

## 1. Labor market indicators

Selected indicators	2010	2011	2010		2011				2012		
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Employment data</b>											
Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population (household survey): <sup>1</sup>											
Labor force participation rate.....	64.7	64.1	64.6	64.4	64.2	64.1	64.1	64.2	63.8	63.7	63.6
Employment-population ratio.....	58.5	58.4	58.5	58.3	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5
Unemployment rate.....	9.6	8.9	9.5	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.2	8.2	8.1
Men.....	10.5	9.4	10.4	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.0	8.3	8.4	8.3
16 to 24 years.....	20.8	18.7	20.5	20.1	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.2	17.7	17.8	18.1
25 years and older.....	8.9	7.9	8.9	8.8	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.9	6.8
Women.....	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8
16 to 24 years.....	15.8	15.7	15.5	16.4	16.4	15.8	15.7	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.2
25 years and older.....	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8
Employment, nonfarm (payroll data), in thousands: <sup>1</sup>											
Total nonfarm.....	129,874	131,358	129,885	130,346	130,922	131,311	131,694	132,186	132,863	133,063	133,584
Total private.....	107,384	109,253	107,618	108,088	108,725	109,199	109,642	110,193	110,871	111,135	111,560
Goods-producing.....	17,751	18,021	17,764	17,785	17,942	18,019	18,100	18,176	18,318	18,316	18,309
Manufacturing.....	11,528	11,733	11,551	11,575	11,690	11,738	11,768	11,808	11,932	11,962	11,953
Service-providing.....	112,123	113,337	112,121	112,561	112,980	113,292	113,594	114,010	114,545	114,747	115,275
Average hours:											
Total private.....	33.4	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7
Manufacturing.....	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.5
Overtime.....	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2
<b>Employment Cost Index<sup>1, 2, 3</sup></b>											
Total compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm <sup>4</sup> .....	2.0	2.0	.5	.3	.7	.7	.3	.3	.6	.5	.6
Private nonfarm.....	2.1	2.2	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3	.3	.6	.6	.4
Goods-producing <sup>5</sup> .....	2.3	2.4	.6	.1	.8	1.1	.2	.4	.3	.5	.5
Service-providing <sup>5</sup> .....	2.0	2.0	.4	.4	.7	.7	.3	.3	.9	.6	.3
State and local government.....	1.8	1.3	1.0	.3	.3	.1	.8	.1	.5	.3	.9
Workers by bargaining status (private nonfarm):											
Union.....	3.3	2.7	.8	.2	.7	1.3	.3	.4	.3	.8	.8
Nonunion.....	1.8	2.1	.4	.3	.8	.7	.4	.3	.7	.6	.3

<sup>1</sup> Quarterly data seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter.

<sup>3</sup> The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes Federal and private household workers.

<sup>5</sup> Goods-producing industries include mining, construction, and manufacturing. Service-providing industries include all other private sector industries.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, household survey data reflect revised population controls. Nonfarm data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

**2. Annual and quarterly percent changes in compensation, prices, and productivity**

Selected measures	2010	2011	2010		2011				2012		
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Compensation data<sup>1, 2, 3</sup></b>											
Employment Cost Index—compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm.....	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
Private nonfarm.....	2.1	2.2	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3	.3	.6	.6	.4
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries:											
Civilian nonfarm.....	1.6	1.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.2	.6	.4	.4
Private nonfarm.....	1.8	1.6	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.6	.5	.5
<b>Price data<sup>1</sup></b>											
Consumer Price Index (All Urban Consumers): All Items.....	1.5	3.0	.2	.3	2.0	1.0	.5	-5	1.6	0.0	0.8
Producer Price Index:											
Finished goods.....	3.8	4.8	.6	1.4	3.6	1.2	.6	-8	1.7	-8	2.0
Finished consumer goods.....	5.0	5.7	.7	1.8	4.6	1.4	.7	-1.4	2.2	-1.1	2.8
Capital equipment.....	.4	2.3	.0	.5	.6	.4	.2	1.0	.6	.1	.0
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	6.3	6.1	.4	2.0	5.2	2.9	.0	-2.3	2.4	-1.8	1.6
Crude materials.....	16.1	6.4	2.7	8.5	9.3	3.5	-2.2	-3.6	2.8	-8.7	7.7
<b>Productivity data<sup>4</sup></b>											
Output per hour of all persons:											
Business sector.....	3.0	.4	3.2	1.5	-2.5	1.1	.5	2.9	-6	1.7	1.5
Nonfarm business sector.....	3.1	.7	3.3	1.9	-2.0	1.2	.6	2.8	-5	1.9	1.9
Nonfinancial corporations <sup>5</sup> .....	5.8	1.4	2.7	-3.3	4.6	4.3	-3.2	4.1	1.6	1.6	-

<sup>1</sup> Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter. Compensation and price data are not seasonally adjusted, and the price data are not compounded.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Federal and private household workers.

<sup>3</sup> The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes

only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Annual rates of change are computed by comparing annual averages. Quarterly percent changes reflect annual rates of change in quarterly indexes. The data are seasonally adjusted.

<sup>5</sup> Output per hour of all employees.

**3. Alternative measures of wage and compensation changes**

Components	Quarterly change					Four quarters ending—					
	2011		2012			2011		2012			
	III	IV	I	II	III	III	IV	I	II	III	
Average hourly compensation: <sup>1</sup>											
All persons, business sector.....	-0.3	-0.6	5.6	3.6	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.6	
All persons, nonfarm business sector.....	.0	-7	5.8	3.6	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.1	2.6	
Employment Cost Index—compensation: <sup>2</sup>											
Civilian nonfarm <sup>3</sup> .....	.3	.3	.6	.5	.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	
Private nonfarm.....	.3	.3	.6	.6	.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	
Union.....	.3	.4	.3	.8	.8	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.4	
Nonunion.....	.4	.3	.7	.6	.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	
State and local government.....	.8	.1	.5	.3	.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries: <sup>2</sup>											
Civilian nonfarm <sup>3</sup> .....	.4	.2	.6	.4	.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Private nonfarm.....	.4	.3	.6	.5	.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	
Union.....	.5	.3	.6	.5	.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	
Nonunion.....	.4	.3	.5	.6	.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	
State and local government.....	.4	.2	.3	.2	.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	

<sup>1</sup> Seasonally adjusted. "Quarterly average" is percent change from a quarter ago, at an annual rate.

<sup>2</sup> The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard

Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Federal and private household workers.

#### 4. Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>TOTAL</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	237,830	239,618	240,071	240,269	240,441	240,584	242,269	242,435	242,604	242,784	242,966	243,155	243,354	243,566	243,772
Civilian labor force.....	153,889	153,617	154,004	154,057	153,937	153,887	154,395	154,871	154,707	154,365	155,007	155,163	155,013	154,645	155,063
Participation rate.....	64.7	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.0	64.0	63.7	63.9	63.8	63.6	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.5	63.6
Employed.....	139,064	139,869	140,107	140,297	140,614	140,790	141,637	142,065	142,034	141,865	142,287	142,415	142,220	142,101	142,974
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	58.5	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.4	58.6	58.6	58.4	58.3	58.7
Unemployed.....	14,825	13,747	13,897	13,759	13,323	13,097	12,758	12,806	12,673	12,500	12,720	12,749	12,794	12,544	12,088
Unemployment rate.....	9.6	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.8
Not in the labor force.....	83,941	86,001	86,067	86,213	86,503	86,697	87,874	87,564	87,897	88,419	87,958	87,992	88,340	88,921	88,710
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	106,596	107,736	107,994	108,104	108,203	108,290	108,087	108,188	108,289	108,396	108,503	108,613	108,727	108,851	108,973
Civilian labor force.....	78,994	79,080	79,241	79,291	79,440	79,436	79,234	79,317	79,337	79,050	79,382	79,425	79,353	79,103	79,426
Participation rate.....	74.1	73.4	73.4	73.3	73.4	73.4	73.3	73.3	73.3	72.9	73.2	73.1	73.0	72.7	72.9
Employed.....	71,230	72,182	72,340	72,379	72,846	73,080	73,170	73,240	73,286	73,119	73,229	73,259	73,227	73,086	73,597
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	66.8	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.3	67.5	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.3	67.1	67.5
Unemployed.....	7,763	6,898	6,901	6,912	6,594	6,356	6,064	6,077	6,051	5,930	6,153	6,166	6,125	6,016	5,829
Unemployment rate.....	9.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3
Not in the labor force.....	27,603	28,656	28,753	28,813	28,763	28,854	28,853	28,870	28,952	29,346	29,121	29,188	29,374	29,748	29,547
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	114,333	115,107	115,338	115,437	115,526	115,602	117,082	117,170	117,260	117,353	117,448	117,546	117,648	117,760	117,869
Civilian labor force.....	68,990	68,810	68,989	68,981	68,711	68,748	69,449	69,815	69,589	69,562	69,807	69,803	69,691	69,781	69,834
Participation rate.....	60.3	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.6	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.2
Employed.....	63,456	63,360	63,406	63,520	63,352	63,323	64,078	64,454	64,413	64,425	64,671	64,628	64,446	64,670	64,952
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	55.5	55.0	55.0	55.0	54.8	54.8	54.7	55.0	54.9	54.9	55.1	55.0	54.8	54.9	55.1
Unemployed.....	5,534	5,450	5,584	5,461	5,359	5,425	5,370	5,361	5,176	5,137	5,136	5,175	5,244	5,111	4,882
Unemployment rate.....	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.0
Not in the labor force.....	45,343	46,297	46,349	46,457	46,815	46,854	47,634	47,355	47,671	47,791	47,641	47,743	47,957	47,979	48,034
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	16,901	16,774	16,739	16,728	16,711	16,693	17,100	17,078	17,056	17,034	17,015	16,997	16,979	16,955	16,931
Civilian labor force.....	5,906	5,727	5,774	5,785	5,786	5,704	5,713	5,739	5,781	5,753	5,819	5,936	5,970	5,761	5,802
Participation rate.....	34.9	34.1	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.2	33.4	33.6	33.9	33.8	34.2	34.9	35.2	34.0	34.3
Employed.....	4,378	4,327	4,362	4,398	4,416	4,387	4,389	4,371	4,335	4,321	4,388	4,528	4,546	4,344	4,425
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	25.9	25.8	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.3	25.7	25.6	25.4	25.4	25.8	26.6	26.8	25.6	26.1
Unemployed.....	1,528	1,400	1,412	1,386	1,370	1,316	1,324	1,367	1,447	1,432	1,431	1,408	1,424	1,417	1,378
Unemployment rate.....	25.9	24.4	24.5	24.0	23.7	23.1	23.2	23.8	25.0	24.9	24.6	23.7	23.8	24.6	23.7
Not in the labor force.....	10,995	11,048	10,965	10,943	10,925	10,989	11,387	11,339	11,274	11,282	11,197	11,061	11,009	11,194	11,129
<b>White<sup>3</sup></b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	192,075	193,077	193,365	193,493	193,598	193,682	192,600	192,691	192,788	192,893	193,004	193,120	193,245	193,376	193,503
Civilian labor force.....	125,084	124,579	124,701	124,804	124,652	124,543	123,579	123,848	123,713	123,499	123,989	123,783	123,589	123,265	123,662
Participation rate.....	65.1	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.4	64.3	64.2	64.3	64.2	64.0	64.2	64.1	64.0	63.7	63.9
Employed.....	114,168	114,690	114,818	114,837	115,130	115,254	114,458	114,754	114,697	114,355	114,767	114,674	114,409	114,340	114,992
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.2	59.1	59.4
Unemployed.....	10,916	9,889	9,883	9,967	9,522	9,288	9,121	9,094	9,016	9,144	9,222	9,109	9,180	8,925	8,670
Unemployment rate.....	8.7	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.0
Not in the labor force.....	66,991	68,498	68,664	68,689	68,945	69,139	69,021	68,843	69,076	69,394	69,015	69,337	69,656	70,111	69,841
<b>Black or African American<sup>3</sup></b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	28,708	29,114	29,193	29,228	29,259	29,286	29,727	29,760	29,792	29,824	29,854	29,885	29,918	29,954	29,991
Civilian labor force.....	17,862	17,881	18,096	18,067	17,934	18,110	18,206	18,363	18,427	18,274	18,290	18,541	18,383	18,379	18,345
Participation rate.....	62.2	61.4	62.0	61.8	61.3	61.8	61.2	61.7	61.9	61.3	61.3	62.0	61.4	61.4	61.2
Employed.....	15,010	15,051	15,224	15,351	15,151	15,248	15,725	15,769	15,843	15,891	15,807	15,872	15,798	15,797	15,881
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	52.3	51.7	52.1	52.5	51.8	52.1	52.9	53.0	53.2	53.3	52.9	53.1	52.8	52.7	53.0
Unemployed.....	2,852	2,831	2,872	2,716	2,783	2,862	2,482	2,593	2,584	2,383	2,484	2,668	2,585	2,583	2,464
Unemployment rate.....	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.0	15.5	15.8	13.6	14.1	14.0	13.0	13.6	14.4	14.1	14.1	13.4
Not in the labor force.....	10,846	11,233	11,097	11,161	11,325	11,176	11,521	11,398	11,365	11,550	11,564	11,345	11,534	11,575	11,645

See footnotes at end of table.

**4. Continued—Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	33,713	34,438	34,640	34,724	34,808	34,885	36,301	36,384	36,463	36,546	36,626	36,708	36,792	36,881	36,969
Civilian labor force.....	22,748	22,898	23,014	23,253	23,222	23,270	24,045	24,206	24,128	24,253	24,567	24,588	24,497	24,352	24,477
Participation rate.....	67.5	66.5	66.4	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.2	66.5	66.2	66.4	67.1	67.0	66.6	66.0	66.2
Employed.....	19,906	20,269	20,411	20,601	20,574	20,699	21,513	21,628	21,638	21,755	21,867	21,885	21,966	21,865	22,050
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	59.0	58.9	58.9	59.3	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.7	59.3	59.6
Unemployed.....	2,843	2,629	2,603	2,652	2,648	2,571	2,532	2,579	2,491	2,498	2,700	2,703	2,531	2,487	2,427
Unemployment rate.....	12.5	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.3	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.2	9.9
Not in the labor force.....	10,964	11,540	11,626	11,471	11,586	11,615	12,256	12,178	12,335	12,293	12,059	12,120	12,294	12,529	12,492

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**5. Selected employment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[In thousands]

Selected categories	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Characteristic</b>															
Employed, 16 years and older..	139,064	139,869	140,107	140,297	140,614	140,790	141,637	142,065	142,034	141,865	142,287	142,415	142,220	142,101	142,974
Men.....	73,359	74,290	74,435	74,492	74,975	75,235	75,288	75,318	75,369	75,256	75,401	75,486	75,466	75,161	75,752
Women.....	65,705	65,579	65,672	65,805	65,639	65,555	66,349	66,747	66,665	66,609	66,886	66,929	66,754	66,940	67,222
Married men, spouse present.....	43,292	43,283	43,640	43,661	43,933	43,709	43,658	43,556	43,635	43,582	43,798	43,712	43,715	43,879	43,984
Married women, spouse present.....	34,582	34,110	34,091	34,225	34,442	34,177	34,445	34,341	34,325	34,207	34,620	34,526	34,381	34,814	34,841
<b>Persons at work part time<sup>1</sup></b>															
All industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,874	8,560	9,270	8,790	8,469	8,098	8,230	8,119	7,672	7,853	8,098	8,210	8,246	8,031	8,613
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,174	5,711	5,900	5,839	5,578	5,305	5,372	5,446	5,081	5,187	5,147	5,446	5,342	5,217	5,523
Could only find part-time work.....	2,375	2,514	2,844	2,538	2,496	2,419	2,551	2,404	2,341	2,367	2,649	2,514	2,576	2,507	2,572
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	18,251	18,334	18,329	18,401	18,363	18,372	18,636	18,827	18,523	18,832	19,393	18,829	18,866	18,996	18,736
Nonagricultural industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,744	8,423	9,115	8,664	8,358	7,952	8,083	7,988	7,584	7,737	7,982	8,075	8,111	7,901	8,482
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,087	5,617	5,803	5,762	5,502	5,199	5,278	5,356	5,000	5,086	5,078	5,355	5,282	5,140	5,455
Could only find part-time work.....	2,358	2,494	2,869	2,566	2,518	2,423	2,563	2,365	2,295	2,324	2,616	2,493	2,559	2,508	2,597
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	17,911	17,957	17,915	18,003	17,941	17,969	18,298	18,399	18,100	18,418	18,930	18,438	18,543	18,656	18,405

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial disputes.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

## 6. Selected unemployment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Unemployment rates]

Selected categories	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Characteristic</b>															
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.6	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	25.9	24.4	24.5	24.0	23.7	23.1	23.2	23.8	25.0	24.9	24.6	23.7	23.8	24.6	23.7
Men, 20 years and older.....	9.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3
Women, 20 years and older.....	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.0
White, total <sup>1</sup> .....	8.7	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	23.2	21.7	21.2	21.7	21.3	20.3	21.1	21.3	22.5	22.8	22.0	20.9	21.5	22.8	21.2
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	26.3	24.5	24.9	25.5	24.6	23.2	24.5	23.8	25.5	25.3	24.5	24.3	23.8	27.1	24.2
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	20.0	18.9	17.4	17.7	18.0	17.3	17.7	18.7	19.5	20.3	19.4	17.4	19.0	18.2	18.1
Men, 20 years and older.....	8.9	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.6
Women, 20 years and older.....	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.3
Black or African American, total <sup>1</sup> .....	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.0	15.5	15.8	13.6	14.1	14.0	13.0	13.6	14.4	14.1	14.1	13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	43.0	41.3	43.6	37.5	39.6	42.1	38.5	34.7	40.5	38.2	36.5	39.3	36.6	37.9	36.7
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	45.4	43.1	43.5	38.7	42.7	48.3	35.9	43.6	40.2	39.6	35.8	39.1	37.9	43.6	42.5
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	40.5	39.4	43.6	36.4	36.8	34.6	41.0	26.8	40.8	36.8	37.2	39.6	35.4	33.0	31.0
Men, 20 years and older.....	17.3	16.7	16.6	16.0	16.4	15.7	12.7	14.3	13.8	13.6	14.2	14.2	14.8	14.3	14.2
Women, 20 years and older.....	12.8	13.2	13.2	12.6	13.0	13.9	12.6	12.4	12.3	10.8	11.4	12.7	11.5	12.0	10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	12.5	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.3	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.2	9.9
Married men, spouse present.....	6.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7
Married women, spouse present.....	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.0
Full-time workers.....	10.4	9.6	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.3
Part-time workers.....	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.8
<b>Educational attainment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than a high school diploma.....	14.9	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.3	13.8	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.5	13.0	12.6	12.7	12.0	11.3
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	10.3	9.4	9.6	9.5	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.7
Some college or associate degree.....	8.4	8.0	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>4</sup> .....	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to persons 25 years and older.

## 7. Duration of unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Weeks of unemployment	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,771	2,677	2,743	2,676	2,510	2,669	2,486	2,541	2,572	2,543	2,580	2,810	2,711	2,844	2,542
5 to 14 weeks.....	3,267	2,993	2,902	3,285	2,896	2,858	2,884	2,807	2,754	2,814	3,002	2,826	3,092	2,868	2,826
15 weeks and over.....	8,786	8,077	8,227	7,869	7,766	7,628	7,498	7,397	7,175	6,984	7,073	7,182	6,945	6,878	6,703
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,371	2,061	2,029	2,029	2,087	2,039	1,980	1,971	1,867	1,884	1,662	1,811	1,760	1,845	1,860
27 weeks and over.....	6,415	6,016	6,197	5,839	5,680	5,588	5,518	5,426	5,308	5,101	5,411	5,370	5,185	5,033	4,844
Mean duration, in weeks.....	33.0	39.3	40.4	39.2	40.9	40.8	40.1	40.0	39.4	39.1	39.7	39.9	38.8	39.2	39.8
Median duration, in weeks.....	21.4	21.4	21.8	20.8	21.5	21.0	21.1	20.3	19.9	19.4	20.1	19.8	16.7	18.0	18.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**8. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for unemployment	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Job losers <sup>1</sup> .....	9,250	8,106	8,028	7,924	7,599	7,602	7,321	7,209	7,020	6,852	6,989	7,207	7,123	7,003	6,535
On temporary layoff.....	1,431	1,230	1,195	1,226	1,181	1,216	1,284	1,135	1,120	1,083	1,106	1,331	1,417	1,246	1,169
Not on temporary layoff.....	7,819	6,876	6,833	6,699	6,418	6,386	6,037	6,075	5,900	5,768	5,883	5,875	5,705	5,757	5,366
Job leavers.....	889	956	972	1,068	1,005	953	939	1,031	1,117	997	891	936	878	942	957
Reentrants.....	3,466	3,401	3,484	3,387	3,355	3,399	3,325	3,361	3,269	3,341	3,439	3,227	3,380	3,318	3,306
New entrants.....	1,220	1,284	1,323	1,291	1,276	1,280	1,253	1,392	1,433	1,384	1,367	1,331	1,311	1,277	1,247
<b>Percent of unemployed</b>															
Job losers <sup>1</sup> .....	62.4	59.0	58.1	58.0	57.4	57.4	57.0	55.5	54.7	54.5	55.1	56.7	56.1	55.8	54.3
On temporary layoff.....	9.6	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.9	9.2	10.0	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	10.5	11.2	9.9	9.7
Not on temporary layoff.....	52.7	50.0	49.5	49.0	48.5	48.3	47.0	46.7	46.0	45.9	46.4	46.3	45.0	45.9	44.5
Job leavers.....	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.9	8.7	7.9	7.0	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.9
Reentrants.....	23.4	24.7	25.2	24.8	25.3	25.7	25.9	25.9	25.5	26.6	27.1	25.4	26.6	26.5	27.4
New entrants.....	8.2	9.3	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.7	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.4
<b>Percent of civilian labor force</b>															
Job losers <sup>1</sup> .....	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2
Job leavers.....	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants.....	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
New entrants.....	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons who completed temporary jobs.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**9. Unemployment rates by sex and age, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[Civilian workers]

Sex and age	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.6	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.8
16 to 24 years.....	18.4	17.3	17.3	16.7	16.8	16.7	16.0	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.4	16.8	15.5
16 to 19 years.....	25.9	24.4	24.5	24.0	23.7	23.1	23.2	23.8	25.0	24.9	24.6	23.7	23.8	24.6	23.7
16 to 17 years.....	29.1	27.7	26.3	25.2	23.3	27.8	28.8	29.9	28.8	26.4	26.5	26.8	26.6	29.3	25.3
18 to 19 years.....	24.2	22.9	23.2	23.2	23.4	21.3	20.5	20.8	22.9	24.5	23.5	22.0	22.2	22.7	22.8
20 to 24 years.....	15.5	14.6	14.6	13.9	14.2	14.4	13.3	13.8	13.2	13.2	12.9	13.7	13.5	13.9	12.4
25 years and older.....	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.6
25 to 54 years.....	8.6	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.8
55 years and older.....	7.0	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.9
Men, 16 years and older.....	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.0
16 to 24 years.....	20.8	18.7	18.9	17.9	18.5	18.3	17.1	18.6	17.4	17.6	17.5	18.4	18.2	18.8	17.3
16 to 19 years.....	28.8	27.2	27.8	27.3	26.6	26.6	25.3	27.0	26.7	27.2	26.8	26.4	26.4	28.6	27.2
16 to 17 years.....	31.8	29.1	27.6	27.4	26.7	30.5	32.0	33.5	30.1	28.9	28.9	31.0	30.0	36.5	30.1
18 to 19 years.....	27.4	26.3	27.1	27.4	26.7	25.1	22.3	23.9	25.1	26.3	25.7	23.7	24.5	25.5	25.6
20 to 24 years.....	17.8	15.7	15.7	14.6	15.6	15.3	14.2	15.6	14.1	14.1	14.1	15.4	15.2	15.2	13.7
25 years and older.....	8.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.7
25 to 54 years.....	9.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8
55 years and older.....	7.7	7.0	6.9	7.2	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.4
Women, 16 years and older.....	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.5
16 to 24 years.....	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.2	15.4	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.7	13.6
16 to 19 years.....	22.8	21.7	21.1	20.6	20.7	19.3	21.1	20.7	23.4	22.5	22.3	21.0	21.2	20.5	20.2
16 to 17 years.....	26.5	26.3	25.1	23.2	20.0	25.0	25.8	26.1	27.6	23.8	24.4	23.1	23.9	22.5	20.9
18 to 19 years.....	20.9	19.3	19.0	18.6	20.1	17.1	18.6	17.8	20.7	22.7	21.2	20.0	19.6	19.7	19.7
20 to 24 years.....	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.1	12.6	13.4	12.3	11.7	12.2	12.3	11.6	11.8	11.7	12.5	11.0
25 years and older.....	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.5
25 to 54 years.....	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.1	6.9
55 years and older <sup>1</sup> .....	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.6	6.2	5.6

<sup>1</sup> Data are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**10. Unemployment rates by State, seasonally adjusted**

State	Aug. 2011	July 2012 <sup>P</sup>	Aug. 2012 <sup>P</sup>	State	Aug. 2011	July 2012 <sup>P</sup>	Aug. 2012 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	9.1	8.3	8.5	Missouri.....	8.6	7.2	7.2
Alaska.....	7.6	7.6	7.7	Montana.....	7.0	6.4	6.3
Arizona.....	9.5	8.3	8.3	Nebraska.....	4.5	4.0	4.0
Arkansas.....	8.1	7.3	7.3	Nevada.....	13.8	12.0	12.1
California.....	11.9	10.7	10.6	New Hampshire.....	5.5	5.4	5.7
Colorado.....	8.3	8.3	8.2	New Jersey.....	9.4	9.8	9.9
Connecticut.....	8.8	8.5	9.0	New Mexico.....	7.5	6.6	6.5
Delaware.....	7.4	6.8	6.9	New York.....	8.3	9.1	9.1
District of Columbia.....	10.5	8.9	8.8	North Carolina.....	10.7	9.6	9.7
Florida.....	10.5	8.8	8.8	North Dakota.....	3.6	3.0	3.0
Georgia.....	9.9	9.2	9.2	Ohio.....	8.8	7.2	7.2
Hawaii.....	6.8	6.3	6.1	Oklahoma.....	6.3	4.9	5.1
Idaho.....	8.8	7.5	7.4	Oregon.....	9.5	8.7	8.9
Illinois.....	10.2	8.9	9.1	Pennsylvania.....	8.1	7.9	8.1
Indiana.....	9.3	8.2	8.3	Rhode Island.....	11.4	10.8	10.7
Iowa.....	6.0	5.3	5.5	South Carolina.....	10.4	9.7	9.6
Kansas.....	6.7	6.3	6.2	South Dakota.....	4.6	4.4	4.5
Kentucky.....	9.6	8.3	8.5	Tennessee.....	9.2	8.4	8.5
Louisiana.....	7.3	7.6	7.4	Texas.....	8.1	7.1	7.1
Maine.....	7.5	7.6	7.7	Utah.....	6.7	6.0	5.8
Maryland.....	7.2	7.0	7.1	Vermont.....	5.6	5.0	5.3
Massachusetts.....	7.4	6.1	6.3	Virginia.....	6.4	5.9	5.9
Michigan.....	10.4	9.0	9.4	Washington.....	9.2	8.5	8.6
Minnesota.....	6.5	5.8	5.9	West Virginia.....	8.1	7.3	7.5
Mississippi.....	10.9	9.2	9.1	Wisconsin.....	7.6	7.3	7.5
				Wyoming.....	6.0	5.6	5.7

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary

**11. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by State, seasonally adjusted**

State	Aug. 2011	July 2012 <sup>P</sup>	Aug. 2012 <sup>P</sup>	State	Aug. 2011	July 2012 <sup>P</sup>	Aug. 2012 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	2,186,473	2,157,351	2,158,278	Missouri.....	3,042,486	2,998,125	2,986,700
Alaska.....	366,815	367,364	366,140	Montana.....	504,659	510,268	509,943
Arizona.....	3,021,573	3,005,601	3,003,137	Nebraska.....	1,005,576	1,015,659	1,014,779
Arkansas.....	1,366,556	1,382,940	1,379,441	Nevada.....	1,385,092	1,367,158	1,368,531
California.....	18,378,818	18,404,517	18,339,541	New Hampshire.....	737,684	739,699	738,007
Colorado.....	2,719,191	2,733,126	2,721,723	New Jersey.....	4,554,471	4,594,901	4,579,904
Connecticut.....	1,915,023	1,912,287	1,902,913	New Mexico.....	925,768	923,231	920,048
Delaware.....	439,026	439,784	437,946	New York.....	9,485,760	9,579,885	9,545,401
District of Columbia.....	342,337	353,809	354,020	North Carolina.....	4,654,867	4,647,813	4,648,112
Florida.....	9,251,880	9,271,193	9,262,694	North Dakota.....	383,355	388,215	387,280
Georgia.....	4,726,566	4,761,563	4,759,851	Ohio.....	5,800,732	5,770,770	5,751,371
Hawaii.....	659,768	644,099	640,257	Oklahoma.....	1,769,889	1,795,720	1,799,247
Idaho.....	770,478	779,125	776,444	Oregon.....	1,990,551	1,981,509	1,974,394
Illinois.....	6,572,330	6,574,656	6,556,337	Pennsylvania.....	6,370,109	6,478,247	6,475,477
Indiana.....	3,190,978	3,159,903	3,141,083	Rhode Island.....	563,028	554,788	554,701
Iowa.....	1,660,474	1,651,338	1,642,340	South Carolina.....	2,159,148	2,143,904	2,131,688
Kansas.....	1,502,718	1,489,386	1,484,349	South Dakota.....	445,319	444,343	442,112
Kentucky.....	2,065,162	2,066,430	2,068,801	Tennessee.....	3,129,695	3,107,799	3,109,849
Louisiana.....	2,052,605	2,080,509	2,076,125	Texas.....	12,459,487	12,642,221	12,628,638
Maine.....	703,494	706,507	705,385	Utah.....	1,333,778	1,352,927	1,355,525
Maryland.....	3,069,897	3,078,126	3,071,126	Vermont.....	358,150	357,070	356,684
Massachusetts.....	3,450,256	3,451,025	3,448,299	Virginia.....	4,310,166	4,333,388	4,321,430
Michigan.....	4,653,160	4,660,502	4,658,714	Washington.....	3,479,699	3,517,873	3,497,936
Minnesota.....	2,978,230	2,971,895	2,969,061	West Virginia.....	798,819	800,976	798,175
Mississippi.....	1,346,401	1,332,977	1,333,371	Wisconsin.....	3,057,357	3,068,123	3,061,249
				Wyoming.....	303,986	306,992	306,292

NOTE: Some data in this table may differ from data published elsewhere because of the continual updating of the database.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary

12. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL NONFARM.....</b>	129,874	131,359	131,694	131,806	131,963	132,186	132,461	132,720	132,863	132,931	133,018	133,063	133,244	133,436	133,584
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE.....</b>	107,384	109,254	109,642	109,781	109,959	110,193	110,470	110,724	110,871	110,956	111,072	111,135	111,298	111,432	111,560
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING.....</b>	17,751	18,021	18,100	18,106	18,114	18,176	18,254	18,290	18,318	18,322	18,307	18,316	18,336	18,322	18,309
<b>Natural resources and mining.....</b>	705	784	804	810	814	822	830	837	837	838	842	840	839	835	834
Logging.....	49.7	48.3	47.9	47.0	48.7	48.7	49.0	48.1	48.3	47.8	50.0	50.1	49.8	49.5	49.8
Mining.....	654.8	735.4	756.3	762.9	764.9	773.3	781.0	788.5	788.8	789.7	792.1	790.1	789.3	785.7	783.7
Oil and gas extraction.....	158.7	174.4	180.0	182.6	183.2	186.3	188.4	189.8	192.3	193.4	193.5	195.0	195.2	195.5	195.4
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	204.5	217.0	219.9	220.6	219.1	220.5	220.8	221.2	220.5	219.2	219.2	216.9	217.4	215.7	215.9
Coal mining.....	80.8	86.2	87.5	87.4	86.9	86.6	86.5	86.3	85.9	85.1	84.9	84.0	83.3	81.9	81.2
Support activities for mining.....	291.6	344.0	356.4	359.7	362.6	366.5	371.8	377.5	376.0	377.1	379.4	378.2	376.7	374.5	372.4
<b>Construction.....</b>	5,518	5,504	5,528	5,519	5,520	5,546	5,564	5,563	5,549	5,542	5,510	5,514	5,517	5,520	5,522
Construction of buildings.....	1,229.7	1,219.0	1,228.9	1,230.4	1,226.9	1,226.7	1,231.5	1,238.2	1,228.4	1,223.5	1,223.4	1,217.3	1,221.3	1,218.4	1,220.9
Heavy and civil engineering.....	825.1	829.0	829.4	832.3	834.2	840.0	840.7	841.6	839.2	840.2	829.8	832.5	839.8	843.0	841.5
Specialty trade contractors.....	3,463.4	3,455.4	3,469.9	3,456.4	3,458.5	3,479.6	3,491.3	3,483.1	3,481.8	3,477.9	3,456.5	3,463.7	3,456.1	3,458.6	3,459.7
<b>Manufacturing.....</b>	11,528	11,733	11,768	11,777	11,780	11,808	11,860	11,890	11,932	11,942	11,955	11,962	11,980	11,967	11,953
Production workers.....	8,077	8,231	8,260	8,268	8,268	8,297	8,336	8,377	8,409	8,414	8,424	8,423	8,444	8,422	8,404
<b>Durable goods.....</b>	7,064	7,274	7,304	7,317	7,331	7,361	7,401	7,428	7,455	7,466	7,478	7,484	7,502	7,486	7,471
Production workers.....	4,829	4,986	5,010	5,021	5,035	5,059	5,090	5,123	5,143	5,151	5,161	5,160	5,183	5,159	5,146
Wood products.....	342.1	335.2	331.4	332.0	331.4	332.0	333.3	335.2	333.4	331.5	330.4	329.3	329.4	327.6	329.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	370.9	366.6	364.4	364.1	364.2	367.0	370.3	371.7	370.1	367.8	363.9	361.4	360.7	359.5	359.1
Primary metals.....	362.3	389.5	395.2	397.7	399.6	400.7	402.9	403.8	405.6	406.0	409.1	408.7	410.8	408.3	405.0
Fabricated metal products.....	1,281.7	1,344.2	1,349.6	1,349.6	1,359.4	1,367.8	1,377.3	1,385.0	1,390.5	1,396.1	1,402.0	1,404.9	1,408.1	1,406.9	1,406.4
Machinery.....	996.1	1,056.7	1,067.4	1,070.4	1,076.0	1,082.0	1,088.2	1,093.3	1,098.1	1,102.3	1,104.0	1,106.0	1,104.6	1,105.2	1,103.9
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,094.6	1,107.0	1,111.6	1,111.0	1,107.1	1,107.4	1,107.9	1,107.7	1,110.3	1,109.9	1,111.6	1,109.9	1,108.9	1,105.9	1,100.0
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	157.6	159.2	160.0	160.7	161.1	162.2	162.4	162.9	163.4	164.4	165.2	166.5	165.9	167.1	164.7
Communications equipment.....	117.4	115.1	114.3	113.2	113.1	112.2	111.1	110.7	110.7	109.6	109.5	108.8	109.4	108.3	107.8
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	369.4	384.0	387.7	388.2	387.0	386.5	387.0	387.8	387.6	387.1	388.4	388.1	388.5	386.2	385.0
Electronic instruments.....	406.4	404.2	403.8	403.6	401.1	401.4	402.0	401.2	403.2	403.4	403.2	402.0	400.8	399.7	398.2
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	359.5	366.8	367.6	367.8	367.3	369.1	370.6	372.5	374.7	373.5	373.8	373.9	373.0	372.0	372.0
Transportation equipment.....	1,333.1	1,381.7	1,389.3	1,400.8	1,405.1	1,414.2	1,424.0	1,430.7	1,443.6	1,447.7	1,452.9	1,457.9	1,474.7	1,468.9	1,467.5
Furniture and related products.....	357.2	352.8	353.4	351.0	349.8	348.6	349.7	351.8	351.4	352.2	349.9	349.2	349.7	350.7	349.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	566.8	573.4	574.5	572.4	571.0	572.6	577.2	576.7	577.4	579.3	579.9	582.5	581.9	580.5	579.3
<b>Nondurable goods.....</b>	4,464	4,460	4,464	4,460	4,449	4,447	4,459	4,462	4,477	4,476	4,477	4,478	4,478	4,481	4,482
Production workers.....	3,248	3,245	3,250	3,247	3,233	3,238	3,246	3,254	3,266	3,263	3,263	3,263	3,261	3,263	3,258
Food manufacturing.....	1,450.6	1,456.3	1,454.7	1,456.2	1,446.0	1,442.2	1,446.6	1,449.7	1,454.8	1,457.7	1,459.9	1,463.7	1,463.7	1,467.9	1,469.9
Beverages and tobacco products.....	183.4	188.2	191.5	191.2	191.7	191.9	193.8	195.2	196.8	196.8	198.1	197.8	199.1	199.7	200.2
Textile mills.....	119.0	120.5	120.6	119.4	119.2	119.6	120.5	120.3	120.1	119.8	119.5	119.3	119.6	118.8	119.2
Textile product mills.....	119.0	116.8	115.4	114.8	115.2	114.3	112.8	113.8	114.0	114.3	114.0	113.8	113.0	113.4	113.1
Apparel.....	156.6	151.8	151.9	152.5	151.2	150.1	150.3	150.1	150.4	150.0	150.1	147.8	147.1	146.3	146.8
Leather and allied products.....	27.8	29.3	29.5	29.7	30.3	30.3	30.6	30.6	30.1	30.2	29.7	29.6	29.2	29.1	29.1
Paper and paper products.....	394.7	391.3	392.0	391.4	391.4	392.2	392.6	391.4	394.3	393.1	392.4	392.4	391.0	389.6	389.1
Printing and related support activities.....	487.6	469.3	465.6	463.5	460.7	459.6	460.5	458.6	456.3	457.5	457.7	456.3	455.2	454.5	450.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	113.9	112.2	111.8	113.3	113.5	113.9	115.2	115.3	114.5	114.2	113.7	112.7	113.1	113.8	114.2
Chemicals.....	786.5	788.3	794.2	793.2	791.0	793.8	796.8	795.4	799.9	797.6	796.9	797.3	797.7	798.7	801.1
Plastics and rubber products.....	624.8	635.6	637.1	634.7	638.6	639.5	639.5	641.9	645.5	644.7	644.8	647.2	649.0	649.0	648.8
<b>SERVICE-PROVIDING.....</b>	112,123	113,338	113,594	113,700	113,849	114,010	114,207	114,430	114,545	114,609	114,711	114,747	114,908	115,114	115,275
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING.....</b>	89,633	91,234	91,542	91,675	91,845	92,017	92,216	92,434	92,553	92,634	92,765	92,819	92,962	93,110	93,251
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities.....</b>	24,636	25,019	25,075	25,102	25,154	25,181	25,239	25,246	25,243	25,262	25,314	25,310	25,330	25,370	25,402
<b>Wholesale trade.....</b>	5,452.1	5,528.8	5,535.3	5,547.2	5,554.1	5,568.8	5,583.4	5,590.4	5,595.6	5,608.7	5,622.3	5,630.0	5,638.8	5,646.1	5,643.1
Durable goods.....	2,713.5	2,752.8	2,755.6	2,761.3	2,761.9	2,770.5	2,776.7	2,778.8	2,780.8	2,783.4	2,789.9	2,794.2	2,799.6	2,799.8	2,797.1
Nondurable goods.....	1,928.1	1,940.4	1,943.3	1,946.5	1,948.9	1,952.8	1,957.5	1,960.8	1,962.7	1,969.4	1,975.2	1,976.9	1,977.0	1,980.6	1,980.8
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	810.5	835.6	836.4	839.4	843.3	845.5	849.2	850.8	852.1	855.9	857.2	858.9	862.2	865.7	865.2
<b>Retail trade.....</b>	14,440.4	14,642.9	14,678.6	14,690.9	14,724.7	14,731.5	14,756.4	14,741.2	14,726.3	14,750.5	14,756.0	14,747.0	14,750.2	14,768.3	14,795.6
Motor vehicles and parts dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,629.2	1,687.9	1,696.1	1,701.4	1,705.6	1,709.3	1,713.7	1,717.7	1,719.1	1,716.7	1,715.8	1,718.3	1,713.7	1,719.9	1,724.5
Automobile dealers.....	1,011.5	1,055.4	1,061.5	1,066.1	1,069.0	1,071.4	1,077.1	1,079.9	1,080.1	1,080.3	1,082.4	1,084.8	1,082.6	1,087.2	1,091.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	437.9	442.2	443.8	447.0	446.8	446.5	448.3	449.3	449.7	448.8	450.6	451.2	449.9	453.9	453.3
Electronics and appliance stores.....	522.3	525.5	517.0	516.6	515.8	514.8	512.8	513.4	509.1	509.1	505.6	502.7	501.6	498.1	495.9

See notes at end of table.



12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted  
[In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
Building material and garden supply stores.....	1,131.8	1,140.7	1,137.8	1,137.9	1,142.8	1,141.8	1,147.1	1,150.7	1,154.7	1,159.4	1,155.2	1,151.5	1,156.4	1,148.4	1,152.7
Food and beverage stores.....	2,808.2	2,829.1	2,840.4	2,841.1	2,839.1	2,848.5	2,856.0	2,859.9	2,863.0	2,863.8	2,873.6	2,874.9	2,878.8	2,883.1	2,886.3
Health and personal care stores.....	980.5	980.5	986.0	985.8	987.0	984.2	990.5	992.5	994.7	997.3	992.8	993.1	998.8	1,002.3	1,004.4
Gasoline stations.....	819.3	828.0	826.5	828.6	833.3	830.5	828.4	828.1	829.9	830.5	831.3	831.8	830.0	830.4	830.9
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	1,352.5	1,356.0	1,362.0	1,364.3	1,375.2	1,384.5	1,365.8	1,362.3	1,365.7	1,363.5	1,368.6	1,370.6	1,379.5	1,384.2	1,394.7
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	579.1	574.3	578.6	571.6	565.1	558.2	553.2	563.2	566.9	572.1	575.3	578.4	570.5	570.1	568.6
General merchandise stores1.....	2,997.7	3,080.1	3,085.1	3,091.9	3,118.3	3,116.0	3,136.1	3,094.6	3,067.8	3,081.0	3,073.2	3,059.1	3,051.7	3,053.4	3,055.8
Department stores.....	1,501.6	1,546.7	1,547.7	1,550.9	1,570.1	1,567.1	1,591.8	1,558.2	1,541.5	1,541.0	1,535.2	1,521.3	1,513.2	1,510.7	1,507.1
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	761.5	766.9	771.5	769.4	760.6	761.5	766.1	770.3	768.9	771.5	777.4	776.4	779.7	786.3	792.4
Nonstore retailers.....	420.6	431.7	433.8	435.3	435.1	435.7	438.4	439.2	436.8	436.8	436.6	439.0	439.6	438.2	436.1
<b>Transportation and warehousing.....</b>	<b>4,190.7</b>	<b>4,292.2</b>	<b>4,303.7</b>	<b>4,306.8</b>	<b>4,316.7</b>	<b>4,321.8</b>	<b>4,338.9</b>	<b>4,353.2</b>	<b>4,359.3</b>	<b>4,341.0</b>	<b>4,373.2</b>	<b>4,369.1</b>	<b>4,383.3</b>	<b>4,390.6</b>	<b>4,397.8</b>
Air transportation.....	458.3	456.0	457.4	456.1	455.8	456.1	457.9	456.7	457.5	458.8	458.2	458.7	458.3	456.5	453.9
Rail transportation.....	216.4	228.8	230.9	231.5	231.2	231.7	232.1	232.3	233.5	234.4	234.1	233.0	232.2	231.3	230.4
Water transportation.....	62.3	62.5	62.5	63.1	63.1	63.3	65.6	67.0	67.5	66.3	66.1	66.3	67.5	67.1	67.2
Truck transportation.....	1,250.4	1,298.9	1,304.4	1,307.1	1,311.1	1,318.1	1,322.7	1,334.5	1,333.3	1,334.2	1,340.7	1,344.6	1,349.8	1,350.9	1,350.7
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	429.7	436.1	437.2	435.7	431.4	433.5	437.5	435.6	431.6	416.2	434.8	424.8	435.1	440.8	444.9
Pipeline transportation.....	42.3	42.9	42.9	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.5	43.8	43.8	43.9	43.8	44.0	43.8	44.1	44.3
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	27.3	28.6	28.5	29.6	29.7	29.6	30.4	32.0	32.8	32.4	30.6	31.0	30.2	30.2	31.0
Support activities for transportation.....	542.5	563.9	566.2	569.8	574.5	574.1	578.7	577.6	582.1	581.6	583.9	583.0	582.3	582.9	585.5
Couriers and messengers.....	528.1	528.5	525.3	523.3	528.3	521.9	522.9	524.5	528.3	520.9	525.5	526.8	524.0	525.5	525.9
Warehousing and storage.....	633.4	645.8	648.4	647.6	648.4	650.1	647.6	649.2	648.9	652.3	655.5	656.9	660.1	661.3	664.0
<b>Utilities.....</b>	<b>552.8</b>	<b>555.2</b>	<b>557.0</b>	<b>556.7</b>	<b>558.2</b>	<b>559.1</b>	<b>559.9</b>	<b>560.7</b>	<b>561.8</b>	<b>561.8</b>	<b>562.8</b>	<b>564.3</b>	<b>557.8</b>	<b>565.4</b>	<b>565.8</b>
<b>Information.....</b>	<b>2,707</b>	<b>2,659</b>	<b>2,649</b>	<b>2,646</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>2,645</b>	<b>2,628</b>	<b>2,636</b>	<b>2,631</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>2,636</b>	<b>2,629</b>	<b>2,637</b>	<b>2,634</b>	<b>2,625</b>
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	759.0	749.0	747.6	748.6	745.8	746.1	741.6	741.0	740.9	740.0	739.1	738.2	738.7	739.7	739.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	370.2	361.3	356.6	356.5	359.5	363.8	352.3	365.9	360.2	367.3	375.8	370.3	375.7	374.4	368.2
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	290.3	281.5	280.9	280.3	279.0	279.6	280.4	279.3	282.2	282.0	282.6	281.0	279.8	278.6	279.0
Internet publishing and broadcasting.....	902.9	865.3	858.2	853.1	850.3	846.9	847.0	841.6	838.6	834.6	830.1	830.5	832.5	829.5	827.6
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	243.0	243.0	242.2	242.4	244.1	242.5	240.6	241.4	241.7	241.0	241.4	241.0	241.4	242.7	240.3
Other information services.....	141.7	158.7	163.5	165.3	165.1	166.5	166.3	166.6	167.6	166.7	167.2	167.8	168.8	169.3	170.5
<b>Financial activities.....</b>	<b>7,652</b>	<b>7,681</b>	<b>7,675</b>	<b>7,680</b>	<b>7,691</b>	<b>7,696</b>	<b>7,697</b>	<b>7,704</b>	<b>7,717</b>	<b>7,723</b>	<b>7,734</b>	<b>7,737</b>	<b>7,738</b>	<b>7,745</b>	<b>7,759</b>
Finance and insurance.....	5,718.3	5,751.8	5,746.4	5,744.1	5,750.7	5,756.8	5,757.2	5,757.9	5,763.6	5,768.7	5,772.4	5,779.1	5,779.8	5,791.6	5,798.2
Monetary authorities—central bank.....	20.0	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.2	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.2
Credit intermediation and related activities <sup>1</sup> .....	2,550.0	2,558.9	2,555.5	2,552.2	2,563.4	2,570.1	2,575.0	2,575.5	2,582.9	2,581.6	2,582.0	2,587.1	2,590.3	2,596.6	2,604.3
Depository credit intermediation <sup>1</sup> .....	1,728.8	1,738.4	1,740.3	1,738.2	1,742.0	1,745.9	1,748.3	1,749.3	1,752.6	1,749.9	1,747.9	1,746.6	1,746.9	1,746.8	1,750.6
Commercial banking.....	1,305.9	1,314.6	1,315.9	1,314.7	1,316.9	1,319.7	1,321.0	1,322.2	1,325.5	1,321.6	1,319.8	1,317.0	1,316.6	1,316.1	1,319.3
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	800.5	807.0	809.3	807.1	805.1	803.7	801.8	801.9	800.6	801.2	801.6	804.1	803.8	804.0	801.7
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,261.1	2,281.6	2,278.3	2,281.5	2,278.9	2,279.6	2,277.1	2,277.2	2,276.7	2,282.2	2,285.1	2,284.1	2,281.6	2,287.1	2,288.6
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	86.8	85.3	84.1	83.9	84.1	84.5	84.4	84.4	84.7	84.9	84.8	84.8	84.9	84.7	84.4
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,933.8	1,928.7	1,928.5	1,935.9	1,940.6	1,939.0	1,939.9	1,946.2	1,953.5	1,954.2	1,961.1	1,958.0	1,957.7	1,953.8	1,960.4
Real estate.....	1,395.7	1,401.6	1,397.8	1,404.4	1,408.9	1,408.5	1,410.4	1,413.2	1,417.1	1,418.1	1,420.9	1,419.8	1,420.8	1,415.5	1,420.6
Rental and leasing services.....	513.5	503.0	506.5	507.2	507.4	506.3	505.6	509.2	512.7	512.6	516.7	514.7	513.6	514.9	516.6
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	24.6	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.4	23.2
<b>Professional and business services.....</b>	<b>16,728</b>	<b>17,331</b>	<b>17,441</b>	<b>17,482</b>	<b>17,521</b>	<b>17,593</b>	<b>17,672</b>	<b>17,761</b>	<b>17,779</b>	<b>17,824</b>	<b>17,842</b>	<b>17,883</b>	<b>17,924</b>	<b>17,948</b>	<b>17,956</b>
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,441.3	7,691.3	7,759.2	7,772.1	7,787.1	7,815.5	7,841.9	7,880.7	7,892.9	7,914.9	7,922.2	7,937.0	7,950.1	7,970.2	7,981.3
Legal services.....	1,114.2	1,115.1	1,114.5	1,115.0	1,116.7	1,115.6	1,117.5	1,118.7	1,115.8	1,119.0	1,119.3	1,118.8	1,120.8	1,119.7	1,121.0
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	886.5	920.5	935.6	940.4	943.6	957.8	963.6	971.0	969.5	967.2	958.9	952.2	950.7	953.0	952.6
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,275.4	1,293.8	1,301.4	1,299.3	1,301.9	1,303.1	1,310.0	1,315.2	1,317.1	1,323.3	1,323.6	1,323.6	1,323.2	1,325.1	1,328.0

See notes at end of table

12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,449.0	1,530.1	1,546.1	1,548.5	1,553.1	1,557.8	1,558.8	1,571.7	1,576.5	1,581.0	1,589.7	1,598.7	1,606.3	1,612.6	1,616.9
Management and technical consulting services.....	999.4	1,070.2	1,085.9	1,091.6	1,092.7	1,099.6	1,107.0	1,114.9	1,119.3	1,125.7	1,129.2	1,136.8	1,140.2	1,148.2	1,147.4
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,872.3	1,914.8	1,923.9	1,926.8	1,928.3	1,932.5	1,936.1	1,936.0	1,939.6	1,942.3	1,944.9	1,948.6	1,952.6	1,952.3	1,954.4
Administrative and waste services.....	7,414.0	7,724.4	7,758.1	7,782.9	7,806.0	7,844.9	7,893.5	7,944.4	7,946.8	7,967.1	7,975.2	7,997.1	8,021.0	8,025.2	8,019.8
Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,056.7	7,359.2	7,389.4	7,413.5	7,439.1	7,477.0	7,522.7	7,572.5	7,575.5	7,595.1	7,603.8	7,623.7	7,647.9	7,653.9	7,648.9
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	2,722.5	2,952.1	2,975.8	2,985.5	3,014.1	3,047.9	3,083.9	3,148.4	3,129.3	3,150.2	3,164.0	3,182.9	3,202.4	3,204.2	3,187.9
Temporary help services.....	2,093.6	2,316.2	2,341.4	2,357.9	2,377.6	2,396.3	2,432.7	2,482.3	2,469.1	2,489.8	2,504.4	2,522.7	2,535.7	2,538.5	2,526.7
Business support services.....	808.6	812.3	812.9	811.3	814.4	819.9	821.3	816.9	813.5	813.7	816.4	819.2	822.5	826.7	828.0
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,745.0	1,777.0	1,779.2	1,787.4	1,784.1	1,780.5	1,788.5	1,783.4	1,799.8	1,797.7	1,786.8	1,780.4	1,779.4	1,777.8	1,787.2
Waste management and remediation services.....	357.3	365.2	368.7	369.4	366.9	367.9	370.8	371.9	371.3	372.0	371.4	373.4	373.1	371.3	370.9
<b>Educational and health services</b> .....	19,531	19,884	19,989	20,026	20,046	20,079	20,110	20,181	20,232	20,247	20,291	20,294	20,334	20,365	20,415
Educational services.....	3,155.1	3,240.7	3,253.4	3,261.1	3,275.3	3,278.9	3,278.4	3,301.4	3,318.7	3,315.2	3,326.2	3,319.2	3,331.0	3,335.1	3,345.2
Health care and social assistance.....	16,375.4	16,642.8	16,735.8	16,764.6	16,770.8	16,800.3	16,831.1	16,880.0	16,913.4	16,931.4	16,964.9	16,975.1	17,002.8	17,029.7	17,069.9
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	5,974.7	6,145.5	6,199.6	6,217.3	6,222.8	6,237.0	6,250.8	6,273.6	6,290.2	6,308.1	6,331.5	6,335.9	6,349.8	6,363.6	6,389.6
Offices of physicians.....	2,312.7	2,355.4	2,374.8	2,382.1	2,386.6	2,389.9	2,392.9	2,400.7	2,410.7	2,415.3	2,427.7	2,424.4	2,429.0	2,433.2	2,439.2
Outpatient care centers.....	599.9	623.7	628.4	632.1	635.8	637.9	642.4	646.2	649.7	652.1	656.4	659.5	665.3	666.5	671.6
Home health care services.....	1,084.6	1,139.1	1,154.0	1,156.1	1,154.3	1,160.0	1,164.8	1,168.8	1,172.8	1,181.0	1,185.9	1,190.4	1,193.1	1,198.8	1,207.7
Hospitals.....	4,678.5	4,731.0	4,752.4	4,757.6	4,765.2	4,774.3	4,787.2	4,799.9	4,808.1	4,809.4	4,810.5	4,811.7	4,818.5	4,825.0	4,832.8
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	3,123.7	3,169.2	3,182.3	3,183.3	3,174.2	3,174.1	3,181.2	3,183.9	3,190.7	3,190.5	3,195.5	3,199.1	3,201.0	3,198.2	3,201.6
Nursing care facilities.....	1,657.1	1,668.4	1,671.4	1,671.8	1,661.0	1,661.4	1,663.9	1,660.3	1,664.8	1,661.3	1,662.3	1,662.5	1,662.9	1,659.0	1,660.0
Social assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	2,598.5	2,597.2	2,601.5	2,606.4	2,608.6	2,614.9	2,611.9	2,622.6	2,624.4	2,623.4	2,627.4	2,628.4	2,633.5	2,642.9	2,645.9
Child day care services.....	848.0	844.2	842.9	842.8	839.5	841.5	836.4	839.4	838.3	836.7	838.6	832.5	837.6	842.4	842.0
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	13,049	13,320	13,364	13,394	13,436	13,464	13,503	13,548	13,591	13,587	13,583	13,597	13,621	13,670	13,706
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,913.3	1,909.5	1,908.3	1,909.9	1,910.7	1,911.0	1,925.2	1,929.2	1,942.6	1,925.8	1,911.3	1,914.7	1,916.8	1,928.5	1,929.2
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	406.2	394.3	394.1	395.1	397.9	392.9	400.4	401.1	409.6	406.2	402.4	400.1	400.7	405.4	407.7
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	127.7	132.3	131.9	133.2	134.3	135.4	135.5	135.0	135.4	134.3	132.5	133.8	132.7	134.3	134.7
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,379.4	1,383.0	1,382.3	1,381.6	1,378.5	1,382.7	1,389.3	1,393.1	1,397.6	1,385.3	1,376.4	1,380.8	1,383.4	1,388.8	1,386.8
Accommodations and food services.....	11,135.4	11,410.3	11,455.9	11,484.4	11,525.4	11,552.5	11,578.1	11,618.8	11,648.0	11,661.2	11,672.1	11,682.7	11,704.0	11,741.0	11,776.5
Accommodations.....	1,759.6	1,797.2	1,806.8	1,811.8	1,799.9	1,802.0	1,801.4	1,807.0	1,809.0	1,814.4	1,817.1	1,817.5	1,814.3	1,811.7	1,807.0
Food services and drinking places.....	9,375.8	9,613.1	9,649.1	9,672.6	9,725.5	9,750.5	9,776.7	9,811.8	9,839.0	9,846.8	9,855.0	9,865.2	9,889.7	9,929.3	9,969.5
<b>Other services</b> .....	5,331	5,342	5,349	5,345	5,353	5,359	5,367	5,358	5,360	5,359	5,365	5,369	5,378	5,378	5,388
Repair and maintenance.....	1,138.8	1,160.1	1,162.9	1,164.4	1,166.0	1,165.3	1,166.9	1,159.9	1,158.8	1,157.2	1,158.8	1,158.5	1,164.0	1,161.9	1,163.8
Personal and laundry services.....	1,265.3	1,284.6	1,294.1	1,289.7	1,288.6	1,292.3	1,291.4	1,291.8	1,293.4	1,292.3	1,291.1	1,295.9	1,299.0	1,300.6	1,301.8
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,926.4	2,896.8	2,892.4	2,891.1	2,898.7	2,901.1	2,908.9	2,906.3	2,908.1	2,909.8	2,915.3	2,914.9	2,914.8	2,915.7	2,922.7
<b>Government</b> .....	22,490	22,104	22,052	22,025	22,004	21,993	21,991	21,996	21,992	21,975	21,946	21,928	21,946	22,004	22,024
Federal.....	2,977	2,858	2,844	2,844	2,839	2,836	2,831	2,828	2,826	2,821	2,817	2,813	2,804	2,808	2,810
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.....	2,318.1	2,226.4	2,221.8	2,219.9	2,218.3	2,216.2	2,211.5	2,208.0	2,208.6	2,202.9	2,203.0	2,199.5	2,193.8	2,197.7	2,202.7
U.S. Postal Service.....	658.5	630.9	621.8	623.7	620.3	619.5	619.3	620.0	617.7	618.2	614.4	613.5	610.1	610.2	607.5
State.....	5,137	5,082	5,084	5,063	5,056	5,048	5,052	5,067	5,073	5,076	5,059	5,054	5,052	5,065	5,092
Education.....	2,373.1	2,383.7	2,394.8	2,390.1	2,383.0	2,377.9	2,389.9	2,409.6	2,414.3	2,418.9	2,406.0	2,402.5	2,406.3	2,421.3	2,451.5
Other State government.....	2,764.1	2,698.0	2,689.0	2,673.3	2,673.2	2,670.3	2,662.0	2,657.3	2,658.3	2,657.0	2,652.6	2,651.6	2,646.1	2,643.2	2,640.6
Local.....	14,376	14,165	14,124	14,118	14,109	14,109	14,108	14,101	14,093	14,078	14,070	14,061	14,090	14,131	14,122
Education.....	8,013.4	7,892.9	7,866.7	7,866.0	7,858.1	7,859.5	7,858.4	7,854.5	7,845.8	7,825.1	7,813.1	7,797.5	7,832.9	7,876.8	7,876.9
Other local government.....	6,362.9	6,272.0	6,257.0	6,252.3	6,251.2	6,249.5	6,249.8	6,246.4	6,246.7	6,252.9	6,257.2	6,263.7	6,256.9	6,253.7	6,245.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries not shown separately.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

p = preliminary.

**13. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>p</sup>	Sept. <sup>p</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.7
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.1	40.9	41.0
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	44.6	46.7	46.7	47.5	47.0	47.6	47.7	47.6	47.2	47.3	46.3	46.5	46.8	45.9	46.0
<b>Construction</b> .....	38.4	39.0	39.0	38.8	38.9	39.2	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.0	39.2
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.5	41.5
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2
Durable goods.....	41.4	41.9	41.8	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.9
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	41.7	42.3	42.6	42.3	41.7	42.0	42.3	43.1	42.4	42.4	42.2	42.5	41.9	41.7	41.8
Primary metals.....	43.7	44.6	44.1	43.9	44.0	44.2	44.2	44.1	44.0	44.3	43.9	44.2	43.5	43.9	44.2
Fabricated metal products.....	41.4	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.1	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.9
Machinery.....	42.1	43.1	43.0	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.0	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.9	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.7
Computer and electronic products.....	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	41.0	40.4	40.6	40.1	40.5	40.6	39.9	40.2
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.4	41.0	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.6
Transportation equipment.....	42.9	43.2	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.7	43.8	43.9	43.7	43.9	43.8	43.9	44.0	43.6	43.5
Furniture and related products.....	38.5	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.9	40.4	40.0	40.2	39.5	39.9	40.5	39.8	39.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	38.7	38.9	38.9	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.2	39.1	38.8	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.2	39.0
Nondurable goods.....	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.0
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
Food manufacturing.....	40.7	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.5
Beverage and tobacco products.....	37.5	39.2	39.0	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.0	38.7	38.6	38.9	38.1	38.6	38.5	38.6	39.2
Textile mills.....	41.2	41.7	42.0	42.6	42.4	42.7	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.1	42.2	43.4	43.4	43.5	43.9
Textile product mills.....	39.0	39.1	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.4	39.8	40.0	39.8
Apparel.....	36.6	38.2	37.6	37.9	37.7	37.2	38.0	37.7	37.1	37.2	36.9	37.2	36.6	36.6	37.1
Leather and allied products.....	39.1	39.8	39.2	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.5	40.2	40.2	39.9	40.4
Paper and paper products.....	42.9	42.9	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.1	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.1	42.9	43.2	43.0	42.7	42.6
Printing and related support activities.....	38.2	38.0	37.8	37.8	37.9	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.2	38.2
Petroleum and coal products.....	43.0	43.8	42.8	43.9	44.7	46.2	47.2	47.7	47.2	46.8	46.8	46.6	46.3	46.8	47.1
Chemicals.....	42.2	42.5	42.3	42.6	41.9	41.9	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.4	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.6	42.7
Plastics and rubber products.....	41.9	42.0	41.7	42.3	41.8	42.0	42.0	42.2	41.8	42.0	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.4
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	32.2	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.5
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	33.3	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7
Wholesale trade.....	37.9	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.9	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.7
Retail trade.....	30.2	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	37.1	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.9
Utilities.....	42.0	42.1	42.3	41.9	41.7	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.4	41.0	41.2	40.9	41.4	41.0	41.1
<b>Information</b> .....	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.0	36.2	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.8	36.0	35.8	35.8	35.8
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	36.2	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.8
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.2	35.3
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.1	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.2	32.3	32.3
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.9
<b>Other services</b> .....	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.5	30.6

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.  
p = preliminary.

**14. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>p</sup>	Sept. <sup>p</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b>															
Current dollars.....	\$19.07	\$19.47	\$19.53	\$19.57	\$19.59	\$19.59	\$19.62	\$19.64	\$19.67	\$19.71	\$19.70	\$19.74	\$19.77	\$19.75	\$19.80
Constant (1982) dollars.....	8.91	8.79	8.73	8.75	8.76	8.76	8.75	8.72	8.70	8.72	8.75	8.77	8.78	8.71	8.67
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING.....</b>	20.28	20.66	20.71	20.75	20.73	20.78	20.78	20.84	20.89	20.94	20.89	20.93	20.97	20.94	20.94
<b>Natural resources and mining.....</b>	23.82	24.51	24.66	24.85	24.87	24.89	24.89	25.46	25.62	25.90	25.78	25.87	25.99	25.83	25.77
<b>Construction.....</b>	23.22	23.64	23.76	23.72	23.68	23.75	23.74	23.82	23.93	23.89	23.93	23.93	24.00	23.97	23.99
<b>Manufacturing.....</b>	18.61	18.94	18.94	19.00	18.98	19.02	19.03	19.04	19.06	19.13	19.07	19.13	19.16	19.14	19.12
Excluding overtime.....	17.78	18.04	18.07	18.11	18.09	18.13	18.12	18.13	18.14	18.21	18.17	18.23	18.24	18.24	18.20
Durable goods.....	19.81	20.12	20.12	20.20	20.15	20.15	20.16	20.16	20.16	20.22	20.16	20.24	20.24	20.24	20.21
Nondurable goods.....	16.80	17.07	17.06	17.10	17.11	17.19	17.20	17.23	17.28	17.37	17.31	17.33	17.40	17.36	17.37
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING.....</b>	18.81	19.21	19.28	19.32	19.35	19.34	19.37	19.39	19.41	19.45	19.45	19.49	19.51	19.50	19.56
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities.....</b>	16.82	17.15	17.21	17.26	17.27	17.25	17.28	17.32	17.36	17.39	17.41	17.47	17.45	17.40	17.45
Wholesale trade.....	21.54	21.97	22.02	22.07	22.00	21.97	22.06	22.01	22.14	22.16	22.14	22.22	22.21	22.17	22.23
Retail trade.....	13.24	13.51	13.51	13.62	13.70	13.68	13.69	13.74	13.78	13.77	13.83	13.88	13.83	13.80	13.84
Transportation and warehousing.....	19.16	19.50	19.66	19.67	19.55	19.60	19.63	19.63	19.58	19.66	19.56	19.56	19.56	19.49	19.47
Utilities.....	30.04	30.82	31.20	30.96	31.15	30.99	31.01	31.01	31.11	31.53	31.51	31.62	32.02	31.61	31.82
<b>Information.....</b>	25.87	26.61	26.71	26.83	26.76	26.80	26.74	26.71	26.79	26.92	26.77	26.82	27.03	26.98	27.17
<b>Financial activities.....</b>	21.52	21.91	21.95	21.99	22.20	22.26	22.36	22.43	22.45	22.55	22.59	22.64	22.71	22.76	22.85
<b>Professional and business services.....</b>	22.78	23.12	23.11	23.15	23.21	23.12	23.14	23.13	23.24	23.24	23.22	23.22	23.26	23.27	23.37
<b>Education and health services.....</b>	20.12	20.78	20.94	20.99	20.98	21.01	21.04	21.03	21.01	21.04	21.01	21.07	21.06	21.06	21.11
<b>Leisure and hospitality.....</b>	11.31	11.45	11.48	11.50	11.48	11.53	11.54	11.58	11.58	11.62	11.61	11.62	11.62	11.63	11.62
<b>Other services.....</b>	17.06	17.32	17.38	17.41	17.39	17.42	17.40	17.44	17.37	17.38	17.42	17.44	17.48	17.52	17.55

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision. p = preliminary.

15. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	\$19.07	\$19.47	\$19.53	\$19.68	\$19.59	\$19.59	\$19.79	\$19.70	\$19.67	\$19.81	\$19.64	\$19.60	\$19.74	\$19.62	\$19.89
Seasonally adjusted.....	-	-	19.53	19.57	19.59	19.59	19.62	19.64	19.67	19.71	19.70	19.74	19.77	19.75	19.80
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	20.28	20.66	20.81	20.84	20.75	20.80	20.72	20.74	20.80	20.90	20.85	20.91	21.05	21.02	21.09
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	23.82	24.51	24.56	24.71	24.85	25.03	25.01	25.76	26.05	26.28	25.62	25.60	26.05	25.70	25.63
<b>Construction</b> .....	23.22	23.64	23.90	23.90	23.73	23.80	23.60	23.71	23.82	23.72	23.83	23.83	24.05	24.13	24.25
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	18.61	18.94	18.95	18.98	18.96	19.09	19.12	19.06	19.04	19.17	19.05	19.09	19.13	19.07	19.15
Durable goods.....	19.81	20.12	20.13	20.18	20.14	20.26	20.25	20.20	20.15	20.24	20.12	20.17	20.17	20.19	20.27
Wood products.....	14.85	14.81	14.72	14.74	14.67	14.73	14.78	14.74	14.82	14.82	14.78	14.89	15.03	15.10	15.13
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	17.48	18.16	18.30	18.51	18.40	18.04	17.99	17.92	17.89	18.23	18.27	18.23	18.20	18.28	18.30
Primary metals.....	20.13	19.96	19.68	19.66	19.58	20.07	20.48	20.26	20.12	20.63	20.33	20.48	21.11	20.79	21.10
Fabricated metal products.....	17.94	18.13	18.15	18.20	18.19	18.33	18.20	18.14	18.17	18.16	18.22	18.22	18.23	18.22	18.30
Machinery.....	18.96	19.53	19.68	19.74	19.89	19.85	19.94	19.92	19.95	20.04	19.99	20.01	20.19	20.30	20.52
Computer and electronic products.....	22.78	23.32	23.26	23.36	23.15	23.40	23.55	23.50	23.40	23.65	23.40	23.45	23.54	23.58	23.53
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	16.87	17.96	17.95	18.03	18.07	18.13	17.96	18.03	17.94	17.92	17.88	17.98	18.01	18.10	17.99
Transportation equipment.....	25.23	25.36	25.41	25.33	25.12	25.18	25.05	24.94	24.83	24.87	24.61	24.72	24.27	24.33	24.38
Furniture and related products.....	15.06	15.24	15.21	15.33	15.47	15.43	15.38	15.41	15.32	15.40	15.52	15.36	15.36	15.42	15.43
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	16.56	16.83	16.69	16.75	16.74	16.92	16.96	17.07	16.98	17.06	16.97	17.00	17.20	17.13	17.18
Nondurable goods.....	16.80	17.07	17.10	17.08	17.08	17.20	17.31	17.18	17.24	17.42	17.30	17.31	17.47	17.29	17.38
Food manufacturing.....	14.41	14.63	14.68	14.57	14.66	14.76	14.94	14.86	14.87	14.96	15.02	15.02	15.13	14.97	15.02
Beverages and tobacco products.....	21.78	20.02	19.74	19.85	19.82	19.50	19.48	19.18	19.34	19.76	19.77	19.95	20.09	19.64	19.72
Textile mills.....	13.56	13.79	13.74	13.48	13.56	13.41	13.28	13.47	13.43	13.65	13.51	13.56	13.54	13.55	13.70
Textile product mills.....	11.79	12.21	12.20	12.36	12.29	12.41	12.35	12.37	12.50	12.53	12.75	12.71	12.75	12.88	12.84
Apparel.....	11.43	11.96	12.06	12.23	12.32	12.63	12.73	12.80	12.67	12.84	12.92	12.88	13.13	12.92	13.04
Leather and allied products.....	13.03	13.48	13.76	13.75	13.70	13.99	13.71	13.51	13.40	13.88	13.53	13.45	13.64	13.24	13.13
Paper and paper products.....	20.04	20.26	20.51	20.39	20.41	20.28	20.44	20.11	20.30	20.47	20.12	20.20	20.48	20.23	20.62
Printing and related support activities.....	16.91	17.28	17.35	17.28	17.35	17.35	17.19	17.04	17.28	17.20	17.12	17.21	17.16	17.26	17.34
Petroleum and coal products.....	31.31	31.71	31.36	31.60	31.28	31.31	31.29	31.55	31.30	31.79	31.91	31.68	32.14	31.63	32.34
Chemicals.....	21.07	21.46	21.50	21.49	21.33	21.72	21.74	21.55	21.55	21.99	21.60	21.54	21.78	21.61	21.69
Plastics and rubber products.....	15.71	15.95	16.03	16.01	15.96	16.08	16.10	15.98	16.02	16.10	15.84	15.93	16.16	16.05	15.93
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	18.81	19.21	19.25	19.43	19.34	19.33	19.60	19.48	19.44	19.59	19.38	19.32	19.46	19.31	19.63
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	16.82	17.15	17.25	17.35	17.18	17.07	17.40	17.36	17.34	17.55	17.38	17.41	17.53	17.32	17.56
Wholesale trade.....	21.54	21.97	21.95	22.10	21.97	22.01	22.29	22.06	21.98	22.32	22.00	22.08	22.36	22.05	22.32
Retail trade.....	13.24	13.51	13.59	13.72	13.60	13.51	13.76	13.77	13.80	13.91	13.83	13.85	13.87	13.75	13.94
Transportation and warehousing.....	19.16	19.50	19.63	19.62	19.49	19.55	19.74	19.56	19.54	19.72	19.51	19.53	19.73	19.47	19.49
Utilities.....	30.04	30.82	31.39	31.02	31.30	30.96	30.88	30.86	31.16	31.85	31.63	31.19	31.97	31.51	32.10
<b>Information</b> .....	25.87	26.61	26.79	27.24	26.73	26.69	26.95	26.63	26.72	27.14	26.76	26.49	26.92	26.82	27.48
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	21.52	21.91	21.94	22.14	22.20	22.26	22.59	22.43	22.48	22.76	22.55	22.44	22.68	22.58	22.97
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	22.78	23.12	22.95	23.31	23.12	23.13	23.58	23.31	23.26	23.44	23.09	23.01	23.35	23.00	23.42
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	20.12	20.78	20.96	21.00	20.98	21.03	21.08	20.98	20.98	21.02	20.94	21.00	21.11	21.05	21.17
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11.31	11.45	11.45	11.51	11.54	11.63	11.59	11.64	11.62	11.63	11.62	11.53	11.51	11.53	11.59
<b>Other services</b> .....	17.06	17.32	17.37	17.41	17.37	17.44	17.44	17.44	17.45	17.50	17.45	17.38	17.37	17.36	17.55

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

16. Average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>p</sup>	Sept. <sup>p</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	\$636.92	\$654.87	\$658.16	\$669.12	\$658.22	\$660.18	\$666.92	\$657.98	\$658.95	\$669.58	\$659.90	\$662.48	\$671.16	\$663.16	\$676.26
Seasonally adjusted.....	-	-	656.21	659.51	660.18	660.18	663.16	663.83	662.88	664.23	663.89	665.24	666.25	663.6	667.26
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	818.96	844.90	859.45	860.69	854.90	859.04	845.38	844.12	850.72	858.99	856.94	865.67	865.16	868.13	873.13
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	1,063.11	1,144.04	1,149.41	1,188.55	1,170.44	1,186.42	1,200.48	1,210.72	1,216.54	1,243.04	1,186.21	1,213.44	1,211.33	1,184.77	1,184.11
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	891.83	921.66	951.22	946.44	925.47	923.44	894.44	900.98	924.22	922.71	936.52	950.82	954.79	965.20	967.58
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	765.15	784.68	790.22	791.47	792.53	801.78	793.48	789.08	790.16	797.47	792.48	797.96	790.07	793.31	800.47
Durable goods.....	819.06	842.21	845.46	849.58	849.91	863.08	848.48	846.38	846.30	852.10	847.05	853.19	841.09	845.96	851.34
Wood products.....	580.70	587.77	590.27	586.65	582.40	592.15	595.63	591.07	601.69	615.03	622.24	620.91	610.22	617.59	621.84
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	728.22	768.38	797.88	795.93	776.48	745.05	730.39	740.10	742.44	769.31	772.82	789.36	775.32	778.73	781.41
Primary metals.....	880.50	890.25	867.89	857.18	867.39	903.15	905.22	883.34	889.30	918.04	898.59	909.31	907.73	912.68	928.40
Fabricated metal products.....	742.76	762.16	762.30	768.04	773.08	784.52	764.40	763.69	766.77	766.35	768.88	768.88	760.19	763.42	768.60
Machinery.....	797.62	842.74	850.18	848.82	861.24	871.42	859.41	856.56	861.84	861.72	855.57	860.43	862.11	870.87	876.20
Computer and electronic products.....	932.26	943.90	944.36	955.42	949.15	964.08	960.84	954.10	945.36	955.46	936.00	947.38	943.95	938.48	952.97
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	693.49	732.16	725.18	751.85	749.91	748.77	739.95	739.23	742.72	743.68	743.81	744.37	738.41	738.48	750.18
Transportation equipment.....	1,081.53	1,095.49	1,107.88	1,104.39	1,097.74	1,120.51	1,087.17	1,092.37	1,082.59	1,089.31	1,075.46	1,090.15	1,048.46	1,058.36	1,065.41
Furniture and related products.....	579.66	608.00	606.88	605.54	617.25	632.63	619.81	616.40	615.86	619.08	616.14	617.47	622.08	616.80	612.57
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	640.85	655.15	652.58	658.28	656.21	663.26	663.14	658.90	658.82	665.34	665.22	669.80	672.52	671.50	673.46
Nondurable goods.....	685.21	696.35	704.52	703.70	703.70	708.64	707.98	697.51	701.67	710.74	707.57	707.98	712.78	712.35	719.53
Food manufacturing.....	586.41	587.93	604.82	594.46	601.06	602.21	600.59	591.43	594.80	593.91	605.31	599.30	606.71	613.77	620.33
Beverages and tobacco products.....	816.53	784.87	769.86	807.90	784.87	741.00	748.03	717.33	736.85	770.64	759.17	782.04	793.56	764.00	782.88
Textile mills.....	559.13	574.6	578.45	568.86	576.3	571.27	567.06	576.52	580.18	592.41	575.53	593.93	580.87	588.07	605.54
Textile product mills.....	459.4	477.49	486.78	489.46	492.83	513.77	494	498.51	503.75	496.19	503.63	517.3	503.63	515.2	512.32
Apparel.....	418.28	457.05	445.01	461.07	466.93	474.89	483.74	482.56	471.32	477.65	479.33	485.58	476.62	469	478.57
Leather and allied products.....	509.2	536.85	535.26	547.25	550.74	566.6	551.14	539.05	537.34	546.87	531.73	546.07	538.78	521.66	533.08
Paper and paper products.....	858.65	869.32	881.93	876.77	879.67	865.96	878.92	854.68	862.75	882.26	861.14	874.66	876.54	859.78	884.6
Printing and related support activities.....	646.11	655.78	669.71	660.1	659.3	671.45	654.94	650.93	658.37	658.76	652.27	653.98	653.8	667.96	672.79
Petroleum and coal products.....	1,345.72	1,389.09	1,373.57	1,412.52	1,398.22	1,412.08	1,480.02	1,482.85	1,458.58	1,468.70	1,509.34	1,476.29	1,510.58	1,483.45	1,549.09
Chemicals.....	888.25	910.88	907.3	915.47	900.13	918.76	921.78	898.64	907.26	932.38	915.84	915.45	921.29	918.43	928.33
Plastics and rubber products.....	658.55	669.47	671.66	677.22	670.32	685.01	674.59	669.56	668.03	677.81	663.7	669.06	670.64	662.87	659.5
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	606.12	622.42	621.78	637.3	624.68	626.29	637	629.2	627.91	638.63	625.97	627.9	638.29	627.58	643.86
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	559.63	577.84	581.33	589.9	577.25	578.67	584.64	579.82	580.89	593.19	583.97	588.46	597.77	587.15	598.8
Wholesale trade.....	816.5	845.36	845.08	864.11	845.85	847.39	862.62	849.31	841.83	870.48	847	854.5	867.57	846.72	874.94
Retail trade.....	400.05	412.1	415.85	421.2	413.44	418.81	419.68	415.85	419.52	425.65	420.43	423.81	428.58	423.5	427.96
Transportation and warehousing.....	710.85	737.37	742.01	749.48	740.62	738.99	738.28	727.63	726.89	741.47	733.58	742.14	753.69	741.81	744.52
Utilities.....	1,262.89	1,296.85	1,337.21	1,305.94	1,314.60	1,247.69	1,250.64	1,246.74	1,252.63	1,309.04	1,309.48	1,275.67	1,320.36	1,285.61	1,325.73
<b>Information</b> .....	939.85	963.99	967.12	999.71	967.63	955.5	983.68	953.35	953.9	982.47	947.3	948.34	979.89	957.47	994.78
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	778.43	797.76	796.42	823.61	803.64	808.04	844.87	816.45	816.02	846.67	818.57	821.3	848.23	824.17	861.38
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	798.54	813.71	805.55	832.17	811.51	809.55	830.02	815.85	811.77	834.46	810.46	812.25	828.93	811.9	838.44
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	646.65	670.83	677.01	684.6	677.65	679.27	687.21	675.56	675.56	681.05	674.27	678.3	686.08	679.92	690.14
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	280.87	283.77	281.67	288.9	282.73	283.77	282.8	286.34	289.34	290.75	289.34	291.71	296.96	292.86	290.91
<b>Other services</b> .....	523.7	532.48	533.26	539.71	531.52	533.66	537.15	530.18	532.23	537.25	530.48	530.09	536.73	532.95	542.3

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries. NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision. Dash indicates data not available. p = preliminary.

## 17. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

[In percent]

Timespan and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries</b>												
Over 1-month span:												
2008.....	52.8	48.7	50.6	40.4	40.8	33.5	32.7	33.3	29.3	33.6	24.2	22.9
2009.....	20.1	18.4	15.8	17.5	28.6	23.5	31.2	33.6	35.9	28.4	39.5	37.8
2010.....	44.5	47.9	56.6	60.2	55.1	53.9	54.1	53.2	51.1	59.6	57.1	60.2
2011.....	61.8	68.8	65.8	65.2	54.5	57.0	62.2	57.3	57.9	56.8	55.6	63.7
2012.....	70.3	62.2	63.5	58.1	61.3	54.7	54.9	52.4	56.4			
Over 3-month span:												
2008.....	56.2	47.9	49.1	41.5	38.3	32.0	31.8	27.1	25.9	27.3	21.6	20.3
2009.....	18.2	13.3	13.2	13.9	17.5	19.2	20.3	20.7	28.8	28.4	30.1	29.9
2010.....	34.4	41.2	48.7	55.8	59.8	60.0	55.5	54.7	57.5	56.6	56.4	64.3
2011.....	60.7	66.0	71.8	69.9	67.1	64.3	64.1	61.7	61.3	60.9	61.7	61.1
2012.....	66.0	73.5	71.8	66.4	64.1	59.8	60.9	58.3	58.6			
Over 6-month span:												
2008.....	52.4	51.3	51.9	49.2	43.0	36.8	32.5	30.6	27.6	27.4	23.7	23.3
2009.....	18.4	13.9	13.5	11.8	12.8	13.2	13.0	15.4	18.0	22.0	22.0	24.4
2010.....	27.1	28.8	34.4	44.4	50.9	53.8	58.5	60.5	61.1	59.6	60.3	63.0
2011.....	65.6	65.2	71.2	68.8	66.5	68.2	70.5	66.4	65.8	63.5	62.8	63.5
2012.....	68.6	70.1	70.5	71.6	71.4	69.4	63.5	60.5	57.5			
Over 12-month span:												
2008.....	54.7	56.0	52.8	46.4	47.6	43.6	40.4	39.5	36.1	32.7	28.6	26.7
2009.....	25.0	17.5	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.8	14.5	12.8	13.9	14.5	13.9	15.6
2010.....	15.8	15.6	18.6	24.1	28.2	35.0	39.5	40.0	44.7	50.2	53.2	58.5
2011.....	59.2	67.5	68.4	67.7	66.4	69.0	68.2	69.4	69.0	66.4	66.9	65.2
2012.....	70.9	69.4	72.2	70.1	72.0	70.7	68.6	66.9	68.8			
<b>Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries</b>												
Over 1-month span:												
2008.....	44.4	42.6	44.4	34.0	39.5	21.0	21.0	22.8	17.3	23.5	11.7	8.0
2009.....	6.8	8.0	8.6	12.3	8.6	9.3	24.1	27.2	25.3	24.1	34.0	38.3
2010.....	38.3	52.5	56.2	63.6	65.4	52.5	52.5	45.7	50.0	51.9	56.2	62.3
2011.....	70.4	67.9	66.7	66.7	54.3	57.4	63.6	50.0	53.7	49.4	48.1	64.8
2012.....	77.8	63.0	69.8	55.6	56.8	50.6	48.8	43.2	46.3			
Over 3-month span:												
2008.....	50.6	35.8	36.4	33.3	30.9	24.7	17.9	11.1	14.2	15.4	12.3	7.4
2009.....	6.8	2.5	3.7	8.6	7.4	8.0	5.6	9.3	19.8	19.1	19.8	24.1
2010.....	31.5	43.8	46.3	55.6	59.3	62.3	57.4	51.2	51.2	44.4	44.4	56.8
2011.....	68.5	74.7	78.4	72.8	66.7	63.0	62.3	59.3	56.8	55.6	50.0	58.0
2012.....	65.4	76.5	77.2	70.4	66.7	54.9	57.4	51.2	42.6			
Over 6-month span:												
2008.....	27.8	29.0	39.5	38.3	37.7	28.4	19.8	19.8	12.3	14.2	11.1	12.3
2009.....	8.0	4.9	3.7	6.2	2.5	5.6	6.2	6.2	7.4	7.4	8.6	14.2
2010.....	19.1	22.8	32.1	42.6	51.2	53.7	56.8	56.8	57.4	54.3	50.0	54.3
2011.....	65.4	69.8	69.1	77.2	74.1	71.6	71.0	68.5	66.7	59.3	54.9	48.8
2012.....	64.2	63.0	68.5	66.7	75.3	69.8	60.5	55.6	50.0			
Over 12-month span:												
2008.....	28.4	29.6	26.5	24.7	30.2	25.9	22.2	19.8	23.5	19.1	15.4	13.6
2009.....	7.4	3.7	4.9	6.2	3.7	4.9	7.4	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.3
2010.....	5.6	1.2	6.2	7.4	19.8	29.6	37.0	34.6	38.3	47.5	48.8	54.9
2011.....	58.0	63.6	63.6	69.1	64.8	69.8	69.8	69.1	70.4	67.9	64.2	62.3
2012.....	67.9	64.2	69.1	67.9	65.4	65.4	61.7	61.1	58.0			

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

See the "Definitions" in this section. See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

Data for the two most recent months are preliminary.

18. Job openings levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent							
	2012							2012							
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	3,741	3,447	3,657	3,722	3,593	3,661	3,561	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	
<b>Industry</b>															
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	3,362	3,093	3,285	3,346	3,211	3,257	3,192	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Construction.....	92	69	69	68	67	81	77	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	
Manufacturing.....	308	259	297	296	273	257	238	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	598	562	591	588	585	592	597	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	
Professional and business services.....	787	660	718	693	641	761	651	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.5	
Education and health services.....	670	665	687	713	689	661	697	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	
Leisure and hospitality.....	431	419	432	460	469	405	389	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.8	
Government.....	378	354	372	376	382	404	368	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>															
Northeast.....	688	679	675	664	671	681	664	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	
South.....	1,453	1,370	1,474	1,490	1,399	1,431	1,300	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.6	
Midwest.....	853	666	755	777	759	790	859	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	
West.....	746	732	754	792	763	758	738	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia,

West Virginia; **Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The job openings level is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month; the job openings rate is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month as a percent of total employment plus job openings.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

19. Hires levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent							
	2012							2012							
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	4,335	4,213	4,461	4,284	4,278	4,440	4,185	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	
<b>Industry</b>															
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	4,041	3,916	4,176	4,000	3,989	4,109	3,908	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	
Construction.....	286	276	314	355	359	323	346	5.1	5.0	5.7	6.4	6.5	5.9	6.3	
Manufacturing.....	263	260	262	270	244	230	226	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	827	826	872	821	848	892	824	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	
Professional and business services.....	888	888	982	931	871	915	863	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	
Education and health services.....	523	495	540	494	500	502	497	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	
Leisure and hospitality.....	795	717	715	700	720	747	695	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.1	
Government.....	294	297	285	284	288	332	277	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>															
Northeast.....	711	673	696	701	675	676	732	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	
South.....	1,677	1,676	1,781	1,691	1,674	1,758	1,717	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	
Midwest.....	1,004	938	1,030	985	993	1,056	894	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.9	
West.....	943	925	953	908	935	951	842	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9	

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

**Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The hires level is the number of hires during the entire month; the hires rate is the number of hires during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.



## 20. Total separations levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent							
	2012							2012							
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	4,167	4,142	4,463	4,249	4,088	4,355	4,024	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	
<b>Industry</b>															
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	3,869	3,838	4,163	3,943	3,789	4,062	3,766	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	
Construction.....	281	290	359	342	358	316	354	5.1	5.2	6.5	6.2	6.5	5.7	6.4	
Manufacturing.....	234	239	248	263	228	250	239	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	832	817	835	827	815	883	806	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	
Professional and business services.....	835	855	1,035	921	807	911	832	4.7	4.8	5.8	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.6	
Education and health services.....	473	470	479	493	463	474	434	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	
Leisure and hospitality.....	753	710	712	679	685	730	673	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	
Government.....	299	304	300	306	299	292	258	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>															
Northeast.....	624	697	690	668	711	671	677	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	
South.....	1,678	1,556	1,772	1,690	1,579	1,696	1,644	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	
Midwest.....	943	971	1,038	912	894	1,056	873	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.9	
West.....	923	918	963	979	905	931	829	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.8	

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

**Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The total separations level is the number of total separations during the entire month; the total separations rate is the number of total separations during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

P = preliminary

## 21. Quits levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent							
	2012							2012							
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	2,159	2,114	2,176	2,133	2,163	2,151	1,976	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	
<b>Industry</b>															
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	2,025	1,969	2,041	1,998	2,033	2,025	1,861	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	
Construction.....	74	70	79	86	87	75	66	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	
Manufacturing.....	112	114	117	108	107	113	112	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	472	455	440	465	482	471	443	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	
Professional and business services.....	380	396	439	400	386	386	379	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	
Education and health services.....	284	266	269	269	279	277	244	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	
Leisure and hospitality.....	471	445	448	440	432	430	402	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	
Government.....	134	145	136	135	130	125	115	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>															
Northeast.....	278	309	305	300	315	325	297	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	
South.....	908	855	899	925	945	906	870	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	
Midwest.....	508	495	521	474	449	488	428	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	
West.....	465	456	452	434	454	432	381	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

**Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The quits level is the number of quits during the entire month; the quits rate is the number of quits during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

P = preliminary.

22. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage <sup>1</sup>	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>
United States <sup>3</sup> .....	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Private industry .....	8,746.3	107,007.4	.4	861	4.0
Natural resources and mining .....	126.9	1,926.7	3.3	884	5.7
Construction .....	796.6	5,686.9	-4.6	946	1.3
Manufacturing .....	343.4	11,584.3	-.3	1,074	6.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	1,877.4	24,381.8	-.2	742	4.4
Information .....	144.5	2,701.5	-2.3	1,416	7.4
Financial activities .....	818.0	7,379.9	-1.7	1,235	4.6
Professional and business services .....	1,544.9	16,869.8	3.3	1,093	3.1
Education and health services .....	893.5	18,661.9	1.9	842	2.8
Leisure and hospitality .....	748.6	13,292.8	.7	370	3.6
Other services .....	1,267.9	4,342.8	-.1	562	3.5
Government .....	298.0	21,433.0	-.8	918	1.2
Los Angeles, CA .....	427.0	3,844.5	-.8	972	3.1
Private industry .....	421.4	3,311.1	-.3	948	3.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	10.8	5.9	1,903	45.9
Construction .....	13.0	104.2	-9.3	1,010	-1.6
Manufacturing .....	13.5	374.1	-1.7	1,079	4.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	52.2	732.2	.1	783	2.9
Information .....	8.5	196.9	1.2	1,644	3.1
Financial activities .....	22.4	209.4	-1.1	1,456	8.4
Professional and business services .....	42.0	528.2	.9	1,145	1.1
Education and health services .....	29.0	508.8	2.6	931	2.6
Leisure and hospitality .....	27.1	390.4	.9	544	2.6
Other services .....	200.8	248.5	-5.9	451	7.9
Government .....	5.6	533.4	-4.0	1,123	1.1
Cook, IL .....	143.4	2,354.8	-.4	1,008	3.2
Private industry .....	142.0	2,055.8	-.1	1,000	3.5
Natural resources and mining .....	.1	1.0	-8.4	1,051	7.5
Construction .....	12.2	67.2	-10.0	1,228	-3.3
Manufacturing .....	6.7	194.3	-1.0	1,069	6.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	27.7	428.9	.2	784	3.2
Information .....	2.6	51.0	-3.5	1,439	6.4
Financial activities .....	15.4	187.9	-2.8	1,644	7.6
Professional and business services .....	30.2	407.7	2.6	1,259	1.7
Education and health services .....	14.9	391.0	( <sup>4</sup> )	903	( <sup>4</sup> )
Leisure and hospitality .....	12.4	230.9	.2	463	4.5
Other services .....	15.4	92.5	( <sup>4</sup> )	761	5.3
Government .....	1.4	298.9	-2.5	1,067	1.5
New York, NY .....	120.9	2,273.0	1.2	1,572	4.7
Private industry .....	120.6	1,834.9	1.6	1,685	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.0	.1	-5.0	1,853	-9.3
Construction .....	2.2	30.5	-7.0	1,608	3.5
Manufacturing .....	2.5	26.7	-2.5	1,256	6.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	21.1	233.4	2.2	1,130	2.4
Information .....	4.4	131.0	-8	2,042	7.8
Financial activities .....	19.0	348.8	1.3	2,903	5.5
Professional and business services .....	25.6	458.2	1.9	1,880	3.8
Education and health services .....	9.1	290.0	1.7	1,147	5.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	12.3	223.3	3.2	756	3.7
Other services .....	18.6	86.3	.2	1,026	9.5
Government .....	.3	438.1	-.6	1,098	3.8
Harris, TX .....	100.0	1,995.8	1.1	1,083	3.9
Private industry .....	99.4	1,734.1	1.0	1,095	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	1.6	75.2	4.0	2,692	3.9
Construction .....	6.5	133.6	-3.4	1,038	.6
Manufacturing .....	4.5	169.0	.4	1,357	6.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	22.5	415.8	.2	969	5.4
Information .....	1.3	27.9	-5.1	1,298	6.1
Financial activities .....	10.4	111.4	-2.8	1,283	5.5
Professional and business services .....	19.8	322.3	2.8	1,310	4.6
Education and health services .....	11.1	238.7	3.5	902	3.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.0	179.2	1.2	398	2.3
Other services .....	13.2	59.8	3.0	620	2.1
Government .....	.6	261.7	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,003	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maricopa, AZ .....	95.0	1,597.0	-.5	859	2.4
Private industry .....	94.3	1,382.4	-.3	851	2.9
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.5	-12.0	787	9.8
Construction .....	8.9	80.4	-10.0	892	2.4
Manufacturing .....	3.2	106.6	-2.6	1,250	9.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	22.0	328.7	-1.0	797	4.2
Information .....	1.5	26.7	1.3	1,118	2.2
Financial activities .....	11.3	131.2	-2.1	1,025	2.9
Professional and business services .....	22.0	259.5	.7	896	.4
Education and health services .....	10.4	231.5	( <sup>4</sup> )	919	( <sup>4</sup> )
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.9	165.5	.3	409	3.0
Other services .....	6.8	45.1	-.3	571	2.5
Government .....	.7	214.6	-1.8	915	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

22. Continued—Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage <sup>1</sup>	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>
Dallas, TX .....	67.8	1,415.0	0.9	\$1,032	2.0
Private industry .....	67.3	1,246.2	.9	1,035	2.0
Natural resources and mining .....	.6	8.4	10.9	2,861	.1
Construction .....	4.0	69.2	-3.6	944	-.4
Manufacturing .....	2.9	113.1	-3.8	1,174	2.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	14.9	279.8	.1	961	2.9
Information .....	1.6	45.1	-.3	1,507	3.5
Financial activities .....	8.5	136.0	-.8	1,329	2.5
Professional and business services .....	14.8	261.7	3.7	1,175	1.2
Education and health services .....	7.0	165.3	3.4	962	2.2
Leisure and hospitality .....	5.5	128.5	1.7	462	2.0
Other services .....	7.0	38.2	1.7	642	1.4
Government .....	.5	168.9	1.0	1,005	1.5
Orange, CA .....	101.7	1,348.8	-.1	975	2.8
Private industry .....	100.4	1,215.9	.3	966	3.2
Natural resources and mining .....	.2	3.9	-1.9	620	-2.7
Construction .....	6.4	67.9	-5.0	1,073	-3.1
Manufacturing .....	5.0	151.0	-.4	1,244	9.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	16.4	243.5	-.4	905	4.3
Information .....	1.3	24.3	-8.2	1,463	8.0
Financial activities .....	9.8	104.0	.2	1,363	5.2
Professional and business services .....	18.8	244.0	2.0	1,092	.3
Education and health services .....	10.4	154.5	2.9	940	1.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.1	171.7	.1	431	4.9
Other services .....	20.7	48.4	.5	539	2.5
Government .....	1.4	132.9	-2.9	1,060	.2
San Diego, CA .....	97.7	1,238.6	.4	943	2.7
Private industry .....	96.3	1,021.5	.4	917	2.8
Natural resources and mining .....	.7	10.7	5.6	582	.7
Construction .....	6.4	55.7	-5.5	1,045	.6
Manufacturing .....	3.0	93.0	.1	1,326	7.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	13.7	196.4	-.3	742	1.6
Information .....	1.2	25.0	-2.8	1,572	10.1
Financial activities .....	8.6	66.9	-1.4	1,119	4.0
Professional and business services .....	16.2	210.8	1.8	1,223	.2
Education and health services .....	8.4	145.5	2.8	907	2.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.0	157.4	.3	425	4.9
Other services .....	27.3	57.7	.1	540	11.6
Government .....	1.4	217.1	.2	1,069	( <sup>4</sup> )
King, WA .....	83.0	1,121.8	.1	1,234	4.7
Private industry .....	82.4	967.6	.1	1,248	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.4	2.9	-4.4	1,162	9.5
Construction .....	6.0	49.1	-8.8	1,134	1.1
Manufacturing .....	2.3	97.3	-2.4	1,455	10.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	14.9	204.5	.4	977	6.8
Information .....	1.8	79.9	1.0	3,605	6.4
Financial activities .....	6.6	64.6	-4.4	1,297	-1.3
Professional and business services .....	14.3	177.8	3.2	1,329	4.7
Education and health services .....	7.0	130.3	.2	930	3.6
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.5	109.8	-.1	456	.2
Other services .....	22.8	51.4	8.6	572	-4.7
Government .....	.6	154.2	.1	1,142	( <sup>4</sup> )
Miami-Dade, FL .....	85.0	940.9	.3	853	1.5
Private industry .....	84.7	797.9	.7	819	1.7
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.8	-.2	489	.6
Construction .....	5.3	31.4	-9.3	859	-.2
Manufacturing .....	2.6	34.7	-4.3	805	5.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	24.1	236.4	1.9	757	1.6
Information .....	1.5	17.1	-1.5	1,289	5.5
Financial activities .....	9.0	60.4	-1.0	1,216	5.6
Professional and business services .....	17.8	121.5	.4	993	-2.8
Education and health services .....	9.6	149.6	1.0	862	4.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.3	104.8	3.7	497	4.6
Other services .....	7.7	34.8	1.5	553	2.6
Government .....	.4	143.0	-1.8	1,047	1.1

<sup>1</sup> Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

<sup>2</sup> Percent changes were computed from quarterly employment and pay data adjusted for noneconomic county reclassifications. See Notes on Current Labor Statistics.

<sup>3</sup> Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the

Virgin Islands.

