

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta				
Total	67.8	60.3	11.1	10.3 - 11.9
Men	74.9	66.0	11.9	10.8 - 13.0
Women	61.0	54.8	10.1	9.0 - 11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.4	13.4	40.1	34.2 - 46.0
White	68.6	63.2	7.9	7.0 - 8.8
Men	77.7	71.5	8.0	6.9 - 9.1
Women	59.3	54.8	7.6	6.3 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.2	17.5	30.4	22.3 - 38.5
Black or African American	67.8	56.4	16.9	15.3 - 18.5
Men	70.0	56.0	20.0	17.6 - 22.4
Women	66.0	56.7	14.0	12.0 - 16.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	18.7	8.2	55.8	45.7 - 65.9
Asian	57.0	51.3	9.9	6.4 - 13.4
Men	66.1	58.1	12.1	7.1 - 17.1
Women	47.9	44.5	7.0	2.4 - 11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.5	65.9	10.3	8.0 - 12.6
Men	88.5	79.8	9.9	7.2 - 12.6
Women	52.1	46.2	11.4	6.9 - 15.9
Married men, spouse present	82.2	75.7	8.0	6.8 - 9.2
Married women, spouse present	60.3	56.9	5.8	4.6 - 7.0
Women who maintain families.....	71.0	59.9	15.6	12.4 - 18.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos				
Total	72.1	66.9	7.1	6.0 - 8.2
Men	78.2	72.9	6.8	5.3 - 8.3
Women	65.8	60.8	7.5	5.8 - 9.2
White	71.9	66.7	7.1	5.9 - 8.3
Men	78.3	73.2	6.5	5.0 - 8.0
Women	65.1	59.9	8.0	6.1 - 9.9
Black or African American	68.0	61.6	9.4	5.1 - 13.7
Men	66.9	58.2	13.0	6.3 - 19.7
Women	69.2	65.1	5.9	.9 - 10.9
Asian	78.9	75.6	4.1	.7 - 7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.6	65.2	8.9	6.6 - 11.2
Men	80.5	74.1	7.9	5.2 - 10.6
Women	60.5	54.1	10.6	6.7 - 14.5
Married men, spouse present	85.9	81.5	5.0	3.3 - 6.7
Married women, spouse present	65.4	61.1	6.5	4.3 - 8.7
Women who maintain families.....	84.5	79.1	6.4	2.2 - 10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Baltimore-Towson				
Total	68.7	63.0	8.4	7.7 - 9.1
Men	74.4	67.9	8.8	7.8 - 9.8
Women	63.7	58.6	8.0	7.0 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.5	29.4	23.5	18.8 - 28.2
White	69.8	65.8	5.7	5.0 - 6.4
Men	75.7	70.7	6.6	5.5 - 7.7
Women	64.3	61.2	4.8	3.8 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.8	34.4	15.8	10.2 - 21.4
Black or African American	66.5	56.9	14.4	12.8 - 16.0
Men	70.3	60.2	14.4	12.2 - 16.6
Women	63.4	54.3	14.4	12.2 - 16.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.5	21.8	38.6	30.0 - 47.2
Asian	69.4	65.8	5.2	2.6 - 7.8
Men	87.4	84.4	3.4	.4 - 6.4
Women	57.0	52.9	7.1	2.8 - 11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.1	73.0	6.5	3.5 - 9.5
Men	84.2	78.9	6.2	2.2 - 10.2
Women	71.7	66.7	6.9	2.2 - 11.6
Married men, spouse present	78.8	74.0	6.0	4.9 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present	69.9	66.6	4.8	3.7 - 5.9
Women who maintain families.....	71.5	61.3	14.3	11.1 - 17.5
Birmingham-Hoover				
Total	61.7	55.7	9.7	8.1 - 11.3
Men	67.8	60.4	10.9	8.6 - 13.2
Women	56.4	51.6	8.4	6.3 - 10.5
White	61.8	57.0	7.9	6.2 - 9.6
Men	69.2	63.0	9.0	6.6 - 11.4
Women	55.0	51.3	6.7	4.4 - 9.0
Black or African American	61.7	52.6	14.7	11.1 - 18.3
Men	62.9	51.2	18.7	12.8 - 24.6
Women	60.7	53.7	11.6	7.2 - 16.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	81.4	77.5	4.8	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	69.8	65.4	6.3	3.8 - 8.8
Married women, spouse present	56.8	53.4	5.9	3.2 - 8.6
Women who maintain families.....	66.6	55.2	17.2	11.0 - 23.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy				
Total	68.8	63.1	8.2	7.5 - 8.9
Men	73.8	66.9	9.3	8.3 - 10.3
Women	64.1	59.6	7.0	6.1 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.5	28.3	20.3	16.0 - 24.6
White	69.8	64.2	8.0	7.3 - 8.7
Men	74.9	68.1	9.0	8.0 - 10.0
Women	65.0	60.6	6.8	5.8 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.1	31.7	16.7	12.0 - 21.4
Black or African American	67.7	60.2	11.0	8.1 - 13.9
Men	70.4	60.3	14.2	9.8 - 18.6
Women	65.0	60.0	7.6	4.0 - 11.2
Asian	58.0	53.1	8.5	5.9 - 11.1
Men	62.6	56.2	10.2	6.1 - 14.3
Women	54.2	50.4	7.0	3.5 - 10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.2	59.5	10.1	7.2 - 13.0
Men	70.0	61.1	12.7	8.4 - 17.0
Women	62.2	57.8	6.9	3.3 - 10.5
Married men, spouse present	80.3	75.4	6.1	5.0 - 7.2
Married women, spouse present	69.4	65.5	5.7	4.6 - 6.8
Women who maintain families.....	70.1	65.4	6.7	4.0 - 9.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk				
Total	66.6	60.7	8.9	7.9 - 9.9
Men	74.7	68.4	8.4	7.0 - 9.8
Women	59.4	53.8	9.5	8.0 - 11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.7	25.4	24.8	19.2 - 30.4
White	66.5	61.1	8.1	7.0 - 9.2
Men	74.3	68.6	7.7	6.3 - 9.1
Women	59.3	54.1	8.7	7.1 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.2	28.5	23.4	17.3 - 29.5
Black or African American	64.0	53.0	17.1	13.5 - 20.7
Men	66.1	53.7	18.7	13.2 - 24.2
Women	62.4	52.5	15.8	11.1 - 20.5
Asian	74.0	71.2	3.7	.9 - 6.5
Men	94.7	92.9	1.9	(²) - (²)
Women	54.0	50.3	6.7	.8 - 12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.7	62.2	12.1	8.9 - 15.3
Men	81.0	69.1	14.6	10.0 - 19.2
Women	61.7	56.1	9.1	4.9 - 13.3
Married men, spouse present	82.4	78.4	4.9	3.6 - 6.2
Married women, spouse present	60.7	56.5	6.9	5.1 - 8.7
Women who maintain families.....	67.5	59.4	11.9	7.5 - 16.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Buffalo-Niagara Falls				
Total	63.6	57.1	10.3	8.7 - 11.9
Men	64.9	57.7	11.2	8.9 - 13.5
Women	62.3	56.5	9.3	7.1 - 11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.4	34.1	24.7	16.9 - 32.5
White	64.7	59.1	8.7	7.1 - 10.3
Men	66.0	59.4	9.9	7.6 - 12.2
Women	63.5	58.8	7.4	5.3 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.4	33.3	24.9	16.5 - 33.3
Black or African American	54.6	41.3	24.4	18.2 - 30.6
Men	54.0	40.8	24.4	14.9 - 33.9
Women	55.0	41.6	24.4	16.4 - 32.4
Married men, spouse present	68.9	64.0	7.1	4.4 - 9.8
Married women, spouse present	64.2	60.6	5.5	2.9 - 8.1
Women who maintain families.....	71.4	54.3	23.8	17.0 - 30.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill				
Total	70.1	62.5	10.8	9.5 - 12.1
Men	76.7	67.6	11.8	10.1 - 13.5
Women	63.6	57.5	9.6	7.9 - 11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.0	25.9	26.0	18.1 - 33.9
White	69.1	63.1	8.7	7.4 - 10.0
Men	77.4	70.5	8.8	7.1 - 10.5
Women	60.6	55.5	8.5	6.5 - 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.2	29.9	23.6	15.1 - 32.1
Black or African American	71.6	58.5	18.3	15.1 - 21.5
Men	72.1	54.9	23.9	18.9 - 28.9
Women	71.1	61.6	13.4	9.5 - 17.3
Asian	79.5	73.6	7.4	1.8 - 13.0
Men	87.4	77.1	11.8	2.7 - 20.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.0	67.6	14.4	10.4 - 18.4
Men	87.6	75.6	13.7	8.8 - 18.6
Women	67.9	57.4	15.4	8.8 - 22.0
Married men, spouse present	81.9	76.0	7.3	5.5 - 9.1
Married women, spouse present	60.7	55.4	8.7	6.4 - 11.0
Women who maintain families.....	74.2	65.0	12.5	7.0 - 18.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville				
Total	66.5	59.7	10.3	9.7 - 10.9
Men	74.2	65.6	11.6	10.8 - 12.4
Women	59.3	54.1	8.8	8.0 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.4	20.1	26.6	22.7 - 30.5
White	68.6	62.3	9.2	8.6 - 9.8
Men	77.1	69.1	10.4	9.6 - 11.2
Women	60.2	55.5	7.7	6.9 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.5	23.3	23.5	19.2 - 27.8
Black or African American	56.7	46.9	17.2	15.5 - 18.9
Men	59.7	46.9	21.4	18.7 - 24.1
Women	54.4	46.9	13.7	11.5 - 15.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20.2	11.7	41.8	32.1 - 51.5
Asian	70.3	64.2	8.7	6.6 - 10.8
Men	75.7	69.9	7.8	5.1 - 10.5
Women	64.7	58.4	9.8	6.5 - 13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.3	61.3	12.8	11.3 - 14.3
Men	81.9	71.3	12.9	11.0 - 14.8
Women	57.3	50.0	12.7	10.4 - 15.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.5	22.1	32.2	23.1 - 41.3
Married men, spouse present	82.0	74.8	8.7	7.8 - 9.6
Married women, spouse present	62.3	58.4	6.2	5.3 - 7.1
Women who maintain families.....	67.7	60.3	11.0	8.7 - 13.3
Cincinnati-Middletown				
Total	67.8	61.3	9.6	8.5 - 10.7
Men	72.5	64.5	11.1	9.5 - 12.7
Women	63.4	58.3	8.0	6.5 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.9	35.7	18.7	13.0 - 24.4
White	67.7	61.9	8.5	7.4 - 9.6
Men	73.0	65.8	9.8	8.2 - 11.4
Women	62.6	58.2	7.1	5.6 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.0	34.6	19.6	13.1 - 26.1
Black or African American	66.8	55.2	17.4	13.7 - 21.1
Men	67.0	52.3	22.0	16.1 - 27.9
Women	66.7	57.3	14.0	9.3 - 18.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.4	77.2	2.8	(²) - (²)
Men	93.2	89.7	3.8	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	74.9	70.0	6.6	4.8 - 8.4
Married women, spouse present	67.2	63.4	5.7	3.9 - 7.5
Women who maintain families.....	66.1	56.6	14.5	9.9 - 19.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor				
Total	65.6	59.7	9.0	7.9 - 10.1
Men	69.8	62.0	11.1	9.5 - 12.7
Women	61.7	57.5	6.7	5.4 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.2	31.7	21.2	15.3 - 27.1
White	66.7	61.7	7.5	6.4 - 8.6
Men	70.8	64.8	8.5	6.9 - 10.1
Women	62.9	58.8	6.5	5.0 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.2	36.7	17.0	10.5 - 23.5
Black or African American	57.9	47.8	17.4	13.9 - 20.9
Men	60.7	43.2	28.8	23.6 - 34.0
Women	55.5	51.6	7.0	3.5 - 10.5
Asian	71.6	64.1	10.5	4.3 - 16.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.4	62.8	10.9	4.6 - 17.2
Men	77.6	67.4	13.1	4.4 - 21.8
Married men, spouse present	72.6	68.4	5.8	4.1 - 7.5
Married women, spouse present	65.8	63.0	4.3	2.8 - 5.8
Women who maintain families.....	66.8	60.2	9.8	5.8 - 13.8
Columbus				
Total	67.2	60.6	9.9	8.6 - 11.2
Men	71.0	62.8	11.5	9.7 - 13.3
Women	63.9	58.5	8.4	6.8 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.6	29.5	27.3	21.3 - 33.3
White	67.7	61.5	9.1	7.8 - 10.4
Men	70.6	63.0	10.8	8.8 - 12.8
Women	65.0	60.1	7.5	5.8 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.4	33.1	20.2	12.6 - 27.8
Black or African American	66.3	57.8	12.9	9.5 - 16.3
Men	69.1	58.9	14.7	9.5 - 19.9
Women	64.0	56.8	11.3	6.8 - 15.8
Asian	59.1	53.2	10.0	2.0 - 18.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.1	69.9	4.3	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	76.4	71.3	6.7	4.7 - 8.7
Married women, spouse present	66.5	62.8	5.6	3.6 - 7.6
Women who maintain families.....	63.4	55.9	11.9	6.9 - 16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington					
Total	69.4	64.0	7.7	7.1	- 8.3
Men	77.7	71.9	7.4	6.6	- 8.2
Women	61.4	56.4	8.1	7.2	- 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.9	24.8	24.7	21.2	- 28.2
White	70.2	65.2	7.2	6.5	- 7.9
Men	79.1	73.5	7.0	6.2	- 7.8
Women	61.5	57.0	7.4	6.4	- 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.7	26.7	25.3	21.4	- 29.2
Black or African American	66.5	58.5	12.1	10.3	- 13.9
Men	70.1	62.3	11.2	8.7	- 13.7
Women	63.6	55.3	12.9	10.4	- 15.4
Asian	66.9	63.6	4.9	3.1	- 6.7
Men	76.4	72.2	5.5	3.0	- 8.0
Women	56.1	53.9	4.0	1.3	- 6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.8	66.7	9.5	8.2	- 10.8
Men	86.2	78.7	8.7	7.1	- 10.3
Women	60.5	54.0	10.8	8.7	- 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.5	24.6	30.6	23.3	- 37.9
Married men, spouse present	84.0	79.9	4.9	4.1	- 5.7
Married women, spouse present	60.4	56.8	6.0	4.9	- 7.1
Women who maintain families.....	77.0	71.0	7.9	5.6	- 10.2
Dayton					
Total	67.1	60.5	9.8	7.9	- 11.7
Men	72.5	64.5	11.1	8.5	- 13.7
Women	61.7	56.6	8.3	5.8	- 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.7	29.2	36.0	30.7	- 41.3
White	68.2	62.4	8.5	6.6	- 10.4
Men	74.4	67.0	10.0	7.3	- 12.7
Women	62.1	57.9	6.7	4.2	- 9.2
Black or African American	63.4	52.6	17.0	11.1	- 22.9
Men	64.4	53.2	17.3	9.3	- 25.3
Women	62.3	51.9	16.6	8.0	- 25.2
Married men, spouse present	77.3	74.0	4.3	1.9	- 6.7
Married women, spouse present	64.3	61.3	4.6	2.0	- 7.2
