

**1. Labor market indicators**

Selected indicators	2009	2010	2009		2010				2011		
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Employment data</b>											
Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population (household survey): <sup>1</sup>											
Labor force participation rate.....	65.4	64.7	65.3	64.9	64.8	64.9	64.7	64.5	64.2	64.1	64.0
Employment-population ratio.....	59.3	58.5	59.0	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.3	58.4	58.3	58.2
Unemployment rate.....	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	8.9	9.1	9.1
Men.....	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.3	9.4	9.6	9.5
16 to 24 years.....	20.1	20.8	20.7	22.0	21.5	20.9	20.7	20.2	19.0	18.8	19.1
25 years and older.....	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8	7.9	8.2	8.1
Women.....	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.6
16 to 24 years.....	14.9	15.8	15.6	15.9	15.5	16.0	15.5	16.4	16.5	15.8	15.7
25 years and older.....	6.9	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.1	7.4	7.4
Employment, nonfarm (payroll data), in thousands: <sup>1</sup>											
Total nonfarm.....	130,807	129,818	129,726	129,320	129,438	129,981	129,844	130,260	130,757	131,047	131,436
Total private.....	108,252	107,337	107,221	106,835	106,916	107,258	107,570	108,008	108,582	108,997	109,433
Goods-producing.....	18,557	17,755	18,026	17,765	17,701	17,763	17,784	17,797	17,956	18,035	18,104
Manufacturing.....	11,847	11,524	11,579	11,456	11,471	11,548	11,545	11,565	11,675	11,724	11,754
Service-providing.....	112,249	112,064	111,700	111,555	111,737	112,218	112,060	112,463	112,801	113,012	113,332
Average hours:											
Total private.....	33.1	33.4	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6
Manufacturing.....	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.3
Overtime.....	2.9	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0
<b>Employment Cost Index<sup>1, 2, 3</sup></b>											
Total compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm <sup>4</sup> .....	1.4	2.0	.5	.2	.7	.4	.5	.3	.7	.7	.3
Private nonfarm.....	1.2	2.1	.4	.2	.8	.5	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3
Goods-producing <sup>5</sup> .....	1.0	2.3	.2	.2	1.0	.5	.6	.1	.8	1.1	.2
Service-providing <sup>5</sup> .....	1.3	2.0	.4	.3	.7	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.3
State and local government.....	2.3	1.8	1.0	.3	.3	.2	1.0	.3	.3	.1	.8
Workers by bargaining status (private nonfarm):											
Union.....	2.9	3.3	.6	.5	1.5	.8	.8	.2	.7	1.3	.3
Nonunion.....	.9	1.8	.3	.2	.7	.5	.4	.3	.8	.7	.4

<sup>1</sup> Quarterly data seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter.

<sup>3</sup> The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes Federal and private household workers.

<sup>5</sup> Goods-producing industries include mining, construction, and manufacturing. Service-providing industries include all other private sector industries.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, household survey data reflect revised population controls. Nonfarm data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

## 2. Annual and quarterly percent changes in compensation, prices, and productivity

Selected measures	2009	2010	2009		2010				2011		
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Compensation data<sup>1, 2, 3</sup></b>											
Employment Cost Index—compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm.....	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3
Private nonfarm.....	1.2	2.1	.4	.2	.8	.5	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries:											
Civilian nonfarm.....	1.5	1.6	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Private nonfarm.....	1.3	1.8	.5	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4
<b>Price data<sup>1</sup></b>											
Consumer Price Index (All Urban Consumers): All Items.....	-4	1.6	.1	.0	.8	.2	.2	.3	2.0	1.0	.5
Producer Price Index:											
Finished goods.....	-2.6	4.2	-.6	1.6	1.8	-.1	.6	1.4	3.6	1.2	.6
Finished consumer goods.....	-3.9	5.6	-.7	1.9	2.4	-.1	.7	1.8	4.6	1.4	.7
Capital equipment.....	1.9	.4	-.4	.8	.0	-.1	.0	.5	.6	.4	.1
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	-8.4	6.3	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.2	.4	2.0	5.2	2.9	.1
Crude materials.....	-30.4	21.1	-3.5	12.7	8.8	-4.2	2.7	8.5	9.3	3.5	-1.5
<b>Productivity data<sup>4</sup></b>											
Output per hour of all persons:											
Business sector.....	2.4	4.1	7.0	5.3	4.3	1.1	2.5	1.7	-1.4	.1	2.8
Nonfarm business sector.....	2.3	4.1	6.5	5.5	4.6	1.2	2.1	2.2	-6	-.1	3.1
Nonfinancial corporations <sup>5</sup> .....	1.6	5.3	9.3	10.5	9.3	-1.2	-.1	-3.1	2.3	4.2	—

<sup>1</sup> Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter. Compensation and price data are not seasonally adjusted, and the price data are not compounded.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Federal and private household workers.

<sup>3</sup> The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes

only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Annual rates of change are computed by comparing annual averages. Quarterly percent changes reflect annual rates of change in quarterly indexes. The data are seasonally adjusted.

<sup>5</sup> Output per hour of all employees.

## 3. Alternative measures of wage and compensation changes

Components	Quarterly change					Four quarters ending—				
	2010		2011			2010		2011		
	III	IV	I	II	III	III	IV	I	II	III
Average hourly compensation: <sup>1</sup>										
All persons, business sector.....	2.2	0.4	5.4	3.1	0.3	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.3
All persons, nonfarm business sector.....	1.9	.6	5.6	2.7	.6	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.3
Employment Cost Index—compensation: <sup>2</sup>										
Civilian nonfarm <sup>3</sup> .....	.5	.3	.7	.7	.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0
Private nonfarm.....	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1
Union.....	.8	.2	.7	1.3	.3	3.7	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.4
Nonunion.....	.4	.3	.8	.7	.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1
State and local government.....	1.0	.3	.3	.1	.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries: <sup>2</sup>										
Civilian nonfarm <sup>3</sup> .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Private nonfarm.....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Union.....	.5	.2	.6	.4	.5	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7
Nonunion.....	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
State and local government.....	.6	.2	.3	.1	.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0

<sup>1</sup> Seasonally adjusted. "Quarterly average" is percent change from a quarter ago, at an annual rate.

<sup>2</sup> The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard

Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Federal and private household workers.



**4. Continued—Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2010			2011									
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	32,891	33,713	34,014	34,102	34,188	34,001	34,079	34,155	34,233	34,311	34,391	34,470	34,555	34,640	34,724
Civilian labor force.....	22,352	22,748	22,814	22,915	22,868	22,823	22,519	22,676	22,798	22,739	22,816	22,741	22,917	22,993	23,259
Participation rate.....	68.0	67.5	67.1	67.2	66.9	67.1	66.1	66.4	66.6	66.3	66.3	66.0	66.3	66.4	67.0
Employed.....	19,647	19,906	19,936	19,899	19,906	20,099	19,912	20,105	20,110	20,025	20,164	20,171	20,332	20,389	20,600
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	59.7	59.0	58.6	58.4	58.2	59.1	58.4	58.9	58.7	58.4	58.6	58.5	58.8	58.9	59.3
Unemployed.....	2,706	2,843	2,878	3,016	2,962	2,724	2,606	2,571	2,688	2,715	2,653	2,570	2,585	2,604	2,660
Unemployment rate.....	12.1	12.5	12.6	13.2	13.0	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4
Not in the labor force.....	10,539	10,964	11,201	11,188	11,320	11,178	11,561	11,479	11,435	11,571	11,574	11,728	11,638	11,647	11,465

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**5. Selected employment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[In thousands]

Selected categories	Annual average		2010			2011									
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>Characteristic</b>															
Employed, 16 years and older..	139,877	139,064	139,084	138,909	139,206	139,323	139,573	139,864	139,674	139,779	139,334	139,296	139,627	140,025	140,302
Men.....	73,670	73,359	73,470	73,337	73,600	73,800	74,122	74,108	73,973	74,177	74,014	73,908	74,122	74,364	74,442
Women.....	66,208	65,705	65,613	65,572	65,605	65,523	65,451	65,756	65,702	65,602	65,320	65,388	65,505	65,661	65,859
Married men, spouse present.....	43,998	43,292	43,301	43,130	43,081	42,915	42,957	42,880	42,987	42,998	43,004	43,145	43,184	43,637	43,632
Married women, spouse present.....	35,207	34,582	34,553	34,543	34,612	34,571	34,496	34,236	34,062	33,826	33,676	33,734	33,845	34,052	34,239
<b>Persons at work part time<sup>1</sup></b>															
All industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,913	8,874	9,100	8,960	8,931	8,407	8,340	8,433	8,600	8,548	8,552	8,396	8,826	9,270	8,896
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,648	6,174	6,174	6,025	6,011	5,771	5,630	5,595	5,689	5,834	5,806	5,687	5,833	5,963	5,901
Could only find part-time work.....	1,966	2,375	2,564	2,557	2,568	2,510	2,415	2,332	2,480	2,473	2,401	2,517	2,736	2,852	2,631
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	18,710	18,251	18,230	18,326	18,184	17,929	18,220	18,417	18,282	18,468	18,470	18,258	18,208	18,308	18,392
Nonagricultural industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,791	8,744	8,991	8,822	8,789	8,242	8,248	8,265	8,475	8,400	8,400	8,218	8,670	9,112	8,784
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,556	6,087	6,108	5,941	5,911	5,661	5,558	5,504	5,581	5,731	5,704	5,569	5,732	5,864	5,829
Could only find part-time work.....	1,955	2,358	2,534	2,555	2,542	2,513	2,383	2,305	2,457	2,444	2,341	2,466	2,720	2,868	2,613
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	18,372	17,911	17,848	17,929	17,829	17,552	17,835	17,984	17,967	18,126	18,151	17,880	17,813	17,877	17,985

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial disputes.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**6. Selected unemployment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[Unemployment rates]

Selected categories	Annual average		2010			2011									
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>Characteristic</b>															
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	24.3	25.9	27.1	24.5	25.4	25.7	23.9	24.5	24.9	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.4	24.6	24.1
Men, 20 years and older.....	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8
Women, 20 years and older.....	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0
White, total <sup>1</sup> .....	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	21.8	23.2	23.4	21.1	22.5	22.8	21.3	21.6	22.3	20.7	21.8	23.0	23.0	21.3	21.8
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	25.2	26.3	26.0	23.3	25.7	24.4	22.5	23.3	24.8	22.8	24.9	25.2	26.9	25.0	25.7
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	18.4	20.0	20.8	18.7	19.1	21.0	20.0	19.9	19.8	18.7	18.8	20.7	18.9	17.5	17.7
Men, 20 years and older.....	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.9
Women, 20 years and older.....	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0
Black or African American, total <sup>1</sup> .....	14.8	16.0	15.7	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.3	15.5	16.1	16.2	16.2	15.9	16.7	16.0	15.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	39.5	43.0	47.7	46.3	44.2	45.4	38.4	42.1	41.6	40.7	39.9	39.2	46.5	44.2	37.8
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	46.0	45.4	51.3	49.5	42.5	47.9	41.9	40.3	45.5	45.1	41.5	38.0	45.2	43.8	38.7
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	33.4	40.5	44.0	43.1	45.8	42.6	34.9	43.8	37.9	35.9	38.2	40.4	47.9	44.6	36.9
Men, 20 years and older.....	16.3	17.3	16.2	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.8	17.0	17.5	17.0	17.0	18.0	16.8	16.2
Women, 20 years and older.....	11.5	12.8	12.8	13.1	13.2	12.9	13.0	12.5	13.4	13.4	13.8	13.4	13.4	13.2	12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	12.1	12.5	12.6	13.2	13.0	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4
Married men, spouse present.....	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8
Married women, spouse present.....	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8
Full-time workers.....	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.6
Part-time workers.....	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.4
<b>Educational attainment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than a high school diploma.....	14.6	14.9	15.3	15.7	15.3	14.2	13.9	13.7	14.6	14.7	14.3	15.0	14.3	14.0	13.8
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	9.7	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.6
Some college or associate degree.....	8.0	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>4</sup> .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to persons 25 years and older.

**7. Duration of unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Weeks of unemployment	Annual average		2010			2011									
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Less than 5 weeks.....	3,165	2,771	2,659	2,824	2,725	2,678	2,390	2,449	2,691	2,664	3,076	2,689	2,755	2,772	2,694
5 to 14 weeks.....	3,828	3,267	3,427	3,336	3,184	3,016	3,094	2,914	2,907	2,892	2,972	3,088	3,050	2,904	3,250
15 weeks and over.....	7,272	8,786	8,734	8,843	8,647	8,495	8,172	8,078	7,845	8,184	8,125	8,150	8,273	8,328	7,924
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,775	2,371	2,500	2,515	2,205	2,285	2,179	1,957	2,006	1,984	1,836	1,965	2,239	2,086	2,048
27 weeks and over.....	4,496	6,415	6,234	6,328	6,441	6,210	5,993	6,122	5,839	6,200	6,289	6,185	6,034	6,242	5,876
Mean duration, in weeks.....	24.4	33.0	33.9	33.9	34.2	36.9	37.1	39.0	38.3	39.7	39.9	40.4	40.3	40.5	39.4
Median duration, in weeks.....	15.1	21.4	21.3	21.7	22.4	21.8	21.2	21.7	20.7	22.0	22.5	21.2	21.8	22.2	20.8

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

## 8. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for unemployment	Annual average		2010			2011									
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Job losers <sup>1</sup> .....	9,160	9,250	9,070	9,471	8,923	8,519	8,334	8,209	8,144	8,274	8,261	8,215	8,203	8,121	8,006
On temporary layoff.....	1,630	1,431	1,293	1,430	1,402	1,249	1,270	1,197	1,251	1,214	1,251	1,268	1,247	1,196	1,236
Not on temporary layoff.....	7,530	7,819	7,777	8,042	7,521	7,270	7,064	7,013	6,894	7,060	7,010	6,947	6,956	6,925	6,770
Job leavers.....	882	889	854	864	914	910	898	896	942	908	965	928	963	967	1,072
Reentrants.....	3,187	3,466	3,498	3,427	3,408	3,357	3,352	3,262	3,375	3,433	3,430	3,410	3,532	3,504	3,400
New entrants.....	1,035	1,220	1,278	1,269	1,311	1,351	1,337	1,360	1,346	1,231	1,222	1,270	1,241	1,327	1,293
<b>Percent of unemployed</b>															
Job losers <sup>1</sup> .....	64.2	62.4	61.7	63.0	61.3	60.3	59.9	59.8	59.0	59.8	59.5	59.4	58.8	58.3	58.1
On temporary layoff.....	11.4	9.6	8.8	9.5	9.6	8.8	9.1	8.7	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.6	9.0
Not on temporary layoff.....	52.8	52.7	52.9	53.5	51.7	51.4	50.7	51.1	49.9	51.0	50.5	50.3	49.9	49.8	49.2
Job leavers.....	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.8
Reentrants.....	22.3	23.4	23.8	22.8	23.4	23.7	24.1	23.8	24.4	24.8	24.7	24.7	25.3	25.2	24.7
New entrants.....	7.3	8.2	8.7	8.4	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.8	8.9	8.8	9.2	8.9	9.5	9.4
<b>Percent of civilian labor force</b>															
Job losers <sup>1</sup> .....	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2
Job leavers.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7
Reentrants.....	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
New entrants.....	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons who completed temporary jobs.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

## 9. Unemployment rates by sex and age, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Civilian workers]

Sex and age	Annual average		2010			2011									
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0
16 to 24 years.....	17.6	18.4	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.7	17.4	16.7
16 to 19 years.....	24.3	25.9	27.1	24.5	25.4	25.7	23.9	24.5	24.9	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.4	24.6	24.1
16 to 17 years.....	25.9	29.1	30.3	24.9	27.1	27.8	28.8	29.0	31.4	29.4	28.2	28.7	29.6	26.5	25.3
18 to 19 years.....	23.4	24.2	24.7	24.2	24.5	24.6	21.5	22.5	22.2	21.9	22.8	23.1	24.5	23.3	23.3
20 to 24 years.....	14.7	15.5	15.3	15.9	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.7	14.0
25 years and older.....	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
25 to 54 years.....	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0
55 years and older.....	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.0
Men, 16 years and older.....	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.5
16 to 24 years.....	20.1	20.8	20.1	20.5	19.9	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.2	18.6	18.6	18.8	19.6	19.0	18.0
16 to 19 years.....	27.8	28.8	29.4	26.6	27.8	27.2	25.9	26.2	28.1	27.0	27.4	27.2	28.1	27.9	27.4
16 to 17 years.....	28.7	31.8	33.8	28.5	29.0	29.1	28.5	28.5	32.7	31.3	30.7	29.9	28.6	27.6	27.2
18 to 19 years.....	27.4	27.4	26.8	25.5	27.4	26.6	24.8	25.3	26.4	25.2	25.7	25.6	28.9	27.3	27.6
20 to 24 years.....	17.0	17.8	16.5	18.1	16.9	15.9	16.4	16.4	16.1	15.7	15.5	15.7	16.5	15.8	14.7
25 years and older.....	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.2
25 to 54 years.....	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.3	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5
55 years and older.....	7.0	7.7	8.3	8.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.2
Women, 16 years and older.....	8.1	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5
16 to 24 years.....	14.9	15.8	17.0	15.9	16.1	17.1	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.9	15.6	15.7	15.3
16 to 19 years.....	20.7	22.8	24.8	22.3	22.8	24.0	21.8	22.7	21.8	21.3	21.6	22.7	22.6	21.3	20.7
16 to 17 years.....	23.1	26.5	27.0	21.2	25.2	26.4	29.1	29.5	30.1	27.5	25.9	27.5	30.5	25.5	23.6
18 to 19 years.....	19.4	20.9	22.6	22.8	21.5	22.5	17.8	19.7	17.9	18.6	19.7	20.6	19.4	19.1	18.6
20 to 24 years.....	12.3	13.0	13.9	13.5	13.5	14.4	14.2	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.2	12.8	13.4	13.2
25 years and older.....	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.3
25 to 54 years.....	7.2	7.8	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.5
55 years and older <sup>1</sup> .....	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.3	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.5

<sup>1</sup> Data are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**10. Unemployment rates by State, seasonally adjusted**

State	Sept. 2010	Aug. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	Sept. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	State	Sept. 2010	Aug. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	Sept. 2011 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	9.1	9.9	9.8	Missouri.....	9.6	8.8	8.7
Alaska.....	7.9	7.7	7.5	Montana.....	7.3	7.8	7.7
Arizona.....	9.8	9.3	9.1	Nebraska.....	4.5	4.3	4.2
Arkansas.....	7.8	8.3	8.3	Nevada.....	14.9	13.4	13.4
California.....	12.5	12.1	11.9	New Hampshire.....	5.8	5.3	5.4
Colorado.....	8.8	8.5	8.3	New Jersey.....	9.3	9.4	9.2
Connecticut.....	9.1	9.0	8.9	New Mexico.....	8.6	6.6	6.6
Delaware.....	8.3	8.1	8.1	New York.....	8.4	8.0	8.0
District of Columbia.....	9.7	11.1	11.2	North Carolina.....	10.0	10.4	10.5
Florida.....	11.7	10.7	10.6	North Dakota.....	3.9	3.5	3.5
Georgia.....	10.2	10.2	10.3	Ohio.....	9.8	9.1	9.1
Hawaii.....	6.5	6.2	6.4	Oklahoma.....	6.9	5.6	5.9
Idaho.....	9.5	9.2	9.0	Oregon.....	10.7	9.6	9.6
Illinois.....	9.8	9.9	10.0	Pennsylvania.....	8.5	8.2	8.3
Indiana.....	9.9	8.7	8.9	Rhode Island.....	11.5	10.6	10.5
Iowa.....	6.2	6.1	6.0	South Carolina.....	10.9	11.1	10.9
Kansas.....	7.0	6.7	6.7	South Dakota.....	4.6	4.7	4.6
Kentucky.....	10.2	9.5	9.7	Tennessee.....	9.4	9.7	9.8
Louisiana.....	7.7	7.2	6.9	Texas.....	8.2	8.5	8.5
Maine.....	7.6	7.6	7.5	Utah.....	7.6	7.6	7.4
Maryland.....	7.4	7.3	7.4	Vermont.....	5.9	5.9	5.8
Massachusetts.....	8.3	7.4	7.3	Virginia.....	6.7	6.3	6.5
Michigan.....	11.9	11.2	11.1	Washington.....	9.4	9.3	9.2
Minnesota.....	7.1	7.2	6.9	West Virginia.....	9.3	8.1	8.2
Mississippi.....	10.1	10.4	10.6	Wisconsin.....	7.9	7.9	7.8
				Wyoming.....	6.7	5.8	5.8

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary

**11. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by State, seasonally adjusted**

State	Sept. 2010	Aug. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	Sept. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	State	Sept. 2010	Aug. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	Sept. 2011 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	2,113,519	2,162,850	2,161,103	Missouri.....	3,004,793	3,025,691	3,041,214
Alaska.....	361,380	366,102	367,480	Montana.....	497,672	502,253	502,668
Arizona.....	3,173,626	3,158,829	3,151,435	Nebraska.....	974,356	989,753	995,250
Arkansas.....	1,353,318	1,347,839	1,351,465	Nevada.....	1,342,696	1,314,116	1,314,847
California.....	18,145,754	18,005,884	18,067,351	New Hampshire.....	742,818	740,090	742,481
Colorado.....	2,675,275	2,672,558	2,681,383	New Jersey.....	4,484,044	4,502,271	4,521,277
Connecticut.....	1,896,748	1,870,236	1,874,440	New Mexico.....	954,325	929,783	930,908
Delaware.....	423,015	424,580	425,846	New York.....	9,597,489	9,494,332	9,520,070
District of Columbia.....	331,570	330,368	332,237	North Carolina.....	4,473,943	4,500,491	4,507,377
Florida.....	9,242,265	9,202,125	9,217,946	North Dakota.....	370,346	373,833	376,372
Georgia.....	4,680,786	4,708,533	4,730,751	Ohio.....	5,886,725	5,858,987	5,861,816
Hawaii.....	628,715	632,094	632,005	Oklahoma.....	1,749,739	1,730,672	1,738,822
Idaho.....	758,050	758,856	758,518	Oregon.....	1,984,611	1,992,515	1,997,102
Illinois.....	6,642,934	6,596,187	6,619,046	Pennsylvania.....	6,321,338	6,308,096	6,335,625
Indiana.....	3,134,441	3,114,220	3,129,314	Rhode Island.....	576,675	561,369	560,432
Iowa.....	1,671,067	1,664,756	1,660,964	South Carolina.....	2,159,747	2,163,949	2,169,042
Kansas.....	1,499,412	1,496,378	1,503,512	South Dakota.....	444,360	446,977	447,670
Kentucky.....	2,081,858	2,095,580	2,095,594	Tennessee.....	3,052,364	3,118,079	3,117,138
Louisiana.....	2,086,066	2,032,073	2,038,387	Texas.....	12,152,221	12,252,702	12,300,180
Maine.....	695,921	693,815	694,697	Utah.....	1,360,956	1,345,344	1,341,676
Maryland.....	2,978,380	2,975,305	2,983,206	Vermont.....	360,112	359,848	362,055
Massachusetts.....	3,493,764	3,469,948	3,478,813	Virginia.....	4,177,501	4,206,752	4,227,524
Michigan.....	4,769,889	4,693,748	4,691,531	Washington.....	3,525,902	3,460,702	3,472,943
Minnesota.....	2,962,884	2,979,377	2,982,315	West Virginia.....	778,934	772,936	776,563
Mississippi.....	1,312,752	1,344,705	1,350,810	Wisconsin.....	3,047,624	3,055,819	3,057,796
				Wyoming.....	292,373	291,308	291,589

NOTE: Some data in this table may differ from data published elsewhere because of the continual updating of the database.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary





12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted  
[In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2010			2011									
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
Building material and garden supply stores.....	1,155.6	1,125.7	1,109.9	1,112.0	1,112.0	1,117.3	1,115.2	1,124.1	1,131.2	1,122.3	1,121.6	1,119.0	1,119.9	1,119.6	1,120.3
Food and beverage stores.....	2,830.0	2,810.5	2,810.6	2,810.9	2,814.1	2,816.1	2,818.1	2,819.9	2,833.2	2,830.6	2,835.1	2,837.1	2,840.1	2,845.5	2,844.9
Health and personal care stores.....	986.0	978.9	977.6	976.4	970.9	971.9	971.1	969.7	971.5	972.7	969.4	976.9	977.5	979.7	979.5
Gasoline stations.....	825.5	816.4	814.4	815.3	816.1	814.9	813.2	814.5	817.1	820.1	822.6	820.6	821.2	816.9	818.7
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	1,363.9	1,376.5	1,401.1	1,404.4	1,405.4	1,412.1	1,417.0	1,418.5	1,422.5	1,427.2	1,431.5	1,431.1	1,436.5	1,456.7	1,463.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	614.0	600.5	597.4	600.4	601.5	597.6	598.3	598.9	597.6	597.4	596.9	600.4	600.1	598.2	591.0
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,966.2	2,970.6	2,988.2	2,968.2	2,972.8	2,987.2	2,984.7	2,958.0	2,983.4	2,979.9	2,984.4	2,989.4	2,991.0	2,997.1	3,004.1
Department stores.....	1,472.9	1,487.6	1,495.1	1,484.3	1,484.2	1,498.9	1,499.5	1,488.4	1,495.9	1,493.8	1,494.6	1,499.8	1,500.2	1,501.6	1,504.7
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	782.4	760.4	757.8	754.9	753.9	758.7	758.9	762.8	763.0	765.0	766.3	774.0	766.7	768.0	765.0
Nonstore retailers.....	421.1	416.1	419.0	411.0	413.4	415.7	414.0	414.5	413.9	416.5	416.7	416.6	418.9	418.5	420.4
<b>Transportation and warehousing.....</b>	<b>4,236.4</b>	<b>4,183.5</b>	<b>4,196.2</b>	<b>4,218.3</b>	<b>4,268.4</b>	<b>4,221.2</b>	<b>4,238.2</b>	<b>4,246.2</b>	<b>4,252.4</b>	<b>4,264.4</b>	<b>4,273.6</b>	<b>4,267.8</b>	<b>4,274.5</b>	<b>4,277.5</b>	<b>4,283.8</b>
Air transportation.....	462.8	464.2	463.7	466.9	467.7	469.3	470.5	472.6	469.7	475.7	476.9	478.8	475.7	475.9	475.6
Rail transportation.....	218.2	214.9	218.4	219.0	218.5	219.1	220.1	221.5	221.8	223.5	225.7	224.7	226.5	225.9	226.4
Water transportation.....	63.4	62.8	63.5	64.2	64.7	65.1	66.2	64.6	64.0	64.0	63.2	63.1	63.6	64.2	64.9
Truck transportation.....	1,268.2	1,244.1	1,250.2	1,256.0	1,255.9	1,255.2	1,265.2	1,270.7	1,275.3	1,278.5	1,282.2	1,283.0	1,281.8	1,283.6	1,286.2
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	421.7	432.4	442.9	444.3	445.2	443.9	445.1	444.8	447.6	446.3	447.0	440.3	445.0	442.9	442.4
Pipeline transportation.....	42.6	42.4	41.8	41.9	42.3	42.4	42.6	43.2	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.3	42.9	43.3	43.3
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	27.6	27.3	28.1	27.1	26.7	27.1	27.2	28.0	27.1	29.2	29.6	28.5	28.9	28.1	29.3
Support activities for transportation.....	548.5	540.1	543.0	540.6	542.0	546.1	550.5	552.3	555.3	554.7	554.9	555.0	556.1	558.2	562.3
Couriers and messengers.....	546.3	527.1	516.5	527.3	573.6	524.9	522.2	521.6	521.8	521.8	522.5	521.1	521.9	523.3	522.5
Warehousing and storage.....	637.1	628.3	628.1	631.0	631.8	628.1	628.6	626.9	627.4	627.4	628.2	630.0	632.1	632.1	630.9
Utilities.....	560.0	551.9	549.8	549.3	551.2	548.9	550.6	550.1	551.4	551.6	552.1	552.1	552.6	554.3	554.0
<b>Information.....</b>	<b>2,804</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>2,697</b>	<b>2,699</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>2,687</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>2,683</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>2,682</b>	<b>2,677</b>	<b>2,672</b>	<b>2,659</b>	<b>2,649</b>
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	796.4	761.0	758.9	757.2	756.9	756.2	757.7	756.1	756.7	755.4	755.5	756.0	755.3	753.5	754.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	357.6	372.0	372.0	373.4	372.6	371.1	365.2	367.5	365.2	367.9	365.7	366.1	366.5	361.3	354.6
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	300.5	294.5	296.0	296.3	295.7	295.8	297.1	296.1	296.0	295.1	294.9	295.0	294.3	294.2	293.7
Internet publishing and broadcasting.....	965.7	899.7	886.2	886.0	881.8	876.8	875.9	872.4	873.1	869.7	867.5	859.1	809.6	849.5	843.9
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	248.5	242.0	240.6	240.4	241.0	239.8	239.8	240.1	239.8	240.4	239.6	239.7	239.5	238.4	238.5
Other information services.....	135.0	141.5	143.3	145.3	145.7	147.0	148.3	150.7	153.3	155.9	158.6	160.6	162.0	162.3	163.5
<b>Financial activities.....</b>	<b>7,769</b>	<b>7,630</b>	<b>7,617</b>	<b>7,616</b>	<b>7,617</b>	<b>7,607</b>	<b>7,606</b>	<b>7,611</b>	<b>7,612</b>	<b>7,625</b>	<b>7,609</b>	<b>7,606</b>	<b>7,612</b>	<b>7,610</b>	<b>7,618</b>
Finance and insurance.....	5,774.9	5,691.3	5,685.6	5,685.3	5,681.5	5,677.0	5,669.8	5,668.5	5,666.5	5,676.7	5,668.5	5,667.0	5,670.4	5,668.2	5,669.5
Monetary authorities—central bank.....	21.0	20.8	20.8	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.0	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.5	21.8	21.7	21.9
Credit intermediation and related activities <sup>1</sup> .....	2,590.2	2,544.7	2,552.0	2,552.1	2,549.0	2,543.9	2,539.7	2,536.8	2,538.0	2,548.1	2,542.7	2,542.8	2,542.9	2,545.8	2,545.8
Depository credit intermediation <sup>1</sup> .....	1,753.8	1,733.4	1,738.9	1,740.9	1,741.9	1,743.1	1,744.2	1,746.3	1,750.1	1,757.2	1,756.2	1,756.5	1,757.8	1,758.1	1,757.1
Commercial banking.....	1,316.9	1,308.4	1,313.8	1,314.4	1,316.4	1,315.8	1,316.3	1,317.6	1,321.2	1,327.3	1,324.5	1,324.9	1,325.8	1,325.7	1,324.8
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	811.3	800.9	800.3	801.2	803.1	804.7	806.7	807.4	808.5	808.9	809.9	811.0	811.7	808.5	807.4
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,264.1	2,238.0	2,225.7	2,224.0	2,221.7	2,220.1	2,215.1	2,215.9	2,212.3	2,211.6	2,208.6	2,204.3	2,208.2	2,206.6	2,208.9
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	88.4	86.9	86.8	86.9	86.5	87.2	87.3	87.3	86.7	86.9	86.1	87.4	85.8	85.6	85.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,994.0	1,938.9	1,931.7	1,930.6	1,935.3	1,929.5	1,935.7	1,942.8	1,945.4	1,948.7	1,940.5	1,938.8	1,941.9	1,941.3	1,948.3
Real estate.....	1,420.2	1,395.5	1,391.6	1,388.0	1,395.0	1,390.8	1,394.7	1,396.2	1,402.8	1,408.9	1,403.4	1,401.9	1,402.6	1,396.8	1,403.4
Rental and leasing services.....	547.3	518.2	514.7	517.3	515.0	513.0	515.4	520.9	516.9	514.1	511.4	511.4	513.5	518.6	518.9
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	26.5	25.2	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.8	25.9	26.0
<b>Professional and business services.....</b>	<b>16,579</b>	<b>16,688</b>	<b>16,759</b>	<b>16,844</b>	<b>16,902</b>	<b>16,953</b>	<b>16,991</b>	<b>17,066</b>	<b>17,111</b>	<b>17,155</b>	<b>17,155</b>	<b>17,194</b>	<b>17,239</b>	<b>17,293</b>	<b>17,332</b>
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,508.5	7,424.0	7,422.9	7,455.1	7,469.4	7,486.6	7,507.1	7,549.6	7,581.4	7,619.9	7,628.1	7,642.4	7,661.0	7,685.3	7,695.6
Legal services.....	1,124.9	1,113.7	1,115.9	1,116.1	1,113.7	1,115.1	1,113.5	1,112.1	1,111.2	1,113.5	1,109.7	1,113.8	1,113.7	1,112.5	1,112.9
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	914.2	888.3	871.4	893.3	881.8	883.3	879.5	904.3	911.5	929.2	928.0	924.2	924.6	930.8	935.0
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,324.7	1,276.7	1,272.6	1,273.9	1,278.5	1,280.5	1,289.2	1,291.3	1,294.2	1,295.0	1,295.8	1,297.5	1,301.5	1,304.8	1,303.4

