

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta</b>						
Total .....	67.3	60.6	9.9	9.1	-	10.7
Men .....	73.8	66.5	9.9	8.9	-	10.9
Women .....	61.1	55.1	9.8	8.7	-	10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.5	18.7	23.6	17.8	-	29.4
White .....	68.2	63.0	7.6	6.8	-	8.4
Men .....	75.5	69.7	7.8	6.7	-	8.9
Women .....	60.8	56.3	7.4	6.2	-	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.3	22.5	20.6	13.5	-	27.7
Black or African American .....	65.7	56.1	14.6	13.1	-	16.1
Men .....	69.3	58.3	15.9	13.6	-	18.2
Women .....	62.8	54.3	13.5	11.5	-	15.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	20.2	14.7	27.6	16.5	-	38.7
Asian .....	66.3	60.4	8.9	5.8	-	12.0
Men .....	77.8	72.7	6.5	3.0	-	10.0
Women .....	55.0	48.3	12.2	6.8	-	17.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.3	68.4	8.0	5.9	-	10.1
Men .....	86.2	79.6	7.7	5.1	-	10.3
Women .....	59.5	54.3	8.7	5.0	-	12.4
Married men, spouse present .....	81.1	75.5	6.8	5.7	-	7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	61.1	57.0	6.7	5.4	-	8.0
Women who maintain families .....	75.8	67.3	11.3	8.6	-	14.0
<b>Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos</b>						
Total .....	73.4	68.6	6.6	5.6	-	7.6
Men .....	79.0	74.0	6.4	5.0	-	7.8
Women .....	67.7	63.1	6.7	5.2	-	8.2
White .....	73.1	68.4	6.5	5.4	-	7.6
Men .....	78.8	73.8	6.3	4.8	-	7.8
Women .....	67.4	62.8	6.7	5.1	-	8.3
Black or African American .....	71.3	63.8	10.5	6.1	-	14.9
Women .....	72.0	66.8	7.3	2.2	-	12.4
Asian .....	80.5	79.2	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.1	63.5	9.4	7.2	-	11.6
Men .....	77.1	70.5	8.5	5.7	-	11.3
Women .....	62.0	55.4	10.7	7.1	-	14.3
Married men, spouse present .....	86.5	83.5	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	67.2	63.2	5.8	3.8	-	7.8
Women who maintain families .....	84.0	78.9	6.2	2.2	-	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Baltimore-Towson</b>						
Total .....	66.9	61.8	7.6	6.9	-	8.3
Men .....	72.3	66.6	7.9	6.9	-	8.9
Women .....	62.2	57.6	7.3	6.4	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.5	27.2	16.3	11.3	-	21.3
White .....	67.7	64.2	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Men .....	73.6	69.6	5.5	4.5	-	6.5
Women .....	62.3	59.2	4.9	3.9	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.8	35.8	10.1	5.1	-	15.1
Black or African American .....	65.0	56.5	13.1	11.6	-	14.6
Men .....	67.4	57.7	14.4	12.2	-	16.6
Women .....	63.0	55.5	11.9	9.9	-	13.9
Asian .....	67.9	65.4	3.7	1.6	-	5.8
Men .....	84.8	82.5	2.7	.3	-	5.1
Women .....	54.8	52.2	4.9	1.4	-	8.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.0	73.0	6.5	3.7	-	9.3
Men .....	87.9	81.8	7.0	3.4	-	10.6
Women .....	64.8	61.3	5.5	1.2	-	9.8
Married men, spouse present .....	76.6	72.7	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	65.7	62.7	4.6	3.5	-	5.7
Women who maintain families .....	75.5	67.5	10.6	7.8	-	13.4
<b>Birmingham-Hoover</b>						
Total .....	62.4	56.0	10.3	8.7	-	11.9
Men .....	69.3	61.3	11.6	9.3	-	13.9
Women .....	56.0	51.1	8.8	6.6	-	11.0
White .....	61.4	56.3	8.3	6.5	-	10.1
Men .....	70.2	64.3	8.4	6.0	-	10.8
Women .....	53.2	48.8	8.2	5.6	-	10.8
Black or African American .....	65.9	55.8	15.3	11.9	-	18.7
Men .....	67.9	53.7	20.9	15.6	-	26.2
Women .....	64.2	57.6	10.2	6.2	-	14.2
Married men, spouse present .....	74.6	71.1	4.7	2.6	-	6.8
Married women, spouse present .....	58.5	54.9	6.1	3.4	-	8.8
Women who maintain families .....	66.4	58.5	12.0	6.0	-	18.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>						
Total .....	68.0	63.6	6.5	5.9	-	7.1
Men .....	72.6	67.3	7.3	6.4	-	8.2
Women .....	63.6	60.0	5.6	4.8	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.9	32.4	14.6	10.5	-	18.7
White .....	68.6	64.4	6.1	5.5	-	6.7
Men .....	73.2	68.3	6.6	5.7	-	7.5
Women .....	64.2	60.6	5.6	4.7	-	6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.7	35.9	11.8	7.6	-	16.0
Black or African American .....	59.9	51.9	13.4	10.0	-	16.8
Men .....	62.0	51.1	17.5	12.4	-	22.6
Women .....	57.9	52.7	9.1	4.9	-	13.3
Asian .....	66.5	63.3	4.9	2.9	-	6.9
Men .....	72.7	68.2	6.2	3.1	-	9.3
Women .....	61.2	59.0	3.5	1.1	-	5.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.4	59.6	7.5	5.1	-	9.9
Men .....	68.9	65.5	5.0	2.3	-	7.7
Women .....	59.5	53.2	10.5	6.3	-	14.7
Married men, spouse present .....	78.5	74.6	5.0	4.0	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	67.4	64.7	4.0	3.0	-	5.0
Women who maintain families .....	66.9	61.0	8.8	5.8	-	11.8
<b>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk</b>						
Total .....	65.8	59.9	8.9	7.9	-	9.9
Men .....	75.1	69.3	7.7	6.4	-	9.0
Women .....	57.3	51.3	10.4	8.8	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.9	24.4	20.9	15.2	-	26.6
White .....	65.5	60.4	7.8	6.7	-	8.9
Men .....	75.1	70.1	6.7	5.4	-	8.0
Women .....	56.5	51.3	9.2	7.6	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.0	28.0	15.4	9.2	-	21.6
Black or African American .....	65.7	51.7	21.3	17.6	-	25.0
Men .....	68.1	52.9	22.3	16.8	-	27.8
Women .....	64.0	50.8	20.6	15.7	-	25.5
Asian .....	72.4	71.0	1.9	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Men .....	87.2	85.3	2.1	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Women .....	58.3	57.5	1.5	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.3	62.7	10.9	7.9	-	13.9
Men .....	79.7	71.1	10.7	6.6	-	14.8
Women .....	61.8	55.0	11.0	6.6	-	15.4
Married men, spouse present .....	83.8	80.5	4.0	2.8	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	58.6	54.2	7.5	5.6	-	9.4
Women who maintain families .....	74.7	66.6	10.8	6.9	-	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls</b>						
Total .....	63.7	58.3	8.4	6.9	-	9.9
Men .....	66.3	60.1	9.4	7.2	-	11.6
Women .....	61.3	56.7	7.5	5.5	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.2	37.7	14.8	7.8	-	21.8
White .....	63.8	58.9	7.7	6.1	-	9.3
Men .....	66.4	60.3	9.2	6.9	-	11.5
Women .....	61.3	57.6	6.1	4.1	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.2	38.4	11.2	4.3	-	18.1
Black or African American .....	60.7	50.4	17.0	10.7	-	23.3
Women .....	61.9	51.6	16.7	9.1	-	24.3
Married men, spouse present .....	69.3	63.5	8.3	5.4	-	11.2
Married women, spouse present .....	62.1	59.6	4.0	1.7	-	6.3
Women who maintain families .....	65.8	57.7	12.3	6.5	-	18.1
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill</b>						
Total .....	68.4	60.3	11.9	10.6	-	13.2
Men .....	76.6	67.9	11.4	9.7	-	13.1
Women .....	60.5	53.0	12.4	10.5	-	14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.3	27.8	30.9	24.1	-	37.7
White .....	68.6	61.9	9.8	8.4	-	11.2
Men .....	79.5	73.1	8.1	6.4	-	9.8
Women .....	57.8	50.9	12.0	9.7	-	14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.2	32.2	28.8	21.0	-	36.6
Black or African American .....	66.4	53.7	19.0	15.9	-	22.1
Men .....	67.1	51.5	23.2	18.5	-	27.9
Women .....	65.7	55.7	15.2	11.3	-	19.1
Asian .....	84.7	84.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.9	69.9	12.6	8.6	-	16.6
Men .....	94.1	83.5	11.2	6.5	-	15.9
Women .....	62.4	53.0	15.1	7.9	-	22.3
Married men, spouse present .....	82.6	77.8	5.8	4.2	-	7.4
Married women, spouse present .....	59.0	53.0	10.3	7.8	-	12.8
Women who maintain families .....	72.7	63.4	12.8	7.7	-	17.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Chicago-Joliet-Naperville</b>						
Total .....	65.6	59.0	10.0	9.4	-	10.6
Men .....	73.0	65.0	10.9	10.1	-	11.7
Women .....	58.5	53.3	8.8	8.0	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.4	21.7	23.4	19.6	-	27.2
White .....	67.9	62.1	8.5	7.9	-	9.1
Men .....	76.3	69.0	9.5	8.7	-	10.3
Women .....	59.5	55.3	7.2	6.4	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.9	24.4	21.2	17.0	-	25.4
Black or African American .....	55.1	44.4	19.5	17.7	-	21.3
Men .....	55.6	42.2	24.1	21.2	-	27.0
Women .....	54.7	46.0	15.9	13.7	-	18.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	20.5	13.0	36.7	26.6	-	46.8
Asian .....	66.2	61.6	7.0	5.1	-	8.9
Men .....	75.8	71.4	5.9	3.5	-	8.3
Women .....	56.9	52.1	8.3	5.2	-	11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.4	59.7	11.5	10.1	-	12.9
Men .....	77.6	68.5	11.7	9.9	-	13.5
Women .....	55.7	49.5	11.2	8.9	-	13.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.6	20.6	25.6	16.9	-	34.3
Married men, spouse present .....	81.9	75.8	7.5	6.6	-	8.4
Married women, spouse present .....	60.5	56.6	6.5	5.5	-	7.5
Women who maintain families .....	68.7	61.5	10.5	8.3	-	12.7
<b>Cincinnati-Middletown</b>						
Total .....	66.2	61.0	7.8	6.8	-	8.8
Men .....	72.2	66.5	7.9	6.5	-	9.3
Women .....	60.7	56.0	7.7	6.3	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.8	39.6	22.1	17.1	-	27.1
White .....	66.6	62.2	6.6	5.6	-	7.6
Men .....	72.9	67.7	7.1	5.7	-	8.5
Women .....	60.6	57.0	6.0	4.6	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.6	43.0	15.1	9.7	-	20.5
Black or African American .....	62.7	53.0	15.5	11.9	-	19.1
Men .....	66.1	56.2	15.0	9.5	-	20.5
Women .....	60.4	50.8	15.8	11.0	-	20.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.7	77.3	4.2	.4	-	8.0
Men .....	85.5	84.8	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	72.8	69.4	4.7	3.1	-	6.3
Married women, spouse present .....	63.7	60.9	4.5	2.9	-	6.1
Women who maintain families .....	67.7	57.2	15.4	11.0	-	19.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor</b>						
Total .....	66.1	61.4	7.2	6.2	-	8.2
Men .....	69.5	64.1	7.8	6.4	-	9.2
Women .....	62.9	58.8	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.0	36.6	17.0	11.2	-	22.8
White .....	68.2	64.2	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men .....	71.1	66.8	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Women .....	65.3	61.7	5.6	4.2	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.2	38.2	15.6	9.2	-	22.0
Black or African American .....	54.7	45.7	16.4	12.8	-	20.0
Men .....	58.9	46.5	21.0	15.7	-	26.3
Women .....	51.0	45.0	11.7	7.2	-	16.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	58.6	52.4	10.6	4.3	-	16.9
Married men, spouse present .....	72.3	69.3	4.2	2.7	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	62.4	59.7	4.4	2.7	-	6.1
Women who maintain families .....	73.2	66.9	8.6	4.8	-	12.4
<b>Columbus</b>						
Total .....	68.0	62.1	8.7	7.5	-	9.9
Men .....	73.4	65.6	10.7	8.9	-	12.5
Women .....	63.3	59.0	6.7	5.2	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.0	36.1	13.9	7.6	-	20.2
White .....	68.9	64.0	7.1	5.9	-	8.3
Men .....	73.8	67.5	8.6	6.8	-	10.4
Women .....	64.5	60.9	5.6	4.1	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.2	38.5	12.8	5.9	-	19.7
Black or African American .....	65.2	52.7	19.2	15.2	-	23.2
Men .....	71.6	52.9	26.2	20.3	-	32.1
Women .....	60.4	52.6	13.0	8.1	-	17.9
Asian .....	58.6	57.0	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	82.6	73.4	11.2	4.4	-	18.0
Married men, spouse present .....	77.6	70.1	9.7	7.4	-	12.0
Married women, spouse present .....	65.5	61.8	5.6	3.6	-	7.6
Women who maintain families .....	68.3	59.9	12.3	7.4	-	17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington</b>						
Total .....	69.0	63.7	7.7	7.1	-	8.3
Men .....	77.3	71.8	7.1	6.3	-	7.9
Women .....	61.1	56.0	8.4	7.5	-	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.3	22.9	29.1	26.0	-	32.2
White .....	69.7	65.0	6.8	6.2	-	7.4
Men .....	78.7	73.7	6.3	5.5	-	7.1
Women .....	60.9	56.5	7.3	6.3	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.5	27.0	25.9	22.1	-	29.7
Black or African American .....	67.0	58.8	12.2	10.4	-	14.0
Men .....	69.3	60.8	12.3	9.7	-	14.9
Women .....	65.1	57.2	12.2	9.8	-	14.6
Asian .....	68.0	64.1	5.7	3.9	-	7.5
Men .....	79.2	75.5	4.7	2.5	-	6.9
Women .....	56.2	52.2	7.1	4.0	-	10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.3	66.3	9.6	8.3	-	10.9
Men .....	86.4	78.8	8.8	7.2	-	10.4
Women .....	59.8	53.3	10.9	8.8	-	13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.1	23.6	26.5	18.2	-	34.8
Married men, spouse present .....	82.9	79.7	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	58.9	55.7	5.4	4.3	-	6.5
Women who maintain families .....	72.4	64.1	11.5	9.1	-	13.9
<b>Dayton</b>						
Total .....	66.8	60.9	8.9	7.1	-	10.7
Men .....	71.2	64.2	9.7	7.2	-	12.2
Women .....	62.5	57.5	7.9	5.5	-	10.3
White .....	67.5	61.9	8.3	6.4	-	10.2
Men .....	73.2	66.2	9.5	6.9	-	12.1
Women .....	61.9	57.6	7.0	4.5	-	9.5
Black or African American .....	67.8	59.6	12.0	6.5	-	17.5
Men .....	67.7	61.9	8.6	1.9	-	15.3
Women .....	67.9	57.1	15.9	7.1	-	24.7
Married men, spouse present .....	77.0	73.1	5.0	2.5	-	7.5
Married women, spouse present .....	62.6	59.4	5.1	2.3	-	7.9
Women who maintain families .....	73.4	64.0	12.8	5.7	-	19.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Denver-Aurora-Broomfield</b>						
Total .....	71.1	65.4	8.1	7.4	-	8.8
Men .....	77.8	71.1	8.7	7.8	-	9.6
Women .....	64.3	59.5	7.4	6.4	-	8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.4	26.7	24.6	20.4	-	28.8