Women who maintain families.....	72.3	62.7	13.2	6.9	- 19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield				
Total	71.4	65.3	8.5	7.8 - 9.2
Men	77.3	70.8	8.4	7.5 - 9.3
Women	65.3	59.6	8.6	7.6 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.4	26.5	22.8	18.5 - 27.1
White	71.9	66.1	8.1	7.4 - 8.8
Men	77.6	71.3	8.1	7.1 - 9.1
Women	66.0	60.7	8.0	7.0 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.3	27.8	21.3	16.7 - 25.9
Black or African American	68.8	59.6	13.4	10.1 - 16.7
Men	74.3	66.1	11.1	6.8 - 15.4
Women	63.4	53.3	15.9	10.9 - 20.9
Asian	60.8	57.5	5.4	2.0 - 8.8
Men	74.7	72.0	3.7	(²) - (²)
Women	50.2	46.5	7.4	1.7 - 13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.9	63.6	11.5	9.7 - 13.3
Men	83.0	73.8	11.1	8.8 - 13.4
Women	59.9	52.7	12.1	9.2 - 15.0
Married men, spouse present	80.8	75.7	6.3	5.2 - 7.4
Married women, spouse present	65.0	61.1	6.1	4.9 - 7.3
Women who maintain families.....	76.5	64.1	16.2	12.7 - 19.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia				
Total	61.2	53.1	13.3	12.4 - 14.2
Men	68.2	57.9	15.2	13.9 - 16.5
Women	54.9	48.7	11.2	9.9 - 12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.6	27.0	30.0	25.5 - 34.5
White	63.0	56.2	10.8	9.8 - 11.8
Men	70.3	61.5	12.6	11.2 - 14.0
Women	56.1	51.2	8.7	7.4 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.9	31.5	24.9	19.6 - 30.2
Black or African American	53.3	40.3	24.3	21.8 - 26.8
Men	56.5	39.6	29.8	26.1 - 33.5
Women	50.8	40.9	19.5	16.3 - 22.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.5	14.2	50.2	42.0 - 58.4
Asian	70.5	64.2	9.0	5.5 - 12.5
Men	81.6	75.1	8.0	3.7 - 12.3
Women	59.0	52.9	10.4	4.7 - 16.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.8	58.9	11.9	6.8 - 17.0
Men	79.1	68.2	13.8	7.2 - 20.4
Women	51.1	46.9	8.1	.7 - 15.5
Married men, spouse present	73.8	66.9	9.4	7.9 - 10.9
Married women, spouse present	58.5	54.1	7.6	6.1 - 9.1
Women who maintain families.....	59.3	52.4	11.6	8.3 - 14.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford				
Total	68.4	62.6	8.4	7.5 - 9.3
Men	73.5	66.8	9.1	7.9 - 10.3
Women	63.6	58.7	7.7	6.5 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.9	35.4	19.4	14.8 - 24.0
White	68.8	63.7	7.4	6.5 - 8.3
Men	73.8	68.0	7.9	6.7 - 9.1
Women	64.0	59.6	6.9	5.7 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.1	38.8	17.6	12.7 - 22.5
Black or African American	65.8	54.1	17.8	14.4 - 21.2
Men	67.8	52.3	22.9	17.9 - 27.9
Women	64.0	55.6	13.1	8.7 - 17.5
Asian	70.5	67.8	3.9	.9 - 6.9
Men	85.0	81.5	4.1	.3 - 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.3	53.6	21.5	17.6 - 25.4
Men	78.0	64.5	17.3	12.2 - 22.4
Women	59.8	44.0	26.4	20.5 - 32.3
Married men, spouse present	77.6	72.4	6.8	5.4 - 8.2
Married women, spouse present	70.5	67.4	4.4	3.2 - 5.6
Women who maintain families.....	73.1	61.2	16.3	12.1 - 20.5
Honolulu				
Total	62.5	58.6	6.3	5.6 - 7.0
Men	68.4	63.6	7.0	6.1 - 7.9
Women	57.0	53.8	5.6	4.7 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.4	22.3	29.1	23.4 - 34.8
White	64.3	60.7	5.7	4.1 - 7.3
Men	70.8	67.5	4.7	2.8 - 6.6
Women	58.0	54.1	6.8	4.3 - 9.3
Black or African American	74.2	67.3	9.3	5.4 - 13.2
Men	81.2	76.7	5.5	1.7 - 9.3
Asian	60.2	58.0	3.7	3.0 - 4.4
Men	66.7	63.9	4.2	3.1 - 5.3
Women	54.7	52.9	3.2	2.2 - 4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.9	58.6	11.0	7.9 - 14.1
Men	71.0	61.9	12.8	8.5 - 17.1
Women	60.2	55.0	8.7	4.5 - 12.9
Married men, spouse present	69.7	66.3	4.9	3.8 - 6.0
Married women, spouse present	60.3	57.4	4.7	3.5 - 5.9
Women who maintain families.....	59.1	54.0	8.6	5.4 - 11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown				
Total	67.6	61.2	9.5	8.8 - 10.2
Men	77.6	70.2	9.6	8.7 - 10.5
Women	58.0	52.6	9.3	8.3 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.3	23.5	27.2	23.8 - 30.6
White	67.7	62.1	8.2	7.4 - 9.0
Men	79.0	72.4	8.3	7.3 - 9.3
Women	56.4	51.9	8.1	7.0 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.3	27.8	21.1	16.5 - 25.7
Black or African American	68.9	58.5	15.1	13.3 - 16.9
Men	73.0	61.2	16.1	13.4 - 18.8
Women	65.9	56.5	14.3	11.9 - 16.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.8	16.7	45.9	(²) - (²)
Asian	64.5	59.5	7.8	5.4 - 10.2
Men	74.3	67.5	9.2	5.9 - 12.5
Women	54.0	51.0	5.7	2.4 - 9.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.0	63.0	9.9	8.7 - 11.1
Men	84.6	76.3	9.8	8.3 - 11.3
Women	54.1	48.6	10.1	8.1 - 12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.7	24.6	24.9	17.2 - 32.6
Married men, spouse present	81.7	76.1	6.9	5.8 - 8.0
Married women, spouse present	56.4	52.5	6.9	5.6 - 8.2
Women who maintain families.....	74.0	62.4	15.7	13.0 - 18.4
Indianapolis-Carmel				
Total	65.8	60.5	8.2	7.0 - 9.4
Men	71.2	65.6	7.9	6.3 - 9.5
Women	60.9	55.7	8.5	6.8 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.7	16.4	36.0	29.4 - 42.6
White	65.7	61.1	7.0	5.8 - 8.2
Men	71.6	66.6	7.1	5.5 - 8.7
Women	59.9	55.8	7.0	5.3 - 8.7
Black or African American	69.0	58.0	15.9	11.7 - 20.1
Men	70.8	61.3	13.5	7.4 - 19.6
Women	67.7	55.8	17.7	12.1 - 23.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.3	62.1	17.5	11.3 - 23.7
Men	83.6	68.3	18.3	10.4 - 26.2
Married men, spouse present	78.6	75.9	3.5	2.1 - 4.9
Married women, spouse present	64.0	61.6	3.8	2.2 - 5.4
Women who maintain families.....	71.5	59.4	16.9	11.5 - 22.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Jacksonville				
Total	64.4	59.7	7.4	6.1 - 8.7
Men	71.7	65.6	8.4	6.6 - 10.2
Women	57.6	54.1	6.1	4.4 - 7.8
White	64.3	60.2	6.4	5.0 - 7.8
Men	71.8	66.4	7.5	5.6 - 9.4
Women	56.9	54.1	5.0	3.2 - 6.8
Black or African American	66.1	57.5	13.1	9.3 - 16.9
Men	70.6	59.3	16.1	10.1 - 22.1
Women	62.7	56.1	10.5	5.7 - 15.3
Married men, spouse present	71.1	67.2	5.5	3.4 - 7.6
Married women, spouse present	59.2	57.1	3.5	1.6 - 5.4
Women who maintain families.....	63.4	56.7	10.5	4.1 - 16.9
Kansas City				
Total	70.2	64.2	8.6	7.6 - 9.6
Men	74.5	68.1	8.6	7.3 - 9.9
Women	66.2	60.6	8.5	7.2 - 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.1	36.9	19.9	14.8 - 25.0
White	70.2	64.4	8.3	7.3 - 9.3
Men	75.1	69.0	8.2	6.8 - 9.6
Women	65.4	59.9	8.4	7.0 - 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.1	38.5	19.9	14.4 - 25.4
Black or African American	71.1	63.3	10.9	7.9 - 13.9
Men	70.7	62.3	11.9	7.4 - 16.4
Women	71.4	64.2	10.1	6.2 - 14.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.8	52.8	17.1	12.1 - 22.1
Men	70.7	57.1	19.3	12.7 - 25.9
Women	55.1	47.5	13.7	6.3 - 21.1
Married men, spouse present	79.3	75.8	4.3	3.0 - 5.6
Married women, spouse present	69.8	65.6	6.1	4.5 - 7.7
Women who maintain families.....	72.4	63.7	12.0	7.9 - 16.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
Las Vegas-Paradise					
Total	66.8	57.0	14.7	13.8	- 15.6
Men	73.9	62.2	15.8	14.6	- 17.0
Women	59.5	51.7	13.3	12.0	- 14.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.3	19.7	38.9	34.5	- 43.3
White	66.0	56.8	13.9	12.9	- 14.9
Men	73.5	62.2	15.4	14.1	- 16.7
Women	57.8	50.9	11.9	10.5	- 13.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.3	20.2	37.6	32.1	- 43.1
Black or African American	68.9	54.8	20.4	17.4	- 23.4
Men	75.2	58.6	22.1	17.8	- 26.4
Women	63.5	51.5	18.8	14.7	- 22.9
Asian	71.0	62.0	12.7	10.0	- 15.4
Men	78.4	70.7	9.8	6.3	- 13.3
Women	65.6	55.6	15.3	11.4	- 19.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.9	57.6	18.8	16.8	- 20.8
Men	81.4	64.4	20.9	18.2	- 23.6
Women	59.0	49.9	15.5	12.5	- 18.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.5	21.0	40.9	30.6	- 51.2
Married men, spouse present	77.2	68.1	11.8	10.3	- 13.3
Married women, spouse present	57.4	51.6	10.1	8.4	- 11.8
Women who maintain families.....	71.6	58.3	18.6	15.0	- 22.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana					
Total	65.0	57.3	11.9	11.4	- 12.4
Men	73.5	64.2	12.7	12.0	- 13.4
Women	56.8	50.6	10.9	10.1	- 11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.7	17.0	34.1	30.1	- 38.1
White	65.8	58.1	11.6	11.0	- 12.2
Men	74.8	65.6	12.3	11.5	- 13.1
Women	56.8	50.7	10.8	9.9	- 11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.7	18.2	31.9	27.4	- 36.4
Black or African American	60.8	49.0	19.4	17.1	- 21.7
Men	67.4	52.5	22.2	18.8	- 25.6
Women	55.3	46.2	16.5	13.4	- 19.6
Asian	63.6	58.0	8.8	7.6	- 10.0
Men	70.1	63.2	9.8	8.0	- 11.6
Women	57.9	53.5	7.7	6.0	- 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.9	57.9	13.4	12.6	- 14.2
Men	77.9	67.3	13.6	12.5	- 14.7
Women	55.5	48.2	13.1	11.8	- 14.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.4	16.5	37.5	31.6	- 43.4
Married men, spouse present	79.5	72.3	9.0	8.1	- 9.9
Married women, spouse present	57.0	52.1	8.6	7.6	- 9.6
Women who maintain families.....	67.8	58.0	14.5	12.3	- 16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Louisville-Jefferson County				
Total	64.2	56.9	11.4	10.1 - 12.7
Men	72.1	63.3	12.1	10.3 - 13.9
Women	57.2	51.2	10.5	8.7 - 12.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.0	25.9	31.7	25.6 - 37.8
White	64.4	58.1	9.8	8.5 - 11.1
Men	72.8	64.9	10.8	8.9 - 12.7
Women	56.7	51.8	8.7	6.8 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.3	28.4	29.7	22.7 - 36.7
Black or African American	64.4	49.3	23.4	18.9 - 27.9
Men	65.7	49.7	24.3	17.8 - 30.8
Women	63.3	48.9	22.7	16.6 - 28.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	81.9	69.1	15.7	10.0 - 21.4
Men	96.4	82.1	14.8	8.4 - 21.2
Married men, spouse present	75.8	70.0	7.7	5.6 - 9.8
Married women, spouse present	62.3	60.0	3.6	2.0 - 5.2
Women who maintain families.....	58.3	44.0	24.5	19.6 - 29.4
Memphis				
Total	66.1	59.9	9.3	7.9 - 10.7
Men	73.8	66.3	10.2	8.2 - 12.2
Women	59.5	54.5	8.3	6.4 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.1	18.3	35.0	27.4 - 42.6
White	65.0	61.5	5.5	4.0 - 7.0
Men	76.0	71.3	6.2	4.1 - 8.3
Women	55.0	52.6	4.5	2.5 - 6.5
Black or African American	66.8	57.4	14.0	11.6 - 16.4
Men	68.7	57.1	16.8	13.0 - 20.6
Women	65.3	57.6	11.7	8.7 - 14.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.5	67.0	6.3	.1 - 12.5
Married men, spouse present	81.5	76.7	5.9	3.8 - 8.0
Married women, spouse present	60.0	57.2	4.7	2.4 - 7.0
Women who maintain families.....	69.8	59.8	14.3	9.1 - 19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
 Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach				
Total	62.2	55.2	11.2	10.4 - 12.0
Men	69.3	60.9	12.1	11.0 - 13.2
Women	55.6	50.0	10.1	9.0 - 11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.3	15.8	32.1	27.7 - 36.5
White	61.8	55.5	10.1	9.3 - 10.9
Men	69.6	62.0	11.0	9.8 - 12.2
Women	54.3	49.4	9.1	7.9 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.7	18.4	28.4	22.6 - 34.2
Black or African American	62.3	52.1	16.3	14.4 - 18.2
Men	65.9	54.1	18.0	15.1 - 20.9
Women	59.3	50.5	14.8	12.2 - 17.4
Asian	71.0	66.7	6.1	2.4 - 9.8
Men	76.6	70.5	7.9	2.0 - 13.8
Women	66.6	63.6	4.5	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.1	56.1	12.4	11.2 - 13.6
Men	73.7	63.9	13.2	11.5 - 14.9
Women	55.3	49.0	11.5	9.7 - 13.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.4	20.7	34.0	25.5 - 42.5
Married men, spouse present	74.1	67.2	9.4	8.1 - 10.7
Married women, spouse present	59.2	55.0	7.1	5.7 - 8.5
Women who maintain families.....	68.2	59.3	13.1	10.4 - 15.8
 Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis				
Total	69.0	61.8	10.5	9.4 - 11.6
Men	74.6	65.7	12.0	10.4 - 13.6
Women	63.9	58.2	8.9	7.4 - 10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51.5	37.7	26.8	22.5 - 31.1
White	69.2	64.0	7.4	6.3 - 8.5
Men	75.7	69.3	8.5	7.0 - 10.0
Women	62.9	59.0	6.2	4.8 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.6	46.4	13.5	8.1 - 18.9