See notes at end of table

**12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted**  
 [In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2010			2011									
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,422.6	1,441.5	1,456.9	1,459.6	1,464.9	1,472.1	1,477.6	1,485.7	1,492.7	1,499.8	1,505.6	1,511.4	1,515.2	1,519.2	1,519.5
Management and technical consulting services.....	994.9	991.4	994.6	1,000.3	1,008.1	1,011.8	1,020.4	1,022.7	1,032.4	1,038.5	1,040.2	1,045.4	1,053.6	1,057.1	1,062.4
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,866.9	1,863.0	1,869.9	1,870.8	1,873.3	1,871.4	1,870.5	1,875.8	1,877.3	1,883.5	1,882.5	1,885.4	1,887.8	1,892.0	1,895.7
Administrative and waste services.....	7,203.3	7,401.0	7,466.3	7,517.9	7,559.6	7,594.6	7,613.6	7,641.0	7,651.9	7,651.2	7,644.2	7,666.2	7,690.1	7,716.1	7,740.8
Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup> .....	6,851.6	7,044.3	7,106.6	7,159.1	7,199.8	7,234.7	7,252.3	7,279.4	7,290.2	7,288.4	7,280.9	7,301.4	7,323.6	7,347.9	7,372.7
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	2,480.8	2,716.7	2,765.8	2,808.0	2,843.6	2,867.1	2,881.2	2,910.3	2,907.4	2,905.3	2,900.2	2,917.4	2,937.0	2,960.6	2,970.7
Temporary help services.....	1,823.3	2,078.8	2,137.3	2,164.1	2,207.2	2,206.1	2,217.6	2,247.6	2,242.2	2,241.2	2,234.2	2,247.7	2,270.3	2,295.0	2,310.8
Business support services.....	820.0	806.4	809.2	808.8	805.2	805.4	806.1	802.3	803.2	803.1	804.8	803.3	804.4	803.6	802.3
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,753.3	1,742.5	1,747.9	1,754.5	1,765.0	1,770.5	1,765.1	1,763.3	1,767.6	1,765.8	1,762.3	1,763.8	1,765.3	1,767.7	1,777.3
Waste management and remediation services.....	351.7	356.7	359.7	358.8	359.8	359.9	361.3	361.6	361.7	362.8	363.3	364.8	366.5	368.2	368.1
<b>Educational and health services</b> .....	19,193	19,564	19,695	19,732	19,760	19,789	19,832	19,865	19,905	19,926	19,944	19,998	20,036	20,088	20,125
Educational services.....	3,090.4	3,149.6	3,170.1	3,176.9	3,179.5	3,190.0	3,205.6	3,203.1	3,209.3	3,204.4	3,203.5	3,219.3	3,225.7	3,235.9	3,242.5
Health care and social assistance.....	16,102.7	16,414.5	16,524.4	16,555.3	16,580.6	16,598.5	16,626.1	16,662.1	16,696.0	16,722.0	16,740.8	16,778.2	16,810.5	16,852.4	16,882.7
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	5,793.4	5,975.8	6,033.4	6,039.7	6,051.3	6,056.1	6,073.0	6,088.5	6,107.0	6,117.5	6,135.6	6,157.8	6,178.0	6,201.4	6,218.4
Offices of physicians.....	2,279.1	2,315.8	2,327.8	2,324.5	2,330.0	2,333.4	2,334.4	2,343.4	2,347.5	2,351.0	2,356.5	2,365.2	2,373.3	2,383.0	2,391.0
Outpatient care centers.....	557.5	599.6	607.2	607.2	611.4	611.8	614.7	615.6	617.2	619.2	619.1	619.6	622.4	627.1	630.4
Home health care services.....	1,027.1	1,080.6	1,096.1	1,099.6	1,102.3	1,105.0	1,113.4	1,112.8	1,116.1	1,116.6	1,123.0	1,127.7	1,133.9	1,140.4	1,140.5
Hospitals.....	4,667.4	4,685.3	4,694.1	4,701.5	4,708.0	4,712.0	4,718.8	4,728.6	4,738.2	4,743.8	4,741.9	4,754.0	4,758.0	4,774.5	4,782.5
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	3,082.2	3,129.1	3,147.5	3,153.6	3,163.1	3,167.7	3,171.0	3,175.6	3,180.4	3,184.1	3,190.5	3,192.3	3,195.7	3,198.9	3,199.4
Nursing care facilities.....	1,644.9	1,660.8	1,667.0	1,674.1	1,674.8	1,679.4	1,677.5	1,680.3	1,681.2	1,681.1	1,686.3	1,684.5	1,683.6	1,683.2	1,683.0
Social assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	2,559.8	2,624.3	2,649.4	2,660.5	2,658.2	2,662.7	2,663.3	2,669.4	2,670.4	2,676.6	2,672.8	2,674.1	2,678.8	2,677.6	2,682.4
Child day care services.....	852.8	851.8	856.1	858.4	856.6	860.2	858.3	860.5	860.3	860.0	850.8	852.0	853.9	852.3	851.0
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	13,077	13,020	13,072	13,057	13,074	13,071	13,125	13,171	13,200	13,175	13,202	13,217	13,240	13,264	13,288
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,915.5	1,908.6	1,899.8	1,895.0	1,896.4	1,886.5	1,897.0	1,904.7	1,905.5	1,885.4	1,891.9	1,897.3	1,897.5	1,895.9	1,898.0
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	396.8	410.0	404.8	410.6	410.5	406.8	413.8	415.6	410.6	399.5	402.4	401.0	401.6	408.3	408.0
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	129.4	127.3	125.9	126.6	127.2	128.0	129.5	129.7	131.5	129.5	130.5	130.8	131.7	130.8	132.2
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,389.2	1,371.3	1,369.1	1,357.8	1,358.7	1,351.7	1,353.7	1,359.4	1,363.4	1,356.4	1,359.0	1,365.5	1,364.2	1,356.8	1,357.8
Accommodations and food services.....	11,161.9	11,110.9	11,172.4	11,162.0	11,177.4	11,184.3	11,228.2	11,266.3	11,294.6	11,289.7	11,310.1	11,320.1	11,342.7	11,367.8	11,389.8
Accommodations.....	1,763.0	1,759.1	1,766.2	1,759.3	1,763.3	1,769.0	1,773.1	1,783.4	1,789.0	1,790.0	1,806.2	1,811.0	1,811.9	1,806.8	1,809.9
Food services and drinking places.....	9,398.9	9,351.8	9,406.2	9,402.7	9,414.1	9,415.3	9,455.1	9,482.9	9,505.6	9,499.7	9,503.9	9,509.1	9,530.8	9,561.0	9,579.9
<b>Other services</b> .....	5,367	5,364	5,418	5,416	5,418	5,420	5,434	5,439	5,442	5,445	5,451	5,448	5,456	5,459	5,453
Repair and maintenance.....	1,150.4	1,136.8	1,145.2	1,144.7	1,142.3	1,148.5	1,149.8	1,152.2	1,149.6	1,152.3	1,152.8	1,152.0	1,152.7	1,156.2	1,157.5
Personal and laundry services.....	1,280.6	1,264.8	1,272.3	1,269.9	1,271.6	1,268.0	1,276.0	1,278.5	1,279.1	1,281.7	1,284.1	1,286.4	1,287.1	1,290.9	1,285.4
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,936.0	2,962.3	3,000.0	3,001.4	3,004.1	3,003.3	3,007.8	3,008.7	3,012.8	3,010.8	3,013.7	3,010.0	3,016.2	3,011.7	3,010.5
<b>Government</b> .....	22,555	22,482	22,302	22,267	22,252	22,226	22,200	22,175	22,151	22,105	22,050	22,004	22,036	22,026	22,009
Federal.....	2,832	2,968	2,847	2,844	2,853	2,850	2,853	2,854	2,846	2,845	2,829	2,824	2,818	2,817	2,821
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.....	2,128.5	2,311.7	2,199.9	2,200.4	2,210.0	2,210.8	2,216.5	2,220.3	2,214.2	2,214.9	2,202.2	2,199.3	2,197.3	2,202.7	2,203.3
U.S. Postal Service.....	703.4	656.4	646.6	643.1	643.4	639.1	636.5	633.7	632.2	630.5	626.6	624.5	620.7	614.6	617.5
State.....	5,169	5,142	5,146	5,144	5,140	5,136	5,121	5,119	5,109	5,093	5,091	5,076	5,086	5,094	5,078
Education.....	2,360.2	2,377.1	2,393.7	2,392.9	2,392.6	2,396.0	2,393.3	2,397.2	2,391.9	2,387.2	2,387.0	2,394.3	2,402.7	2,408.1	2,404.4
Other State government.....	2,808.8	2,764.4	2,752.2	2,751.4	2,747.3	2,739.6	2,728.0	2,721.4	2,717.5	2,705.7	2,704.0	2,681.7	2,682.8	2,686.0	2,673.5
Local.....	14,554	14,372	14,309	14,279	14,259	14,240	14,226	14,202	14,196	14,167	14,130	14,104	14,132	14,115	14,110
Education.....	8,078.8	8,010.4	7,980.0	7,961.9	7,951.8	7,939.3	7,932.2	7,918.0	7,919.1	7,895.9	7,866.6	7,846.4	7,874.5	7,862.0	7,860.9
Other local government.....	6,474.9	6,361.2	6,328.6	6,316.6	6,307.3	6,300.8	6,293.3	6,284.4	6,277.0	6,270.6	6,263.2	6,257.8	6,257.6	6,252.7	6,248.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries not shown separately.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

p = preliminary.

**13. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Annual average		2010			2011									
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	33.1	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.7
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	39.2	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.9
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	43.2	44.6	44.6	44.7	44.9	46.2	45.9	46.0	46.6	46.5	47.3	46.3	46.3	46.9	47.9
<b>Construction</b> .....	37.6	38.4	38.9	38.7	38.6	37.6	38.7	38.6	38.8	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.0	39.1	38.9
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.5
Overtime hours.....	2.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1
Durable goods.....	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.8
Overtime hours.....	2.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1
Wood products.....	37.4	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.3	40.2	40.0	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.9	39.6
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	40.8	41.7	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.9	42.4	42.2	42.9	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.6	42.4
Primary metals.....	40.7	43.7	44.0	44.3	44.7	44.1	44.6	44.9	45.1	45.3	45.3	44.8	44.5	44.1	43.9
Fabricated metal products.....	39.4	41.4	41.4	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.0	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.9	42.0
Machinery.....	40.1	42.1	42.5	42.6	42.9	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.9	43.3	43.3	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.9
Computer and electronic products.....	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.6
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	39.3	41.1	41.5	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.4	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.8
Transportation equipment.....	41.2	42.9	42.8	43.0	42.6	42.4	43.2	43.5	42.8	42.7	42.9	43.1	42.9	43.2	43.3
Furniture and related products.....	37.7	38.5	38.4	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.4	39.7	40.1	39.9	40.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	38.5	38.7	38.3	38.6	38.9	38.8	39.3	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.9	39.1
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	39.8	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.9
Overtime hours.....	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0
Food manufacturing.....	40.0	40.7	40.8	40.3	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.3	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.2
Beverage and tobacco products.....	35.7	37.5	40.5	37.5	38.2	38.3	38.7	39.0	38.9	39.3	39.0	39.9	38.6	39.2	40.1
Textile mills.....	37.7	41.3	40.4	40.1	40.9	39.0	41.6	41.2	41.8	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.5	42.2
Textile product mills.....	37.9	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.2	37.9	39.1	39.2	39.1	38.6	38.5	37.9	39.0	39.6	39.7
Apparel.....	36.0	36.6	37.2	37.2	37.8	37.6	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.8	38.8	38.5	38.4	37.5	37.7
Leather and allied products.....	33.6	39.1	39.5	40.4	40.3	41.1	40.0	39.0	39.1	39.4	40.2	39.8	39.3	39.1	39.9
Paper and paper products.....	41.8	42.9	43.0	42.7	43.2	42.6	43.5	43.7	42.8	43.3	42.9	43.1	42.8	42.7	43.0
Printing and related support activities.....	38.0	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.8	37.7	38.2	37.9	38.0	38.1	37.9	38.2	37.7	37.6	37.7
Petroleum and coal products.....	43.4	43.0	44.0	43.5	42.3	42.8	42.7	42.6	43.5	44.5	43.6	44.2	43.5	42.8	44.0
Chemicals.....	41.4	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.7	43.4	43.1	42.5	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.7
Plastics and rubber products.....	40.2	41.9	41.6	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.0	41.9	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	42.2
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	32.9	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.7
Wholesale trade.....	37.6	37.9	38.2	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.4	38.6	38.6
Retail trade.....	29.9	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.5	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	36.0	37.1	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.4	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.9	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.8
Utilities.....	42.0	42.1	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.8	42.4	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.2	41.9
<b>Information</b> .....	36.6	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.2	35.9	36.0	36.2
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	36.1	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.5	36.5
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	34.7	35.1	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.1	35.2	35.2
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.2	32.1	32.3	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.3
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.8
<b>Other services</b> .....	30.5	30.7	30.8	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.  
p = preliminary.

**14. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Annual average		2010			2011									
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b>															
Current dollars.....	\$18.63	\$19.07	\$19.23	\$19.24	\$19.23	\$19.31	\$19.32	\$19.32	\$19.37	\$19.42	\$19.43	\$19.49	\$19.47	\$19.49	\$19.52
Constant (1982) dollars.....	8.89	8.91	8.94	8.94	8.89	8.88	8.83	8.78	8.76	8.77	8.80	8.78	8.73	8.71	8.73
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING.....</b>	19.90	20.28	20.41	20.45	20.49	20.55	20.57	20.59	20.60	20.64	20.63	20.69	20.71	20.69	20.76
<b>Natural resources and mining.....</b>	23.29	23.83	23.86	24.02	24.02	24.14	24.18	24.33	23.99	24.47	24.42	24.60	24.54	24.69	24.89
<b>Construction.....</b>	22.66	23.22	23.38	23.42	23.44	23.48	23.51	23.49	23.56	23.56	23.57	23.65	23.79	23.73	23.71
<b>Manufacturing.....</b>	18.24	18.61	18.71	18.75	18.80	18.91	18.89	18.91	18.91	18.94	18.91	18.96	18.92	18.89	19.00
Excluding overtime.....	17.59	17.78	17.86	17.88	17.93	18.01	17.98	18.00	18.00	18.05	18.04	18.07	18.03	18.02	18.11
Durable goods.....	19.36	19.80	19.88	19.94	20.03	20.14	20.12	20.12	20.13	20.14	20.08	20.14	20.08	20.06	20.19
Nondurable goods.....	16.56	16.80	16.92	16.91	16.91	16.99	16.98	17.01	17.01	17.04	17.06	17.08	17.07	17.04	17.10
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING.....</b>	18.35	18.81	18.98	18.98	18.97	19.05	19.05	19.05	19.11	19.16	19.17	19.24	19.21	19.24	19.25
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities.....</b>	16.48	16.83	16.99	16.96	16.97	17.04	17.05	17.07	17.11	17.13	17.14	17.20	17.15	17.19	17.23
Wholesale trade.....	20.84	21.53	21.82	21.73	21.79	21.90	21.86	21.84	21.94	21.98	21.99	22.13	21.98	21.99	22.06
Retail trade.....	13.01	13.24	13.38	13.37	13.36	13.37	13.39	13.41	13.43	13.41	13.44	13.48	13.46	13.47	13.55
Transportation and warehousing.....	18.81	19.17	19.22	19.22	19.28	19.47	19.36	19.31	19.37	19.48	19.46	19.53	19.52	19.62	19.60
Utilities.....	29.48	30.04	30.38	30.26	30.13	30.23	30.33	30.74	31.08	30.80	30.80	30.96	30.94	31.18	30.97
<b>Information.....</b>	25.45	25.86	26.22	26.13	26.09	26.23	26.35	26.51	26.68	26.57	26.33	26.48	26.53	26.63	26.69
<b>Financial activities.....</b>	20.85	21.49	21.68	21.69	21.63	21.74	21.62	21.71	21.79	21.74	21.67	21.78	21.75	21.87	21.93
<b>Professional and business services.....</b>	22.35	22.78	23.00	22.96	22.84	23.02	23.03	23.00	23.09	23.11	23.18	23.24	23.14	23.12	23.18
<b>Education and health services.....</b>	19.49	20.12	20.33	20.37	20.42	20.48	20.49	20.46	20.49	20.64	20.68	20.79	20.83	20.84	20.87
<b>Leisure and hospitality.....</b>	11.12	11.31	11.30	11.30	11.31	11.32	11.36	11.40	11.43	11.50	11.47	11.49	11.47	11.45	11.32
<b>Other services.....</b>	16.59	17.08	17.19	17.26	17.24	17.22	17.24	17.14	17.20	17.21	17.23	17.25	17.25	17.27	17.28

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.  
p = preliminary.

15. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	\$18.63	\$19.07	\$19.24	\$19.23	\$19.24	\$19.51	\$19.39	\$19.32	\$19.39	\$19.44	\$19.28	\$19.38	\$19.35	\$19.51	\$19.63
Seasonally adjusted.....	-	-	19.23	19.24	19.23	19.31	19.32	19.32	19.37	19.42	19.43	19.49	19.47	19.49	19.52
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	19.90	20.28	20.51	20.48	20.50	20.48	20.46	20.48	20.56	20.61	20.62	20.74	20.77	20.82	20.85
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	23.29	23.83	23.75	23.91	24.25	24.38	24.28	24.69	24.09	24.31	24.16	24.57	24.42	24.57	24.78
<b>Construction</b> .....	22.66	23.22	23.55	23.47	23.48	23.39	23.42	23.37	23.48	23.47	23.48	23.67	23.91	23.90	23.89
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	18.24	18.61	18.70	18.74	18.86	18.97	18.93	18.89	18.92	18.91	18.87	18.90	18.83	18.94	18.98
Durable goods.....	19.36	19.80	19.89	19.94	20.14	20.17	20.17	20.11	20.13	20.09	20.03	20.03	19.97	20.12	20.18
Wood products.....	14.92	14.85	14.74	14.98	14.97	14.96	14.89	14.82	14.93	14.83	14.81	14.93	14.85	14.77	14.79
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	17.28	17.49	17.47	17.64	17.72	17.81	17.94	17.84	18.08	18.07	18.27	18.38	18.47	18.36	18.58
Primary metals.....	20.10	20.11	20.12	19.94	20.25	20.14	20.14	19.95	20.11	19.98	20.06	20.13	19.77	19.66	19.67
Fabricated metal products.....	17.48	17.94	18.03	17.98	18.20	18.16	18.09	18.08	18.06	18.12	18.06	18.12	18.06	18.15	18.23
Machinery.....	18.39	18.96	19.08	19.26	19.36	19.49	19.38	19.38	19.40	19.39	19.30	19.40	19.50	19.69	19.75
Computer and electronic products.....	21.87	22.79	22.75	22.97	23.31	23.54	23.42	23.23	23.41	23.45	23.20	23.26	23.09	23.25	23.33
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	16.27	16.87	17.15	17.07	17.53	17.81	18.15	17.99	17.92	17.84	17.87	17.86	17.91	17.95	18.07
Transportation equipment.....	24.98	25.22	25.50	25.43	25.60	25.42	25.45	25.48	25.52	25.57	25.48	25.31	25.02	25.40	25.30
Furniture and related products.....	15.04	15.05	15.10	15.16	15.10	15.14	15.11	15.22	15.36	15.21	15.03	15.16	15.14	15.20	15.32
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	16.13	16.55	16.76	16.81	16.96	17.08	17.00	16.91	16.90	16.70	16.64	16.72	16.75	16.67	16.73
Nondurable goods.....	16.56	16.80	16.89	16.90	16.88	17.08	16.97	16.97	17.00	17.04	17.03	17.13	17.02	17.09	17.08
Food manufacturing.....	14.39	14.40	14.42	14.49	14.51	14.62	14.53	14.52	14.58	14.56	14.54	14.63	14.58	14.63	14.53
Beverages and tobacco products.....	20.49	21.78	20.88	21.46	21.03	20.79	20.77	20.58	20.35	19.95	19.68	19.81	19.75	19.74	19.87
Textile mills.....	13.71	13.55	13.48	13.64	13.66	14.08	14.09	13.94	13.89	13.81	13.75	13.70	13.70	13.70	13.42
Textile product mills.....	11.44	11.80	11.77	12.01	11.83	11.74	12.08	12.20	12.33	12.17	12.22	12.38	12.17	12.21	12.36
Apparel.....	11.37	11.43	11.65	11.65	11.47	12.06	11.90	11.72	11.64	11.69	11.76	11.82	11.88	12.07	12.23
Leather and allied products.....	13.90	13.03	12.84	13.20	12.96	13.03	13.05	13.35	13.28	13.38	13.41	13.59	13.48	13.76	13.75
Paper and paper products.....	19.29	20.03	20.00	19.95	20.13	20.25	20.10	19.95	20.13	20.19	20.09	20.39	20.31	20.50	20.57
Printing and related support activities.....	16.75	16.92	17.06	17.01	16.98	17.29	17.31	17.25	17.19	17.24	17.16	17.14	17.26	17.27	17.13
Petroleum and coal products.....	29.61	31.34	31.50	31.72	32.01	32.15	32.24	31.88	31.89	32.00	32.08	32.06	31.59	31.45	31.69
Chemicals.....	20.30	21.08	21.53	21.22	21.22	21.42	21.13	21.38	21.29	21.51	21.64	21.84	21.50	21.53	21.51
Plastics and rubber products.....	16.01	15.71	15.70	15.80	15.89	16.10	15.94	15.85	15.85	15.86	15.92	15.90	15.91	16.04	16.02
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	18.35	18.81	18.97	18.97	18.97	19.31	19.17	19.08	19.15	19.19	18.99	19.09	19.03	19.21	19.37
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	16.48	16.83	16.99	16.89	16.81	17.17	17.13	17.05	17.16	17.16	17.05	17.14	17.10	17.23	17.32
Wholesale trade.....	20.84	21.53	21.77	21.74	21.86	22.07	21.95	21.67	21.93	21.95	21.79	22.07	21.87	21.91	22.08
Retail trade.....	13.01	13.24	13.36	13.27	13.20	13.47	13.42	13.42	13.50	13.42	13.40	13.46	13.42	13.55	13.65
Transportation and warehousing.....	18.81	19.17	19.21	19.23	19.19	19.54	19.44	19.28	19.35	19.49	19.39	19.57	19.57	19.62	19.62
Utilities.....	29.48	30.04	30.48	30.37	30.19	30.17	29.92	30.83	31.28	30.98	30.40	30.79	30.78	31.38	31.04
<b>Information</b> .....	25.45	25.86	26.37	26.13	25.98	26.51	26.33	26.37	26.66	26.78	26.10	26.35	26.39	26.74	27.20
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	20.85	21.49	21.67	21.65	21.60	21.92	21.61	21.72	21.82	21.86	21.52	21.67	21.64	21.86	22.05
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	22.35	22.78	22.82	22.87	22.87	23.50	23.23	23.00	23.08	23.24	22.96	23.10	22.87	22.95	23.32
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	19.49	20.12	20.34	20.35	20.46	20.53	20.48	20.46	20.51	20.58	20.61	20.85	20.81	20.87	20.91
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11.12	11.31	11.33	11.34	11.43	11.39	11.46	11.42	11.43	11.51	11.38	11.36	11.37	11.45	11.33
<b>Other services</b> .....	16.59	17.08	17.13	17.23	17.24	17.31	17.23	17.22	17.26	17.27	17.16	17.11	17.09	17.26	17.31

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

16. Average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2009			2010									
	2008	2009	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>p</sup>	Oct. <sup>p</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	\$617.18	\$636.91	\$646.46	\$644.21	\$644.54	\$649.68	\$643.75	\$643.36	\$649.57	\$657.07	\$649.74	\$653.11	\$652.10	\$655.54	\$667.42
Seasonally adjusted.....	-	-	644.21	644.54	644.21	644.95	649.15	649.15	650.83	652.51	652.85	654.86	652.25	654.86	657.82
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	779.68	819.18	840.91	835.58	836.40	813.06	818.40	829.44	836.79	847.07	849.54	848.27	857.80	859.87	861.11
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	1006.67	1063.28	1071.13	1075.95	1083.98	1114.17	1095.03	1120.93	1117.78	1132.85	1162.10	1135.13	1150.18	1152.33	1201.83
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	851.76	891.85	932.58	910.64	899.28	853.74	871.22	890.40	911.02	927.07	934.50	939.70	961.18	953.61	946.04
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	726.12	765.08	776.05	779.58	788.35	772.08	774.24	780.16	781.40	784.77	783.11	776.79	779.56	789.80	791.47
Durable goods.....	771.39	818.75	829.41	837.48	847.89	828.99	833.02	840.60	839.42	841.77	839.26	829.24	836.74	845.04	847.56
Wood products.....	557.74	580.39	582.23	593.21	588.32	574.46	570.29	588.35	597.20	599.13	595.36	588.24	591.03	592.28	588.64
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	705.54	728.96	752.96	753.23	737.15	705.28	719.39	738.58	762.98	778.82	789.26	799.53	812.68	800.50	800.80
Primary metals.....	817.67	879.35	885.28	893.31	919.35	888.17	892.20	899.75	908.97	905.09	908.72	893.77	881.74	867.01	857.61
Fabricated metal products.....	689.06	742.82	751.85	758.76	773.50	751.82	745.31	755.74	760.33	761.04	763.94	759.23	760.33	762.30	769.31
Machinery.....	737.97	797.56	814.72	828.18	844.10	843.92	837.22	835.28	832.26	837.65	833.76	826.44	834.60	850.61	849.25
Computer and electronic products.....	883.02	932.33	930.48	946.36	953.38	946.31	939.14	936.17	938.74	947.38	934.96	932.73	930.53	941.63	951.86
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	639.34	693.52	715.16	711.82	725.74	726.65	722.37	737.59	731.14	731.44	736.24	707.26	718.19	725.18	742.68
Transportation equipment.....	1028.37	1081.28	1099.05	1101.12	1116.16	1067.64	1099.44	1108.38	1089.70	1091.84	1095.64	1065.55	1080.86	1107.44	1103.08
Furniture and related products.....	566.66	579.55	579.84	601.85	608.53	584.40	593.82	614.89	614.40	614.48	593.69	601.85	611.66	606.48	605.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	620.74	640.57	645.26	650.55	663.14	659.29	664.70	657.80	655.72	647.96	648.96	642.05	648.23	651.80	657.49
Nondurable goods.....	658.68	685.16	694.18	692.90	695.46	686.62	683.89	687.29	691.90	696.94	694.82	695.48	692.71	702.40	705.40
Food manufacturing.....	575.51	585.83	594.10	589.74	589.11	577.49	569.58	572.09	578.83	580.94	581.60	586.66	586.12	601.29	592.82
Beverages and tobacco products.....	731.37	816.49	843.55	804.75	790.73	779.63	793.41	798.50	787.55	792.02	781.30	806.27	778.15	769.86	808.71
Textile mills.....	516.86	558.84	543.24	561.97	561.43	530.82	581.92	568.75	587.55	589.69	580.25	569.92	578.14	576.77	566.32
Textile product mills.....	433.13	459.53	459.03	476.80	467.29	436.73	472.33	480.68	479.64	470.98	471.69	466.73	473.41	487.18	489.46
Apparel.....	408.86	418.33	433.38	438.04	441.60	452.25	456.96	452.39	451.63	455.91	459.82	452.71	457.38	445.38	461.07
Leather and allied products.....	466.62	509.22	505.90	529.32	524.88	535.53	522.00	524.66	521.90	528.51	540.42	536.81	531.11	535.26	547.25
Paper and paper products.....	806.19	858.68	864.00	859.85	885.72	860.63	866.31	863.84	857.54	870.19	863.87	872.69	867.24	881.50	888.62
Printing and related support activities.....	635.68	646.26	656.81	646.38	646.94	643.19	650.86	652.05	651.50	653.40	643.50	647.89	654.15	663.17	652.65
Petroleum and coal products.....	1284.44	1347.00	1395.45	1386.16	1338.02	1369.59	1347.63	1332.58	1374.46	1427.20	1401.90	1455.52	1383.64	1377.51	1419.71
Chemicals.....	841.18	888.84	908.57	908.22	914.58	916.78	895.91	910.79	919.73	924.93	917.54	915.10	903.00	908.57	918.48
Plastics and rubber products.....	643.91	658.69	654.69	666.76	675.33	674.59	664.70	664.12	665.70	667.71	670.23	659.85	666.63	672.08	677.65
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	588.20	606.11	612.73	610.83	612.73	623.71	615.36	612.47	618.55	625.59	615.28	620.43	616.57	620.48	635.34
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	541.88	559.62	567.47	562.44	566.50	570.04	565.29	569.47	576.58	580.01	576.29	582.76	576.27	580.65	587.15
Wholesale trade.....	784.49	816.15	831.61	826.12	832.87	847.49	834.10	827.79	842.11	856.05	841.09	845.28	837.62	843.54	863.33
Retail trade.....	388.57	399.74	403.47	399.43	405.24	402.75	398.57	402.60	409.05	407.97	408.70	418.61	410.65	413.28	417.69
Transportation and warehousing.....	677.56	710.63	718.45	728.82	727.30	724.93	725.11	724.93	727.56	736.72	734.88	741.70	743.66	739.67	747.52
Utilities.....	1239.37	1263.33	1307.59	1293.76	1277.04	1270.16	1268.61	1307.19	1345.04	1316.65	1276.80	1283.94	1289.68	1333.65	1309.89
<b>Information</b> .....	931.08	938.89	957.23	951.13	935.28	967.62	953.15	949.32	962.43	980.15	939.60	956.51	947.40	962.64	998.24
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	752.03	776.82	780.12	779.40	777.60	813.23	780.12	777.58	787.70	806.63	776.87	782.29	783.37	791.33	820.26
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	775.81	798.59	807.83	802.74	802.74	824.85	810.73	802.70	812.42	827.34	810.49	808.50	805.02	805.55	832.52
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	628.45	646.52	654.95	653.24	656.77	665.17	655.36	654.72	656.32	666.79	663.64	677.63	672.16	674.10	679.58
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	275.95	280.87	280.98	278.96	277.75	274.50	279.62	282.07	282.32	287.75	284.50	288.54	287.66	281.67	284.38
<b>Other services</b> .....	506.26	524.01	527.60	525.52	525.82	531.42	527.24	526.93	528.16	533.64	526.81	526.99	528.08	529.88	536.61

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

Dash indicates data not available.

p = preliminary.