White .....	71.7	66.3	7.6	6.9	-	8.3
Men .....	78.5	72.2	7.9	7.0	-	8.8
Women .....	64.9	60.2	7.1	6.1	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.1	28.3	23.7	19.3	-	28.1
Black or African American .....	67.4	58.4	13.4	10.1	-	16.7
Men .....	73.2	63.1	13.7	9.1	-	18.3
Women .....	61.8	53.8	12.9	8.1	-	17.7
Asian .....	65.5	62.3	4.9	1.6	-	8.2
Men .....	78.2	72.7	6.9	1.8	-	12.0
Women .....	54.5	53.2	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.5	62.3	10.4	8.6	-	12.2
Men .....	78.6	69.4	11.7	9.3	-	14.1
Women .....	59.8	54.6	8.7	6.1	-	11.3
Married men, spouse present .....	81.5	76.5	6.1	5.0	-	7.2
Married women, spouse present .....	65.3	61.7	5.6	4.4	-	6.8
Women who maintain families .....	70.8	62.6	11.6	8.4	-	14.8
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia</b>						
Total .....	59.1	52.3	11.5	10.6	-	12.4
Men .....	65.7	57.3	12.7	11.4	-	14.0
Women .....	53.0	47.6	10.2	9.0	-	11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.2	25.7	27.1	22.4	-	31.8
White .....	60.7	54.5	10.2	9.2	-	11.2
Men .....	67.6	59.9	11.5	10.1	-	12.9
Women .....	54.3	49.5	8.8	7.5	-	10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.7	32.2	22.9	17.8	-	28.0
Black or African American .....	52.1	42.7	18.1	15.7	-	20.5
Men .....	55.3	43.8	20.8	17.3	-	24.3
Women .....	49.5	41.8	15.6	12.5	-	18.7
Asian .....	64.9	61.5	5.2	2.4	-	8.0
Men .....	77.3	73.0	5.6	1.9	-	9.3
Women .....	51.7	49.4	4.5	.3	-	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.2	53.5	12.6	7.4	-	17.8
Men .....	72.4	63.8	11.9	5.6	-	18.2
Women .....	47.8	41.3	13.7	4.7	-	22.7
Married men, spouse present .....	70.3	64.6	8.1	6.7	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present .....	55.2	50.4	8.6	7.0	-	10.2
Women who maintain families .....	65.8	57.3	12.9	9.6	-	16.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford</b>						
Total .....	67.9	62.2	8.3	7.4	-	9.2
Men .....	72.5	66.2	8.6	7.4	-	9.8
Women .....	63.4	58.3	8.0	6.8	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.4	28.1	22.7	17.6	-	27.8
White .....	67.5	62.3	7.8	6.9	-	8.7
Men .....	72.3	66.6	7.8	6.5	-	9.1
Women .....	62.9	58.1	7.7	6.4	-	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.9	30.8	22.8	17.5	-	28.1
Black or African American .....	70.8	59.1	16.6	13.3	-	19.9
Men .....	72.1	57.7	20.0	15.3	-	24.7
Women .....	69.3	60.6	12.7	8.2	-	17.2
Asian .....	69.2	69.0	.4	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Men .....	80.2	80.2	( 3 )	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Women .....	56.7	56.2	1.0	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62.6	47.3	24.4	20.3	-	28.5
Men .....	69.8	54.4	22.1	16.7	-	27.5
Women .....	55.2	40.1	27.4	21.1	-	33.7
Married men, spouse present .....	78.1	73.7	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Married women, spouse present .....	67.5	64.6	4.3	3.0	-	5.6
Women who maintain families .....	75.4	64.5	14.5	10.4	-	18.6
<b>Honolulu</b>						
Total .....	63.2	58.9	6.8	6.1	-	7.5
Men .....	68.5	62.9	8.1	7.1	-	9.1
Women .....	58.3	55.2	5.3	4.4	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.4	21.3	22.3	16.3	-	28.3
White .....	64.6	60.8	5.9	4.4	-	7.4
Men .....	70.7	65.9	6.8	4.7	-	8.9
Women .....	58.0	55.3	4.7	2.6	-	6.8
Black or African American .....	68.5	59.2	13.6	8.7	-	18.5
Men .....	80.6	69.7	13.5	7.6	-	19.4
Asian .....	60.9	58.2	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Men .....	66.6	63.0	5.5	4.3	-	6.7
Women .....	55.8	54.0	3.2	2.2	-	4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.3	58.7	11.5	8.3	-	14.7
Men .....	71.7	63.0	12.1	7.8	-	16.4
Women .....	60.7	54.2	10.7	6.1	-	15.3
Married men, spouse present .....	69.9	66.1	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present .....	61.1	58.5	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families .....	66.9	63.2	5.5	3.0	-	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown</b>						
Total .....	67.5	61.5	8.9	8.2	-	9.6
Men .....	76.3	69.6	8.7	7.8	-	9.6
Women .....	58.9	53.5	9.1	8.1	-	10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.3	22.1	24.7	20.8	-	28.6
White .....	68.2	63.0	7.6	6.9	-	8.3
Men .....	78.1	72.6	7.1	6.2	-	8.0
Women .....	58.0	53.2	8.3	7.2	-	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.3	25.0	20.1	15.3	-	24.9
Black or African American .....	67.3	57.8	14.1	12.4	-	15.8
Men .....	69.8	58.7	15.9	13.3	-	18.5
Women .....	65.2	57.1	12.4	10.1	-	14.7
Asian .....	62.8	57.9	7.7	5.1	-	10.3
Men .....	73.6	66.4	9.8	6.1	-	13.5
Women .....	51.6	49.2	4.5	1.3	-	7.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.9	64.3	8.0	6.9	-	9.1
Men .....	83.2	76.7	7.7	6.4	-	9.0
Women .....	55.5	50.8	8.5	6.7	-	10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.1	24.2	24.5	17.3	-	31.7
Married men, spouse present .....	80.3	75.5	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present .....	58.1	54.4	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Women who maintain families .....	71.6	62.4	12.8	10.2	-	15.4
<b>Indianapolis-Carmel</b>						
Total .....	67.0	62.3	7.0	5.9	-	8.1
Men .....	73.7	69.3	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Women .....	60.4	55.4	8.3	6.6	-	10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.2	24.2	29.4	22.8	-	36.0
White .....	66.2	62.3	5.9	4.8	-	7.0
Men .....	73.1	69.2	5.4	4.0	-	6.8
Women .....	59.0	55.2	6.4	4.8	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.9	24.9	24.2	16.5	-	31.9
Black or African American .....	72.8	62.5	14.1	10.2	-	18.0
Men .....	78.9	72.3	8.4	3.6	-	13.2
Women .....	68.6	55.9	18.5	13.0	-	24.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.8	59.6	12.2	6.1	-	18.3
Men .....	77.2	67.7	12.3	5.0	-	19.6
Married men, spouse present .....	78.8	76.1	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	63.2	60.4	4.4	2.7	-	6.1
Women who maintain families .....	72.4	61.1	15.6	10.4	-	20.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Jacksonville</b>						
Total .....	63.5	58.7	7.6	6.3	-	8.9
Men .....	70.8	64.7	8.7	6.8	-	10.6
Women .....	56.8	53.2	6.3	4.5	-	8.1
White .....	65.0	61.2	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Men .....	72.4	67.3	7.1	5.2	-	9.0
Women .....	57.8	55.4	4.2	2.5	-	5.9
Black or African American .....	58.9	49.8	15.4	11.3	-	19.5
Men .....	62.7	50.9	18.9	12.5	-	25.3
Women .....	56.1	49.0	12.7	7.5	-	17.9
Married men, spouse present .....	72.6	69.3	4.6	2.7	-	6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	54.6	52.6	3.7	1.7	-	5.7
Women who maintain families .....	70.3	65.8	6.4	1.0	-	11.8
<b>Kansas City</b>						
Total .....	71.4	66.5	7.0	6.1	-	7.9
Men .....	74.9	69.2	7.6	6.4	-	8.8
Women .....	68.0	63.7	6.2	5.1	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.8	34.1	20.4	14.9	-	25.9
White .....	71.3	67.4	5.5	4.7	-	6.3
Men .....	75.3	70.9	5.8	4.6	-	7.0
Women .....	67.4	63.9	5.2	4.0	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.9	35.4	19.3	13.3	-	25.3
Black or African American .....	72.7	60.1	17.4	14.0	-	20.8
Men .....	71.4	56.3	21.1	16.2	-	26.0
Women .....	74.1	64.0	13.6	9.2	-	18.0
Asian .....	77.9	73.5	5.6	.7	-	10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.5	66.6	8.2	5.0	-	11.4
Men .....	79.2	71.5	9.8	5.4	-	14.2
Women .....	63.6	60.0	5.6	1.2	-	10.0
Married men, spouse present .....	79.5	76.2	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	70.9	68.3	3.8	2.5	-	5.1
Women who maintain families .....	73.1	64.0	12.5	8.4	-	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Las Vegas-Paradise</b>						
Total .....	66.1	57.0	13.7	12.8	-	14.6
Men .....	72.0	60.9	15.5	14.3	-	16.7
Women .....	59.9	53.0	11.6	10.4	-	12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.3	25.0	34.7	30.4	-	39.0
White .....	65.4	57.1	12.7	11.7	-	13.7
Men .....	72.0	61.7	14.4	13.1	-	15.7
Women .....	58.3	52.2	10.4	9.0	-	11.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.4	27.3	27.0	21.5	-	32.5
Black or African American .....	64.4	50.4	21.8	18.7	-	24.9
Men .....	68.9	52.5	23.8	19.4	-	28.2
Women .....	60.2	48.4	19.6	15.2	-	24.0
Asian .....	68.1	60.7	10.8	8.3	-	13.3
Men .....	74.2	66.4	10.6	7.0	-	14.2
Women .....	62.8	55.8	11.1	7.4	-	14.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.2	60.9	14.5	12.7	-	16.3
Men .....	81.5	68.5	16.0	13.6	-	18.4
Women .....	58.5	51.6	11.9	9.1	-	14.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.9	24.1	36.4	26.9	-	45.9
Married men, spouse present .....	74.7	66.3	11.3	9.8	-	12.8
Married women, spouse present .....	56.7	51.1	9.9	8.2	-	11.6
Women who maintain families .....	74.8	64.1	14.3	11.1	-	17.5
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana</b>						
Total .....	64.4	57.0	11.5	11.0	-	12.0
Men .....	73.2	64.5	11.8	11.1	-	12.5
Women .....	55.9	49.7	11.1	10.3	-	11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.0	15.5	35.5	31.4	-	39.6
White .....	65.1	57.8	11.2	10.6	-	11.8
Men .....	74.6	66.1	11.5	10.7	-	12.3
Women .....	55.6	49.6	10.8	9.9	-	11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.2	17.5	33.2	28.8	-	37.6
Black or African American .....	59.7	47.4	20.6	18.2	-	23.0
Men .....	66.3	51.4	22.5	19.0	-	26.0
Women .....	54.3	44.1	18.7	15.4	-	22.0
Asian .....	63.6	58.0	8.8	7.6	-	10.0
Men .....	68.8	62.1	9.7	8.0	-	11.4
Women .....	59.0	54.4	7.8	6.2	-	9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.7	58.1	12.9	12.1	-	13.7
Men .....	77.9	67.9	12.8	11.7	-	13.9
Women .....	55.1	47.9	13.0	11.7	-	14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.3	15.2	37.3	31.3	-	43.3
Married men, spouse present .....	79.0	72.7	7.9	7.1	-	8.7
Married women, spouse present .....	55.6	50.6	8.9	7.8	-	10.0
Women who maintain families .....	68.3	58.5	14.4	12.2	-	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>    Louisville-Jefferson County</b>						
Total .....	66.3	59.0	11.1	9.8	-	12.4
Men .....	72.7	64.3	11.6	9.8	-	13.4
Women .....	60.6	54.3	10.5	8.8	-	12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.3	28.8	20.7	13.6	-	27.8
White .....	66.0	59.1	10.4	9.1	-	11.7
Men .....	71.9	64.0	11.0	9.2	-	12.8
Women .....	60.6	54.7	9.8	8.0	-	11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.1	31.9	20.4	13.0	-	27.8
Black or African American .....	66.5	54.7	17.7	13.5	-	21.9
Men .....	77.4	63.3	18.3	12.4	-	24.2
Women .....	58.4	48.4	17.1	11.3	-	22.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.2	59.1	19.2	12.3	-	26.1
Men .....	83.4	68.1	18.4	10.3	-	26.5
Married men, spouse present .....	72.5	67.8	6.5	4.5	-	8.5
Married women, spouse present .....	64.8	61.1	5.8	3.8	-	7.8
Women who maintain families .....	67.1	52.1	22.3	18.0	-	26.6
<b>    Memphis</b>						
Total .....	68.3	61.1	10.5	9.1	-	11.9
Men .....	75.3	66.6	11.6	9.6	-	13.6
Women .....	61.9	56.1	9.4	7.5	-	11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.8	18.3	36.6	29.0	-	44.2
White .....	67.4	62.7	7.0	5.4	-	8.6
Men .....	76.9	71.2	7.4	5.2	-	9.6
Women .....	57.6	53.9	6.4	4.0	-	8.8
Black or African American .....	69.4	58.8	15.2	12.8	-	17.6
Men .....	71.9	58.6	18.5	14.8	-	22.2
Women .....	67.4	59.0	12.6	9.6	-	15.6
Asian .....	76.8	72.0	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.0	72.0	7.7	2.1	-	13.3
Men .....	87.8	86.4	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	81.7	76.2	6.7	4.5	-	8.9
Married women, spouse present .....	64.3	60.8	5.4	3.1	-	7.7
Women who maintain families .....	72.5	57.4	20.8	15.6	-	26.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach</b>						
Total .....	63.2	56.6	10.4	9.6	-	11.2
Men .....	69.3	61.7	11.0	10.0	-	12.0
Women .....	57.6	51.9	9.8	8.8	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.4	16.5	26.3	20.6	-	32.0
White .....	63.3	57.6	8.9	8.1	-	9.7
Men .....	70.1	63.4	9.7	8.6	-	10.8
Women .....	56.6	52.1	8.0	6.9	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.9	20.2	19.0	12.0	-	26.0
Black or African American .....	62.4	51.4	17.6	15.7	-	19.5
Men .....	64.7	52.5	18.9	15.9	-	21.9
Women .....	60.6	50.6	16.5	14.0	-	19.0
Asian .....	68.6	66.5	3.0	.2	-	5.8
Men .....	72.8	71.8	1.5	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Women .....	64.7	61.8	4.5	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.7	58.7	10.6	9.4	-	11.8
Men .....	73.3	65.0	11.3	9.7	-	12.9
Women .....	58.4	52.7	9.8	8.1	-	11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.4	21.2	19.7	9.9	-	29.5
Married men, spouse present .....	73.8	66.7	9.6	8.2	-	11.0
Married women, spouse present .....	59.9	55.8	6.9	5.5	-	8.3
Women who maintain families .....	73.7	61.5	16.6	13.8	-	19.4
<b>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis</b>						
Total .....	67.2	61.0	9.2	8.1	-	10.3
Men .....	72.2	65.4	9.4	7.9	-	10.9
Women .....	62.6	57.0	8.9	7.4	-	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.4	36.1	26.9	22.4	-	31.4
White .....	68.2	64.2	5.9	4.9	-	6.9
Men .....	74.0	69.0	6.8	5.4	-	8.2
Women .....	62.7	59.6	4.9	3.6	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.4	42.9	16.5	10.6	-	22.4