Black or African American	68.7	50.5	26.5	23.2 - 29.8
Men	68.6	44.8	34.6	30.4 - 38.8
Women	68.8	54.9	20.2	15.9 - 24.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.6	64.0	11.9	8.0 - 15.8
Men	81.0	70.3	13.1	8.0 - 18.2
Women	62.3	56.1	10.0	4.1 - 15.9
Married men, spouse present	77.7	72.2	7.1	5.3 - 8.9
Married women, spouse present	66.8	63.5	5.0	3.3 - 6.7
Women who maintain families.....	75.5	67.5	10.7	6.9 - 14.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
 Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington				
Total	72.6	66.9	7.8	7.2 - 8.4
Men	77.4	70.5	8.9	8.1 - 9.7
Women	68.0	63.5	6.7	5.9 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.6	36.5	23.4	20.0 - 26.8
White	73.1	68.3	6.6	6.0 - 7.2
Men	77.4	71.4	7.8	7.0 - 8.6
Women	68.8	65.2	5.2	4.5 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51.0	41.8	18.1	14.3 - 21.9
Black or African American	71.4	55.3	22.6	19.3 - 25.9
Men	76.4	58.9	22.8	18.2 - 27.4
Women	66.8	51.9	22.3	17.6 - 27.0
Asian	66.2	57.9	12.6	9.3 - 15.9
Men	79.2	68.7	13.3	8.7 - 17.9
Women	55.1	48.6	11.7	6.8 - 16.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.0	71.0	11.2	8.0 - 14.4
Men	82.8	72.2	12.7	8.3 - 17.1
Women	76.5	69.5	9.1	4.6 - 13.6
Married men, spouse present	79.5	74.6	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Married women, spouse present	70.0	67.3	3.9	3.0 - 4.8
Women who maintain families.....	79.1	68.2	13.8	10.8 - 16.8
 Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin				
Total	69.8	64.0	8.3	7.1 - 9.5
Men	78.1	70.8	9.4	7.7 - 11.1
Women	62.0	57.6	7.0	5.4 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.6	26.1	22.3	14.0 - 30.6
White	69.5	64.9	6.6	5.4 - 7.8
Men	78.2	72.4	7.4	5.7 - 9.1
Women	61.1	57.7	5.6	4.0 - 7.2
Black or African American	71.1	59.5	16.3	12.8 - 19.8
Men	77.5	61.6	20.6	15.4 - 25.8
Women	65.2	57.5	11.7	7.2 - 16.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.3	72.4	7.6	3.3 - 11.9
Men	90.7	84.4	6.9	1.7 - 12.1
Married men, spouse present	82.1	77.0	6.2	4.4 - 8.0
Married women, spouse present	64.0	59.7	6.7	4.6 - 8.8
Women who maintain families.....	60.0	57.8	3.7	(²) - (²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner				
Total	63.8	59.0	7.6	6.2 - 9.0
Men	68.3	63.1	7.6	5.7 - 9.5
Women	59.3	54.9	7.5	5.5 - 9.5
White	66.2	61.4	7.2	5.6 - 8.8
Men	71.7	66.3	7.5	5.3 - 9.7
Women	60.4	56.2	7.0	4.6 - 9.4
Black or African American	59.5	54.2	9.0	6.1 - 11.9
Men	60.3	55.0	8.8	4.7 - 12.9
Women	58.8	53.4	9.2	5.2 - 13.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.0	67.0	8.3	3.5 - 13.1
Men	76.2	70.2	7.9	1.9 - 13.9
Married men, spouse present	76.0	72.8	4.2	2.2 - 6.2
Married women, spouse present	58.7	56.4	3.9	1.8 - 6.0
Women who maintain families.....	63.1	59.1	6.4	1.4 - 11.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island				
Total	63.4	57.7	8.9	8.5 - 9.3
Men	70.8	64.2	9.4	8.9 - 9.9
Women	56.5	51.8	8.3	7.8 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.7	17.3	23.7	20.8 - 26.6
White	63.6	58.5	8.1	7.7 - 8.5
Men	71.7	65.7	8.3	7.7 - 8.9
Women	56.1	51.8	7.7	7.1 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.2	19.2	20.6	17.2 - 24.0
Black or African American	62.3	53.4	14.2	13.2 - 15.2
Men	65.7	54.3	17.3	15.8 - 18.8
Women	59.5	52.6	11.6	10.3 - 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.8	12.3	37.7	31.6 - 43.8
Asian	62.9	59.7	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Men	72.4	69.0	4.7	3.6 - 5.8
Women	53.4	50.4	5.5	4.1 - 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.6	57.5	11.0	10.1 - 11.9
Men	73.9	66.1	10.5	9.4 - 11.6
Women	55.4	49.0	11.5	10.2 - 12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.2	12.6	34.3	27.0 - 41.6
Married men, spouse present	77.2	72.3	6.4	5.8 - 7.0
Married women, spouse present	59.6	56.0	6.0	5.3 - 6.7
Women who maintain families.....	64.7	57.3	11.3	9.8 - 12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Oklahoma City				
Total	63.4	59.4	6.3	5.2 - 7.4
Men	70.9	66.4	6.3	4.8 - 7.8
Women	56.7	53.2	6.3	4.7 - 7.9
White	63.0	59.9	4.9	3.8 - 6.0
Men	71.1	67.8	4.6	3.1 - 6.1
Women	55.6	52.7	5.3	3.6 - 7.0
Black or African American	68.5	60.9	11.1	6.6 - 15.6
Women	67.7	61.8	8.8	3.2 - 14.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.2	70.0	9.4	4.6 - 14.2
Married men, spouse present	73.1	70.9	3.0	1.6 - 4.4
Married women, spouse present	54.8	53.1	3.2	1.6 - 4.8
Women who maintain families.....	71.2	60.3	15.2	9.1 - 21.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford				
Total	66.3	57.7	13.0	11.7 - 14.3
Men	70.8	60.4	14.6	12.8 - 16.4
Women	62.2	55.2	11.2	9.5 - 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.5	20.1	31.8	25.6 - 38.0
White	67.2	58.8	12.5	11.1 - 13.9
Men	72.7	62.2	14.4	12.4 - 16.4
Women	62.1	55.5	10.5	8.6 - 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.4	22.9	26.9	19.3 - 34.5
Black or African American	60.5	50.5	16.6	13.1 - 20.1
Men	56.9	46.0	19.1	13.6 - 24.6
Women	63.5	54.2	14.7	10.3 - 19.1
Asian	69.3	66.0	4.8	.7 - 8.9
Men	83.3	77.1	7.4	1.3 - 13.5
Women	52.9	52.9	(³)	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.1	57.0	18.7	15.7 - 21.7
Men	72.8	58.5	19.6	15.4 - 23.8
Women	67.5	55.6	17.7	13.5 - 21.9
Married men, spouse present	75.5	67.9	10.1	8.0 - 12.2
Married women, spouse present	62.8	57.7	8.2	6.0 - 10.4
Women who maintain families.....	69.1	59.3	14.2	9.7 - 18.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington				
Total	62.8	56.9	9.4	8.7 - 10.1
Men	68.9	62.0	9.9	8.9 - 10.9
Women	57.5	52.4	8.9	7.9 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.6	25.8	20.9	16.3 - 25.5
White	64.4	59.2	8.1	7.3 - 8.9
Men	71.4	65.5	8.3	7.2 - 9.4
Women	57.9	53.4	7.9	6.8 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.6	30.2	17.5	12.6 - 22.4
Black or African American	56.5	47.7	15.6	13.6 - 17.6
Men	57.3	46.0	19.8	16.4 - 23.2
Women	55.9	48.9	12.6	10.2 - 15.0
Asian	64.2	59.3	7.6	4.5 - 10.7
Men	71.5	66.9	6.4	2.5 - 10.3
Women	57.1	51.9	9.1	4.1 - 14.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.1	53.3	12.9	9.7 - 16.1
Men	68.4	59.2	13.4	9.2 - 17.6
Women	53.4	46.9	12.1	7.4 - 16.8
Married men, spouse present	76.5	71.9	6.0	4.9 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present	63.2	59.1	6.6	5.3 - 7.9
Women who maintain families.....	62.9	56.9	9.6	6.9 - 12.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale				
Total	66.5	60.3	9.4	8.6 - 10.2
Men	74.4	66.6	10.5	9.3 - 11.7
Women	58.5	53.8	8.0	6.8 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.4	23.4	25.6	20.1 - 31.1
White	67.2	61.2	9.0	8.1 - 9.9
Men	75.2	67.7	10.1	8.9 - 11.3
Women	58.9	54.5	7.6	6.4 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.9	24.6	25.3	19.6 - 31.0
Black or African American	59.3	53.5	9.9	6.1 - 13.7
Men	68.6	61.2	10.7	5.5 - 15.9
Women	50.0	45.6	8.7	3.1 - 14.3
Asian	50.9	44.9	11.9	6.1 - 17.7
Men	57.9	51.9	10.3	3.2 - 17.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.8	59.0	11.7	9.9 - 13.5
Men	77.6	67.1	13.6	11.2 - 16.0
Women	54.3	49.6	8.6	6.0 - 11.2
Married men, spouse present	78.8	73.3	7.0	5.7 - 8.3
Married women, spouse present	58.6	55.2	5.8	4.4 - 7.2
Women who maintain families.....	69.4	63.4	8.6	5.4 - 11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Pittsburgh				
Total	64.2	58.7	8.6	7.5 - 9.7
Men	72.1	64.9	10.0	8.4 - 11.6
Women	57.1	53.2	6.9	5.5 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.4	37.6	22.3	15.1 - 29.5
White	64.9	59.6	8.1	7.0 - 9.2
Men	73.0	66.0	9.5	7.9 - 11.1
Women	57.6	53.9	6.5	5.1 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.1	37.2	21.1	13.6 - 28.6
Black or African American	54.8	45.7	16.5	9.6 - 23.4
Married men, spouse present	77.0	71.6	7.0	5.3 - 8.7
Married women, spouse present	60.4	57.6	4.7	3.0 - 6.4
Women who maintain families.....	67.7	58.7	13.3	7.8 - 18.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro				
Total	68.8	62.9	8.6	7.7 - 9.5
Men	75.3	68.3	9.2	8.0 - 10.4
Women	62.8	57.9	7.8	6.6 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.4	28.8	25.0	18.6 - 31.4
White	69.4	63.5	8.5	7.6 - 9.4
Men	75.2	68.2	9.4	8.1 - 10.7
Women	64.1	59.2	7.6	6.4 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.3	28.9	24.6	17.6 - 31.6
Black or African American	54.0	49.5	8.3	3.0 - 13.6
Men	71.5	65.8	7.9	1.7 - 14.1
Asian	68.7	65.5	4.6	1.7 - 7.5
Men	79.9	76.4	4.4	.7 - 8.1
Women	57.1	54.4	4.8	.2 - 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.0	67.8	7.1	4.2 - 10.0
Men	83.7	78.1	6.7	3.2 - 10.2
Women	60.3	55.6	7.8	2.9 - 12.7
Married men, spouse present	78.6	74.4	5.4	4.1 - 6.7
Married women, spouse present	64.0	61.2	4.5	3.2 - 5.8
Women who maintain families.....	64.6	56.3	12.9	8.3 - 17.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Providence-Fall River-Warwick				
Total	68.7	61.5	10.5	9.6 - 11.4
Men	73.3	65.0	11.3	10.1 - 12.5
Women	64.5	58.3	9.6	8.4 - 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.2	37.3	22.7	18.2 - 27.2
White	68.8	62.0	9.9	9.0 - 10.8
Men	73.6	65.5	10.9	9.6 - 12.2
Women	64.5	58.8	8.9	7.7 - 10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.9	40.3	20.7	16.0 - 25.4
Black or African American	72.9	61.7	15.4	11.3 - 19.5
Men	74.7	63.8	14.7	9.0 - 20.4
Women	71.2	59.7	16.1	10.2 - 22.0
Asian	66.0	57.0	13.6	8.2 - 19.0
Men	71.8	61.1	14.9	7.4 - 22.4
Women	60.1	52.8	12.1	4.4 - 19.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.7	54.7	22.6	18.9 - 26.3
Men	75.5	61.0	19.2	14.2 - 24.2
Women	66.4	49.1	26.1	20.6 - 31.6
Married men, spouse present	76.9	71.2	7.3	5.9 - 8.7
Married women, spouse present	68.4	64.6	5.5	4.2 - 6.8
Women who maintain families.....	69.2	56.4	18.5	14.8 - 22.2
Richmond				
Total	68.5	62.8	8.3	7.0 - 9.6
Men	73.7	67.7	8.2	6.5 - 9.9
Women	63.7	58.3	8.5	6.7 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.1	34.5	18.2	11.1 - 25.3
White	68.0	63.3	6.9	5.5 - 8.3
Men	73.6	68.8	6.5	4.7 - 8.3
Women	62.5	57.9	7.3	5.2 - 9.4
Black or African American	67.2	59.5	11.4	8.8 - 14.0
Men	72.0	63.2	12.2	8.3 - 16.1
Women	63.4	56.6	10.7	7.2 - 14.2
Asian	80.5	74.0	8.1	1.9 - 14.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.7	53.3	18.9	10.5 - 27.3
Married men, spouse present	81.0	77.3	4.6	2.9 - 6.3
Married women, spouse present	65.4	61.9	5.3	3.2 - 7.4
Women who maintain families.....	68.5	63.7	6.9	2.5 - 11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario				
Total	61.4	52.0	15.3	14.1 - 16.5
Men	70.2	59.3	15.6	14.1 - 17.1
Women	53.0	45.0	15.0	13.3 - 16.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.2	16.2	40.5	33.9 - 47.1
White	61.9	52.8	14.7	13.5 - 15.9
Men	70.8	60.1	15.2	13.5 - 16.9
Women	53.3	45.7	14.2	12.4 - 16.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.7	18.7	37.2	30.0 - 44.4
Black or African American	55.9	43.8	21.6	17.0 - 26.2
Men	63.5	51.1	19.5	13.2 - 25.8
Women	49.8	38.0	23.7	17.0 - 30.4
Asian	58.1	52.4	9.8	5.5 - 14.1
Men	65.6	58.2	11.3	5.1 - 17.5
Women	51.2	47.1	8.0	2.3 - 13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.4	51.1	19.4	17.5 - 21.3
Men	72.8	59.0	18.9	16.4 - 21.4
Women	53.8	43.0	20.2	17.2 - 23.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.1	13.6	43.6	32.2 - 55.0
Married men, spouse present	77.3	68.6	11.2	9.4 - 13.0
Married women, spouse present	56.2	50.8	9.6	7.6 - 11.6
Women who maintain families.....	64.5	49.3	23.6	18.8 - 28.4
Rochester				
Total	68.4	62.8	8.1	6.6 - 9.6
Men	73.1	66.1	9.6	7.5 - 11.7
Women	64.1	59.9	6.6	4.7 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.7	40.5	23.1	16.2 - 30.0
White	70.0	65.4	6.6	5.2 - 8.0
Men	75.7	70.0	7.6	5.5 - 9.7
Women	65.0	61.3	5.6	3.7 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.9	43.1	21.5	13.9 - 29.1