<sup>4</sup> Data do not meet BLS or State agency disclosure standards.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

**23. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: by State, third quarter 2010.**

State	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage <sup>1</sup>	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Alabama .....	116.8	1,813.9	-.1	774	4.0
Alaska .....	21.4	333.5	1.3	926	4.4
Arizona .....	147.2	2,342.3	-.9	821	2.6
Arkansas .....	85.6	1,147.0	.8	684	3.8
California .....	1,347.5	14,469.7	-.3	982	3.3
Colorado .....	173.2	2,183.8	-.2	898	2.5
Connecticut .....	111.4	1,611.9	.0	1,069	4.3
Delaware .....	28.4	404.7	.8	902	2.4
District of Columbia .....	35.0	693.8	2.0	1,471	1.2
Florida .....	595.2	7,045.3	.0	780	2.8
Georgia .....	268.2	3,749.9	-.1	823	2.7
Hawaii .....	38.9	585.6	-.1	804	2.2
Idaho .....	55.0	616.8	-1.1	667	3.1
Illinois .....	378.6	5,539.5	.0	916	4.0
Indiana .....	157.2	2,736.7	.8	742	3.9
Iowa .....	94.3	1,439.8	-.5	719	3.6
Kansas .....	87.5	1,296.1	-1.0	731	3.5
Kentucky .....	110.1	1,728.3	.8	729	3.3
Louisiana .....	131.0	1,834.8	.0	790	3.9
Maine .....	49.2	589.4	-.6	714	3.6
Maryland .....	163.8	2,469.7	.5	966	2.7
Massachusetts .....	221.1	3,169.8	.8	1,069	4.5
Michigan .....	247.6	3,825.9	-.9	840	3.8
Minnesota .....	164.7	2,574.3	.4	875	4.7
Mississippi .....	69.5	1,077.4	.0	653	2.8
Missouri .....	174.5	2,596.8	-.5	764	2.7
Montana .....	42.4	428.7	.0	647	1.6
Nebraska .....	60.0	899.8	-.2	708	2.8
Nevada .....	71.2	1,106.8	-1.7	815	1.2
New Hampshire .....	48.4	608.9	.1	854	2.9
New Jersey .....	265.6	3,759.0	-.4	1,024	2.8
New Mexico .....	54.8	785.9	-1.0	745	2.9
New York .....	591.6	8,364.2	.5	1,057	4.3
North Carolina .....	251.7	3,806.2	-.3	768	3.1
North Dakota .....	26.4	366.1	3.0	726	6.8
Ohio .....	286.4	4,942.1	.3	791	3.4
Oklahoma .....	102.2	1,487.5	-.2	726	4.0
Oregon .....	131.0	1,620.5	.3	791	3.1
Pennsylvania .....	341.0	5,500.9	.9	860	4.1
Rhode Island .....	35.2	456.0	.8	826	4.2
South Carolina .....	111.4	1,763.7	.5	714	3.9
South Dakota .....	30.9	393.7	.4	660	4.3
Tennessee .....	139.6	2,578.3	.8	777	4.3
Texas .....	572.4	10,204.5	1.5	876	3.7
Utah .....	83.7	1,160.6	.5	740	2.2
Vermont .....	24.4	294.3	.5	752	2.6
Virginia .....	232.9	3,544.1	.4	930	3.8
Washington .....	237.0	2,855.7	-.3	953	4.0
West Virginia .....	48.4	699.4	1.1	702	4.3
Wisconsin .....	157.6	2,657.7	.5	752	3.6
Wyoming .....	25.2	278.9	.0	793	4.9
Puerto Rico .....	49.6	910.0	-2.7	502	1.6
Virgin Islands .....	3.6	43.5	2.3	754	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

<sup>2</sup> Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands.

24. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, by ownership

Year	Average establishments	Average annual employment	Total annual wages (in thousands)	Average annual wage per employee	Average weekly wage
<b>Total covered (UI and UCFE)</b>					
2000	7,879,116	129,877,063	\$4,587,708,584	\$35,323	\$679
2001	7,984,529	129,635,800	4,695,225,123	36,219	697
2002	8,101,872	128,233,919	4,714,374,741	36,764	707
2003	8,228,840	127,795,827	4,826,251,547	37,765	726
2004	8,364,795	129,278,176	5,087,561,796	39,354	757
2005	8,571,144	131,571,623	5,351,949,496	40,677	782
2006	8,784,027	133,833,834	5,692,569,465	42,535	818
2007	8,971,897	135,366,106	6,018,089,108	44,458	855
2008	9,082,049	134,805,659	6,142,159,200	45,563	876
2009	9,003,197	128,607,842	5,859,232,422	45,559	876
<b>UI covered</b>					
2000	7,828,861	127,005,574	\$4,454,966,824	\$35,077	\$675
2001	7,933,536	126,883,182	4,560,511,280	35,943	691
2002	8,051,117	125,475,293	4,570,787,218	36,428	701
2003	8,177,087	125,031,551	4,676,319,378	37,401	719
2004	8,312,729	126,538,579	4,929,262,369	38,955	749
2005	8,518,249	128,837,948	5,188,301,929	40,270	774
2006	8,731,111	131,104,860	5,522,624,197	42,124	810
2007	8,908,198	132,639,806	5,841,231,314	44,038	847
2008	9,017,717	132,043,604	5,959,055,276	45,129	868
2009	8,937,616	125,781,130	5,667,704,722	45,060	867
<b>Private industry covered</b>					
2000	7,622,274	110,015,333	\$3,887,626,769	\$35,337	\$680
2001	7,724,965	109,304,802	3,952,152,155	36,157	695
2002	7,839,903	107,577,281	3,930,767,025	36,539	703
2003	7,963,340	107,065,553	4,015,823,311	37,508	721
2004	8,093,142	108,490,066	4,245,640,890	39,134	753
2005	8,294,662	110,611,016	4,480,311,193	40,505	779
2006	8,505,496	112,718,858	4,780,833,389	42,414	816
2007	8,681,001	114,012,221	5,057,840,759	44,362	853
2008	8,789,360	113,188,643	5,135,487,891	45,371	873
2009	8,709,115	106,947,104	4,829,211,805	45,155	868
<b>State government covered</b>					
2000	65,096	4,370,160	\$158,618,365	\$36,296	\$698
2001	64,583	4,452,237	168,358,331	37,814	727
2002	64,447	4,485,071	175,866,492	39,212	754
2003	64,467	4,481,845	179,528,728	40,057	770
2004	64,544	4,484,997	184,414,992	41,118	791
2005	66,278	4,527,514	191,281,126	42,249	812
2006	66,921	4,565,908	200,329,294	43,875	844
2007	67,381	4,611,395	211,677,002	45,903	883
2008	67,675	4,642,650	222,754,925	47,980	923
2009	67,075	4,639,715	226,148,903	48,742	937
<b>Local government covered</b>					
2000	141,491	12,620,081	\$408,721,690	\$32,387	\$623
2001	143,989	13,126,143	440,000,795	33,521	645
2002	146,767	13,412,941	464,153,701	34,605	665
2003	149,281	13,484,153	480,967,339	35,669	686
2004	155,043	13,563,517	499,206,488	36,805	708
2005	157,309	13,699,418	516,709,610	37,718	725
2006	158,695	13,820,093	541,461,514	39,179	753
2007	159,816	14,016,190	571,713,553	40,790	784
2008	160,683	14,212,311	600,812,461	42,274	813
2009	161,427	14,194,311	612,344,014	43,140	830
<b>Federal government covered (UCFE)</b>					
2000	50,256	2,871,489	\$132,741,760	\$46,228	\$889
2001	50,993	2,752,619	134,713,843	48,940	941
2002	50,755	2,758,627	143,587,523	52,050	1,001
2003	51,753	2,764,275	149,932,170	54,239	1,043
2004	52,066	2,739,596	158,299,427	57,782	1,111
2005	52,895	2,733,675	163,647,568	59,864	1,151
2006	52,916	2,728,974	169,945,269	62,274	1,198
2007	63,699	2,726,300	176,857,794	64,871	1,248
2008	64,332	2,762,055	183,103,924	66,293	1,275
2009	65,581	2,826,713	191,527,700	67,756	1,303

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

**25. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, establishment size and employment, private ownership, by supersector, first quarter 2009**

Industry, establishments, and employment	Total	Size of establishments								
		Fewer than 5 workers <sup>1</sup>	5 to 9 workers	10 to 19 workers	20 to 49 workers	50 to 99 workers	100 to 249 workers	250 to 499 workers	500 to 999 workers	1,000 or more workers
<b>Total all industries<sup>2</sup></b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	8,673,470	5,396,379	1,372,066	917,124	619,710	208,342	116,230	28,460	10,018	5,141
Employment, March .....	106,811,928	7,655,167	9,090,916	12,402,665	18,661,722	14,311,905	17,267,316	9,739,523	6,812,850	10,869,864
<b>Natural resources and mining</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	125,678	71,920	23,395	14,867	9,674	3,218	1,798	557	189	60
Employment, March .....	1,671,238	114,506	154,613	200,225	290,721	219,346	272,879	190,717	127,225	101,006
<b>Construction</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	841,895	593,637	117,797	69,486	42,421	12,009	5,208	1,004	254	79
Employment, March .....	5,927,257	750,065	771,369	934,164	1,265,441	817,103	768,721	335,349	170,276	114,769
<b>Manufacturing</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	353,643	145,720	59,845	52,049	48,545	22,752	16,627	5,187	1,972	946
Employment, March .....	12,092,961	244,232	401,010	715,491	1,510,229	1,588,920	2,528,984	1,779,448	1,333,297	1,991,350
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	1,894,905	1,033,036	375,292	246,643	148,518	49,772	32,487	7,193	1,500	464
Employment, March .....	24,586,392	1,677,443	2,499,579	3,315,288	4,451,666	3,466,697	4,754,309	2,475,362	986,198	959,850
<b>Information</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	146,483	86,433	20,709	15,824	13,049	5,437	3,310	1,046	458	217
Employment, March .....	2,855,390	116,231	137,955	215,809	401,856	374,575	498,814	363,892	311,123	435,135
<b>Financial activities</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	841,782	557,483	151,027	76,069	37,169	11,153	5,768	1,759	907	447
Employment, March .....	7,643,521	858,488	993,689	1,001,354	1,107,323	763,190	864,862	608,781	630,533	815,301
<b>Professional and business services</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	1,517,365	1,055,297	196,348	124,698	83,581	30,884	18,369	5,326	2,047	815
Employment, March .....	16,516,273	1,410,994	1,290,519	1,682,005	2,542,519	2,131,798	2,769,134	1,819,751	1,394,329	1,475,224
<b>Education and health services</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	858,136	417,186	184,310	120,602	78,973	28,774	20,050	4,427	1,976	1,838
Employment, March .....	18,268,572	733,986	1,225,826	1,623,193	2,380,692	2,002,526	3,016,357	1,503,953	1,376,575	4,405,464
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	733,354	283,960	124,005	140,576	133,542	38,935	9,942	1,532	603	259
Employment, March .....	12,723,443	448,520	837,732	1,973,561	4,006,199	2,578,345	1,402,865	518,812	411,444	545,965
<b>Other services</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	1,193,934	988,947	116,718	55,617	24,052	5,381	2,663	428	112	16
Employment, March .....	4,361,271	1,168,997	762,081	732,752	699,997	367,591	389,163	143,040	71,850	25,800

<sup>1</sup> Includes establishments that reported no workers in March 2009.

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for unclassified establishments, not shown separately.

**26. Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Metropolitan areas <sup>4</sup> .....	\$47,194	\$47,127	-0.1
Abilene, TX .....	32,649	32,807	0.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian, PR .....	20,714	21,887	5.7
Akron, OH .....	40,376	40,447	0.2
Albany, GA .....	34,314	35,160	2.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY .....	43,912	44,859	2.2
Albuquerque, NM .....	39,342	40,301	2.4
Alexandria, LA .....	34,783	35,446	1.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ .....	42,500	42,577	0.2
Altoona, PA .....	32,986	33,827	2.5
Amarillo, TX .....	38,215	37,938	-0.7
Ames, IA .....	38,558	39,301	1.9
Anchorage, AK .....	46,935	48,345	3.0
Anderson, IN .....	31,326	31,363	0.1
Anderson, SC .....	32,322	32,599	0.9
Ann Arbor, MI .....	48,987	48,925	-0.1
Anniston-Oxford, AL .....	36,227	36,773	1.5
Appleton, WI .....	37,522	37,219	-0.8
Asheville, NC .....	34,070	34,259	0.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA .....	35,503	35,948	1.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA .....	48,064	48,156	0.2
Atlantic City, NJ .....	40,337	39,810	-1.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL .....	32,651	33,367	2.2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC .....	38,068	38,778	1.9
Austin-Round Rock, TX .....	47,355	47,183	-0.4
Bakersfield, CA .....	39,476	40,046	1.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD .....	48,438	49,214	1.6
Bangor, ME .....	33,829	34,620	2.3
Barnstable Town, MA .....	38,839	38,970	0.3
Baton Rouge, LA .....	41,961	42,677	1.7
Battle Creek, MI .....	42,782	43,555	1.8
Bay City, MI .....	36,489	36,940	1.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX .....	43,302	43,224	-0.2
Bellingham, WA .....	35,864	36,757	2.5
Bend, OR .....	35,044	35,336	0.8
Billings, MT .....	36,155	36,660	1.4
Binghamton, NY .....	37,731	38,200	1.2
Birmingham-Hoover, AL .....	43,651	43,783	0.3
Bismarck, ND .....	35,389	36,082	2.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA .....	35,272	35,344	0.2
Bloomington, IN .....	33,220	33,828	1.8
Bloomington-Normal, IL .....	43,918	44,925	2.3
Boise City-Nampa, ID .....	37,315	37,410	0.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH .....	61,128	60,549	-0.9
Boulder, CO .....	53,455	52,433	-1.9
Bowling Green, KY .....	34,861	34,824	-0.1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA .....	40,421	42,128	4.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT .....	80,018	77,076	-3.7
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX .....	28,342	28,855	1.8
Brunswick, GA .....	34,458	34,852	1.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY .....	38,984	39,218	0.6
Burlington, NC .....	34,283	33,094	-3.5
Burlington-South Burlington, VT .....	43,559	44,101	1.2
Canton-Massillon, OH .....	34,897	34,726	-0.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL .....	37,866	37,641	-0.6
Carson City, NV .....	43,858	44,532	1.5
Casper, WY .....	43,851	42,385	-3.3
Cedar Rapids, IA .....	42,356	41,874	-1.1
Champaign-Urbana, IL .....	37,408	38,478	2.9
Charleston, WV .....	40,442	41,436	2.5
Charleston-North Charleston, SC .....	38,035	38,766	1.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC .....	47,332	46,291	-2.2
Charlottesville, VA .....	41,777	42,688	2.2
Chattanooga, TN-GA .....	37,258	37,839	1.6
Cheyenne, WY .....	37,452	38,378	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI .....	51,775	51,048	-1.4
Chico, CA .....	34,310	35,179	2.5
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN .....	43,801	44,012	0.5
Clarksville, TN-KY .....	32,991	33,282	0.9
Cleveland, TN .....	35,010	35,029	0.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH .....	43,467	43,256	-0.5
Coeur d'Alene, ID .....	31,353	31,513	0.5
College Station-Bryan, TX .....	33,967	34,332	1.1
Colorado Springs, CO .....	40,973	41,885	2.2
Columbia, MO .....	34,331	35,431	3.2
Columbia, SC .....	37,514	38,314	2.1
Columbus, GA-AL .....	35,067	35,614	1.6
Columbus, IN .....	42,610	41,540	-2.5
Columbus, OH .....	43,533	43,877	0.8
Corpus Christi, TX .....	38,771	38,090	-1.8
Corvallis, OR .....	42,343	42,700	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Cumberland, MD-WV .....	\$32,583	\$33,409	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX .....	50,331	49,965	-0.7
Dalton, GA .....	34,403	35,024	1.8
Danville, IL .....	35,602	35,552	-0.1
Danville, VA .....	30,580	30,778	0.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL .....	40,425	40,790	0.9
Dayton, OH .....	40,824	40,972	0.4
Decatur, AL .....	36,855	37,145	0.8
Decatur, IL .....	42,012	41,741	-0.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL .....	32,938	33,021	0.3
Denver-Aurora, CO .....	51,270	51,733	0.9
Des Moines, IA .....	43,918	44,073	0.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI .....	50,081	48,821	-2.5
Dothan, AL .....	32,965	33,888	2.8
Dover, DE .....	36,375	37,039	1.8
Dubuque, IA .....	35,656	35,665	0.0
Duluth, MN-WI .....	36,307	36,045	-0.7
Durham, NC .....	53,700	54,857	2.2
Eau Claire, WI .....	33,549	34,186	1.9
El Centro, CA .....	33,239	34,220	3.0
Elizabethtown, KY .....	33,728	34,970	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen, IN .....	35,858	35,823	-0.1
Elmira, NY .....	36,984	36,995	0.0
El Paso, TX .....	31,837	32,665	2.6
Erie, PA .....	35,992	35,995	0.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR .....	35,380	35,497	0.3
Evansville, IN-KY .....	38,304	38,219	-0.2
Fairbanks, AK .....	44,225	45,328	2.5
Fajardo, PR .....	22,984	23,467	2.1
Fargo, ND-MN .....	36,745	37,309	1.5
Farmington, NM .....	41,155	40,437	-1.7
Fayetteville, NC .....	34,619	35,755	3.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO .....	39,025	40,265	3.2
Flagstaff, AZ .....	35,353	36,050	2.0
Flint, MI .....	39,206	38,682	-1.3
Florence, SC .....	34,841	35,509	1.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL .....	32,088	32,471	1.2
Fond du Lac, WI .....	36,166	35,667	-1.4
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO .....	40,154	40,251	0.2
Fort Smith, AR-OK .....	32,130	32,004	-0.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL .....	36,454	37,823	3.8
Fort Wayne, IN .....	36,806	37,038	0.6
Fresno, CA .....	36,038	36,427	1.1
Gadsden, AL .....	31,718	32,652	2.9
Gainesville, FL .....	37,262	38,863	4.2
Gainesville, GA .....	37,929	37,924	0.0
Glens Falls, NY .....	34,531	35,215	2.0
Goldsboro, NC .....	30,607	30,941	1.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN .....	32,207	33,455	3.9
Grand Junction, CO .....	39,246	38,450	-2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI .....	39,868	40,341	1.2
Great Falls, MT .....	31,962	32,737	2.4
Greeley, CO .....	38,700	37,656	-2.7
Green Bay, WI .....	39,247	39,387	0.4
Greensboro-High Point, NC .....	37,919	38,020	0.3
Greenville, NC .....	34,672	35,542	2.5
Greenville, SC .....	37,592	37,921	0.9
Guayama, PR .....	27,189	28,415	4.5
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS .....	35,700	36,251	1.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV .....	36,472	36,459	0.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA .....	35,374	35,402	0.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA .....	42,330	43,152	1.9
Harrisonburg, VA .....	34,197	34,814	1.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT .....	54,446	54,534	0.2
Hattiesburg, MS .....	31,629	32,320	2.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC .....	32,810	32,429	-1.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA .....	33,854	35,032	3.5
Holland-Grand Haven, MI .....	37,953	37,080	-2.3
Honolulu, HI .....	42,090	42,814	1.7
Hot Springs, AR .....	29,042	29,414	1.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA .....	44,345	44,264	-0.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX .....	55,407	54,779	-1.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH .....	35,717	36,835	3.1
Huntsville, AL .....	47,427	49,240	3.8
Huntsville, ID .....	30,485	30,875	1.3
Idaho Falls, ID .....	43,128	43,078	-0.1
Indianapolis, IN .....	39,070	39,703	1.6
Iowa City, IA .....	39,070	39,703	1.6
Ithaca, NY .....	41,689	42,779	2.6
Jackson, MI .....	38,672	38,635	-0.1
Jackson, MS .....	36,730	37,118	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Jackson, TN .....	\$35,975	\$35,959	0.0
Jacksonville, FL .....	41,524	41,804	0.7
Jacksonville, NC .....	27,893	29,006	4.0
Janesville, WI .....	36,906	36,652	-0.7
Jefferson City, MO .....	33,766	34,474	2.1
Johnson City, TN .....	32,759	33,949	3.6
Johnstown, PA .....	32,464	33,238	2.4
Jonesboro, AR .....	31,532	31,793	0.8
Joplin, MO .....	32,156	32,741	1.8
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI .....	40,333	40,044	-0.7
Kankakee-Bradley, IL .....	34,451	34,539	0.3
Kansas City, MO-KS .....	44,155	44,331	0.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA .....	41,878	43,705	4.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX .....	34,299	35,674	4.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA .....	37,260	37,234	-0.1
Kingston, NY .....	35,883	36,325	1.2
Knoxville, TN .....	38,912	39,353	1.1
Kokomo, IN .....	44,117	42,248	-4.2
La Crosse, WI-MN .....	34,078	34,836	2.2
Lafayette, IN .....	37,832	38,313	1.3
Lafayette, LA .....	42,748	42,050	-1.6
Lake Charles, LA .....	39,982	39,263	-1.8
Lakeland, FL .....	35,195	35,485	0.8
Lancaster, PA .....	38,127	38,328	0.5
Lansing-East Lansing, MI .....	42,339	42,764	1.0
Laredo, TX .....	29,572	29,952	1.3
Las Cruces, NM .....	32,894	34,264	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV .....	43,120	42,674	-1.0
Lawrence, KS .....	32,313	32,863	1.7
Lawton, OK .....	32,258	33,206	2.9
Lebanon, PA .....	33,900	34,416	1.5
Lewiston, ID-WA .....	32,783	32,850	0.2
Lewiston-Auburn, ME .....	34,396	34,678	0.8
Lexington-Fayette, KY .....	40,034	40,446	1.0
Lima, OH .....	35,381	36,224	2.4
Lincoln, NE .....	35,834	36,281	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR .....	38,902	40,331	3.7
Logan, UT-ID .....	29,392	29,608	0.7
Longview, TX .....	38,902	38,215	-1.8
Longview, WA .....	37,806	38,300	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA .....	51,520	51,344	-0.3
Louisville, KY-IN .....	40,596	41,101	1.2
Lubbock, TX .....	33,867	34,318	1.3
Lynchburg, VA .....	35,207	35,503	0.8
Macon, GA .....	34,823	35,718	2.6
Madera, CA .....	34,405	34,726	0.9
Madison, WI .....	42,623	42,861	0.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH .....	50,629	49,899	-1.4
Manfield, OH .....	33,946	33,256	-2.0
Mayaguez, PR .....	22,394	23,634	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX .....	28,498	29,197	2.5
Medford, OR .....	33,402	34,047	1.9
Memphis, TN-MS-AR .....	43,124	43,318	0.4
Merced, CA .....	33,903	34,284	1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL .....	44,199	44,514	0.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN .....	33,507	33,288	-0.7
Midland, TX .....	50,116	47,557	-5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI .....	44,462	44,446	0.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI .....	51,044	50,107	-1.8
Missoula, MT .....	33,414	33,869	1.4
Mobile, AL .....	38,180	39,295	2.9
Modesto, CA .....	37,867	38,657	2.1
Monroe, LA .....	32,796	33,765	3.0
Monroe, MI .....	41,849	41,055	-1.9
Montgomery, AL .....	37,552	38,441	2.4
Morgantown, WV .....	37,082	38,637	4.2
Morristown, TN .....	32,858	32,903	0.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA .....	36,230	37,098	2.4
Muncie, IN .....	32,420	32,822	1.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI .....	36,033	35,654	-1.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC .....	28,450	28,132	-1.1
Napa, CA .....	45,061	45,174	0.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL .....	40,178	39,808	-0.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro, TN .....	43,964	43,811	-0.3
New Haven-Milford, CT .....	48,239	48,681	0.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA .....	45,108	45,121	0.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA .....	66,548	63,773	-4.2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI .....	38,814	39,097	0.7
Norwich-New London, CT .....	46,727	47,245	1.1
Ocala, FL .....	32,579	32,724	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Ocean City, NJ .....	\$33,529	\$33,477	-0.2
Odessa, TX .....	44,316	42,295	-4.6
Ogden-Clearfield, UT .....	34,778	35,562	2.3
Oklahoma City, OK .....	39,363	39,525	0.4
Olympia, WA .....	40,714	41,921	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA .....	40,097	40,555	1.1
Orlando, FL .....	39,322	39,225	-0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI .....	41,781	41,300	-1.2
Owensboro, KY .....	34,956	35,264	0.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA .....	46,490	47,066	1.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL .....	42,089	43,111	2.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL .....	34,361	34,857	1.4
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH .....	35,102	35,650	1.6
Pascagoula, MS .....	42,734	43,509	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL .....	34,829	35,683	2.5
Peoria, IL .....	44,562	44,747	0.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD .....	51,814	52,237	0.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ .....	44,482	44,838	0.8
Pine Bluff, AR .....	34,106	34,588	1.4
Pittsburgh, PA .....	44,124	44,234	0.2
Pittsfield, MA .....	38,957	38,690	-0.7
Pocatello, ID .....	30,608	30,690	0.3
Ponce, PR .....	21,818	22,556	3.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME .....	39,711	40,012	0.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA .....	45,326	45,544	0.5
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL .....	36,174	36,130	-0.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY .....	42,148	43,054	2.1
Prescott, AZ .....	33,004	32,927	-0.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA .....	42,141	42,428	0.7
Provo-Orem, UT .....	35,516	35,695	0.5
Pueblo, CO .....	34,055	34,889	2.4
Punta Gorda, FL .....	32,927	32,563	-1.1
Racine, WI .....	41,232	40,623	-1.5
Raleigh-Cary, NC .....	43,912	44,016	0.2
Rapid City, SD .....	32,227	32,821	1.8
Reading, PA .....	40,691	41,083	1.0
Redding, CA .....	35,655	35,912	0.7
Reno-Sparks, NV .....	42,167	42,232	0.2
Richmond, VA .....	45,244	44,960	-0.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA .....	38,617	38,729	0.3
Roanoke, VA .....	36,475	37,153	1.9
Rochester, MN .....	46,196	46,999	1.7
Rochester, NY .....	41,728	41,761	0.1
Rockford, IL .....	39,210	38,843	-0.9
Rocky Mount, NC .....	33,110	33,613	1.5
Rome, GA .....	35,229	35,913	1.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA .....	47,924	48,204	0.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI .....	37,549	38,009	1.2
St. Cloud, MN .....	35,069	35,883	2.3
St. George, UT .....	29,291	29,608	1.1
St. Joseph, MO-KS .....	32,651	33,555	2.8
St. Louis, MO-IL .....	45,419	44,080	-2.9
Salem, OR .....	34,891	35,691	2.3
Salinas, CA .....	40,235	40,258	0.1
Salisbury, MD .....	35,901	36,396	1.4
Salt Lake City, UT .....	41,628	42,613	2.4
San Angelo, TX .....	32,852	33,043	0.6
San Antonio, TX .....	38,876	39,596	1.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA .....	49,079	49,240	0.3
Sandusky, OH .....	33,760	33,117	-1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA .....	65,100	65,367	0.4
San German-Cabo Rojo, PR .....	19,875	20,452	2.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA .....	80,063	79,609	-0.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo, PR .....	26,839	27,620	2.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA .....	38,134	38,913	2.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA .....	42,617	43,257	1.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA .....	41,471	40,880	-1.4
Santa Fe, NM .....	38,646	39,536	2.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA .....	43,757	43,274	-1.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL .....	36,781	36,856	0.2
Savannah, GA .....	37,846	38,343	1.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA .....	34,902	35,404	1.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA .....	53,667	54,650	1.8
Sheboygan, WI .....	37,834	38,114	0.7
Sherman-Denison, TX .....	36,081	36,151	0.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA .....	36,308	36,706	1.1
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD .....	34,326	34,087	-0.7
Sioux Falls, SD .....	36,982	37,562	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI .....	37,654	37,811	0.4
Spartanburg, SC .....	39,313	39,104	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Spokane, WA .....	\$36,792	\$38,112	3.6
Springfield, IL .....	44,416	45,602	2.7
Springfield, MA .....	40,969	41,248	0.7
Springfield, MO .....	32,971	33,615	2.0
Springfield, OH .....	33,158	33,725	1.7
State College, PA .....	38,050	38,658	1.6
Stockton, CA .....	39,075	39,274	0.5
Sumter, SC .....	30,842	31,074	0.8
Syracuse, NY .....	40,554	41,141	1.4
Tallahassee, FL .....	37,433	38,083	1.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL .....	40,521	41,480	2.4
Terre Haute, IN .....	33,562	33,470	-0.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR .....	35,002	35,288	0.8
Toledo, OH .....	39,686	39,098	-1.5
Topeka, KS .....	36,714	37,651	2.6
Trenton-Ewing, NJ .....	60,135	59,313	-1.4
Tucson, AZ .....	39,973	40,071	0.2
Tulsa, OK .....	40,205	40,108	-0.2
Tuscaloosa, AL .....	37,949	38,309	0.9
Tyler, TX .....	38,817	38,845	0.1
Utica-Rome, NY .....	34,936	35,492	1.6
Valdosta, GA .....	29,288	29,661	1.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA .....	45,264	47,287	4.5
Vero Beach, FL .....	36,557	35,937	-1.7
Victoria, TX .....	39,888	38,608	-3.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ .....	40,709	41,145	1.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC .....	38,696	39,614	2.4
Visalia-Porterville, CA .....	32,018	32,125	0.3
Waco, TX .....	35,698	36,731	2.9
Warner Robins, GA .....	40,457	41,820	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV .....	62,653	64,032	2.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA .....	37,363	37,919	1.5
Wausau, WI .....	36,477	36,344	-0.4
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH .....	35,356	34,113	-3.5
Wenatchee, WA .....	30,750	31,200	1.5
Wheeling, WV-OH .....	32,915	33,583	2.0
Wichita, KS .....	40,423	40,138	-0.7
Wichita Falls, TX .....	34,185	33,698	-1.4
Williamsport, PA .....	33,340	34,188	2.5
Wilmington, NC .....	35,278	36,204	2.6
Winchester, VA-WV .....	37,035	38,127	2.9
Winston-Salem, NC .....	39,770	39,874	0.3
Worcester, MA .....	45,955	45,743	-0.5
Yakima, WA .....	30,821	31,366	1.8
Yauco, PR .....	19,821	20,619	4.0
York-Hanover, PA .....	39,379	39,798	1.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA .....	34,403	33,704	-2.0
Yuba City, CA .....	36,538	37,289	2.1
Yuma, AZ .....	31,351	32,474	3.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) as defined by OMB Bulletin No. 04-03 as of February 18, 2004.

<sup>3</sup> Each year's total is based on the MSA definition for the specific year. Annual changes include differences resulting from changes in MSA definitions.

<sup>4</sup> Totals do not include the six MSAs within Puerto Rico.

**27. Annual data: Employment status of the population**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	2001 <sup>1</sup>	2002 <sup>1</sup>	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	215,092	217,570	221,168	223,357	226,082	228,815	231,867	233,788	235,801	237,830	239,618
Civilian labor force.....	143,734	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889	153,617
Labor force participation rate.....	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7	64.1
Employed.....	136,933	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064	139,869
Employment-population ratio.....	63.7	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5	58.4
Unemployed.....	6,801	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825	13,747
Unemployment rate.....	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9
Not in the labor force.....	71,359	72,707	74,658	75,956	76,762	77,387	78,743	79,501	81,659	83,941	86,001

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years.