Black or African American .....	62.0	45.6	26.4	22.9	-	29.9
Men .....	61.3	44.9	26.7	21.5	-	31.9
Women .....	62.6	46.2	26.2	21.6	-	30.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.8	62.0	13.6	9.9	-	17.3
Men .....	81.3	72.7	10.6	6.2	-	15.0
Women .....	61.2	50.1	18.1	11.8	-	24.4
Married men, spouse present .....	75.2	71.1	5.4	3.8	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present .....	66.5	63.1	5.0	3.3	-	6.7
Women who maintain families .....	75.9	62.0	18.4	14.3	-	22.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>    Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington</b>						
Total .....	72.4	67.2	7.2	6.6	-	7.8
Men .....	77.6	71.5	7.9	7.1	-	8.7
Women .....	67.3	63.0	6.4	5.6	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.9	36.3	21.0	17.6	-	24.4
White .....	73.2	68.6	6.2	5.6	-	6.8
Men .....	78.1	72.9	6.6	5.8	-	7.4
Women .....	68.4	64.5	5.7	4.9	-	6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.1	40.4	17.8	14.2	-	21.4
Black or African American .....	67.4	53.9	20.0	16.6	-	23.4
Men .....	72.5	56.3	22.4	17.6	-	27.2
Women .....	62.5	51.7	17.3	12.4	-	22.2
Asian .....	63.6	57.6	9.4	6.5	-	12.3
Men .....	74.3	64.7	12.9	8.5	-	17.3
Women .....	54.5	51.6	5.2	1.9	-	8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.7	72.2	8.3	5.5	-	11.1
Men .....	84.9	78.6	7.5	4.0	-	11.0
Women .....	71.5	64.8	9.4	4.9	-	13.9
Married men, spouse present .....	79.6	75.5	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	70.3	67.7	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Women who maintain families .....	83.6	74.0	11.5	8.8	-	14.2
<b>    Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin</b>						
Total .....	69.4	63.8	8.0	6.8	-	9.2
Men .....	78.1	71.9	7.9	6.3	-	9.5
Women .....	61.6	56.5	8.3	6.6	-	10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.9	22.8	28.5	20.3	-	36.7
White .....	69.8	64.9	7.0	5.8	-	8.2
Men .....	79.4	73.9	7.0	5.4	-	8.6
Women .....	61.0	56.7	7.0	5.2	-	8.8
Black or African American .....	68.6	59.9	12.7	9.5	-	15.9
Men .....	72.6	63.3	12.8	8.2	-	17.4
Women .....	65.1	57.0	12.5	8.0	-	17.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	85.1	78.1	8.2	2.7	-	13.7
Men .....	96.6	85.8	11.2	3.5	-	18.9
Married men, spouse present .....	81.5	78.1	4.2	2.7	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	65.3	61.3	6.1	4.0	-	8.2
Women who maintain families .....	62.6	59.2	5.4	1.1	-	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner</b>						
Total .....	60.2	55.5	7.8	6.3	-	9.3
Men .....	66.4	61.9	6.9	5.0	-	8.8
Women .....	54.3	49.5	8.8	6.6	-	11.0
White .....	62.0	57.9	6.6	5.0	-	8.2
Men .....	68.9	64.3	6.8	4.6	-	9.0
Women .....	55.0	51.5	6.4	4.0	-	8.8
Black or African American .....	56.5	50.5	10.6	7.4	-	13.8
Men .....	58.2	53.6	8.0	3.8	-	12.2
Women .....	55.1	48.1	12.7	8.0	-	17.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.6	61.3	14.3	8.4	-	20.2
Men .....	81.4	69.7	14.4	7.0	-	21.8
Married men, spouse present .....	71.0	68.2	4.0	2.0	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	53.7	51.9	3.4	1.2	-	5.6
Women who maintain families .....	57.7	51.6	10.5	4.5	-	16.5
<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island</b>						
Total .....	62.7	57.3	8.6	8.2	-	9.0
Men .....	69.6	63.6	8.7	8.2	-	9.2
Women .....	56.2	51.5	8.4	7.9	-	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21.4	16.2	24.3	21.4	-	27.2
White .....	63.7	58.8	7.6	7.2	-	8.0
Men .....	70.7	65.3	7.7	7.1	-	8.3
Women .....	56.9	52.7	7.4	6.8	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.2	20.1	20.2	16.8	-	23.6
Black or African American .....	60.5	52.0	14.0	13.0	-	15.0
Men .....	63.6	53.7	15.5	14.0	-	17.0
Women .....	58.0	50.6	12.7	11.4	-	14.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	16.1	9.7	39.7	33.4	-	46.0
Asian .....	59.4	55.9	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men .....	71.0	67.4	5.1	3.9	-	6.3
Women .....	47.7	44.5	6.8	5.1	-	8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.0	57.3	10.4	9.6	-	11.2
Men .....	72.6	65.5	9.8	8.7	-	10.9
Women .....	55.5	49.3	11.1	9.8	-	12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	18.9	13.0	31.5	24.2	-	38.8
Married men, spouse present .....	76.6	72.5	5.3	4.7	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present .....	59.2	55.5	6.1	5.4	-	6.8
Women who maintain families .....	66.1	58.3	11.8	10.3	-	13.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Oklahoma City</b>						
Total .....	63.6	59.3	6.6	5.5	-	7.7
Men .....	71.9	67.3	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Women .....	56.0	52.1	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
White .....	62.4	59.2	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Men .....	72.0	68.6	4.7	3.2	-	6.2
Women .....	53.8	50.8	5.7	3.9	-	7.5
Black or African American .....	68.8	59.0	14.2	9.8	-	18.6
Men .....	71.2	59.7	16.2	9.3	-	23.1
Women .....	67.0	58.5	12.6	6.9	-	18.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.7	66.9	8.0	3.6	-	12.4
Men .....	81.6	77.4	5.2	.7	-	9.7
Married men, spouse present .....	72.3	69.7	3.6	2.0	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	54.1	52.2	3.6	1.9	-	5.3
Women who maintain families .....	69.8	60.8	12.9	7.4	-	18.4
<b>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford</b>						
Total .....	64.5	57.4	10.9	9.7	-	12.1
Men .....	68.0	61.3	9.8	8.2	-	11.4
Women .....	61.1	53.7	12.0	10.2	-	13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.1	17.8	26.2	18.3	-	34.1
White .....	65.5	58.9	10.0	8.7	-	11.3
Men .....	69.5	63.2	9.0	7.3	-	10.7
Women .....	61.6	54.7	11.1	9.2	-	13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.7	21.5	25.1	16.5	-	33.7
Black or African American .....	58.4	49.3	15.6	12.2	-	19.0
Men .....	59.1	50.0	15.4	10.6	-	20.2
Women .....	57.7	48.6	15.8	11.1	-	20.5
Asian .....	69.2	62.8	9.2	4.2	-	14.2
Men .....	75.3	70.1	6.9	.8	-	13.0
Women .....	63.2	55.7	11.9	3.9	-	19.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.6	50.9	17.3	14.1	-	20.5
Men .....	61.8	51.0	17.5	12.9	-	22.1
Women .....	61.4	50.9	17.1	12.7	-	21.5
Married men, spouse present .....	74.0	69.5	6.1	4.3	-	7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	64.5	58.5	9.2	7.0	-	11.4
Women who maintain families .....	62.9	53.1	15.7	10.8	-	20.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington</b>						
Total .....	62.9	57.4	8.8	8.1	-	9.5
Men .....	68.4	61.7	9.7	8.7	-	10.7
Women .....	58.1	53.6	7.7	6.8	-	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.0	26.1	18.7	14.0	-	23.4
White .....	64.7	59.9	7.4	6.7	-	8.1
Men .....	70.8	65.2	8.0	7.0	-	9.0
Women .....	59.1	55.1	6.7	5.7	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.0	32.2	15.3	10.3	-	20.3
Black or African American .....	56.6	48.9	13.6	11.8	-	15.4
Men .....	59.6	49.8	16.6	13.6	-	19.6
Women .....	54.4	48.3	11.2	8.9	-	13.5
Asian .....	61.6	55.5	9.9	6.5	-	13.3
Men .....	65.3	57.7	11.6	6.5	-	16.7
Women .....	58.3	53.6	8.2	3.8	-	12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62.6	53.4	14.7	11.6	-	17.8
Men .....	72.6	62.9	13.4	9.5	-	17.3
Women .....	51.4	42.9	16.7	11.4	-	22.0
Married men, spouse present .....	74.6	70.2	5.9	4.8	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present .....	61.5	58.8	4.3	3.3	-	5.3
Women who maintain families .....	62.7	56.4	9.9	7.3	-	12.5
<b>Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale</b>						
Total .....	64.3	59.0	8.1	7.3	-	8.9
Men .....	70.5	64.7	8.2	7.1	-	9.3
Women .....	57.9	53.3	8.0	6.8	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.2	26.7	21.9	16.6	-	27.2
White .....	64.4	59.4	7.8	7.0	-	8.6
Men .....	70.3	64.7	8.0	6.9	-	9.1
Women .....	58.4	54.0	7.6	6.4	-	8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.0	27.4	21.7	16.0	-	27.4
Black or African American .....	61.3	52.9	13.8	9.8	-	17.8
Men .....	69.5	60.3	13.2	8.1	-	18.3
Women .....	51.9	44.2	14.8	8.3	-	21.3
Asian .....	64.4	58.4	9.4	5.4	-	13.4
Men .....	74.2	68.2	8.0	3.2	-	12.8
Women .....	53.0	46.9	11.6	4.6	-	18.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.7	58.0	9.0	7.3	-	10.7
Men .....	74.6	67.6	9.4	7.3	-	11.5
Women .....	50.1	45.9	8.4	5.6	-	11.2
Married men, spouse present .....	75.2	70.6	6.1	4.8	-	7.4
Married women, spouse present .....	57.4	53.9	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Women who maintain families .....	64.6	61.3	5.1	2.4	-	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Pittsburgh</b>						
Total .....	66.1	60.9	7.9	6.9	-	8.9
Men .....	72.7	66.3	8.8	7.3	-	10.3
Women .....	60.2	55.9	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.1	46.8	18.0	12.2	-	23.8
White .....	65.9	60.9	7.6	6.6	-	8.6
Men .....	72.7	66.7	8.3	6.8	-	9.8
Women .....	59.6	55.6	6.8	5.4	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.9	45.3	17.4	11.1	-	23.7
Black or African American .....	63.1	55.7	11.7	6.3	-	17.1
Women .....	62.9	56.9	9.5	2.9	-	16.1
Married men, spouse present .....	74.5	69.7	6.4	4.7	-	8.1
Married women, spouse present .....	63.4	60.0	5.4	3.7	-	7.1
Women who maintain families .....	61.2	57.8	5.6	1.8	-	9.4
<b>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro</b>						
Total .....	69.2	63.1	8.8	7.9	-	9.7
Men .....	75.2	69.1	8.1	7.0	-	9.2
Women .....	63.6	57.6	9.5	8.2	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.3	27.1	30.9	24.6	-	37.2
White .....	70.0	64.1	8.5	7.6	-	9.4
Men .....	76.1	70.2	7.9	6.7	-	9.1
Women .....	64.3	58.4	9.3	8.0	-	10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.0	29.5	29.7	23.0	-	36.4
Black or African American .....	46.6	35.3	24.3	15.0	-	33.6
Asian .....	65.3	61.3	6.1	3.1	-	9.1
Men .....	70.5	66.3	5.9	1.8	-	10.0
Women .....	60.3	56.5	6.3	1.8	-	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.1	64.5	13.0	9.3	-	16.7
Men .....	80.4	70.7	12.1	7.2	-	17.0
Women .....	67.7	58.1	14.1	8.3	-	19.9
Married men, spouse present .....	78.8	74.6	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present .....	65.9	62.7	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Women who maintain families .....	72.3	60.0	17.1	12.0	-	22.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Providence-Fall River-Warwick</b>						
Total .....	66.1	59.4	10.1	9.2	-	11.0
Men .....	70.0	62.4	10.9	9.7	-	12.1
Women .....	62.4	56.6	9.2	8.0	-	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.1	36.5	24.1	19.7	-	28.5
White .....	65.6	59.5	9.3	8.4	-	10.2
Men .....	69.5	62.3	10.2	9.0	-	11.4
Women .....	62.1	56.9	8.4	7.2	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.7	36.9	24.2	19.5	-	28.9
Black or African American .....	69.9	59.2	15.3	11.4	-	19.2
Men .....	75.0	62.3	16.9	11.6	-	22.2
Women .....	64.2	55.8	13.2	7.6	-	18.8
Asian .....	73.2	62.8	14.2	9.2	-	19.2
Men .....	78.3	66.0	15.8	8.7	-	22.9
Women .....	68.0	59.6	12.3	5.2	-	19.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.8	52.7	21.2	17.5	-	24.9
Men .....	71.5	57.3	19.9	14.9	-	24.9
Women .....	62.3	48.2	22.6	17.2	-	28.0
Married men, spouse present .....	75.5	70.4	6.8	5.4	-	8.2
Married women, spouse present .....	67.6	63.1	6.8	5.3	-	8.3
Women who maintain families .....	63.8	52.5	17.7	13.8	-	21.6
<b>Richmond</b>						
Total .....	66.8	62.3	6.8	5.6	-	8.0
Men .....	72.1	66.8	7.5	5.8	-	9.2
Women .....	61.8	58.1	6.0	4.4	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.3	34.3	14.9	7.7	-	22.1
White .....	67.5	63.7	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Men .....	72.3	67.7	6.3	4.5	-	8.1
Women .....	62.7	59.6	4.9	3.1	-	6.7
Black or African American .....	63.5	57.5	9.5	7.0	-	12.0
Men .....	68.6	61.2	10.8	7.1	-	14.5
Women .....	59.4	54.5	8.2	5.0	-	11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.8	70.8	10.1	4.0	-	16.2
Married men, spouse present .....	77.7	75.6	2.8	1.4	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	67.2	65.0	3.4	1.7	-	5.1
Women who maintain families .....	73.6	69.4	5.7	1.3	-	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario</b>						
Total .....	59.6	51.2	14.1	13.0	-	15.2
Men .....	69.4	59.4	14.3	12.8	-	15.8
Women .....	50.4	43.4	13.9	12.3	-	15.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.0	15.2	39.2	32.5	-	45.9
White .....	59.4	51.5	13.3	12.1	-	14.5
Men .....	69.9	60.4	13.5	11.9	-	15.1
Women .....	49.4	43.0	13.0	11.2	-	14.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.0	16.4	37.0	29.7	-	44.3
Black or African American .....	54.4	42.2	22.3	17.8	-	26.8
Men .....	60.0	47.2	21.4	14.9	-	27.9
Women .....	50.1	38.5	23.1	16.8	-	29.4
Asian .....	69.0	65.4	5.2	2.3	-	8.1
Men .....	77.6	72.0	7.2	2.5	-	11.9
Women .....	61.6	59.6	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	60.1	50.3	16.3	14.5	-	18.1
Men .....	72.5	60.7	16.2	13.9	-	18.5
Women .....	47.9	40.0	16.5	13.7	-	19.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.0	13.2	40.2	29.1	-	51.3
Married men, spouse present .....	74.8	66.7	10.9	9.2	-	12.6