Black or African American	58.0	45.0	22.4	16.7 - 28.1
Men	57.5	40.3	30.0	21.8 - 38.2
Women	58.4	49.2	15.7	8.4 - 23.0
Married men, spouse present	67.9	64.9	4.5	2.3 - 6.7
Married women, spouse present	65.0	62.6	3.6	1.5 - 5.7
Women who maintain families.....	75.7	68.7	9.3	3.8 - 14.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville				
Total	63.9	54.9	14.1	12.7 - 15.5
Men	68.7	58.2	15.3	13.3 - 17.3
Women	59.3	51.8	12.7	10.7 - 14.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.3	19.8	34.6	25.1 - 44.1
White	64.0	55.3	13.5	11.9 - 15.1
Men	68.9	58.3	15.3	13.0 - 17.6
Women	59.2	52.4	11.4	9.2 - 13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.8	25.9	31.4	20.9 - 41.9
Black or African American	65.1	45.9	29.5	23.2 - 35.8
Men	67.3	48.4	28.0	19.1 - 36.9
Women	63.2	43.7	30.9	22.0 - 39.8
Asian	65.8	60.8	7.6	4.4 - 10.8
Men	72.6	68.2	6.1	2.0 - 10.2
Women	60.2	54.7	9.1	4.3 - 13.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.2	61.8	14.4	11.2 - 17.6
Men	78.4	66.6	15.1	10.8 - 19.4
Women	64.9	56.2	13.5	8.6 - 18.4
Married men, spouse present	74.0	66.3	10.4	8.0 - 12.8
Married women, spouse present	63.3	56.9	10.0	7.4 - 12.6
Women who maintain families.....	64.5	53.0	17.8	11.6 - 24.0
Salt Lake City				
Total	71.5	64.8	9.3	8.2 - 10.4
Men	79.5	70.5	11.3	9.8 - 12.8
Women	63.6	59.2	6.8	5.4 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.4	31.1	26.7	21.3 - 32.1
White	71.6	65.0	9.2	8.1 - 10.3
Men	80.0	71.1	11.1	9.6 - 12.6
Women	63.3	59.1	6.7	5.3 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.3	32.2	25.7	20.1 - 31.3
Asian	68.1	66.5	2.4	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.6	66.8	11.7	8.7 - 14.7
Men	84.5	71.7	15.1	10.9 - 19.3
Women	65.0	60.9	6.3	2.6 - 10.0
Married men, spouse present	85.4	79.0	7.4	5.8 - 9.0
Married women, spouse present	63.5	59.7	6.0	4.2 - 7.8
Women who maintain families.....	76.0	70.3	7.5	3.9 - 11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
San Antonio-New Braunfels				
Total	62.8	58.4	6.9	5.8 - 8.0
Men	70.7	64.8	8.3	6.8 - 9.8
Women	55.4	52.4	5.3	3.9 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.7	29.0	16.3	9.9 - 22.7
White	63.1	58.8	6.8	5.7 - 7.9
Men	71.0	65.3	8.0	6.5 - 9.5
Women	55.5	52.6	5.2	3.8 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.3	30.3	16.4	9.9 - 22.9
Black or African American	55.2	48.5	12.1	6.6 - 17.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	62.3	56.8	8.9	7.3 - 10.5
Men	72.8	65.7	9.8	7.6 - 12.0
Women	52.3	48.4	7.6	5.3 - 9.9
Married men, spouse present	73.6	69.0	6.2	4.5 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present	55.7	53.9	3.2	1.7 - 4.7
Women who maintain families.....	62.1	55.6	10.5	5.7 - 15.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos				
Total	62.6	57.5	8.2	7.2 - 9.2
Men	68.5	62.3	9.0	7.6 - 10.4
Women	57.2	53.1	7.2	5.8 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.6	20.9	18.3	10.9 - 25.7
White	63.4	58.4	7.8	6.7 - 8.9
Men	69.7	63.7	8.5	7.0 - 10.0
Women	57.5	53.5	7.0	5.5 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.7	22.8	17.6	9.6 - 25.6
Black or African American	54.3	49.6	8.6	4.3 - 12.9
Men	49.5	41.5	16.2	7.8 - 24.6
Women	58.7	57.1	2.7	(²) - (²)
Asian	61.7	56.1	9.0	5.8 - 12.2
Men	72.9	67.1	8.0	3.8 - 12.2
Women	52.2	46.8	10.2	5.2 - 15.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.5	59.0	8.5	6.7 - 10.3
Men	71.9	65.1	9.5	6.9 - 12.1
Women	57.4	53.2	7.3	4.8 - 9.8
Married men, spouse present	75.2	70.3	6.4	4.7 - 8.1
Married women, spouse present	54.1	50.6	6.4	4.5 - 8.3
Women who maintain families.....	72.3	69.6	3.8	1.0 - 6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont				
Total	66.4	59.3	10.7	9.9 - 11.5
Men	71.9	63.2	12.1	10.9 - 13.3
Women	60.8	55.3	8.9	7.8 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.0	20.0	31.1	24.0 - 38.2
White	67.2	60.4	10.2	9.1 - 11.3
Men	73.1	65.2	10.9	9.5 - 12.3
Women	60.8	55.1	9.3	7.8 - 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.2	24.3	30.8	22.4 - 39.2
Black or African American	60.2	50.3	16.5	13.1 - 19.9
Men	64.3	50.8	21.0	15.9 - 26.1
Women	56.2	49.7	11.6	7.3 - 15.9
Asian	65.8	60.0	8.8	7.3 - 10.3
Men	70.8	62.8	11.4	9.1 - 13.7
Women	61.2	57.5	6.0	4.2 - 7.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.7	62.0	14.8	12.6 - 17.0
Men	81.8	69.6	14.8	12.0 - 17.6
Women	61.9	52.8	14.8	11.3 - 18.3
Married men, spouse present	77.6	70.6	9.0	7.6 - 10.4
Married women, spouse present	60.2	56.0	7.0	5.5 - 8.5
Women who maintain families.....	71.1	61.9	12.8	9.0 - 16.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara				
Total	68.4	61.8	9.7	8.4 - 11.0
Men	75.9	69.5	8.5	6.9 - 10.1
Women	61.0	54.2	11.2	9.2 - 13.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.5	21.8	30.7	20.4 - 41.0
White	69.6	63.7	8.4	7.0 - 9.8
Men	77.1	71.6	7.1	5.4 - 8.8
Women	61.4	55.1	10.3	8.0 - 12.6
Black or African American	81.5	71.3	12.6	5.7 - 19.5
Asian	63.5	56.4	11.2	8.7 - 13.7
Men	72.9	65.0	10.9	7.4 - 14.4
Women	56.0	49.5	11.6	7.9 - 15.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.9	60.8	10.4	8.0 - 12.8
Men	78.6	71.7	8.8	6.0 - 11.6
Women	55.7	48.4	13.1	8.9 - 17.3
Married men, spouse present	81.6	76.2	6.6	4.8 - 8.4
Married women, spouse present	59.5	53.3	10.4	7.7 - 13.1
Women who maintain families.....	75.7	61.3	19.0	11.8 - 26.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue				
Total	68.9	61.6	10.6	9.7 - 11.5
Men	74.3	65.8	11.5	10.3 - 12.7
Women	63.6	57.5	9.5	8.3 - 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.5	22.4	38.6	31.8 - 45.4
White	69.1	62.2	10.1	9.1 - 11.1
Men	74.3	66.2	11.0	9.6 - 12.4
Women	63.7	58.0	8.9	7.5 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.5	25.1	37.9	30.1 - 45.7
Black or African American	63.6	50.2	21.1	15.9 - 26.3
Men	74.0	57.0	23.0	15.9 - 30.1
Women	54.1	44.0	18.6	11.2 - 26.0
Asian	69.7	64.8	7.0	5.0 - 9.0
Men	76.4	69.1	9.5	6.2 - 12.8
Women	63.8	60.9	4.5	2.1 - 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.3	63.6	14.5	10.9 - 18.1
Men	82.6	72.4	12.3	8.2 - 16.4
Women	62.6	51.1	18.4	11.7 - 25.1
Married men, spouse present	77.6	71.7	7.5	6.1 - 8.9
Married women, spouse present	64.3	60.4	6.1	4.7 - 7.5
Women who maintain families.....	70.9	56.4	20.5	15.6 - 25.4
St. Louis⁴				
Total	67.1	60.2	10.3	9.4 - 11.2
Men	73.1	65.1	10.9	9.6 - 12.2
Women	61.6	55.7	9.6	8.3 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.3	31.0	23.0	17.9 - 28.1
White	67.2	61.3	8.9	7.9 - 9.9
Men	73.7	66.6	9.7	8.4 - 11.0
Women	60.9	56.0	7.9	6.6 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.7	33.0	20.9	15.1 - 26.7
Black or African American	65.2	54.2	16.9	14.3 - 19.5
Men	67.8	55.2	18.5	14.5 - 22.5
Women	63.4	53.4	15.7	12.4 - 19.0
Asian	68.2	62.3	8.7	2.4 - 15.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	81.7	74.7	8.5	2.8 - 14.2
Men	92.3	81.5	11.7	4.1 - 19.3
Married men, spouse present	77.1	72.1	6.5	5.1 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present	64.7	60.9	5.8	4.3 - 7.3
Women who maintain families.....	72.0	60.8	15.5	11.8 - 19.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater				
Total	61.0	54.1	11.3	10.2 - 12.4
Men	67.0	58.1	13.3	11.7 - 14.9
Women	55.7	50.6	9.1	7.6 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.4	21.8	32.6	27.0 - 38.2
White	60.8	54.1	11.0	9.8 - 12.2
Men	67.5	58.7	13.1	11.4 - 14.8
Women	54.7	50.0	8.7	7.2 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.0	24.9	28.8	21.9 - 35.7
Black or African American	61.6	52.6	14.6	11.0 - 18.2
Men	61.5	50.6	17.7	12.1 - 23.3
Women	61.7	54.4	11.9	7.3 - 16.5
Asian	60.8	56.4	7.2	1.0 - 13.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.6	62.8	12.3	9.3 - 15.3
Men	78.5	69.4	11.5	7.6 - 15.4
Women	64.6	56.0	13.3	8.7 - 17.9
Married men, spouse present	67.1	61.0	9.0	7.1 - 10.9
Married women, spouse present	58.6	54.5	7.0	5.1 - 8.9
Women who maintain families.....	73.3	67.5	7.9	4.6 - 11.2
Tulsa				
Total	66.2	61.4	7.2	5.9 - 8.5
Men	72.4	65.7	9.3	7.4 - 11.2
Women	59.8	57.1	4.6	3.1 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.2	34.0	13.2	6.4 - 20.0
White	67.4	63.3	6.2	4.8 - 7.6
Men	73.6	67.6	8.1	6.1 - 10.1
Women	61.1	58.7	3.8	2.2 - 5.4
Black or African American	57.1	50.8	11.0	5.6 - 16.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.1	73.1	6.4	2.1 - 10.7
Men	86.0	78.8	8.3	2.2 - 14.4
Married men, spouse present	78.7	74.2	5.7	3.7 - 7.7
Married women, spouse present	61.4	59.4	3.3	1.6 - 5.0
Women who maintain families.....	67.6	64.4	4.8	.4 - 9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan areas:				
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News				
Total	67.1	61.4	8.5	7.3 - 9.7
Men	72.6	65.3	10.1	8.3 - 11.9
Women	62.3	58.0	6.8	5.3 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.0	29.8	25.4	18.6 - 32.2
White	66.2	61.4	7.3	5.8 - 8.8
Men	75.2	68.6	8.8	6.7 - 10.9
Women	58.4	55.2	5.5	3.6 - 7.4
Black or African American	67.6	61.0	9.8	7.8 - 11.8
Men	69.0	61.8	10.5	7.5 - 13.5
Women	66.4	60.3	9.2	6.5 - 11.9
Asian	71.8	61.9	13.9	7.1 - 20.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.8	66.1	6.7	1.3 - 12.1
Married men, spouse present	75.1	70.7	5.9	3.9 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present	61.6	58.7	4.8	2.8 - 6.8
Women who maintain families.....	71.4	65.7	8.0	4.2 - 11.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria				
Total	71.7	67.2	6.2	5.7 - 6.7
Men	78.8	73.7	6.5	5.9 - 7.1
Women	65.0	61.2	5.8	5.2 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.2	21.0	25.6	21.9 - 29.3
White	72.7	69.0	5.1	4.6 - 5.6
Men	80.3	76.0	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Women	65.2	62.0	4.9	4.2 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.1	23.1	23.3	18.7 - 27.9
Black or African American	69.2	62.5	9.7	8.6 - 10.8
Men	72.6	64.7	10.8	9.1 - 12.5
Women	66.5	60.8	8.6	7.2 - 10.0
Asian	69.3	65.8	5.1	3.8 - 6.4
Men	80.4	76.0	5.5	3.7 - 7.3
Women	58.9	56.3	4.5	2.6 - 6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.0	70.8	6.9	5.6 - 8.2
Men	82.6	76.7	7.1	5.4 - 8.8
Women	68.1	63.7	6.6	4.7 - 8.5
Married men, spouse present	84.1	80.7	4.0	3.3 - 4.7
Married women, spouse present	66.5	63.8	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Women who maintain families.....	78.8	75.2	4.5	2.9 - 6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan divisions:				
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick				
Total	69.6	65.0	6.6	5.7 - 7.5
Men	77.8	72.7	6.6	5.4 - 7.8
Women	61.8	57.8	6.6	5.2 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.7	27.4	20.9	14.0 - 27.8
White	68.4	64.6	5.6	4.6 - 6.6
Men	75.9	71.4	5.9	4.5 - 7.3
Women	61.1	57.9	5.3	3.8 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.1	29.2	16.9	9.4 - 24.4
Black or African American	74.4	65.3	12.3	9.3 - 15.3
Men	81.5	71.1	12.8	8.3 - 17.3
Women	69.0	60.7	11.9	7.7 - 16.1
Asian	70.4	67.0	4.8	2.6 - 7.0
Men	85.6	82.6	3.5	1.1 - 5.9
Women	55.1	51.3	6.9	2.7 - 11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.7	70.0	9.8	6.8 - 12.8
Men	83.7	78.1	6.7	3.3 - 10.1
Women	71.1	61.3	13.8	8.7 - 18.9
Married men, spouse present	82.0	78.7	4.0	2.7 - 5.3
Married women, spouse present	65.5	62.7	4.3	2.8 - 5.8
Women who maintain families.....	78.1	72.9	6.6	2.6 - 10.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy				
Total	67.6	62.7	7.3	6.4 - 8.2
Men	72.3	66.4	8.2	6.9 - 9.5
Women	63.3	59.3	6.2	5.1 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.1	29.4	16.2	10.4 - 22.0
White	69.0	64.3	6.9	6.0 - 7.8
Men	74.2	68.4	7.8	6.5 - 9.1
Women	64.2	60.4	5.9	4.7 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.6	34.5	12.9	6.9 - 18.9