**28. Annual data: Employment levels by industry**

[In thousands]

Industry	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total private employment.....	110,708	108,828	108,416	109,814	111,899	114,113	115,380	114,281	108,252	107,384	109,254
Total nonfarm employment.....	131,826	130,341	129,999	131,435	133,703	136,086	137,598	136,790	130,807	129,874	131,359
Goods-producing.....	23,873	22,557	21,816	21,882	22,190	22,530	22,233	21,335	18,558	17,751	18,021
Natural resources and mining.....	606	583	572	591	628	684	724	767	694	705	784
Construction.....	6,826	6,716	6,735	6,976	7,336	7,691	7,630	7,162	6,016	5,518	5,504
Manufacturing.....	16,441	15,259	14,509	14,315	14,227	14,155	13,879	13,406	11,847	11,528	11,733
Private service-providing.....	86,834	86,271	86,600	87,932	89,709	91,582	93,147	92,946	89,695	89,633	91,234
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	25,983	25,497	25,287	25,533	25,959	26,276	26,630	26,293	24,906	24,636	25,019
Wholesale trade.....	5,773	5,652	5,608	5,663	5,764	5,905	6,015	5,943	5,587	5,452	5,529
Retail trade.....	15,239	15,025	14,917	15,058	15,280	15,353	15,520	15,283	14,522	14,440	14,643
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,372	4,224	4,185	4,249	4,361	4,470	4,541	4,508	4,236	4,191	4,292
Utilities.....	599	596	577	564	554	549	553	559	560	553	555
Information.....	3,629	3,395	3,188	3,118	3,061	3,038	3,032	2,984	2,804	2,707	2,659
Financial activities.....	7,808	7,847	7,977	8,031	8,153	8,328	8,301	8,145	7,769	7,652	7,681
Professional and business services.....	16,476	15,976	15,987	16,394	16,954	17,566	17,942	17,735	16,579	16,728	17,331
Education and health services.....	15,645	16,199	16,588	16,953	17,372	17,826	18,322	18,838	19,193	19,531	19,884
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,036	11,986	12,173	12,493	12,816	13,110	13,427	13,436	13,077	13,049	13,320
Other services.....	5,258	5,372	5,401	5,409	5,395	5,438	5,494	5,515	5,367	5,331	5,342
Government.....	21,118	21,513	21,583	21,621	21,804	21,974	22,218	22,509	22,555	22,490	22,104

**29. Annual data: Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls, by industry**

Industry	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Private sector:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	34.0	33.9	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.6	33.1	33.4	33.6
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.54	14.97	15.37	15.69	16.13	16.76	17.43	18.08	18.63	19.07	19.47
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	493.79	506.75	518.06	529.09	544.33	567.87	590.04	607.95	617.18	636.92	654.87
<b>Goods-producing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.2	39.2	40.4	40.9
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.78	16.33	16.80	17.19	17.60	18.02	18.67	19.33	19.90	20.28	20.67
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	630.04	651.55	669.13	688.17	705.31	730.16	757.50	776.63	779.68	818.96	845.04
<b>Natural resources and mining</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	44.6	43.2	43.6	44.5	45.6	45.6	45.9	45.1	43.2	44.6	46.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	17.00	17.19	17.56	18.07	18.72	19.90	20.97	22.50	23.29	23.82	24.51
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	757.96	741.97	765.94	804.01	853.87	907.95	962.63	1014.69	1006.67	1063.11	1145.09
<b>Construction:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.6	39.0	39.0	38.5	37.6	38.4	39.0
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	18.00	18.52	18.95	19.23	19.46	20.02	20.95	21.87	22.66	23.22	23.64
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	695.86	711.82	727.00	735.55	750.37	781.59	816.23	842.61	851.76	891.83	921.63
<b>Manufacturing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.8	39.8	41.1	41.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.76	15.29	15.74	16.14	16.56	16.81	17.26	17.75	18.24	18.61	18.94
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	595.15	618.62	635.99	658.52	673.34	691.05	711.53	724.46	726.12	765.15	785.02
<b>Private service-providing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	32.5	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.1	32.2	32.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.18	14.59	14.99	15.29	15.73	16.42	17.11	17.77	18.35	18.81	19.21
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	461.08	473.80	484.71	494.22	509.56	532.60	554.89	574.20	588.20	606.12	622.42
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.3	33.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.70	14.02	14.34	14.58	14.92	15.39	15.78	16.16	16.48	16.82	17.15
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	459.53	471.27	481.14	488.51	498.43	514.37	525.91	536.11	541.88	559.63	577.87
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	38.4	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.9	38.5
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.77	16.98	17.36	17.65	18.16	18.91	19.59	20.13	20.84	21.54	21.97
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	643.45	644.38	657.29	666.79	685.00	718.50	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.50	845.36
<b>Retail trade:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.2	30.0	29.9	30.2	30.5
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	11.29	11.67	11.90	12.08	12.36	12.57	12.75	12.87	13.01	13.24	13.51
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	643.45	644.38	657.29	666.79	685.00	718.50	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.50	845.36
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	36.7	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.4	36.0	37.1	37.8
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.33	15.76	16.25	16.52	16.70	17.27	17.72	18.41	18.81	19.16	19.50
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	562.57	579.91	598.41	614.89	618.55	636.80	654.95	670.22	677.56	710.85	737.37
<b>Utilities:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.1	41.4	42.4	42.7	42.0	42.0	42.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	23.58	23.96	24.77	25.61	26.68	27.40	27.88	28.83	29.48	30.04	30.82
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	977.25	979.26	1017.44	1048.01	1095.91	1135.57	1182.65	1230.65	1239.34	1262.89	1296.84
<b>Information:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	36.9	36.5	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.6	36.3	36.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	19.80	20.20	21.01	21.40	22.06	23.23	23.96	24.78	25.45	25.87	26.61
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	731.18	737.94	760.84	776.72	805.11	850.64	874.45	908.78	931.08	939.85	963.83
<b>Financial activities:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	35.8	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.9	35.7	35.9	35.8	36.1	36.2	36.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.59	16.17	17.14	17.52	17.94	18.80	19.64	20.28	20.85	21.52	21.91
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	558.05	575.54	609.08	622.87	645.10	672.21	705.13	727.07	752.03	778.43	797.76
<b>Professional and business services:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.7	35.1	35.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.33	16.80	17.21	17.48	18.08	19.13	20.15	21.18	22.35	22.78	23.12
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	557.84	574.60	587.02	597.39	618.66	662.27	700.64	737.70	775.81	798.54	813.74
<b>Education and health services:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.2	32.1	32.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.64	15.21	15.64	16.15	16.71	17.38	18.11	18.87	19.49	20.12	20.78
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	473.39	492.74	505.69	523.78	544.59	564.94	590.09	613.73	628.45	646.65	670.80
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.8
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	8.57	8.81	9.00	9.15	9.38	9.75	10.41	10.84	11.12	11.31	11.45
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	220.73	227.31	230.49	234.86	241.36	250.34	265.54	273.39	275.95	280.87	283.74
<b>Other services:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	32.3	32.1	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.5	30.7	30.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.27	13.72	13.84	13.98	14.34	14.77	15.42	16.09	16.59	17.06	17.32
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	428.64	439.87	434.41	433.04	443.40	456.50	477.06	495.57	506.26	523.70	532.48

NOTE: Data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

**30. Employment Cost Index, compensation,<sup>1</sup> by occupation and industry group**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010		2011				2012			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2012										
<b>Civilian workers<sup>2</sup></b> .....	112.9	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.2	115.5	116.2	116.8	117.5	0.6	2.0
<b>Workers by occupational group</b>											
Management, professional, and related.....	113.4	113.7	114.7	115.2	115.6	115.8	116.8	117.3	117.8	.4	1.9
Management, business, and financial.....	112.3	112.7	113.9	114.7	115.1	115.3	116.2	117.2	117.3	.1	1.9
Professional and related.....	114.1	114.3	115.1	115.4	115.9	116.2	117.1	117.4	118.1	.6	1.9
Sales and office.....	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.4	116.2	116.9	.6	2.4
Sales and related.....	107.4	108.1	107.9	109.8	110.4	110.8	111.4	112.7	113.5	.7	2.8
Office and administrative support.....	114.1	114.4	115.4	116.1	116.6	116.8	117.7	118.3	118.9	.5	2.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.4	113.6	114.2	115.2	115.8	116.1	116.7	117.3	118.0	.6	1.9
Construction and extraction.....	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.1	116.5	116.7	117.2	118.0	.7	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	112.2	112.6	113.3	114.7	115.5	115.6	116.6	117.3	118.0	.6	2.2
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	111.7	111.9	112.7	113.9	114.2	114.6	114.9	115.4	116.1	.6	1.7
Production.....	110.8	110.9	111.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	113.9	114.4	114.9	.4	1.3
Transportation and material moving.....	112.9	113.3	113.8	114.7	115.1	115.6	116.2	116.7	117.7	.9	2.3
Service occupations.....	114.6	114.9	115.7	115.9	116.2	116.6	117.3	117.6	118.3	.6	1.8
<b>Workers by industry</b>											
Goods-producing.....	111.0	111.1	112.1	113.2	113.5	113.9	114.1	114.7	115.4	.6	1.7
Manufacturing.....	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.1	113.4	114.0	114.6	.5	1.6
Service-providing.....	113.3	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.5	115.8	116.6	117.2	117.8	.5	2.0
Education and health services.....	114.8	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.5	116.8	117.5	117.9	118.8	.8	2.0
Health care and social assistance.....	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.9	116.4	116.8	118.0	118.5	118.9	.3	2.1
Hospitals.....	115.2	115.9	116.5	116.9	117.4	117.8	118.5	118.9	119.3	.3	1.6
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	112.7	112.7	113.4	113.9	114.3	114.3	115.0	115.3	115.7	.3	1.2
Education services.....	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.6	116.7	117.1	117.3	118.6	1.1	1.7
Elementary and secondary schools.....	115.5	115.5	115.7	115.7	116.7	116.8	117.1	117.3	118.6	1.1	1.6
Public administration <sup>3</sup> .....	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.2	119.1	119.5	120.5	.8	2.0
<b>Private industry workers</b> .....	112.2	112.5	113.3	114.3	114.6	115.0	115.7	116.4	116.9	.4	2.0
<b>Workers by occupational group</b>											
Management, professional, and related.....	112.7	113.0	114.1	114.8	115.1	115.4	116.4	117.1	117.4	.3	2.0
Management, business, and financial.....	112.0	112.3	113.6	114.5	114.8	115.0	116.0	116.9	116.9	.0	1.8
Professional and related.....	113.3	113.5	114.6	115.1	115.4	115.7	116.8	117.3	117.7	.3	2.0
Sales and office.....	111.1	111.6	112.1	113.3	113.8	114.2	115.0	115.9	116.5	.5	2.4
Sales and related.....	107.4	108.1	107.8	109.8	110.3	110.7	111.4	112.6	113.5	.8	2.9
Office and administrative support.....	113.7	114.0	115.1	115.8	116.2	116.5	117.5	118.1	118.5	.3	2.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.1	113.3	113.8	114.9	115.5	115.8	116.3	117.0	117.7	.6	1.9
Construction and extraction.....	114.3	114.4	114.8	115.5	116.0	116.5	116.6	117.1	117.8	.6	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	111.6	111.9	112.6	114.2	114.9	115.0	116.1	116.8	117.5	.6	2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.5	113.8	114.2	114.5	115.1	115.7	.5	1.7
Production.....	110.7	110.8	111.7	113.2	113.4	113.8	113.8	114.4	114.8	.3	1.2
Transportation and material moving.....	112.2	112.5	113.0	114.0	114.4	114.9	115.5	116.0	117.0	.9	2.3
Service occupations.....	113.3	113.5	114.5	114.7	115.0	115.4	116.0	116.4	116.9	.4	1.7
<b>Workers by industry and occupational group</b>											
Goods-producing industries.....	111.0	111.1	112.0	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.1	114.7	115.3	.5	1.7
Management, professional, and related.....	109.2	109.1	110.8	112.1	112.0	112.3	113.2	113.8	114.3	.4	2.1
Sales and office.....	109.7	110.2	110.4	111.4	111.8	112.5	113.5	114.5	115.4	.8	3.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.6	113.7	114.2	115.2	115.6	115.9	115.8	116.3	117.3	.9	1.5
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.6	110.8	111.6	113.0	113.1	113.6	113.4	114.0	114.6	.5	1.3
Construction.....	112.8	112.7	112.8	113.6	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.2	116.0	.7	1.8
Manufacturing.....	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.1	113.4	114.0	114.6	.5	1.6
Management, professional, and related.....	108.8	108.8	110.9	112.0	112.0	112.2	113.2	113.7	114.1	.4	1.9
Sales and office.....	110.3	110.8	112.2	113.2	113.3	113.7	115.1	115.4	116.4	.9	2.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.9	110.9	112.0	114.0	114.3	114.2	113.7	114.5	116.0	1.3	1.5
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.3	110.5	111.4	112.8	112.9	113.4	113.1	113.8	114.3	.4	1.2
Service-providing industries.....	112.6	113.0	113.8	114.6	115.0	115.3	116.3	117.0	117.4	.3	2.1
Management, professional, and related.....	113.4	113.7	114.8	115.4	115.7	116.0	117.0	117.7	118.0	.3	2.0
Sales and office.....	111.3	111.8	112.3	113.6	114.0	114.3	115.1	116.0	116.6	.5	2.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.2	112.6	113.2	114.4	115.5	115.6	117.2	118.0	118.4	.3	2.5
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	112.3	112.5	113.1	114.2	114.6	115.1	116.0	116.4	117.2	.7	2.3
Service occupations.....	113.3	113.5	114.5	114.7	114.9	115.4	116.0	116.4	116.8	.3	1.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	111.1	111.4	112.0	113.2	113.8	114.1	115.2	116.0	116.6	.5	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

### 30. Continued—Employment Cost Index, compensation,<sup>1</sup> by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010		2011				2012			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2012										
Wholesale trade.....	108.7	109.5	109.9	111.4	112.2	112.8	113.9	114.4	115.4	0.9	2.9
Retail trade.....	112.0	112.0	112.4	113.5	114.0	114.4	114.9	115.8	115.9	.1	1.7
Transportation and warehousing.....	110.9	111.3	112.5	113.1	113.6	113.6	115.7	116.4	117.6	1.0	3.5
Utilities.....	117.8	117.5	119.3	120.9	121.5	121.6	122.9	125.2	125.4	.2	3.2
Information.....	110.2	110.0	111.6	112.3	112.4	112.5	115.2	116.4	116.6	.2	3.7
Financial activities.....	110.6	111.4	112.9	113.8	114.3	114.2	114.4	115.6	116.0	.3	1.5
Finance and insurance.....	111.0	111.8	113.3	114.3	114.7	114.5	114.6	115.8	116.2	.3	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	108.8	109.4	110.8	111.4	112.5	112.9	113.5	114.6	115.0	.3	2.2
Professional and business services.....	114.0	114.6	115.5	116.6	116.7	117.1	117.9	118.5	118.7	.2	1.7
Education and health services.....	114.3	114.7	115.1	115.5	116.0	116.5	117.6	118.0	118.6	.5	2.2
Education services.....	114.7	115.0	115.2	115.6	116.8	117.3	117.6	117.8	118.9	.9	1.8
Health care and social assistance.....	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.8	116.4	117.6	118.1	118.5	.3	2.3
Hospitals.....	115.0	115.6	116.2	116.6	117.0	117.5	118.1	118.5	118.9	.3	1.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	113.9	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	115.2	115.6	116.0	116.0	.0	.8
Accommodation and food services.....	114.6	114.8	115.4	115.3	115.9	116.0	116.3	116.7	116.7	.0	.7
Other services, except public administration.....	113.3	113.2	114.4	114.5	115.0	115.6	116.6	116.9	117.6	.6	2.3
<b>State and local government workers.....</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	115.3	115.5	115.9	116.0	116.9	116.9	117.6	117.9	119.0	.9	1.8
Professional and related.....	115.3	115.5	115.9	115.9	116.8	116.9	117.5	117.7	118.8	.9	1.7
Sales and office.....	116.4	116.6	117.1	117.3	118.4	118.4	118.9	119.4	120.7	1.1	1.9
Office and administrative support.....	116.8	116.9	117.5	117.7	118.7	118.6	119.1	119.6	120.8	1.0	1.8
Service occupations.....	117.6	118.0	118.5	118.6	119.2	119.5	120.1	120.4	121.5	.9	1.9
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	115.4	115.6	115.9	115.9	116.9	117.0	117.5	117.7	119.0	1.1	1.8
Education services.....	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	116.6	117.0	117.2	118.6	1.2	1.8
Schools.....	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	116.5	117.0	117.2	118.5	1.1	1.7
Elementary and secondary schools.....	115.6	115.6	115.8	115.8	116.8	116.9	117.2	117.4	118.7	1.1	1.6
Health care and social assistance.....	117.2	117.9	119.0	119.2	119.9	120.1	121.1	121.4	121.9	.4	1.7
Hospitals.....	116.1	117.0	118.2	118.3	118.9	119.2	120.1	120.5	121.0	.4	1.8
Public administration <sup>3</sup> .....	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.2	119.1	119.5	120.5	.8	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Cost (cents per hour worked) measured in the Employment Cost Index consists of wages, salaries, and employer cost of employee benefits.

<sup>2</sup> Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

<sup>3</sup> Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

**31. Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010		2011				2012			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2012										
<b>Civilian workers<sup>1</sup></b> .....	112.6	113.0	113.4	113.9	114.4	114.6	115.3	115.8	116.3	0.4	1.7
<b>Workers by occupational group</b>											
Management, professional, and related.....	113.4	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.2	115.9	116.4	116.8	.3	1.6
Management, business, and financial.....	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.3	114.8	114.9	115.6	116.5	116.6	.1	1.6
Professional and related.....	113.7	113.9	114.4	114.7	115.2	115.4	116.0	116.4	116.9	.4	1.5
Sales and office.....	111.1	111.7	111.7	112.7	113.3	113.7	114.3	115.1	115.8	.6	2.2
Sales and related.....	107.7	108.6	107.8	109.7	110.3	110.8	111.4	112.7	113.7	.9	3.1
Office and administrative support.....	113.3	113.6	114.3	114.7	115.3	115.5	116.2	116.7	117.2	.4	1.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.5	115.2	115.4	115.7	116.0	116.6	.5	1.2
Construction and extraction.....	113.8	113.9	114.4	114.8	115.3	115.6	115.6	115.9	116.6	.6	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	112.5	112.8	113.1	114.1	115.2	115.2	115.7	116.1	116.6	.4	1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	111.3	111.5	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.1	113.9	114.2	114.9	.6	2.0
Production.....	110.6	110.6	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.4	113.3	113.6	114.0	.4	1.7
Transportation and material moving.....	112.1	112.5	112.6	113.1	113.4	113.8	114.6	115.0	115.9	.8	2.2
Service occupations.....	113.7	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.0	115.4	115.7	116.0	116.5	.4	1.3
<b>Workers by industry</b>											
Goods-producing.....	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.5	114.0	114.5	115.1	.5	1.7
Manufacturing.....	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.7	113.6	114.0	114.6	.5	1.9
Service-providing.....	112.9	113.2	113.6	114.1	114.6	114.9	115.5	116.1	116.5	.3	1.7
Education and health services.....	113.7	114.0	114.2	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.8	116.1	116.7	.5	1.5
Health care and social assistance.....	114.3	114.7	114.9	115.4	115.8	116.2	117.1	117.5	117.9	.3	1.8
Hospitals.....	114.9	115.4	115.8	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.6	117.9	118.3	.3	1.4
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	112.6	112.6	113.0	113.5	113.7	113.8	114.2	114.4	114.7	.3	.9
Education services.....	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.4	114.6	114.8	114.9	115.7	.7	1.1
Elementary and secondary schools.....	113.4	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.4	114.5	114.6	115.3	.6	1.0
Public administration <sup>2</sup> .....	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	115.0	115.6	115.8	116.1	.3	1.1
<b>Private industry workers</b> .....	112.4	112.8	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.6	115.3	115.9	116.4	.4	1.8
<b>Workers by occupational group</b>											
Management, professional, and related.....	113.4	113.7	114.4	114.9	115.3	115.5	116.3	117.0	117.3	.3	1.7
Management, business, and financial.....	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.4	114.9	115.0	115.7	116.7	116.7	.0	1.6
Professional and related.....	113.9	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	115.9	116.7	117.2	117.7	.4	1.8
Sales and office.....	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.3	115.2	115.8	.5	2.3
Sales and related.....	107.8	108.7	107.8	109.8	110.4	110.9	111.5	112.8	113.7	.8	3.0
Office and administrative support.....	113.3	113.6	114.4	114.8	115.4	115.7	116.4	117.0	117.4	.3	1.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.1	113.3	113.7	114.4	115.2	115.4	115.6	116.0	116.6	.5	1.2
Construction and extraction.....	113.9	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	115.7	115.7	116.0	116.8	.7	1.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	112.1	112.5	112.7	113.9	115.0	115.0	115.5	115.9	116.4	.4	1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	111.1	111.3	111.6	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.7	114.0	114.7	.6	2.0
Production.....	110.5	110.5	111.1	111.5	112.0	112.3	113.2	113.5	113.9	.4	1.7
Transportation and material moving.....	111.8	112.2	112.2	112.8	113.2	113.6	114.4	114.8	115.7	.8	2.2
Service occupations.....	113.3	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	115.8	116.2	.3	1.4
<b>Workers by industry and occupational group</b>											
Goods-producing industries.....	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.5	114.0	114.5	115.1	.5	1.7
Management, professional, and related.....	111.6	111.4	112.5	113.2	113.5	113.7	114.4	115.2	115.7	.4	1.9
Sales and office.....	109.9	110.5	110.0	110.9	111.5	112.3	113.2	114.1	115.1	.9	3.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.5	113.5	114.0	114.6	115.0	115.3	115.3	115.5	116.4	.8	1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.4	110.5	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.2	112.9	113.2	113.7	.4	1.6
Construction.....	112.8	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.1	113.9	114.4	115.2	.7	1.4
Manufacturing.....	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.7	113.6	114.0	114.6	.5	1.9
Management, professional, and related.....	111.2	111.2	112.3	112.9	113.3	113.4	114.3	115.1	115.5	.3	1.9
Sales and office.....	110.4	111.1	111.9	112.8	113.1	113.5	114.9	115.2	116.1	.8	2.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.4	111.4	112.2	112.9	113.8	113.5	114.1	114.4	115.6	1.0	1.6
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.1	110.2	110.8	111.2	111.7	112.0	112.7	113.0	113.5	.4	1.6
Service-providing industries.....	112.7	113.1	113.5	114.1	114.6	114.9	115.6	116.3	116.7	.3	1.8
Management, professional, and related.....	113.7	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	115.8	116.6	117.3	117.5	.2	1.6
Sales and office.....	111.0	111.6	111.7	112.9	113.4	113.8	114.4	115.3	115.9	.5	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.6	113.0	113.2	114.2	115.5	115.5	116.2	116.7	117.0	.3	1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	111.9	112.2	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.7	115.0	115.9	.8	2.4
Service occupations.....	113.3	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	115.8	116.2	.3	1.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	110.6	111.0	110.9	111.7	112.5	112.9	113.9	114.5	115.1	.5	2.3



**31. Continued—Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010		2011				2012			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2012										
Wholesale trade.....	107.7	108.5	107.8	108.5	109.5	110.2	111.6	111.9	113.2	1.2	3.4
Retail trade.....	112.0	112.0	112.2	113.1	114.0	114.4	114.9	115.6	115.4	-.2	1.2
Transportation and warehousing.....	110.6	111.0	111.2	111.8	112.2	112.1	113.7	114.4	115.8	1.2	3.2
Utilities.....	115.4	115.6	116.9	118.1	118.5	118.8	119.6	121.3	121.3	.0	2.4
Information.....	110.8	110.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.6	113.1	114.0	114.4	.4	1.7
Financial activities.....	111.1	112.0	112.9	113.4	114.0	113.8	114.3	115.8	116.3	.4	2.0
Finance and insurance.....	112.0	113.0	113.9	114.3	114.8	114.5	115.0	116.6	117.2	.5	2.1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	107.5	108.1	109.2	109.6	110.8	111.1	111.5	112.2	112.5	.3	1.5
Professional and business services.....	114.3	115.0	115.6	116.6	116.7	117.0	117.6	118.3	118.5	.2	1.5
Education and health services.....	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	115.6	116.1	116.9	117.3	117.8	.4	1.9
Education services.....	114.2	114.5	114.7	114.9	116.2	116.8	117.1	117.1	118.1	.9	1.6
Health care and social assistance.....	114.1	114.4	114.6	115.1	115.5	116.0	116.9	117.3	117.7	.3	1.9
Hospitals.....	114.7	115.2	115.6	116.0	116.6	117.1	117.4	117.8	118.3	.4	1.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	114.8	115.0	115.2	115.1	115.8	115.8	116.1	116.6	116.7	.1	.8
Accommodation and food services.....	115.1	115.3	115.7	115.6	116.4	116.5	116.6	117.1	117.2	.1	.7
Other services, except public administration.....	113.4	113.2	114.2	114.1	114.8	115.2	116.1	116.3	116.7	.3	1.7
<b>State and local government workers.....</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	113.3	113.5	113.8	113.8	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.0	115.7	.6	1.1
Professional and related.....	113.3	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.5	114.6	114.9	115.0	115.6	.5	1.0
Sales and office.....	113.1	113.2	113.5	113.7	114.2	114.2	114.5	114.7	115.5	.7	1.1
Office and administrative support.....	113.5	113.6	113.9	114.1	114.7	114.6	114.9	115.1	115.8	.6	1.0
Service occupations.....	114.9	115.1	115.4	115.5	115.9	116.3	116.6	116.7	117.3	.5	1.2
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	113.4	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.4	114.6	114.8	114.9	115.7	.7	1.1
Education services.....	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.4	115.3	.8	1.1
Schools.....	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.4	115.3	.8	1.1
Elementary and secondary schools.....	113.4	113.5	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.3	114.5	114.6	115.2	.5	.9
Health care and social assistance.....	116.2	116.8	117.3	117.4	117.9	118.1	118.8	118.9	119.1	.2	1.0
Hospitals.....	115.7	116.3	117.0	116.9	117.3	117.5	118.2	118.4	118.6	.2	1.1
Public administration <sup>2</sup> .....	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	115.0	115.6	115.8	116.1	.3	1.1

<sup>1</sup> Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

<sup>2</sup> Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North

American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

**32. Employment Cost Index, benefits, by occupation and industry group**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010		2011				2012			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
											Sept. 2012
<b>Civilian workers</b> .....	113.6	113.9	115.5	116.8	117.2	117.5	118.6	119.3	120.2	0.8	2.6
<b>Private industry workers</b> .....	111.7	111.9	113.7	115.4	115.4	115.9	116.9	117.6	118.1	.4	2.3
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	111.0	111.2	113.4	114.8	114.7	115.2	116.8	117.4	117.7	.3	2.6
Sales and office.....	111.6	111.8	113.4	115.0	115.2	115.5	116.7	117.6	118.1	.4	2.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.0	113.2	114.1	115.9	116.2	116.8	117.9	119.1	120.0	.8	3.3
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	111.8	112.0	113.5	116.5	116.3	117.0	116.1	117.1	117.7	.5	1.2
Service occupations.....	113.2	113.5	115.5	116.1	115.9	116.4	118.1	118.3	118.8	.4	2.5
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	110.0	110.1	111.7	114.1	113.9	114.4	114.2	114.9	115.7	.7	1.6
Manufacturing.....	108.7	108.8	111.1	114.0	113.4	113.9	113.2	114.0	114.7	.6	1.1
Service-providing.....	112.3	112.6	114.5	115.9	116.0	116.4	118.0	118.7	119.1	.3	2.7
<b>State and local government workers</b> .....	120.7	121.1	122.0	122.1	123.7	123.6	124.8	125.4	127.6	1.8	3.2

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior

to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

**33. Employment Cost Index, private industry workers by bargaining status and region**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010		2011				2012			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
											Sept. 2012
<b>COMPENSATION</b>											
<b>Workers by bargaining status<sup>1</sup></b>											
Union.....	114.6	114.8	115.6	117.1	117.4	117.9	118.3	119.3	120.2	0.8	2.4
Goods-producing.....	113.8	113.9	114.3	116.4	116.3	116.9	115.8	116.6	117.7	.9	1.2
Manufacturing.....	110.5	110.5	110.9	113.8	113.2	113.8	112.1	112.8	113.6	.7	.4
Service-providing.....	115.2	115.5	116.8	117.7	118.3	118.8	120.4	121.5	122.2	.6	3.3
Nonunion.....	111.8	112.1	113.0	113.8	114.2	114.5	115.3	116.0	116.4	.3	1.9
Goods-producing.....	110.1	110.2	111.3	112.2	112.5	112.9	113.5	114.1	114.6	.4	1.9
Manufacturing.....	109.9	110.0	111.6	112.5	112.8	113.0	113.9	114.4	115.0	.5	2.0
Service-providing.....	112.3	112.7	113.5	114.3	114.7	115.0	115.8	116.5	116.9	.3	1.9
<b>Workers by region<sup>1</sup></b>											
Northeast.....	113.1	113.6	114.4	115.3	115.7	116.1	116.5	117.1	117.6	.4	1.6
South.....	112.5	112.8	113.4	114.3	114.7	115.0	116.0	116.8	117.3	.4	2.3
Midwest.....	111.0	111.3	112.2	113.3	113.6	113.9	114.7	115.3	115.7	.3	1.8
West.....	112.3	112.5	113.5	114.3	114.6	115.1	115.7	116.3	116.9	.5	2.0
<b>WAGES AND SALARIES</b>											
<b>Workers by bargaining status<sup>1</sup></b>											
Union.....	112.7	112.9	113.6	114.0	114.6	114.9	115.6	116.2	116.9	.6	2.0
Goods-producing.....	111.1	111.2	111.7	112.1	112.8	112.9	113.5	113.8	114.4	.5	1.4
Manufacturing.....	108.6	108.7	109.4	109.8	110.6	110.7	111.5	111.8	112.1	.3	1.4
Service-providing.....	113.8	114.2	115.0	115.3	115.8	116.3	117.0	117.9	118.7	.7	2.5
Nonunion.....	112.4	112.7	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.6	115.2	115.9	116.3	.3	1.7
Goods-producing.....	111.6	111.7	112.3	112.9	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.7	115.3	.5	1.8
Manufacturing.....	111.1	111.2	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.3	114.1	114.6	115.2	.5	1.9
Service-providing.....	112.6	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.5	114.8	115.5	116.2	116.5	.3	1.7
<b>Workers by region<sup>1</sup></b>											
Northeast.....	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	115.3	115.8	116.4	116.7	.3	1.6
South.....	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	115.0	115.2	116.0	116.7	117.3	.5	2.0
Midwest.....	110.9	111.2	111.8	112.2	112.7	112.9	113.8	114.3	114.7	.3	1.8
West.....	112.9	113.0	113.6	114.1	114.5	114.9	115.4	116.1	116.5	.3	1.7

<sup>1</sup> The indexes are calculated differently from those for the occupation and industry groups. For a detailed description of the index calculation, see the Monthly Labor Review Technical Note, "Estimation procedures for the Employment Cost Index," May 1982.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

**34. National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>All retirement</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	57	59	60	60	61
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	67	69	70	69	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	76
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	64
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	59	59	60	62	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	65
Service occupations.....	28	31	32	34	36
Full-time.....	67	68	69	69	70
Part-time.....	24	27	27	29	31
Union.....	86	84	88	84	84
Non-union.....	54	56	56	57	58
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	45	46	46	47	47
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	76	77	78	77	76
Goods-producing industries.....	70	70	71	73	70
Service-providing industries.....	53	55	56	56	58
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	42	44	44	44	45
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	75	77	78	78	78
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	49	50	50	51	51
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	59	61	61	60	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	69
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	54
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	50	50	51	52	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	54
Service occupations.....	21	22	22	24	25
Full-time.....	58	60	60	60	60
Part-time.....	18	20	19	21	23
Union.....	83	81	85	80	81
Non-union.....	45	47	46	47	47
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	36	35	36	36
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	70	71	71	70	69
Goods-producing industries.....	63	63	64	64	61
Service-providing industries.....	45	47	47	47	48
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	35	37	37	37	37
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	67	67	67	66
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	85	85	84
<b>Defined Benefit</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	20	21	22	21	21
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	23	24	25	23	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	29
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	19
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	24	26	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	26
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	26
Service occupations.....	8	6	7	8	8
Full-time.....	24	25	25	24	24
Part-time.....	8	9	10	9	10
Union.....	74	70	73	70	69
Non-union.....	15	16	16	15	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	12	11	12	11	11
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	34	35	35	34	33
Goods-producing industries.....	31	32	33	32	29
Service-providing industries.....	17	18	19	18	19
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	9	9	10	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	34	35	37	35	34

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry  
by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	20	21	21	20	20
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	22	24	24	22	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	28
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	17
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	24	25	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	25
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	25
Service occupations.....	7	6	7	7	7
Full-time.....	24	24	25	23	23
Part-time.....	8	9	9	8	9
Union.....	72	69	72	68	67
Non-union.....	15	15	15	14	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	11	11	11	10	10
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	33	35	34	33	32
Goods-producing industries.....	31	31	32	31	28
Service-providing industries.....	16	18	18	17	18
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	8	9	9	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	33	34	36	33	32
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	97	96	95
<b>Defined Contribution</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	51	53	53	54	55
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	62	64	64	65	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	71
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	60
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	49	49	50	53	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	56
Service occupations.....	23	27	28	30	32
Full-time.....	60	62	62	63	64
Part-time.....	21	23	23	25	27
Union.....	45	48	49	50	49
Non-union.....	51	53	54	55	56
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	40	41	41	43	44
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	67	68	69	69	69
Goods-producing industries.....	60	60	61	63	62
Service-providing industries.....	48	50	51	52	53
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	38	40	40	41	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	68	69	70	70
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	40	42	42	43	43
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	51	53	53	53	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	60
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	38	38	38	40	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	40
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	41
Service occupations.....	16	18	18	20	20
Full-time.....	48	50	50	51	50
Part-time.....	14	14	14	16	18
Union.....	39	42	43	44	41
Non-union.....	40	42	41	43	43
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	29	30	29	31	30
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	57	59	59	58	57
Goods-producing industries.....	49	49	50	51	49
Service-providing industries.....	37	40	39	40	41
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	31	32	32	33	33
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	51	53	53	54	53
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	78	79	77

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Employee Contribution Requirement</b>					
Employee contribution required.....	-	-	61	61	65
Employee contribution not required.....	-	-	31	33	35
Not determinable.....	-	-	8	6	0
<b>Percent of establishments</b>					
Offering retirement plans.....	47	48	51	48	46
Offering defined benefit plans.....	10	10	11	10	10
Offering defined contribution plans.....	45	46	48	47	44

<sup>1</sup> The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

<sup>2</sup> The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

<sup>3</sup> The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

**35. National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry  
by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Medical insurance</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	60	69	70	71	71
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	65	76	77	77	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	85
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	71
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	64	76	77	77	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	76
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	78
Service occupations.....	38	42	44	45	46
Full-time.....	73	84	85	85	85
Part-time.....	17	20	22	22	24
Union.....	67	89	92	89	88
Non-union.....	59	67	68	68	69
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	51	57	58	57	57
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	74	86	87	88	87
Goods-producing industries.....	68	83	85	86	85
Service-providing industries.....	57	65	66	66	67
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	49	58	59	59	59
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	72	82	84	84	84
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	45	53	53	52	52
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	50	59	58	57	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	67
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	48
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	51	60	61	60	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	60
Service occupations.....	22	24	27	27	28
Full-time.....	56	66	66	64	64
Part-time.....	9	11	12	13	12
Union.....	60	81	83	80	78
Non-union.....	44	50	49	49	49
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	40	39	38	37
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	61	71	72	71	70
Goods-producing industries.....	57	69	70	70	68
Service-providing industries.....	42	48	48	47	47
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	36	43	43	43	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	63	62
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	75	74	73
<b>Dental</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	40	46	46	46	46
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	47	53	54	53	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	62
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	40	47	47	46	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	43
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	49
Service occupations.....	22	25	25	27	28
Full-time.....	49	56	56	55	56
Part-time.....	9	13	14	15	16
Union.....	57	73	73	69	68
Non-union.....	38	43	43	43	44
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	30	34	34	34	34
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	55	63	62	62	61
Goods-producing industries.....	48	56	56	56	54
Service-providing industries.....	37	43	43	43	44
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	27	31	31	31	30
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	64	64

See footnotes at end of table.