Married women, spouse present .....	52.4	47.3	9.6	7.6	-	11.6
Women who maintain families .....	64.7	54.3	16.1	11.8	-	20.4
<b>Rochester</b>						
Total .....	63.4	58.5	7.9	6.4	-	9.4
Men .....	67.9	62.4	8.2	6.1	-	10.3
Women .....	59.3	54.8	7.5	5.4	-	9.6
White .....	63.9	59.7	6.6	5.1	-	8.1
Men .....	69.9	64.7	7.4	5.3	-	9.5
Women .....	58.4	55.1	5.7	3.7	-	7.7
Black or African American .....	60.0	47.5	20.9	14.0	-	27.8
Married men, spouse present .....	67.1	64.9	3.3	1.3	-	5.3
Married women, spouse present .....	62.4	59.9	4.0	1.7	-	6.3
Women who maintain families .....	75.6	64.2	15.1	8.8	-	21.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville</b>						
Total .....	62.2	52.9	15.0	13.5	-	16.5
Men .....	67.9	56.9	16.2	14.1	-	18.3
Women .....	57.1	49.3	13.7	11.6	-	15.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.9	18.9	32.4	22.2	-	42.6
White .....	62.4	53.6	14.1	12.4	-	15.8
Men .....	68.5	58.5	14.7	12.4	-	17.0
Women .....	56.6	48.9	13.5	11.1	-	15.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.8	19.4	32.5	20.6	-	44.4
Black or African American .....	57.8	46.6	19.3	13.2	-	25.4
Men .....	58.2	44.7	23.2	13.9	-	32.5
Women .....	57.4	48.4	15.6	7.8	-	23.4
Asian .....	62.9	52.5	16.5	12.0	-	21.0
Men .....	68.9	55.3	19.7	12.8	-	26.6
Women .....	58.3	50.3	13.6	7.8	-	19.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.3	59.3	14.4	11.3	-	17.5
Men .....	78.0	67.4	13.6	9.6	-	17.6
Women .....	59.6	50.3	15.7	10.6	-	20.8
Married men, spouse present .....	74.0	65.7	11.3	8.9	-	13.7
Married women, spouse present .....	61.9	55.8	9.7	7.2	-	12.2
Women who maintain families .....	63.3	49.5	21.9	15.7	-	28.1
<b>Salt Lake City</b>						
Total .....	71.4	65.6	8.2	7.2	-	9.2
Men .....	78.7	71.8	8.8	7.4	-	10.2
Women .....	64.4	59.6	7.4	6.0	-	8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.4	33.8	20.1	14.4	-	25.8
White .....	71.4	65.4	8.3	7.3	-	9.3
Men .....	78.9	71.8	9.1	7.7	-	10.5
Women .....	64.1	59.3	7.5	6.1	-	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.8	35.1	19.9	14.0	-	25.8
Asian .....	65.5	60.2	8.1	3.1	-	13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.2	68.8	7.3	4.8	-	9.8
Men .....	79.7	73.8	7.5	4.2	-	10.8
Women .....	67.7	62.9	7.1	3.3	-	10.9
Married men, spouse present .....	84.5	79.1	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	63.6	59.9	5.8	4.1	-	7.5
Women who maintain families .....	77.5	69.0	11.0	6.9	-	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>San Antonio-New Braunfels</b>						
Total .....	62.8	58.3	7.1	6.0	-	8.2
Men .....	70.4	64.9	7.9	6.4	-	9.4
Women .....	56.2	52.7	6.2	4.8	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.3	27.5	22.1	15.8	-	28.4
White .....	62.9	58.4	7.2	6.1	-	8.3
Men .....	70.9	65.2	8.1	6.5	-	9.7
Women .....	55.7	52.3	6.1	4.6	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.3	25.7	25.2	18.8	-	31.6
Black or African American .....	61.7	56.7	8.0	3.6	-	12.4
Women .....	59.5	54.8	7.8	2.5	-	13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.7	59.3	8.3	6.7	-	9.9
Men .....	74.2	66.8	9.9	7.6	-	12.2
Women .....	55.9	52.3	6.4	4.3	-	8.5
Married men, spouse present .....	73.2	69.2	5.4	3.7	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	53.4	51.6	3.3	1.6	-	5.0
Women who maintain families .....	64.0	59.5	7.0	3.4	-	10.6
<b>San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos</b>						
Total .....	63.3	57.2	9.5	8.4	-	10.6
Men .....	69.3	62.4	10.1	8.6	-	11.6
Women .....	57.5	52.4	8.9	7.4	-	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.7	21.2	28.5	20.5	-	36.5
White .....	64.4	58.6	9.0	7.9	-	10.1
Men .....	71.7	65.2	9.0	7.5	-	10.5
Women .....	57.6	52.4	9.0	7.3	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.4	23.2	28.3	19.6	-	37.0
Black or African American .....	56.7	47.1	17.0	11.4	-	22.6
Men .....	52.4	37.4	28.6	19.8	-	37.4
Women .....	62.8	60.9	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	57.4	52.2	9.0	5.6	-	12.4
Men .....	64.4	58.9	8.6	3.9	-	13.3
Women .....	51.8	46.9	9.5	4.6	-	14.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.5	59.5	10.5	8.5	-	12.5
Men .....	73.9	66.4	10.2	7.6	-	12.8
Women .....	59.7	53.3	10.7	7.8	-	13.6
Married men, spouse present .....	75.4	70.4	6.6	4.9	-	8.3
Married women, spouse present .....	54.8	50.4	8.0	5.9	-	10.1
Women who maintain families .....	69.1	63.2	8.5	4.6	-	12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont</b>						
Total .....	64.9	59.1	8.9	8.1	-	9.7
Men .....	71.5	65.2	8.8	7.7	-	9.9
Women .....	58.6	53.3	9.1	7.9	-	10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.3	19.0	35.2	28.3	-	42.1
White .....	66.4	60.8	8.4	7.4	-	9.4
Men .....	73.9	68.0	8.0	6.8	-	9.2
Women .....	58.6	53.3	9.1	7.6	-	10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.6	20.6	36.8	28.3	-	45.3
Black or African American .....	55.3	45.4	17.8	13.8	-	21.8
Men .....	55.1	43.8	20.4	14.1	-	26.7
Women .....	55.4	46.7	15.8	10.8	-	20.8
Asian .....	63.2	58.8	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Men .....	67.7	63.0	7.0	5.0	-	9.0
Women .....	59.3	55.2	7.0	5.1	-	8.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.0	62.6	13.0	11.0	-	15.0
Men .....	81.1	71.9	11.4	9.0	-	13.8
Women .....	61.5	52.0	15.5	12.2	-	18.8
Married men, spouse present .....	77.7	72.8	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Married women, spouse present .....	60.7	56.1	7.5	6.0	-	9.0
Women who maintain families .....	68.8	60.0	12.8	9.0	-	16.6
<b>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara</b>						
Total .....	68.3	62.2	9.0	7.8	-	10.2
Men .....	76.7	70.3	8.4	6.8	-	10.0
Women .....	59.7	53.8	9.9	8.0	-	11.8
White .....	67.3	60.9	9.5	8.0	-	11.0
Men .....	75.9	69.2	8.9	7.0	-	10.8
Women .....	58.0	52.0	10.4	8.0	-	12.8
Black or African American .....	75.4	71.9	4.7	.5	-	8.9
Asian .....	68.9	63.3	8.1	5.9	-	10.3
Men .....	78.4	72.4	7.7	4.8	-	10.6
Women .....	60.5	55.3	8.6	5.4	-	11.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.3	59.3	11.9	9.3	-	14.5
Men .....	79.0	69.6	11.9	8.5	-	15.3
Women .....	56.1	49.5	11.8	7.8	-	15.8
Married men, spouse present .....	78.8	73.1	7.2	5.2	-	9.2
Married women, spouse present .....	60.6	56.2	7.3	5.0	-	9.6
Women who maintain families .....	68.4	59.4	13.2	6.9	-	19.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue</b>						
Total .....	67.5	61.5	8.9	8.1	-	9.7
Men .....	72.7	65.8	9.5	8.4	-	10.6
Women .....	62.4	57.2	8.3	7.1	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.4	23.3	32.4	25.9	-	38.9
White .....	67.7	61.8	8.7	7.8	-	9.6
Men .....	72.3	65.3	9.7	8.4	-	11.0
Women .....	63.0	58.3	7.5	6.3	-	8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.0	23.0	34.3	26.6	-	42.0
Black or African American .....	63.0	51.6	18.1	13.1	-	23.1
Men .....	72.0	59.8	16.9	10.5	-	23.3
Women .....	53.9	43.3	19.8	11.9	-	27.7
Asian .....	65.8	61.5	6.5	4.4	-	8.6
Men .....	73.3	68.9	6.0	3.2	-	8.8
Women .....	59.6	55.4	7.1	4.0	-	10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.0	62.0	13.9	10.0	-	17.8
Men .....	79.1	68.7	13.0	8.4	-	17.6
Women .....	61.4	51.9	15.6	8.7	-	22.5
Married men, spouse present .....	77.0	72.4	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Married women, spouse present .....	62.4	58.4	6.5	5.0	-	8.0
Women who maintain families .....	68.7	61.4	10.6	6.8	-	14.4
<b>St. Louis<sup>4</sup></b>						
Total .....	67.7	61.5	9.2	8.3	-	10.1
Men .....	74.5	67.5	9.3	8.1	-	10.5
Women .....	61.3	55.8	9.1	7.8	-	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.6	28.9	32.0	27.4	-	36.6
White .....	68.6	63.1	8.0	7.1	-	8.9
Men .....	74.9	68.7	8.3	7.0	-	9.6
Women .....	62.4	57.5	7.8	6.5	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.1	31.7	26.4	20.6	-	32.2
Black or African American .....	62.3	52.5	15.7	13.0	-	18.4
Men .....	69.4	57.4	17.2	13.2	-	21.2
Women .....	57.2	48.9	14.4	10.9	-	17.9
Asian .....	71.4	67.6	5.2	.5	-	9.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.8	71.2	9.6	3.3	-	15.9
Men .....	86.5	77.7	10.2	2.3	-	18.1
Married men, spouse present .....	78.4	73.5	6.2	4.9	-	7.5
Married women, spouse present .....	66.2	63.0	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Women who maintain families .....	69.5	58.2	16.4	12.5	-	20.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater</b>						
Total .....	61.0	54.9	10.0	8.9	-	11.1
Men .....	66.9	59.7	10.7	9.2	-	12.2
Women .....	55.8	50.6	9.3	7.9	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.6	19.1	28.1	21.0	-	35.2
White .....	60.4	55.0	9.0	7.9	-	10.1
Men .....	66.6	60.1	9.7	8.2	-	11.2
Women .....	54.8	50.3	8.2	6.7	-	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.6	23.1	24.5	16.5	-	32.5
Black or African American .....	63.9	53.5	16.3	12.7	-	19.9
Men .....	65.2	53.4	18.1	12.8	-	23.4
Women .....	62.8	53.5	14.8	10.0	-	19.6
Asian .....	58.7	52.4	10.6	4.2	-	17.0
Men .....	78.3	72.5	7.4	.2	-	14.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.6	61.1	12.1	9.1	-	15.1
Men .....	75.6	69.0	8.7	5.1	-	12.3
Women .....	64.0	53.8	15.9	11.1	-	20.7
Married men, spouse present .....	66.6	61.9	7.0	5.3	-	8.7
Married women, spouse present .....	55.5	52.6	5.2	3.5	-	6.9
Women who maintain families .....	72.5	60.9	16.0	11.9	-	20.1
<b>Tulsa</b>						
Total .....	65.1	62.2	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Men .....	70.7	67.7	4.3	3.0	-	5.6
Women .....	59.4	56.5	4.8	3.3	-	6.3
White .....	65.1	62.9	3.5	2.4	-	4.6
Men .....	71.9	69.8	3.0	1.7	-	4.3
Women .....	57.7	55.3	4.1	2.3	-	5.9
Married men, spouse present .....	79.6	78.2	1.7	.6	-	2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	60.1	58.6	2.6	1.0	-	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News</b>						
Total .....	67.6	62.1	8.2	7.0	-	9.4
Men .....	74.1	67.9	8.4	6.7	-	10.1
Women .....	62.2	57.3	7.9	6.3	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.5	37.3	24.6	18.6	-	30.6
White .....	66.7	62.7	5.9	4.6	-	7.2
Men .....	75.9	71.1	6.4	4.5	-	8.3
Women .....	58.6	55.5	5.4	3.5	-	7.3
Black or African American .....	70.1	62.2	11.3	9.2	-	13.4
Men .....	73.7	65.4	11.3	8.2	-	14.4
Women .....	67.3	59.8	11.2	8.3	-	14.1
Asian .....	60.5	54.8	9.4	3.9	-	14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.8	62.5	7.8	1.4	-	14.2
Married men, spouse present .....	75.9	71.2	6.3	4.3	-	8.3
Married women, spouse present .....	59.2	55.9	5.5	3.4	-	7.6
Women who maintain families .....	70.2	61.5	12.3	7.7	-	16.9
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>						
Total .....	72.2	67.9	5.9	5.5	-	6.3
Men .....	78.7	74.2	5.6	5.0	-	6.2
Women .....	66.0	62.0	6.1	5.5	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.1	24.7	18.1	14.5	-	21.7
White .....	74.2	70.7	4.7	4.2	-	5.2
Men .....	80.9	77.3	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Women .....	67.5	64.1	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.4	29.7	16.1	12.0	-	20.2
Black or African American .....	68.0	61.3	9.7	8.6	-	10.8
Men .....	71.9	64.5	10.3	8.7	-	11.9
Women .....	64.7	58.7	9.2	7.7	-	10.7
Asian .....	67.9	64.6	5.0	3.7	-	6.3
Men .....	77.6	74.8	3.6	2.1	-	5.1
Women .....	59.1	55.3	6.6	4.4	-	8.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.9	72.3	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Men .....	85.2	79.7	6.5	4.9	-	8.1
Women .....	67.2	63.7	5.3	3.6	-	7.0
Married men, spouse present .....	83.3	80.7	3.1	2.5	-	3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	68.0	65.1	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Women who maintain families .....	74.5	69.1	7.3	5.3	-	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick</b>						
Total .....	72.8	68.6	5.8	5.0	-	6.6
Men .....	79.3	75.3	5.0	3.9	-	6.1
Women .....	66.7	62.2	6.8	5.5	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.6	26.8	20.3	13.2	-	27.4
White .....	71.7	67.5	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men .....	77.9	73.6	5.5	4.2	-	6.8
Women .....	65.5	61.4	6.2	4.7	-	7.7
Black or African American .....	76.1	70.5	7.3	4.9	-	9.7
Men .....	79.6	74.3	6.7	3.3	-	10.1
Women .....	73.4	67.6	7.9	4.5	-	11.3
Asian .....	74.7	71.3	4.5	2.5	-	6.5
Men .....	86.5	85.9	.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	63.9	57.9	9.4	5.3	-	13.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.0	69.5	7.3	4.6	-	10.0
Men .....	80.2	76.3	4.9	1.8	-	8.0
Women .....	70.2	63.3	9.9	5.5	-	14.3
Married men, spouse present .....	82.8	80.7	2.6	1.6	-	3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	69.3	66.1	4.5	3.1	-	5.9
Women who maintain families .....	76.5	71.1	7.1	2.8	-	11.4
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>						
Total .....	67.1	62.9	6.2	5.4	-	7.0
Men .....	72.1	66.9	7.2	6.0	-	8.4
Women .....	62.4	59.2	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.2	31.4	13.3	7.8	-	18.8
White .....	67.8	63.9	5.7	4.8	-	6.6
Men .....	73.1	68.5	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Women .....	62.7	59.6	5.1	3.9	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.9	37.1	9.3	4.0	-	14.6