Black or African American	67.3	60.5	10.1	6.8 - 13.4
Men	68.7	60.1	12.4	7.4 - 17.4
Women	65.9	60.8	7.8	3.6 - 12.0
Asian	55.0	50.9	7.4	4.2 - 10.6
Men	58.0	53.0	8.6	3.7 - 13.5
Women	52.6	49.3	6.4	2.3 - 10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.4	60.6	4.4	1.3 - 7.5
Men	66.3	63.2	4.6	.3 - 8.9
Women	60.2	57.7	4.1	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	79.0	74.7	5.4	4.0 - 6.8
Married women, spouse present	68.4	65.1	4.8	3.4 - 6.2
Women who maintain families.....	65.3	60.7	7.0	3.2 - 10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan divisions:				
Camden				
Total	65.4	59.1	9.7	8.1 - 11.3
Men	72.5	65.4	9.7	7.5 - 11.9
Women	59.1	53.5	9.6	7.4 - 11.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.7	32.0	21.5	12.7 - 30.3
White	67.0	61.5	8.1	6.5 - 9.7
Men	74.8	68.9	7.9	5.7 - 10.1
Women	59.6	54.6	8.5	6.1 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.3	38.0	16.0	7.5 - 24.5
Black or African American	57.9	46.5	19.8	14.2 - 25.4
Men	59.9	45.5	24.1	14.4 - 33.8
Women	56.8	47.0	17.3	10.6 - 24.0
Asian	61.3	56.2	8.3	1.7 - 14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.1	59.6	13.7	7.2 - 20.2
Men	68.3	55.1	19.3	9.8 - 28.8
Married men, spouse present	77.6	73.1	5.8	3.6 - 8.0
Married women, spouse present	60.7	56.5	6.9	4.2 - 9.6
Women who maintain families.....	63.8	53.9	15.6	8.4 - 22.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville				
Total	66.8	60.1	10.1	9.5 - 10.7
Men	74.3	65.9	11.4	10.5 - 12.3
Women	59.7	54.6	8.5	7.7 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.2	20.1	26.2	21.8 - 30.6
White	69.2	63.0	9.0	8.3 - 9.7
Men	77.6	69.8	10.0	9.1 - 10.9
Women	60.8	56.2	7.6	6.7 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.5	23.5	22.9	18.1 - 27.7
Black or African American	56.7	47.2	16.7	14.9 - 18.5
Men	59.5	46.5	21.9	19.0 - 24.8
Women	54.6	47.8	12.5	10.3 - 14.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20.0	11.8	41.0	30.2 - 51.8
Asian	70.1	64.8	7.5	5.4 - 9.6
Men	75.7	70.2	7.3	4.5 - 10.1
Women	64.4	59.3	7.8	4.6 - 11.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.8	61.0	12.6	11.0 - 14.2
Men	81.0	71.2	12.1	10.1 - 14.1
Women	57.3	49.6	13.5	10.9 - 16.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.5	22.5	30.8	21.0 - 40.6
Married men, spouse present	82.1	74.8	8.8	7.8 - 9.8
Married women, spouse present	62.4	58.5	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Women who maintain families.....	69.2	62.2	10.2	7.8 - 12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan divisions:				
Dallas-Plano-Irving				
Total	70.0	64.3	8.1	7.4 - 8.8
Men	78.2	72.2	7.8	6.8 - 8.8
Women	61.8	56.6	8.6	7.5 - 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.1	26.1	23.3	19.2 - 27.4
White	71.3	66.0	7.5	6.7 - 8.3
Men	80.3	74.3	7.4	6.3 - 8.5
Women	62.3	57.6	7.5	6.3 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.6	28.0	23.6	18.9 - 28.3
Black or African American	65.9	57.3	13.1	10.9 - 15.3
Men	68.7	60.6	11.8	8.8 - 14.8
Women	63.6	54.6	14.3	11.3 - 17.3
Asian	65.2	62.6	3.9	2.0 - 5.8
Men	76.3	73.0	4.4	1.8 - 7.0
Women	52.8	51.1	3.3	.5 - 6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.7	66.2	10.1	8.6 - 11.6
Men	85.3	77.5	9.2	7.3 - 11.1
Women	61.6	54.5	11.4	9.0 - 13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.9	24.0	29.3	20.9 - 37.7
Married men, spouse present	85.4	81.0	5.2	4.2 - 6.2
Married women, spouse present	60.5	56.9	6.0	4.7 - 7.3
Women who maintain families.....	78.4	70.9	9.7	6.8 - 12.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn				
Total	57.3	48.0	16.2	14.6 - 17.8
Men	65.0	53.8	17.3	15.1 - 19.5
Women	50.3	42.8	14.9	12.6 - 17.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.8	21.2	37.4	30.8 - 44.0
White	60.9	54.7	10.1	8.3 - 11.9
Men	69.9	62.5	10.6	8.2 - 13.0
Women	52.2	47.3	9.5	6.9 - 12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.3	30.4	24.6	14.2 - 35.0
Black or African American	51.0	37.0	27.4	24.4 - 30.4
Men	55.8	38.1	31.7	27.4 - 36.0
Women	47.0	36.1	23.2	19.1 - 27.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.9	11.3	57.8	52.6 - 63.0
Asian	70.9	64.1	9.5	3.6 - 15.4
Men	82.2	75.1	8.6	1.5 - 15.7
Women	57.3	51.0	10.9	.6 - 21.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.0	57.7	9.8	3.1 - 16.5
Men	75.3	65.5	12.9	3.6 - 22.2
Women	49.7	47.8	3.9	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	70.9	63.7	10.1	7.5 - 12.7
Married women, spouse present	54.2	49.9	7.9	5.2 - 10.6
Women who maintain families.....	56.4	46.6	17.3	12.2 - 22.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan divisions:				
Edison-New Brunswick				
Total	68.0	62.3	8.4	7.4 - 9.4
Men	76.2	70.4	7.6	6.2 - 9.0
Women	60.5	54.9	9.3	7.7 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.8	24.5	20.3	12.6 - 28.0
White	66.4	60.6	8.8	7.6 - 10.0
Men	74.8	68.6	8.3	6.7 - 9.9
Women	58.8	53.3	9.4	7.6 - 11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.9	25.8	19.0	10.6 - 27.4
Black or African American	79.1	72.3	8.6	4.6 - 12.6
Men	75.2	71.1	5.4	(²) - (²)
Women	81.5	73.1	10.4	4.9 - 15.9
Asian	71.5	67.4	5.6	3.0 - 8.2
Men	82.6	79.5	3.7	1.0 - 6.4
Women	59.2	54.2	8.5	3.5 - 13.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.1	68.5	9.9	7.1 - 12.7
Men	86.0	79.8	7.2	4.0 - 10.4
Women	65.7	56.7	13.6	8.7 - 18.5
Married men, spouse present	81.4	76.2	6.4	4.8 - 8.0
Married women, spouse present	61.8	57.4	7.1	5.2 - 9.0
Women who maintain families.....	72.3	61.4	15.1	9.7 - 20.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach				
Total	68.3	60.4	11.5	10.2 - 12.8
Men	74.5	65.1	12.7	10.9 - 14.5
Women	62.2	55.8	10.2	8.4 - 12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.8	18.2	36.7	31.0 - 42.4
White	68.9	62.3	9.7	8.2 - 11.2
Men	74.6	66.3	11.1	9.1 - 13.1
Women	63.0	58.0	7.9	5.9 - 9.9
Black or African American	67.3	55.9	17.0	14.1 - 19.9
Men	72.4	59.8	17.5	13.3 - 21.7
Women	62.9	52.5	16.5	12.4 - 20.6
Asian	60.3	53.6	11.1	3.6 - 18.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.1	65.8	13.6	10.7 - 16.5
Men	84.7	70.8	16.5	12.3 - 20.7
Women	67.6	60.8	10.1	6.2 - 14.0
Married men, spouse present	82.6	74.9	9.4	7.1 - 11.7
Married women, spouse present	64.1	60.2	6.1	3.9 - 8.3
Women who maintain families.....	78.4	68.4	12.8	8.3 - 17.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan divisions:				
Fort Worth-Arlington				
Total	68.3	63.5	6.9	5.9 - 7.9
Men	76.6	71.5	6.7	5.4 - 8.0
Women	60.5	56.1	7.2	5.7 - 8.7
White	68.2	63.7	6.6	5.5 - 7.7
Men	76.7	71.9	6.2	4.8 - 7.6
Women	60.2	56.0	7.0	5.4 - 8.6
Black or African American	68.0	61.5	9.6	6.5 - 12.7
Men	73.8	66.6	9.7	5.2 - 14.2
Women	63.4	57.4	9.5	5.2 - 13.8
Asian	72.8	67.1	7.8	3.2 - 12.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.1	68.3	7.8	5.5 - 10.1
Men	88.7	82.3	7.3	4.5 - 10.1
Women	57.2	52.1	8.8	4.7 - 12.9
Married men, spouse present	81.0	77.6	4.2	2.8 - 5.6
Married women, spouse present	60.2	56.4	6.2	4.3 - 8.1
Women who maintain families.....	74.0	71.2	3.9	.8 - 7.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale				
Total	64.4	56.3	12.5	11.9 - 13.1
Men	72.9	63.3	13.3	12.4 - 14.2
Women	56.1	49.6	11.6	10.7 - 12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.8	14.8	37.9	33.2 - 42.6
White	65.2	57.2	12.2	11.5 - 12.9
Men	74.5	65.0	12.8	11.8 - 13.8
Women	56.0	49.5	11.5	10.4 - 12.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.1	15.6	35.4	30.1 - 40.7
Black or African American	60.2	48.7	19.1	16.7 - 21.5
Men	67.1	52.3	22.1	18.5 - 25.7
Women	54.6	45.8	16.2	13.0 - 19.4
Asian	63.2	57.3	9.4	7.9 - 10.9
Men	68.2	61.4	10.0	7.8 - 12.2
Women	58.9	53.8	8.8	6.7 - 10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.6	56.5	13.9	13.0 - 14.8
Men	76.8	66.1	13.9	12.7 - 15.1
Women	54.0	46.5	13.9	12.4 - 15.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.5	14.3	41.7	34.9 - 48.5
Married men, spouse present	78.8	71.3	9.5	8.5 - 10.5
Married women, spouse present	56.2	51.2	9.0	7.8 - 10.2
Women who maintain families.....	68.0	58.0	14.7	12.2 - 17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan divisions:				
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall				
Total	60.8	53.3	12.3	11.1 - 13.5
Men	69.0	59.5	13.7	12.0 - 15.4
Women	53.7	47.9	10.7	9.1 - 12.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	18.1	14.1	22.0	13.3 - 30.7
White	61.3	54.2	11.5	10.2 - 12.8
Men	70.2	61.4	12.5	10.7 - 14.3
Women	53.2	47.7	10.2	8.4 - 12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.5	14.7	24.8	14.8 - 34.8
Black or African American	57.0	47.1	17.5	14.3 - 20.7
Men	62.0	48.7	21.5	16.7 - 26.3
Women	53.4	45.9	14.0	10.0 - 18.0
Asian	82.7	79.7	3.6	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.3	53.8	12.2	10.7 - 13.7
Men	70.8	61.7	12.9	10.8 - 15.0
Women	52.9	46.9	11.4	9.3 - 13.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	21.5	15.9	26.2	13.3 - 39.1
Married men, spouse present	74.4	66.1	11.1	9.0 - 13.2
Married women, spouse present	59.9	54.2	9.5	7.2 - 11.8
Women who maintain families.....	61.5	53.2	13.6	9.5 - 17.7
Nassau-Suffolk				
Total	65.1	60.7	6.7	5.8 - 7.6
Men	72.0	67.3	6.5	5.4 - 7.6
Women	58.7	54.6	7.0	5.8 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.6	23.5	17.7	11.9 - 23.5
White	64.2	59.9	6.7	5.8 - 7.6
Men	71.5	66.9	6.5	5.3 - 7.7
Women	57.5	53.5	6.9	5.5 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.4	23.7	16.3	9.9 - 22.7
Black or African American	69.9	63.0	9.9	6.8 - 13.0
Men	71.8	64.0	10.9	6.2 - 15.6
Women	68.3	62.2	9.0	4.9 - 13.1
Asian	69.6	67.6	3.0	.9 - 5.1
Men	75.3	73.8	2.0	(²) - (²)
Women	63.6	60.9	4.2	.5 - 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.3	62.9	6.6	4.3 - 8.9
Men	72.1	66.4	7.9	4.5 - 11.3
Women	62.6	59.4	5.1	2.1 - 8.1
Married men, spouse present	79.1	75.7	4.2	3.0 - 5.4
Married women, spouse present	64.9	61.8	4.8	3.4 - 6.2
Women who maintain families.....	64.8	56.8	12.4	7.9 - 16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan divisions:				
New York-White Plains-Wayne				
Total	61.4	55.6	9.4	9.1 - 9.7
Men	69.0	61.9	10.3	9.9 - 10.7
Women	54.3	49.8	8.4	8.0 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.0	14.1	26.1	23.9 - 28.3
White	61.9	56.8	8.2	7.9 - 8.5
Men	70.2	64.1	8.7	8.2 - 9.2
Women	53.9	49.9	7.5	7.0 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.5	15.0	23.3	20.4 - 26.2
Black or African American	60.5	51.6	14.7	14.0 - 15.4
Men	64.6	52.9	18.2	17.2 - 19.2
Women	57.2	50.6	11.6	10.8 - 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.6	13.3	32.1	28.1 - 36.1
Asian	60.2	56.9	5.4	4.8 - 6.0
Men	70.2	66.3	5.5	4.6 - 6.4
Women	50.2	47.6	5.2	4.2 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	14.9	11.6	22.1	12.9 - 31.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.9	54.7	11.6	11.0 - 12.2
Men	71.4	63.4	11.2	10.4 - 12.0
Women	52.8	46.4	12.1	11.2 - 13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.7	10.6	36.6	31.6 - 41.6
Married men, spouse present	74.4	69.4	6.7	6.2 - 7.2
Married women, spouse present	56.0	52.4	6.5	5.9 - 7.1
Women who maintain families.....	63.6	57.4	9.8	8.8 - 10.8
Newark-Union				
Total	67.5	60.8	10.0	9.0 - 11.0
Men	73.8	65.8	10.9	9.5 - 12.3
Women	61.8	56.2	8.9	7.6 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.6	16.6	29.7	21.7 - 37.7
White	68.0	62.1	8.7	7.6 - 9.8
Men	75.5	68.4	9.4	7.9 - 10.9
Women	61.3	56.5	7.8	6.3 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.4	20.3	23.3	14.6 - 32.0
Black or African American	64.7	54.1	16.3	13.7 - 18.9
Men	66.6	54.1	18.8	14.9 - 22.7
Women	62.9	54.2	13.9	10.5 - 17.3
Asian	67.6	65.1	3.7	1.2 - 6.2
Men	72.8	71.0	2.5	(²) - (²)
