6.1	3.2	-	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
San Francisco County/city						
Total	71.4	65.1	8.9	7.1	-	10.7
Men	72.8	66.2	9.1	6.7	-	11.5
Women	69.9	63.8	8.8	6.3	-	11.3
White	76.1	70.3	7.6	5.6	-	9.6
Men	77.0	70.8	8.0	5.2	-	10.8
Women	75.1	69.7	7.3	4.4	-	10.2
Asian	63.0	56.2	10.8	7.4	-	14.2
Men	65.0	57.0	12.4	7.4	-	17.4
Women	61.0	55.5	9.0	4.4	-	13.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.7	60.4	10.9	5.8	-	16.0
Men	78.5	67.3	14.3	7.2	-	21.4
Married men, spouse present	77.6	71.5	7.9	4.0	-	11.8
Married women, spouse present	64.0	60.8	5.0	1.4	-	8.6
San Jose city						
Total	68.2	58.6	14.1	12.0	-	16.2
Men	73.9	62.5	15.4	12.6	-	18.2
Women	62.0	54.3	12.4	9.4	-	15.4
White	72.1	61.2	15.0	12.3	-	17.7
Men	77.9	65.3	16.3	12.6	-	20.0
Women	65.3	56.6	13.3	9.3	-	17.3
Black or African American	66.1	59.6	9.8	1.6	-	18.0
Asian	62.3	54.5	12.5	9.2	-	15.8
Men	67.8	57.8	14.7	9.8	-	19.6
Women	56.9	51.2	9.9	5.5	-	14.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.5	62.6	16.0	12.1	-	19.9
Men	81.0	65.9	18.6	13.3	-	23.9
Women	66.4	58.4	12.1	6.6	-	17.6
Married men, spouse present	76.5	67.8	11.4	7.9	-	14.9
Married women, spouse present	65.1	58.7	9.8	6.2	-	13.4
Women who maintain families	84.4	79.3	6.1	.3	-	11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Seattle city						
Total	74.6	70.3	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Men	79.2	73.3	7.5	5.3	-	9.7
Women	70.0	67.4	3.7	2.0	-	5.4
White	78.4	73.7	5.9	4.2	-	7.6
Men	83.6	77.3	7.6	5.0	-	10.2
Women	72.8	69.9	4.0	1.9	-	6.1
Asian	63.8	60.9	4.5	1.0	-	8.0
Married men, spouse present	81.2	78.6	3.2	.8	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present	63.8	61.4	3.8	.7	-	6.9
St. Louis city						
Total	61.3	50.3	18.0	14.3	-	21.7
Men	60.1	45.7	24.0	18.8	-	29.2
Women	62.5	54.8	12.2	7.8	-	16.6
White	67.6	60.8	10.0	5.5	-	14.5
Men	74.8	66.8	10.7	4.6	-	16.8
Women	60.2	54.8	9.0	2.6	-	15.4
Black or African American	56.0	43.1	23.1	17.7	-	28.5
Men	47.2	30.9	34.5	26.6	-	42.4
Women	64.6	55.0	14.9	8.6	-	21.2
Married men, spouse present	74.4	65.9	11.5	3.7	-	19.3
Married women, spouse present	69.1	60.4	12.6	(2)	-	(2)
Women who maintain families	72.5	63.2	12.9	2.6	-	23.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Tulsa city						
Total	71.2	67.4	5.4	3.7	-	7.1
Men	78.5	73.5	6.4	3.8	-	9.0
Women	64.5	61.7	4.3	2.0	-	6.6
White	73.5	70.3	4.4	2.5	-	6.3
Men	81.0	77.4	4.4	1.9	-	6.9
Women	66.3	63.4	4.3	1.6	-	7.0
Married men, spouse present	80.8	76.1	5.8	2.1	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present	71.0	69.8	1.7	(2)	-	(2)
Virginia Beach city						
Total	71.0	68.8	3.1	1.6	-	4.6
Men	78.0	75.5	3.2	1.1	-	5.3
Women	65.3	63.4	3.0	1.0	-	5.0
White	72.7	71.2	2.1	.7	-	3.5
Men	80.6	78.3	2.9	.6	-	5.2
Women	66.0	65.1	1.3	(2)	-	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Washington city						
Total	69.1	62.6	9.5	8.9	-	10.1
Men	74.7	67.3	9.8	8.9	-	10.7
Women	64.4	58.5	9.2	8.3	-	10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.8	13.1	49.3	46.6	-	52.0
White	80.6	76.8	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Men	85.3	80.8	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Women	75.9	72.9	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
Black or African American	58.8	49.6	15.6	14.4	-	16.8
Men	63.3	52.9	16.4	14.7	-	18.1
Women	55.4	47.2	14.9	13.4	-	16.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.3	10.2	56.4	51.0	-	61.8
Asian	79.1	77.2	2.4	.6	-	4.2
Men	84.7	82.9	2.1	(²)	-	(²)
Women	74.7	72.7	2.7	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.2	68.8	8.4	6.5	-	10.3
Men	83.3	75.7	9.2	6.6	-	11.8
Women	66.0	61.1	7.4	4.6	-	10.2
Married men, spouse present	78.4	74.5	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Married women, spouse present	66.8	63.1	5.5	4.1	-	6.9
Women who maintain families	62.7	51.7	17.6	14.9	-	20.3

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number

of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

³ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)