**17. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted**

[In percent]

Timespan and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries</b>												
Over 1-month span:												
2007.....	60.1	55.8	58.1	51.9	54.7	47.9	48.7	43.1	53.7	54.1	54.5	50.7
2008.....	50.6	47.6	50.2	42.1	41.9	34.5	30.5	33.1	30.0	32.0	23.4	20.6
2009.....	19.5	18.5	17.0	18.2	27.9	25.5	30.0	33.3	34.3	29.0	38.8	38.4
2010.....	46.1	48.3	58.8	63.9	56.0	55.2	56.4	53.7	51.9	58.2	57.7	58.6
2011.....	60.5	70.8	65.7	65.2	55.4	56.2	61.4	57.1	58.4	59.6		
Over 3-month span:												
2007.....	60.7	59.0	62.0	57.5	58.1	54.5	51.7	48.1	49.6	47.6	57.1	53.2
2008.....	57.1	47.6	47.9	43.3	37.6	32.4	30.9	27.7	26.0	26.0	22.1	19.9
2009.....	18.4	13.3	12.5	14.2	17.8	20.4	20.6	20.6	28.3	25.1	27.7	28.3
2010.....	32.2	39.7	50.9	59.0	64.0	60.7	56.9	56.4	56.0	58.8	59.2	62.9
2011.....	61.8	66.5	72.1	71.3	68.7	62.9	64.8	61.0	61.6	60.3		
Over 6-month span:												
2007.....	59.9	59.4	63.5	62.4	59.4	58.8	55.6	54.3	56.4	51.1	53.0	52.1
2008.....	50.6	51.7	51.7	49.4	42.3	36.1	33.1	29.6	26.6	27.2	23.6	22.3
2009.....	19.1	15.5	13.3	11.6	13.9	12.4	14.2	16.1	18.5	20.4	22.7	24.2
2010.....	25.1	26.4	34.1	45.5	51.9	55.6	58.8	63.1	63.3	58.4	59.6	61.8
2011.....	64.8	68.0	71.5	71.3	71.5	69.9	71.9	65.0	66.7	64.8		
Over 12-month span:												
2007.....	63.5	59.2	60.9	59.7	59.4	58.4	56.9	57.1	59.9	59.4	58.6	60.1
2008.....	54.9	56.6	53.0	47.0	48.1	43.8	40.6	39.7	36.0	32.6	28.5	26.6
2009.....	24.9	17.4	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.7	14.4	12.7	13.9	14.4	13.9	15.5
2010.....	15.7	15.5	18.9	23.4	28.1	35.0	41.8	42.1	45.1	50.6	54.7	58.6
2011.....	60.1	67.4	67.8	65.9	70.0	68.2	69.7	68.5	68.7	68.0		
<b>Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries</b>												
Over 1-month span:												
2007.....	54.9	43.2	37.0	28.4	40.1	34.6	38.9	26.5	35.2	36.4	52.5	41.4
2008.....	41.4	36.4	43.8	35.8	41.4	24.7	17.9	22.2	19.1	22.2	11.1	7.4
2009.....	6.8	10.5	7.4	16.0	8.0	9.3	24.7	25.3	22.2	23.5	32.7	37.7
2010.....	38.9	53.1	53.7	66.7	62.3	51.2	51.9	44.4	49.4	45.1	58.0	59.3
2011.....	73.5	67.9	63.0	66.7	53.1	57.4	60.5	49.4	54.3	52.5		
Over 3-month span:												
2007.....	42.0	35.8	46.9	32.1	33.3	35.2	30.9	29.6	24.1	23.5	35.8	40.1
2008.....	50.0	37.7	35.8	33.3	34.0	27.2	19.8	11.7	15.4	13.6	13.6	7.4
2009.....	5.6	2.5	4.3	8.6	7.4	6.8	4.9	8.0	17.9	14.2	20.4	24.1
2010.....	29.6	43.8	48.8	60.5	65.4	63.0	56.8	51.2	49.4	44.4	54.9	56.2
2011.....	64.2	72.8	75.9	69.1	63.6	61.1	64.2	63.6	58.6	53.1		
Over 6-month span:												
2007.....	35.2	32.1	33.3	35.2	34.6	38.9	34.0	27.2	27.2	23.5	30.2	24.7
2008.....	25.9	28.4	41.4	39.5	35.8	29.6	22.2	18.5	10.5	15.4	13.6	11.7
2009.....	7.4	4.9	2.5	4.3	2.5	6.2	8.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.6	14.2
2010.....	16.7	19.8	30.2	42.0	49.4	54.3	60.5	61.7	61.7	48.8	51.9	54.9
2011.....	59.9	66.7	69.1	71.6	74.7	71.0	72.8	63.0	69.1	61.1		
Over 12-month span:												
2007.....	39.5	36.4	37.0	31.5	29.6	30.2	30.2	28.4	32.7	29.6	35.2	36.4
2008.....	28.4	29.6	26.5	24.7	30.2	25.9	22.2	19.8	23.5	19.1	15.4	13.6
2009.....	7.4	3.7	4.9	6.2	3.7	4.9	7.4	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.3
2010.....	5.6	1.2	6.2	7.4	18.5	25.9	35.8	35.2	40.1	45.7	48.8	54.9
2011.....	58.6	63.0	63.6	61.7	66.7	62.3	67.3	63.0	66.7	66.0		

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

See the "Definitions" in this section. See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

Data for the two most recent months are preliminary.

### 18. Job openings levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent							
	2011							2011							
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	2,953	3,034	3,169	3,213	3,129	3,377	3,267	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	
<b>Industry</b>															
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	2,635	2,725	2,835	2,905	2,799	3,003	2,907	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	
Construction.....	90	100	68	75	102	70	93	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.7	
Manufacturing.....	226	211	217	252	232	235	231	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	524	484	515	540	490	561	564	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	
Professional and business services.....	497	615	616	640	621	675	618	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.4	
Education and health services.....	550	594	596	604	609	616	602	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	
Leisure and hospitality.....	305	298	360	338	351	383	366	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	
Government.....	319	309	334	309	329	374	360	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>															
Northeast.....	531	586	522	570	589	586	535	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	
South.....	985	1,087	1,109	1,192	1,108	1,273	1,233	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	
Midwest.....	664	730	686	714	732	704	694	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	
West.....	681	719	753	753	775	818	827	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia,

West Virginia; **Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The job openings level is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month; the job openings rate is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month as a percent of total employment plus job openings.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

### 19. Hires levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent							
	2011							2011							
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	4,001	4,129	4,058	3,976	4,060	4,150	4,040	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	
<b>Industry</b>															
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	3,733	3,870	3,797	3,733	3,785	3,885	3,782	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	
Construction.....	355	371	360	334	309	367	320	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.6	6.6	5.8	
Manufacturing.....	257	263	260	259	249	234	226	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	791	804	802	767	779	778	823	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	
Professional and business services.....	831	902	806	819	863	895	833	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.8	
Education and health services.....	468	480	485	472	481	482	464	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	
Leisure and hospitality.....	653	629	689	682	679	698	670	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.0	
Government.....	269	259	261	243	275	264	258	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>															
Northeast.....	695	675	681	675	604	662	663	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	
South.....	1,471	1,643	1,503	1,488	1,526	1,592	1,578	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	
Midwest.....	941	890	908	910	919	987	915	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	
West.....	864	826	910	893	868	969	901	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

**Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The hires level is the number of hires during the entire month; the hires rate is the number of hires during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.



20. Total separations levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent						
	2011							2011						
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	3,833	4,145	3,993	3,962	3,960	4,052	3,932	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
<b>Industry</b>														
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	3,528	3,844	3,687	3,659	3,688	3,763	3,646	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
Construction.....	357	376	371	327	320	338	309	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.6
Manufacturing.....	241	272	252	239	250	238	209	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	725	799	785	770	762	782	782	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Professional and business services.....	785	892	766	806	824	850	809	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7
Education and health services.....	428	450	459	431	444	414	436	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	621	652	653	670	689	693	639	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.8
Government.....	304	301	306	302	272	289	287	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>														
Northeast.....	763	757	634	665	627	687	664	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6
South.....	1,402	1,528	1,421	1,482	1,463	1,519	1,482	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
Midwest.....	947	942	934	905	903	877	879	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
West.....	898	974	863	853	812	901	840	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

**Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The total separations level is the number of total separations during the entire month; the total separations rate is the number of total separations during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary

21. Quits levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent						
	2011							2011						
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	1,887	2,000	1,904	1,969	2,006	2,000	1,934	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
<b>Industry</b>														
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	1,771	1,877	1,786	1,839	1,889	1,884	1,817	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Construction.....	91	92	75	71	66	84	78	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4
Manufacturing.....	105	109	109	101	98	97	100	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	410	463	432	412	422	437	440	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Professional and business services.....	360	372	330	391	383	391	343	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0
Education and health services.....	239	253	264	238	268	246	236	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	386	388	395	401	432	406	390	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.9
Government.....	117	123	117	130	117	116	117	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>														
Northeast.....	266	330	264	264	285	275	266	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
South.....	741	816	744	782	821	836	766	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6
Midwest.....	456	484	465	476	495	440	429	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4
West.....	400	460	406	460	447	433	437	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

**Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The quits level is the number of quits during the entire month; the quits rate is the number of quits during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

22. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage <sup>1</sup>	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>
United States <sup>3</sup> .....	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Private industry .....	8,746.3	107,007.4	.4	861	4.0
Natural resources and mining .....	126.9	1,926.7	3.3	884	5.7
Construction .....	796.6	5,686.9	-4.6	946	1.3
Manufacturing .....	343.4	11,584.3	-3	1,074	6.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	1,877.4	24,381.8	-2	742	4.4
Information .....	144.5	2,701.5	-2.3	1,416	7.4
Financial activities .....	818.0	7,379.9	-1.7	1,235	4.6
Professional and business services .....	1,544.9	16,869.8	3.3	1,093	3.1
Education and health services .....	893.5	18,661.9	1.9	842	2.8
Leisure and hospitality .....	748.6	13,292.8	.7	370	3.6
Other services .....	1,267.9	4,342.8	-1	562	3.5
Government .....	298.0	21,433.0	-8	918	1.2
Los Angeles, CA .....	427.0	3,844.5	-8	972	3.1
Private industry .....	421.4	3,311.1	-3	948	3.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	10.8	5.9	1,903	45.9
Construction .....	13.0	104.2	-9.3	1,010	-1.6
Manufacturing .....	13.5	374.1	-1.7	1,079	4.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	52.2	732.2	.1	783	2.9
Information .....	8.5	196.9	1.2	1,644	3.1
Financial activities .....	22.4	209.4	-1.1	1,456	8.4
Professional and business services .....	42.0	528.2	.9	1,145	1.1
Education and health services .....	29.0	508.8	2.6	931	2.6
Leisure and hospitality .....	27.1	390.4	.9	544	2.6
Other services .....	200.8	248.5	-5.9	451	7.9
Government .....	5.6	533.4	-4.0	1,123	1.1
Cook, IL .....	143.4	2,354.8	-4	1,008	3.2
Private industry .....	142.0	2,055.8	-1	1,000	3.5
Natural resources and mining .....	.1	1.0	-8.4	1,051	7.5
Construction .....	12.2	67.2	-10.0	1,228	-3.3
Manufacturing .....	6.7	194.3	-1.0	1,069	6.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	27.7	428.9	.2	784	3.2
Information .....	2.6	51.0	-3.5	1,439	6.4
Financial activities .....	15.4	187.9	-2.8	1,644	7.6
Professional and business services .....	30.2	407.7	2.6	1,259	1.7
Education and health services .....	14.9	391.0	( <sup>4</sup> )	903	( <sup>4</sup> )
Leisure and hospitality .....	12.4	230.9	.2	463	4.5
Other services .....	15.4	92.5	( <sup>4</sup> )	761	5.3
Government .....	1.4	298.9	-2.5	1,067	1.5
New York, NY .....	120.9	2,273.0	1.2	1,572	4.7
Private industry .....	120.6	1,834.9	1.6	1,685	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.0	.1	-5.0	1,853	-9.3
Construction .....	2.2	30.5	-7.0	1,608	3.5
Manufacturing .....	2.5	26.7	-2.5	1,256	6.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	21.1	233.4	2.2	1,130	2.4
Information .....	4.4	131.0	-8	2,042	7.8
Financial activities .....	19.0	348.8	1.3	2,903	5.5
Professional and business services .....	25.6	458.2	1.9	1,880	3.8
Education and health services .....	9.1	290.0	1.7	1,147	5.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	12.3	223.3	3.2	756	3.7
Other services .....	18.6	86.3	.2	1,026	9.5
Government .....	.3	438.1	-6	1,098	3.8
Harris, TX .....	100.0	1,995.8	1.1	1,083	3.9
Private industry .....	99.4	1,734.1	1.0	1,095	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	1.6	75.2	4.0	2,692	3.9
Construction .....	6.5	133.6	-3.4	1,038	.6
Manufacturing .....	4.5	169.0	.4	1,357	6.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	22.5	415.8	.2	969	5.4
Information .....	1.3	27.9	-5.1	1,298	6.1
Financial activities .....	10.4	111.4	-2.8	1,283	5.5
Professional and business services .....	19.8	322.3	2.8	1,310	4.6
Education and health services .....	11.1	238.7	3.5	902	3.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.0	179.2	1.2	398	2.3
Other services .....	13.2	59.8	3.0	620	2.1
Government .....	.6	261.7	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,003	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maricopa, AZ .....	95.0	1,597.0	-5	859	2.4
Private industry .....	94.3	1,382.4	-3	851	2.9
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.5	-12.0	787	9.8
Construction .....	8.9	80.4	-10.0	892	2.4
Manufacturing .....	3.2	106.6	-2.6	1,250	9.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	22.0	328.7	-1.0	797	4.2
Information .....	1.5	26.7	1.3	1,118	2.2
Financial activities .....	11.3	131.2	-2.1	1,025	2.9
Professional and business services .....	22.0	259.5	.7	896	.4
Education and health services .....	10.4	231.5	( <sup>4</sup> )	919	( <sup>4</sup> )
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.9	165.5	.3	409	3.0
Other services .....	6.8	45.1	-3	571	2.5
Government .....	.7	214.6	-1.8	915	-7

See footnotes at end of table.

22. Continued—Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage <sup>1</sup>	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>
Dallas, TX .....	67.8	1,415.0	0.9	\$1,032	2.0
Private industry .....	67.3	1,246.2	.9	1,035	2.0
Natural resources and mining .....	.6	8.4	10.9	2,861	-.1
Construction .....	4.0	69.2	-3.6	944	-.4
Manufacturing .....	2.9	113.1	-3.8	1,174	2.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	14.9	279.8	.1	961	2.9
Information .....	1.6	45.1	-.3	1,507	3.5
Financial activities .....	8.5	136.0	-.8	1,329	2.5
Professional and business services .....	14.8	261.7	3.7	1,175	1.2
Education and health services .....	7.0	165.3	3.4	962	2.2
Leisure and hospitality .....	5.5	128.5	1.7	462	2.0
Other services .....	7.0	38.2	1.7	642	1.4
Government .....	.5	168.9	1.0	1,005	1.5
Orange, CA .....	101.7	1,348.8	-.1	975	2.8
Private industry .....	100.4	1,215.9	-.3	966	3.2
Natural resources and mining .....	.2	3.9	-1.9	620	-2.7
Construction .....	6.4	67.9	-5.0	1,073	-3.1
Manufacturing .....	5.0	151.0	-.4	1,244	9.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	16.4	243.5	-.4	905	4.3
Information .....	1.3	24.3	-8.2	1,463	8.0
Financial activities .....	9.8	104.0	.2	1,363	5.2
Professional and business services .....	18.8	244.0	2.0	1,092	.3
Education and health services .....	10.4	154.5	2.9	940	1.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.1	171.7	.1	431	4.9
Other services .....	20.7	48.4	.5	539	2.5
Government .....	1.4	132.9	-2.9	1,060	-.2
San Diego, CA .....	97.7	1,238.6	.4	943	2.7
Private industry .....	96.3	1,021.5	.4	917	2.8
Natural resources and mining .....	.7	10.7	5.6	582	.7
Construction .....	6.4	55.7	-5.5	1,045	.6
Manufacturing .....	3.0	93.0	.1	1,326	7.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	13.7	196.4	-.3	742	1.6
Information .....	1.2	25.0	-2.8	1,572	10.1
Financial activities .....	8.6	66.9	-1.4	1,119	4.0
Professional and business services .....	16.2	210.8	1.8	1,223	.2
Education and health services .....	8.4	145.5	2.8	907	2.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.0	157.4	.3	425	4.9
Other services .....	27.3	57.7	.1	540	11.6
Government .....	1.4	217.1	-.2	1,069	( <sup>4</sup> )
King, WA .....	83.0	1,121.8	.1	1,234	4.7
Private industry .....	82.4	967.6	.1	1,248	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.4	2.9	-4.4	1,162	9.5
Construction .....	6.0	49.1	-8.8	1,134	1.1
Manufacturing .....	2.3	97.3	-2.4	1,455	10.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	14.9	204.5	.4	977	6.8
Information .....	1.8	79.9	1.0	3,605	6.4
Financial activities .....	6.6	64.6	-4.4	1,297	-1.3
Professional and business services .....	14.3	177.8	3.2	1,329	4.7
Education and health services .....	7.0	130.3	.2	930	3.6
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.5	109.8	-.1	456	-.2
Other services .....	22.8	51.4	8.6	572	-4.7
Government .....	.6	154.2	.1	1,142	( <sup>4</sup> )
Miami-Dade, FL .....	85.0	940.9	.3	853	1.5
Private industry .....	84.7	797.9	.7	819	1.7
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.8	-.2	489	.6
Construction .....	5.3	31.4	-9.3	859	-.2
Manufacturing .....	2.6	34.7	-4.3	805	5.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	24.1	236.4	1.9	757	1.6
Information .....	1.5	17.1	-1.5	1,289	5.5
Financial activities .....	9.0	60.4	-1.0	1,216	5.6
Professional and business services .....	17.8	121.5	.4	993	-2.8
Education and health services .....	9.6	149.6	1.0	862	4.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.3	104.8	3.7	497	4.6
Other services .....	7.7	34.8	1.5	553	2.6
Government .....	.4	143.0	-1.8	1,047	1.1

<sup>1</sup> Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

<sup>2</sup> Percent changes were computed from quarterly employment and pay data adjusted for noneconomic county reclassifications. See Notes on Current Labor Statistics.

<sup>3</sup> Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the

Virgin Islands.

<sup>4</sup> Data do not meet BLS or State agency disclosure standards.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

**23. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: by State, third quarter 2010.**

State	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage <sup>1</sup>	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Alabama .....	116.8	1,813.9	-.1	774	4.0
Alaska .....	21.4	333.5	1.3	926	4.4
Arizona .....	147.2	2,342.3	-.9	821	2.6
Arkansas .....	85.6	1,147.0	.8	684	3.8
California .....	1,347.5	14,469.7	-.3	982	3.3
Colorado .....	173.2	2,183.8	-.2	898	2.5
Connecticut .....	111.4	1,611.9	.0	1,069	4.3
Delaware .....	28.4	404.7	.8	902	2.4
District of Columbia .....	35.0	693.8	2.0	1,471	1.2
Florida .....	595.2	7,045.3	.0	780	2.8
Georgia .....	268.2	3,749.9	-.1	823	2.7
Hawaii .....	38.9	585.6	-.1	804	2.2
Idaho .....	55.0	616.8	-1.1	667	3.1
Illinois .....	378.6	5,539.5	.0	916	4.0
Indiana .....	157.2	2,736.7	.8	742	3.9
Iowa .....	94.3	1,439.8	-.5	719	3.6
Kansas .....	87.5	1,296.1	-1.0	731	3.5
Kentucky .....	110.1	1,728.3	.8	729	3.3
Louisiana .....	131.0	1,834.8	.0	790	3.9
Maine .....	49.2	589.4	-.6	714	3.6
Maryland .....	163.8	2,469.7	.5	966	2.7
Massachusetts .....	221.1	3,169.8	.8	1,069	4.5
Michigan .....	247.6	3,825.9	-.9	840	3.8
Minnesota .....	164.7	2,574.3	.4	875	4.7
Mississippi .....	69.5	1,077.4	.0	653	2.8
Missouri .....	174.5	2,596.8	-.5	764	2.7
Montana .....	42.4	428.7	.0	647	1.6
Nebraska .....	60.0	899.8	-.2	708	2.8
Nevada .....	71.2	1,106.8	-1.7	815	1.2
New Hampshire .....	48.4	608.9	.1	854	2.9
New Jersey .....	265.6	3,759.0	-.4	1,024	2.8
New Mexico .....	54.8	785.9	-1.0	745	2.9
New York .....	591.6	8,364.2	.5	1,057	4.3
North Carolina .....	251.7	3,806.2	-.3	768	3.1
North Dakota .....	26.4	366.1	3.0	726	6.8
Ohio .....	286.4	4,942.1	-.3	791	3.4
Oklahoma .....	102.2	1,487.5	-.2	726	4.0
Oregon .....	131.0	1,620.5	-.3	791	3.1
Pennsylvania .....	341.0	5,500.9	.9	860	4.1
Rhode Island .....	35.2	456.0	.8	826	4.2
South Carolina .....	111.4	1,763.7	.5	714	3.9
South Dakota .....	30.9	393.7	.4	660	4.3
Tennessee .....	139.6	2,578.3	.8	777	4.3
Texas .....	572.4	10,204.5	1.5	876	3.7
Utah .....	83.7	1,160.6	.5	740	2.2
Vermont .....	24.4	294.3	.5	752	2.6
Virginia .....	232.9	3,544.1	.4	930	3.8
Washington .....	237.0	2,855.7	-.3	953	4.0
West Virginia .....	48.4	699.4	1.1	702	4.3
Wisconsin .....	157.6	2,657.7	.5	752	3.6
Wyoming .....	25.2	278.9	.0	793	4.9
Puerto Rico .....	49.6	910.0	-2.7	502	1.6
Virgin Islands .....	3.6	43.5	2.3	754	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

<sup>2</sup> Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands.