Black or African American .....	61.5	53.1	13.6	9.7	-	17.5
Men .....	63.0	51.7	17.9	12.0	-	23.8
Women .....	60.1	54.5	9.3	4.6	-	14.0
Asian .....	64.1	61.9	3.4	1.4	-	5.4
Men .....	69.4	66.1	4.7	1.3	-	8.1
Women .....	59.8	58.4	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.0	62.0	6.0	3.0	-	9.0
Men .....	70.5	67.5	4.3	.9	-	7.7
Women .....	60.6	55.6	8.4	3.1	-	13.7
Married men, spouse present .....	77.5	73.9	4.7	3.4	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	65.3	63.1	3.4	2.2	-	4.6
Women who maintain families .....	65.5	59.0	9.9	5.6	-	14.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Camden</b>						
Total .....	63.7	57.6	9.6	8.0	-	11.2
Men .....	69.5	61.6	11.3	9.0	-	13.6
Women .....	58.7	54.1	7.8	5.8	-	9.8
White .....	67.3	61.8	8.1	6.5	-	9.7
Men .....	73.3	66.8	8.8	6.5	-	11.1
Women .....	61.9	57.4	7.3	5.1	-	9.5
Black or African American .....	49.5	40.3	18.6	13.3	-	23.9
Men .....	56.0	42.3	24.5	16.4	-	32.6
Women .....	44.1	38.6	12.5	5.9	-	19.1
Asian .....	58.8	54.0	8.3	1.5	-	15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.6	60.6	15.3	8.8	-	21.8
Men .....	76.3	65.3	14.5	6.0	-	23.0
Married men, spouse present .....	77.8	73.1	6.1	3.9	-	8.3
Married women, spouse present .....	63.6	61.2	3.8	1.8	-	5.8
Women who maintain families .....	59.8	55.3	7.4	2.0	-	12.8
<b>Chicago-Joliet-Naperville</b>						
Total .....	66.0	59.4	10.0	9.4	-	10.6
Men .....	73.3	65.4	10.9	10.1	-	11.7
Women .....	59.0	53.7	9.0	8.2	-	9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.9	21.2	24.1	19.9	-	28.3
White .....	68.5	62.7	8.3	7.7	-	8.9
Men .....	76.8	69.7	9.2	8.3	-	10.1
Women .....	60.1	55.7	7.3	6.4	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.7	23.3	21.6	16.8	-	26.4
Black or African American .....	55.9	44.8	19.9	18.0	-	21.8
Men .....	56.5	42.4	25.0	21.9	-	28.1
Women .....	55.4	46.5	16.0	13.6	-	18.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.1	14.2	35.9	25.5	-	46.3
Asian .....	66.4	61.6	7.1	5.1	-	9.1
Men .....	75.4	70.6	6.4	3.8	-	9.0
Women .....	57.4	52.8	8.1	4.9	-	11.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.8	59.5	11.0	9.5	-	12.5
Men .....	76.7	68.4	10.8	8.9	-	12.7
Women .....	55.5	49.3	11.2	8.8	-	13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.5	20.6	22.1	12.9	-	31.3
Married men, spouse present .....	82.1	75.9	7.5	6.6	-	8.4
Married women, spouse present .....	60.9	56.8	6.7	5.6	-	7.8
Women who maintain families .....	68.5	60.8	11.3	8.8	-	13.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Dallas-Plano-Irving</b>						
Total .....	69.1	64.3	7.0	6.3	-	7.7
Men .....	77.7	72.3	7.0	6.1	-	7.9
Women .....	60.9	56.6	7.0	6.0	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.9	22.8	28.7	25.0	-	32.4
White .....	70.2	65.8	6.3	5.5	-	7.1
Men .....	79.4	74.4	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Women .....	61.2	57.4	6.2	5.1	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.1	27.4	26.3	21.9	-	30.7
Black or African American .....	66.9	59.3	11.3	9.2	-	13.4
Men .....	69.4	61.1	12.1	8.9	-	15.3
Women .....	64.9	57.9	10.7	7.9	-	13.5
Asian .....	66.2	63.8	3.7	1.9	-	5.5
Men .....	79.5	76.6	3.6	1.4	-	5.8
Women .....	52.1	50.1	3.9	1.0	-	6.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.7	66.1	9.1	7.6	-	10.6
Men .....	84.8	77.3	8.8	6.9	-	10.7
Women .....	59.8	54.1	9.5	7.1	-	11.9
Married men, spouse present .....	83.8	80.5	3.9	3.0	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	58.3	55.7	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Women who maintain families .....	71.5	64.4	9.9	6.9	-	12.9
<b>Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn</b>						
Total .....	53.6	45.6	14.8	13.1	-	16.5
Men .....	61.6	51.8	16.0	13.7	-	18.3
Women .....	46.2	40.0	13.5	11.1	-	15.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.5	20.5	22.8	14.0	-	31.6
White .....	56.8	50.7	10.8	8.9	-	12.7
Men .....	67.3	59.1	12.1	9.5	-	14.7
Women .....	46.8	42.6	9.0	6.3	-	11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.3	31.6	10.3	1.3	-	19.3
Black or African American .....	48.7	38.0	22.1	19.1	-	25.1
Men .....	52.0	39.2	24.6	20.2	-	29.0
Women .....	45.9	36.9	19.7	15.6	-	23.8
Asian .....	59.9	57.2	4.5	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Men .....	75.7	72.9	3.7	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	56.9	52.2	8.3	1.3	-	15.3
Men .....	72.3	64.9	10.2	1.1	-	19.3
Married men, spouse present .....	64.9	58.3	10.1	7.3	-	12.9
Married women, spouse present .....	47.8	43.1	9.9	6.6	-	13.2
Women who maintain families .....	59.9	50.4	15.9	10.6	-	21.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Edison-New Brunswick</b>						
Total .....	67.4	61.2	9.1	8.0	-	10.2
Men .....	75.5	68.8	8.8	7.4	-	10.2
Women .....	59.5	53.8	9.5	7.9	-	11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.3	26.0	24.3	16.8	-	31.8
White .....	66.2	60.0	9.3	8.1	-	10.5
Men .....	74.3	67.4	9.4	7.8	-	11.0
Women .....	58.2	52.9	9.2	7.4	-	11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.8	28.6	22.3	14.4	-	30.2
Black or African American .....	76.2	65.0	14.6	9.5	-	19.7
Men .....	82.2	71.8	12.6	5.6	-	19.6
Women .....	71.5	59.7	16.5	9.1	-	23.9
Asian .....	71.5	67.6	5.3	2.8	-	7.8
Men .....	79.6	76.8	3.5	.8	-	6.2
Women .....	61.8	56.7	8.2	3.3	-	13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.7	69.6	10.5	7.8	-	13.2
Men .....	86.8	78.0	10.1	6.7	-	13.5
Women .....	66.9	59.5	11.0	6.6	-	15.4
Married men, spouse present .....	79.7	75.4	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present .....	61.4	56.7	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
Women who maintain families .....	71.9	62.3	13.3	7.8	-	18.8
<b>Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach</b>						
Total .....	67.4	59.6	11.5	10.1	-	12.9
Men .....	72.8	63.6	12.7	10.8	-	14.6
Women .....	62.1	55.7	10.2	8.4	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.6	20.5	28.1	19.3	-	36.9
White .....	67.5	60.9	9.7	8.2	-	11.2
Men .....	73.1	65.0	11.1	9.0	-	13.2
Women .....	61.6	56.8	7.8	5.8	-	9.8
Black or African American .....	66.6	54.7	18.0	15.1	-	20.9
Men .....	70.0	56.3	19.5	15.3	-	23.7
Women .....	63.9	53.3	16.6	12.7	-	20.5
Asian .....	71.4	71.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	83.2	83.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.5	62.9	14.4	11.1	-	17.7
Men .....	82.0	67.9	17.2	12.5	-	21.9
Women .....	65.0	57.9	11.0	6.5	-	15.5
Married men, spouse present .....	78.0	69.5	10.9	8.4	-	13.4
Married women, spouse present .....	62.5	58.2	7.0	4.6	-	9.4
Women who maintain families .....	79.8	66.9	16.1	11.5	-	20.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Fort Worth-Arlington</b>						
Total .....	68.8	62.5	9.1	8.0	-	10.2
Men .....	76.5	70.8	7.4	6.0	-	8.8
Women .....	61.6	54.7	11.2	9.5	-	12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.3	23.3	30.0	24.6	-	35.4
White .....	68.6	63.3	7.7	6.5	-	8.9
Men .....	77.3	72.5	6.3	4.9	-	7.7
Women .....	60.4	54.6	9.5	7.7	-	11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.9	26.2	25.0	17.4	-	32.6
Black or African American .....	67.3	57.7	14.2	10.9	-	17.5
Men .....	69.1	60.3	12.7	8.1	-	17.3
Women .....	65.7	55.6	15.5	10.9	-	20.1
Asian .....	73.0	65.0	10.8	6.4	-	15.2
Men .....	78.3	72.0	8.0	2.6	-	13.4
Women .....	67.5	58.0	14.2	7.1	-	21.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.9	66.7	10.9	8.5	-	13.3
Men .....	90.4	82.5	8.7	5.9	-	11.5
Women .....	59.8	51.5	14.0	9.9	-	18.1
Married men, spouse present .....	81.0	77.9	3.8	2.4	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	60.2	55.6	7.6	5.4	-	9.8
Women who maintain families .....	73.8	63.5	14.1	9.9	-	18.3
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale</b>						
Total .....	63.8	56.1	12.2	11.6	-	12.8
Men .....	72.7	63.5	12.6	11.8	-	13.4
Women .....	55.2	48.8	11.6	10.7	-	12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.8	13.9	39.3	34.7	-	43.9
White .....	64.6	56.9	11.9	11.2	-	12.6
Men .....	74.4	65.2	12.3	11.4	-	13.2
Women .....	54.7	48.6	11.3	10.2	-	12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.9	15.8	36.7	31.6	-	41.8
Black or African American .....	58.7	46.5	20.7	18.2	-	23.2
Men .....	64.7	49.8	23.0	19.3	-	26.7
Women .....	53.7	43.8	18.5	15.1	-	21.9
Asian .....	63.5	58.0	8.6	7.2	-	10.0
Men .....	68.3	61.8	9.5	7.4	-	11.6
Women .....	59.2	54.6	7.8	5.9	-	9.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.7	56.9	13.5	12.6	-	14.4
Men .....	77.3	66.9	13.4	12.2	-	14.6
Women .....	53.9	46.6	13.5	12.0	-	15.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.4	14.3	38.7	31.9	-	45.5
Married men, spouse present .....	78.6	71.7	8.8	7.8	-	9.8
Married women, spouse present .....	54.8	49.7	9.2	7.9	-	10.5
Women who maintain families .....	68.6	58.9	14.1	11.6	-	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>    Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall</b>						
Total .....	62.3	55.9	10.3	9.2	-	11.4
Men .....	68.0	60.9	10.4	8.9	-	11.9
Women .....	57.2	51.4	10.1	8.5	-	11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	17.9	14.7	18.1	9.2	-	27.0
White .....	63.3	57.4	9.2	8.0	-	10.4
Men .....	70.2	63.5	9.4	7.8	-	11.0
Women .....	56.6	51.5	9.0	7.3	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.8	19.4	14.9	5.7	-	24.1
Black or African American .....	57.1	47.4	17.0	13.8	-	20.2
Men .....	55.9	45.1	19.2	13.9	-	24.5
Women .....	57.9	48.9	15.6	11.6	-	19.6
Asian .....	71.2	71.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62.9	56.4	10.3	8.9	-	11.7
Men .....	69.9	62.3	10.8	8.9	-	12.7
Women .....	56.4	50.8	9.8	7.8	-	11.8
Married men, spouse present .....	74.7	67.4	9.8	7.8	-	11.8
Married women, spouse present .....	62.3	57.9	7.0	5.0	-	9.0
Women who maintain families .....	68.1	54.9	19.4	15.2	-	23.6
<b>    Nassau-Suffolk</b>						
Total .....	62.6	59.4	5.1	4.3	-	5.9
Men .....	68.5	64.9	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Women .....	56.9	54.1	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
White .....	63.3	60.2	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Men .....	69.7	66.4	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Women .....	57.1	54.3	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Black or African American .....	61.4	56.2	8.4	5.4	-	11.4
Men .....	59.0	51.0	13.5	8.2	-	18.8
Women .....	63.7	61.1	4.0	1.0	-	7.0
Asian .....	53.2	51.0	4.1	1.3	-	6.9
Men .....	64.6	62.1	3.9	.2	-	7.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.0	61.2	7.3	5.0	-	9.6
Men .....	74.6	68.2	8.6	5.3	-	11.9
Women .....	57.9	54.6	5.7	2.6	-	8.8
Married men, spouse present .....	77.1	74.5	3.3	2.3	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	63.8	61.5	3.6	2.4	-	4.8
Women who maintain families .....	68.8	62.3	9.4	5.1	-	13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>    New York-White Plains-Wayne</b>						
Total .....	61.0	55.5	9.0	8.5	-	9.5
Men .....	67.9	61.6	9.3	8.6	-	10.0
Women .....	54.6	49.9	8.7	8.0	-	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	18.0	13.0	27.8	24.0	-	31.6
White .....	62.3	57.4	7.8	7.2	-	8.4
Men .....	69.3	63.6	8.1	7.3	-	8.9
Women .....	55.6	51.4	7.5	6.7	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	20.9	16.1	22.9	18.0	-	27.8
Black or African American .....	59.2	51.0	13.8	12.6	-	15.0
Men .....	62.5	52.8	15.6	13.9	-	17.3
Women .....	56.5	49.6	12.1	10.6	-	13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	16.3	10.0	38.9	32.1	-	45.7
Asian .....	57.5	53.9	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Men .....	69.7	65.8	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Women .....	45.4	42.1	7.3	5.3	-	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.1	54.6	10.6	9.6	-	11.6
Men .....	69.0	62.5	9.5	8.2	-	10.8
Women .....	53.6	47.2	12.0	10.4	-	13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	16.1	11.2	30.0	20.8	-	39.2
Married men, spouse present .....	74.4	70.2	5.5	4.7	-	6.3
Married women, spouse present .....	55.9	52.5	6.2	5.2	-	7.2
Women who maintain families .....	65.0	57.4	11.6	9.9	-	13.3
<b>    Newark-Union</b>						
Total .....	67.8	60.8	10.2	9.0	-	11.4
Men .....	74.7	67.2	10.0	8.4	-	11.6
Women .....	61.5	55.1	10.4	8.7	-	12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.5	17.0	24.4	14.5	-	34.3
White .....	68.4	62.8	8.2	6.9	-	9.5
Men .....	75.6	69.5	8.2	6.5	-	9.9
Women .....	61.8	56.7	8.2	6.4	-	10.0
Black or African American .....	64.2	52.2	18.7	15.4	-	22.0
Men .....	68.7	56.9	17.2	12.6	-	21.8
Women .....	60.7	48.5	20.0	15.4	-	24.6
Asian .....	70.9	68.4	3.6	.4	-	6.8
Men .....	79.5	75.3	5.3	.3	-	10.3
Women .....	61.5	60.7	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.2	63.9	11.5	8.7	-	14.3
Men .....	84.7	74.0	12.6	8.9	-	16.3
Women .....	58.9	53.1	9.8	5.7	-	13.9
Married men, spouse present .....	82.9	76.9	7.3	5.5	-	9.1
Married women, spouse present .....	64.7	59.3	8.3	6.1	-	10.5