**35. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	32	37	36	36	36
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	37	43	42	41	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	51
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	33
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	33	40	39	38	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	36
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	38
Service occupations.....	15	16	17	18	20
Full-time.....	40	46	45	44	44
Part-time.....	6	8	9	10	9
Union.....	51	68	67	63	62
Non-union.....	30	33	33	33	33
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	22	26	24	23	23
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	47	53	52	52	51
Goods-producing industries.....	42	49	49	49	45
Service-providing industries.....	29	33	33	32	33
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	21	24	24	24	24
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	44	52	51	50	49
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	78	78	77
<b>Vision care</b>					
Percentage of workers with access.....	25	29	29	29	29
Percentage of workers participating.....	19	22	22	22	22
<b>Outpatient Prescription drug coverage</b>					
Percentage of workers with access.....	-	-	64	67	68
Percentage of workers participating.....	-	-	48	49	49
<b>Percent of establishments offering healthcare benefits .....</b>	58	61	63	62	60
<b>Percentage of medical premium paid by Employer and Employee</b>					
Single coverage					
Employer share.....	82	82	82	82	81
Employee share.....	18	18	18	18	19
Family coverage					
Employer share.....	70	69	71	70	71
Employee share.....	30	31	29	30	29

<sup>1</sup> The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

<sup>2</sup> The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

<sup>3</sup> The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.



**36. National Compensation Survey: Percent of workers in private industry with access to selected benefits, 2003-2007**

Benefit	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Life insurance.....	50	51	52	52	58
Short-term disability insurance.....	39	39	40	39	39
Long-term disability insurance.....	30	30	30	30	31
Long-term care insurance.....	11	11	11	12	12
Flexible work place.....	4	4	4	4	5
Section 125 cafeteria benefits					
Flexible benefits.....	-	-	17	17	17
Dependent care reimbursement account.....	-	-	29	30	31
Healthcare reimbursement account.....	-	-	31	32	33
Health Savings Account.....	-	-	5	6	8
Employee assistance program.....	-	-	40	40	42
Paid leave					
Holidays.....	79	77	77	76	77
Vacations.....	79	77	77	77	77
Sick leave.....	-	59	58	57	57
Personal leave.....	-	-	36	37	38
Family leave					
Paid family leave.....	-	-	7	8	8
Unpaid family leave.....	-	-	81	82	83
Employer assistance for child care.....	18	14	14	15	15
Nonproduction bonuses.....	49	47	47	46	47

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

**37. Work stoppages involving 1,000 workers or more**

Measure	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>p</sup>	Sept. <sup>p</sup>
Number of stoppages:															
Beginning in period.....	11	19	4	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
In effect during period.....	11	19	5	1	2	3	4	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	2
Workers involved:															
Beginning in period (in thousands).....	44.5	112.5	39.9	0.0	1.0	6.0	26.6	0.0	1.9	3.6	4.5	18.5	11.7	21.2	26.5
In effect during period (in thousands).....	47.7	129.8	41.2	1.3	2.3	8.3	28.9	2.3	3.2	4.9	9.4	23.4	13.0	22.5	27.8
Days idle:															
Number (in thousands).....	302.3	1,020.2	98.5	26.0	29.0	60.3	72.6	44.0	32.4	48.9	112.3	117.8	175.0	72.3	210.2
Percent of estimated working time <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0	0.01

<sup>1</sup> Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total time

worked is found in "Total economy measures of strike idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1968, pp. 54-56.

NOTE: p = preliminary.

**38. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:**  
**U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity or service group**

[1982-84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Series	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS</b>															
All items.....	218.056	224.939	226.889	226.421	226.230	225.672	226.665	227.663	229.392	230.085	229.815	229.478	229.104	230.379	231.407
All items (1967 = 100).....	653.198	673.818	679.658	678.258	677.684	676.014	678.988	681.977	687.157	689.232	688.423	687.415	686.294	690.113	693.192
Food and beverages.....	219.984	227.866	230.448	230.885	230.656	231.130	232.559	232.453	232.708	233.116	233.257	233.509	233.557	234.017	234.172
Food.....	219.625	227.842	230.573	231.017	230.790	231.301	232.666	232.486	232.792	233.234	233.339	233.563	233.630	234.156	234.298
Food at home.....	215.836	226.201	229.739	230.196	229.380	229.982	231.694	231.180	231.383	231.711	231.518	231.515	231.306	231.708	231.615
Cereals and bakery products.....	250.449	260.311	264.135	265.433	265.552	265.997	266.677	267.821	267.101	268.014	268.653	267.321	268.449	267.794	266.655
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	207.694	223.161	227.194	227.853	227.583	228.853	229.809	228.610	230.485	230.967	229.351	230.464	231.309	232.475	231.555
Dairy and related products <sup>1</sup> .....	199.245	212.745	219.381	219.493	218.767	218.458	220.492	219.377	219.131	216.918	216.096	215.485	214.434	214.549	215.311
Fruits and vegetables.....	273.458	284.662	286.865	284.269	282.605	283.550	285.437	281.072	279.057	281.648	283.149	283.679	280.173	280.672	282.092
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	161.602	166.790	168.213	169.137	168.606	168.520	170.454	169.758	169.513	169.191	167.866	167.772	167.375	167.622	168.820
Other foods at home.....	191.124	197.358	200.347	201.315	199.924	200.566	202.756	204.001	204.574	204.864	205.554	205.313	205.508	205.864	205.266
Sugar and sweets.....	201.242	207.832	213.330	213.602	210.039	210.846	213.700	213.902	215.044	215.776	214.714	215.549	216.508	214.962	215.410
Fats and oils.....	200.587	219.163	224.770	226.216	224.907	227.601	234.252	233.196	233.411	231.745	233.294	232.096	232.067	231.462	233.223
Other foods.....	204.553	209.292	211.619	212.737	211.649	211.986	213.602	215.473	216.043	216.559	217.502	217.184	217.289	218.158	216.980
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>1,2</sup> .....	121.683	123.996	125.044	125.461	125.702	126.293	125.536	127.193	126.856	128.126	129.297	128.960	128.706	129.279	128.888
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	226.114	231.401	233.032	233.459	234.046	234.435	235.268	235.603	236.073	236.695	237.262	237.839	238.337	239.057	239.565
Other food away from home <sup>1,2</sup> .....	159.276	162.794	163.334	163.978	164.120	164.095	165.884	165.566	165.367	165.500	165.671	166.406	166.538	166.759	167.215
Alcoholic beverages.....	223.291	226.685	227.265	227.606	227.363	227.335	229.704	230.704	230.193	230.092	230.766	231.444	231.192	230.674	231.018
Housing.....	216.256	219.102	220.540	220.638	219.969	220.805	221.117	221.487	221.682	221.971	223.051	223.316	223.699	223.901	223.901
Shelter.....	248.396	251.646	252.647	253.101	253.312	253.716	254.409	254.931	255.609	256.031	256.442	256.950	257.409	257.843	258.252
Rent of primary residence.....	249.385	253.638	254.628	255.651	256.367	257.189	257.714	258.184	258.569	258.922	259.231	259.407	260.107	260.677	261.421
Lodging away from home.....	133.656	137.401	140.259	136.551	130.687	128.131	131.601	136.832	141.314	141.337	144.775	150.656	149.964	145.981	142.337
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>3</sup> .....	256.584	259.570	260.459	261.034	261.503	261.982	262.543	262.812	263.317	263.765	264.012	264.276	264.740	265.422	266.013
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>1,2</sup> .....	125.682	127.379	127.922	128.416	128.777	129.480	129.929	129.158	129.978	130.881	131.132	131.225	131.562	131.748	131.512
Fuels and utilities.....	214.187	220.367	226.409	220.450	218.199	217.674	218.199	217.189	216.667	216.006	216.388	221.789	221.449	222.769	222.634
Fuels.....	189.286	193.648	199.814	193.058	190.444	189.711	189.945	188.393	187.591	186.517	186.852	192.649	191.913	192.759	192.636
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	275.132	337.123	334.735	335.148	342.823	340.512	344.644	350.482	356.637	352.175	340.782	316.859	312.380	321.824	330.366
Gas (piped) and electricity.....	192.886	194.386	201.270	193.843	190.572	189.891	189.942	187.962	186.784	185.834	186.762	194.261	193.679	194.136	193.579
Household furnishings and operations.....	125.490	124.943	125.013	125.223	125.073	125.170	125.629	126.180	126.107	126.114	125.905	126.054	126.077	125.610	125.310
Apparel.....	119.503	122.111	125.272	127.590	127.885	123.470	122.105	123.312	127.258	128.485	127.688	125.241	122.300	123.568	128.630
Men's and boys' apparel.....	111.914	114.698	116.602	119.506	119.230	115.997	116.409	116.400	119.297	121.179	121.265	118.829	118.691	119.152	120.413
Women's and girls' apparel.....	107.081	109.166	113.304	115.851	115.603	110.918	107.644	110.044	115.566	116.905	115.350	111.471	106.499	107.666	115.789
Infants' and toddlers' apparel <sup>1</sup> .....	114.180	113.571	116.615	118.048	118.775	118.032	118.399	118.161	119.881	119.190	118.963	118.260	117.920	119.121	121.344
Footwear.....	127.988	128.482	130.921	130.886	130.293	128.208	126.915	127.668	130.077	131.848	132.409	131.954	129.847	130.981	134.326
Transportation.....	193.396	212.366	215.198	212.127	211.358	208.585	210.799	214.429	220.842	223.083	220.768	216.369	214.294	219.110	221.745
Private transportation.....	188.747	207.641	210.513	207.404	206.635	203.809	206.307	210.013	216.536	218.563	215.978	211.423	209.458	214.763	217.530
New and used motor vehicles <sup>2</sup> .....	97.149	99.770	100.988	100.540	100.021	99.795	99.659	99.889	100.325	100.977	101.399	101.832	101.811	101.458	100.572
New vehicles.....	138.005	141.883	142.334	142.535	142.736	142.953	143.438	144.326	144.350	144.522	144.401	144.367	143.953	143.749	143.725
Used cars and trucks <sup>1</sup> .....	143.128	149.011	153.586	151.494	149.230	148.140	147.143	147.011	148.677	151.087	153.565	155.306	155.815	154.851	151.118
Motor fuel.....	239.178	302.619	309.745	296.944	294.049	282.501	292.236	306.348	330.834	336.673	324.589	304.697	296.502	317.798	330.923
Gasoline (all types).....	238.594	301.694	309.018	295.877	292.486	280.713	290.762	305.076	329.780	335.742	323.604	303.747	295.498	316.859	329.898
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	136.995	143.909	145.646	145.308	146.338	147.499	148.126	148.230	148.298	148.327	148.540	148.542	149.048	148.854	148.798
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	247.954	253.099	255.244	255.774	255.663	255.644	256.405	256.968	256.616	256.544	257.372	257.629	257.423	257.641	258.024
Public transportation.....	251.351	269.403	271.199	269.158	268.478	266.958	263.968	265.830	269.566	275.272	277.929	276.784	273.033	268.755	268.791
Medical care.....	388.436	400.258	401.605	403.430	404.858	405.629	408.056	410.466	411.498	412.480	413.655	415.345	416.759	417.123	418.039
Medical care commodities.....	314.717	324.089	325.130	325.962	326.624	327.254	329.201	331.867	333.188	333.060	333.131	333.348	335.048	336.004	335.721
Medical care services.....	411.208	423.810	425.258	427.467	429.191	430.005	432.583	434.832	435.721	437.151	438.766	441.041	442.305	442.410	443.812
Professional services.....	328.186	335.666	336.461	337.257	337.347	337.907	338.714	339.136	339.389	339.833	341.023	342.223	342.808	343.672	344.281
Hospital and related services.....	607.679	641.488	645.026	649.496	654.117	653.839	659.194	664.591	664.855	667.727	669.475	673.716	675.570	671.963	675.152
Recreation <sup>2</sup> .....	113.313	113.357	113.440	113.270	113.232	113.499	114.183	114.333	114.675	114.656	114.689	115.080	114.944	114.929	114.963
Video and audio <sup>1,2</sup> .....	99.122	98.401	98.491	98.572	98.315	98.228	98.743	99.371	99.856	99.893	99.934	99.717	99.630	99.747	99.712
Education and communication <sup>2</sup> .....	129.919	131.466	132.627	132.755	132.750	132.725	133.067	133.199	133.235	133.284	133.470	133.456	133.546	134.039	134.639
Education <sup>2</sup> .....	199.337	207.768	212.348	212.680	212.751	212.745	213.067	213.039	213.132	213.130	213.499	213.600	215.156	218.286	220.524
Educational books and supplies.....	505.569	529.545	538.887	540.431	541.618	540.742	547.629	548.192	550.401	550.666	553.994	555.121	559.000	571.037	577.816
Tuition, other school fees, and child care.....	573.174	597.208	610.562	611.458	611.581	611.633	612.104	611.974	612.093	612.068	612.949	613.172	617.651	626.343	632.696
Communication <sup>1,2</sup> .....	84.681	83.345	83.017	83.049	83.016	82.990	83.280	83.446	83.456	83.515	83.606	83.555			

**38. Continued—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers**  
**U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity or service group**

[1982–84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Series	Annual average		2011					2012							
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Miscellaneous personal services.....	354.052	362.854	365.351	365.905	367.157	367.912	367.934	367.968	368.877	370.423	371.655	373.246	374.084	375.059	375.109
Commodity and service group:															
Commodities.....	174.566	183.862	186.015	185.236	184.791	183.345	184.636	186.279	189.201	190.089	188.963	186.967	185.872	187.952	189.575
Food and beverages.....	219.984	227.866	230.448	230.885	230.656	231.130	232.559	232.453	232.708	233.116	233.257	233.509	233.557	234.017	234.172
Commodities less food and beverages.....	150.392	159.943	161.850	160.608	160.091	157.921	159.117	161.451	165.413	166.479	164.851	161.964	160.419	163.121	165.317
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	189.916	208.427	211.709	209.518	208.902	204.529	206.834	211.182	219.086	220.859	217.222	211.164	208.076	214.091	219.443
Apparel.....	119.503	122.111	125.272	127.590	127.285	123.470	122.105	123.312	127.258	128.485	127.688	125.241	122.300	123.568	128.630
Non durables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	238.053	266.957	270.380	265.302	264.478	259.668	264.289	270.682	281.225	283.379	277.900	269.465	266.207	275.298	280.967
Durables.....	111.324	112.557	113.177	112.822	112.405	112.277	112.399	112.780	112.926	113.306	113.622	113.803	113.751	113.250	112.394
Services.....	261.274	265.762	267.510	267.352	267.413	267.737	268.459	268.819	269.396	269.901	270.462	271.737	272.062	272.560	273.014
Rent of shelter <sup>3</sup> .....	258.823	262.208	263.251	263.717	263.931	264.341	265.060	265.628	266.323	266.747	267.176	267.708	268.184	268.637	269.073
Transportation services.....	259.823	268.002	268.979	269.487	270.117	269.858	269.438	269.535	270.604	272.146	272.912	273.239	272.860	272.651	273.044
Other services.....	309.602	314.431	316.708	316.933	317.275	318.043	319.100	319.510	320.315	320.824	321.309	322.052	322.397	323.412	324.441
Special indexes:															
All items less food.....	217.828	224.503	226.329	225.717	225.532	224.805	225.739	226.927	228.887	229.621	229.290	228.863	228.417	229.813	230.985
All items less shelter.....	208.643	217.048	219.396	218.558	218.205	217.260	218.378	219.580	221.744	222.552	222.010	221.336	220.629	222.251	223.535
All items less medical care.....	209.689	216.325	218.281	217.730	217.479	216.875	217.804	218.737	220.483	221.159	220.833	220.416	219.972	221.275	222.301
Commodities less food.....	152.990	162.409	164.287	163.084	162.572	160.453	161.685	163.994	167.858	168.899	167.323	164.516	162.997	165.628	167.785
Nondurables less food.....	191.927	209.615	212.750	210.697	210.101	205.966	208.277	212.459	219.940	221.619	218.198	212.479	209.533	215.220	220.322
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	235.601	262.123	265.279	260.703	259.934	255.567	259.979	265.898	275.483	277.443	272.494	264.847	261.851	270.110	275.315
Nondurables.....	205.271	219.049	222.036	221.035	220.592	218.411	220.325	222.634	227.039	228.190	226.283	223.115	221.463	224.939	227.913
Services less rent of shelter <sup>3</sup> .....	284.368	290.554	293.301	292.365	292.242	292.487	293.269	293.406	293.886	294.527	295.291	297.552	297.722	298.312	298.823
Services less medical care services.....	249.569	253.554	255.295	255.009	254.978	255.271	255.881	256.123	256.675	257.121	257.615	258.817	259.084	259.599	259.993
Energy.....	211.449	243.909	250.480	240.902	238.177	232.300	236.942	242.663	253.599	255.736	250.306	244.167	239.972	250.306	256.332
All items less energy.....	220.458	224.806	226.303	226.754	226.818	226.795	227.422	227.925	228.705	229.252	229.520	229.788	229.811	230.148	230.661
All items less food and energy.....	221.337	225.008	226.289	226.743	226.859	226.740	227.237	227.865	228.735	229.303	229.602	229.879	229.893	230.196	230.780
Commodities less food and energy.....	143.588	145.499	146.734	147.068	146.811	145.929	145.963	146.628	147.644	148.070	148.020	147.725	147.137	147.137	147.740
Energy commodities.....	242.636	306.445	313.145	300.916	298.530	287.363	296.886	310.685	334.427	339.793	327.659	307.427	299.360	320.214	333.202
Services less energy.....	268.278	273.057	274.327	274.851	275.224	275.643	276.432	277.027	277.780	278.431	278.956	279.608	280.024	280.526	281.081
<b>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR URBAN</b>															
<b>WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS</b>															
All items.....	213.967	221.575	223.688	223.043	222.813	222.166	223.216	224.317	226.304	227.012	226.600	226.036	225.568	227.056	228.184
All items (1967 = 100).....	637.342	660.005	666.299	664.376	663.692	661.766	664.891	668.171	674.090	676.199	674.973	673.291	671.899	676.329	679.690
Food and beverages.....	219.182	227.276	229.965	230.420	230.186	230.642	232.052	231.971	232.240	232.633	232.705	232.974	233.029	233.526	233.610
Food.....	218.730	227.125	229.967	230.406	230.143	230.624	231.980	231.806	232.126	232.550	232.594	232.865	232.958	233.495	233.558
Food at home.....	214.638	225.181	228.777	229.269	228.405	228.925	230.631	230.148	230.377	230.668	230.409	230.480	230.328	230.785	230.612
Cereals and bakery products.....	251.024	261.085	264.869	266.335	266.639	266.752	267.512	268.245	267.790	268.831	269.256	267.893	268.806	268.309	267.008
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	207.431	223.191	227.285	228.019	227.643	228.845	229.739	228.787	230.423	230.749	229.207	230.521	231.276	232.479	231.513
Dairy and related products <sup>1</sup> .....	197.992	211.772	218.406	218.451	217.557	217.503	219.185	218.218	217.975	215.670	214.876	214.354	213.570	213.995	213.995
Fruits and vegetables.....	270.713	282.180	284.884	282.345	279.989	280.711	282.588	278.626	276.807	279.285	280.363	281.263	278.069	279.015	279.850
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	161.214	166.067	167.416	168.262	167.739	167.577	169.594	168.825	168.498	168.203	166.941	166.827	166.536	166.839	168.176
Other foods at home.....	190.294	196.512	199.519	200.430	199.146	199.694	201.995	203.131	203.721	204.076	204.838	204.476	204.782	204.956	204.435
Sugar and sweets.....	200.035	206.668	211.591	212.276	209.091	209.639	212.860	213.086	214.050	214.583	213.705	214.677	215.419	213.727	214.039
Fats and oils.....	200.909	219.844	225.698	227.230	226.119	229.065	235.791	234.241	234.763	233.477	234.753	233.657	233.630	233.068	234.764
Other foods.....	204.577	209.273	211.730	212.673	211.618	211.835	213.520	215.327	215.913	216.510	217.571	217.037	217.339	217.986	216.933
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>1,2</sup> .....	121.872	124.148	125.167	125.681	125.761	126.235	125.367	127.047	126.611	128.056	129.399	128.765	128.839	129.263	128.653
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	226.204	231.504	233.257	233.622	234.240	234.666	235.423	235.782	236.262	236.917	237.485	238.105	238.620	239.299	239.771
Other food away from home <sup>1,2</sup> .....	159.794	163.841	164.421	165.008	165.228	165.205	166.216	165.955	165.661	165.820	165.994	166.614	166.731	167.096	167.495
Alcoholic beverages.....	224.368	228.041	228.513	229.194	229.379	229.467	231.821	233.328	232.705	232.585	233.132	233.358	232.763	232.555	232.998
Housing.....	212.880	215.810	217.371	216.843	216.723	217.009	217.528	217.717	218.024	218.175	218.446	219.573	219.808	220.226	220.481
Shelter.....	242.309	245.526	246.372	246.922	247.313	247.858	248.435	248.868	249.453	249.852	250.176	250.508	250.990	251.456	251.920
Rent of primary residence.....	247.725	251.857	252.771	253.727	254.446	255.322	255.800	256.292	256.674	256.992	257.263	257.376	258.065	258.585	259.302
Lodging away from home <sup>2</sup> .....	135.119	138.828	140.665	137.128	131.860	129.754	132.580	137.590	142.514	143.128	146.826	152.579	151.850	147.928	144.134
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>3</sup> .....	232.461	235.147	235.886	236.407	236.869	237.350	237.848	238.085	238.543	238.932	239.132	239.330	239.750	240.342	240.859
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>1,2</sup> .....	126.739	128.563	129.090	129.562	129.912	130.695	131.182	130.565	131.427	132.174	132.429	132.523	132.829	132.955	132.705
Fuels and utilities.....	212.885	218.859	225.398	218.952	216.074	216.589	215.460	214.848	214.162	214.793	220.746	220.237	221.381	221.128	221.128
Fuels.....	187.272	191.522	198.168	190.976	188.244	187.586	187.786	186.170	185.276	184.171	184.784	191.145	190.216	190.954	190.710
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	277.433	336.592	334.361	334.886	342.717	340.375	344.055	350.169	355.613	351.248	339.191	316.090	311.426	320.920	328.783
Gas (piped) and electricity.....	191.552	193.519	200.861	193.											

**38. Continued—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity or service group**  
 [1982–84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Series	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
New vehicles.....	139.044	142.866	143.290	143.539	143.778	143.994	144.431	145.475	145.511	145.591	145.513	145.503	145.073	144.867	144.844
Used cars and trucks <sup>1</sup> .....	144.007	150.010	154.645	152.569	150.310	149.207	148.197	148.055	149.726	152.150	154.641	156.386	156.894	155.923	152.197
Motor fuel.....	240.094	303.848	310.810	297.935	295.069	283.528	293.496	307.606	332.384	338.121	325.789	305.744	297.552	319.156	332.285
Gasoline (all types).....	239.629	303.067	310.227	296.999	293.628	281.852	292.151	306.466	331.481	337.336	324.944	304.920	296.660	318.347	331.409
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	136.998	143.796	145.652	145.326	146.151	147.223	147.804	147.905	147.990	148.046	148.280	148.323	148.897	148.614	148.729
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	250.543	255.760	258.001	258.440	258.342	258.355	259.076	259.689	259.389	259.291	260.061	260.369	260.159	260.394	260.802
Public transportation.....	248.713	266.151	267.826	266.204	265.815	264.424	262.018	264.030	267.589	272.357	274.929	273.742	270.961	267.474	267.483
Medical care.....	389.766	402.187	403.433	405.472	407.128	407.909	410.459	413.022	414.116	415.231	416.471	418.174	419.745	419.931	421.005
Medical care commodities.....	306.257	315.845	316.869	317.901	318.671	319.396	321.314	323.842	325.227	325.102	325.063	325.265	327.122	328.027	327.789
Medical care services.....	414.273	427.551	428.856	431.274	433.269	434.051	436.798	439.305	440.246	441.853	443.599	445.889	447.296	447.173	448.771
Professional services.....	331.456	339.328	340.195	341.110	341.148	341.593	342.491	342.887	343.092	343.570	344.768	345.811	346.441	347.226	347.894
Hospital and related services.....	608.516	644.431	647.586	652.231	657.707	657.440	662.841	669.040	669.329	672.584	674.535	679.117	681.024	676.536	680.179
Recreation <sup>2</sup> .....	109.812	109.898	109.995	109.869	109.723	109.959	110.556	110.881	111.200	111.143	111.219	111.495	111.407	111.312	111.296
Video and audio <sup>1,2</sup> .....	99.643	99.087	99.148	99.339	99.095	99.028	99.563	100.192	100.754	100.797	100.827	100.638	100.584	100.675	100.665
Education and communication <sup>2</sup> .....	124.891	125.520	126.219	126.415	126.392	126.413	126.735	126.853	126.905	127.000	127.175	127.154	127.124	127.315	127.790
Education <sup>2</sup> .....	196.606	204.761	208.721	209.343	209.453	209.452	209.865	209.868	209.968	210.001	210.415	210.449	212.032	214.973	217.084
Educational books and supplies.....	508.386	534.846	544.702	546.888	548.418	547.576	554.390	554.958	557.037	557.139	560.853	561.270	565.341	576.962	584.259
Tuition, other school fees, and child care.....	552.958	575.357	586.531	588.222	588.409	588.489	589.117	589.075	589.187	589.277	590.197	590.260	594.714	602.614	608.380
Communication <sup>1,2</sup> .....	87.317	85.789	85.492	85.543	85.486	85.510	85.761	85.892	85.922	86.021	86.105	86.074	85.618	85.048	85.016
Information and information processing <sup>1,2</sup> .....	85.126	83.447	83.144	83.196	83.139	83.163	83.391	83.455	83.486	83.582	83.666	83.633	83.181	82.613	82.580
Telephone services <sup>1,2</sup> .....	102.086	100.626	100.475	100.616	100.620	100.764	101.014	101.050	101.112	101.189	101.273	101.356	100.850	100.445	100.552
Information and information processing other than telephone services <sup>1,4</sup> .....	9.960	9.571	9.462	9.440	9.408	9.371	9.404	9.423	9.420	9.441	9.455	9.418	9.355	9.214	9.170
Personal computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1,2</sup> .....	76.273	68.439	65.435	65.342	65.613	64.421	64.382	64.729	64.198	63.571	63.499	63.789	63.275	61.987	61.193
Other goods and services.....	409.278	416.899	418.837	419.067	420.462	421.000	421.572	421.412	422.358	423.249	422.668	423.905	426.119	426.791	426.980
Tobacco and smoking products.....	812.347	839.665	848.513	847.868	848.791	852.435	856.419	853.214	851.360	852.457	850.900	854.560	865.566	864.720	865.925
Personal care <sup>1</sup> .....	204.299	206.361	206.615	206.887	207.847	207.747	207.814	207.958	208.918	209.449	209.213	209.672	209.912	210.532	210.517
Personal care products <sup>1</sup> .....	161.174	161.045	160.623	160.970	161.716	160.954	161.473	161.121	163.005	163.267	161.533	162.074	162.437	162.992	163.139
Personal care services <sup>1</sup> .....	229.824	230.958	231.139	231.409	232.222	232.313	232.093	232.964	233.362	233.816	234.050	234.109	234.352	234.969	235.081
Miscellaneous personal services.....	355.502	364.346	366.656	366.867	368.036	368.816	368.843	369.051	369.972	371.634	373.141	374.463	375.231	376.313	376.385
Commodity and service group:															
Commodities.....	177.545	188.157	190.644	189.605	189.073	187.472	188.931	190.816	194.276	195.270	193.928	191.611	190.384	192.874	194.669
Food and beverages.....	219.182	227.276	229.965	230.420	230.186	230.642	232.052	231.971	232.240	232.633	232.705	232.974	233.029	233.526	233.610
Commodities less food and beverages.....	155.064	166.459	168.793	167.147	166.502	164.072	165.511	168.180	172.900	174.121	172.217	168.865	167.127	170.396	172.867
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	198.517	220.100	223.817	220.916	220.183	215.404	218.318	223.359	232.634	234.615	230.250	223.125	219.621	226.806	232.835
Apparel.....	118.733	121.293	124.716	126.966	126.764	123.203	121.896	123.044	126.940	127.902	127.163	124.757	121.750	122.828	127.851
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	252.481	286.167	290.172	284.081	283.006	277.351	282.875	290.400	303.181	305.835	299.168	288.998	285.084	296.141	302.966
Durables.....	112.513	114.313	115.332	114.872	114.319	114.098	114.105	114.470	114.768	115.249	115.734	116.044	116.022	115.489	114.507
Services.....	256.628	260.925	262.636	262.427	262.535	262.954	263.615	263.904	264.394	264.819	265.369	266.623	266.938	267.409	267.865
Rent of shelter <sup>3</sup> .....	233.507	236.603	237.418	237.944	238.314	238.834	239.387	239.820	240.373	240.748	241.058	241.380	241.843	242.294	242.751
Transportation services.....	259.985	268.161	269.151	270.160	271.172	271.174	270.972	271.019	271.891	272.940	273.729	274.109	273.991	274.082	274.571
Other services.....	296.066	299.544	301.130	301.477	301.609	302.364	303.344	303.908	304.690	305.232	305.754	306.251	306.465	307.035	307.863
Special indexes:															
All items less food.....	212.938	220.401	222.384	221.548	221.324	220.479	221.476	222.792	225.059	225.815	225.326	224.621	224.059	225.705	227.013
All items less shelter.....	205.943	215.223	217.817	216.732	216.274	215.189	216.427	217.801	220.347	221.182	220.485	219.572	218.737	220.632	222.027
All items less medical care.....	206.828	214.226	216.346	215.626	215.342	214.658	215.653	216.699	218.700	219.390	218.929	218.297	217.768	219.286	220.408
Commodities less food.....	157.422	168.646	170.938	169.349	168.725	166.354	167.821	170.476	175.097	176.294	174.436	171.149	169.429	172.635	175.071
Nondurables less food.....	200.147	220.793	224.341	221.629	220.944	216.421	219.315	223.049	234.939	234.939	234.939	230.604	227.467	233.205	235.528
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	248.965	279.965	283.654	278.162	277.198	272.053	277.315	284.362	296.105	298.544	292.434	283.071	279.419	289.602	295.927
Nondurables.....	209.360	224.728	227.983	226.642	226.140	223.793	226.025	228.711	233.849	235.104	232.778	229.052	227.183	231.298	234.596
Services less rent of shelter <sup>3</sup> .....	251.210	256.386	258.945	257.887	257.664	257.915	258.616	258.697	259.048	259.480	260.246	262.456	262.554	262.987	263.384
Services less medical care services.....	245.533	249.355	251.058	250.733	250.753	251.150	251.705	251.882	252.344	252.708	253.194	254.380	254.640	255.132	255.528
Energy.....	211.926	246.086	252.823	242.844	240.073	233.943	238.978	245.158	256.979	259.268	253.468	246.717	242.198	253.262	259.640
All items less energy.....	215.173	219.598	221.161	221.643	221.720	221.735	222.298	222.758	223.520	224.034	224.296	224.505	224.544	224.837	225.311
All items less food and energy.....	214.835	218.461	219.766	220.258	220.404	220.325	220.736	221.317	222.169	222.700	223.006	223.203	223.231	223.476	224.033
Commodities less food and energy.....	145.728	148.050	149.633	149.890	149.572	148.692	148.645	149.277	150.368	150.809	150.860	150.639	150.062	149.984	150.518
Energy commodities.....	242.805	306.719	313.363	300.937	298.469	287.221	297.049	310.990	335.299	340.744	328.340	308.066	299.935	321.284	334.327
Services less energy.....	263.713	268.270	269.337	270.000	270.500	271.036	271.762	272.318	273.002	273.600	274.084	274.574	275.025	275.496	276.070

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes

### 39. Consumer Price Index: U.S. city average and available local area data: all items

[1982-84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

	Pricing sched- ule <sup>1</sup>	All Urban Consumers						Urban Wage Earners					
		2012											
		Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
U.S. city average.....	M	230.085	229.815	229.478	229.104	230.379	231.407	227.012	226.600	226.036	225.568	227.056	228.184
<b>Region and area size<sup>2</sup></b>													
Northeast urban.....	M	245.850	245.709	245.201	244.984	246.252	247.409	244.581	244.394	243.670	243.422	244.813	246.087
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	247.166	247.099	246.818	246.570	248.031	249.044	244.187	244.050	243.558	243.320	244.930	246.070
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	147.460	147.244	146.533	146.456	146.885	147.846	149.130	148.933	148.126	147.957	148.453	149.441
Midwest urban <sup>4</sup> .....	M	219.405	219.145	219.017	218.956	220.462	221.125	216.160	215.713	215.455	215.341	217.113	217.940
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	219.519	219.484	219.307	219.229	220.594	221.431	215.343	215.173	214.845	214.702	216.376	217.314
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	141.308	141.124	140.996	140.874	142.052	142.277	142.255	141.941	141.740	141.602	142.967	143.323
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	216.658	215.254	215.625	216.045	217.300	217.986	215.382	213.627	213.864	214.184	215.524	216.617
South urban.....	M	224.275	223.356	223.004	222.667	223.919	225.052	222.872	221.690	221.077	220.705	222.250	223.497
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	225.154	224.313	224.169	223.503	224.962	226.122	224.377	223.259	222.803	221.995	223.721	224.978
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	142.718	142.161	141.906	141.774	142.432	143.088	142.530	141.828	141.437	141.289	142.153	142.872
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	230.734	229.181	228.224	228.501	230.219	231.889	231.803	229.923	228.755	229.041	231.093	233.007
West urban.....	M	232.561	233.053	232.701	231.893	233.001	234.083	227.686	228.189	227.543	226.460	227.681	228.798
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	236.631	237.215	236.926	236.280	237.607	238.684	230.247	230.848	230.189	229.249	230.849	232.024
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	140.619	140.834	140.375	139.645	139.971	140.600	140.819	141.083	140.598	139.752	140.055	140.649
Size classes:													
A <sup>5</sup> .....	M	209.511	209.466	209.260	208.881	210.140	211.063	209.308	209.168	208.718	208.227	209.732	210.762
B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	142.679	142.391	142.053	141.814	142.470	143.085	143.017	142.658	142.223	141.928	142.712	143.378
D.....	M	224.986	223.978	223.829	223.847	225.345	226.636	224.129	222.747	222.292	222.271	223.944	225.480
<b>Selected local areas<sup>6</sup></b>													
Chicago—Gary—Kenosha, IL—IN—WI.....	M	222.416	222.262	222.138	221.611	222.967	223.611	217.174	216.829	216.311	215.690	217.378	218.243
Los Angeles—Riverside—Orange County, CA.....	M	236.866	237.032	236.025	235.776	237.222	238.104	230.023	230.180	228.917	228.446	230.229	231.085
New York, NY—Northern NJ—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT—PA..	M	252.349	252.652	252.406	252.016	253.472	254.554	248.706	248.955	248.488	248.162	249.734	250.980
Boston—Brockton—Nashua, MA—NH—ME—CT.....	1	-	246.582	-	246.326	-	249.488	-	248.130	-	247.627	-	250.910
Cleveland—Akron, OH.....	1	-	214.607	-	214.612	-	216.851	-	206.301	-	206.334	-	208.684
Dallas—Ft Worth, TX.....	1	-	212.226	-	211.267	-	214.033	-	218.017	-	216.677	-	220.012
Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV <sup>7</sup> .....	1	-	150.155	-	149.838	-	151.732	-	150.848	-	150.523	-	152.663
Atlanta, GA.....	2	212.895	-	214.277	-	215.504	-	212.600	-	213.248	-	214.727	-
Detroit—Ann Arbor—Flint, MI.....	2	216.194	-	214.464	-	217.098	-	213.905	-	211.938	-	215.060	-
Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX.....	2	206.088	-	204.829	-	203.959	-	205.790	-	204.041	-	202.688	-
Miami—Ft. Lauderdale, FL.....	2	236.095	-	233.991	-	236.110	-	235.443	-	232.966	-	235.409	-
Philadelphia—Wilmington—Atlantic City, PA—NJ—DE—MD....	2	237.782	-	237.405	-	239.557	-	238.802	-	238.105	-	240.408	-
San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA.....	2	238.985	-	239.806	-	241.170	-	236.626	-	236.890	-	238.445	-
Seattle—Tacoma—Bremerton, WA.....	2	237.931	-	239.540	-	240.213	-	234.808	-	236.222	-	236.750	-

<sup>1</sup> Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M—Every month.  
1—January, March, May, July, September, and November.  
2—February, April, June, August, October, and December.