**24. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, by ownership**

Year	Average establishments	Average annual employment	Total annual wages (in thousands)	Average annual wage per employee	Average weekly wage
<b>Total covered (UI and UCFE)</b>					
2000 .....	7,879,116	129,877,063	\$4,587,708,584	\$35,323	\$679
2001 .....	7,984,529	129,635,800	4,695,225,123	36,219	697
2002 .....	8,101,872	128,233,919	4,714,374,741	36,764	707
2003 .....	8,228,840	127,795,827	4,826,251,547	37,765	726
2004 .....	8,364,795	129,278,176	5,087,561,796	39,354	757
2005 .....	8,571,144	131,571,623	5,351,949,496	40,677	782
2006 .....	8,784,027	133,833,834	5,692,569,465	42,535	818
2007 .....	8,971,897	135,366,106	6,018,089,108	44,458	855
2008 .....	9,082,049	134,805,659	6,142,159,200	45,563	876
2009 .....	9,003,197	128,607,842	5,859,232,422	45,559	876
<b>UI covered</b>					
2000 .....	7,828,861	127,005,574	\$4,454,966,824	\$35,077	\$675
2001 .....	7,933,536	126,883,182	4,560,511,280	35,943	691
2002 .....	8,051,117	125,475,293	4,570,787,218	36,428	701
2003 .....	8,177,087	125,031,551	4,676,319,378	37,401	719
2004 .....	8,312,729	126,538,579	4,929,262,369	38,955	749
2005 .....	8,518,249	128,837,948	5,188,301,929	40,270	774
2006 .....	8,731,111	131,104,860	5,522,624,197	42,124	810
2007 .....	8,908,198	132,639,806	5,841,231,314	44,038	847
2008 .....	9,017,717	132,043,604	5,959,055,276	45,129	868
2009 .....	8,937,616	125,781,130	5,667,704,722	45,060	867
<b>Private industry covered</b>					
2000 .....	7,622,274	110,015,333	\$3,887,626,769	\$35,337	\$680
2001 .....	7,724,965	109,304,802	3,952,152,155	36,157	695
2002 .....	7,839,903	107,577,281	3,930,767,025	36,539	703
2003 .....	7,963,340	107,065,553	4,015,823,311	37,508	721
2004 .....	8,093,142	108,490,066	4,245,640,890	39,134	753
2005 .....	8,294,662	110,611,016	4,480,311,193	40,505	779
2006 .....	8,505,496	112,718,858	4,780,833,389	42,414	816
2007 .....	8,681,001	114,012,221	5,057,840,759	44,362	853
2008 .....	8,789,360	113,188,643	5,135,487,891	45,371	873
2009 .....	8,709,115	106,947,104	4,829,211,805	45,155	868
<b>State government covered</b>					
2000 .....	65,096	4,370,160	\$158,618,365	\$36,296	\$698
2001 .....	64,583	4,452,237	168,358,331	37,814	727
2002 .....	64,447	4,485,071	175,866,492	39,212	754
2003 .....	64,467	4,481,845	179,528,728	40,057	770
2004 .....	64,544	4,484,997	184,414,992	41,118	791
2005 .....	66,278	4,527,514	191,281,126	42,249	812
2006 .....	66,921	4,565,908	200,329,294	43,875	844
2007 .....	67,381	4,611,395	211,677,002	45,903	883
2008 .....	67,675	4,642,650	222,754,925	47,980	923
2009 .....	67,075	4,639,715	226,148,903	48,742	937
<b>Local government covered</b>					
2000 .....	141,491	12,620,081	\$408,721,690	\$32,387	\$623
2001 .....	143,989	13,126,143	440,000,795	33,521	645
2002 .....	146,767	13,412,941	464,153,701	34,605	665
2003 .....	149,281	13,484,153	480,967,339	35,669	686
2004 .....	155,043	13,563,517	499,206,488	36,805	708
2005 .....	157,309	13,699,418	516,709,610	37,718	725
2006 .....	158,695	13,820,093	541,461,514	39,179	753
2007 .....	159,816	14,016,190	571,713,553	40,790	784
2008 .....	160,683	14,212,311	600,812,461	42,274	813
2009 .....	161,427	14,194,311	612,344,014	43,140	830
<b>Federal government covered (UCFE)</b>					
2000 .....	50,256	2,871,489	\$132,741,760	\$46,228	\$889
2001 .....	50,993	2,752,619	134,713,843	48,940	941
2002 .....	50,755	2,758,627	143,587,523	52,050	1,001
2003 .....	51,753	2,764,275	149,932,170	54,239	1,043
2004 .....	52,066	2,739,596	158,299,427	57,782	1,111
2005 .....	52,895	2,733,675	163,647,568	59,864	1,151
2006 .....	52,916	2,728,974	169,945,269	62,274	1,198
2007 .....	63,699	2,726,300	176,857,794	64,871	1,248
2008 .....	64,332	2,762,055	183,103,924	66,293	1,275
2009 .....	65,581	2,826,713	191,527,700	67,756	1,303

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

**25. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, establishment size and employment, private ownership, by supersector, first quarter 2009**

Industry, establishments, and employment	Total	Size of establishments								
		Fewer than 5 workers <sup>1</sup>	5 to 9 workers	10 to 19 workers	20 to 49 workers	50 to 99 workers	100 to 249 workers	250 to 499 workers	500 to 999 workers	1,000 or more workers
<b>Total all industries<sup>2</sup></b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	8,673,470	5,396,379	1,372,066	917,124	619,710	208,342	116,230	28,460	10,018	5,141
Employment, March .....	106,811,928	7,655,167	9,090,916	12,402,665	18,661,722	14,311,905	17,267,316	9,739,523	6,812,850	10,869,864
<b>Natural resources and mining</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	125,678	71,920	23,395	14,867	9,674	3,218	1,798	557	189	60
Employment, March .....	1,671,238	114,506	154,613	200,225	290,721	219,346	272,879	190,717	127,225	101,006
<b>Construction</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	841,895	593,637	117,797	69,486	42,421	12,009	5,208	1,004	254	79
Employment, March .....	5,927,257	750,065	771,369	934,164	1,265,441	817,103	768,721	335,349	170,276	114,769
<b>Manufacturing</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	353,643	145,720	59,845	52,049	48,545	22,752	16,627	5,187	1,972	946
Employment, March .....	12,092,961	244,232	401,010	715,491	1,510,229	1,588,920	2,528,984	1,779,448	1,333,297	1,991,350
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	1,894,905	1,033,036	375,292	246,643	148,518	49,772	32,487	7,193	1,500	464
Employment, March .....	24,586,392	1,677,443	2,499,579	3,315,288	4,451,666	3,466,697	4,754,309	2,475,362	986,198	959,850
<b>Information</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	146,483	86,433	20,709	15,824	13,049	5,437	3,310	1,046	458	217
Employment, March .....	2,855,390	116,231	137,955	215,809	401,856	374,575	498,814	363,892	311,123	435,135
<b>Financial activities</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	841,782	557,483	151,027	76,069	37,169	11,153	5,768	1,759	907	447
Employment, March .....	7,643,521	858,488	993,689	1,001,354	1,107,323	763,190	864,862	608,781	630,533	815,301
<b>Professional and business services</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	1,517,365	1,055,297	196,348	124,698	83,581	30,884	18,369	5,326	2,047	815
Employment, March .....	16,516,273	1,410,994	1,290,519	1,682,005	2,542,519	2,131,798	2,769,134	1,819,751	1,394,329	1,475,224
<b>Education and health services</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	858,136	417,186	184,310	120,602	78,973	28,774	20,050	4,427	1,976	1,838
Employment, March .....	18,268,572	733,986	1,225,826	1,623,193	2,380,692	2,002,526	3,016,357	1,503,953	1,376,575	4,405,464
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	733,354	283,960	124,005	140,576	133,542	38,935	9,942	1,532	603	259
Employment, March .....	12,723,443	448,520	837,732	1,973,561	4,006,199	2,578,345	1,402,865	518,812	411,444	545,965
<b>Other services</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	1,193,934	988,947	116,718	55,617	24,052	5,381	2,663	428	112	16
Employment, March .....	4,361,271	1,168,997	762,081	732,752	699,997	367,591	389,163	143,040	71,850	25,800

<sup>1</sup> Includes establishments that reported no workers in March 2009.

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for unclassified establishments, not shown separately.

**26. Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Metropolitan areas <sup>4</sup> .....	\$47,194	\$47,127	-0.1
Abilene, TX .....	32,649	32,807	0.5
Agua-dilla-Isabela-San Sebastian, PR .....	20,714	21,887	5.7
Akron, OH .....	40,376	40,447	0.2
Albany, GA .....	34,314	35,160	2.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY .....	43,912	44,859	2.2
Albuquerque, NM .....	39,342	40,301	2.4
Alexandria, LA .....	34,763	35,446	1.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ .....	42,500	42,577	0.2
Altoona, PA .....	32,986	33,827	2.5
Amarillo, TX .....	38,215	37,938	-0.7
Ames, IA .....	38,558	39,301	1.9
Anchorage, AK .....	46,935	48,345	3.0
Anderson, IN .....	31,326	31,363	0.1
Anderson, SC .....	32,322	32,599	0.9
Ann Arbor, MI .....	48,987	48,925	-0.1
Anniston-Oxford, AL .....	36,227	36,773	1.5
Appleton, WI .....	37,522	37,219	-0.8
Asheville, NC .....	34,070	34,259	0.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA .....	35,503	35,948	1.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA .....	48,064	48,156	0.2
Atlantic City, NJ .....	40,337	39,810	-1.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL .....	32,651	33,367	2.2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC .....	38,068	38,778	1.9
Austin-Round Rock, TX .....	47,355	47,183	-0.4
Bakersfield, CA .....	39,476	40,046	1.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD .....	48,438	49,214	1.6
Bangor, ME .....	33,829	34,620	2.3
Barnstable Town, MA .....	38,839	38,970	0.3
Baton Rouge, LA .....	41,961	42,677	1.7
Battle Creek, MI .....	42,782	43,555	1.8
Bay City, MI .....	36,489	36,940	1.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX .....	43,302	43,224	-0.2
Bellingham, WA .....	35,864	36,757	2.5
Bend, OR .....	35,044	35,336	0.8
Billings, MT .....	36,155	36,660	1.4
Binghamton, NY .....	37,731	38,200	1.2
Birmingham-Hoover, AL .....	43,651	43,783	0.3
Bismarck, ND .....	35,389	36,082	2.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA .....	35,272	35,344	0.2
Bloomington, IN .....	33,220	33,828	1.8
Bloomington-Normal, IL .....	43,918	44,925	2.3
Boise City-Nampa, ID .....	37,315	37,410	0.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH .....	61,128	60,549	-0.9
Boulder, CO .....	53,455	52,433	-1.9
Bowling Green, KY .....	34,861	34,824	-0.1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA .....	40,421	42,128	4.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT .....	80,018	77,076	-3.7
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX .....	28,342	28,855	1.8
Brunswick, GA .....	34,458	34,852	1.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY .....	38,984	39,218	0.6
Burlington, NC .....	34,283	33,094	-3.5
Burlington-South Burlington, VT .....	43,559	44,101	1.2
Canton-Massillon, OH .....	34,897	34,726	-0.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL .....	37,866	37,641	-0.6
Carson City, NV .....	43,858	44,532	1.5
Casper, WY .....	43,851	42,385	-3.3
Cedar Rapids, IA .....	42,356	41,874	-1.1
Champaign-Urbana, IL .....	37,408	38,478	2.9
Charleston, WV .....	40,442	41,436	2.5
Charleston-North Charleston, SC .....	38,035	38,766	1.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC .....	47,332	46,291	-2.2
Charlottesville, VA .....	41,777	42,688	2.2
Chattanooga, TN-GA .....	37,258	37,839	1.6
Cheyenne, WY .....	37,452	38,378	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI .....	51,775	51,048	-1.4
Chico, CA .....	34,310	35,179	2.5
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN .....	43,801	44,012	0.5
Clarksville, TN-KY .....	32,991	33,282	0.9
Cleveland, TN .....	35,010	35,029	0.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH .....	43,467	43,256	-0.5
Coeur d'Alene, ID .....	31,353	31,513	0.5
College Station-Bryan, TX .....	33,967	34,332	1.1
Colorado Springs, CO .....	40,973	41,885	2.2
Columbia, MO .....	34,331	35,431	3.2
Columbia, SC .....	37,514	38,314	2.1
Columbus, GA-AL .....	35,067	35,614	1.6
Columbus, IN .....	42,610	41,540	-2.5
Columbus, OH .....	43,533	43,877	0.8
Corpus Christi, TX .....	38,771	38,090	-1.8
Corvallis, OR .....	42,343	42,700	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Cumberland, MD-WV .....	\$32,583	\$33,409	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX .....	50,331	49,965	-0.7
Dalton, GA .....	34,403	35,024	1.8
Danville, IL .....	35,602	35,552	-0.1
Danville, VA .....	30,580	30,778	0.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL .....	40,425	40,790	0.9
Dayton, OH .....	40,824	40,972	0.4
Decatur, AL .....	36,855	37,145	0.8
Decatur, IL .....	42,012	41,741	-0.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL .....	32,938	33,021	0.3
Denver-Aurora, CO .....	51,270	51,733	0.9
Des Moines, IA .....	43,918	44,073	0.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI .....	50,081	48,821	-2.5
Dothan, AL .....	32,965	33,888	2.8
Dover, DE .....	36,375	37,039	1.8
Dubuque, IA .....	35,656	35,665	0.0
Duluth, MN-WI .....	36,307	36,045	-0.7
Durham, NC .....	53,700	54,857	2.2
Eau Claire, WI .....	33,549	34,186	1.9
El Centro, CA .....	33,239	34,220	3.0
Elizabethtown, KY .....	33,728	34,970	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen, IN .....	35,858	35,823	-0.1
Elmira, NY .....	36,984	36,995	0.0
El Paso, TX .....	31,837	32,665	2.6
Erie, PA .....	35,992	35,995	0.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR .....	35,380	35,497	0.3
Evansville, IN-KY .....	38,304	38,219	-0.2
Fairbanks, AK .....	44,225	45,328	2.5
Fajardo, PR .....	22,984	23,467	2.1
Fargo, ND-MN .....	36,745	37,309	1.5
Farmington, NM .....	41,155	40,437	-1.7
Fayetteville, NC .....	34,619	35,755	3.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO .....	39,025	40,265	3.2
Flagstaff, AZ .....	35,353	36,050	2.0
Flint, MI .....	39,206	38,682	-1.3
Florence, SC .....	34,841	35,509	1.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL .....	32,088	32,471	1.2
Fond du Lac, WI .....	36,166	35,667	-1.4
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO .....	40,154	40,251	0.2
Fort Smith, AR-OK .....	32,130	32,004	-0.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL .....	36,454	37,823	3.8
Fort Wayne, IN .....	36,806	37,038	0.6
Fresno, CA .....	36,038	36,427	1.1
Gadsden, AL .....	31,718	32,652	2.9
Gainesville, FL .....	37,282	38,863	4.2
Gainesville, GA .....	37,929	37,924	0.0
Glens Falls, NY .....	34,531	35,215	2.0
Goldsboro, NC .....	30,607	30,941	1.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN .....	32,207	33,455	3.9
Grand Junction, CO .....	39,246	38,450	-2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI .....	39,868	40,341	1.2
Great Falls, MT .....	31,962	32,737	2.4
Greeley, CO .....	38,700	37,656	-2.7
Green Bay, WI .....	39,247	39,387	0.4
Greensboro-High Point, NC .....	37,919	38,020	0.3
Greenville, NC .....	34,672	35,542	2.5
Greenville, SC .....	37,592	37,921	0.9
Guayama, PR .....	27,189	28,415	4.5
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS .....	35,700	36,251	1.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV .....	36,472	36,459	0.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA .....	35,374	35,402	0.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA .....	42,330	43,152	1.9
Harrisonburg, VA .....	34,197	34,814	1.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT .....	54,446	54,534	0.2
Hattiesburg, MS .....	31,629	32,320	2.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC .....	32,810	32,429	-1.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA .....	33,854	35,032	3.5
Holland-Grand Haven, MI .....	37,953	37,080	-2.3
Honolulu, HI .....	42,090	42,814	1.7
Hot Springs, AR .....	29,042	29,414	1.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA .....	44,345	44,264	-0.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX .....	55,407	54,779	-1.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH .....	35,717	36,835	3.1
Huntsville, AL .....	47,427	49,240	3.8
Idaho Falls, ID .....	30,485	30,875	1.3
Indianapolis, IN .....	43,128	43,078	-0.1
Iowa City, IA .....	39,070	39,703	1.6
Ithaca, NY .....	41,689	42,779	2.6
Jackson, MI .....	38,672	38,635	-0.1
Jackson, MS .....	36,730	37,118	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Jackson, TN .....	\$35,975	\$35,959	0.0
Jacksonville, FL .....	41,524	41,804	0.7
Jacksonville, NC .....	27,893	29,006	4.0
Janesville, WI .....	36,906	36,652	-0.7
Jefferson City, MO .....	33,766	34,474	2.1
Johnson City, TN .....	32,759	33,949	3.6
Johnstown, PA .....	32,464	33,238	2.4
Jonesboro, AR .....	31,532	31,793	0.8
Joplin, MO .....	32,156	32,741	1.8
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI .....	40,333	40,044	-0.7
Kankakee-Bradley, IL .....	34,451	34,539	0.3
Kansas City, MO-KS .....	44,155	44,331	0.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA .....	41,878	43,705	4.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX .....	34,299	35,674	4.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA .....	37,260	37,234	-0.1
Kingston, NY .....	35,883	36,325	1.2
Knoxville, TN .....	38,912	39,353	1.1
Kokomo, IN .....	44,117	42,248	-4.2
La Crosse, WI-MN .....	34,078	34,836	2.2
Lafayette, IN .....	37,832	38,313	1.3
Lafayette, LA .....	42,748	42,050	-1.6
Lake Charles, LA .....	39,982	39,263	-1.8
Lakeland, FL .....	35,195	35,485	0.8
Lancaster, PA .....	38,127	38,328	0.5
Lansing-East Lansing, MI .....	42,339	42,764	1.0
Laredo, TX .....	29,572	29,952	1.3
Las Cruces, NM .....	32,894	34,264	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV .....	43,120	42,674	-1.0
Lawrence, KS .....	32,313	32,863	1.7
Lawton, OK .....	32,258	33,206	2.9
Lebanon, PA .....	33,900	34,416	1.5
Lewiston, ID-WA .....	32,783	32,850	0.2
Lewiston-Auburn, ME .....	34,396	34,678	0.8
Lexington-Fayette, KY .....	40,034	40,446	1.0
Lima, OH .....	35,381	36,224	2.4
Lincoln, NE .....	35,834	36,281	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR .....	38,902	40,331	3.7
Logan, UT-ID .....	29,392	29,608	0.7
Longview, TX .....	38,902	38,215	-1.8
Longview, WA .....	37,806	38,300	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA .....	51,520	51,344	-0.3
Louisville, KY-IN .....	40,596	41,101	1.2
Lubbock, TX .....	33,867	34,318	1.3
Lynchburg, VA .....	35,207	35,503	0.8
Macon, GA .....	34,823	35,718	2.6
Madera, CA .....	34,405	34,726	0.9
Madison, WI .....	42,623	42,861	0.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH .....	50,629	49,899	-1.4
Mansfield, OH .....	33,946	33,256	-2.0
Mayaguez, PR .....	22,394	23,634	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX .....	28,498	29,197	2.5
Medford, OR .....	33,402	34,047	1.9
Memphis, TN-MS-AR .....	43,124	43,318	0.4
Merced, CA .....	33,903	34,284	1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL .....	44,199	44,514	0.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN .....	33,507	33,288	-0.7
Midland, TX .....	50,116	47,557	-5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI .....	44,462	44,446	0.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI .....	51,044	50,107	-1.8
Missoula, MT .....	33,414	33,869	1.4
Mobile, AL .....	38,180	39,295	2.9
Modesto, CA .....	37,867	38,657	2.1
Monroe, LA .....	32,796	33,765	3.0
Monroe, MI .....	41,849	41,055	-1.9
Montgomery, AL .....	37,552	38,441	2.4
Morgantown, WV .....	37,082	38,637	4.2
Morristown, TN .....	32,858	32,903	0.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA .....	36,230	37,098	2.4
Muncie, IN .....	32,420	32,822	1.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI .....	36,033	35,654	-1.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC .....	28,450	28,132	-1.1
Napa, CA .....	45,061	45,174	0.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL .....	40,178	39,808	-0.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro, TN .....	43,964	43,811	-0.3
New Haven-Milford, CT .....	48,239	48,681	0.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA .....	45,108	45,121	0.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA .....	66,548	63,773	-4.2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI .....	38,814	39,097	0.7
Norwich-New London, CT .....	46,727	47,245	1.1
Ocala, FL .....	32,579	32,724	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Ocean City, NJ .....	\$33,529	\$33,477	-0.2
Odessa, TX .....	44,316	42,295	-4.6
Ogden-Clearfield, UT .....	34,778	35,562	2.3
Oklahoma City, OK .....	39,363	39,525	0.4
Olympia, WA .....	40,714	41,921	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA .....	40,097	40,555	1.1
Orlando, FL .....	39,322	39,225	-0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI .....	41,781	41,300	-1.2
Owensboro, KY .....	34,956	35,264	0.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA .....	46,490	47,066	1.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL .....	42,089	43,111	2.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL .....	34,361	34,857	1.4
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH .....	35,102	35,650	1.6
Pascagoula, MS .....	42,734	43,509	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL .....	34,829	35,683	2.5
Peoria, IL .....	44,562	44,747	0.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD .....	51,814	52,237	0.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ .....	44,482	44,838	0.8
Pine Bluff, AR .....	34,106	34,588	1.4
Pittsburgh, PA .....	44,124	44,234	0.2
Pittsfield, MA .....	38,957	38,690	-0.7
Pocatello, ID .....	30,608	30,690	0.3
Ponce, PR .....	21,818	22,556	3.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME .....	39,711	40,012	0.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA .....	45,326	45,544	0.5
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL .....	36,174	36,130	-0.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY .....	42,148	43,054	2.1
Prescott, AZ .....	33,004	32,927	-0.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA .....	42,141	42,428	0.7
Provo-Orem, UT .....	35,516	35,695	0.5
Pueblo, CO .....	34,055	34,889	2.4
Punta Gorda, FL .....	32,927	32,563	-1.1
Racine, WI .....	41,232	40,623	-1.5
Raleigh-Cary, NC .....	43,912	44,016	0.2
Rapid City, SD .....	32,227	32,821	1.8
Reading, PA .....	40,691	41,083	1.0
Redding, CA .....	35,655	35,912	0.7
Reno-Sparks, NV .....	42,167	42,232	0.2
Richmond, VA .....	45,244	44,960	-0.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA .....	38,617	38,729	0.3
Roanoke, VA .....	36,475	37,153	1.9
Rochester, MN .....	46,196	46,999	1.7
Rochester, NY .....	41,728	41,761	0.1
Rockford, IL .....	39,210	38,843	-0.9
Rocky Mount, NC .....	33,110	33,613	1.5
Rome, GA .....	35,229	35,913	1.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA .....	47,924	48,204	0.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI .....	37,549	38,009	1.2
St. Cloud, MN .....	35,069	35,883	2.3
St. George, UT .....	29,291	29,608	1.1
St. Joseph, MO-KS .....	32,651	33,555	2.8
St. Louis, MO-IL .....	45,419	44,080	-2.9
Salem, OR .....	34,891	35,691	2.3
Salinas, CA .....	40,235	40,258	0.1
Salisbury, MD .....	35,901	36,396	1.4
Salt Lake City, UT .....	41,628	42,613	2.4
San Angelo, TX .....	32,852	33,043	0.6
San Antonio, TX .....	38,876	39,596	1.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA .....	49,079	49,240	0.3
Sandusky, OH .....	33,760	33,117	-1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA .....	65,100	65,367	0.4
San German-Cabo Rojo, PR .....	19,875	20,452	2.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA .....	80,063	79,609	-0.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo, PR .....	26,839	27,620	2.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA .....	38,134	38,913	2.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA .....	42,617	43,257	1.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA .....	41,471	40,880	-1.4
Santa Fe, NM .....	38,646	39,536	2.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA .....	43,757	43,274	-1.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL .....	36,781	36,856	0.2
Savannah, GA .....	37,846	38,343	1.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA .....	34,902	35,404	1.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA .....	53,667	54,650	1.8
Sheboygan, WI .....	37,834	38,114	0.7
Sherman-Denison, TX .....	36,081	36,151	0.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA .....	36,308	36,706	1.1
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD .....	34,326	34,087	-0.7
Sioux Falls, SD .....	36,982	37,562	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI .....	37,654	37,811	0.4
Spartanburg, SC .....	39,313	39,104	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Spokane, WA .....	\$36,792	\$38,112	3.6
Springfield, IL .....	44,416	45,602	2.7
Springfield, MA .....	40,969	41,248	0.7
Springfield, MO .....	32,971	33,615	2.0
Springfield, OH .....	33,158	33,725	1.7
State College, PA .....	38,050	38,658	1.6
Stockton, CA .....	39,075	39,274	0.5
Sumter, SC .....	30,842	31,074	0.8
Syracuse, NY .....	40,554	41,141	1.4
Tallahassee, FL .....	37,433	38,083	1.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL .....	40,521	41,480	2.4
Terre Haute, IN .....	33,562	33,470	-0.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR .....	35,002	35,288	0.8
Toledo, OH .....	39,686	39,098	-1.5
Topeka, KS .....	36,714	37,651	2.6
Trenton-Ewing, NJ .....	60,135	59,313	-1.4
Tucson, AZ .....	39,973	40,071	0.2
Tulsa, OK .....	40,205	40,108	-0.2
Tuscaloosa, AL .....	37,949	38,309	0.9
Tyler, TX .....	38,817	38,845	0.1
Utica-Rome, NY .....	34,936	35,492	1.6
Valdosta, GA .....	29,288	29,661	1.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA .....	45,264	47,287	4.5
Vero Beach, FL .....	36,557	35,937	-1.7
Victoria, TX .....	39,888	38,608	-3.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ .....	40,709	41,145	1.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC .....	38,696	39,614	2.4
Visalia-Porterville, CA .....	32,018	32,125	0.3
Waco, TX .....	35,698	36,731	2.9
Warner Robins, GA .....	40,457	41,820	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV .....	62,653	64,032	2.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA .....	37,363	37,919	1.5
Wausau, WI .....	36,477	36,344	-0.4
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH .....	35,356	34,113	-3.5
Wenatchee, WA .....	30,750	31,200	1.5
Wheeling, WV-OH .....	32,915	33,583	2.0
Wichita, KS .....	40,423	40,138	-0.7
Wichita Falls, TX .....	34,185	33,698	-1.4
Williamsport, PA .....	33,340	34,188	2.5
Wilmington, NC .....	35,278	36,204	2.6
Winchester, VA-WV .....	37,035	38,127	2.9
Winston-Salem, NC .....	39,770	39,874	0.3
Worcester, MA .....	45,955	45,743	-0.5
Yakima, WA .....	30,821	31,366	1.8
Yauco, PR .....	19,821	20,619	4.0
York-Hanover, PA .....	39,379	39,798	1.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA .....	34,403	33,704	-2.0
Yuba City, CA .....	36,538	37,289	2.1
Yuma, AZ .....	31,351	32,474	3.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) as defined by OMB Bulletin No. 04-03 as of February 18, 2004.

<sup>3</sup> Each year's total is based on the MSA definition for the specific year. Annual changes include differences resulting from changes in MSA definitions.

<sup>4</sup> Totals do not include the six MSAs within Puerto Rico.

## 27. Annual data: Employment status of the population

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2001 <sup>1</sup>	2002 <sup>1</sup>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	212,577	215,092	217,570	221,168	223,357	226,082	228,815	231,867	233,788	235,801	237,830
Civilian labor force.....	142,583	143,734	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889
Labor force participation rate.....	67.1	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7
Employed.....	136,891	136,933	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064
Employment-population ratio.....	64.4	63.7	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5
Unemployed.....	5,692	6,801	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6
Not in the labor force.....	69,994	71,359	72,707	74,658	75,956	76,762	77,387	78,743	79,501	81,659	83,941

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years.

## 28. Annual data: Employment levels by industry

[In thousands]

Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total private employment.....	110,995	110,708	108,828	108,416	109,814	111,899	114,113	115,380	114,281	108,252	107,337
Total nonfarm employment.....	131,785	131,826	130,341	129,999	131,435	133,703	136,086	137,598	136,790	130,807	129,818
Goods-producing.....	24,649	23,873	22,557	21,816	21,882	22,190	22,531	22,233	21,334	18,557	17,755
Natural resources and mining.....	599	606	583	572	591	628	684	724	767	694	705
Construction.....	6,787	6,826	6,716	6,735	6,976	7,336	7,691	7,630	7,162	6,016	5,526
Manufacturing.....	17,263	16,441	15,259	14,510	14,315	14,226	14,155	13,879	13,406	11,847	11,524
Private service-providing.....	86,346	86,834	86,271	86,600	87,932	89,709	91,582	93,147	92,947	89,695	89,582
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	26,225	25,983	25,497	25,287	25,533	25,959	26,276	26,630	26,293	24,906	24,605
Wholesale trade.....	5,933	5,773	5,652	5,608	5,663	5,764	5,905	6,015	5,943	5,587	5,456
Retail trade.....	15,280	15,239	15,025	14,917	15,058	15,280	15,353	15,520	15,283	14,522	14,414
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,410	4,372	4,224	4,185	4,249	4,361	4,470	4,541	4,508	4,236	4,184
Utilities.....	601	599	596	577	564	554	549	553	559	560	552
Information.....	3,630	3,629	3,395	3,188	3,118	3,061	3,038	3,032	2,984	2,804	2,711
Financial activities.....	7,687	7,808	7,847	7,977	8,031	8,153	8,328	8,301	8,145	7,769	7,630
Professional and business services.....	16,666	16,476	15,976	15,987	16,394	16,954	17,566	17,942	17,735	16,579	16,688
Education and health services.....	15,109	15,645	16,199	16,588	16,953	17,372	17,826	18,322	18,838	19,193	19,564
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,862	12,036	11,986	12,173	12,493	12,816	13,110	13,427	13,436	13,077	13,020
Other services.....	5,168	5,258	5,372	5,401	5,409	5,395	5,438	5,494	5,515	5,367	5,364
Government.....	20,790	21,118	21,513	21,583	21,621	21,804	21,974	22,218	22,509	22,555	22,482