Women who maintain families .....	67.5	57.9	14.2	8.9	-	19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Oakland-Fremont-Hayward</b>						
Total .....	65.6	58.4	11.0	9.9	-	12.1
Men .....	72.8	64.9	10.8	9.3	-	12.3
Women .....	58.8	52.1	11.3	9.6	-	13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.2	21.5	35.2	27.3	-	43.1
White .....	68.2	61.2	10.3	8.9	-	11.7
Men .....	75.8	68.2	10.0	8.2	-	11.8
Women .....	60.1	53.7	10.7	8.6	-	12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.1	23.7	37.8	28.4	-	47.2
Black or African American .....	56.2	44.5	20.8	16.1	-	25.5
Men .....	56.7	42.1	25.7	18.0	-	33.4
Women .....	55.7	46.1	17.3	11.5	-	23.1
Asian .....	62.8	57.3	8.7	6.7	-	10.7
Men .....	69.0	64.1	7.2	4.6	-	9.8
Women .....	57.5	51.5	10.3	7.2	-	13.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.0	60.4	14.9	12.4	-	17.4
Men .....	79.3	68.9	13.1	10.0	-	16.2
Women .....	61.2	50.3	17.8	13.5	-	22.1
Married men, spouse present .....	78.9	73.2	7.2	5.6	-	8.8
Married women, spouse present .....	60.6	54.9	9.5	7.4	-	11.6
Women who maintain families .....	69.6	58.4	16.1	10.9	-	21.3
<b>Philadelphia</b>						
Total .....	62.5	56.9	8.9	8.0	-	9.8
Men .....	67.8	61.2	9.9	8.7	-	11.1
Women .....	57.7	53.1	7.9	6.8	-	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.0	29.6	13.0	7.9	-	18.1
White .....	64.0	59.2	7.6	6.7	-	8.5
Men .....	70.3	64.5	8.3	7.0	-	9.6
Women .....	58.0	54.1	6.8	5.5	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.7	36.9	9.3	4.2	-	14.4
Black or African American .....	57.3	49.8	13.0	10.9	-	15.1
Men .....	58.5	49.3	15.8	12.3	-	19.3
Women .....	56.4	50.3	10.8	8.2	-	13.4
Asian .....	61.6	54.7	11.2	6.9	-	15.5
Men .....	66.3	58.3	12.0	5.8	-	18.2
Women .....	57.4	51.4	10.3	4.3	-	16.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	58.3	48.9	16.2	11.9	-	20.5
Men .....	70.0	59.7	14.8	9.6	-	20.0
Women .....	46.1	37.7	18.3	11.2	-	25.4
Married men, spouse present .....	73.5	68.9	6.3	4.9	-	7.7
Married women, spouse present .....	60.1	57.2	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Women who maintain families .....	62.6	56.2	10.2	7.0	-	13.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City</b>						
Total .....	63.9	60.3	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Men .....	69.6	65.6	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Women .....	58.4	55.0	5.7	4.2	-	7.2
White .....	64.1	60.4	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Men .....	71.3	67.7	5.0	3.4	-	6.6
Women .....	56.5	52.7	6.8	4.7	-	8.9
Asian .....	63.7	60.7	4.7	3.0	-	6.4
Men .....	66.0	61.5	6.7	3.7	-	9.7
Women .....	61.8	60.0	2.9	1.0	-	4.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.0	67.3	9.1	6.2	-	12.0
Men .....	85.2	78.5	7.8	4.2	-	11.4
Women .....	62.2	55.4	10.9	5.9	-	15.9
Married men, spouse present .....	75.6	72.0	4.7	2.9	-	6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	60.7	58.2	4.2	2.3	-	6.1
Women who maintain families .....	67.5	62.8	7.0	2.0	-	12.0
<b>Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine</b>						
Total .....	66.2	59.9	9.6	8.6	-	10.6
Men .....	74.4	67.4	9.4	8.1	-	10.7
Women .....	58.1	52.4	9.8	8.3	-	11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.1	21.2	24.6	16.8	-	32.4
White .....	66.7	60.5	9.3	8.2	-	10.4
Men .....	75.3	68.5	9.0	7.6	-	10.4
Women .....	58.1	52.4	9.7	8.1	-	11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.5	23.2	24.0	15.9	-	32.1
Black or African American .....	81.9	66.2	19.2	9.9	-	28.5
Asian .....	63.9	58.1	9.1	6.9	-	11.3
Men .....	69.9	62.8	10.1	6.9	-	13.3
Women .....	58.4	53.7	8.0	5.0	-	11.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.9	63.3	10.7	9.0	-	12.4
Men .....	80.4	72.0	10.5	8.3	-	12.7
Women .....	60.4	53.7	11.1	8.4	-	13.8
Married men, spouse present .....	79.9	75.3	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	57.6	52.9	8.2	6.3	-	10.1
Women who maintain families .....	67.3	57.0	15.4	10.4	-	20.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Seattle-Bellevue-Everett</b>						
Total .....	69.3	63.4	8.5	7.6	-	9.4
Men .....	74.2	67.2	9.5	8.2	-	10.8
Women .....	64.3	59.5	7.4	6.2	-	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.9	21.5	30.4	22.2	-	38.6
White .....	69.5	63.9	8.0	7.0	-	9.0
Men .....	73.7	66.7	9.4	8.0	-	10.8
Women .....	65.2	61.0	6.4	5.1	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.9	20.6	31.2	21.0	-	41.4
Black or African American .....	69.3	54.1	21.9	15.8	-	28.0
Men .....	76.1	59.7	21.5	13.6	-	29.4
Women .....	61.0	47.3	22.5	12.7	-	32.3
Asian .....	65.6	61.4	6.3	4.2	-	8.4
Men .....	73.8	69.3	6.1	3.2	-	9.0
Women .....	58.8	54.9	6.6	3.5	-	9.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.3	65.2	13.4	9.2	-	17.6
Men .....	80.4	70.0	13.0	8.0	-	18.0
Women .....	66.5	56.9	14.4	6.9	-	21.9
Married men, spouse present .....	78.5	73.9	5.9	4.5	-	7.3
Married women, spouse present .....	63.8	60.4	5.3	3.8	-	6.8
Women who maintain families .....	73.8	66.1	10.5	6.2	-	14.8
<b>Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills</b>						
Total .....	62.5	56.4	9.8	8.7	-	10.9
Men .....	68.2	60.8	10.9	9.4	-	12.4
Women .....	57.2	52.3	8.6	7.2	-	10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.4	28.8	28.8	23.3	-	34.3
White .....	62.3	56.1	10.0	8.8	-	11.2
Men .....	67.8	60.2	11.2	9.6	-	12.8
Women .....	57.3	52.3	8.7	7.1	-	10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.9	32.3	26.3	20.5	-	32.1
Black or African American .....	61.4	55.7	9.3	6.0	-	12.6
Men .....	65.8	58.1	11.6	6.2	-	17.0
Women .....	58.3	54.0	7.4	3.4	-	11.4
Asian .....	66.9	63.2	5.4	2.1	-	8.7
Men .....	78.0	73.0	6.3	1.7	-	10.9
Women .....	55.5	53.2	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.2	54.4	15.2	8.1	-	22.3
Men .....	72.5	63.0	13.1	4.5	-	21.7
Married men, spouse present .....	72.8	67.5	7.2	5.6	-	8.8
Married women, spouse present .....	58.6	53.8	8.1	6.2	-	10.0
Women who maintain families .....	71.7	64.3	10.4	6.2	-	14.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>						
Total .....	72.0	67.8	5.9	5.4	-	6.4
Men .....	78.5	73.9	5.8	5.1	-	6.5
Women .....	65.9	62.0	5.9	5.2	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.1	24.0	17.3	13.1	-	21.5
White .....	75.0	71.8	4.3	3.8	-	4.8
Men .....	81.8	78.5	4.1	3.4	-	4.8
Women .....	68.1	65.0	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.2	30.2	14.4	9.7	-	19.1
Black or African American .....	66.8	60.0	10.1	8.9	-	11.3
Men .....	70.9	63.2	10.9	9.1	-	12.7
Women .....	63.4	57.4	9.4	7.8	-	11.0
Asian .....	64.7	61.4	5.2	3.5	-	6.9
Men .....	73.4	69.5	5.2	2.9	-	7.5
Women .....	57.0	54.1	5.1	2.6	-	7.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.4	73.0	5.7	4.4	-	7.0
Men .....	86.3	80.4	6.8	5.0	-	8.6
Women .....	66.4	63.8	3.9	2.1	-	5.7
Married men, spouse present .....	83.4	80.7	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	67.6	64.7	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Women who maintain families .....	74.1	68.7	7.3	5.1	-	9.5
<b>West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach</b>						
Total .....	59.2	53.8	9.0	7.5	-	10.5
Men .....	66.9	60.7	9.3	7.2	-	11.4
Women .....	52.5	47.9	8.8	6.7	-	10.9
White .....	58.3	54.1	7.2	5.6	-	8.8
Men .....	66.2	60.9	8.1	5.9	-	10.3
Women .....	51.2	48.1	6.1	4.0	-	8.2
Black or African American .....	63.3	52.2	17.6	13.1	-	22.1
Men .....	69.2	57.7	16.7	10.2	-	23.2
Women .....	59.1	48.3	18.4	12.3	-	24.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.5	70.0	7.2	4.3	-	10.1
Men .....	85.0	79.0	7.0	3.3	-	10.7
Women .....	65.0	60.1	7.4	2.9	-	11.9
Married men, spouse present .....	67.1	62.1	7.4	4.8	-	10.0
Married women, spouse present .....	52.6	49.2	6.5	3.7	-	9.3
Women who maintain families .....	77.2	68.6	11.2	5.6	-	16.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Atlanta city</b>						
Total .....	59.6	53.0	11.1	8.3	-	13.9
Men .....	67.4	57.8	14.3	10.0	-	18.6
Women .....	52.8	48.8	7.6	4.1	-	11.1
White .....	69.3	65.0	6.3	3.4	-	9.2
Men .....	77.2	70.8	8.3	4.1	-	12.5
Women .....	60.4	58.4	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Black or African American .....	47.3	37.5	20.7	14.9	-	26.5
Men .....	50.0	34.7	30.5	20.8	-	40.2
Women .....	45.5	39.3	13.6	7.1	-	20.1
Married men, spouse present .....	77.4	70.5	8.9	3.9	-	13.9
Married women, spouse present .....	50.9	50.3	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Austin city</b>						
Total .....	74.3	70.4	5.3	4.0	-	6.6
Men .....	78.8	74.1	5.9	4.1	-	7.7
Women .....	69.2	66.1	4.5	2.7	-	6.3
White .....	74.7	70.8	5.3	3.9	-	6.7
Men .....	79.8	75.2	5.7	3.8	-	7.6
Women .....	68.9	65.6	4.8	2.8	-	6.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.7	63.9	8.3	5.6	-	11.0
Men .....	76.0	69.9	8.0	4.6	-	11.4
Women .....	61.9	56.5	8.7	4.3	-	13.1
Married men, spouse present .....	85.7	82.9	3.3	1.2	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	62.6	60.4	3.6	1.0	-	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Baltimore city</b>						
Total .....	60.4	51.5	14.6	12.5	-	16.7
Men .....	61.9	52.8	14.8	11.9	-	17.7
Women .....	59.0	50.4	14.5	11.7	-	17.3
White .....	58.0	53.1	8.6	5.5	-	11.7
Men .....	63.3	58.3	8.0	3.8	-	12.2
Women .....	53.4	48.5	9.2	4.6	-	13.8
Black or African American .....	60.7	50.0	17.7	15.0	-	20.4
Men .....	60.2	48.9	18.8	14.8	-	22.8
Women .....	61.2	50.9	16.8	13.3	-	20.3
Asian .....	70.8	66.1	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	82.6	75.3	8.7	1.3	-	16.1
Men .....	84.7	78.8	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	63.4	58.6	7.6	3.7	-	11.5
Married women, spouse present .....	55.6	48.3	13.2	8.0	-	18.4
Women who maintain families .....	70.5	61.0	13.5	7.0	-	20.0
<b>Boston city</b>						
Total .....	69.1	62.9	9.0	6.8	-	11.2
Men .....	71.2	63.3	11.1	7.8	-	14.4
Women .....	67.1	62.5	6.8	4.1	-	9.5
White .....	75.3	70.3	6.7	4.4	-	9.0
Men .....	78.2	72.3	7.6	4.2	-	11.0
Women .....	72.6	68.4	5.8	2.8	-	8.8
Black or African American .....	58.0	48.0	17.3	11.7	-	22.9
Men .....	52.9	40.1	24.2	15.2	-	33.2
Women .....	62.6	54.9	12.2	5.6	-	18.8
Asian .....	60.5	56.0	7.5	1.3	-	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62.9	57.2	8.9	3.1	-	14.7
Married men, spouse present .....	81.4	76.2	6.5	2.4	-	10.6
Married women, spouse present .....	65.8	60.1	8.7	3.6	-	13.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Charlotte city</b>						
Total .....	71.3	62.1	12.8	10.8	-	14.8
Men .....	77.8	67.2	13.6	10.8	-	16.4
Women .....	65.1	57.3	11.9	9.1	-	14.7
White .....	71.6	66.3	7.3	5.3	-	9.3
Men .....	82.8	77.5	6.3	3.8	-	8.8
Women .....	60.7	55.4	8.7	5.4	-	12.0
Black or African American .....	69.7	53.5	23.3	19.2	-	27.4
Men .....	68.1	47.7	30.0	23.7	-	36.3
Women .....	71.1	58.7	17.5	12.4	-	22.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	81.2	70.4	13.3	8.2	-	18.4
Men .....	95.5	83.2	12.9	6.6	-	19.2
Women .....	64.2	55.2	14.0	5.3	-	22.7
Married men, spouse present .....	84.7	80.0	5.6	3.0	-	8.2
Married women, spouse present .....	59.5	55.8	6.3	3.0	-	9.6
Women who maintain families .....	72.7	61.8	15.1	7.8	-	22.4
<b>Chicago city</b>						
Total .....	60.9	52.9	13.1	11.8	-	14.4
Men .....	67.5	57.4	14.9	13.2	-	16.6
Women .....	54.6	48.7	10.8	9.1	-	12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.8	13.6	31.4	22.6	-	40.2
White .....	66.6	61.0	8.4	7.1	-	9.7
Men .....	75.6	68.6	9.3	7.5	-	11.1
Women .....	56.6	52.6	7.1	5.2	-	9.0
Black or African American .....	50.7	38.4	24.2	21.5	-	26.9
Men .....	50.4	33.4	33.8	29.5	-	38.1
Women .....	50.9	42.2	17.1	13.9	-	20.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.4	12.8	45.6	33.6	-	57.6
Asian .....	64.8	59.1	8.8	4.7	-	12.9
Men .....	73.6	66.0	10.4	4.6	-	16.2
Women .....	55.8	52.1	6.6	1.1	-	12.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	60.7	53.3	12.2	9.7	-	14.7
Men .....	70.8	62.4	11.8	8.6	-	15.0
Women .....	49.5	43.2	12.8	8.7	-	16.9
Married men, spouse present .....	78.2	70.8	9.5	7.2	-	11.8
Married women, spouse present .....	57.0	51.1	10.4	7.6	-	13.2
Women who maintain families .....	65.6	58.5	10.8	7.1	-	14.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Cleveland city</b>						
Total .....	51.3	43.3	15.5	11.9	-	19.1
Men .....	54.6	44.4	18.8	13.8	-	23.8
Women .....	48.1	42.3	11.9	7.2	-	16.6
White .....	58.4	52.3	10.3	6.1	-	14.5
Men .....	62.2	55.1	11.5	5.6	-	17.4
Women .....	54.5	49.6	9.0	3.2	-	14.8
Black or African American .....	44.0	34.5	21.7	15.8	-	27.6
Men .....	47.7	34.0	28.8	20.8	-	36.8
Women .....	40.5	35.0	13.7	6.2	-	21.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	44.3	41.5	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	52.9	47.5	10.3	3.1	-	17.5
Married women, spouse present .....	46.8	42.0	10.3	2.6	-	18.0
Women who maintain families .....	55.8	49.8	10.9	2.0	-	19.8
<b>Columbus city</b>						
Total .....	67.1	59.1	12.0	9.8	-	14.2
Men .....	74.3	62.4	16.1	12.9	-	19.3
Women .....	60.7	56.1	7.6	5.0	-	10.2