Women	63.1	60.0	5.0	.9 - 9.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.9	65.4	11.6	9.3 - 13.9
Men	85.3	75.7	11.3	8.4 - 14.2
Women	61.9	54.4	12.0	8.4 - 15.6
Married men, spouse present	82.5	75.6	8.4	6.8 - 10.0
Married women, spouse present	65.6	62.6	4.4	3.1 - 5.7
Women who maintain families.....	65.0	53.7	17.5	13.0 - 22.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan divisions:				
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward				
Total	67.5	59.5	11.8	10.7 - 12.9
Men	73.0	63.3	13.3	11.7 - 14.9
Women	61.7	55.5	10.0	8.4 - 11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.0	19.0	32.1	23.3 - 40.9
White	68.4	60.8	11.2	9.7 - 12.7
Men	73.7	65.0	11.7	9.7 - 13.7
Women	62.4	55.9	10.5	8.3 - 12.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.6	23.9	30.9	20.1 - 41.7
Black or African American	61.6	49.9	19.1	15.2 - 23.0
Men	66.5	50.5	24.1	18.2 - 30.0
Women	57.2	49.3	13.9	8.9 - 18.9
Asian	66.8	60.9	8.8	6.9 - 10.7
Men	71.7	63.6	11.3	8.4 - 14.2
Women	62.1	58.3	6.2	3.9 - 8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.2	59.6	17.4	14.5 - 20.3
Men	82.4	68.5	16.8	13.2 - 20.4
Women	58.7	47.7	18.6	13.5 - 23.7
Married men, spouse present	79.0	71.8	9.2	7.4 - 11.0
Married women, spouse present	59.7	55.2	7.6	5.6 - 9.6
Women who maintain families.....	72.0	62.8	12.8	8.1 - 17.5
Philadelphia				
Total	61.7	55.7	9.7	8.8 - 10.6
Men	67.5	60.6	10.3	9.0 - 11.6
Women	56.6	51.4	9.1	7.9 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.3	24.1	20.7	14.8 - 26.6
White	63.6	58.3	8.4	7.4 - 9.4
Men	70.7	64.5	8.7	7.4 - 10.0
Women	57.1	52.5	8.0	6.6 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.0	27.9	18.0	11.6 - 24.4
Black or African American	54.6	46.1	15.5	13.1 - 17.9
Men	54.6	43.5	20.4	16.3 - 24.5
Women	54.5	48.0	12.0	9.2 - 14.8
Asian	65.1	59.8	8.1	4.2 - 12.0
Men	72.3	69.0	4.6	.5 - 8.7
Women	57.8	50.6	12.6	5.4 - 19.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	56.6	49.3	13.0	8.9 - 17.1
Men	67.0	59.1	11.7	6.5 - 16.9
Women	46.9	40.0	14.7	8.1 - 21.3
Married men, spouse present	76.0	71.1	6.4	5.0 - 7.8
Married women, spouse present	63.9	59.5	6.9	5.3 - 8.5
Women who maintain families.....	61.2	56.4	7.7	4.8 - 10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan divisions:				
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City				
Total	64.9	59.1	9.0	7.8 - 10.2
Men	70.3	63.1	10.2	8.4 - 12.0
Women	59.5	55.0	7.4	5.7 - 9.1
White	65.8	59.9	8.9	7.4 - 10.4
Men	72.4	65.3	9.7	7.6 - 11.8
Women	59.0	54.3	7.9	5.8 - 10.0
Black or African American	54.4	51.8	4.6	(²) - (²)
Asian	64.5	58.8	8.8	6.5 - 11.1
Men	69.6	61.5	11.5	7.9 - 15.1
Women	59.8	56.3	5.8	3.0 - 8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.5	65.8	10.6	7.6 - 13.6
Men	80.6	71.7	11.0	6.8 - 15.2
Women	66.5	59.8	10.0	5.6 - 14.4
Married men, spouse present	75.1	68.6	8.6	6.3 - 10.9
Married women, spouse present	61.0	57.4	6.0	3.8 - 8.2
Women who maintain families.....	69.4	60.3	13.0	6.5 - 19.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine				
Total	66.9	60.2	10.0	9.0 - 11.0
Men	75.4	67.0	11.2	9.8 - 12.6
Women	58.7	53.7	8.6	7.2 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.0	25.1	23.9	16.5 - 31.3
White	67.4	60.8	9.9	8.8 - 11.0
Men	75.8	67.7	10.8	9.3 - 12.3
Women	59.3	54.1	8.9	7.3 - 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.8	27.3	23.6	15.7 - 31.5
Black or African American	70.8	54.8	22.6	13.1 - 32.1
Asian	64.4	59.7	7.4	5.3 - 9.5
Men	74.2	67.2	9.4	6.3 - 12.5
Women	55.4	52.7	4.9	2.3 - 7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.5	64.2	11.5	9.8 - 13.2
Men	82.9	72.5	12.6	10.2 - 15.0
Women	61.8	55.6	10.0	7.5 - 12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.2	27.7	23.4	12.7 - 34.1
Married men, spouse present	81.2	74.9	7.8	6.3 - 9.3
Married women, spouse present	59.0	54.5	7.7	5.9 - 9.5
Women who maintain families.....	66.9	57.6	14.0	9.0 - 19.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan divisions:				
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett				
Total	71.0	64.1	9.8	8.8 - 10.8
Men	76.7	68.6	10.6	9.3 - 11.9
Women	65.2	59.5	8.8	7.5 - 10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.0	22.5	40.9	32.8 - 49.0
White	70.9	64.3	9.4	8.3 - 10.5
Men	76.5	68.8	10.1	8.6 - 11.6
Women	65.0	59.5	8.5	7.0 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.8	25.9	39.5	30.0 - 49.0
Black or African American	68.9	56.4	18.2	12.5 - 23.9
Men	78.9	63.4	19.6	11.6 - 27.6
Women	60.3	50.3	16.6	8.5 - 24.7
Asian	70.7	65.8	7.0	4.9 - 9.1
Men	77.5	70.1	9.5	6.1 - 12.9
Women	64.7	61.9	4.2	1.8 - 6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.7	68.0	13.5	9.7 - 17.3
Men	84.8	73.1	13.8	9.0 - 18.6
Women	68.9	60.0	12.9	6.4 - 19.4
Married men, spouse present	79.7	74.2	6.8	5.3 - 8.3
Married women, spouse present	65.6	62.2	5.3	3.8 - 6.8
Women who maintain families.....	77.0	63.8	17.2	11.9 - 22.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills				
Total	63.9	56.5	11.6	10.5 - 12.7
Men	70.4	60.6	13.9	12.3 - 15.5
Women	57.9	52.7	9.0	7.5 - 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.7	30.8	26.1	20.4 - 31.8
White	63.9	56.8	11.1	9.9 - 12.3
Men	70.5	61.1	13.4	11.7 - 15.1
Women	57.7	52.8	8.4	6.9 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.5	31.9	25.1	18.9 - 31.3
Black or African American	60.6	51.0	15.9	11.6 - 20.2
Men	58.8	45.1	23.3	15.7 - 30.9
Women	61.8	54.8	11.3	6.5 - 16.1
Asian	70.4	64.2	8.7	4.4 - 13.0
Men	81.3	75.1	7.6	2.2 - 13.0
Women	59.9	53.9	10.1	3.2 - 17.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.7	60.0	13.9	6.4 - 21.4
Men	83.1	70.9	14.7	5.3 - 24.1
Married men, spouse present	75.3	68.5	9.0	7.3 - 10.7
Married women, spouse present	60.8	56.3	7.4	5.6 - 9.2
Women who maintain families.....	62.8	59.4	5.4	1.9 - 8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Metropolitan divisions:				
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria				
Total	72.2	67.9	6.1	5.6 - 6.6
Men	79.1	73.9	6.5	5.8 - 7.2
Women	65.9	62.2	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.3	19.1	27.4	23.2 - 31.6
White	74.2	70.5	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Men	81.7	77.5	5.1	4.3 - 5.9
Women	66.6	63.4	4.8	3.9 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.1	20.6	26.5	21.0 - 32.0
Black or African American	68.4	62.1	9.2	8.0 - 10.4
Men	71.4	63.8	10.5	8.7 - 12.3
Women	66.2	60.8	8.2	6.7 - 9.7
Asian	68.9	65.4	5.1	3.5 - 6.7
Men	78.2	73.2	6.4	4.0 - 8.8
Women	60.4	58.2	3.7	1.6 - 5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.6	71.0	6.1	4.7 - 7.5
Men	82.4	76.4	7.2	5.3 - 9.1
Women	67.3	64.3	4.4	2.5 - 6.3
Married men, spouse present	84.7	81.3	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Married women, spouse present	66.8	64.1	4.0	3.1 - 4.9
Women who maintain families.....	78.9	75.7	4.1	2.4 - 5.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach				
Total	56.1	51.5	8.2	6.7 - 9.7
Men	62.1	57.3	7.7	5.7 - 9.7
Women	50.6	46.2	8.8	6.6 - 11.0
White	54.2	49.9	7.9	6.3 - 9.5
Men	62.2	57.5	7.6	5.4 - 9.8
Women	46.9	43.0	8.3	5.8 - 10.8
Black or African American	63.2	55.8	11.6	7.3 - 15.9
Men	58.8	52.5	10.6	4.4 - 16.8
Women	67.3	58.9	12.5	6.5 - 18.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.1	57.3	12.0	8.6 - 15.4
Men	74.8	67.0	10.5	6.4 - 14.6
Women	54.2	46.3	14.5	8.7 - 20.3
Married men, spouse present	62.8	59.4	5.4	3.1 - 7.7
Married women, spouse present	51.7	49.7	3.7	1.5 - 5.9
Women who maintain families.....	69.5	60.9	12.3	5.9 - 18.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Atlanta city				
Total	56.8	49.7	12.5	9.6 - 15.4
Men	64.8	54.7	15.6	11.5 - 19.7
Women	49.3	45.0	8.7	5.1 - 12.3
White	70.2	68.0	3.1	1.1 - 5.1
Men	80.0	78.1	2.3	(²) - (²)
Women	59.5	56.9	4.3	.5 - 8.1
Black or African American	46.4	35.2	24.1	18.7 - 29.5
Men	52.3	33.3	36.2	28.0 - 44.4
Women	41.9	36.7	12.4	6.4 - 18.4
Married men, spouse present	74.1	66.5	10.2	5.0 - 15.4
Married women, spouse present	47.1	45.5	3.5	(²) - (²)
Austin city				
Total	74.0	69.4	6.3	4.8 - 7.8
Men	77.2	72.9	5.6	3.7 - 7.5
Women	70.5	65.5	7.2	4.9 - 9.5
White	75.6	70.9	6.3	4.7 - 7.9
Men	78.9	74.3	5.8	3.7 - 7.9
Women	72.0	67.1	6.8	4.4 - 9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.2	67.7	7.5	4.8 - 10.2
Men	80.3	75.1	6.5	3.3 - 9.7
Women	63.7	57.7	9.3	4.5 - 14.1
Married men, spouse present	84.1	79.7	5.2	2.5 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present	66.4	62.8	5.4	2.3 - 8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Baltimore city				
Total	60.2	50.4	16.3	14.1 - 18.5
Men	63.7	53.4	16.2	13.2 - 19.2
Women	57.1	47.8	16.4	13.4 - 19.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.2	16.6	51.4	48.9 - 53.9
White	61.2	55.4	9.6	6.5 - 12.7
Men	65.9	58.9	10.7	6.2 - 15.2
Women	56.6	51.9	8.3	4.0 - 12.6
Black or African American	58.7	47.0	19.8	16.9 - 22.7
Men	60.9	48.9	19.8	15.7 - 23.9
Women	56.7	45.5	19.8	15.8 - 23.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.3	17.8	53.5	42.5 - 64.5
Asian	70.2	66.8	4.8	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	81.0	71.7	11.5	2.3 - 20.7
Men	88.8	79.4	10.7	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	66.3	57.9	12.7	8.1 - 17.3
Married women, spouse present	60.2	55.8	7.4	3.5 - 11.3
Women who maintain families.....	63.1	48.3	23.4	16.2 - 30.6
Boston city				
Total	69.7	64.5	7.4	5.4 - 9.4
Men	73.1	67.1	8.1	5.2 - 11.0
Women	66.7	62.3	6.7	4.0 - 9.4
White	74.6	70.3	5.7	3.5 - 7.9
Men	80.0	74.7	6.6	3.4 - 9.8
Women	69.5	66.2	4.8	1.9 - 7.7
Black or African American	67.2	61.2	9.0	4.8 - 13.2
Men	65.5	59.2	9.6	3.1 - 16.1
Women	68.7	62.9	8.5	2.9 - 14.1
Married men, spouse present	80.3	73.9	8.0	3.3 - 12.7
Married women, spouse present	75.6	73.8	2.4	(²) - (²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Charlotte city				
Total	73.9	65.4	11.5	9.5 - 13.5
Men	79.6	69.1	13.3	10.5 - 16.1
Women	68.1	61.7	9.4	6.8 - 12.0
White	74.0	67.7	8.5	6.4 - 10.6
Men	82.2	74.5	9.3	6.5 - 12.1
Women	65.4	60.4	7.5	4.6 - 10.4
Black or African American	72.2	58.1	19.5	15.2 - 23.8
Men	72.5	54.2	25.3	18.9 - 31.7
Women	72.0	61.8	14.1	8.8 - 19.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.9	64.8	16.8	11.6 - 22.0
Men	84.8	72.7	14.2	8.1 - 20.3
Women	68.4	53.8	21.3	12.1 - 30.5
Married men, spouse present	86.3	79.1	8.3	5.1 - 11.5
Married women, spouse present	62.0	56.2	9.5	5.4 - 13.6
Women who maintain families.....	75.6	64.5	14.7	6.2 - 23.2
Chicago city				
Total	62.7	55.0	12.3	11.1 - 13.5
Men	70.3	59.6	15.2	13.4 - 17.0
Women	55.8	50.8	8.9	7.4 - 10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.7	13.2	33.0	24.4 - 41.6
White	69.0	62.4	9.5	8.1 - 10.9
Men	78.5	69.6	11.3	9.4 - 13.2
Women	59.2	55.0	7.1	5.3 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.3	19.6	19.4	8.4 - 30.4
Black or African American	51.3	40.9	20.3	17.6 - 23.0
Men	53.3	37.8	29.0	24.8 - 33.2
Women	49.9	43.3	13.2	10.1 - 16.3
Asian	69.3	65.4	5.7	2.4 - 9.0
Men	77.3	72.4	6.4	1.7 - 11.1
Women	61.4	58.5	4.8	.3 - 9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.7	56.4	12.9	10.4 - 15.4
Men	75.2	64.5	14.2	10.8 - 17.6
Women	54.4	48.4	11.1	7.5 - 14.7
Married men, spouse present	77.8	70.1	9.9	7.7 - 12.1
Married women, spouse present	60.2	56.8	5.7	3.6 - 7.8
Women who maintain families.....	64.7	58.5	9.6	6.0 - 13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Cleveland city				
Total	55.5	47.0	15.3	11.9 - 18.7
Men	57.8	45.3	21.7	16.8 - 26.6
Women	53.5	48.5	9.4	5.6 - 13.2
White	59.7	52.5	12.1	8.0 - 16.2
Men	62.6	53.3	14.8	8.6 - 21.0
Women	57.3	51.8	9.6	4.4 - 14.8
Black or African American	49.6	40.3	18.8	13.5 - 24.1
Men	50.5	34.8	31.1	23.4 - 38.8