<sup>2</sup> Regions defined as the four Census regions.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1996 = 100 base.

<sup>4</sup> The "North Central" region has been renamed the "Midwest" region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 1986 = 100 base.

<sup>6</sup> In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the *CPI Detailed*

*Report:* Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati, OH—KY—IN; Kansas City, MO—KS; Milwaukee—Racine, WI; Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland—Salem, OR—WA; St. Louis, MO—IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a November 1996 = 100 base.

NOTE: Local area CPI indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses. Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Dash indicates data not available.

**40. Annual data: Consumer Price Index, U.S. city average, all items and major groups**

[1982-84 = 100]

Series	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers:											
All items:											
Index.....	177.1	179.9	184.0	188.9	195.3	201.6	207.342	215.303	214.537	218.056	224.939
Percent change.....	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.8	-0.4	1.6	3.2
Food and beverages:											
Index.....	173.6	176.8	180.5	186.6	191.2	195.7	203.300	214.225	218.249	219.984	227.866
Percent change.....	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.9	5.4	1.9	0.8	3.6
Housing:											
Index.....	176.4	180.3	184.8	189.5	195.7	203.2	209.586	216.264	217.057	216.256	219.102
Percent change.....	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.2	0.4	-0.4	1.3
Apparel:											
Index.....	127.3	124.0	120.9	120.4	119.5	119.5	118.998	118.907	120.078	119.503	122.111
Percent change.....	-1.8	-2.6	-2.5	-4	-7	.0	-0.4	-0.1	1.0	-0.5	2.2
Transportation:											
Index.....	154.3	152.9	157.6	163.1	173.9	180.9	184.682	195.549	179.252	193.396	212.366
Percent change.....	0.7	-9	3.1	3.5	6.6	4.0	2.1	5.9	-8.3	7.9	9.8
Medical care:											
Index.....	272.8	285.6	297.1	310.1	323.2	336.2	351.054	364.065	375.613	388.436	400.258
Percent change.....	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0
Other goods and services:											
Index.....	282.6	293.2	298.7	304.7	313.4	321.7	333.328	345.381	368.586	381.291	387.224
Percent change.....	4.2	3.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.6	6.7	3.4	1.6
Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:											
All items:											
Index.....	173.5	175.9	179.8	184.5	191.0	197.1	202.767	211.053	209.630	213.967	221.575
Percent change.....	2.7	1.4	2.2	5.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	4.1	-0.7	2.1	3.6

#### 41. Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

Grouping	Annual average		2011				2012								
	2010	2011	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June <sup>P</sup>	July <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Finished goods.....</b>	179.8	190.5	192.6	191.8	191.7	191.1	192.0	192.9	194.4	194.9	193.7	192.8	193.1	195.5	196.7
Finished consumer goods.....	189.1	203.3	206.2	204.5	204.4	203.4	204.5	205.6	207.8	208.5	206.7	205.5	205.8	209.1	211.2
Finished consumer goods.....	182.4	193.9	197.0	195.9	197.9	197.2	197.0	196.7	197.3	197.5	197.2	198.1	198.2	200.0	200.8
Finished consumer goods excluding foods.....	190.4	205.5	208.3	206.3	205.5	204.4	206.0	207.6	210.4	211.2	208.9	206.9	207.3	211.2	213.6
Nondurable goods less food.....	210.1	231.5	235.7	231.6	230.4	228.8	230.8	233.2	237.3	238.4	235.1	232.1	232.6	238.2	242.1
Durable goods.....	144.9	147.4	147.3	149.7	149.7	149.5	150.2	150.3	150.3	150.5	150.2	150.4	150.6	150.8	150.4
Capital equipment.....	157.3	159.7	159.8	161.2	161.3	161.4	162.1	162.3	162.3	162.5	162.4	162.5	162.7	162.9	162.5
<b>Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....</b>	183.4	199.8	203.2	200.2	199.9	198.5	198.8	200.0	203.3	203.0	201.5	199.7	198.7	200.6	202.9
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	174.0	189.8	192.8	190.6	189.5	187.7	188.6	190.5	192.6	192.7	191.4	187.9	186.6	186.6	188.3
Materials for food manufacturing.....	174.4	193.4	199.4	196.4	197.0	195.7	195.4	195.2	195.3	195.6	195.2	196.0	197.2	199.3	201.0
Materials for nondurable manufacturing...	215.4	249.2	256.2	251.3	247.6	242.3	244.5	249.4	256.3	256.8	252.8	241.8	238.5	239.1	242.9
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	186.6	204.2	206.1	202.4	201.6	200.1	201.2	203.2	203.7	203.0	201.9	198.9	197.1	195.4	197.4
Components for manufacturing.....	142.2	145.8	146.5	146.7	146.8	146.8	147.1	147.3	147.5	147.7	147.9	147.9	147.8	147.8	148.0
Materials and components for construction.....	205.7	212.8	214.5	214.4	214.2	214.2	215.3	216.8	217.4	218.3	219.1	219.1	218.2	218.5	219.1
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	185.2	215.0	221.0	212.2	213.9	211.9	209.8	210.1	220.0	216.9	211.4	210.7	209.0	216.7	222.5
Containers.....	201.2	205.4	206.0	205.4	205.3	205.4	205.5	206.7	206.7	207.0	207.0	206.7	205.3	205.4	206.3
Supplies.....	175.0	184.2	186.7	185.8	185.4	184.9	185.5	186.0	187.1	187.7	188.4	188.4	189.1	190.1	191.2
<b>Crude materials for further processing.....</b>	212.2	249.4	251.1	242.8	248.5	242.0	246.0	245.2	248.7	242.0	234.9	227.1	232.2	242.4	244.5
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	152.4	188.4	192.4	186.3	188.6	184.5	188.8	190.9	195.8	190.6	189.9	188.9	196.0	200.9	201.7
Crude nonfood materials.....	249.3	284.0	283.4	273.8	282.2	274.0	277.6	274.4	276.4	269.0	257.0	244.2	247.3	261.2	264.3
<b>Special groupings:</b>															
Finished goods, excluding foods.....	178.3	188.9	190.7	189.9	189.4	188.8	190.0	191.1	192.8	193.4	192.0	190.7	191.1	193.5	194.9
Finished energy goods.....	166.9	193.0	197.9	191.2	189.3	186.3	187.6	190.9	196.8	198.5	193.4	188.8	188.4	196.4	201.9
Finished goods less energy.....	175.5	181.4	182.5	183.5	184.0	184.0	184.8	184.9	185.1	185.2	185.2	185.4	185.9	186.5	186.5
Finished consumer goods less energy.....	183.9	191.7	193.4	194.1	194.8	194.7	195.7	195.6	196.0	196.1	196.0	196.4	197.1	198.0	198.2
Finished goods less food and energy.....	173.6	177.8	178.3	179.8	179.9	180.1	181.3	181.5	181.6	181.7	181.7	181.8	182.3	182.6	182.4
Finished consumer goods less food and energy.....	185.1	190.8	191.8	193.4	193.4	193.7	195.4	195.5	195.6	195.7	195.8	195.9	196.9	197.2	197.2
Consumer nondurable goods less food and energy.....	220.8	230.0	232.2	232.7	232.9	233.5	236.3	236.4	236.8	236.8	237.2	237.2	239.0	239.5	239.9
Intermediate materials less foods and feeds.....	184.4	200.4	203.5	200.5	200.2	198.9	199.1	200.4	203.9	203.4	201.7	199.6	198.4	200.0	202.2
Intermediate foods and feeds.....	171.7	192.3	198.7	194.9	194.6	192.9	193.3	193.4	194.9	196.2	197.6	198.9	201.5	206.3	209.7
Intermediate energy goods.....	187.8	219.8	226.0	217.4	219.0	216.9	215.1	215.9	226.2	222.9	217.1	215.5	213.1	221.5	227.5
Intermediate goods less energy.....	180.0	192.2	194.8	193.2	192.4	191.3	192.1	193.4	194.8	195.2	194.9	193.1	192.6	192.7	193.9
Intermediate materials less foods and energy.....	180.8	192.0	194.1	192.8	192.0	190.9	191.7	193.2	194.6	194.9	194.4	192.2	191.4	191.0	192.0
Crude energy materials.....	216.7	240.4	235.6	229.8	243.2	232.7	233.1	228.1	228.9	220.5	207.7	197.4	203.2	219.9	221.7
Crude materials less energy.....	197.0	240.0	245.6	236.3	236.5	233.0	238.8	240.5	245.2	240.1	237.4	232.5	237.0	242.2	244.0
Crude nonfood materials less energy.....	329.1	390.4	401.4	381.2	373.5	372.7	383.3	383.5	387.6	382.7	374.4	357.7	354.1	360.0	364.9

p = preliminary.

**42. Producer Price Indexes for the net output of major industry groups**

[December 2003 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

NAICS	Industry	2011				2012								
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June <sup>p</sup>	July <sup>p</sup>	Aug. <sup>p</sup>	Sept. <sup>p</sup>
	<b>Total mining industries (December 1984=100)</b> .....	241.6	235.1	245.6	238.6	238.0	234.9	236.7	229.9	218.5	208.4	213.3	225.4	227.7
211	Oil and gas extraction (December 1985=100) .....	270.8	262.9	278.0	267.7	264.4	257.1	259.7	247.7	227.4	208.4	218.2	240.9	244.0
212	Mining, except oil and gas.....	231.4	224.0	228.1	226.0	229.8	232.3	232.5	230.4	227.9	227.5	226.2	226.2	228.8
213	Mining support activities.....	112.9	113.6	114.1	114.2	114.4	114.9	115.8	116.2	116.4	116.4	116.8	116.8	116.7
	<b>Total manufacturing industries (December 1984=100)</b> .....	191.5	190.2	190.6	189.6	191.1	192.1	194.3	194.7	193.6	191.7	191.0	193.3	195.3
311	Food manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	196.4	194.4	194.8	194.2	194.9	194.9	195.7	196.0	196.6	197.1	197.9	200.3	201.7
312	Beverage and tobacco manufacturing.....	128.5	129.6	129.7	130.1	130.8	131.4	131.2	131.7	131.6	131.4	132.5	132.8	132.9
313	Textile mills.....	132.6	131.5	131.0	130.0	129.6	129.6	129.4	128.9	129.0	128.1	127.8	128.1	127.6
315	Apparel manufacturing.....	106.7	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.9	107.1	107.3	107.3	107.4	107.3	107.4	107.6	107.6
316	Leather and allied product manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	166.1	165.7	164.8	163.9	165.3	165.4	166.9	167.9	167.8	167.5	167.9	167.8	168.5
321	Wood products manufacturing.....	108.1	109.1	108.8	108.9	109.3	110.2	111.4	111.7	112.9	113.1	112.4	114.0	114.7
322	Paper manufacturing.....	132.5	132.2	131.9	131.8	131.6	131.9	131.9	131.8	131.7	131.6	131.7	131.6	131.4
323	Printing and related support activities.....	112.2	112.4	112.1	111.8	111.6	111.6	111.7	111.7	112.0	111.8	112.0	111.8	111.6
324	Petroleum and coal products manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	385.7	368.9	372.6	362.4	371.1	377.5	401.2	403.5	387.6	366.7	356.9	379.6	400.5
325	Chemical manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	256.7	255.9	255.6	254.7	258.4	259.7	261.7	262.0	262.0	259.6	259.4	259.5	260.7
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	178.6	178.7	178.3	178.2	178.5	179.3	180.2	181.2	181.6	181.7	181.1	179.9	180.4
331	Primary metal manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	219.1	214.2	213.1	211.5	211.6	215.0	214.6	213.2	211.1	207.1	204.6	202.0	204.5
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	184.4	184.3	184.2	184.2	184.5	184.8	185.2	185.6	185.9	185.9	185.0	185.0	185.5
333	Machinery manufacturing.....	124.2	124.3	124.6	124.7	125.1	125.6	125.8	126.0	126.1	126.1	126.2	126.4	126.6
334	Computer and electronic products manufacturing.....	89.8	89.8	89.6	89.5	89.7	89.8	89.7	89.7	89.8	89.6	89.6	89.7	89.3
335	Electrical equipment, appliance, and components manufacturing.....	136.7	136.5	136.7	136.6	137.6	138.0	138.0	138.4	138.7	138.6	138.3	138.5	138.4
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	112.1	113.8	113.9	113.9	114.3	114.2	114.2	114.4	114.2	114.4	114.5	114.6	114.4
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	182.2	182.4	182.7	183.0	183.5	184.0	184.0	184.5	184.7	185.0	186.0	186.4	185.7
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	116.4	116.5	116.6	116.7	116.9	117.7	117.7	117.5	117.3	117.5	117.5	117.7	117.7
	<b>Retail trade</b>													
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	128.5	128.0	127.8	128.0	128.8	129.1	132.4	133.0	132.6	131.4	132.8	131.5	131.7
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	125.5	127.2	125.1	125.5	124.6	125.4	127.1	127.4	127.2	127.2	125.6	126.4	125.8
443	Electronics and appliance stores.....	90.5	89.4	90.9	81.8	80.0	80.3	74.8	73.9	75.6	78.0	77.1	78.3	76.8
446	Health and personal care stores.....	135.9	134.5	134.5	134.9	136.2	135.4	137.8	138.6	137.9	134.6	135.0	135.7	138.1
447	Gasoline stations (June 2001=100).....	84.1	78.6	82.0	80.3	75.5	77.0	76.3	82.1	86.0	86.4	81.4	74.1	73.2
454	Nonstore retailers.....	143.4	141.9	140.8	145.4	146.3	144.5	145.0	146.6	152.0	155.8	147.1	138.9	139.5
	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b>													
481	Air transportation (December 1992=100).....	216.2	220.2	220.0	221.8	224.3	228.2	232.3	233.3	230.4	233.7	230.2	232.6	218.2
483	Water transportation.....	132.6	131.7	132.7	131.9	132.3	132.8	135.9	137.7	138.1	137.6	137.3	136.6	135.8
491	Postal service (June 1989=100).....	191.6	191.6	191.6	191.6	191.6	196.0	196.0	196.0	196.0	196.0	196.0	196.0	196.0
	<b>Utilities</b>													
221	Utilities.....	139.2	133.4	131.4	131.4	130.4	129.4	128.2	127.0	128.4	131.4	135.7	137.0	133.7
	<b>Health care and social assistance</b>													
6211	Office of physicians (December 1996=100).....	132.0	132.3	132.4	132.5	133.1	133.1	133.2	133.2	133.1	133.1	133.3	133.4	133.3
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.0	108.8	108.6	108.6	108.3	108.4	108.5	108.5
6216	Home health care services (December 1996=100).....	129.5	129.8	128.9	129.0	130.3	130.3	130.3	130.4	130.3	130.2	130.4	130.6	130.4
622	Hospitals (December 1992=100).....	177.5	178.7	178.8	179.4	179.9	179.9	180.0	180.5	180.6	180.8	180.6	183.5	181.7
6231	Nursing care facilities.....	129.4	128.1	128.3	128.5	129.4	130.6	130.6	130.1	130.4	130.2	130.7	130.7	130.7
62321	Residential mental retardation facilities.....	138.2	138.1	137.5	137.8	138.9	138.9	139.6	139.8	139.8	139.5	139.7	139.4	139.9
	<b>Other services industries</b>													
511	Publishing industries, except Internet .....	111.4	111.2	111.5	111.5	112.3	111.9	111.4	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.4	111.2	111.5
515	Broadcasting, except Internet.....	110.0	114.4	115.1	113.5	114.2	114.5	114.6	115.5	118.7	117.8	115.1	114.9	118.1
517	Telecommunications.....	101.8	102.0	102.1	101.9	102.0	101.7	101.9	101.4	101.8	101.8	102.0	102.7	102.4
5182	Data processing and related services.....	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.2	102.0	102.1	102.1	101.8	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9
523	Security, commodity contracts, and like activity.....	125.0	122.2	123.7	123.3	124.8	126.6	126.8	130.5	129.1	127.8	128.1	129.5	129.6
53112	Lessors or nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouse).....	110.3	110.3	110.3	111.0	111.0	109.4	109.2	110.0	110.0	110.4	110.9	110.2	110.5
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	97.5	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.8	97.8	97.7	98.4	98.6	98.9	99.6	99.1	100.1
5313	Real estate support activities.....	106.0	107.1	106.4	106.9	107.4	107.0	107.5	107.6	107.6	107.8	107.7	107.5	107.4
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing (June 2001=100).....	135.0	133.5	132.1	122.9	122.8	128.3	142.9	128.6	126.1	128.0	135.8	136.8	132.1
5411	Legal services (December 1996=100).....	178.4	178.4	178.6	178.7	182.0	182.1	182.3	182.7	182.8	182.9	182.9	183.3	183.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants.....	111.8	111.1	110.9	112.5	112.0	111.9	111.4	111.5	111.1	111.1	112.5	114.1	115.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services (December 1996=100).....	146.2	146.3	146.4	146.4	146.6	146.6	146.7	147.1	147.4	147.2	147.3	148.3	148.4
54181	Advertising agencies.....	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.6	106.9	107.0	106.8	107.5	107.5	107.1	107.7	108.4
5613	Employment services (December 1996=100).....	125.2	125.6	125.6	125.9	125.5	126.1	126.0	126.6	126.1	126.2	126.7	126.5	126.6
56151	Travel agencies.....	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.0	100.2	100.4	99.8	100.7	101.5	99.8	102.3	102.0
56172	Janitorial services.....	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.7	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.6
5621	Waste collection.....	121.3	121.5	121.4	120.9	121.3	121.6	122.3	122.5	122.2	121.8	121.6	121.9	122.3
721	Accommodation (December 1996=100).....	143.6	145.2	144.1	142.9	142.4	143.9	149.0	147.6	146.0	147.2	149.0	149.0	146.1

p = preliminary.



#### 43. Annual data: Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

Index	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Finished goods</b>											
Total.....	140.7	138.9	143.3	148.5	155.7	160.4	166.6	177.1	172.5	179.8	190.5
Foods.....	141.3	140.1	145.9	152.7	155.7	156.7	167.0	178.3	175.5	182.4	193.9
Energy.....	96.7	88.8	102.0	113.0	132.6	145.9	156.3	178.7	146.9	166.9	193.0
Other.....	150.0	150.2	150.5	152.7	156.4	158.7	161.7	167.2	171.5	173.6	177.8
<b>Intermediate materials, supplies, and components</b>											
Total.....	129.7	127.8	133.7	142.6	154.0	164.0	170.7	188.3	172.5	183.4	199.8
Foods.....	124.3	123.2	134.4	145.0	146.0	146.2	161.4	180.4	165.1	174.4	193.4
Energy.....	104.1	95.9	111.9	123.2	149.2	162.8	174.6	208.1	162.5	187.8	219.8
Other.....	136.4	135.8	138.5	146.5	154.6	163.8	168.4	180.9	173.4	180.8	192.0
<b>Crude materials for further processing</b>											
Total.....	121.0	108.1	135.3	159.0	182.2	184.8	207.1	251.8	175.2	212.2	249.4
Foods.....	106.1	99.5	113.5	127.0	122.7	119.3	146.7	163.4	134.5	152.4	188.4
Energy.....	122.3	102.0	147.2	174.6	234.0	226.9	232.8	309.4	176.8	216.7	240.4
Other.....	101.5	101.0	116.9	149.2	176.7	210.0	238.7	308.5	211.1	280.8	342.0

#### 44. U.S. export price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

Category	2011				2012								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>ALL COMMODITIES.....</b>	135.3	132.6	132.7	132.1	132.5	133.1	134.1	134.7	134.0	131.7	132.2	133.4	134.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	213.8	199.0	203.1	199.0	201.6	200.5	206.0	210.8	212.2	205.8	219.2	229.1	231.4
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	217.3	201.1	205.7	201.2	203.8	202.6	208.6	213.4	215.2	208.0	222.6	233.2	235.8
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	184.6	184.8	182.6	183.8	185.9	186.8	186.2	191.4	188.3	190.1	191.0	193.1	191.9
Industrial supplies and materials.....	192.8	186.3	185.9	184.6	183.9	186.1	188.2	189.1	185.7	178.4	177.7	180.2	183.4
Agricultural industrial supplies and materials.....	212.5	209.8	206.8	200.7	200.7	202.0	201.4	201.7	198.3	189.2	189.1	197.3	201.1
Fuels and lubricants.....	284.6	268.9	278.1	270.6	273.7	273.6	280.4	285.4	271.9	248.3	250.0	261.5	273.2
Nonagricultural supplies and materials, excluding fuel and building materials.....	181.2	175.9	173.4	173.8	172.0	175.0	176.3	176.4	175.0	171.0	169.6	169.8	171.3
Selected building materials.....	115.8	116.2	116.3	115.6	115.8	117.1	117.2	117.7	117.3	118.1	118.5	118.7	118.8
Capital goods.....	104.6	104.6	104.5	104.6	105.4	105.7	105.9	105.9	106.0	105.8	105.6	105.5	105.6
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	114.1	113.7	112.9	112.8	112.3	112.7	113.1	113.2	114.1	114.3	113.5	113.6	113.9
Nonelectrical machinery.....	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.3	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.3	95.2	95.0	94.9	94.8	94.8
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	111.4	111.9	112.0	111.9	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.0	113.0	112.9	113.1	112.9	113.2
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	117.4	116.9	116.7	116.6	116.7	116.7	116.8	116.3	116.9	117.0	116.3	116.3	116.7
Nondurables, manufactured.....	114.7	113.8	113.6	113.9	114.6	114.7	114.9	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.7	114.9	115.3
Durables, manufactured.....	113.6	113.4	113.3	113.3	113.4	114.0	114.3	113.9	115.1	114.9	114.5	114.4	114.8
Agricultural commodities.....	216.0	201.9	205.3	200.5	202.8	202.0	206.9	211.0	212.0	204.5	216.7	226.9	229.7
Nonagricultural commodities.....	129.5	127.7	127.5	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.9	129.2	128.4	126.5	126.2	126.7	127.6

**45. U.S. import price indexes by end-use category**

[2000 = 100]

Category	2011				2012								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>ALL COMMODITIES</b> .....	141.7	141.2	142.2	142.2	142.2	142.2	144.2	144.1	142.0	138.7	137.7	139.4	141.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	174.7	173.6	173.3	172.4	176.3	171.4	174.4	174.5	173.1	171.8	170.0	169.0	171.8
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	196.5	194.8	194.9	194.0	198.8	192.1	196.3	196.4	195.2	193.4	191.5	190.4	194.7
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	125.3	125.6	124.1	123.7	125.4	124.3	124.7	124.9	123.0	122.9	121.3	120.5	120.2
Industrial supplies and materials.....	262.5	260.1	264.4	263.6	262.4	263.1	272.0	271.0	261.1	245.5	240.8	249.7	256.7
Fuels and lubricants.....	348.2	346.1	357.7	356.3	355.6	355.4	371.0	367.7	347.2	317.7	311.4	330.3	345.3
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	386.5	385.5	398.8	397.8	397.9	399.0	418.5	416.0	392.3	357.2	348.8	370.5	388.0
Paper and paper base stocks.....	117.1	117.3	116.2	114.8	112.5	112.4	114.0	113.1	114.4	114.1	114.0	113.4	112.9
Materials associated with nondurable supplies and materials.....	175.9	176.4	175.8	175.1	174.7	175.7	177.7	183.2	184.8	183.3	177.0	177.3	175.6
Selected building materials.....	131.2	130.3	130.2	130.7	131.3	132.0	134.4	135.1	136.5	138.1	138.8	139.7	141.0
Unfinished metals associated with durable goods...	304.9	292.1	277.3	277.8	270.8	275.5	283.9	277.7	273.4	263.5	258.1	255.6	256.9
Nonmetals associated with durable goods.....	116.3	116.3	115.8	115.2	114.7	114.8	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.0	114.4	114.2	114.1
Capital goods.....	92.9	92.7	92.8	93.1	93.5	93.5	93.5	93.4	93.3	93.2	93.3	93.2	93.3
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	118.4	118.6	118.5	118.4	118.9	118.7	118.9	119.3	119.2	118.8	119.2	119.2	119.3
Nonelectrical machinery.....	86.4	86.1	86.1	86.4	86.7	86.6	86.6	86.4	86.3	86.2	86.2	86.1	86.3
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	113.2	113.2	113.3	113.0	113.3	113.4	113.7	114.5	114.4	114.4	114.5	114.6	114.8
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	106.6	107.2	107.3	107.7	107.5	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.7	107.6	107.5	107.3	107.2
Nondurables, manufactured.....	112.8	114.2	114.3	114.4	114.5	114.4	114.5	115.0	114.9	114.8	114.9	114.8	114.6
Durables, manufactured.....	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.3	100.0	100.1	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	114.9	115.1	114.5	119.3	118.6	119.8	118.0	119.2	119.6	119.3	118.3	115.4	115.5

**46. U.S. international price indexes for selected categories of services**

[2000 = 100, unless indicated otherwise]

Category	2010		2011				2012		
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.
Import air freight.....	163.2	170.1	172.8	184.3	185.5	177.1	173.7	178.6	173.9
Export air freight.....	125.7	128.1	139.2	147.4	146.4	144.2	148.9	148.0	146.8
Import air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	160.9	169.9	161.2	184.0	174.6	179.5	178.7	199.8	179.8
Export air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	172.2	169.0	172.8	186.6	192.7	191.1	185.1	202.8	187.9

47. Indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, and unit costs, quarterly data seasonally adjusted

[2005 = 100]

Item	2009		2010				2011				2012		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	107.2	108.5	109.1	108.9	109.8	110.2	109.5	109.8	109.9	110.7	110.5	111.0	111.4
Compensation per hour.....	113.9	114.2	114.5	115.2	115.8	115.9	118.4	118.4	118.3	118.1	119.8	120.8	121.4
Real compensation per hour.....	103.3	102.7	102.8	103.5	103.7	103.0	104.0	103.0	102.1	101.6	102.4	103.1	103.0
Unit labor costs.....	106.3	105.2	104.9	105.7	105.4	105.1	108.1	107.9	107.6	106.7	108.4	108.8	109.0
Unit nonlabor payments.....	110.7	113.4	114.8	114.7	116.4	118.5	115.3	117.7	120.5	121.8	120.5	120.9	123.0
Implicit price deflator.....	108.0	108.4	108.8	109.3	109.8	110.4	110.9	111.8	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.5
<b>Nonfarm business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	106.9	108.2	108.9	108.8	109.7	110.2	109.7	110.0	110.1	110.9	110.7	111.3	111.8
Compensation per hour.....	113.9	114.2	114.6	115.3	115.9	116.0	118.5	118.5	118.3	118.3	120.0	121.0	121.6
Real compensation per hour.....	103.3	102.7	102.9	103.6	103.7	103.1	104.2	103.1	102.3	101.8	102.6	103.3	103.2
Unit labor costs.....	106.5	105.5	105.2	106.0	105.6	105.2	108.1	107.7	107.6	106.7	108.3	108.8	108.8
Unit nonlabor payments.....	111.0	113.3	114.7	114.6	116.2	118.0	114.5	117.0	119.6	121.1	119.9	120.3	122.4
Implicit price deflator.....	108.3	108.6	108.9	109.4	109.8	110.3	110.6	111.4	112.3	112.4	112.9	113.3	114.1
<b>Nonfinancial corporations</b>													
Output per hour of all employees.....	103.9	107.1	109.5	109.2	109.9	109.0	110.2	111.4	110.5	111.6	112.0	112.5	–
Compensation per hour.....	114.2	114.5	114.6	115.0	115.8	115.6	118.3	118.2	118.2	117.9	119.7	120.5	–
Real compensation per hour.....	103.5	103.1	102.9	103.4	103.7	102.8	104.0	102.8	102.0	101.4	102.3	102.8	–
Total unit costs.....	112.3	109.7	107.5	107.9	107.8	108.8	109.9	108.8	110.0	108.8	109.5	109.5	–
Unit labor costs.....	109.8	106.9	104.6	105.4	105.3	106.1	107.3	106.1	107.0	105.7	106.8	107.1	–
Unit nonlabor costs.....	118.8	117.0	114.9	114.6	114.2	116.1	116.7	115.9	117.8	117.0	116.4	115.8	–
Unit profits.....	85.0	98.6	111.0	110.3	117.2	114.5	109.9	121.6	122.3	124.1	123.5	126.0	–
Unit nonlabor payments.....	107.2	110.7	113.5	113.1	115.2	115.5	114.4	117.9	119.4	119.5	118.8	119.3	–
Implicit price deflator.....	108.9	108.3	107.9	108.2	109.0	109.6	109.9	110.4	111.5	110.8	111.2	111.6	–
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	105.9	107.7	108.9	111.1	111.5	112.6	113.4	112.9	114.4	114.6	116.2	116.2	116.1
Compensation per hour.....	114.8	115.6	114.3	115.6	115.9	116.6	119.6	118.9	119.0	117.2	119.1	119.4	119.8
Real compensation per hour.....	104.1	104.0	102.6	103.8	103.8	103.6	105.1	103.4	102.7	100.8	101.8	101.9	101.6
Unit labor costs.....	108.4	107.4	104.9	104.0	103.9	103.5	105.4	105.3	104.0	102.3	102.5	102.7	103.1