White .....	70.9	64.9	8.4	6.1	-	10.7
Men .....	76.8	67.5	12.1	8.5	-	15.7
Women .....	65.0	62.4	4.1	1.6	-	6.6
Black or African American .....	62.8	49.4	21.3	16.8	-	25.8
Men .....	70.0	48.6	30.5	24.0	-	37.0
Women .....	57.6	49.9	13.3	7.9	-	18.7
Asian .....	53.0	51.6	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.8	69.9	12.4	4.6	-	20.2
Men .....	83.3	68.0	18.4	7.2	-	29.6
Married men, spouse present .....	77.6	61.8	20.4	15.0	-	25.8
Married women, spouse present .....	60.4	58.3	3.5	.1	-	6.9
Women who maintain families .....	69.0	60.4	12.4	5.8	-	19.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Dallas city</b>						
Total .....	66.8	60.1	10.0	8.4	-	11.6
Men .....	76.7	69.8	9.0	6.9	-	11.1
Women .....	57.4	50.9	11.3	8.8	-	13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.7	24.0	34.6	31.0	-	38.2
White .....	68.8	63.5	7.7	6.0	-	9.4
Men .....	81.5	76.3	6.4	4.5	-	8.3
Women .....	55.7	50.3	9.7	6.9	-	12.5
Black or African American .....	60.5	49.3	18.5	14.1	-	22.9
Men .....	60.2	45.6	24.2	17.4	-	31.0
Women .....	60.8	52.0	14.5	9.1	-	19.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.4	63.3	10.1	7.7	-	12.5
Men .....	87.5	80.6	7.9	5.2	-	10.6
Women .....	53.0	45.6	13.9	9.6	-	18.2
Married men, spouse present .....	82.8	78.7	4.9	2.7	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	49.1	45.0	8.4	4.7	-	12.1
Women who maintain families .....	70.7	58.9	16.8	11.0	-	22.6
<b>Denver County/city</b>						
Total .....	69.4	63.6	8.4	6.9	-	9.9
Men .....	76.7	70.2	8.4	6.5	-	10.3
Women .....	61.6	56.4	8.5	6.3	-	10.7
White .....	71.2	66.0	7.3	5.8	-	8.8
Men .....	79.1	73.4	7.2	5.3	-	9.1
Women .....	62.4	57.8	7.3	5.1	-	9.5
Black or African American .....	64.7	53.7	16.9	10.9	-	22.9
Women .....	62.1	51.6	16.8	8.8	-	24.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.2	57.2	11.0	7.8	-	14.2
Men .....	74.9	65.6	12.4	8.2	-	16.6
Women .....	52.1	47.6	8.7	4.0	-	13.4
Married men, spouse present .....	80.9	74.6	7.8	5.1	-	10.5
Married women, spouse present .....	59.9	55.6	7.2	4.0	-	10.4
Women who maintain families .....	63.2	54.0	14.5	7.7	-	21.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Detroit city</b>						
Total .....	48.1	38.2	20.5	17.2	-	23.8
Men .....	50.4	39.3	22.0	17.3	-	26.7
Women .....	46.2	37.4	19.2	14.8	-	23.6
White .....	52.9	52.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	61.0	61.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	45.9	45.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Black or African American .....	47.3	36.6	22.7	19.1	-	26.3
Men .....	49.7	37.6	24.4	19.2	-	29.6
Women .....	45.2	35.7	21.1	16.2	-	26.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	50.2	50.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	42.5	33.4	21.4	11.9	-	30.9
Married women, spouse present .....	42.9	38.4	10.4	2.4	-	18.4
Women who maintain families .....	55.3	43.7	21.1	13.2	-	29.0
<b>Fort Worth city</b>						
Total .....	71.6	64.0	10.6	8.6	-	12.6
Men .....	79.0	73.0	7.6	5.3	-	9.9
Women .....	64.6	55.4	14.2	11.2	-	17.2
White .....	72.2	65.6	9.2	7.1	-	11.3
Men .....	81.1	75.8	6.6	4.2	-	9.0
Women .....	62.8	54.8	12.7	9.2	-	16.2
Black or African American .....	68.3	56.4	17.5	12.8	-	22.2
Men .....	66.3	56.2	15.2	8.2	-	22.2
Women .....	69.7	56.4	19.0	12.8	-	25.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.1	66.5	11.4	7.9	-	14.9
Men .....	89.5	82.9	7.3	3.7	-	10.9
Women .....	57.5	46.5	19.2	12.2	-	26.2
Married men, spouse present .....	88.9	83.3	6.3	3.4	-	9.2
Married women, spouse present .....	62.3	57.6	7.7	3.9	-	11.5
Women who maintain families .....	75.5	59.8	20.8	14.3	-	27.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Houston city</b>						
Total .....	68.4	61.1	10.7	9.5	-	11.9
Men .....	77.1	69.2	10.3	8.8	-	11.8
Women .....	60.0	53.2	11.2	9.5	-	12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.5	20.5	32.7	28.5	-	36.9
White .....	70.0	64.0	8.6	7.3	-	9.9
Men .....	79.9	73.9	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Women .....	59.6	53.6	10.1	8.0	-	12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.7	20.1	27.3	19.7	-	34.9
Black or African American .....	65.6	55.4	15.5	12.9	-	18.1
Men .....	68.4	56.2	17.9	14.0	-	21.8
Women .....	63.5	54.9	13.5	10.2	-	16.8
Asian .....	65.0	54.7	15.9	9.7	-	22.1
Men .....	78.5	64.8	17.4	9.4	-	25.4
Women .....	51.0	44.1	13.6	4.0	-	23.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.1	62.5	9.6	7.8	-	11.4
Men .....	83.1	75.5	9.2	7.0	-	11.4
Women .....	53.5	48.1	10.3	7.3	-	13.3
Married men, spouse present .....	81.6	75.6	7.4	5.5	-	9.3
Married women, spouse present .....	56.2	51.9	7.8	5.4	-	10.2
Women who maintain families .....	70.4	60.3	14.3	10.2	-	18.4
<b>Indianapolis (consolidated) city</b>						
Total .....	69.8	63.3	9.3	7.5	-	11.1
Men .....	75.6	69.8	7.7	5.5	-	9.9
Women .....	64.5	57.3	11.1	8.4	-	13.8
White .....	69.6	64.7	7.0	5.2	-	8.8
Men .....	75.4	70.2	6.9	4.5	-	9.3
Women .....	63.3	58.8	7.1	4.4	-	9.8
Black or African American .....	70.6	58.8	16.7	12.3	-	21.1
Men .....	75.5	67.4	10.8	4.8	-	16.8
Women .....	67.6	53.6	20.7	14.6	-	26.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.2	66.5	10.4	4.1	-	16.7
Men .....	80.4	70.9	11.8	4.2	-	19.4
Married men, spouse present .....	77.7	72.9	6.3	3.3	-	9.3
Married women, spouse present .....	65.6	60.7	7.4	3.8	-	11.0
Women who maintain families .....	74.9	64.1	14.4	8.2	-	20.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Jacksonville city</b>						
Total .....	65.4	60.0	8.2	6.4	-	10.0
Men .....	73.3	66.8	8.9	6.4	-	11.4
Women .....	58.1	53.9	7.4	4.9	-	9.9
White .....	68.6	65.0	5.2	3.4	-	7.0
Men .....	76.8	71.7	6.6	4.0	-	9.2
Women .....	59.9	58.0	3.2	1.1	-	5.3
Black or African American .....	58.9	48.9	16.9	12.3	-	21.5
Men .....	63.1	50.8	19.5	12.3	-	26.7
Women .....	55.9	47.6	14.9	9.0	-	20.8
Married men, spouse present .....	74.8	72.3	3.3	.9	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	55.0	53.1	3.4	.6	-	6.2
<b>Kansas City city</b>						
Total .....	71.4	64.8	9.3	7.1	-	11.5
Men .....	74.8	66.4	11.2	8.0	-	14.4
Women .....	68.0	63.2	7.1	4.3	-	9.9
White .....	73.0	68.5	6.1	3.9	-	8.3
Men .....	78.8	73.4	6.9	3.8	-	10.0
Women .....	66.9	63.4	5.2	2.2	-	8.2
Black or African American .....	69.2	56.6	18.2	13.0	-	23.4
Men .....	65.0	48.4	25.5	17.6	-	33.4
Women .....	73.3	64.6	11.8	5.6	-	18.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.0	70.2	10.0	3.8	-	16.2
Men .....	86.1	75.0	12.9	4.8	-	21.0
Married men, spouse present .....	79.3	75.5	4.7	1.5	-	7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	71.9	69.7	3.1	.3	-	5.9
Women who maintain families .....	71.8	60.6	15.6	7.6	-	23.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Las Vegas city</b>						
Total .....	64.3	55.1	14.4	12.7	-	16.1
Men .....	70.7	59.0	16.5	14.2	-	18.8
Women .....	57.5	50.8	11.6	9.3	-	13.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.8	24.9	30.5	21.7	-	39.3
White .....	65.0	56.9	12.5	10.7	-	14.3
Men .....	71.3	61.3	14.0	11.6	-	16.4
Women .....	57.9	51.9	10.4	7.9	-	12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.6	28.9	23.3	13.2	-	33.4
Black or African American .....	57.0	45.2	20.7	15.2	-	26.2
Men .....	60.5	45.2	25.4	17.2	-	33.6
Women .....	53.8	45.2	16.1	8.9	-	23.3
Asian .....	66.9	56.4	15.7	9.0	-	22.4
Men .....	74.0	57.0	23.0	12.4	-	33.6
Women .....	61.1	55.9	8.5	1.0	-	16.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.6	62.8	13.5	10.6	-	16.4
Men .....	82.6	70.3	14.9	11.1	-	18.7
Women .....	59.1	52.6	10.9	6.3	-	15.5
Married men, spouse present .....	71.6	64.2	10.3	7.5	-	13.1
Married women, spouse present .....	54.2	49.2	9.2	6.0	-	12.4
Women who maintain families .....	79.9	68.6	14.1	8.5	-	19.7
<b>Los Angeles city</b>						
Total .....	66.6	57.1	14.2	13.1	-	15.3
Men .....	75.0	64.9	13.5	12.1	-	14.9
Women .....	58.5	49.7	15.0	13.4	-	16.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.6	13.3	43.6	35.9	-	51.3
White .....	67.8	58.8	13.3	12.1	-	14.5
Men .....	76.8	67.1	12.6	11.1	-	14.1
Women .....	59.0	50.6	14.2	12.4	-	16.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.5	15.2	42.7	34.4	-	51.0
Black or African American .....	58.6	43.8	25.2	21.2	-	29.2
Men .....	65.3	46.4	29.0	23.1	-	34.9
Women .....	53.2	41.8	21.4	16.1	-	26.7
Asian .....	66.1	59.4	10.1	7.4	-	12.8
Men .....	72.3	65.7	9.2	5.6	-	12.8
Women .....	60.6	53.9	11.1	7.1	-	15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.1	58.2	15.7	14.1	-	17.3
Men .....	78.8	66.8	15.1	13.0	-	17.2
Women .....	59.4	49.6	16.4	13.9	-	18.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.2	14.3	45.5	34.2	-	56.8
Married men, spouse present .....	81.5	74.0	9.3	7.5	-	11.1
Married women, spouse present .....	56.4	49.4	12.4	9.9	-	14.9
Women who maintain families .....	74.6	59.7	19.9	15.7	-	24.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>    Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city</b>						
Total .....	68.1	59.6	12.4	10.7	-	14.1
Men .....	75.5	65.1	13.7	11.3	-	16.1
Women .....	61.7	54.8	11.1	8.8	-	13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.9	23.8	31.8	24.0	-	39.6
White .....	67.8	59.9	11.7	9.9	-	13.5
Men .....	74.9	65.1	13.0	10.5	-	15.5
Women .....	61.6	55.3	10.2	7.8	-	12.6
Black or African American .....	67.4	55.1	18.2	13.7	-	22.7
Men .....	77.8	62.9	19.1	12.7	-	25.5
Women .....	59.5	49.3	17.3	11.1	-	23.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.6	57.8	21.5	13.4	-	29.6
Men .....	86.7	69.3	20.1	10.5	-	29.7
Married men, spouse present .....	75.4	70.2	6.9	4.3	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present .....	65.5	62.4	4.7	2.3	-	7.1
Women who maintain families .....	71.1	54.3	23.6	18.7	-	28.5
<b>    Memphis city</b>						
Total .....	72.3	64.0	11.5	9.4	-	13.6
Men .....	79.1	69.5	12.1	9.2	-	15.0
Women .....	66.4	59.2	10.8	8.0	-	13.6
White .....	72.8	67.0	7.9	5.0	-	10.8
Men .....	83.6	77.0	7.9	4.2	-	11.6
Women .....	60.6	55.8	7.9	3.3	-	12.5
Black or African American .....	72.1	62.0	14.0	11.2	-	16.8
Men .....	75.2	63.2	15.9	11.5	-	20.3
Women .....	69.9	61.1	12.5	8.9	-	16.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.2	69.7	9.8	2.1	-	17.5
Married men, spouse present .....	85.4	78.6	7.9	4.2	-	11.6
Married women, spouse present .....	66.5	62.2	6.4	2.6	-	10.2
Women who maintain families .....	74.4	59.2	20.5	14.0	-	27.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Miami city</b>						
Total .....	64.0	52.7	17.7	14.1	-	21.3
Men .....	66.5	54.7	17.8	12.9	-	22.7
Women .....	61.8	50.9	17.5	12.6	-	22.4
White .....	68.9	58.8	14.6	10.9	-	18.3
Men .....	71.1	59.0	17.1	12.0	-	22.2
Women .....	66.3	58.7	11.5	6.5	-	16.5
Black or African American .....	50.3	33.3	33.8	25.1	-	42.5
Women .....	52.2	33.5	35.9	26.2	-	45.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.8	54.1	16.6	12.2	-	21.0
Men .....	69.2	55.4	19.9	13.6	-	26.2
Women .....	60.5	52.8	12.8	7.1	-	18.5
Married men, spouse present .....	67.5	47.1	30.3	22.0	-	38.6
Married women, spouse present .....	66.8	58.9	11.9	3.7	-	20.1
Women who maintain families .....	53.2	39.2	26.4	15.4	-	37.4
<b>Milwaukee city</b>						
Total .....	68.3	58.8	13.9	11.8	-	16.0
Men .....	72.5	62.8	13.4	10.6	-	16.2
Women .....	64.4	55.0	14.5	11.6	-	17.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.5	21.4	49.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
White .....	74.8	69.9	6.6	4.7	-	8.5
Men .....	82.0	75.7	7.6	4.9	-	10.3
Women .....	67.4	63.8	5.4	2.8	-	8.0
Black or African American .....	59.4	44.1	25.8	21.9	-	29.7
Men .....	57.1	41.7	26.9	21.0	-	32.8
Women .....	61.2	45.9	25.0	20.0	-	30.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.7	17.2	63.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.1	61.7	14.5	10.1	-	18.9
Men .....	84.4	75.4	10.6	5.6	-	15.6
Women .....	58.2	46.0	20.8	13.0	-	28.6
Married men, spouse present .....	80.2	73.0	9.0	5.0	-	13.0
Married women, spouse present .....	70.4	66.3	6.0	2.2	-	9.8
Women who maintain families .....	74.2	56.0	24.5	19.7	-	29.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Minneapolis city</b>						
Total .....	70.2	64.0	8.9	7.1	-	10.7
Men .....	73.4	66.2	9.8	7.3	-	12.3
Women .....	67.1	61.8	7.9	5.5	-	10.3
White .....	75.9	71.5	5.7	4.0	-	7.4
Men .....	77.8	73.6	5.3	3.1	-	7.5
Women .....	73.8	69.2	6.2	3.7	-	8.7
Black or African American .....	59.5	46.1	22.5	16.6	-	28.4
Men .....	64.5	45.6	29.2	21.3	-	37.1
Women .....	54.6	46.7	14.6	6.7	-	22.5
Asian .....	48.1	41.3	14.3	5.7	-	22.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.9	69.0	9.1	3.2	-	15.0
Men .....	86.7	81.9	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	74.9	69.6	7.2	3.6	-	10.8
Married women, spouse present .....	64.9	61.5	5.3	1.8	-	8.8
Women who maintain families .....	65.4	54.5	16.8	8.8	-	24.8
<b>Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city</b>						
Total .....	72.2	66.9	7.3	5.5	-	9.1