Women	48.7	45.2	7.3	2.0 - 12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	62.2	56.3	9.5	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	57.3	48.2	15.9	8.6 - 23.2
Married women, spouse present	62.4	59.9	4.1	(²) - (²)
Women who maintain families.....	54.4	49.8	8.5	.7 - 16.3
Columbus city				
Total	68.3	60.4	11.6	9.4 - 13.8
Men	72.4	62.5	13.7	10.6 - 16.8
Women	64.7	58.6	9.4	6.6 - 12.2
White	71.2	64.0	10.1	7.6 - 12.6
Men	72.0	62.6	13.0	9.3 - 16.7
Women	70.3	65.4	7.1	4.0 - 10.2
Black or African American	66.5	56.9	14.5	10.5 - 18.5
Men	70.1	58.5	16.5	10.5 - 22.5
Women	63.7	55.6	12.6	7.4 - 17.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	82.9	78.4	5.4	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	82.4	73.5	10.8	6.4 - 15.2
Married women, spouse present	65.9	61.2	7.1	2.8 - 11.4
Women who maintain families.....	61.6	51.5	16.4	8.9 - 23.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Dallas city				
Total	66.4	59.2	10.9	9.2 - 12.6
Men	76.2	69.2	9.2	7.1 - 11.3
Women	57.2	49.7	13.1	10.5 - 15.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.6	22.0	32.3	27.0 - 37.6
White	68.2	61.9	9.2	7.4 - 11.0
Men	81.2	75.9	6.5	4.5 - 8.5
Women	55.2	48.0	13.2	10.2 - 16.2
Black or African American	58.6	47.2	19.4	15.1 - 23.7
Men	57.0	42.5	25.5	19.0 - 32.0
Women	59.9	51.0	14.7	9.3 - 20.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.4	62.7	12.2	9.7 - 14.7
Men	87.6	79.8	8.9	6.1 - 11.7
Women	55.8	46.2	17.3	12.9 - 21.7
Married men, spouse present	85.1	80.9	4.9	2.7 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present	51.2	46.4	9.2	5.5 - 12.9
Women who maintain families.....	73.6	61.6	16.3	11.0 - 21.6
Denver County/city				
Total	73.4	66.0	10.1	8.6 - 11.6
Men	79.0	71.3	9.7	7.7 - 11.7
Women	67.7	60.6	10.5	8.3 - 12.7
White	74.0	67.1	9.3	7.7 - 10.9
Men	80.2	72.8	9.2	7.2 - 11.2
Women	67.5	61.1	9.5	7.2 - 11.8
Black or African American	68.6	57.2	16.6	11.1 - 22.1
Men	68.2	56.9	16.5	8.4 - 24.6
Women	69.0	57.5	16.7	9.2 - 24.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.6	57.4	15.0	11.5 - 18.5
Men	79.0	68.5	13.2	8.8 - 17.6
Women	57.0	47.2	17.3	11.9 - 22.7
Married men, spouse present	83.1	76.3	8.1	5.4 - 10.8
Married women, spouse present	65.6	61.2	6.6	3.7 - 9.5
Women who maintain families.....	73.5	56.6	23.1	16.7 - 29.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Detroit city				
Total	49.8	36.8	26.0	22.7 - 29.3
Men	53.1	37.5	29.5	25.0 - 34.0
Women	47.1	36.3	22.8	18.5 - 27.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.4	14.4	51.2	(²) - (²)
White	55.5	53.5	3.7	(²) - (²)
Men	64.6	62.0	4.1	(²) - (²)
Women	44.5	43.2	2.9	(²) - (²)
Black or African American	49.0	35.2	28.3	24.7 - 31.9
Men	51.9	35.0	32.7	27.6 - 37.8
Women	46.7	35.3	24.4	19.7 - 29.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.2	10.9	59.8	57.0 - 62.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.2	64.4	2.7	(²) - (²)
Men	73.0	70.2	3.8	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	54.4	42.6	21.8	13.4 - 30.2
Married women, spouse present	55.2	48.7	11.7	4.6 - 18.8
Women who maintain families.....	48.4	36.0	25.6	17.7 - 33.5
Fort Worth city				
Total	72.1	67.4	6.6	5.0 - 8.2
Men	78.8	73.1	7.2	4.9 - 9.5
Women	65.8	62.0	5.8	3.6 - 8.0
White	73.7	69.8	5.3	3.6 - 7.0
Men	80.3	75.9	5.5	3.2 - 7.8
Women	67.4	63.9	5.1	2.7 - 7.5
Black or African American	67.9	60.9	10.4	6.2 - 14.6
Men	72.1	64.0	11.3	5.3 - 17.3
Women	64.3	58.2	9.4	3.8 - 15.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.9	68.3	7.6	4.3 - 10.9
Men	85.6	80.4	6.0	2.2 - 9.8
Women	61.7	55.7	9.8	4.2 - 15.4
Married men, spouse present	87.7	83.2	5.1	2.5 - 7.7
Married women, spouse present	64.9	63.3	2.4	.3 - 4.5
Women who maintain families.....	81.3	77.4	4.8	.2 - 9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Houston city				
Total	67.9	60.6	10.7	9.5 - 11.9
Men	78.4	70.1	10.7	9.1 - 12.3
Women	57.6	51.4	10.8	9.0 - 12.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.8	22.1	30.5	25.3 - 35.7
White	69.1	63.0	8.8	7.5 - 10.1
Men	81.3	74.3	8.6	6.9 - 10.3
Women	55.8	50.8	9.0	6.9 - 11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.0	25.7	17.1	7.5 - 26.7
Black or African American	65.4	54.6	16.5	13.8 - 19.2
Men	68.8	55.7	19.1	15.0 - 23.2
Women	63.0	53.8	14.5	11.1 - 17.9
Asian	66.7	60.1	9.9	5.4 - 14.4
Men	78.8	70.1	11.0	5.2 - 16.8
Women	52.5	48.3	7.8	1.0 - 14.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.7	62.0	11.1	9.3 - 12.9
Men	84.3	75.2	10.7	8.5 - 12.9
Women	53.7	47.4	11.7	8.6 - 14.8
Married men, spouse present	83.2	76.5	8.1	6.1 - 10.1
Married women, spouse present	50.8	46.5	8.5	5.8 - 11.2
Women who maintain families.....	71.7	57.3	20.0	15.8 - 24.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city				
Total	66.7	59.2	11.3	9.3 - 13.3
Men	71.4	63.8	10.6	8.0 - 13.2
Women	62.5	55.0	12.0	9.2 - 14.8
White	67.6	61.2	9.5	7.4 - 11.6
Men	73.1	66.1	9.5	6.7 - 12.3
Women	62.0	56.1	9.5	6.4 - 12.6
Black or African American	65.5	53.3	18.6	13.6 - 23.6
Men	65.8	54.4	17.2	9.4 - 25.0
Women	65.3	52.6	19.5	13.1 - 25.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.4	61.3	20.7	13.3 - 28.1
Men	86.2	69.3	19.6	10.7 - 28.5
Married men, spouse present	77.5	72.7	6.1	3.0 - 9.2
Married women, spouse present	67.2	63.8	5.0	2.0 - 8.0
Women who maintain families.....	72.4	55.2	23.7	16.4 - 31.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Jacksonville city				
Total	67.5	62.4	7.5	5.8 - 9.2
Men	74.8	68.7	8.1	5.7 - 10.5
Women	60.8	56.6	6.9	4.5 - 9.3
White	69.2	65.1	5.9	4.1 - 7.7
Men	76.4	71.7	6.2	3.8 - 8.6
Women	61.5	58.0	5.7	3.0 - 8.4
Black or African American	64.2	55.9	13.0	8.8 - 17.2
Men	69.0	57.1	17.3	10.4 - 24.2
Women	60.9	55.0	9.6	4.6 - 14.6
Married men, spouse present	76.2	70.9	7.0	3.8 - 10.2
Married women, spouse present	62.4	59.7	4.3	1.5 - 7.1
Kansas City city				
Total	72.0	64.2	10.8	8.4 - 13.2
Men	76.4	68.7	10.0	6.9 - 13.1
Women	67.8	59.9	11.7	8.3 - 15.1
White	74.0	66.6	10.0	7.3 - 12.7
Men	80.2	72.6	9.5	5.9 - 13.1
Women	67.9	60.7	10.7	6.7 - 14.7
Black or African American	67.7	59.1	12.7	8.0 - 17.4
Men	69.3	62.1	10.4	4.1 - 16.7
Women	66.3	56.4	15.0	8.1 - 21.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.2	51.7	20.7	10.5 - 30.9
Married men, spouse present	82.3	76.7	6.8	3.1 - 10.5
Married women, spouse present	70.1	63.1	10.0	5.3 - 14.7
Women who maintain families	82.0	60.2	26.5	18.2 - 34.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Las Vegas city				
Total	65.3	55.1	15.6	13.8 - 17.4
Men	72.4	60.8	16.1	13.8 - 18.4
Women	57.8	49.2	14.9	12.4 - 17.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.4	23.2	26.1	16.3 - 35.9
White	64.9	55.6	14.3	12.4 - 16.2
Men	71.1	60.1	15.4	12.9 - 17.9
Women	58.1	50.6	12.9	10.2 - 15.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.4	27.2	16.0	5.3 - 26.7
Black or African American	66.1	51.8	21.7	16.0 - 27.4
Men	79.5	65.2	17.9	10.6 - 25.2
Women	54.4	40.0	26.6	17.6 - 35.6
Asian	67.5	58.4	13.5	7.4 - 19.6
Men	73.7	62.2	15.6	6.3 - 24.9
Women	62.8	55.4	11.7	3.7 - 19.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.3	57.6	18.0	14.4 - 21.6
Men	77.3	62.4	19.4	14.7 - 24.1
Women	61.4	51.7	15.8	10.4 - 21.2
Married men, spouse present	75.6	66.4	12.1	9.2 - 15.0
Married women, spouse present	55.9	50.4	9.8	6.6 - 13.0
Women who maintain families.....	74.2	53.9	27.4	20.8 - 34.0
Los Angeles city				
Total	67.3	58.0	13.7	12.6 - 14.8
Men	75.8	65.2	14.0	12.6 - 15.4
Women	59.3	51.3	13.4	11.9 - 14.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	21.2	11.5	45.9	37.8 - 54.0
White	68.7	59.9	12.9	11.7 - 14.1
Men	78.2	67.8	13.3	11.7 - 14.9
Women	59.6	52.2	12.3	10.6 - 14.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	21.8	11.6	46.9	37.9 - 55.9
Black or African American	59.7	46.2	22.6	19.0 - 26.2
Men	65.7	48.9	25.5	20.0 - 31.0
Women	55.3	44.2	20.1	15.4 - 24.8
Asian	66.5	59.0	11.3	8.4 - 14.2
Men	69.1	61.4	11.1	7.1 - 15.1
Women	64.1	56.7	11.5	7.4 - 15.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.7	60.7	14.2	12.6 - 15.8
Men	81.7	69.9	14.5	12.4 - 16.6
Women	59.1	51.0	13.8	11.4 - 16.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.8	12.2	48.9	36.4 - 61.4
Married men, spouse present	81.8	74.0	9.5	7.7 - 11.3
Married women, spouse present	58.5	52.4	10.4	8.2 - 12.6
Women who maintain families.....	70.4	59.7	15.1	11.4 - 18.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city				
Total	66.3	58.1	12.4	10.6 - 14.2
Men	73.8	64.5	12.5	10.2 - 14.8
Women	59.6	52.4	12.1	9.7 - 14.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.6	26.0	41.8	(²) - (²)
White	66.4	59.5	10.4	8.6 - 12.2
Men	75.1	67.0	10.8	8.4 - 13.2
Women	58.3	52.5	9.9	7.4 - 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51.1	30.5	40.3	(²) - (²)
Black or African American	66.6	51.5	22.7	17.9 - 27.5
Men	66.7	51.1	23.3	16.3 - 30.3
Women	66.5	51.8	22.1	15.7 - 28.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.3	65.8	18.0	11.0 - 25.0
Men	97.1	79.9	17.7	9.7 - 25.7
Married men, spouse present	77.7	70.6	9.1	6.3 - 11.9
Married women, spouse present	62.6	59.8	4.5	2.1 - 6.9
Women who maintain families.....	63.7	46.3	27.3	21.9 - 32.7
Memphis city				
Total	67.8	60.6	10.5	8.4 - 12.6
Men	74.2	64.9	12.5	9.5 - 15.5
Women	62.4	57.1	8.6	6.0 - 11.2
White	67.9	64.0	5.7	3.2 - 8.2
Men	80.2	73.1	8.9	5.0 - 12.8
Women	56.6	55.7	1.6	(²) - (²)
Black or African American	66.8	57.6	13.8	10.8 - 16.8
Men	67.7	56.8	16.1	11.5 - 20.7
Women	66.1	58.2	12.1	8.4 - 15.8
Married men, spouse present	83.3	77.7	6.6	3.2 - 10.0
Married women, spouse present	55.6	53.8	3.3	.2 - 6.4
Women who maintain families.....	69.8	61.2	12.4	6.3 - 18.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Miami city				
Total	59.7	51.1	14.4	11.0 - 17.8
Men	66.8	57.3	14.3	9.8 - 18.8
Women	52.9	45.2	14.6	9.7 - 19.5
White	63.9	55.4	13.3	9.7 - 16.9
Men	68.2	58.6	14.0	9.2 - 18.8
Women	59.2	51.9	12.4	7.3 - 17.5
Black or African American	43.1	33.7	21.8	12.3 - 31.3
Women	33.9	24.9	26.7	13.4 - 40.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.0	54.0	14.4	10.4 - 18.4
Men	67.6	57.4	15.2	9.8 - 20.6
Women	58.2	50.4	13.5	7.8 - 19.2
Married men, spouse present	74.2	61.5	17.1	10.1 - 24.1
Married women, spouse present	58.0	52.7	9.1	2.1 - 16.1
Women who maintain families.....	49.2	40.6	17.5	6.8 - 28.2
Milwaukee city				
Total	69.9	57.7	17.5	15.3 - 19.7
Men	74.7	60.0	19.6	16.6 - 22.6
Women	65.7	55.6	15.4	12.6 - 18.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.1	16.9	62.5	(²) - (²)
White	71.5	64.1	10.4	8.0 - 12.8
Men	79.3	71.3	10.0	6.9 - 13.1
Women	63.8	57.0	10.7	7.2 - 14.2
Black or African American	67.7	48.9	27.8	24.1 - 31.5
Men	67.5	42.4	37.2	32.8 - 41.6
Women	67.8	53.5	21.0	16.4 - 25.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.6	13.6	74.7	(²) - (²)
Asian	62.8	44.8	28.8	16.2 - 41.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.1	62.5	12.1	7.3 - 16.9
Men	81.3	71.9	11.5	5.5 - 17.5
Women	59.3	51.6	13.0	5.2 - 20.8
Married men, spouse present	79.9	70.8	11.3	7.1 - 15.5
Married women, spouse present	68.3	61.3	10.3	5.8 - 14.8
Women who maintain families.....	73.1	60.8	16.7	11.5 - 21.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Minneapolis city				
Total	72.6	63.2	13.1	11.0 - 15.2
Men	78.5	67.1	14.5	11.7 - 17.3
Women	67.1	59.5	11.4	8.7 - 14.1
White	75.7	68.9	8.9	6.9 - 10.9
Men	79.3	70.9	10.6	7.7 - 13.5
Women	71.9	66.8	7.0	4.4 - 9.6
Black or African American	70.4	50.4	28.4	23.1 - 33.7
Men	79.8	56.9	28.7	21.5 - 35.9
Women	62.4	44.8	28.1	20.5 - 35.7
Asian	49.2	39.8	19.0	9.2 - 28.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.3	70.3	12.5	4.8 - 20.2