**29. Annual data: Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls, by industry**

Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Private sector:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	34.3	34.0	33.9	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.6	33.1	33.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.02	14.54	14.97	15.37	15.69	16.13	16.76	17.43	18.08	18.63	19.07
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	481.01	493.79	506.75	518.06	529.09	544.33	567.87	590.04	607.95	617.18	636.91
<b>Goods-producing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	40.7	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.2	39.2	40.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.27	15.78	16.33	16.80	17.19	17.60	18.02	18.67	19.33	19.90	20.28
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	621.86	630.01	651.61	669.13	688.13	705.31	730.16	757.34	776.66	779.68	819.18
<b>Natural resources and mining</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	44.4	44.6	43.2	43.6	44.5	45.6	45.6	45.9	45.1	43.2	44.6
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.55	17.00	17.19	17.56	18.07	18.72	19.90	20.97	22.50	23.29	23.83
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	734.92	757.92	741.97	765.94	803.82	853.71	907.95	962.64	1,014.69	1,006.67	1,063.28
<b>Construction:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	39.2	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.6	39.0	39.0	38.5	37.6	38.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	17.48	18.00	18.52	18.95	19.23	19.46	20.02	20.95	21.87	22.66	23.22
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	685.78	695.89	711.82	726.83	735.55	750.22	781.21	816.66	842.61	851.76	891.85
<b>Manufacturing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	41.3	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.8	39.8	41.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.32	14.76	15.29	15.74	16.14	16.56	16.81	17.26	17.75	18.24	18.61
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	590.77	595.19	618.75	635.99	658.49	673.30	691.02	711.56	724.46	726.12	765.08
<b>Private service-providing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.1	32.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.62	14.18	14.59	14.99	15.29	15.74	16.42	17.11	17.77	18.35	18.81
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	445.74	461.08	473.80	484.68	494.22	509.58	532.78	554.89	574.35	588.20	606.11
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	33.8	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.31	13.70	14.02	14.34	14.58	14.92	15.39	15.78	16.16	16.48	16.83
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	449.88	459.53	471.27	481.14	488.42	498.43	514.34	526.07	536.06	541.88	559.62
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	38.8	38.4	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.9
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.28	16.77	16.98	17.36	17.65	18.16	18.91	19.59	20.13	20.84	21.53
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	631.40	643.45	644.38	657.29	667.09	685.00	718.63	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.15
<b>Retail trade:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	30.7	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.2	30.0	29.9	30.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	10.86	11.29	11.67	11.90	12.08	12.36	12.57	12.75	12.87	13.01	13.24
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	631.40	643.45	644.38	657.29	667.09	685.00	718.63	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.15
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	37.4	36.7	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.4	36.0	37.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.05	15.33	15.76	16.25	16.52	16.70	17.28	17.72	18.41	18.81	19.17
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	562.31	562.70	579.88	598.41	614.96	618.58	636.97	654.95	670.37	677.56	710.63
<b>Utilities:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	42.0	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.1	41.4	42.4	42.7	42.0	42.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	22.75	23.58	23.96	24.77	25.61	26.68	27.40	27.88	28.83	29.48	30.04
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	955.66	977.18	979.09	1,017.27	1,048.44	1,095.90	1,135.34	1,182.65	1,230.69	1,239.37	1,263.33
<b>Information:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	36.8	36.9	36.5	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.6	36.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	19.07	19.80	20.20	21.01	21.40	22.06	23.23	23.96	24.78	25.45	25.86
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	700.86	730.88	737.77	760.45	777.25	805.08	850.42	874.65	908.99	931.08	938.89
<b>Financial activities:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	35.9	35.8	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.9	35.7	35.9	35.8	36.1	36.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.98	15.59	16.17	17.14	17.52	17.95	18.80	19.64	20.28	20.85	21.49
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	537.37	557.92	575.54	609.08	622.87	644.99	672.21	705.13	727.07	752.03	776.82
<b>Professional and business services:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	34.5	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.7	35.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.52	16.33	16.81	17.21	17.48	18.08	19.13	20.15	21.18	22.35	22.78
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	535.07	557.84	574.66	587.02	597.56	618.87	662.27	700.82	737.70	775.81	798.59
<b>Education and health services:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.2	32.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.95	14.64	15.21	15.64	16.15	16.71	17.38	18.11	18.87	19.49	20.12
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	449.29	473.39	492.74	505.69	523.78	544.59	564.94	590.09	613.73	628.45	646.52
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	26.1	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.8	24.8
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	8.32	8.57	8.81	9.00	9.15	9.38	9.75	10.41	10.84	11.12	11.31
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	217.20	220.73	227.17	230.42	234.86	241.36	250.34	265.52	273.39	275.95	280.87
<b>Other services:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	32.5	32.3	32.0	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.5	30.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	12.73	13.27	13.72	13.84	13.98	14.34	14.77	15.42	16.09	16.59	17.08
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	413.41	428.64	439.76	434.41	433.04	443.37	456.50	477.06	495.57	506.26	524.01

NOTE: Data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

### 30. Employment Cost Index, compensation,<sup>1</sup> by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
										Sept. 2011	
<b>Civilian workers<sup>2</sup></b> .....	110.8	111.0	111.8	112.3	112.9	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.2	0.3	2.0
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	111.5	111.6	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.7	115.2	115.6	.3	1.9
Management, business, and financial.....	110.2	110.4	111.6	112.1	112.3	112.7	113.9	114.7	115.1	.3	2.5
Professional and related.....	112.2	112.3	112.9	113.2	114.1	114.3	115.1	115.4	115.9	.4	1.6
Sales and office.....	109.3	109.7	110.3	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.7	114.2	.4	2.3
Sales and related.....	105.4	105.8	105.9	107.5	107.4	108.1	107.9	109.8	110.4	.5	2.8
Office and administrative support.....	111.8	112.1	113.0	113.4	114.1	114.4	115.4	116.1	116.6	.4	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.2	111.5	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.6	114.2	115.2	115.8	.5	2.1
Construction and extraction.....	112.2	112.5	113.1	113.7	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.1	.4	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	110.0	110.4	111.6	112.0	112.2	112.6	113.3	114.7	115.5	.7	2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.0	109.2	110.2	110.8	111.7	111.9	112.7	113.9	114.2	.3	2.2
Production.....	108.1	108.3	109.6	110.0	110.8	110.9	111.8	113.2	113.4	.2	2.3
Transportation and material moving.....	110.2	110.4	111.1	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.8	114.7	115.1	.3	1.9
Service occupations.....	112.6	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	115.7	115.9	116.2	.3	1.4
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	108.4	108.6	109.8	110.3	111.0	111.1	112.1	113.2	113.5	.3	2.3
Manufacturing.....	106.8	107.0	108.4	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	.1	2.6
Service-providing.....	111.2	111.5	112.1	112.6	113.3	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.5	.4	1.9
Education and health services.....	113.1	113.4	113.7	113.9	114.8	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.5	.7	1.5
Health care and social assistance.....	112.8	113.1	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.9	116.4	.4	1.6
Hospitals.....	112.9	113.4	114.1	114.7	115.2	115.9	116.5	116.9	117.4	.4	1.9
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	111.2	111.4	111.9	112.2	112.7	112.7	113.4	113.9	114.3	.4	1.4
Education services.....	113.5	113.6	113.7	113.8	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.6	1.0	1.3
Elementary and secondary schools.....	114.0	114.1	114.1	114.2	115.5	115.5	115.7	115.7	116.7	.9	1.0
Public administration <sup>3</sup> .....	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	.4	1.3
<b>Private industry workers</b> .....	110.0	110.2	111.1	111.7	112.2	112.5	113.3	114.3	114.6	.3	2.1
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	110.6	110.7	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.0	114.1	114.8	115.1	.3	2.1
Management, business, and financial.....	109.7	109.9	111.3	111.7	112.0	112.3	113.6	114.5	114.8	.3	2.5
Professional and related.....	111.4	111.4	112.2	112.6	113.3	113.5	114.6	115.1	115.4	.3	1.9
Sales and office.....	108.8	109.2	109.8	110.8	111.1	111.6	112.1	113.3	113.8	.4	2.4
Sales and related.....	105.3	105.8	105.8	107.5	107.4	108.1	107.8	109.8	110.3	.5	2.7
Office and administrative support.....	111.3	111.6	112.6	113.1	113.7	114.0	115.1	115.8	116.2	.3	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.8	111.2	112.2	112.7	113.1	113.3	113.8	114.9	115.5	.5	2.1
Construction and extraction.....	112.0	112.4	113.1	113.6	114.3	114.4	114.8	115.5	116.0	.4	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	109.4	109.8	111.1	111.5	111.6	111.9	112.6	114.2	114.9	.6	3.0
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.6	108.9	109.9	110.5	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.5	113.8	.3	2.2
Production.....	108.0	108.2	109.5	110.0	110.7	110.8	111.7	113.2	113.4	.2	2.4
Transportation and material moving.....	109.6	109.7	110.4	111.2	112.2	112.5	113.0	114.0	114.4	.4	2.0
Service occupations.....	111.7	111.8	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.5	114.7	115.0	.3	1.5
Workers by industry and occupational group											
Goods-producing industries.....	108.4	108.6	109.7	110.3	111.0	111.1	112.0	113.2	113.4	.2	2.2
Management, professional, and related.....	106.5	106.4	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.1	110.8	112.1	112.0	-.1	2.6
Sales and office.....	107.5	107.8	108.2	108.8	109.7	110.2	110.4	111.4	111.8	.4	1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.3	111.7	112.6	113.0	113.6	113.7	114.2	115.2	115.6	.3	1.8
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.8	108.0	109.3	109.8	110.6	110.8	111.6	113.0	113.1	.1	2.3
Construction.....	111.5	111.7	112.1	112.3	112.8	112.7	112.8	113.6	113.9	.3	1.0
Manufacturing.....	106.8	107.0	108.4	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	.1	2.6
Management, professional, and related.....	105.4	105.5	107.2	108.0	108.8	108.8	110.9	112.0	112.0	.0	2.9
Sales and office.....	107.2	107.5	108.1	109.0	110.3	110.8	112.2	113.2	113.3	.1	2.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	107.4	107.7	109.5	110.1	110.9	110.9	112.0	114.0	114.3	.3	3.1
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.5	107.7	109.1	109.6	110.3	110.5	111.4	112.8	112.9	.1	2.4
Service-providing industries.....	110.5	110.8	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.8	114.6	115.0	.3	2.1
Management, professional, and related.....	111.4	111.6	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.8	115.4	115.7	.3	2.0
Sales and office.....	109.0	109.4	110.0	111.0	111.3	111.8	112.3	113.6	114.0	.4	2.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.1	110.4	111.7	112.2	112.2	112.6	113.2	114.4	115.5	1.0	2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.7	109.9	110.6	111.3	112.3	112.5	113.1	114.2	114.6	.4	2.0
Service occupations.....	111.7	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.5	114.7	114.9	.2	1.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	108.6	108.8	109.9	110.9	111.1	111.4	112.0	113.2	113.8	.5	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**30. Continued—Employment Cost Index, compensation,<sup>1</sup> by occupation and industry group**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
Wholesale trade.....	106.8	107.0	108.0	108.9	108.7	109.5	109.9	111.4	112.2	0.7	3.2
Retail trade.....	109.7	110.0	110.9	111.9	112.0	112.0	112.4	113.5	114.0	.4	1.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	108.3	108.2	109.0	110.0	110.9	111.3	112.5	113.1	113.6	.4	2.4
Utilities.....	111.2	112.0	115.3	117.0	117.8	117.5	119.3	120.9	121.5	.5	3.1
Information.....	108.0	108.3	109.0	109.8	110.2	110.0	111.6	112.3	112.4	.1	2.0
Financial activities.....	108.3	108.6	109.8	110.5	110.6	111.4	112.9	113.8	114.3	.4	3.3
Finance and insurance.....	108.6	108.8	110.0	111.0	111.0	111.8	113.3	114.3	114.7	.3	3.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	107.4	107.7	109.0	108.4	108.8	109.4	110.8	111.4	112.5	1.0	3.4
Professional and business services.....	112.0	112.4	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.6	115.5	116.6	116.7	.1	2.4
Education and health services.....	112.6	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.1	115.5	116.0	.4	1.5
Education services.....	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.3	114.7	115.0	115.2	115.6	116.8	1.0	1.8
Health care and social assistance.....	112.5	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.8	.3	1.4
Hospitals.....	112.6	113.2	113.9	114.5	115.0	115.6	116.2	116.6	117.0	.3	1.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	112.7	112.7	113.4	113.4	113.9	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	.4	1.1
Accommodation and food services.....	113.4	113.5	114.0	114.1	114.6	114.8	115.4	115.3	115.9	.5	1.1
Other services, except public administration.....	111.8	111.5	112.1	112.7	113.3	113.2	114.4	114.5	115.0	.4	1.5
<b>State and local government workers.....</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	113.6	113.8	114.0	114.2	115.3	115.5	115.9	116.0	116.9	.8	1.4
Professional and related.....	113.6	113.9	114.0	114.2	115.3	115.5	115.9	115.9	116.8	.8	1.3
Sales and office.....	114.1	114.4	115.0	115.2	116.4	116.6	117.1	117.3	118.4	.9	1.7
Office and administrative support.....	114.4	114.7	115.3	115.6	116.8	116.9	117.5	117.7	118.7	.8	1.6
Service occupations.....	114.7	115.3	115.8	116.2	117.6	118.0	118.5	118.6	119.2	.5	1.4
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	113.7	113.9	114.0	114.2	115.4	115.6	115.9	115.9	116.9	.9	1.3
Education services.....	113.5	113.7	113.8	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	.9	1.2
Schools.....	113.5	113.7	113.8	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	.9	1.2
Elementary and secondary schools.....	114.0	114.1	114.1	114.3	115.6	115.6	115.8	115.8	116.8	.9	1.0
Health care and social assistance.....	115.1	115.4	115.9	116.3	117.2	117.9	119.0	119.2	119.9	.6	2.3
Hospitals.....	113.9	114.3	115.1	115.6	116.1	117.0	118.2	118.3	118.9	.5	2.4
Public administration <sup>3</sup> .....	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	.4	1.3

<sup>1</sup> Cost (cents per hour worked) measured in the Employment Cost Index consists of wages, salaries, and employer cost of employee benefits.

<sup>2</sup> Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

<sup>3</sup> Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

### 31. Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2011										
<b>Civilian workers<sup>1</sup></b> .....	110.9	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.4	113.9	114.4	0.4	1.6
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	111.5	111.7	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	.3	1.4
Management, business, and financial.....	110.6	110.9	112.1	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.3	114.8	.4	1.8
Professional and related.....	112.1	112.2	112.7	112.9	113.7	113.9	114.4	114.7	115.2	.4	1.3
Sales and office.....	109.2	109.6	109.9	110.8	111.1	111.7	111.7	112.7	113.3	.5	2.0
Sales and related.....	105.7	106.2	106.2	108.0	107.7	108.6	107.8	109.7	110.3	.5	2.4
Office and administrative support.....	111.5	111.9	112.3	112.7	113.3	113.6	114.3	114.7	115.3	.5	1.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.7	112.1	112.6	112.9	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.5	115.2	.6	1.8
Construction and extraction.....	112.3	112.7	112.8	113.2	113.8	113.9	114.4	114.8	115.3	.4	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	111.1	111.5	112.3	112.4	112.5	112.8	113.1	114.1	115.2	1.0	2.4
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.6	109.8	110.1	110.5	111.3	111.5	111.8	112.2	112.7	.4	1.3
Production.....	109.1	109.3	109.7	110.1	110.6	110.6	111.2	111.6	112.1	.4	1.4
Transportation and material moving.....	110.2	110.4	110.6	111.1	112.1	112.5	112.6	113.1	113.4	.3	1.2
Service occupations.....	112.4	112.6	112.9	113.1	113.7	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.0	.3	1.1
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	109.8	110.1	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	.4	1.5
Manufacturing.....	108.6	108.9	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	.4	1.7
Service-providing.....	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.2	113.6	114.1	114.6	.4	1.5
Education and health services.....	112.3	112.5	112.8	113.0	113.7	114.0	114.2	114.4	115.0	.5	1.1
Health care and social assistance.....	112.8	113.1	113.6	113.9	114.3	114.7	114.9	115.4	115.8	.3	1.3
Hospitals.....	113.2	113.6	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	115.8	116.2	116.7	.4	1.6
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	111.3	111.6	111.9	112.2	112.6	112.6	113.0	113.5	113.7	.2	1.0
Education services.....	111.8	112.0	112.2	112.3	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.4	.7	1.1
Elementary and secondary schools.....	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.4	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.2	.5	.7
Public administration <sup>2</sup> .....	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	.3	.9
<b>Private industry workers</b> .....	110.6	110.8	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.8	113.2	113.8	114.3	.4	1.7
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	111.3	111.5	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	114.9	115.3	.3	1.7
Management, business, and financial.....	110.4	110.8	112.0	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.4	114.9	.4	1.9
Professional and related.....	112.1	112.1	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	.3	1.5
Sales and office.....	109.0	109.4	109.6	110.7	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.7	113.2	.4	2.1
Sales and related.....	105.7	106.2	106.2	108.0	107.8	108.7	107.8	109.8	110.4	.5	2.4
Office and administrative support.....	111.4	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.3	113.6	114.4	114.8	115.4	.5	1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.6	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.3	113.7	114.4	115.2	.7	1.9
Construction and extraction.....	112.3	112.7	112.9	113.3	113.9	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	.4	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	110.7	111.2	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.5	112.7	113.9	115.0	1.0	2.6
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.4	109.6	109.8	110.3	111.1	111.3	111.6	112.0	112.5	.4	1.3
Production.....	109.0	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.5	110.5	111.1	111.5	112.0	.4	1.4
Transportation and material moving.....	109.9	110.1	110.2	110.8	111.8	112.2	112.2	112.8	113.2	.4	1.3
Service occupations.....	112.1	112.3	112.6	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	.4	1.1
Workers by industry and occupational group											
Goods-producing industries.....	109.8	110.0	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	.4	1.5
Management, professional, and related.....	109.4	109.4	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.4	112.5	113.2	113.5	.3	1.7
Sales and office.....	108.4	108.7	108.4	108.9	109.9	110.5	110.0	110.9	111.5	.5	1.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.9	113.5	113.5	114.0	114.6	115.0	.3	1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.9	109.1	109.4	109.9	110.4	110.5	111.1	111.4	111.9	.4	1.4
Construction.....	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	112.8	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.6	.4	.7
Manufacturing.....	108.6	108.9	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	.4	1.7
Management, professional, and related.....	108.6	108.7	110.0	110.7	111.2	111.2	112.3	112.9	113.3	.4	1.9
Sales and office.....	108.2	108.6	108.3	109.0	110.4	111.1	111.9	112.8	113.1	.3	2.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	109.7	109.9	110.4	110.9	111.4	111.4	112.2	112.9	113.8	.8	2.2
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.6	108.9	109.2	109.6	110.1	110.2	110.8	111.2	111.7	.4	1.5
Service-providing industries.....	110.8	111.1	111.7	112.3	112.7	113.1	113.5	114.1	114.6	.4	1.7
Management, professional, and related.....	111.7	111.9	112.8	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	.3	1.7
Sales and office.....	109.0	109.5	109.8	110.9	111.0	111.6	111.7	112.9	113.4	.4	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.2	111.6	112.5	112.7	112.6	113.0	113.2	114.2	115.5	1.1	2.6
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.0	110.2	110.4	110.9	111.9	112.2	112.2	112.7	113.2	.4	1.2
Service occupations.....	112.2	112.3	112.6	112.8	113.3	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	.4	1.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	108.7	108.9	109.5	110.5	110.6	111.0	110.9	111.7	112.5	.7	1.7



**31. Continued—Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2011										
Wholesale trade.....	106.2	106.4	107.1	108.1	107.7	108.5	107.8	108.5	109.5	0.9	1.7
Retail trade.....	110.0	110.4	111.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.2	113.1	114.0	.8	1.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	108.3	108.3	108.7	109.5	110.6	111.0	111.2	111.8	112.2	.4	1.4
Utilities.....	112.2	113.3	113.9	114.7	115.4	115.6	116.9	118.1	118.5	.3	2.7
Information.....	108.7	109.1	109.6	110.3	110.8	110.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	.2	1.5
Financial activities.....	108.5	108.9	109.8	111.0	111.1	112.0	112.9	113.4	114.0	.5	2.6
Finance and insurance.....	109.0	109.4	110.2	111.9	112.0	113.0	113.9	114.3	114.8	.4	2.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	106.3	106.8	108.0	107.2	107.5	108.1	109.2	109.6	110.8	1.1	3.1
Professional and business services.....	112.3	112.7	113.3	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.6	116.6	116.7	.1	2.1
Education and health services.....	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.5	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	115.6	.4	1.3
Education services.....	112.2	112.6	112.5	112.6	114.2	114.5	114.7	114.9	116.2	1.1	1.8
Health care and social assistance.....	112.5	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.1	114.4	114.6	115.1	115.5	.3	1.2
Hospitals.....	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.2	115.6	116.0	116.6	.5	1.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	113.7	113.8	114.5	114.3	114.8	115.0	115.2	115.1	115.8	.6	.9
Accommodation and food services.....	114.2	114.3	114.7	114.6	115.1	115.3	115.7	115.6	116.4	.7	1.1
Other services, except public administration.....	112.5	112.1	112.3	112.7	113.4	113.2	114.2	114.1	114.8	.6	1.2
<b>State and local government workers.....</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	112.0	112.2	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.5	113.8	113.8	114.4	.5	1.0
Professional and related.....	112.0	112.3	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.5	.6	1.1
Sales and office.....	111.9	112.1	112.5	112.5	113.1	113.2	113.5	113.7	114.2	.4	1.0
Office and administrative support.....	112.3	112.5	113.0	113.0	113.5	113.6	113.9	114.1	114.7	.5	1.1
Service occupations.....	113.1	113.5	114.0	114.2	114.9	115.1	115.4	115.5	115.9	.3	.9
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.6	113.4	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.4	.5	.9
Education services.....	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	.5	.9
Schools.....	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	.5	.9
Elementary and secondary schools.....	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.4	113.5	113.6	113.6	114.2	.5	.7
Health care and social assistance.....	115.0	115.2	115.5	115.8	116.2	116.8	117.3	117.4	117.9	.4	1.5
Hospitals.....	114.2	114.7	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.3	117.0	116.9	117.3	.3	1.4
Public administration <sup>2</sup> .....	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	.3	.9

<sup>1</sup> Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

<sup>2</sup> Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North

American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

### 32. Employment Cost Index, benefits, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2011										
<b>Civilian workers</b> .....	110.5	110.7	112.1	112.7	113.6	113.9	115.5	116.8	117.2	0.3	3.2
<b>Private industry workers</b> .....	108.7	108.7	110.4	111.0	111.7	111.9	113.7	115.4	115.4	.0	3.3
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	108.9	108.8	110.2	110.5	111.0	111.2	113.4	114.8	114.7	-.1	3.3
Sales and office.....	108.5	108.7	110.2	111.1	111.6	111.8	113.4	115.0	115.2	.2	3.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	109.2	109.5	111.5	112.4	113.0	113.2	114.1	115.9	116.2	.3	2.8
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.1	107.4	110.0	110.8	111.8	112.0	113.5	116.5	116.3	-.2	4.0
Service occupations.....	110.4	110.5	111.7	112.5	113.2	113.5	115.5	116.1	115.9	-.2	2.4
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	105.7	105.8	108.4	109.0	110.0	110.1	111.7	114.1	113.9	-.2	3.5
Manufacturing.....	103.4	103.6	106.6	107.4	108.7	108.8	111.1	114.0	113.4	-.5	4.3
Service-providing.....	109.9	109.9	111.3	111.9	112.3	112.6	114.5	115.9	116.0	.1	3.3
<b>State and local government workers</b> .....	117.4	117.7	118.1	118.6	120.7	121.1	122.0	122.1	123.7	1.3	2.5

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior

to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

**33. Employment Cost Index, private industry workers by bargaining status and region**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2011										
<b>COMPENSATION</b>											
<b>Workers by bargaining status<sup>1</sup></b>											
Union.....	110.5	111.1	112.8	113.7	114.6	114.8	115.6	117.1	117.4	0.3	2.4
Goods-producing.....	109.5	110.0	111.9	112.6	113.8	113.9	114.3	116.4	116.3	-.1	2.2
Manufacturing.....	105.3	105.8	108.6	109.1	110.5	110.5	110.9	113.8	113.2	-.5	2.4
Service-providing.....	111.3	111.9	113.4	114.5	115.2	115.5	116.8	117.7	118.3	.5	2.7
Nonunion.....	109.9	110.1	110.9	111.4	111.8	112.1	113.0	113.8	114.2	.4	2.1
Goods-producing.....	108.0	108.2	109.1	109.5	110.1	110.2	111.3	112.2	112.5	.3	2.2
Manufacturing.....	107.3	107.5	108.5	109.2	109.9	110.0	111.6	112.5	112.8	.3	2.6
Service-providing.....	110.4	110.6	111.3	111.9	112.3	112.7	113.5	114.3	114.7	.3	2.1
<b>Workers by region<sup>1</sup></b>											
Northeast.....	110.7	111.0	111.8	112.7	113.1	113.6	114.4	115.3	115.7	.3	2.3
South.....	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.4	114.3	114.7	.3	2.0
Midwest.....	108.4	108.6	109.9	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.2	113.3	113.6	.3	2.3
West.....	110.3	110.6	111.3	111.7	112.3	112.5	113.5	114.3	114.6	.3	2.0
<b>WAGES AND SALARIES</b>											
<b>Workers by bargaining status<sup>1</sup></b>											
Union.....	110.2	110.9	111.5	112.1	112.7	112.9	113.6	114.0	114.6	.5	1.7
Goods-producing.....	109.5	109.8	110.2	110.7	111.1	111.2	111.7	112.1	112.8	.6	1.5
Manufacturing.....	107.0	107.3	107.8	108.2	108.6	108.7	109.4	109.8	110.6	.7	1.8
Service-providing.....	110.8	111.6	112.4	113.1	113.8	114.2	115.0	115.3	115.8	.4	1.8
Nonunion.....	110.6	110.9	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.2	113.8	114.3	.4	1.7
Goods-producing.....	109.9	110.1	110.6	111.0	111.6	111.7	112.3	112.9	113.3	.4	1.5
Manufacturing.....	109.1	109.3	109.8	110.5	111.1	111.2	112.1	112.6	113.0	.4	1.7
Service-providing.....	110.8	111.0	111.6	112.2	112.6	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.5	.4	1.7
<b>Workers by region<sup>1</sup></b>											
Northeast.....	110.8	111.1	111.7	112.6	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	.3	1.8
South.....	111.3	111.5	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	115.0	.5	1.9
Midwest.....	108.9	109.2	109.9	110.4	110.9	111.2	111.8	112.2	112.7	.4	1.6
West.....	111.2	111.6	112.0	112.4	112.9	113.0	113.6	114.1	114.5	.4	1.4

<sup>1</sup> The indexes are calculated differently from those for the occupation and industry groups. For a detailed description of the index calculation, see the Monthly Labor Review Technical Note, "Estimation procedures for the Employment Cost Index," May 1982.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

**34. National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>All retirement</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	57	59	60	60	61
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	67	69	70	69	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	76
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	64
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	59	59	60	62	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	65
Service occupations.....	28	31	32	34	36
Full-time.....	67	68	69	69	70
Part-time.....	24	27	27	29	31
Union.....	86	84	88	84	84
Non-union.....	54	56	56	57	58
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	45	46	46	47	47
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	76	77	78	77	76
Goods-producing industries.....	70	70	71	73	70
Service-providing industries.....	53	55	56	56	58
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	42	44	44	44	45
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	75	77	78	78	78
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	49	50	50	51	51
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	59	61	61	60	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	69
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	54
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	50	50	51	52	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	54
Service occupations.....	21	22	22	24	25
Full-time.....	58	60	60	60	60
Part-time.....	18	20	19	21	23
Union.....	83	81	85	80	81
Non-union.....	45	47	46	47	47
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	36	35	36	36
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	70	71	71	70	69
Goods-producing industries.....	63	63	64	64	61
Service-providing industries.....	45	47	47	47	48
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	35	37	37	37	37
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	67	67	67	66
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	85	85	84
<b>Defined Benefit</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	20	21	22	21	21
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	23	24	25	23	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	29
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	19
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	24	26	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	26
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	26
Service occupations.....	8	6	7	8	8
Full-time.....	24	25	25	24	24
Part-time.....	8	9	10	9	10
Union.....	74	70	73	70	69
Non-union.....	15	16	16	15	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	12	11	12	11	11
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	34	35	35	34	33
Goods-producing industries.....	31	32	33	32	29
Service-providing industries.....	17	18	19	18	19
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	9	9	10	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	34	35	37	35	34

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry  
by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	20	21	21	20	20
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	22	24	24	22	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	28
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	17
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	24	25	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	25
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	25
Service occupations.....	7	6	7	7	7
Full-time.....	24	24	25	23	23
Part-time.....	8	9	9	8	9
Union.....	72	69	72	68	67
Non-union.....	15	15	15	14	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	11	11	11	10	10
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	33	35	34	33	32
Goods-producing industries.....	31	31	32	31	28
Service-providing industries.....	16	18	18	17	18
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	8	9	9	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	33	34	36	33	32
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	97	96	95
<b>Defined Contribution</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	51	53	53	54	55
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	62	64	64	65	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	71
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	60
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	49	49	50	53	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	56
Service occupations.....	23	27	28	30	32
Full-time.....	60	62	62	63	64
Part-time.....	21	23	23	25	27
Union.....	45	48	49	50	49
Non-union.....	51	53	54	55	56
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	40	41	41	43	44
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	67	68	69	69	69
Goods-producing industries.....	60	60	61	63	62
Service-providing industries.....	48	50	51	52	53
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	38	40	40	41	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	68	69	70	70
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	40	42	42	43	43
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	51	53	53	53	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	60
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	38	38	38	40	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	40
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	41
Service occupations.....	16	18	18	20	20
Full-time.....	48	50	50	51	50
Part-time.....	14	14	14	16	18
Union.....	39	42	43	44	41
Non-union.....	40	42	41	43	43
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	29	30	29	31	30
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	57	59	59	58	57
Goods-producing industries.....	49	49	50	51	49
Service-providing industries.....	37	40	39	40	41
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	31	32	32	33	33
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	51	53	53	54	53
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	78	79	77

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry  
by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Employee Contribution Requirement</b>					
Employee contribution required.....	-	-	61	61	65
Employee contribution not required.....	-	-	31	33	35
Not determinable.....	-	-	8	6	0
<b>Percent of establishments</b>					
Offering retirement plans.....	47	48	51	48	46
Offering defined benefit plans.....	10	10	11	10	10
Offering defined contribution plans.....	45	46	48	47	44

<sup>1</sup> The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

<sup>2</sup> The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

<sup>3</sup> The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

**35. National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Medical insurance</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	60	69	70	71	71
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	65	76	77	77	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	85
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	71
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	64	76	77	77	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	76
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	78
Service occupations.....	38	42	44	45	46
Full-time.....	73	84	85	85	85
Part-time.....	17	20	22	22	24
Union.....	67	89	92	89	88
Non-union.....	59	67	68	68	69
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	51	57	58	57	57
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	74	86	87	88	87
Goods-producing industries.....	68	83	85	86	85
Service-providing industries.....	57	65	66	66	67
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	49	58	59	59	59
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	72	82	84	84	84
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	45	53	53	52	52
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	50	59	58	57	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	67
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	48
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	51	60	61	60	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	60
Service occupations.....	22	24	27	27	28
Full-time.....	56	66	66	64	64
Part-time.....	9	11	12	13	12
Union.....	60	81	83	80	78
Non-union.....	44	50	49	49	49
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	40	39	38	37
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	61	71	72	71	70
Goods-producing industries.....	57	69	70	70	68
Service-providing industries.....	42	48	48	47	47
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	36	43	43	43	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	63	62
<b>Take-up rate</b> (all workers) <sup>3</sup> .....	-	-	75	74	73
<b>Dental</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	40	46	46	46	46
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	47	53	54	53	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	62
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	40	47	47	46	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	43
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	49
Service occupations.....	22	25	25	27	28
Full-time.....	49	56	56	55	56
Part-time.....	9	13	14	15	16
Union.....	57	73	73	69	68
Non-union.....	38	43	43	43	44
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	30	34	34	34	34
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	55	63	62	62	61
Goods-producing industries.....	48	56	56	56	54
Service-providing industries.....	37	43	43	43	44
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	27	31	31	31	30
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	64	64

See footnotes at end of table.