Men .....	81.3	76.5	5.9	3.7	-	8.1
Women .....	64.1	58.4	9.0	6.2	-	11.8
White .....	73.2	68.5	6.4	4.3	-	8.5
Men .....	82.4	78.5	4.7	2.3	-	7.1
Women .....	64.4	58.9	8.5	5.0	-	12.0
Black or African American .....	70.8	64.6	8.7	5.4	-	12.0
Men .....	79.9	72.9	8.8	4.1	-	13.5
Women .....	63.4	57.9	8.6	3.9	-	13.3
Married men, spouse present .....	82.5	80.2	2.7	.5	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	66.4	60.8	8.5	4.3	-	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>New Orleans city</b>						
Total .....	54.3	49.4	9.1	5.8	-	12.4
Men .....	59.2	55.5	6.3	2.3	-	10.3
Women .....	50.3	44.4	11.8	6.8	-	16.8
White .....	61.5	59.1	4.0	.8	-	7.2
Men .....	69.4	66.5	4.1	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Women .....	54.4	52.3	3.8	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Black or African American .....	48.8	42.2	13.6	8.3	-	18.9
Men .....	49.8	45.9	7.9	1.5	-	14.3
Women .....	48.1	39.5	17.9	10.2	-	25.6
Married men, spouse present .....	62.1	60.3	3.0	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
<b>New York city</b>						
Total .....	59.6	54.3	9.0	8.4	-	9.6
Men .....	66.4	60.3	9.2	8.4	-	10.0
Women .....	53.6	48.9	8.7	7.9	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	12.7	8.8	31.1	26.4	-	35.8
White .....	61.6	56.8	7.7	7.0	-	8.4
Men .....	67.8	62.6	7.7	6.7	-	8.7
Women .....	55.7	51.4	7.6	6.6	-	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	14.4	10.7	25.4	17.8	-	33.0
Black or African American .....	57.4	49.8	13.2	11.9	-	14.5
Men .....	62.1	53.1	14.6	12.7	-	16.5
Women .....	53.6	47.2	12.0	10.3	-	13.7
Asian .....	56.4	52.7	6.4	5.1	-	7.7
Men .....	67.8	63.5	6.3	4.6	-	8.0
Women .....	45.3	42.3	6.6	4.5	-	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	58.3	52.1	10.6	9.4	-	11.8
Men .....	66.1	60.0	9.2	7.6	-	10.8
Women .....	51.1	44.8	12.2	10.3	-	14.1
Married men, spouse present .....	73.2	68.8	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present .....	55.0	51.7	5.9	4.7	-	7.1
Women who maintain families .....	62.7	55.0	12.3	10.3	-	14.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Oakland city</b>						
Total .....	60.9	52.6	13.7	10.7	-	16.7
Men .....	67.0	56.8	15.2	11.0	-	19.4
Women .....	55.5	48.8	12.0	8.0	-	16.0
White .....	71.9	66.0	8.3	5.0	-	11.6
Men .....	81.5	74.7	8.4	4.1	-	12.7
Women .....	62.2	57.1	8.2	3.3	-	13.1
Black or African American .....	53.6	40.6	24.2	16.9	-	31.5
Men .....	51.2	33.6	34.4	21.8	-	47.0
Women .....	55.1	45.3	17.8	9.4	-	26.2
Asian .....	45.1	38.4	15.0	7.8	-	22.2
Men .....	46.3	39.9	13.8	3.9	-	23.7
Women .....	44.1	37.0	16.1	5.8	-	26.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.1	61.2	12.7	7.2	-	18.2
Men .....	78.1	70.1	10.2	4.0	-	16.4
Women .....	59.6	49.4	17.1	6.9	-	27.3
Married men, spouse present .....	67.5	62.6	7.3	2.6	-	12.0
Married women, spouse present .....	54.7	49.0	10.4	4.1	-	16.7
Women who maintain families .....	57.4	46.6	18.8	6.6	-	31.0
<b>Oklahoma City city</b>						
Total .....	65.1	59.3	8.9	7.0	-	10.8
Men .....	72.1	66.0	8.4	5.8	-	11.0
Women .....	59.0	53.4	9.5	6.7	-	12.3
White .....	64.9	60.7	6.6	4.6	-	8.6
Men .....	73.3	69.6	4.9	2.5	-	7.3
Women .....	57.8	53.1	8.3	5.1	-	11.5
Black or African American .....	65.8	55.5	15.6	10.1	-	21.1
Men .....	67.4	54.2	19.6	10.9	-	28.3
Women .....	64.5	56.6	12.2	5.3	-	19.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.2	69.4	7.7	2.9	-	12.5
Men .....	84.8	81.6	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	72.4	69.3	4.3	1.7	-	6.9
Married women, spouse present .....	57.4	55.2	3.9	1.1	-	6.7
Women who maintain families .....	66.6	55.2	17.1	9.3	-	24.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Philadelphia County/city</b>						
Total .....	55.8	48.9	12.3	10.5	-	14.1
Men .....	60.1	51.8	13.8	11.2	-	16.4
Women .....	52.2	46.5	10.9	8.6	-	13.2
White .....	58.7	52.2	11.1	8.8	-	13.4
Men .....	64.6	56.8	12.2	8.9	-	15.5
Women .....	53.7	48.3	10.0	6.9	-	13.1
Black or African American .....	52.8	46.1	12.7	10.0	-	15.4
Men .....	53.8	45.9	14.6	10.2	-	19.0
Women .....	52.1	46.2	11.3	7.9	-	14.7
Asian .....	42.1	34.9	17.2	6.9	-	27.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	52.9	42.4	19.9	13.9	-	25.9
Men .....	65.0	54.7	15.9	8.9	-	22.9
Women .....	40.7	29.9	26.5	15.8	-	37.2
Married men, spouse present .....	65.1	59.7	8.3	4.9	-	11.7
Married women, spouse present .....	54.5	50.7	6.9	3.4	-	10.4
Women who maintain families .....	61.2	56.0	8.6	4.5	-	12.7
<b>Phoenix city</b>						
Total .....	64.0	57.9	9.6	8.2	-	11.0
Men .....	69.1	62.3	9.9	8.1	-	11.7
Women .....	58.7	53.3	9.2	7.2	-	11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.2	23.7	16.0	7.1	-	24.9
White .....	65.6	59.8	8.8	7.4	-	10.2
Men .....	70.0	63.5	9.2	7.3	-	11.1
Women .....	61.0	55.8	8.4	6.4	-	10.4
Black or African American .....	49.7	41.5	16.6	10.3	-	22.9
Men .....	54.4	46.7	14.2	5.9	-	22.5
Women .....	45.4	36.7	19.3	9.9	-	28.7
Asian .....	60.3	52.5	12.9	6.2	-	19.6
Men .....	74.4	63.8	14.2	5.8	-	22.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	59.8	55.0	8.0	5.8	-	10.2
Men .....	70.4	63.9	9.2	6.3	-	12.1
Women .....	46.8	44.1	5.8	2.6	-	9.0
Married men, spouse present .....	77.5	71.6	7.6	5.3	-	9.9
Married women, spouse present .....	61.7	57.4	6.8	4.4	-	9.2
Women who maintain families .....	64.2	61.4	4.3	.7	-	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Portland city</b>						
Total .....	71.1	65.7	7.6	6.1	-	9.1
Men .....	73.5	67.9	7.5	5.5	-	9.5
Women .....	68.9	63.6	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
White .....	73.4	68.5	6.7	5.2	-	8.2
Men .....	75.3	70.2	6.7	4.6	-	8.8
Women .....	71.7	66.9	6.7	4.6	-	8.8
Asian .....	65.3	59.4	9.0	2.9	-	15.1
Married men, spouse present .....	79.1	75.9	4.0	1.9	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	69.5	66.1	4.9	2.3	-	7.5
<b>Sacramento city</b>						
Total .....	61.4	51.6	16.1	12.8	-	19.4
Men .....	66.9	52.8	21.1	16.0	-	26.2
Women .....	57.0	50.6	11.2	7.2	-	15.2
White .....	60.0	51.4	14.4	10.2	-	18.6
Men .....	67.5	56.1	16.9	10.8	-	23.0
Women .....	53.4	47.2	11.6	6.0	-	17.2
Black or African American .....	53.3	39.4	26.1	14.7	-	37.5
Asian .....	66.1	54.6	17.5	10.3	-	24.7
Men .....	70.8	51.2	27.7	15.3	-	40.1
Women .....	62.7	57.0	9.1	1.6	-	16.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.3	55.7	19.6	12.2	-	27.0
Men .....	81.6	65.7	19.5	9.4	-	29.6
Women .....	59.1	47.4	19.8	8.9	-	30.7
Married men, spouse present .....	73.9	61.2	17.2	10.3	-	24.1
Married women, spouse present .....	68.2	64.1	6.0	1.1	-	10.9
Women who maintain families .....	64.9	47.7	26.5	13.3	-	39.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>San Antonio city</b>						
Total .....	63.5	58.7	7.7	6.3	-	9.1
Men .....	71.8	65.2	9.2	7.2	-	11.2
Women .....	56.6	53.2	6.1	4.3	-	7.9
White .....	63.6	58.7	7.8	6.3	-	9.3
Men .....	72.5	65.7	9.4	7.3	-	11.5
Women .....	55.8	52.4	6.0	4.1	-	7.9
Black or African American .....	63.5	58.8	7.4	2.6	-	12.2
Women .....	61.4	57.1	7.0	1.2	-	12.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.7	59.2	8.5	6.7	-	10.3
Men .....	74.7	67.1	10.1	7.5	-	12.7
Women .....	55.6	52.0	6.4	4.0	-	8.8
Married men, spouse present .....	77.4	72.8	6.0	3.8	-	8.2
Married women, spouse present .....	53.2	51.7	2.8	.9	-	4.7
Women who maintain families .....	65.6	60.9	7.2	3.0	-	11.4
<b>San Diego city</b>						
Total .....	66.4	60.5	8.9	7.4	-	10.4
Men .....	68.9	62.0	10.0	7.8	-	12.2
Women .....	63.9	59.0	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
White .....	70.1	64.1	8.5	6.8	-	10.2
Men .....	74.4	67.7	9.0	6.7	-	11.3
Women .....	65.8	60.6	8.0	5.7	-	10.3
Black or African American .....	51.0	45.1	11.6	5.4	-	17.8
Asian .....	55.8	50.4	9.7	4.9	-	14.5
Men .....	60.3	55.0	8.9	2.7	-	15.1
Women .....	51.4	46.0	10.5	3.3	-	17.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.5	64.3	8.9	6.5	-	11.3
Men .....	77.4	68.9	11.1	7.5	-	14.7
Women .....	63.6	59.7	6.2	3.2	-	9.2
Married men, spouse present .....	75.6	70.1	7.3	4.5	-	10.1
Married women, spouse present .....	60.1	54.4	9.5	6.0	-	13.0
Women who maintain families .....	66.3	63.6	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>San Francisco County/city</b>						
Total .....	65.2	62.0	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Men .....	69.5	66.5	4.3	2.6	-	6.0
Women .....	60.2	56.9	5.5	3.3	-	7.7
White .....	68.2	65.5	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
Men .....	73.6	71.7	2.6	.9	-	4.3
Women .....	60.9	57.2	6.2	3.0	-	9.4
Asian .....	62.0	59.5	4.0	1.9	-	6.1
Men .....	64.4	60.8	5.5	2.1	-	8.9
Women .....	59.8	58.3	2.4	.2	-	4.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.0	64.4	9.3	4.7	-	13.9
Married men, spouse present .....	78.7	75.7	3.8	1.3	-	6.3
Married women, spouse present .....	65.4	61.4	6.1	2.6	-	9.6
<b>San Jose city</b>						
Total .....	67.7	61.1	9.8	8.1	-	11.5
Men .....	75.9	69.2	8.8	6.6	-	11.0
Women .....	59.6	53.0	11.0	8.3	-	13.7
White .....	68.6	61.6	10.2	8.0	-	12.4
Men .....	76.8	69.8	9.1	6.3	-	11.9
Women .....	60.3	53.4	11.6	8.0	-	15.2
Black or African American .....	74.2	69.5	6.4	.6	-	12.2
Asian .....	63.9	57.8	9.6	6.5	-	12.7
Men .....	74.2	67.4	9.1	5.0	-	13.2
Women .....	54.8	49.2	10.2	5.5	-	14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.3	60.0	12.1	8.9	-	15.3
Men .....	79.1	69.2	12.5	8.2	-	16.8
Women .....	57.9	51.2	11.7	6.9	-	16.5
Married men, spouse present .....	77.1	72.1	6.5	3.8	-	9.2
Married women, spouse present .....	60.3	55.9	7.2	4.0	-	10.4
Women who maintain families .....	68.4	59.8	12.5	4.1	-	20.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Seattle city</b>						
Total .....	76.8	71.6	6.7	5.3	-	8.1
Men .....	80.0	74.7	6.6	4.7	-	8.5
Women .....	73.4	68.4	6.9	4.8	-	9.0
White .....	79.4	74.4	6.4	4.8	-	8.0
Men .....	81.8	76.8	6.1	4.0	-	8.2
Women .....	76.7	71.6	6.7	4.3	-	9.1
Asian .....	65.4	61.3	6.3	2.3	-	10.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	83.6	71.1	15.0	8.2	-	21.8
Married men, spouse present .....	78.7	75.6	4.0	1.5	-	6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	69.8	68.1	2.4	.3	-	4.5
<b>St. Louis city</b>						
Total .....	57.3	49.1	14.2	10.2	-	18.2
Men .....	61.8	53.1	14.1	8.5	-	19.7
Women .....	53.6	46.0	14.3	8.9	-	19.7
White .....	69.2	62.0	10.5	5.6	-	15.4
Men .....	72.3	64.6	10.7	3.9	-	17.5
Women .....	66.1	59.3	10.3	3.3	-	17.3
Black or African American .....	48.2	39.6	17.9	11.8	-	24.0
Men .....	50.8	41.8	17.7	8.4	-	27.0
Women .....	46.5	38.1	18.1	10.1	-	26.1
Married men, spouse present .....	69.4	60.4	13.0	4.0	-	22.0
Married women, spouse present .....	71.4	65.1	8.8	.9	-	16.7
Women who maintain families .....	72.2	52.0	28.1	17.2	-	39.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Tulsa city</b>						
Total .....	62.2	59.2	4.9	3.2	-	6.6
Men .....	65.5	62.4	4.8	2.6	-	7.0
Women .....	58.6	55.7	5.0	2.5	-	7.5
White .....	62.1	58.8	5.3	3.2	-	7.4
Men .....	68.3	64.8	5.0	2.4	-	7.6
Women .....	55.0	51.9	5.6	2.3	-	8.9
Married men, spouse present .....	75.9	74.3	2.1	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Married women, spouse present .....	56.9	56.2	1.2	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
<b>Virginia Beach city</b>						
Total .....	71.2	66.6	6.4	4.4	-	8.4
Men .....	77.1	72.9	5.4	2.8	-	8.0
Women .....	66.2	61.2	7.5	4.5	-	10.5
White .....	71.3	66.5	6.7	4.1	-	9.3
Men .....	78.1	74.1	5.0	1.9	-	8.1
Women .....	65.0	59.4	8.6	4.6	-	12.6
Black or African American .....	75.7	71.4	5.8	2.2	-	9.4
Married men, spouse present .....	86.8	83.1	4.2	1.2	-	7.2
Married women, spouse present .....	62.6	59.4	5.2	1.5	-	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Washington city</b>						
Total .....	67.7	60.7	10.4	9.7	-	11.1
Men .....	73.3	65.9	10.1	9.2	-	11.0
Women .....	63.0	56.3	10.7	9.8	-	11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.7	13.2	46.7	43.0	-	50.4
White .....	80.8	77.5	4.1	3.5	-	4.7
Men .....	84.4	81.0	4.0	3.2	-	4.8
Women .....	77.1	74.0	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
Black or African American .....	55.7	45.0	19.2	17.9	-	20.5
Men .....	61.3	49.6	19.1	17.3	-	20.9
Women .....	51.5	41.5	19.3	17.6	-	21.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.7	12.7	50.7	44.8	-	56.6
Asian .....	71.6	67.5	5.7	3.0	-	8.4
Men .....	79.2	72.0	9.1	3.5	-	14.7
Women .....	68.0	65.4	3.8	1.0	-	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.3	71.6	7.3	5.6	-	9.0
Men .....	81.8	75.5	7.8	5.5	-	10.1
Women .....	71.8	67.0	6.8	4.3	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present .....	77.3	73.3	5.2	4.0	-	6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	65.3	60.7	7.1	5.6	-	8.6
Women who maintain families .....	61.8	50.5	18.4	15.7	-	21.1

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number

of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>4</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)