Men	83.4	71.8	13.9	4.0 - 23.8
Married men, spouse present	80.4	70.9	11.8	7.3 - 16.3
Married women, spouse present	71.6	67.9	5.2	1.6 - 8.8
Women who maintain families.....	68.2	48.7	28.6	21.8 - 35.4
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city				
Total	73.3	66.8	8.9	7.0 - 10.8
Men	81.7	73.9	9.5	6.8 - 12.2
Women	65.7	60.4	8.2	5.5 - 10.9
White	74.1	70.3	5.2	3.3 - 7.1
Men	83.5	78.9	5.5	2.9 - 8.1
Women	65.3	62.2	4.8	2.1 - 7.5
Black or African American	71.8	60.3	16.1	12.0 - 20.2
Men	77.9	63.0	19.2	13.2 - 25.2
Women	66.4	57.9	12.9	7.5 - 18.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.4	74.9	6.8	1.8 - 11.8
Men	92.4	84.7	8.3	1.5 - 15.1
Married men, spouse present	84.1	77.9	7.4	4.0 - 10.8
Married women, spouse present	65.5	59.5	9.1	4.9 - 13.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
New Orleans city				
Total	64.3	59.2	7.9	4.9 - 10.9
Men	70.4	64.9	7.8	3.6 - 12.0
Women	59.8	55.0	8.0	3.9 - 12.1
White	74.2	70.0	5.6	2.0 - 9.2
Men	83.8	78.0	6.9	1.5 - 12.3
Women	65.3	62.7	4.0	(²) - (²)
Black or African American	57.8	51.9	10.1	5.7 - 14.5
Men	58.8	53.5	9.0	2.3 - 15.7
Women	57.1	50.9	10.9	5.0 - 16.8
Married men, spouse present	81.3	76.2	6.3	1.0 - 11.6
New York city				
Total	60.1	54.6	9.3	8.7 - 9.9
Men	67.8	61.0	10.0	9.2 - 10.8
Women	53.3	48.8	8.4	7.6 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	15.8	11.0	30.5	26.2 - 34.8
White	60.6	55.8	7.9	7.2 - 8.6
Men	68.8	62.9	8.5	7.5 - 9.5
Women	53.0	49.2	7.2	6.2 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	15.4	11.0	28.8	22.0 - 35.6
Black or African American	59.1	50.7	14.1	12.8 - 15.4
Men	63.8	53.1	16.7	14.8 - 18.6
Women	55.4	48.9	11.8	10.2 - 13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.6	11.0	33.9	26.1 - 41.7
Asian	60.2	57.0	5.4	4.2 - 6.6
Men	70.7	66.8	5.6	4.0 - 7.2
Women	50.0	47.4	5.2	3.3 - 7.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	58.8	51.9	11.9	10.6 - 13.2
Men	67.9	60.1	11.4	9.7 - 13.1
Women	50.7	44.4	12.4	10.5 - 14.3
Married men, spouse present	72.7	67.7	6.9	5.9 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present	54.3	51.1	5.8	4.6 - 7.0
Women who maintain families.....	61.5	55.3	10.2	8.3 - 12.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Oakland city				
Total	65.0	55.8	14.1	11.2 - 17.0
Men	70.0	60.6	13.4	9.6 - 17.2
Women	59.3	50.4	15.0	10.5 - 19.5
White	73.3	66.0	10.0	6.3 - 13.7
Men	75.1	71.2	5.2	1.6 - 8.8
Women	71.0	59.2	16.6	9.6 - 23.6
Black or African American	53.1	40.4	23.9	16.8 - 31.0
Men	59.3	38.0	36.0	25.3 - 46.7
Women	47.6	42.5	10.8	3.2 - 18.4
Asian	62.6	54.1	13.5	7.7 - 19.3
Men	69.4	63.3	8.7	2.5 - 14.9
Women	54.9	43.9	20.1	9.8 - 30.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.3	55.6	17.4	9.7 - 25.1
Men	80.5	69.3	13.9	5.7 - 22.1
Married men, spouse present	75.5	69.3	8.3	3.7 - 12.9
Married women, spouse present	61.7	53.8	12.9	6.5 - 19.3
Oklahoma City city				
Total	64.9	59.0	9.1	7.2 - 11.0
Men	72.6	65.9	9.2	6.5 - 11.9
Women	58.1	52.9	9.0	6.2 - 11.8
White	65.4	60.8	6.9	4.8 - 9.0
Men	74.5	69.7	6.5	3.7 - 9.3
Women	57.4	53.1	7.5	4.4 - 10.6
Black or African American	68.2	59.5	12.7	7.5 - 17.9
Men	67.5	56.7	16.0	7.6 - 24.4
Women	68.8	62.0	10.0	3.5 - 16.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.4	66.5	11.8	5.4 - 18.2
Men	89.4	78.9	11.8	3.4 - 20.2
Married men, spouse present	74.7	71.2	4.7	1.9 - 7.5
Married women, spouse present	54.8	52.5	4.3	1.2 - 7.4
Women who maintain families.....	71.7	56.7	21.0	12.8 - 29.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Philadelphia County/city				
Total	54.2	46.3	14.5	12.6 - 16.4
Men	57.7	48.7	15.6	12.8 - 18.4
Women	51.4	44.4	13.5	11.0 - 16.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.6	16.8	34.1	22.3 - 45.9
White	54.5	46.6	14.5	11.9 - 17.1
Men	61.6	52.6	14.5	10.9 - 18.1
Women	48.3	41.3	14.5	10.7 - 18.3
Black or African American	53.0	45.0	15.1	12.2 - 18.0
Men	51.1	41.2	19.5	14.4 - 24.6
Women	54.2	47.5	12.3	8.9 - 15.7
Asian	57.0	50.9	10.6	3.2 - 18.0
Men	62.2	61.2	1.6	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	46.1	37.0	19.8	13.1 - 26.5
Men	56.9	45.8	19.5	10.6 - 28.4
Women	37.1	29.7	20.1	10.0 - 30.2
Married men, spouse present	67.0	60.9	9.0	5.5 - 12.5
Married women, spouse present	56.4	49.2	12.8	8.3 - 17.3
Women who maintain families.....	60.7	55.6	8.4	4.2 - 12.6
Phoenix city				
Total	66.2	60.4	8.8	7.5 - 10.1
Men	71.9	64.8	10.0	8.2 - 11.8
Women	60.1	55.7	7.2	5.4 - 9.0
White	68.0	62.1	8.6	7.2 - 10.0
Men	73.6	66.5	9.7	7.9 - 11.5
Women	61.7	57.2	7.2	5.3 - 9.1
Black or African American	49.1	44.5	9.3	3.9 - 14.7
Men	58.4	53.3	8.7	1.6 - 15.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.3	56.7	10.4	8.0 - 12.8
Men	73.1	64.3	12.1	8.9 - 15.3
Women	51.7	47.7	7.6	4.2 - 11.0
Married men, spouse present	77.5	71.3	8.1	5.8 - 10.4
Married women, spouse present	62.4	58.4	6.4	4.0 - 8.8
Women who maintain families.....	67.1	64.4	4.1	.6 - 7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Portland city				
Total	72.1	66.2	8.2	6.7 - 9.7
Men	74.6	67.8	9.0	6.8 - 11.2
Women	70.0	64.8	7.4	5.4 - 9.4
White	74.1	68.2	7.9	6.3 - 9.5
Men	76.1	69.7	8.4	6.1 - 10.7
Women	72.3	67.0	7.4	5.3 - 9.5
Married men, spouse present	84.2	81.5	3.2	1.2 - 5.2
Married women, spouse present	71.8	69.1	3.8	1.4 - 6.2
Sacramento city				
Total	66.1	55.7	15.7	12.5 - 18.9
Men	66.9	55.6	17.0	12.4 - 21.6
Women	65.3	55.9	14.4	10.2 - 18.6
White	67.0	58.2	13.0	9.2 - 16.8
Men	66.2	55.8	15.6	9.7 - 21.5
Women	67.7	60.4	10.7	5.9 - 15.5
Black or African American	59.1	30.8	47.9	35.8 - 60.0
Asian	71.7	66.7	7.0	2.3 - 11.7
Men	72.7	68.9	5.3	(²) - (²)
Women	70.7	64.5	8.7	1.5 - 15.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.6	59.6	17.8	10.9 - 24.7
Men	72.5	59.8	17.5	7.5 - 27.5
Women	72.7	59.5	18.2	8.6 - 27.8
Married men, spouse present	76.0	65.7	13.5	7.5 - 19.5
Married women, spouse present	69.8	64.8	7.3	2.3 - 12.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
San Antonio city				
Total	63.0	58.8	6.8	5.5 - 8.1
Men	72.3	66.6	7.9	6.1 - 9.7
Women	54.5	51.6	5.4	3.7 - 7.1
White	63.3	59.1	6.6	5.3 - 7.9
Men	72.9	67.4	7.5	5.7 - 9.3
Women	54.2	51.3	5.4	3.6 - 7.2
Black or African American	56.0	49.7	11.2	5.2 - 17.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	62.6	57.4	8.4	6.6 - 10.2
Men	74.9	68.2	9.0	6.6 - 11.4
Women	51.4	47.5	7.6	5.0 - 10.2
Married men, spouse present	78.4	73.5	6.3	4.2 - 8.4
Married women, spouse present	56.1	54.4	3.1	1.2 - 5.0
Women who maintain families.....	60.6	54.1	10.7	5.3 - 16.1
San Diego city				
Total	67.2	61.6	8.4	6.9 - 9.9
Men	71.4	64.3	10.0	7.8 - 12.2
Women	63.1	59.0	6.5	4.6 - 8.4
White	70.2	64.8	7.7	6.1 - 9.3
Men	74.1	67.0	9.5	7.1 - 11.9
Women	66.3	62.5	5.8	3.8 - 7.8
Black or African American	49.4	46.2	6.3	1.2 - 11.4
Asian	61.6	54.3	11.9	7.3 - 16.5
Men	73.5	64.8	11.9	5.8 - 18.0
Women	50.3	44.3	11.9	4.8 - 19.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.1	62.0	7.7	5.2 - 10.2
Men	71.0	64.1	9.6	5.9 - 13.3
Women	62.9	59.6	5.3	2.2 - 8.4
Married men, spouse present	80.1	74.7	6.8	4.1 - 9.5
Married women, spouse present	64.5	59.9	7.1	4.0 - 10.2
Women who maintain families.....	63.0	62.1	1.5	(²) - (²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
San Francisco County/city				
Total	66.3	61.2	7.8	6.1 - 9.5
Men	70.7	65.2	7.7	5.5 - 9.9
Women	61.4	56.5	8.0	5.4 - 10.6
White	70.2	65.2	7.1	5.1 - 9.1
Men	74.9	69.8	6.8	4.2 - 9.4
Women	64.7	59.7	7.6	4.4 - 10.8
Asian	61.0	55.2	9.5	6.3 - 12.7
Men	66.6	58.8	11.7	7.0 - 16.4
Women	55.3	51.5	6.8	2.7 - 10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.8	62.0	8.6	4.0 - 13.2
Men	76.4	75.3	1.4	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	78.1	73.7	5.5	2.5 - 8.5
Married women, spouse present	57.7	53.9	6.6	2.7 - 10.5
San Jose city				
Total	67.7	60.7	10.4	8.6 - 12.2
Men	74.2	67.9	8.6	6.4 - 10.8
Women	61.2	53.5	12.7	9.8 - 15.6
White	69.7	64.1	8.0	6.0 - 10.0
Men	76.9	71.9	6.4	4.0 - 8.8
Women	62.1	55.9	10.1	6.7 - 13.5
Black or African American	74.0	66.9	9.5	1.7 - 17.3
Asian	63.2	54.4	13.9	10.4 - 17.4
Men	71.3	62.2	12.7	8.0 - 17.4
Women	56.3	47.8	15.1	9.9 - 20.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.6	59.9	10.0	6.9 - 13.1
Men	73.9	68.5	7.4	3.9 - 10.9
Women	58.6	50.6	13.7	8.3 - 19.1
Married men, spouse present	77.8	72.3	7.1	4.3 - 9.9
Married women, spouse present	60.5	52.8	12.9	8.7 - 17.1
Women who maintain families.....	74.8	56.1	25.0	14.8 - 35.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Seattle city				
Total	75.7	69.0	8.9	7.2 - 10.6
Men	79.8	72.3	9.4	7.0 - 11.8
Women	71.7	65.7	8.4	6.0 - 10.8
White	78.4	72.2	7.9	6.0 - 9.8
Men	81.8	74.5	8.9	6.3 - 11.5
Women	74.8	69.8	6.7	4.2 - 9.2
Black or African American	56.9	44.6	21.7	12.0 - 31.4
Asian	68.7	63.4	7.7	3.5 - 11.9
Men	66.8	60.2	9.9	2.9 - 16.9
Women	70.5	66.4	5.8	.7 - 10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	82.4	69.8	15.3	7.6 - 23.0
Married men, spouse present	78.9	74.9	5.1	2.1 - 8.1
Married women, spouse present	69.1	65.7	4.9	1.7 - 8.1
St. Louis city				
Total	57.3	46.5	18.8	14.9 - 22.7
Men	57.5	44.3	23.0	17.5 - 28.5
Women	57.1	48.5	15.1	10.2 - 20.0
White	60.7	52.2	13.9	8.6 - 19.2
Men	62.0	52.3	15.7	8.1 - 23.3
Women	59.4	52.2	12.2	5.0 - 19.4
Black or African American	55.6	43.4	22.0	16.6 - 27.4
Men	55.5	40.5	27.0	18.8 - 35.2
Women	55.7	45.6	18.1	11.3 - 24.9
Married men, spouse present	69.7	59.2	15.1	6.3 - 23.9
Married women, spouse present	70.9	66.3	6.5	(²) - (²)
Women who maintain families.....	69.0	44.4	35.6	27.4 - 43.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Tulsa city				
Total	69.2	64.2	7.2	5.3 - 9.1
Men	74.0	67.1	9.3	6.4 - 12.2
Women	64.2	61.2	4.7	2.4 - 7.0
White	70.5	66.1	6.3	4.2 - 8.4
Men	76.4	70.2	8.1	4.9 - 11.3
Women	64.4	61.7	4.1	1.5 - 6.7
Black or African American	63.2	57.6	8.9	3.5 - 14.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.0	73.3	8.4	2.6 - 14.2
Married men, spouse present	79.9	74.2	7.1	3.4 - 10.8
Married women, spouse present	62.7	59.2	5.5	1.7 - 9.3
Virginia Beach city				
Total	71.8	67.0	6.6	4.6 - 8.6
Men	80.1	73.2	8.6	5.5 - 11.7
Women	64.6	61.7	4.5	2.1 - 6.9
White	72.2	67.8	6.1	3.8 - 8.4
Men	80.4	72.7	9.5	5.7 - 13.3
Women	65.1	63.5	2.5	.3 - 4.7
Black or African American	69.4	63.3	8.9	4.2 - 13.6
Married men, spouse present	88.2	82.2	6.8	3.0 - 10.6
Married women, spouse present	64.3	62.9	2.1	(²) - (²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cities:				
Washington city				
Total	68.9	62.5	9.2	8.6 - 9.8
Men	74.1	66.9	9.7	8.8 - 10.6
Women	64.4	58.8	8.6	7.8 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.2	11.1	49.9	47.4 - 52.4
White	81.7	79.0	3.3	2.8 - 3.8
Men	85.1	82.4	3.2	2.5 - 3.9
Women	78.4	75.7	3.4	2.6 - 4.2
Black or African American	56.8	47.0	17.2	16.0 - 18.4
Men	62.0	49.9	19.6	17.8 - 21.4
Women	52.7	44.8	15.1	13.5 - 16.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.1	9.8	55.8	50.4 - 61.2
Asian	81.0	78.6	3.0	1.0 - 5.0
Men	83.1	82.7	.5	(²) - (²)
Women	79.6	75.9	4.7	1.5 - 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.0	69.6	8.4	6.6 - 10.2
Men	80.6	72.7	9.8	7.3 - 12.3
Women	70.5	65.9	6.5	4.0 - 9.0
Married men, spouse present	79.3	75.7	4.4	3.3 - 5.5
Married women, spouse present	66.6	62.6	5.9	4.5 - 7.3
Women who maintain families.....	60.8	48.9	19.6	16.8 - 22.4

¹ Error measures are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error measures.

² Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of

sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

⁴ Data do not match the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)