**35. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	32	37	36	36	36
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	37	43	42	41	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	51
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	33
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	33	40	39	38	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	36
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	38
Service occupations.....	15	16	17	18	20
Full-time.....	40	46	45	44	44
Part-time.....	6	8	9	10	9
Union.....	51	68	67	63	62
Non-union.....	30	33	33	33	33
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	22	26	24	23	23
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	47	53	52	52	51
Goods-producing industries.....	42	49	49	49	45
Service-providing industries.....	29	33	33	32	33
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	21	24	24	24	24
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	44	52	51	50	49
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	78	78	77
<b>Vision care</b>					
Percentage of workers with access.....	25	29	29	29	29
Percentage of workers participating.....	19	22	22	22	22
<b>Outpatient Prescription drug coverage</b>					
Percentage of workers with access.....	-	-	64	67	68
Percentage of workers participating.....	-	-	48	49	49
<b>Percent of establishments offering healthcare benefits .....</b>	58	61	63	62	60
<b>Percentage of medical premium paid by Employer and Employee</b>					
Single coverage					
Employer share.....	82	82	82	82	81
Employee share.....	18	18	18	18	19
Family coverage					
Employer share.....	70	69	71	70	71
Employee share.....	30	31	29	30	29

<sup>1</sup> The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

<sup>2</sup> The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

<sup>3</sup> The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.



**36. National Compensation Survey: Percent of workers in private industry with access to selected benefits, 2003-2007**

Benefit	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Life insurance.....	50	51	52	52	58
Short-term disability insurance.....	39	39	40	39	39
Long-term disability insurance.....	30	30	30	30	31
Long-term care insurance.....	11	11	11	12	12
Flexible work place.....	4	4	4	4	5
Section 125 cafeteria benefits					
Flexible benefits.....	-	-	17	17	17
Dependent care reimbursement account.....	-	-	29	30	31
Healthcare reimbursement account.....	-	-	31	32	33
Health Savings Account.....	-	-	5	6	8
Employee assistance program.....	-	-	40	40	42
Paid leave					
Holidays.....	79	77	77	76	77
Vacations.....	79	77	77	77	77
Sick leave.....	-	59	58	57	57
Personal leave.....	-	-	36	37	38
Family leave					
Paid family leave.....	-	-	7	8	8
Unpaid family leave.....	-	-	81	82	83
Employer assistance for child care.....	18	14	14	15	15
Nonproduction bonuses.....	49	47	47	46	47

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

**37. Work stoppages involving 1,000 workers or more**

Measure	Annual average		2010			2011									
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
Number of stoppages:															
Beginning in period.....	5	11	1	0	1	0	0	4	1	3	3	0	2	4	0
In effect during period.....	5	11	1	0	1	0	0	4	2	4	4	3	2	5	1
Workers involved:															
Beginning in period (in thousands).....	12.5	44.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.5	7.5	5.0	0.0	46.3	39.9	0.0
In effect during period (in thousands).	16.9	47.7	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.4	9.4	6.9	5.4	46.3	41.2	1.3
Days idle:															
Number (in thousands).....	124.1	302.3	4.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	33.5	56.4	120.3	75.3	80.9	479.9	98.5	26.9
Percent of estimated working time <sup>1</sup> ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total time

worked is found in "Total economy measures of strike idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1968, pp. 54-56.

NOTE: p = preliminary.







**39. Consumer Price Index: U.S. city average and available local area data: all items**

[1982-84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

	Pricing sched- ule <sup>1</sup>	All Urban Consumers						Urban Wage Earners					
		2011						2011					
		May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
U.S. city average.....	M	225.964	225.722	225.922	226.545	226.889	226.421	222.954	222.522	222.686	223.326	223.688	223.043
<b>Region and area size<sup>2</sup></b>													
Northeast urban.....	M	241.566	241.690	242.282	243.033	243.323	243.014	240.209	240.158	240.707	241.431	241.838	241.549
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	242.976	243.257	243.806	244.601	244.983	244.534	239.852	239.972	240.475	241.191	241.752	241.355
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	144.697	144.525	144.952	145.339	145.369	145.404	146.390	146.144	146.536	146.985	147.039	146.999
Midwest urban <sup>4</sup> .....	M	215.899	215.954	216.099	216.586	216.968	215.653	212.572	212.556	212.718	213.212	213.626	212.038
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	216.376	216.290	216.350	216.870	217.360	216.130	212.272	212.147	212.211	212.589	213.070	211.604
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	138.827	139.115	139.222	139.451	139.542	138.573	139.532	139.738	139.835	140.207	140.363	139.157
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	212.210	211.717	212.261	213.009	213.606	212.476	211.052	210.516	211.120	211.873	212.520	211.193
South urban.....	M	219.820	219.318	219.682	220.471	220.371	219.969	218.437	217.722	218.087	218.947	218.787	218.109
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	220.982	220.481	220.897	221.685	221.242	220.515	219.971	219.263	219.543	220.583	220.130	219.075
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	139.833	139.639	139.783	140.378	140.471	140.303	139.744	139.407	139.584	140.190	140.229	139.879
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	225.416	223.675	224.681	224.613	224.462	224.574	226.539	224.807	225.923	225.793	225.478	225.364
West urban.....	M	228.516	228.075	227.805	228.222	229.147	229.195	223.944	223.237	222.815	223.204	224.237	224.268
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	232.393	232.010	231.666	232.219	233.221	233.259	226.399	225.670	225.152	225.662	226.764	226.759
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	138.598	138.269	138.128	138.171	138.564	138.696	138.816	138.392	138.151	138.255	138.770	138.884
Size classes:													
A <sup>5</sup> .....	M	205.944	205.792	205.928	206.524	206.883	206.393	205.758	205.415	205.474	206.077	206.484	205.846
B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	140.062	139.935	140.057	140.440	140.584	140.355	140.412	140.179	140.288	140.723	140.883	140.505
D.....	M	219.873	218.862	219.465	219.856	220.391	219.959	219.159	218.067	218.791	219.093	219.494	218.914
<b>Selected local areas<sup>6</sup></b>													
Chicago—Gary—Kenosha, IL—IN—WI.....	M	220.094	220.182	219.277	219.688	220.027	219.592	215.358	215.325	214.437	214.740	215.005	214.145
Los Angeles—Riverside—Orange County, CA.....	M	233.367	232.328	231.303	231.833	233.022	233.049	226.842	225.461	224.277	224.665	226.096	226.116
New York, NY—Northern NJ—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT—PA.....	M	248.073	248.505	249.164	250.058	250.559	250.051	244.316	244.601	245.265	246.025	246.877	246.297
Boston—Brockton—Nashua, MA—NH—ME—CT.....	1	244.574	—	244.256	—	245.310	—	246.825	—	245.949	—	246.424	—
Cleveland—Akron, OH.....	1	212.175	—	211.686	—	213.004	—	204.105	—	203.660	—	204.981	—
Dallas—Ft. Worth, TX.....	1	208.794	—	208.602	—	209.255	—	214.038	—	213.480	—	214.567	—
Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV <sup>7</sup> .....	1	147.554	—	147.747	—	147.658	—	148.638	—	148.294	—	148.352	—
Atlanta, GA.....	2	—	211.074	—	212.335	—	209.182	—	210.598	—	212.325	—	208.362
Detroit—Ann Arbor—Flint, MI.....	2	—	213.506	—	213.924	—	212.927	—	210.354	—	210.377	—	209.427
Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX.....	2	—	201.309	—	202.445	—	201.398	—	200.444	—	201.772	—	200.464
Miami—Ft. Lauderdale, FL.....	2	—	231.197	—	232.749	—	232.141	—	229.353	—	231.448	—	230.728
Philadelphia—Wilmington—Atlantic City, PA—NJ—DE—MD.....	2	—	234.463	—	236.196	—	235.440	—	234.965	—	236.583	—	236.478
San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA.....	2	—	233.646	—	234.608	—	235.331	—	230.605	—	231.445	—	232.371
Seattle—Tacoma—Bremerton, WA.....	2	—	233.250	—	233.810	—	235.916	—	230.072	—	230.558	—	232.697

<sup>1</sup> Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:  
M—Every month.

<sup>2</sup> 1—January, March, May, July, September, and November.

<sup>3</sup> 2—February, April, June, August, October, and December.

<sup>4</sup> Regions defined as the four Census regions.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 1996 = 100 base.

<sup>6</sup> The "North Central" region has been renamed the "Midwest" region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 1986 = 100 base.

<sup>8</sup> In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the *CPI Detailed*

*Report:* Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati, OH—KY—IN; Kansas City, MO—KS; Milwaukee—Racine, WI; Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland—Salem, OR—WA; St. Louis, MO—IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a November 1996 = 100 base.

NOTE: Local area CPI indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses. Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Dash indicates data not available.

**40. Annual data: Consumer Price Index, U.S. city average, all items and major groups**

[1982-84 = 100]

Series	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers:											
All items:											
Index.....	172.2	177.1	179.9	184.0	188.9	195.3	201.6	207.342	215.303	214.537	218.056
Percent change.....	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.8	-0.4	1.6
Food and beverages:											
Index.....	168.4	173.6	176.8	180.5	186.6	191.2	195.7	203.300	214.225	218.249	219.984
Percent change.....	2.3	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.9	5.4	1.9	0.8
Housing:											
Index.....	169.6	176.4	180.3	184.8	189.5	195.7	203.2	209.586	216.264	217.057	216.256
Percent change.....	3.5	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.2	0.4	-0.4
Apparel:											
Index.....	129.6	127.3	124.0	120.9	120.4	119.5	119.5	118.998	118.907	120.078	119.503
Percent change.....	-1.3	-1.8	-2.6	-2.5	-4	-7	.0	-0.4	-0.1	1.0	-0.5
Transportation:											
Index.....	153.3	154.3	152.9	157.6	163.1	173.9	180.9	184.682	195.549	179.252	193.396
Percent change.....	6.2	0.7	-9	3.1	3.5	6.6	4.0	2.1	5.9	-8.3	7.9
Medical care:											
Index.....	260.8	272.8	285.6	297.1	310.1	323.2	336.2	351.054	364.065	375.613	388.436
Percent change.....	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.2	
Other goods and services:											
Index.....	271.1	282.6	293.2	298.7	304.7	313.4	321.7	333.328	345.381	368.586	381.291
Percent change.....	5.0	4.2	3.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.6	6.7	3.4
Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:											
All items:											
Index.....	168.9	173.5	175.9	179.8	184.5	191.0	197.1	202.767	211.053	209.630	213.967
Percent change.....	3.5	2.7	1.4	2.2	5.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	4.1	-0.7	2.1

41. Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

Grouping	Annual average		2010			2011									
	2009	2010	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July <sup>P</sup>	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Finished goods</b> .....	172.5	179.8	181.2	181.6	182.6	184.4	186.6	189.1	191.4	192.5	191.4	192.2	191.6	192.5	191.9
Finished consumer goods.....	179.1	189.1	190.8	191.4	192.9	195.2	198.2	201.8	204.8	206.3	204.7	205.7	204.9	206.1	204.7
Finished consumer foods.....	175.5	182.4	182.1	183.9	186.0	186.9	193.4	192.9	193.0	191.0	192.4	193.5	195.3	196.5	195.8
Finished consumer goods excluding foods.....	179.4	190.4	192.7	193.0	194.2	197.0	198.7	203.7	207.8	210.5	207.8	208.8	207.1	208.4	206.8
Nondurable goods less food.....	194.1	210.1	213.2	213.7	215.7	219.7	222.1	229.5	235.2	239.4	235.2	236.6	234.1	236.0	232.3
Durable goods.....	144.3	144.9	145.8	145.6	145.3	145.7	146.0	146.2	146.8	146.6	146.9	147.2	147.0	147.1	149.5
Capital equipment.....	156.7	157.3	158.0	157.8	157.8	158.4	158.7	158.8	159.2	159.2	159.5	159.7	159.6	159.6	161.2
<b>Intermediate materials, supplies, and components</b> .....	172.5	183.4	185.3	186.4	187.8	190.6	193.7	197.6	201.0	203.2	203.3	204.1	202.9	203.5	200.7
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	162.7	174.0	175.5	177.0	178.4	181.5	185.2	187.7	191.1	192.6	192.4	193.3	192.7	193.4	191.4
Materials for food manufacturing.....	165.1	174.4	178.3	180.3	179.3	180.4	186.4	190.5	193.3	192.9	193.8	195.9	198.4	198.5	195.6
Materials for nondurable manufacturing...	191.6	215.4	217.7	221.4	225.4	231.9	238.5	244.0	251.9	257.3	256.3	257.8	255.1	258.2	253.7
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	168.9	186.6	188.7	190.5	191.8	196.0	202.0	204.2	208.0	207.8	206.8	207.9	207.5	206.2	203.3
Components for manufacturing.....	141.0	142.2	142.6	142.6	142.8	143.8	144.3	144.7	145.4	145.7	146.1	146.4	146.4	146.6	146.8
Materials and components for construction.....	202.9	205.7	205.9	206.3	207.0	208.3	209.5	210.9	212.1	212.8	213.7	214.7	214.8	213.9	214.2
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	161.9	185.2	188.9	189.5	192.2	196.2	200.9	212.0	218.6	224.3	224.2	225.1	220.3	221.6	213.3
Containers.....	195.8	201.2	202.4	202.5	202.7	203.4	203.9	204.4	204.9	206.4	206.8	207.1	206.8	206.5	206.0
Supplies.....	172.2	175.0	176.4	177.5	178.1	179.6	180.9	182.3	183.9	184.5	185.2	185.7	186.0	186.5	185.4
<b>Crude materials for further processing</b> .....	175.2	212.2	215.3	217.2	227.0	235.9	242.8	248.2	261.3	255.5	256.8	256.9	250.7	253.0	242.5
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	134.5	152.4	160.8	162.3	164.6	171.6	184.4	185.7	193.1	190.3	195.3	192.6	196.3	192.1	186.4
Crude nonfood materials.....	197.5	249.3	247.0	249.1	265.2	274.9	275.5	284.4	301.7	293.6	291.3	293.9	278.8	287.2	273.2
<b>Special groupings:</b>															
Finished goods, excluding foods.....	171.1	178.3	180.1	180.2	181.0	183.0	184.2	187.4	190.1	191.9	190.3	191.0	189.9	190.7	190.2
Finished energy goods.....	146.9	166.9	170.0	170.5	172.9	177.4	180.6	191.6	200.0	206.1	199.5	200.3	196.6	199.1	192.9
Finished goods less energy.....	172.3	175.5	176.3	176.7	177.3	178.2	180.0	180.1	180.5	180.0	180.6	181.4	181.7	182.1	183.2
Finished consumer goods less energy.....	179.2	183.9	184.8	185.4	186.4	187.5	190.2	190.2	190.5	189.9	190.6	191.7	192.2	192.8	193.7
Finished goods less food and energy.....	171.5	173.6	174.7	174.7	174.8	175.8	176.1	176.4	176.9	176.9	177.2	177.9	177.8	177.9	179.6
Finished consumer goods less food and energy.....	181.6	185.1	186.6	186.6	186.9	188.2	188.7	189.0	189.5	189.7	189.9	191.0	190.9	191.1	192.9
Consumer nondurable goods less food and energy.....	214.3	220.8	222.9	223.3	224.2	226.6	227.2	227.6	228.0	228.4	228.7	230.6	230.5	231.0	231.9
Intermediate materials less foods and feeds.....	173.0	184.4	186.1	187.0	188.6	191.4	194.4	198.2	201.7	204.0	204.0	204.8	203.3	203.8	201.1
Intermediate foods and feeds.....	166.0	171.7	175.5	178.3	178.3	180.2	185.0	189.1	192.5	192.9	194.1	195.3	197.6	198.6	194.1
Intermediate energy goods.....	162.5	187.8	191.5	192.4	195.7	199.5	204.7	216.6	223.6	229.4	229.1	230.8	224.9	226.6	218.5
Intermediate goods less energy.....	172.8	180.0	181.4	182.6	183.5	185.9	188.5	190.2	192.7	193.8	194.1	194.6	194.7	195.0	193.6
Intermediate materials less foods and energy.....	173.4	180.8	181.9	182.9	183.9	186.4	188.7	190.2	192.5	193.8	193.9	194.4	194.2	194.4	193.3
Crude energy materials.....	176.8	216.7	207.9	207.3	225.1	232.0	229.1	241.5	260.6	251.9	246.9	249.9	230.0	239.8	228.0
Crude materials less energy.....	164.8	197.0	207.1	210.2	214.6	224.1	236.9	237.2	245.8	242.3	247.7	245.7	249.0	245.9	237.0
Crude nonfood materials less energy.....	248.4	329.1	344.0	352.5	364.0	381.1	391.6	387.8	399.1	393.8	399.6	401.0	402.1	403.7	384.3

p = preliminary.





**43. Annual data: Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing**

[1982 = 100]

Index	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Finished goods</b>											
Total.....	138.0	140.7	138.9	143.3	148.5	155.7	160.4	166.6	177.1	172.5	179.9
Foods.....	137.2	141.3	140.1	145.9	152.7	155.7	156.7	167.0	178.3	175.5	182.5
Energy.....	94.1	96.7	88.8	102.0	113.0	132.6	145.9	156.3	178.7	146.9	167.3
Other.....	148.0	150.0	150.2	150.5	152.7	156.4	158.7	161.7	167.2	171.5	173.5
<b>Intermediate materials, supplies, and components</b>											
Total.....	129.2	129.7	127.8	133.7	142.6	154.0	164.0	170.7	188.3	172.5	183.6
Foods.....	119.2	124.3	123.2	134.4	145.0	146.0	146.2	161.4	180.4	165.1	174.5
Energy.....	101.7	104.1	95.9	111.9	123.2	149.2	162.8	174.6	208.1	162.5	188.4
Other.....	136.6	136.4	135.8	138.5	146.5	154.6	163.8	168.4	180.9	173.4	180.8
<b>Crude materials for further processing</b>											
Total.....	120.6	121.0	108.1	135.3	159.0	182.2	184.8	207.1	251.8	175.2	212.0
Foods.....	100.2	106.1	99.5	113.5	127.0	122.7	119.3	146.7	163.4	134.5	152.3
Energy.....	122.1	122.3	102.0	147.2	174.6	234.0	226.9	232.8	309.4	176.8	216.4
Other.....	118.0	101.5	101.0	116.9	149.2	176.7	210.0	238.7	308.5	211.1	280.7

**44. U.S. export price indexes by end-use category**

[2000 = 100]

Category	2010			2011									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>ALL COMMODITIES.....</b>	124.7	126.6	127.5	129.1	130.8	132.7	133.8	134.3	134.5	134.0	134.6	135.3	132.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	178.8	189.4	191.1	197.5	203.5	206.9	208.2	207.4	210.6	203.2	208.9	213.9	199.0
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	181.9	193.4	194.6	201.1	208.6	212.1	213.2	211.6	214.6	205.8	212.0	217.4	201.2
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	152.8	153.3	161.1	166.8	155.9	157.9	160.7	170.2	174.6	183.7	184.8	184.5	184.0
Industrial supplies and materials.....	165.3	169.5	172.6	177.2	182.2	188.3	191.6	193.1	191.8	191.3	191.7	192.8	186.2
Agricultural industrial supplies and materials.....	181.5	206.3	223.0	228.0	247.6	258.9	246.1	240.5	234.8	226.9	215.7	212.4	209.4
Fuels and lubricants.....	219.6	227.4	233.9	245.0	253.5	276.4	287.0	287.6	284.0	285.9	284.1	284.7	269.1
Nonagricultural supplies and materials, excluding fuel and building materials.....	159.9	162.5	164.4	167.8	171.5	173.8	176.7	178.9	178.5	177.8	179.6	181.2	175.9
Selected building materials.....	116.9	117.2	116.2	116.3	116.2	116.3	116.7	116.4	116.2	115.7	115.3	115.8	116.1
Capital goods.....	103.4	103.7	103.9	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.7	104.6	104.6
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	109.3	109.8	109.8	110.3	110.6	111.1	111.5	113.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.1	113.7
Nonelectrical machinery.....	94.1	94.3	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.0	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.3
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	108.9	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.2	109.7	109.9	110.2	110.3	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.6
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	112.5	112.9	112.7	112.4	113.2	113.9	114.3	114.9	116.3	116.9	117.2	117.4	116.8
Nondurables, manufactured.....	113.4	114.2	114.0	112.9	113.1	113.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.7	114.9	114.7	113.7
Durables, manufactured.....	111.0	111.1	110.9	111.0	111.9	112.9	112.4	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.0	113.6	113.3
Agricultural commodities.....	181.0	194.7	198.5	204.7	214.1	218.8	217.8	215.5	217.2	208.5	211.9	216.0	201.9
Nonagricultural commodities.....	120.7	121.7	122.4	123.6	124.8	126.5	127.7	128.4	128.6	128.7	129.1	129.5	127.6

#### 45. U.S. import price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

Category	2010			2011									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>ALL COMMODITIES.....</b>	127.1	129.2	131.0	133.0	135.3	139.3	142.9	143.1	142.2	142.4	141.9	141.7	141.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	156.5	160.6	162.7	166.7	167.7	174.9	179.2	177.9	174.8	175.8	174.4	174.7	173.5
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	174.9	180.3	182.6	187.5	189.0	198.9	204.1	201.8	197.0	197.7	196.1	196.5	194.6
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	115.0	116.0	117.4	119.7	119.5	120.7	122.9	123.9	124.5	126.2	125.3	125.3	125.9
Industrial supplies and materials.....	206.6	214.5	222.6	230.1	239.4	256.3	270.6	270.7	266.1	266.8	263.8	262.5	258.7
Fuels and lubricants.....	257.7	270.1	285.2	296.9	313.4	343.7	369.7	367.4	359.0	359.4	351.8	348.3	343.2
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	282.4	296.6	313.0	324.7	342.5	380.2	410.7	407.6	397.8	399.2	390.0	386.5	382.1
Paper and paper base stocks.....	116.9	117.5	117.5	117.7	115.5	116.3	118.8	119.5	119.4	120.4	118.4	117.2	117.3
Materials associated with nondurable supplies and materials.....	150.5	154.1	157.0	160.6	163.2	165.8	169.4	171.3	173.0	174.5	175.0	176.0	176.3
Selected building materials.....	125.3	126.6	127.0	129.5	129.8	131.5	132.0	131.3	129.3	130.5	130.8	131.2	130.3
Unfinished metals associated with durable goods...	251.4	262.8	266.0	274.3	279.4	290.2	295.4	304.5	297.0	296.4	302.9	305.1	292.6
Nonmetals associated with durable goods.....	107.9	108.5	108.7	110.4	111.4	112.1	112.9	113.3	114.3	115.0	115.5	116.3	116.3
Capital goods.....	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.0	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.8	92.9	92.9	92.6
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	112.8	113.6	113.7	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.6	117.0	117.1	118.2	118.6	118.6	119.0
Nonelectrical machinery.....	86.3	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.3	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.4	86.4	86.0
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	109.4	109.6	109.4	109.6	109.8	110.4	111.8	112.8	113.3	113.0	113.2	113.2	113.2
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	103.7	104.1	104.2	104.5	104.9	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.8	106.1	106.4	106.7	107.4
Nondurables, manufactured.....	109.5	110.0	110.4	110.5	110.9	110.3	110.8	110.9	111.6	112.1	112.6	112.8	114.5
Durables, manufactured.....	98.1	98.5	98.2	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.2	100.0
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	103.6	103.6	103.7	106.0	107.3	107.8	109.5	109.4	111.8	114.3	114.0	114.8	115.1

#### 46. U.S. international price indexes for selected categories of services

[2000 = 100, unless indicated otherwise]

Category	2009		2010				2011		
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.
Import air freight.....	134.8	163.9	158.3	162.5	163.2	170.1	172.8	184.3	185.5
Export air freight.....	121.6	122.9	124.0	126.3	125.7	128.1	139.2	147.4	146.4
Import air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	137.9	152.3	149.8	175.3	160.9	169.9	161.2	184.0	174.6
Export air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	141.3	156.1	157.7	176.3	172.2	169.0	172.8	186.6	192.6

**47. Indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, and unit costs, quarterly data seasonally adjusted**

[2005 = 100]

Item	2008		2009				2010				2011		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	103.4	102.6	103.0	105.0	106.8	108.2	109.3	109.6	110.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	111.1
Compensation per hour.....	111.9	112.4	111.7	113.5	114.2	114.6	114.9	115.6	116.2	116.3	117.9	118.8	118.8
Real compensation per hour.....	99.8	102.7	102.6	103.8	103.5	103.1	103.1	103.9	104.1	103.5	103.5	103.3	102.5
Unit labor costs.....	108.3	109.6	108.5	108.1	107.0	105.9	105.1	105.5	105.4	105.0	106.8	107.6	106.9
Unit nonlabor payments.....	108.0	105.6	108.2	108.0	109.9	112.3	114.7	115.5	116.4	118.5	117.8	118.6	121.3
Implicit price deflator.....	108.2	108.0	108.4	108.1	108.1	108.4	108.9	109.4	109.7	110.4	111.2	111.9	112.6
<b>Nonfarm business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	103.4	102.5	102.8	104.8	106.5	107.9	109.2	109.5	110.1	110.7	110.5	110.5	111.3
Compensation per hour.....	111.9	112.5	111.7	113.5	114.2	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.2	116.3	117.9	118.7	118.9
Real compensation per hour.....	99.8	102.7	102.6	103.8	103.5	103.1	103.1	103.9	104.0	103.5	103.6	103.2	102.6
Unit labor costs.....	108.2	109.7	108.6	108.3	107.2	106.1	105.3	105.6	105.6	105.1	106.7	107.5	106.8
Unit nonlabor payments.....	107.6	105.4	108.5	108.1	110.3	112.3	114.7	115.6	116.1	118.0	117.0	117.7	120.3
Implicit price deflator.....	108.0	108.0	108.6	108.2	108.4	108.5	109.0	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.8	111.5	112.1
<b>Nonfinancial corporations</b>													
Output per hour of all employees.....	104.3	103.7	101.5	103.3	105.6	108.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	109.5	110.1	111.3	–
Compensation per hour.....	111.5	113.2	111.4	113.4	114.3	114.7	115.0	115.4	116.1	116.0	117.3	118.0	–
Real compensation per hour.....	99.4	103.4	102.4	103.7	103.6	103.3	103.2	103.7	104.0	103.2	103.0	102.6	–
Total unit costs.....	108.5	111.5	113.5	113.2	110.9	108.4	105.6	105.5	105.6	106.3	106.8	106.2	–
Unit labor costs.....	106.9	109.2	109.7	109.8	108.2	105.9	103.8	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.5	106.1	–
Unit nonlabor costs.....	112.5	117.5	123.3	122.3	117.9	114.7	110.2	107.9	106.7	107.2	107.4	106.6	–
Unit profits.....	102.0	88.0	80.5	74.1	82.4	94.7	112.8	115.6	119.3	119.0	120.1	127.7	–
Unit nonlabor payments.....	108.9	107.4	108.6	105.8	105.8	107.9	111.1	110.6	111.0	111.2	111.7	113.8	–
Implicit price deflator.....	107.6	108.5	109.3	108.3	107.3	106.6	106.5	106.8	107.3	107.9	108.5	108.9	–
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	103.6	102.0	101.7	103.2	106.5	108.3	109.6	111.0	111.6	112.9	114.1	113.4	114.9
Compensation per hour.....	110.0	112.6	112.8	114.9	115.3	116.2	115.4	116.5	117.0	117.6	118.8	119.7	119.9
Real compensation per hour.....	98.1	102.9	103.6	105.1	104.5	104.6	103.6	104.7	104.7	104.6	104.3	104.1	103.4
Unit labor costs.....	106.2	110.4	110.9	111.3	108.3	107.3	105.3	105.0	104.8	104.2	104.1	105.5	104.3

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

#### 48. Annual indexes of multifactor productivity and related measures, selected years

[2005 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Private business</b>													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	79.6	82.4	85.3	88.0	92.1	95.6	98.4	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.8	107.6	111.4
Output per unit of capital services.....	105.2	104.2	102.5	98.8	97.5	98.0	99.6	100.0	100.2	99.4	95.8	91.5	94.2
Multifactor productivity.....	88.0	89.6	91.2	91.8	94.0	96.5	98.9	100.0	100.5	100.9	99.9	100.2	103.3
Output.....	79.2	83.6	87.4	88.2	90.0	92.8	96.7	100.0	103.1	105.3	104.3	100.6	104.3
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	97.6	99.9	101.1	99.3	97.4	97.0	98.1	100.0	102.4	103.6	102.1	95.6	96.1
Capital services.....	75.2	80.2	85.3	89.3	92.2	94.7	97.1	100.0	102.9	106.0	108.8	109.9	110.6
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	90.0	93.3	95.9	96.1	95.7	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.6	104.4	104.4	100.4	101.0
Capital per hour of all persons.....	75.6	79.0	83.2	89.1	94.4	97.6	98.8	100.0	100.8	103.3	108.3	117.6	118.2
<b>Private nonfarm business</b>													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	80.1	82.7	85.5	88.2	92.3	95.7	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.6	103.8	107.6	111.4
Output per unit of capital services.....	106.1	104.9	102.9	99.1	97.7	98.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.2	95.4	90.9	93.7
Multifactor productivity.....	88.5	89.9	91.4	92.0	94.2	96.5	98.9	100.0	100.4	100.8	99.8	99.9	103.0
Output.....	79.3	83.7	87.5	88.4	90.1	92.8	96.7	100.0	103.2	105.5	104.3	100.5	104.2
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	97.1	99.6	100.8	99.2	97.2	96.9	98.1	100.0	102.5	103.8	102.2	95.8	96.3
Capital services.....	74.7	79.8	85.0	89.2	92.2	94.7	97.1	100.0	103.2	106.3	109.3	110.5	111.1
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	89.6	93.1	95.7	96.0	95.6	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.8	104.6	104.6	100.6	101.1
Capital per hour of all persons.....	75.5	78.9	83.2	89.0	94.5	97.7	98.8	100.0	101.0	103.4	108.7	118.3	118.8
<b>Manufacturing [1996 = 100]</b>													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	73.4	77.0	80.4	81.9	87.9	93.3	95.5	100.0	100.9	104.9	104.5	104.5	—
Output per unit of capital services.....	101.6	102.0	102.1	95.7	94.5	95.1	97.1	100.0	100.8	101.6	94.5	81.6	—
Multifactor productivity.....	107.3	110.5	110.0	105.9	102.3	99.8	97.9	100.0	99.2	100.6	96.3	89.3	—
Output.....	92.1	95.9	98.9	94.2	93.9	94.9	96.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	99.2	86.8	—
Inputs:													
Hours of all persons.....	125.5	124.7	123.1	115.0	106.9	101.6	101.1	100.0	100.7	99.0	95.0	83.0	—
Capital services.....	90.7	94.1	96.8	98.4	99.3	99.7	99.4	100.0	100.8	102.2	105.1	106.4	—
Energy.....	72.2	75.5	78.7	85.5	92.9	98.1	98.3	100.0	100.1	103.3	110.6	128.1	—
Nonenergy materials.....	95.4	117.7	128.4	140.3	108.6	97.0	90.8	100.0	92.2	100.1	104.0	92.2	—
Purchased business services.....	102.4	108.7	106.7	100.0	101.0	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.2	98.3	93.4	85.9	—
Combined units of all factor inputs.....	104.2	105.2	103.8	102.0	98.7	98.1	91.8	100.0	98.4	105.6	93.0	88.1	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

**49. Annual indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, selected years**

[2005 = 100]

Item	1965	1975	1985	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	43.1	54.8	63.9	74.1	92.2	95.7	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.2	105.7	110.0
Compensation per hour.....	10.3	21.4	44.1	64.7	88.8	93.0	96.2	100.0	103.8	108.1	111.7	113.5	115.8
Real compensation per hour.....	58.2	70.8	76.3	82.4	96.4	98.7	99.5	100.0	100.5	101.7	101.2	103.3	103.6
Unit labor costs.....	23.9	39.0	69.0	87.4	96.4	97.2	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.5	108.2	107.4	105.3
Unit nonlabor payments.....	21.5	35.0	62.7	81.9	88.4	90.3	95.4	100.0	103.0	105.6	106.3	109.6	116.3
Implicit price deflator.....	22.9	37.4	66.5	85.2	93.2	94.5	96.9	100.0	102.9	105.6	107.5	108.3	109.6
<b>Nonfarm business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	45.4	56.3	64.6	75.0	92.4	95.8	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.1	105.5	109.8
Compensation per hour.....	10.6	21.6	44.5	65.2	88.9	93.1	96.2	100.0	103.8	107.9	111.6	113.4	115.8
Real compensation per hour.....	59.7	71.6	76.9	82.9	96.5	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.5	101.6	101.2	103.3	103.7
Unit labor costs.....	23.3	38.4	68.9	86.9	96.2	97.1	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.3	108.2	107.5	105.4
Unit nonlabor payments.....	21.0	33.5	61.5	81.6	88.7	90.1	94.8	100.0	103.2	105.4	105.8	109.8	116.1
Implicit price deflator.....	22.4	36.5	66.0	84.8	93.2	94.4	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.4	107.3	108.4	109.6
<b>Nonfinancial corporations</b>													
Output per hour of all employees.....	45.4	53.7	63.3	73.1	90.5	94.4	97.8	100.0	101.9	102.7	103.0	104.7	110.3
Compensation per hour.....	11.9	23.7	47.5	66.9	89.5	93.9	96.5	100.0	103.3	107.3	111.2	113.4	115.6
Real compensation per hour.....	67.3	78.3	82.1	85.1	97.1	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	101.0	100.8	103.2	103.5
Total unit costs.....	24.6	43.0	74.1	89.9	98.4	98.7	97.8	100.0	101.8	105.7	109.5	111.5	105.7
Unit labor costs.....	26.2	44.1	75.0	91.5	98.9	99.5	98.6	100.0	101.3	104.5	108.0	108.4	104.9
Unit nonlabor costs.....	20.3	40.3	71.5	85.8	97.0	96.8	95.7	100.0	103.0	109.0	113.5	119.5	108.0
Unit profits.....	38.7	37.8	62.4	85.4	59.4	66.0	88.0	100.0	111.6	99.8	91.5	83.0	116.7
Unit nonlabor payments.....	26.6	39.4	68.4	85.7	84.1	86.2	93.1	100.0	105.9	105.9	105.9	107.0	111.0
Implicit price deflator.....	26.4	42.4	72.6	89.3	93.5	94.6	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.0	107.2	107.9	107.1
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	—	—	—	63.6	87.8	93.3	95.4	100.0	100.9	104.9	104.4	104.9	111.3
Compensation per hour.....	—	—	—	65.2	88.9	96.0	96.8	100.0	102.0	105.3	109.8	114.8	116.6
Real compensation per hour.....	—	—	—	83.0	96.5	101.9	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.6	104.5	104.4
Unit labor costs.....	—	—	—	102.6	101.2	102.9	101.4	100.0	101.1	100.4	105.2	109.4	104.8
Unit nonlabor payments.....	—	—	—	87.3	83.4	84.9	91.4	100.0	104.3	110.4	118.7	110.0	—
Implicit price deflator.....	—	—	—	91.5	88.2	89.8	94.1	100.0	103.5	107.7	115.0	109.9	—

Dash indicates data not available.

**50. Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>**

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Mining</b>													
21	Mining.....	98.1	97.8	94.9	100.0	102.8	94.0	85.0	77.1	71.2	69.1	78.9	-
211	Oil and gas extraction.....	87.1	96.7	96.6	100.0	105.9	90.0	86.6	80.9	78.7	71.4	75.9	-
2111	Oil and gas extraction.....	87.1	96.7	96.6	100.0	105.9	90.0	86.6	80.9	78.7	71.4	75.9	-
212	Mining, except oil and gas.....	95.6	95.3	98.5	100.0	102.8	104.9	104.4	101.2	94.5	95.0	92.7	-
2121	Coal mining.....	99.0	103.9	102.5	100.0	101.7	101.6	96.7	89.5	90.6	85.4	80.1	-
2122	Metal ore mining.....	79.7	85.7	93.8	100.0	103.3	101.5	97.2	90.8	77.0	77.1	85.6	-
2123	Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	98.2	92.1	96.5	100.0	104.3	109.4	115.4	117.0	104.1	105.3	98.1	-
213	Support activities for mining.....	98.2	99.6	104.5	100.0	122.1	141.6	103.8	86.7	117.7	143.8	134.9	-
2131	Support activities for mining.....	98.2	99.6	104.5	100.0	122.1	141.6	103.8	86.7	117.7	143.8	134.9	-
<b>Utilities</b>													
2211	Power generation and supply.....	100.6	103.9	103.4	100.0	102.1	104.4	111.1	112.1	110.1	105.7	103.1	-
2212	Natural gas distribution.....	88.9	98.1	95.4	100.0	98.9	102.5	105.9	103.2	103.8	104.9	100.9	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
311	Food.....	92.2	93.5	95.4	100.0	101.5	100.9	106.2	104.0	101.7	101.3	104.8	-
3111	Animal food.....	78.2	77.0	92.0	100.0	117.7	104.6	119.5	108.2	110.3	104.9	111.1	-
3112	Grain and oilseed milling.....	94.2	91.7	97.3	100.0	100.5	104.9	106.6	102.3	106.0	101.5	110.0	-
3113	Sugar and confectionery products.....	99.1	102.3	100.3	100.0	99.9	106.2	118.6	111.1	100.7	92.6	95.4	-
3114	Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	86.6	88.7	95.7	100.0	97.2	99.5	103.3	98.0	105.1	103.3	97.7	-
3115	Dairy products.....	88.4	89.6	92.2	100.0	104.0	101.8	101.8	100.7	100.4	108.1	114.8	-
3116	Animal slaughtering and processing.....	93.8	95.7	96.0	100.0	99.9	100.4	109.7	109.4	106.6	109.0	112.4	-
3117	Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	77.4	82.7	89.8	100.0	101.8	96.5	110.5	122.0	101.4	86.7	102.6	-
3118	Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	95.9	96.6	98.4	100.0	97.9	100.1	104.3	103.8	101.4	94.2	95.8	-
3119	Other food products.....	99.8	100.8	94.5	100.0	104.8	106.1	102.9	102.8	94.9	95.9	100.3	-
312	Beverages and tobacco products.....	105.7	106.7	108.3	100.0	111.4	114.7	120.8	113.1	110.0	107.1	111.1	-
3121	Beverages.....	91.3	91.1	93.1	100.0	110.8	115.4	120.9	112.6	113.3	113.2	123.4	-
3122	Tobacco and tobacco products.....	135.8	143.0	146.6	100.0	116.7	121.5	136.5	138.1	137.5	119.7	117.4	-
313	Textile mills.....	86.5	86.3	89.4	100.0	111.1	113.0	122.9	122.2	125.9	125.0	124.8	-
3131	Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	78.3	75.6	82.5	100.0	112.1	116.7	108.8	105.5	113.7	114.8	106.6	-
3132	Fabric mills.....	91.1	90.2	91.4	100.0	114.0	115.3	133.0	140.7	144.6	154.9	160.5	-
3133	Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	85.3	87.2	91.0	100.0	104.1	104.5	113.3	102.4	101.0	87.0	84.0	-
314	Textile product mills.....	95.0	101.2	97.7	100.0	102.8	115.1	121.3	111.2	99.6	98.5	87.1	-
3141	Textile furnishings mills.....	93.6	100.2	97.9	100.0	105.7	115.3	119.1	108.4	100.9	101.9	87.0	-
3149	Other textile product mills.....	102.6	105.9	99.0	100.0	98.1	116.4	128.3	120.9	104.7	104.6	98.5	-
315	Apparel.....	110.0	116.6	116.9	100.0	106.6	94.2	94.4	86.0	55.5	52.5	43.6	-
3151	Apparel knitting mills.....	93.7	100.4	97.3	100.0	93.2	83.7	97.8	97.7	64.6	62.6	62.4	-
3152	Cut and sew apparel.....	111.8	118.8	119.3	100.0	109.5	96.4	92.0	82.4	52.1	48.7	37.9	-
3159	Accessories and other apparel.....	128.2	129.8	137.4	100.0	105.8	95.8	109.8	96.3	70.7	69.7	69.7	-
316	Leather and allied products.....	128.8	133.8	138.5	100.0	104.9	128.4	129.4	133.7	125.3	129.2	114.5	-
3161	Leather and hide tanning and finishing.....	141.3	135.8	140.1	100.0	103.1	135.7	142.4	127.8	156.1	144.4	120.0	-
3162	Footwear.....	116.7	123.8	132.9	100.0	105.9	110.0	115.9	122.4	109.2	129.5	122.4	-
3169	Other leather products.....	136.1	142.6	140.2	100.0	109.2	163.7	160.8	182.3	163.4	156.2	132.4	-
321	Wood products.....	90.3	90.2	91.7	100.0	101.6	102.2	107.6	110.9	111.5	109.3	106.6	-
3211	Sawmills and wood preservation.....	91.0	90.9	90.6	100.0	108.3	103.9	108.3	113.4	108.4	112.0	120.2	-
3212	Plywood and engineered wood products.....	89.3	89.6	95.1	100.0	96.7	92.3	99.6	105.5	108.7	104.7	102.4	-
3219	Other wood products.....	91.5	90.4	90.9	100.0	100.7	106.5	111.5	113.2	115.9	112.2	105.1	-
322	Paper and paper products.....	91.5	93.5	93.8	100.0	104.4	108.1	108.6	109.9	114.4	113.7	114.5	-
3221	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	83.8	88.2	90.4	100.0	106.2	110.4	110.2	110.9	114.6	115.5	113.8	-
3222	Converted paper products.....	95.1	96.0	95.3	100.0	104.0	107.5	108.8	110.5	115.9	114.4	116.3	-
323	Printing and related support activities.....	92.3	94.8	95.1	100.0	100.3	103.7	109.1	111.7	117.0	118.5	113.7	-
3231	Printing and related support activities.....	92.3	94.8	95.1	100.0	100.3	103.7	109.1	111.7	117.0	118.5	113.7	-
324	Petroleum and coal products.....	91.0	96.8	94.9	100.0	102.0	105.9	106.2	104.3	106.4	103.2	106.1	-
3241	Petroleum and coal products.....	91.0	96.8	94.9	100.0	102.0	105.9	106.2	104.3	106.4	103.2	106.1	-
325	Chemicals.....	90.5	92.9	91.9	100.0	101.3	105.3	109.4	109.1	116.0	108.1	102.3	-
3251	Basic chemicals.....	93.1	94.6	87.6	100.0	108.5	121.8	129.6	134.1	155.0	132.2	116.2	-
3252	Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	89.2	89.0	86.3	100.0	97.7	97.3	103.4	105.5	108.0	98.8	91.6	-
3253	Agricultural chemicals.....	87.9	92.8	89.9	100.0	110.4	121.0	139.2	134.7	138.3	132.8	151.4	-
3254	Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	98.3	98.3	101.8	100.0	103.0	103.6	107.0	107.5	103.8	102.0	97.3	-
3255	Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	91.5	90.5	97.3	100.0	106.1	109.7	111.2	106.7	106.2	101.0	94.6	-
3256	Soap, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	75.0	82.3	84.6	100.0	92.8	102.6	110.2	111.5	134.9	127.5	126.9	-
3259	Other chemical products and preparations.....	90.2	98.1	90.9	100.0	98.6	96.2	96.0	91.5	103.5	104.3	99.3	-
326	Plastics and rubber products.....	89.2	91.1	92.8	100.0	103.8	105.9	108.7	108.6	107.3	102.6	101.7	-
3261	Plastics products.....	88.6	90.7	92.4	100.0	103.9	105.8	108.5	106.8	104.5	100.2	99.1	-
3262	Rubber products.....	93.6	94.8	95.5	100.0	103.5	106.4	109.4	114.2	118.0	111.8	111.3	-
327	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	100.1	98.6	95.6	100.0	107.1	105.3	111.6	110.7	112.7	107.6	100.2	-
3271	Clay products and refractories.....	105.9	108.5	99.1	100.0	109.5	116.0	122.0	122.2	122.4	118.1	100.9	-

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
3272	Glass and glass products.....	98.7	100.2	94.1	100.0	106.7	105.7	111.8	119.2	119.2	115.5	119.1	-
3273	Cement and concrete products.....	103.2	99.3	95.5	100.0	106.3	101.0	104.6	101.6	106.6	98.9	88.6	-
3274	Lime and gypsum products.....	105.8	99.8	103.1	100.0	109.3	107.2	121.9	119.3	112.4	111.3	103.4	-
3279	Other nonmetallic mineral products.....	92.0	90.3	95.2	100.0	105.7	106.8	118.5	112.8	111.0	112.6	106.2	-
331	Primary metals.....	89.2	88.0	87.6	100.0	101.5	113.3	114.2	112.5	115.9	121.5	105.5	-
3311	Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	84.0	84.6	83.6	100.0	106.1	136.5	134.1	138.0	139.4	151.6	117.7	-
3312	Steel products from purchased steel.....	96.8	99.1	101.3	100.0	91.2	81.5	76.1	68.0	71.7	67.5	57.0	-
3313	Alumina and aluminum production.....	83.1	77.5	77.2	100.0	101.8	110.4	125.2	123.1	124.3	121.7	115.4	-
3314	Other nonferrous metal production.....	101.7	96.2	93.4	100.0	108.8	109.4	105.7	94.9	117.6	122.7	105.0	-
3315	Foundries.....	89.0	88.7	91.2	100.0	100.4	106.8	111.4	114.1	111.5	103.7	105.6	-
332	Fabricated metal products.....	93.1	94.7	94.6	100.0	102.7	101.4	104.3	106.2	108.6	110.5	101.3	-
3321	Forging and stamping.....	89.4	97.8	97.3	100.0	106.6	112.3	116.2	118.1	125.7	126.1	117.5	-
3322	Cutlery and handtools.....	95.3	93.4	97.3	100.0	99.2	90.9	95.4	97.2	105.6	101.9	89.8	-
3323	Architectural and structural metals.....	96.6	95.6	95.5	100.0	103.4	98.7	103.5	106.5	107.7	106.3	96.6	-
3324	Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	97.4	95.2	95.0	100.0	103.7	96.0	99.3	101.0	106.2	104.2	99.7	-
3325	Hardware.....	91.2	99.4	98.4	100.0	105.7	104.4	106.7	107.1	92.8	96.8	84.0	-
3326	Spring and wire products.....	88.7	89.7	89.0	100.0	106.0	104.4	111.0	110.7	108.9	115.0	110.0	-
3327	Machine shops and threaded products.....	91.2	94.9	95.3	100.0	100.4	101.6	100.9	102.0	105.0	108.6	96.0	-
3328	Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	86.7	89.4	92.5	100.0	100.2	105.9	117.6	115.2	117.0	118.6	111.3	-
3329	Other fabricated metal products.....	93.4	93.8	90.8	100.0	104.5	104.8	106.5	111.1	114.2	121.5	112.7	-
333	Machinery.....	89.6	95.7	93.7	100.0	107.7	108.7	114.7	117.9	119.6	117.5	110.4	-
3331	Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	90.0	96.1	95.3	100.0	112.3	120.8	124.0	125.1	125.9	127.4	113.2	-
3332	Industrial machinery.....	89.6	109.9	89.6	100.0	98.9	107.3	105.3	116.3	115.2	102.4	93.7	-
3333	Commercial and service industry machinery.....	112.5	102.9	97.1	100.0	107.5	109.6	118.4	127.4	116.0	121.4	117.7	-
3334	HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	92.7	90.8	93.3	100.0	109.6	112.0	116.1	113.1	110.3	109.5	110.6	-
3335	Metalworking machinery.....	89.3	96.2	94.2	100.0	103.9	102.9	110.9	111.8	117.9	117.6	107.5	-
3336	Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	84.7	87.9	97.5	100.0	110.4	96.9	101.2	96.9	95.1	92.2	80.2	-
3339	Other general purpose machinery.....	89.7	96.1	93.5	100.0	108.2	107.6	117.7	122.2	127.8	123.6	119.4	-
334	Computer and electronic products.....	79.5	96.3	96.6	100.0	114.1	127.2	134.1	145.0	156.9	161.2	157.7	-
3341	Computer and peripheral equipment.....	65.3	78.2	84.6	100.0	121.7	134.2	173.5	233.4	288.4	369.3	368.1	-
3342	Communications equipment.....	105.9	128.4	120.1	100.0	113.4	122.0	118.5	146.3	145.1	117.2	99.1	-
3343	Audio and video equipment.....	80.4	84.9	86.7	100.0	112.6	155.8	149.2	147.1	111.4	92.7	61.8	-
3344	Semiconductors and electronic components.....	66.0	87.6	87.7	100.0	121.7	133.8	141.1	138.1	161.9	171.1	164.3	-
3345	Electronic instruments.....	90.4	98.4	100.3	100.0	105.8	121.9	124.4	129.2	135.4	135.3	136.7	-
3346	Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	98.0	93.9	89.0	100.0	114.5	128.9	129.8	125.0	133.1	148.8	164.6	-
335	Electrical equipment and appliances.....	93.9	98.2	98.0	100.0	103.6	109.4	114.6	115.0	117.7	113.4	108.1	-
3351	Electric lighting equipment.....	91.3	90.2	94.3	100.0	98.4	107.9	112.5	121.5	121.4	125.3	124.2	-
3352	Household appliances.....	79.0	89.3	94.9	100.0	111.6	121.2	124.6	129.7	124.5	118.5	120.0	-
3353	Electrical equipment.....	96.5	97.2	98.5	100.0	102.1	110.6	118.1	119.7	125.5	118.7	111.2	-
3359	Other electrical equipment and components.....	100.6	104.7	99.0	100.0	102.0	101.8	106.4	101.5	107.0	103.7	96.4	-
336	Transportation equipment.....	93.2	86.8	89.2	100.0	109.0	107.9	113.3	114.9	126.2	120.4	117.3	-
3361	Motor vehicles.....	97.4	87.1	87.3	100.0	112.0	113.2	118.5	130.6	134.7	120.7	115.5	-
3362	Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	98.6	93.7	84.2	100.0	103.8	104.8	107.8	103.4	111.9	103.9	96.5	-
3363	Motor vehicle parts.....	84.6	86.1	88.1	100.0	104.8	105.6	109.9	108.6	114.8	109.6	109.0	-
3364	Aerospace products and parts.....	103.6	92.2	97.3	100.0	99.3	93.9	102.8	97.1	115.1	110.3	113.6	-
3365	Railroad rolling stock.....	79.7	81.1	86.3	100.0	94.1	87.2	88.4	95.2	94.0	109.8	112.1	-
3366	Ship and boat building.....	86.3	94.4	93.3	100.0	103.7	106.9	102.3	97.8	103.4	115.6	121.5	-
3369	Other transportation equipment.....	73.4	83.3	83.4	100.0	110.0	110.4	112.8	122.9	195.0	217.1	183.8	-
337	Furniture and related products.....	91.0	91.3	92.0	100.0	102.0	103.2	107.4	108.7	107.8	111.8	101.1	-
3371	Household and institutional furniture.....	93.3	92.7	94.7	100.0	101.1	100.8	105.9	109.7	107.5	112.1	100.7	-
3372	Office furniture and fixtures.....	85.1	86.9	84.7	100.0	106.2	110.3	112.2	106.7	106.0	107.6	93.6	-
3379	Other furniture related products.....	92.2	90.2	94.8	100.0	99.4	109.4	115.5	120.5	120.3	122.6	119.1	-
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	87.4	92.6	94.0	100.0	106.8	106.3	114.7	118.3	117.8	119.7	120.1	-
3391	Medical equipment and supplies.....	87.2	90.3	93.8	100.0	107.5	108.4	116.0	117.7	119.2	122.0	121.2	-
3399	Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	89.1	96.0	94.7	100.0	105.8	104.6	113.0	117.8	114.5	114.4	113.6	-
<b>Wholesale trade</b>													
42	Wholesale trade.....	90.0	94.4	95.4	100.0	105.5	112.9	115.0	117.8	118.1	115.5	112.7	122.8
423	Durable goods.....	84.5	88.8	91.8	100.0	106.4	118.7	124.6	129.3	128.7	126.5	116.4	133.3
4231	Motor vehicles and parts.....	90.3	87.5	90.0	100.0	106.7	114.8	120.7	132.5	131.8	114.8	97.7	118.9
4232	Furniture and furnishings.....	88.3	97.0	95.5	100.0	109.6	117.5	117.1	121.1	115.6	97.9	96.5	106.2
4233	Lumber and construction supplies.....	88.2	86.9	94.1	100.0	105.5	116.8	119.9	118.2	117.0	117.4	110.7	123.0
4234	Commercial equipment.....	59.1	67.1	81.4	100.0	113.9	134.9	154.5	168.0	181.9	199.7	205.1	236.7
4235	Metals and minerals.....	97.4	97.3	97.7	100.0	101.7	111.2	108.3	104.4	97.9	89.9	78.8	85.3
4236	Electric goods.....	79.9	95.7	92.5	100.0	104.7	123.3	129.2	138.0	136.5	144.5	145.4	175.1
4237	Hardware and plumbing.....	101.8	101.1	98.0	100.0	105.4	112.7	115.0	120.7	120.8	114.0	102.6	114.4
4238	Machinery and supplies.....	102.5	105.2	102.6	100.0	103.4	112.7	120.8	123.5	118.1	121.9	102.4	113.8

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
4239	Miscellaneous durable goods.....	90.6	91.9	93.1	100.0	97.8	112.1	111.4	102.9	98.8	96.7	87.7	87.7
424	Nondurable goods.....	95.2	99.4	99.3	100.0	106.8	112.3	115.3	115.1	115.9	113.3	116.6	120.8
4241	Paper and paper products.....	85.9	86.5	89.7	100.0	102.3	111.4	118.0	113.2	119.8	103.5	102.4	99.7
4242	Druggists' goods.....	103.7	95.7	94.6	100.0	121.0	137.5	156.3	164.7	165.7	170.8	185.2	188.6
4243	Apparel and piece goods.....	85.7	88.7	93.9	100.0	105.0	111.7	122.9	125.1	127.1	125.8	122.7	123.9
4244	Grocery and related products.....	102.5	103.9	103.4	100.0	107.8	108.7	109.6	111.4	115.1	110.5	113.6	123.0
4245	Farm product raw materials.....	102.8	106.7	104.3	100.0	98.7	108.5	107.4	110.4	110.8	113.8	120.2	131.6
4246	Chemicals.....	99.4	95.5	94.1	100.0	106.2	107.7	103.1	100.4	103.8	105.4	93.5	106.4
4247	Petroleum.....	68.0	92.0	92.0	100.0	102.1	113.9	110.2	105.6	99.5	96.0	100.1	99.3
4248	Alcoholic beverages.....	98.9	101.5	99.6	100.0	102.0	98.5	100.2	103.3	105.0	99.0	100.3	93.4
4249	Miscellaneous nondurable goods.....	100.9	108.7	105.5	100.0	101.9	110.6	112.6	108.7	101.7	98.9	104.4	106.8
425	Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	104.0	110.5	101.9	100.0	97.5	90.4	78.8	85.4	87.1	83.5	82.7	90.3
4251	Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	104.0	110.5	101.9	100.0	97.5	90.4	78.8	85.4	87.1	83.5	82.7	90.3
<b>Retail trade</b>													
44-45	Retail trade.....	89.7	92.5	95.6	100.0	104.9	110.0	112.6	116.7	119.9	117.2	118.0	122.6
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	96.0	95.3	96.7	100.0	103.8	106.6	106.1	108.1	109.5	99.4	95.8	100.0
4411	Automobile dealers.....	99.3	97.0	98.5	100.0	102.2	107.1	106.2	108.2	110.6	100.7	99.6	106.2
4412	Other motor vehicle dealers.....	85.9	86.2	93.2	100.0	99.6	105.9	98.8	103.9	103.4	97.7	90.8	97.3
4413	Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	99.9	100.7	94.1	100.0	106.8	102.0	106.2	105.4	103.1	98.6	95.0	92.0
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	85.7	89.7	94.7	100.0	103.5	112.1	113.9	117.4	123.5	123.8	129.0	135.7
4421	Furniture stores.....	85.9	89.5	95.6	100.0	102.4	110.1	111.5	117.0	119.7	117.0	119.8	124.5
4422	Home furnishings stores.....	85.4	89.7	93.5	100.0	105.0	114.6	116.6	118.3	127.8	131.8	140.1	149.7
443	Electronics and appliance stores.....	64.5	74.4	84.2	100.0	125.5	142.6	158.4	177.0	200.3	232.5	258.6	273.5
4431	Electronics and appliance stores.....	64.5	74.4	84.2	100.0	125.5	142.6	158.4	177.0	200.3	232.5	258.6	273.5
444	Building material and garden supply stores.....	94.2	93.7	96.7	100.0	105.0	110.8	110.0	111.0	112.0	111.5	106.6	117.9
4441	Building material and supplies dealers.....	95.0	94.9	96.2	100.0	105.1	110.2	110.5	111.4	110.8	108.5	103.3	113.6
4442	Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	89.2	87.2	100.1	100.0	104.8	115.0	105.8	107.2	121.2	136.4	132.7	153.9
445	Food and beverage stores.....	97.3	96.5	99.1	100.0	101.9	106.9	111.1	113.3	115.6	112.3	113.8	115.6
4451	Grocery stores.....	97.8	96.5	98.6	100.0	101.5	106.2	110.1	111.2	112.8	109.7	110.7	112.1
4452	Specialty food stores.....	91.6	93.6	102.8	100.0	105.0	111.1	113.2	123.0	129.8	125.4	131.9	131.2
4453	Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	90.0	96.0	97.2	100.0	106.2	115.9	126.5	131.0	139.4	130.1	131.8	147.2
446	Health and personal care stores.....	87.1	91.3	94.6	100.0	105.5	109.6	109.1	112.5	112.3	112.6	115.7	117.1
4461	Health and personal care stores.....	87.1	91.3	94.6	100.0	105.5	109.6	109.1	112.5	112.3	112.6	115.7	117.1
447	Gasoline stations.....	88.5	86.1	90.2	100.0	96.4	98.4	99.7	99.2	102.6	102.0	105.4	107.0
4471	Gasoline stations.....	88.5	86.1	90.2	100.0	96.4	98.4	99.7	99.2	102.6	102.0	105.4	107.0
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	86.9	94.1	96.3	100.0	106.0	106.3	112.3	122.6	132.2	137.3	134.2	140.7
4481	Clothing stores.....	84.0	91.9	95.8	100.0	104.5	104.0	112.1	122.9	134.1	144.2	143.8	148.4
4482	Shoe stores.....	83.8	87.9	89.0	100.0	105.7	99.5	105.3	116.0	114.4	113.9	104.6	110.6
4483	Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	103.2	110.0	104.4	100.0	112.3	122.3	118.0	125.7	137.1	125.5	116.6	129.8
451	Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	89.4	94.9	99.6	100.0	103.0	118.0	127.4	131.6	128.1	129.0	137.6	150.4
4511	Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	88.0	95.2	98.9	100.0	103.5	121.2	131.3	140.1	136.5	136.9	146.9	159.5
4512	Book, periodical, and music stores.....	92.6	94.5	101.2	100.0	101.9	111.1	119.0	113.6	109.4	111.2	116.4	130.0
452	General merchandise stores.....	87.8	93.2	96.7	100.0	106.2	109.5	113.3	116.8	117.7	116.0	118.6	119.0
4521	Department stores.....	102.0	104.0	101.6	100.0	104.3	107.7	109.3	111.4	104.7	101.4	100.4	97.6
4529	Other general merchandise stores.....	73.2	82.4	92.2	100.0	106.3	107.8	112.0	115.0	121.7	119.0	122.7	125.0
453	Miscellaneous store retailers.....	93.4	95.8	94.6	100.0	105.3	108.7	114.6	125.8	129.6	126.7	120.5	128.8
4531	Florists.....	102.2	101.3	90.3	100.0	96.2	91.7	110.6	125.4	113.1	121.5	129.0	152.1
4532	Office supplies, stationery and gift stores.....	84.2	89.9	93.5	100.0	108.7	121.9	128.5	143.4	151.8	150.8	156.7	162.9
4533	Used merchandise stores.....	79.8	82.0	85.8	100.0	103.9	104.5	105.9	111.6	122.9	132.6	119.7	139.5
4539	Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	109.2	110.6	102.7	100.0	104.9	101.2	104.1	114.9	117.6	106.2	94.9	100.0
454	Nonstore retailers.....	70.8	83.6	89.9	100.0	108.8	121.4	126.1	148.8	163.0	166.7	175.1	189.7
4541	Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	67.0	75.3	84.4	100.0	117.2	134.1	145.3	175.9	196.4	187.3	195.6	216.9
4542	Vending machine operators.....	115.6	121.7	104.9	100.0	112.0	121.1	114.9	124.3	117.0	126.1	111.5	124.4
4543	Direct selling establishments.....	77.2	90.7	94.7	100.0	93.4	94.7	87.5	93.4	96.6	101.0	105.7	101.5
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b>													
481	Air transportation.....	94.3	96.0	91.0	100.0	110.2	124.2	133.6	140.5	142.2	140.6	140.7	-
482111	Line-haul railroads.....	78.4	85.0	90.6	100.0	105.0	107.2	103.3	109.3	103.3	107.9	103.7	-
484	Truck transportation.....	97.9	99.2	99.1	100.0	102.6	101.4	103.0	104.3	105.1	103.6	99.0	-
4841	General freight trucking.....	92.6	95.7	97.3	100.0	103.2	101.8	103.6	104.5	104.9	104.3	99.0	-
48411	General freight trucking, local.....	91.4	96.2	99.4	100.0	105.6	100.3	103.1	109.5	105.8	102.9	98.3	-
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance.....	92.7	95.3	96.4	100.0	102.8	102.0	103.6	102.8	104.3	103.8	98.4	-
48421	Used household and office goods moving.....	117.8	116.2	102.9	100.0	105.0	107.3	106.6	106.7	110.2	116.7	116.4	-
491	U.S. Postal service.....	96.6	99.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	104.5	105.3	103.8	105.2	-
4911	U.S. Postal service.....	96.6	99.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	104.5	105.3	103.8	105.2	-
492	Couriers and messengers.....	85.4	90.0	92.6	100.0	104.7	101.3	94.7	99.4	96.5	100.8	95.8	-
493	Warehousing and storage.....	88.2	89.5	94.4	100.0	103.9	103.8	99.3	96.9	95.5	94.8	96.1	-
4931	Warehousing and storage.....	88.2	89.5	94.4	100.0	103.9	103.8	99.3	96.9	95.5	94.8	96.1	-



Current Labor Statistics: International Comparisons

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
49311	General warehousing and storage.....	83.0	85.1	92.8	100.0	105.3	102.8	102.4	102.8	101.4	100.7	102.9	-
49312	Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	119.3	110.1	98.2	100.0	108.5	119.5	102.7	95.8	103.3	105.7	96.9	-
<b>Information</b>													
511	Publishing industries, except internet.....	99.2	99.9	99.5	100.0	108.0	110.0	110.9	116.1	119.7	121.1	122.7	-
5111	Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	99.5	102.9	101.1	100.0	105.0	99.6	97.3	100.8	102.0	99.5	97.9	-
5112	Software publishers.....	105.8	97.7	96.2	100.0	113.1	131.5	136.7	139.0	141.7	146.6	145.4	-
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition.....	102.0	106.7	101.8	100.0	100.8	104.0	111.0	118.6	124.8	120.1	128.0	-
515	Broadcasting, except internet.....	98.9	99.6	95.5	100.0	102.9	107.1	113.1	120.6	130.5	133.4	135.7	-
5151	Radio and television broadcasting.....	97.3	96.9	94.2	100.0	99.5	101.7	104.1	111.8	114.8	114.2	114.1	-
5152	Cable and other subscription programming.....	107.2	108.8	98.7	100.0	109.6	118.4	129.3	135.9	158.3	169.0	173.5	-
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers.....	93.3	94.9	92.0	100.0	106.5	112.0	115.9	119.8	121.5	123.8	125.9	-
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	66.6	70.1	88.0	100.0	111.6	134.8	176.0	189.2	200.2	237.6	295.4	-
<b>Finance and insurance</b>													
52211	Commercial banking.....	90.6	94.3	95.5	100.0	103.3	106.3	109.2	111.6	114.2	112.7	115.3	-
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b>													
532111	Passenger car rental.....	97.9	98.0	97.0	100.0	106.5	104.6	98.0	100.4	118.0	123.7	118.6	-
53212	Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	106.1	106.8	99.6	100.0	97.8	111.6	114.1	123.3	120.0	114.8	99.5	-
53223	Video tape and disc rental.....	99.3	103.5	102.3	100.0	112.9	115.6	104.7	124.0	152.1	136.8	148.2	-
<b>Professional and technical services</b>													
541213	Tax preparation services.....	95.0	90.6	84.8	100.0	94.8	82.8	82.8	79.2	87.3	83.0	81.2	-
54131	Architectural services.....	99.3	100.0	103.2	100.0	103.4	107.9	107.9	105.8	109.6	113.3	111.9	-
54133	Engineering services.....	97.5	101.5	99.6	100.0	102.7	112.5	119.7	121.1	118.3	123.4	116.7	-
54181	Advertising agencies.....	86.6	95.1	94.5	100.0	106.4	116.2	114.5	115.2	118.7	124.6	126.9	-
541921	Photography studios, portrait.....	112.5	111.7	104.8	100.0	104.8	92.3	91.1	95.4	100.6	102.5	96.6	-
<b>Administrative and waste services</b>													
561311	Employment placement agencies.....	79.8	76.9	85.2	100.0	107.9	120.7	126.8	146.4	176.5	203.2	203.9	-
56151	Travel agencies.....	90.5	93.6	90.3	100.0	125.5	151.0	173.8	186.2	217.8	220.0	226.2	-
56172	Janitorial services.....	93.4	95.7	96.7	100.0	110.7	106.6	108.4	102.5	109.0	111.2	107.2	-
<b>Health care and social assistance</b>													
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	90.6	95.9	98.3	100.0	103.1	103.9	102.4	104.6	102.4	111.5	114.5	-
621511	Medical laboratories.....	98.6	103.5	103.7	100.0	104.5	106.2	102.3	103.6	105.8	115.8	121.7	-
621512	Diagnostic imaging centers.....	79.4	85.7	90.8	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.4	102.9	92.4	100.4	99.7	-
<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b>													
71311	Amusement and theme parks.....	98.8	99.5	87.4	100.0	108.4	99.1	109.6	99.7	107.2	107.9	99.4	-
71395	Bowling centers.....	92.8	96.9	97.9	100.0	104.4	108.0	104.3	98.4	116.1	117.7	114.3	-
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>													
72	Accommodation and food services.....	96.8	100.1	99.1	100.0	102.5	105.1	105.6	106.9	106.9	105.9	105.3	-
721	Accommodation.....	94.1	98.5	96.4	100.0	103.4	111.3	109.4	109.3	109.6	109.0	107.2	-
7211	Traveler accommodation.....	94.0	99.2	96.6	100.0	103.3	111.5	110.0	109.5	109.7	109.0	106.9	-
722	Food services and drinking places.....	96.7	99.1	99.4	100.0	102.2	103.2	104.4	106.0	105.9	104.8	105.1	107.1
7221	Full-service restaurants.....	96.5	98.7	99.2	100.0	100.5	101.6	102.7	103.7	102.8	100.5	100.8	103.6
7222	Limited-service eating places.....	97.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	102.6	104.0	104.6	106.3	106.5	106.8	108.2	111.1
7223	Special food services.....	91.7	100.2	100.4	100.0	104.5	107.0	109.3	110.9	113.7	113.0	106.4	101.1
7224	Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	96.0	97.8	94.8	100.0	113.8	106.1	112.1	122.0	122.4	117.9	122.4	121.1
<b>Other services</b>													
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance.....	102.3	105.5	105.0	100.0	99.7	106.5	105.7	104.5	102.5	101.3	96.6	-
81142	Reupholstery and furniture repair.....	102.9	103.4	102.9	100.0	93.7	94.6	94.6	91.8	94.8	90.2	87.8	-
81211	Hair, nail, and skin care services.....	98.4	98.0	103.8	100.0	108.0	112.3	116.1	115.4	119.5	122.4	115.1	-
81221	Funeral homes and funeral services.....	109.2	100.3	97.1	100.0	100.4	96.6	96.0	100.7	100.6	95.0	96.5	-
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	93.4	95.7	98.6	100.0	92.6	99.1	109.0	108.3	103.8	104.1	114.6	-
81231	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners.....	79.7	88.0	95.5	100.0	82.5	94.5	115.2	99.2	91.1	85.9	92.5	-
81232	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	93.6	96.7	97.8	100.0	89.8	95.4	103.9	103.1	101.5	102.1	113.9	-
81233	Linen and uniform supply.....	101.6	98.8	101.1	100.0	98.9	104.2	111.5	115.6	108.7	109.7	119.0	-
81292	Photofinishing.....	75.9	73.4	80.8	100.0	98.3	97.9	105.3	102.4	101.0	105.3	131.4	-

NOTE: Dash indicates data are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Data for most industries are available beginning in 1987 and may be accessed on the BLS website at <http://www.bls.gov/ipci/prprodydata.htm>.

51. Unemployment rates adjusted to U.S. concepts, 10 countries, seasonally adjusted

[Percent]

Country	2009	2010	2009				2010			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
United States.....	9.3	9.6	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6
Canada.....	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.7
Australia.....	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2
Japan.....	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7
France.....	9.2	9.4	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.3
Germany.....	7.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0
Italy.....	7.9	8.6	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.7
Netherlands.....	3.7	4.5	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
Sweden.....	8.2	8.3	7.4	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.8
United Kingdom.....	7.7	7.9	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9

Dash indicates data are not available. Quarterly figures for Germany are calculated by applying an annual adjustment factor to current published data and therefore should be viewed as a less precise indicator of unemployment under U.S. concepts than the annual figures. For further qualifications and historical annual data, see the BLS report *International Comparisons of Annual Labor Force Statistics, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 10 Countries* (on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lc/flscompareff.htm>).

For monthly unemployment rates, as well as the quarterly and annual rates published in this table, see the BLS report *International Unemployment Rates and Employment Indexes, Seasonally Adjusted* (on the Internet at [http://www.bls.gov/lc/intl\\_unemployment\\_rates\\_monthly.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lc/intl_unemployment_rates_monthly.htm)). Unemployment rates may differ between the two reports mentioned, because the former is updated annually, whereas the latter is updated monthly and reflects the most recent revisions in source data.

## 52. Annual data: employment status of the working-age population, adjusted to U.S. concepts, 10 countries

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Civilian labor force</b>											
United States.....	142,583	143,734	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889
Canada.....	15,632	15,886	16,356	16,722	16,925	17,056	17,266	17,626	17,936	18,058	18,263
Australia.....	9,590	9,746	9,901	10,085	10,213	10,529	10,773	11,060	11,356	11,602	11,868
Japan.....	66,710	66,480	65,866	65,495	65,366	65,386	65,556	65,909	65,660	65,362	65,100
France.....	26,193	26,339	26,658	26,692	26,872	27,061	27,260	27,466	27,683	27,972	28,067
Germany.....	39,302	39,459	39,413	39,276	39,711	40,696	41,206	41,364	41,481	41,507	41,189
Italy.....	23,361	23,524	23,728	24,020	24,084	24,179	24,395	24,459	24,836	24,705	24,741
Netherlands.....	8,008	8,155	8,288	8,330	8,379	8,400	8,462	8,595	8,679	8,716	8,654
Sweden.....	4,490	4,530	4,545	4,565	4,579	4,693	4,746	4,822	4,875	4,888	4,942
United Kingdom.....	28,962	29,092	29,343	29,565	29,802	30,137	30,599	30,780	31,126	31,274	31,421
<b>Participation rate<sup>1</sup></b>											
United States.....	67.1	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7
Canada.....	66.0	66.1	67.1	67.7	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.5	67.7	67.2	67.0
Australia.....	64.4	64.4	64.3	64.6	64.6	65.4	65.8	66.2	66.7	66.7	66.5
Japan.....	61.7	61.2	60.4	59.9	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.5	59.3	59.0
France.....	56.8	56.6	56.8	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.4	56.6	56.5
Germany.....	56.7	56.7	56.4	56.0	56.4	57.5	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.1
Italy.....	48.1	48.3	48.5	49.1	49.1	48.7	48.9	48.6	49.0	48.4	48.2
Netherlands.....	63.0	63.7	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.2	64.5	65.2	65.4	65.2	64.3
Sweden.....	63.7	63.7	63.9	63.9	63.6	64.8	64.9	65.3	65.3	64.8	64.7
United Kingdom.....	62.8	62.7	62.9	62.9	63.0	63.1	63.5	63.3	63.5	63.3	63.1
<b>Employed</b>											
United States.....	136,891	136,933	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064
Canada.....	14,677	14,860	15,210	15,576	15,835	16,032	16,317	16,704	16,985	16,732	16,969
Australia.....	8,989	9,088	9,271	9,485	9,662	9,998	10,257	10,576	10,873	10,953	11,247
Japan.....	63,790	63,460	62,650	62,510	62,640	62,910	63,210	63,509	63,250	62,242	62,000
France.....	23,928	24,264	24,521	24,397	24,464	24,632	24,828	25,246	25,614	25,395	25,423
Germany.....	36,236	36,350	36,018	35,615	35,604	36,123	36,949	37,763	38,345	38,279	38,209
Italy.....	20,973	21,359	21,666	21,972	22,124	22,290	22,721	22,953	23,144	22,760	22,621
Netherlands.....	7,762	7,950	8,035	7,989	7,960	7,959	8,096	8,290	8,412	8,389	8,264
Sweden.....	4,230	4,303	4,311	4,301	4,279	4,334	4,416	4,530	4,581	4,486	4,534
United Kingdom.....	27,375	27,604	27,815	28,077	28,380	28,674	28,929	29,129	29,346	28,880	28,944
<b>Employment-population ratio<sup>2</sup></b>											
United States.....	64.4	63.7	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5
Canada.....	62.0	61.8	62.4	63.1	63.3	63.3	63.5	64.0	64.1	62.2	62.3
Australia.....	60.3	60.0	60.2	60.8	61.1	62.1	62.7	63.3	63.9	62.9	63.0
Japan.....	59.0	58.4	57.5	57.1	57.1	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.4	56.4	56.2
France.....	51.9	52.2	52.3	51.6	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	52.1	51.4	51.2
Germany.....	52.2	52.2	51.5	50.8	50.6	51.1	52.1	53.2	54.0	54.0	53.9
Italy.....	43.2	43.8	44.3	44.9	45.1	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	44.6	44.1
Netherlands.....	61.1	62.1	62.3	61.6	61.1	60.9	61.7	62.8	63.4	62.8	61.4
Sweden.....	60.1	60.5	60.6	60.2	59.5	59.9	60.4	61.3	61.4	59.5	59.3
United Kingdom.....	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.9	60.0	60.0	59.9	59.9	58.5	58.2
<b>Unemployed</b>											
United States.....	5,692	6,801	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825
Canada.....	955	1,026	1,146	1,146	1,091	1,024	949	922	951	1,326	1,294
Australia.....	602	658	630	599	551	531	516	484	483	649	621
Japan.....	2,920	3,020	3,216	2,985	2,726	2,476	2,346	2,400	2,410	3,120	3,100
France.....	2,265	2,075	2,137	2,295	2,408	2,429	2,432	2,220	2,069	2,577	2,644
Germany.....	3,065	3,110	3,396	3,661	4,107	4,573	4,257	3,601	3,136	3,228	2,980
Italy.....	2,388	2,164	2,062	2,048	1,960	1,889	1,673	1,506	1,692	1,945	2,119
Netherlands.....	246	206	254	341	419	441	366	306	267	327	390
Sweden.....	260	227	234	264	300	360	330	292	294	401	409
United Kingdom.....	1,587	1,489	1,528	1,488	1,423	1,463	1,670	1,652	1,780	2,395	2,477
<b>Unemployment rate<sup>3</sup></b>											
United States.....	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6
Canada.....	6.1	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	7.3	7.1
Australia.....	6.3	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2
Japan.....	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.8	4.8
France.....	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.1	7.5	9.2	9.4
Germany.....	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.3	10.3	11.2	10.3	8.7	7.6	7.8	7.2
Italy.....	10.2	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.8	6.9	6.2	6.8	7.9	8.6
Netherlands.....	3.1	2.5	3.1	4.1	5.0	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5
Sweden.....	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.7	7.0	6.1	6.0	8.2	8.3
United Kingdom.....	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	7.7	7.9

<sup>1</sup> Labor force as a percent of the working-age population.

<sup>2</sup> Employment as a percent of the working-age population.

<sup>3</sup> Unemployment as a percent of the labor force.

NOTE: There are breaks in series for the United States (2003, 2004), Australia (2001), Germany (2005), the Netherlands (2003), and Sweden (2005). For further qualifications and historical annual data, see the BLS report *International*

*Comparisons of Annual Labor Force Statistics, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 10 Countries* (on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/iif/lsccompare1.htm>). Unemployment rates may differ from those in the BLS report *International Unemployment Rates and Employment Indexes, Seasonally Adjusted* (on the Internet at [http://www.bls.gov/iif/intl\\_unemployment\\_rates\\_monthly.htm](http://www.bls.gov/iif/intl_unemployment_rates_monthly.htm)), because the former is updated annually, whereas the latter is updated monthly and reflects the most recent revisions in source data.





54. Occupational injury and illness rates by industry, <sup>1</sup> United States

Industry and type of case <sup>2</sup>	Incidence rates per 100 full-time workers <sup>3</sup>												
	1989 <sup>1</sup>	1990	1991	1992	1993 <sup>4</sup>	1994 <sup>4</sup>	1995 <sup>4</sup>	1996 <sup>4</sup>	1997 <sup>4</sup>	1998 <sup>4</sup>	1999 <sup>4</sup>	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>4</sup>
<b>PRIVATE SECTOR <sup>5</sup></b>													
Total cases .....	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8
Lost workdays.....	78.7	84.0	86.5	93.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>5</sup></b>													
Total cases .....	10.9	11.6	10.8	11.6	11.2	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.3
Lost workday cases.....	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6
Lost workdays.....	100.9	112.2	108.3	126.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Mining</b>													
Total cases .....	8.5	8.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	137.2	119.5	129.6	204.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Construction</b>													
Total cases .....	14.3	14.2	13.0	13.1	12.2	11.8	10.6	9.9	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.9
Lost workday cases.....	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0
Lost workdays.....	143.3	147.9	148.1	161.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>General building contractors:</b>													
Total cases .....	13.9	13.4	12.0	12.2	11.5	10.9	9.8	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.8	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5
Lost workdays.....	137.3	137.6	132.0	142.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Heavy construction, except building:</b>													
Total cases .....	13.8	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.8
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0
Lost workdays.....	147.1	144.6	160.1	165.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Special trades contractors:</b>													
Total cases .....	14.6	14.7	13.5	13.8	12.8	12.5	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.2
Lost workday cases.....	6.9	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1
Lost workdays.....	144.9	153.1	151.3	168.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Total cases .....	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.2	11.6	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.2	9.0	8.1
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1
Lost workdays.....	113.0	120.7	121.5	124.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable goods:</b>													
Total cases .....	14.1	14.2	13.6	13.4	13.1	13.5	12.8	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.1	-	8.8
Lost workday cases.....	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	-	4.3
Lost workdays.....	116.5	123.3	122.9	126.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Lumber and wood products:</b>													
Total cases .....	18.4	18.1	16.8	16.3	15.9	15.7	14.9	14.2	13.5	13.2	13.0	12.1	10.6
Lost workday cases.....	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.5
Lost workdays.....	177.5	172.5	172.0	165.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Furniture and fixtures:</b>													
Total cases .....	16.1	16.9	15.9	14.8	14.6	15.0	13.9	12.2	12.0	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.0
Lost workday cases.....	7.2	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.4	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7
Lost workdays.....	-	-	-	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Stone, clay, and glass products:</b>													
Total cases .....	15.5	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.8	13.2	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.8	10.7	10.4	10.1
Lost workday cases.....	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.1
Lost workdays.....	149.8	160.5	156.0	152.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Primary metal industries:</b>													
Total cases .....	18.7	19.0	17.7	17.5	17.0	16.8	16.5	15.0	15.0	14.0	12.9	12.6	10.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3
Lost workdays.....	168.3	180.2	169.1	175.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1
<b>Fabricated metal products:</b>													
Total cases .....	18.5	18.7	17.4	16.8	16.2	16.4	15.8	14.4	14.2	13.9	12.6	11.9	11.1
Lost workday cases.....	7.9	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.3
Lost workdays.....	147.6	155.7	146.6	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Industrial machinery and equipment:</b>													
Total cases .....	12.1	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.6	11.2	9.9	10.0	9.5	8.5	8.2	11.0
Lost workday cases.....	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	6.0
Lost workdays.....	86.8	88.9	86.6	87.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Electronic and other electrical equipment:</b>													
Total cases .....	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5
Lost workdays.....	77.5	79.4	83.0	81.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transportation equipment:</b>													
Total cases .....	17.7	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.5	19.6	18.6	16.3	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.7	12.6
Lost workday cases.....	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.0
Lost workdays.....	138.6	153.7	166.1	186.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Instruments and related products:</b>													
Total cases .....	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0
Lost workdays.....	55.4	57.8	64.4	65.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:</b>													
Total cases .....	11.1	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.0	9.9	9.1	9.5	8.9	8.1	8.4	7.2	6.4
Lost workday cases.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2
Lost workdays.....	97.6	113.1	104.0	108.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

54. Continued—Occupational injury and illness rates by industry<sup>1</sup>, United States

Industry and type of case <sup>2</sup>	Incidence rates per 100 workers <sup>3</sup>												
	1989 <sup>1</sup>	1990	1991	1992	1993 <sup>4</sup>	1994 <sup>4</sup>	1995 <sup>4</sup>	1996 <sup>4</sup>	1997 <sup>4</sup>	1998 <sup>4</sup>	1999 <sup>4</sup>	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods:</b>													
Total cases .....	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.3	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.2	7.8	7.8	6.8
Lost workday cases.....	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.8
Lost workdays.....	107.8	116.9	119.7	121.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Food and kindred products:</b>													
Total cases .....	18.5	20.0	19.5	18.8	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.0	14.5	13.6	12.7	12.4	10.9
Lost workday cases.....	9.3	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.3
Lost workdays.....	174.7	202.6	207.2	211.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Tobacco products:</b>													
Total cases .....	8.7	7.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.6	6.7	5.9	6.4	5.5	6.2	6.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.1	4.2
Lost workdays.....	64.2	62.3	52.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Textile mill products:</b>													
Total cases .....	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.8	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.2
Lost workday cases.....	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7
Lost workdays.....	81.4	85.1	88.3	87.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Apparel and other textile products:</b>													
Total cases .....	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	80.5	92.1	99.9	104.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Paper and allied products:</b>													
Total cases .....	12.7	12.1	11.2	11.0	9.9	9.6	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.0
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2
Lost workdays.....	132.9	124.8	122.7	125.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Printing and publishing:</b>													
Total cases .....	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4
Lost workdays.....	63.8	69.8	74.5	74.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Chemicals and allied products:</b>													
Total cases .....	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Lost workdays.....	63.4	61.6	62.4	64.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Petroleum and coal products:</b>													
Total cases .....	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.7	2.9
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4
Lost workdays.....	68.1	77.3	68.2	71.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products:</b>													
Total cases .....	16.2	16.2	15.1	14.5	13.9	14.0	12.9	12.3	11.9	11.2	10.1	10.7	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	4.8
Lost workdays.....	147.2	151.3	150.9	153.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Leather and leather products:</b>													
Total cases .....	13.6	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.6	9.8	10.3	9.0	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.4
Lost workdays.....	130.4	152.3	140.8	128.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>													
Total cases .....	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
Lost workdays.....	121.5	134.1	140.0	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>													
Total cases .....	8.0	7.9	7.6	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
Lost workdays.....	63.5	65.6	72.0	80.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>													
Total cases .....	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.3
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8
Lost workdays.....	71.9	71.5	79.2	82.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Retail trade:</b>													
Total cases .....	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Lost workdays.....	60.0	63.2	69.1	79.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>													
Total cases .....	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Lost workday cases.....	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.5	.8	.8	.7
Lost workdays.....	17.6	27.3	24.1	32.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Services</b>													
Total cases .....	5.5	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Lost workdays.....	51.2	56.4	60.0	68.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1989 and subsequent years are based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1987 Edition. For this reason, they are not strictly comparable with data for the years 1985-88, which were based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1972 Edition, 1977 Supplement.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning with the 1992 survey, the annual survey measures only nonfatal injuries and illnesses, while past surveys covered both fatal and nonfatal incidents. To better address fatalities, a basic element of workplace safety, BLS implemented the Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.

<sup>3</sup> The incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays per 100 full-time workers and were calculated as (N/EH) X 200,000, where:

N = number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays;  
EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year; and  
200,000 = base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

<sup>4</sup> Beginning with the 1993 survey, lost workday estimates will not be generated. As of 1992, BLS began generating percent distributions and the median number of days away from work by industry and for groups of workers sustaining similar work disabilities.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees since 1976.

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

**55. Fatal occupational injuries by event or exposure, 1996-2005**

Event or exposure <sup>1</sup>	1996-2000 (average)	2001-2005 (average) <sup>2</sup>	2005 <sup>3</sup>	
			Number	Percent
All events .....	6,094	5,704	5,734	100
<b>Transportation incidents</b> .....	2,608	2,451	2,493	43
Highway .....	1,408	1,394	1,437	25
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment .....	685	686	718	13
Moving in same direction .....	117	151	175	3
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming .....	247	254	265	5
Moving in intersection .....	151	137	134	2
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment on side of road .....	264	310	345	6
Noncollision .....	372	335	318	6
Jack-knifed or overturned--no collision .....	298	274	273	5
Nonhighway (farm, industrial premises) .....	378	335	340	6
Noncollision accident .....	321	277	281	5
Overturned .....	212	175	182	3
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment .....	376	369	391	7
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway .....	129	136	140	2
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-road area .....	171	166	176	3
Water vehicle .....	105	82	88	2
Aircraft .....	263	206	149	3
<b>Assaults and violent acts</b> .....	1,015	850	792	14
Homicides .....	766	602	567	10
Shooting .....	617	465	441	8
Suicide, self-inflicted injury .....	216	207	180	3
<b>Contact with objects and equipment</b> .....	1,005	952	1,005	18
Struck by object .....	567	560	607	11
Struck by falling object .....	364	345	385	7
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level .....	77	89	94	2
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects .....	293	256	278	5
Caught in running equipment or machinery .....	157	128	121	2
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials .....	128	118	109	2
<b>Falls</b> .....	714	763	770	13
Fall to lower level .....	636	669	664	12
Fall from ladder .....	106	125	129	2
Fall from roof .....	153	154	160	3
Fall to lower level, n.e.c. ....	117	123	117	2
<b>Exposure to harmful substances or environments</b> .....	535	498	501	9
Contact with electric current .....	290	265	251	4
Contact with overhead power lines .....	132	118	112	2
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances .....	112	114	136	2
Oxygen deficiency .....	92	74	59	1
<b>Fires and explosions</b> .....	196	174	159	3
Fires--unintended or uncontrolled .....	103	95	93	2
Explosion .....	92	78	65	1

<sup>1</sup> Based on the 1992 BLS Occupational Injury and Illness Classification Manual.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes fatalities from the Sept. 11, 2001, terrorist attacks.

<sup>3</sup> The BLS news release of August 10, 2006, reported a total of 5,702 fatal work injuries for calendar year 2005. Since then, an additional 32 job-related fatalities were identified, bringing the total job-related fatality count for 2005 to 5,734.

NOTE: Totals for all years are revised and final. Totals for major categories may include subcategories not shown separately. Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria. N.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified."

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State, New York City, District of Columbia, and Federal agencies, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.