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

**48. Annual indexes of multifactor productivity and related measures, selected years**

[2005 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Item	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Private business</b>													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	82.4	85.3	88.0	92.1	95.7	98.4	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.3	106.0	110.3	110.8
Output per unit of capital services.....	104.3	102.6	98.9	97.8	98.4	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.3	95.7	90.5	93.7	94.0
Multifactor productivity.....	89.7	91.2	91.9	94.1	96.7	99.0	100.0	100.5	100.8	99.6	98.8	102.2	102.5
Output.....	83.6	87.4	88.3	90.0	92.9	96.7	100.0	103.1	105.2	103.8	98.9	102.8	105.0
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	99.9	101.1	99.3	97.4	97.0	98.1	100.0	102.4	103.6	102.1	95.5	96.0	97.9
Capital services.....	80.2	85.3	89.2	92.1	94.4	96.9	100.0	103.1	106.0	108.5	109.2	109.7	111.7
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	93.3	95.9	96.0	95.6	96.1	97.7	100.0	102.6	104.4	104.3	100.1	100.6	102.5
Capital per hour of all persons.....	79.0	83.2	89.0	94.2	97.3	98.6	100.0	101.0	103.2	108.0	117.1	117.8	117.8
<b>Private nonfarm business</b>													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	82.7	85.6	88.3	92.4	95.8	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.6	103.3	105.8	110.2	110.9
Output per unit of capital services.....	104.7	102.6	99.0	97.7	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.9	99.1	95.0	89.6	92.8	93.4
Multifactor productivity.....	89.9	91.4	92.1	94.2	96.6	98.9	100.0	100.4	100.7	99.3	98.3	101.7	102.3
Output.....	83.8	87.5	88.4	90.1	92.9	96.7	100.0	103.2	105.4	103.9	98.7	102.6	105.1
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	99.6	100.8	99.2	97.2	96.9	98.1	100.0	102.5	103.8	102.2	95.6	96.1	98.0
Capital services.....	80.0	85.3	89.3	92.3	94.7	97.1	100.0	103.3	106.4	109.3	110.1	110.6	112.6
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	93.1	95.8	96.0	95.6	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.8	104.7	104.6	100.4	100.9	102.8
Capital per hour of all persons.....	79.0	83.4	89.2	94.6	97.7	98.8	100.0	101.0	103.6	108.7	118.1	118.8	118.8
<b>Manufacturing [1996 = 100]</b>													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	77.1	80.5	81.9	87.9	93.3	95.5	100.0	101.0	104.9	104.3	104.3	111.1	—
Output per unit of capital services.....	99.0	99.5	93.8	93.3	94.5	96.9	100.0	100.9	101.7	94.8	82.5	88.0	—
Multifactor productivity.....	111.2	110.6	106.3	102.6	99.9	98.0	100.0	99.3	100.6	96.5	86.5	85.6	—
Output.....	96.1	99.0	94.2	93.9	94.9	96.5	100.0	101.7	103.8	99.1	86.3	91.9	—
Inputs:													
Hours of all persons.....	124.7	123.1	115.0	106.9	101.6	101.1	100.0	100.7	99.0	95.1	82.7	82.7	—
Capital services.....	97.1	99.5	100.5	100.7	100.4	99.6	100.0	100.7	102.1	104.6	104.7	104.4	—
Energy.....	117.0	127.6	139.4	107.8	96.8	90.7	100.0	95.8	96.4	97.1	73.7	75.9	—
Nonenergy materials.....	108.7	106.6	99.8	100.8	99.2	98.4	100.0	98.9	98.8	93.7	81.5	78.5	—
Purchased business services.....	105.9	104.4	102.6	99.3	98.5	92.4	100.0	97.3	105.7	95.6	86.8	87.2	—
Combined units of all factor inputs.....	111.2	110.6	106.3	102.6	99.9	98.0	100.0	99.3	100.6	96.5	86.5	85.6	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

#### 49. Annual indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, selected years

[2005 = 100]

Item	1966	1976	1986	1996	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	44.9	56.6	65.7	76.3	95.7	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.2	106.3	109.5	110.0
Compensation per hour.....	11.0	23.2	46.4	66.9	93.0	96.2	100.0	103.8	108.1	111.7	113.2	115.4	118.4
Real compensation per hour.....	60.4	72.7	78.8	82.9	98.7	99.5	100.0	100.5	101.8	101.2	103.0	103.3	102.8
Unit labor costs.....	24.5	41.1	70.5	87.8	97.2	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.5	108.2	106.5	105.4	107.7
Unit nonlabor payments.....	22.0	36.8	63.1	84.7	90.3	95.4	100.0	103.0	105.6	106.3	110.2	116.0	118.7
Implicit price deflator.....	23.5	39.4	67.6	86.6	94.5	96.9	100.0	102.9	105.6	107.5	107.9	109.6	112.0
<b>Nonfarm business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	47.0	58.2	66.6	76.9	95.8	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.5	103.1	106.1	109.4	110.2
Compensation per hour.....	11.2	23.5	46.8	67.4	93.1	96.2	100.0	103.8	107.9	111.6	113.2	115.5	118.6
Real compensation per hour.....	61.5	73.4	79.5	83.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.5	101.6	101.2	103.0	103.4	102.9
Unit labor costs.....	23.8	40.3	70.3	87.5	97.1	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.3	108.2	106.7	105.6	107.6
Unit nonlabor payments.....	21.5	35.7	62.1	83.7	90.1	94.8	100.0	103.2	105.4	105.8	110.4	115.8	117.9
Implicit price deflator.....	22.9	38.5	67.1	86.0	94.4	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.4	107.3	108.1	109.6	111.7
<b>Nonfinancial corporations</b>													
Output per hour of all employees.....	46.2	55.5	64.6	75.7	94.4	97.8	100.0	101.9	102.6	102.9	103.4	109.4	110.9
Compensation per hour.....	12.6	25.6	49.8	68.9	93.9	96.5	100.0	103.3	107.3	111.2	113.3	115.3	118.1
Real compensation per hour.....	69.1	80.1	84.7	85.3	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	101.0	100.8	103.2	103.2	102.5
Total unit costs.....	25.3	44.5	76.6	89.4	98.7	97.8	100.0	101.8	105.9	109.6	112.5	108.0	109.4
Unit labor costs.....	27.2	46.2	77.2	90.9	99.5	98.6	100.0	101.3	104.6	108.0	109.6	105.3	106.5
Unit nonlabor costs.....	20.4	40.1	75.0	85.4	96.8	95.7	100.0	103.0	109.2	113.6	120.0	114.9	116.9
Unit profits.....	38.6	42.7	53.6	92.5	66.0	88.0	100.0	111.6	100.0	91.6	86.5	113.3	119.5
Unit nonlabor payments.....	26.6	41.0	67.6	87.9	86.3	93.1	100.0	105.9	106.0	106.0	108.5	114.4	117.8
Implicit price deflator.....	27.0	44.2	73.7	89.8	94.6	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.1	107.3	109.2	108.7	110.7
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	—	—	—	66.1	93.3	95.4	100.0	100.9	104.8	104.2	104.4	111.1	113.8
Compensation per hour.....	—	—	—	66.4	96.0	96.8	100.0	102.0	105.3	109.8	114.3	115.6	118.6
Real compensation per hour.....	—	—	—	82.2	101.9	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.1	99.6	104.0	103.5	103.0
Unit labor costs.....	—	—	—	100.4	102.9	101.4	100.0	101.1	100.5	105.3	109.5	104.1	104.2
Unit nonlabor payments.....	—	—	—	88.7	84.9	91.3	100.0	104.3	110.5	118.6	107.5	114.7	—
Implicit price deflator.....	—	—	—	91.9	89.8	94.1	100.0	103.5	107.7	115.0	108.0	111.8	—

Dash indicates data not available.

50. Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Mining</b>													
21	Mining.....	97.8	94.9	100.0	102.8	94.0	84.9	77.0	71.2	69.0	78.8	77.2	-
211	Oil and gas extraction.....	96.7	96.6	100.0	105.9	90.0	86.6	80.9	78.7	71.4	75.9	82.6	-
2111	Oil and gas extraction.....	96.7	96.6	100.0	105.9	90.0	86.6	80.9	78.7	71.4	75.9	82.6	-
212	Mining, except oil and gas.....	95.3	98.5	100.0	102.8	104.9	104.3	101.1	94.4	94.9	92.2	93.3	-
2121	Coal mining.....	103.9	102.4	100.0	101.7	101.6	96.7	89.5	90.6	85.4	79.8	78.8	-
2122	Metal ore mining.....	85.7	93.8	100.0	103.3	101.5	97.2	90.8	77.0	77.1	85.5	88.4	-
2123	Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	92.1	96.5	100.0	104.3	109.4	115.1	116.7	103.9	105.1	97.3	97.4	-
213	Support activities for mining.....	99.7	104.5	100.0	122.2	142.3	104.5	87.0	117.7	137.9	110.0	124.0	-
2131	Support activities for mining.....	99.7	104.5	100.0	122.2	142.3	104.5	87.0	117.7	137.9	110.0	124.0	-
<b>Utilities</b>													
2211	Power generation and supply.....	103.9	103.4	100.0	102.1	104.4	111.1	112.1	110.1	105.7	103.1	106.6	-
2212	Natural gas distribution.....	98.1	95.4	100.0	98.9	102.5	105.9	103.2	103.8	104.9	100.9	106.7	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
311	Food.....	93.5	95.4	100.0	101.5	100.9	106.2	104.0	101.7	101.3	104.7	103.5	-
3111	Animal food.....	77.0	92.0	100.0	117.7	104.6	119.5	108.2	110.3	104.9	111.4	105.3	-
3112	Grain and oilseed milling.....	91.7	97.3	100.0	100.5	104.9	106.6	102.3	106.0	101.5	109.3	107.4	-
3113	Sugar and confectionery products.....	102.3	100.3	100.0	99.9	106.2	118.6	111.1	100.7	92.6	94.8	102.0	-
3114	Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	88.7	95.7	100.0	97.2	99.5	103.3	98.0	105.2	103.3	97.9	93.1	-
3115	Dairy products.....	89.6	92.2	100.0	104.0	101.8	101.8	100.7	100.4	108.1	114.7	116.0	-
3116	Animal slaughtering and processing.....	95.7	96.0	100.0	99.9	100.4	109.7	109.4	106.6	109.0	112.0	112.0	-
3117	Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	82.7	89.8	100.0	101.8	96.5	110.5	122.0	101.5	86.7	102.3	92.8	-
3118	Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	96.6	98.4	100.0	97.9	100.1	104.3	103.8	101.4	94.2	95.7	96.0	-
3119	Other food products.....	100.8	94.5	100.0	104.8	106.1	102.9	102.8	94.8	95.8	100.9	99.0	-
312	Beverages and tobacco products.....	106.7	108.3	100.0	111.4	114.7	120.8	113.1	110.0	107.1	119.1	116.3	-
3121	Beverages.....	91.1	93.1	100.0	110.8	115.4	120.9	112.6	113.3	113.2	128.1	123.5	-
3122	Tobacco and tobacco products.....	143.0	146.6	100.0	116.7	121.5	136.5	138.1	137.5	119.7	138.2	148.8	-
313	Textile mills.....	86.3	89.4	100.0	111.1	113.0	122.9	122.2	125.8	124.9	124.5	131.9	-
3131	Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	75.6	82.5	100.0	112.1	116.7	108.8	105.5	113.6	114.7	105.3	104.2	-
3132	Fabric mills.....	90.2	91.4	100.0	114.0	115.3	133.0	140.7	144.5	154.7	159.5	157.1	-
3133	Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	87.2	91.0	100.0	104.1	104.5	113.3	102.4	101.0	87.0	85.1	105.2	-
314	Textile product mills.....	101.4	98.1	100.0	103.1	115.2	121.3	111.4	99.4	98.3	89.4	98.3	-
3141	Textile furnishings mills.....	100.6	98.4	100.0	106.2	115.4	119.1	108.6	100.4	101.7	88.7	95.9	-
3149	Other textile product mills.....	105.9	99.0	100.0	98.1	116.4	128.3	120.9	104.7	104.6	101.7	115.5	-
315	Apparel.....	114.7	113.9	100.0	105.9	97.7	100.7	97.5	67.4	58.9	53.8	55.9	-
3151	Apparel knitting mills.....	100.4	97.3	100.0	93.2	83.7	97.8	97.7	64.7	64.3	69.3	69.7	-
3152	Cut and sew apparel.....	116.2	115.2	100.0	108.5	100.9	100.7	97.7	67.7	56.9	50.1	51.7	-
3159	Accessories and other apparel.....	129.8	137.4	100.0	105.8	95.8	109.8	96.3	70.7	71.7	72.7	81.0	-
316	Leather and allied products.....	133.8	138.5	100.0	104.8	128.4	129.4	133.7	125.3	130.6	122.1	132.4	-
3161	Leather and hide tanning and finishing.....	135.8	140.1	100.0	103.1	135.7	142.4	127.8	156.0	144.8	142.1	195.9	-
3162	Footwear.....	123.8	132.9	100.0	105.9	110.0	115.9	122.4	109.2	129.5	124.2	143.5	-
3169	Other leather products.....	142.6	140.2	100.0	109.2	163.7	160.8	182.3	163.4	160.4	140.4	125.4	-
321	Wood products.....	90.2	91.7	100.0	101.6	102.2	107.5	110.9	111.5	109.3	105.9	115.7	-
3211	Sawmills and wood preservation.....	90.9	90.6	100.0	108.3	103.9	107.8	113.4	108.4	112.0	119.6	123.4	-
3212	Plywood and engineered wood products.....	89.6	95.1	100.0	96.7	92.3	99.6	105.5	108.7	104.7	102.4	114.0	-
3219	Other wood products.....	90.4	90.9	100.0	100.7	106.5	111.5	113.2	115.8	112.1	104.0	114.6	-
322	Paper and paper products.....	93.5	93.9	100.0	104.7	108.7	108.6	109.6	114.5	113.5	112.8	115.8	-
3221	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	88.2	90.4	100.0	106.2	110.4	110.2	110.9	114.7	115.5	113.6	121.3	-
3222	Converted paper products.....	96.0	95.4	100.0	104.4	108.5	108.8	110.0	116.1	114.1	113.9	114.8	-
323	Printing and related support activities.....	94.8	94.9	100.0	100.3	103.6	109.1	111.7	117.0	118.5	112.9	117.7	-
3231	Printing and related support activities.....	94.8	94.9	100.0	100.3	103.6	109.1	111.7	117.0	118.5	112.9	117.7	-
324	Petroleum and coal products.....	96.8	94.9	100.0	102.0	105.9	106.2	104.3	106.4	103.2	107.0	112.5	-
3241	Petroleum and coal products.....	96.8	94.9	100.0	102.0	105.9	106.2	104.3	106.4	103.2	107.0	112.5	-
325	Chemicals.....	92.9	91.9	100.0	101.3	105.3	109.4	109.1	116.0	108.0	101.3	107.4	-
3251	Basic chemicals.....	94.6	87.6	100.0	108.5	121.8	129.6	134.1	155.1	131.6	114.2	136.3	-
3252	Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	89.0	86.3	100.0	97.7	97.3	103.4	105.5	108.0	98.8	93.4	110.8	-
3253	Agricultural chemicals.....	92.8	89.9	100.0	110.4	121.0	139.2	134.7	138.2	132.7	145.9	150.8	-
3254	Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	98.3	101.8	100.0	103.0	103.6	107.0	107.5	103.8	101.9	97.0	89.0	-
3255	Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	90.5	97.3	100.0	106.1	109.7	111.2	106.7	106.2	101.0	93.9	102.8	-
3256	Soap, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	82.3	84.6	100.0	92.8	102.6	110.2	111.5	134.9	127.6	123.9	123.7	-
3259	Other chemical products and preparations.....	98.1	90.9	100.0	98.6	96.2	96.0	91.5	103.5	104.4	98.0	110.7	-
326	Plastics and rubber products.....	91.2	92.8	100.0	103.9	105.8	108.8	108.7	107.1	101.7	101.6	107.2	-
3261	Plastics products.....	90.7	92.4	100.0	103.9	105.8	108.5	106.8	104.5	99.6	98.9	103.8	-
3262	Rubber products.....	95.0	95.5	100.0	104.1	106.2	110.0	114.9	117.0	109.6	112.0	120.9	-
327	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	98.6	95.6	100.0	107.1	105.3	111.6	110.7	112.7	107.4	99.4	105.7	-
3271	Clay products and refractories.....	108.5	99.1	100.0	109.5	116.0	122.0	122.2	122.4	117.0	100.7	106.3	-

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
3272	Glass and glass products.....	100.2	94.1	100.0	106.7	105.7	111.8	119.2	119.3	115.3	118.8	127.3	-
3273	Cement and concrete products.....	99.3	95.5	100.0	106.3	101.0	104.6	101.6	106.6	98.5	88.2	91.7	-
3274	Lime and gypsum products.....	99.8	103.1	100.0	109.3	107.2	121.9	119.3	112.4	111.3	101.3	111.0	-
3279	Other nonmetallic mineral products.....	90.3	95.2	100.0	105.7	106.8	118.5	112.8	111.0	112.7	104.4	118.7	-
331	Primary metals.....	88.0	87.6	100.0	101.5	113.3	114.2	112.5	115.9	121.5	106.4	123.0	-
3311	Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	84.6	83.6	100.0	106.1	136.5	134.1	138.0	139.4	151.6	118.7	142.7	-
3312	Steel products from purchased steel.....	99.1	101.3	100.0	91.2	81.5	76.1	68.0	71.8	67.5	55.7	72.0	-
3313	Alumina and aluminum production.....	77.5	77.2	100.0	101.8	110.4	125.2	123.1	124.2	121.7	119.8	128.8	-
3314	Other nonferrous metal production.....	96.2	93.4	100.0	108.7	109.4	105.7	94.8	117.5	123.0	104.9	114.5	-
3315	Foundries.....	88.7	91.2	100.0	100.4	106.8	111.4	114.1	111.5	103.7	105.8	119.7	-
332	Fabricated metal products.....	94.7	94.6	100.0	102.7	101.4	104.3	106.2	108.6	110.5	101.3	106.5	-
3321	Forging and stamping.....	97.8	97.3	100.0	106.6	112.3	116.2	118.1	125.6	126.1	117.1	127.7	-
3322	Cutlery and handtools.....	93.4	97.3	100.0	99.2	90.9	95.4	97.2	105.6	101.9	107.7	124.3	-
3323	Architectural and structural metals.....	95.6	95.5	100.0	103.4	98.7	103.5	106.5	107.7	106.3	96.7	98.9	-
3324	Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	95.2	95.0	100.0	103.7	96.0	99.3	101.0	106.2	104.2	97.7	105.7	-
3325	Hardware.....	99.4	98.4	100.0	105.7	104.4	106.7	107.1	92.8	96.8	86.0	94.4	-
3326	Spring and wire products.....	89.7	89.0	100.0	106.0	104.4	111.0	110.7	108.8	115.2	110.7	119.7	-
3327	Machine shops and threaded products.....	94.9	95.3	100.0	100.4	101.6	100.9	102.0	105.0	108.6	95.2	102.4	-
3328	Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	89.4	92.5	100.0	100.2	105.9	117.6	115.2	117.0	118.6	110.5	119.1	-
3329	Other fabricated metal products.....	93.8	90.8	100.0	104.5	104.8	106.5	111.1	114.2	121.5	111.4	112.6	-
333	Machinery.....	95.7	93.5	100.0	107.7	108.5	114.7	117.7	119.6	117.4	111.3	121.6	-
3331	Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	96.3	94.1	100.0	112.3	119.5	123.9	124.2	126.0	126.7	116.9	130.0	-
3332	Industrial machinery.....	109.9	89.6	100.0	98.9	107.3	105.3	116.3	115.2	102.4	93.1	112.2	-
3333	Commercial and service industry machinery.....	102.9	97.1	100.0	107.5	109.6	118.4	127.4	116.0	121.4	118.6	123.8	-
3334	HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	90.8	93.3	100.0	109.6	112.0	116.1	113.1	110.3	109.5	112.1	118.4	-
3335	Metalworking machinery.....	96.2	94.2	100.0	103.9	102.9	110.9	111.8	117.9	117.6	107.6	116.8	-
3336	Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	87.9	97.5	100.0	110.4	96.9	101.2	96.9	95.1	92.2	80.7	89.9	-
3339	Other general purpose machinery.....	96.1	93.5	100.0	108.2	107.6	117.7	122.2	127.8	123.6	118.8	126.4	-
334	Computer and electronic products.....	96.3	96.6	100.0	114.1	127.2	134.1	145.0	156.9	161.9	154.7	172.5	-
3341	Computer and peripheral equipment.....	78.2	84.6	100.0	121.7	134.2	173.5	233.4	288.1	369.0	353.5	289.0	-
3342	Communications equipment.....	128.4	120.1	100.0	113.4	122.0	118.5	146.3	145.1	117.2	96.6	105.1	-
3343	Audio and video equipment.....	84.9	86.7	100.0	112.6	155.8	149.2	147.1	111.9	93.1	62.2	66.6	-
3344	Semiconductors and electronic components.....	87.6	87.7	100.0	121.7	133.8	141.1	138.1	161.9	171.2	161.2	214.1	-
3345	Electronic instruments.....	98.4	100.3	100.0	105.8	121.9	124.4	129.2	135.5	135.6	134.8	147.5	-
3346	Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	93.9	89.0	100.0	114.5	128.9	129.8	125.0	133.1	185.8	181.7	201.1	-
335	Electrical equipment and appliances.....	98.2	98.0	100.0	103.6	109.4	114.6	115.0	117.7	113.4	107.3	113.3	-
3351	Electric lighting equipment.....	90.2	94.3	100.0	98.4	107.9	112.5	121.5	121.5	125.3	121.1	123.1	-
3352	Household appliances.....	89.3	94.9	100.0	111.6	121.2	124.6	129.7	124.5	118.5	118.9	118.8	-
3353	Electrical equipment.....	97.2	98.5	100.0	102.1	110.6	118.1	119.7	125.5	118.7	110.9	106.6	-
3359	Other electrical equipment and components.....	104.7	99.0	100.0	102.0	101.8	106.4	101.5	107.0	103.7	95.8	112.9	-
336	Transportation equipment.....	85.6	89.1	100.0	108.9	107.8	113.3	114.9	126.1	120.2	114.7	132.8	-
3361	Motor vehicles.....	87.1	87.3	100.0	112.0	113.2	118.5	130.6	134.7	120.7	115.3	145.3	-
3362	Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	93.7	84.2	100.0	103.8	104.8	107.8	103.4	111.8	103.9	97.1	102.5	-
3363	Motor vehicle parts.....	85.9	87.9	100.0	104.7	105.5	109.9	108.4	114.7	109.2	110.4	129.3	-
3364	Aerospace products and parts.....	86.9	97.4	100.0	99.3	93.9	102.8	97.1	115.0	110.2	106.5	114.5	-
3365	Railroad rolling stock.....	81.1	86.3	100.0	94.1	87.2	88.4	95.2	94.0	109.8	111.8	124.1	-
3366	Ship and boat building.....	94.4	93.3	100.0	103.7	106.9	102.3	97.8	103.4	115.7	123.4	128.2	-
3369	Other transportation equipment.....	83.3	83.4	100.0	110.0	110.4	112.8	122.9	195.0	217.1	183.7	188.4	-
337	Furniture and related products.....	91.3	92.0	100.0	102.0	103.2	107.4	108.7	107.8	111.8	100.1	106.9	-
3371	Household and institutional furniture.....	92.7	94.7	100.0	101.1	100.8	105.9	109.7	107.5	112.1	99.0	109.4	-
3372	Office furniture and fixtures.....	86.9	84.7	100.0	106.2	110.3	112.2	106.7	106.0	107.6	93.5	94.3	-
3379	Other furniture related products.....	90.2	94.8	100.0	99.4	109.4	115.5	120.5	120.3	122.6	119.4	122.9	-
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	92.6	94.0	100.0	106.8	106.3	114.7	118.3	117.8	119.7	120.6	130.6	-
3391	Medical equipment and supplies.....	90.3	93.8	100.0	107.5	108.4	116.0	117.7	119.2	122.0	122.9	130.9	-
3399	Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	96.0	94.7	100.0	105.8	104.6	113.0	117.8	114.5	114.4	112.6	124.7	-
	<b>Wholesale trade</b>												
42	Wholesale trade.....	94.4	95.4	100.0	105.5	113.0	115.2	117.7	118.6	115.2	112.6	121.5	123.8
423	Durable goods.....	88.8	91.8	100.0	106.4	118.8	124.8	129.1	129.8	125.8	115.8	132.8	141.1
4231	Motor vehicles and parts.....	87.5	90.0	100.0	106.6	114.5	120.6	132.0	131.8	112.1	97.8	122.7	130.8
4232	Furniture and furnishings.....	97.0	95.5	100.0	109.8	117.9	117.2	121.0	115.6	97.9	96.4	103.1	105.3
4233	Lumber and construction supplies.....	86.9	94.1	100.0	109.5	116.8	119.8	117.9	117.0	117.6	111.3	118.0	124.6
4234	Commercial equipment.....	67.1	81.4	100.0	114.3	135.9	155.3	168.1	181.9	199.1	203.8	234.4	244.0
4235	Metals and minerals.....	97.3	97.7	100.0	101.5	110.9	108.5	104.1	97.9	89.6	78.3	84.5	82.9
4236	Electric goods.....	95.7	92.5	100.0	104.5	122.9	129.2	137.7	145.0	144.6	142.9	167.0	176.4
4237	Hardware and plumbing.....	101.1	98.0	100.0	105.5	112.8	115.4	121.2	120.8	114.0	102.1	111.3	114.5
4238	Machinery and supplies.....	105.2	102.6	100.0	103.2	112.3	120.5	123.3	118.1	121.4	101.4	114.3	129.7

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
4239	Miscellaneous durable goods.....	91.9	93.1	100.0	97.9	112.3	111.3	102.7	98.8	96.5	87.3	91.0	93.9
424	Nondurable goods.....	99.4	99.3	100.0	106.7	112.1	115.1	115.0	116.0	113.6	117.1	119.7	118.4
4241	Paper and paper products.....	86.5	89.7	100.0	102.8	111.6	119.5	116.3	119.9	107.3	107.9	110.6	107.1
4242	Druggists' goods.....	95.7	94.6	100.0	120.8	137.0	155.1	164.4	165.7	171.5	185.8	192.3	205.0
4243	Apparel and piece goods.....	88.7	93.9	100.0	104.5	110.7	121.2	122.3	127.1	125.5	122.5	128.7	121.9
4244	Grocery and related products.....	103.9	103.4	100.0	108.0	109.0	110.5	111.9	115.1	110.5	114.1	116.3	116.2
4245	Farm product raw materials.....	106.7	104.3	100.0	98.8	108.7	107.3	110.9	110.8	114.1	124.0	120.0	98.1
4246	Chemicals.....	95.5	94.1	100.0	105.9	107.2	102.4	99.8	103.8	105.0	92.8	110.7	110.2
4247	Petroleum.....	92.0	92.0	100.0	101.7	113.1	108.9	104.2	99.5	95.6	99.7	98.4	97.9
4248	Alcoholic beverages.....	101.5	99.6	100.0	102.1	98.6	100.2	103.2	105.0	101.0	101.0	94.3	91.8
4249	Miscellaneous nondurable goods.....	108.7	105.5	100.0	101.6	110.0	112.1	108.7	101.7	98.3	103.9	106.5	104.5
425	Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	110.5	101.9	100.0	97.4	92.3	80.6	85.6	87.3	82.8	82.4	85.3	84.8
4251	Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	110.5	101.9	100.0	97.4	92.3	80.6	85.6	87.3	82.8	82.4	85.3	84.8
	<b>Retail trade</b>												
44-45	Retail trade.....	92.5	95.6	100.0	104.9	109.9	112.6	116.8	119.9	117.2	117.9	120.9	123.5
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	95.3	96.7	100.0	103.8	106.6	106.1	108.1	109.5	99.3	95.5	100.3	102.4
4411	Automobile dealers.....	97.0	98.5	100.0	102.2	107.0	106.2	108.2	110.6	100.7	99.3	106.5	107.6
4412	Other motor vehicle dealers.....	86.2	93.2	100.0	99.7	105.8	98.8	103.9	103.4	97.7	91.0	92.6	92.4
4413	Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	100.8	94.1	100.0	106.8	102.1	106.1	105.4	103.1	98.7	94.8	93.3	93.4
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	89.7	94.7	100.0	103.6	112.1	113.9	117.5	123.5	123.6	128.4	134.0	141.9
4421	Furniture stores.....	89.5	95.6	100.0	102.4	110.1	111.6	117.2	119.7	116.5	118.9	123.4	129.7
4422	Home furnishings stores.....	89.7	93.5	100.0	105.1	114.5	116.5	118.2	127.9	131.9	139.9	147.2	157.2
443	Electronics and appliance stores.....	74.4	84.2	100.0	125.6	142.7	158.6	177.6	200.3	232.4	257.9	267.9	275.4
4431	Electronics and appliance stores.....	74.4	84.2	100.0	125.6	142.7	158.6	177.6	200.3	232.4	257.9	267.9	275.4
444	Building material and garden supply stores.....	93.5	96.6	100.0	104.7	110.5	110.1	111.0	112.2	111.8	106.4	111.2	114.8
4441	Building material and supplies dealers.....	94.6	96.1	100.0	104.7	109.9	110.6	111.4	111.1	108.8	103.1	106.3	109.5
4442	Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	87.2	100.1	100.0	104.8	115.0	105.8	107.2	121.2	136.4	132.4	150.9	156.1
445	Food and beverage stores.....	96.5	99.1	100.0	101.9	106.9	111.2	113.3	115.6	112.2	113.6	115.6	116.7
4451	Grocery stores.....	96.5	98.6	100.0	101.5	106.3	110.2	111.2	112.8	109.7	110.8	112.3	112.9
4452	Specialty food stores.....	93.6	102.9	100.0	104.8	110.7	113.0	122.8	129.2	124.8	129.7	130.8	131.8
4453	Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	96.0	97.2	100.0	106.1	115.8	126.5	131.0	139.5	129.5	130.4	144.0	147.5
446	Health and personal care stores.....	91.3	94.6	100.0	105.5	109.5	109.0	112.5	112.2	112.7	115.8	116.3	116.4
4461	Health and personal care stores.....	91.3	94.6	100.0	105.5	109.5	109.0	112.5	112.2	112.7	115.8	116.3	116.4
447	Gasoline stations.....	86.1	90.2	100.0	96.4	98.4	99.7	99.2	102.6	102.2	105.7	105.0	101.0
4471	Gasoline stations.....	86.1	90.2	100.0	96.4	98.4	99.7	99.2	102.6	102.2	105.7	105.0	101.0
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	94.2	96.4	100.0	106.2	106.7	112.8	123.2	132.9	138.0	134.7	143.5	143.1
4481	Clothing stores.....	92.0	96.1	100.0	104.8	104.5	112.8	123.7	135.1	145.1	143.9	152.5	151.5
4482	Shoe stores.....	87.9	89.0	100.0	105.6	99.5	105.2	116.0	114.4	113.9	104.9	111.3	116.1
4483	Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	110.0	104.4	100.0	112.3	122.4	118.0	125.8	137.1	125.6	118.5	129.5	125.5
451	Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	94.5	98.3	100.0	102.4	115.4	126.4	130.6	125.2	126.2	134.6	142.3	151.6
4511	Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	95.5	97.3	100.0	102.8	118.8	130.9	139.1	134.2	134.8	144.8	151.4	158.5
4512	Book, periodical, and music stores.....	92.7	100.5	100.0	101.5	108.0	116.7	112.3	105.2	106.8	111.0	121.3	137.6
452	General merchandise stores.....	93.2	96.8	100.0	106.3	109.5	113.4	116.8	117.6	116.1	118.7	117.5	115.8
4521	Department stores.....	104.0	101.6	100.0	104.3	107.7	109.3	111.4	104.7	101.4	100.4	96.6	91.4
4529	Other general merchandise stores.....	82.5	92.4	100.0	106.4	107.8	112.1	115.0	121.6	119.3	123.0	123.3	124.3
453	Miscellaneous store retailers.....	95.8	94.6	100.0	105.3	108.6	114.6	126.0	130.0	126.8	119.6	124.3	137.6
4531	Florists.....	101.3	90.3	100.0	96.2	91.8	110.8	125.7	113.0	121.3	127.4	137.1	165.4
4532	Office supplies, stationery and gift stores.....	90.0	93.5	100.0	108.8	121.6	128.2	143.3	151.8	149.9	156.1	167.0	182.5
4533	Used merchandise stores.....	81.9	85.9	100.0	104.1	104.9	106.6	112.7	123.5	132.9	116.3	122.4	139.8
4539	Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	110.5	102.8	100.0	104.6	100.9	104.0	115.2	118.3	106.8	94.3	95.5	105.6
454	Nonstore retailers.....	83.6	89.9	100.0	108.9	121.3	126.0	148.8	163.1	166.7	174.8	182.2	213.0
4541	Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	75.3	84.4	100.0	117.3	134.2	145.4	175.9	196.4	187.2	194.8	207.0	237.3
4542	Vending machine operators.....	121.8	104.9	100.0	112.0	121.1	114.9	124.4	117.0	125.6	111.0	114.3	135.7
4543	Direct selling establishments.....	90.7	94.7	100.0	93.5	94.2	87.1	93.3	96.5	101.3	106.1	99.7	113.4
	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b>												
481	Air transportation.....	96.0	91.0	100.0	110.2	124.2	133.6	140.5	142.2	140.5	140.8	150.1	-
482111	Line-haul railroads.....	85.0	90.6	100.0	105.0	107.2	103.3	109.3	103.3	107.9	103.6	112.0	-
484	Truck transportation.....	99.2	99.1	100.0	102.6	101.4	103.0	104.3	105.1	103.5	98.3	106.9	-
4841	General freight trucking.....	95.7	97.3	100.0	103.2	101.8	103.6	104.5	104.9	104.2	98.3	109.2	-
48411	General freight trucking, local.....	96.2	99.4	100.0	105.6	100.3	103.1	109.4	105.8	102.9	97.5	111.4	-
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance.....	95.3	96.4	100.0	102.8	102.0	103.6	102.8	104.3	103.7	97.6	107.5	-
48421	Used household and office goods moving.....	116.6	103.0	100.0	105.1	107.3	106.5	106.2	109.6	115.9	115.0	110.9	-
491	U.S. Postal service.....	99.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	104.5	105.3	102.3	104.2	105.8	-
4911	U.S. Postal service.....	99.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	104.5	105.3	102.3	104.2	105.8	-
492	Couriers and messengers.....	90.0	92.6	100.0	104.7	101.3	94.7	99.4	96.5	87.7	82.7	84.2	-
493	Warehousing and storage.....	89.5	94.4	100.0	104.0	103.9	99.5	97.2	95.5	93.5	95.3	103.6	-
4931	Warehousing and storage.....	89.5	94.4	100.0	104.0	103.9	99.5	97.2	95.5	93.5	95.3	103.6	-



50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
49311	General warehousing and storage.....	85.1	92.8	100.0	105.4	103.0	102.8	103.2	101.4	99.0	101.8	109.9	-
49312	Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	110.1	98.2	100.0	108.5	119.5	102.7	95.8	103.3	105.9	96.5	117.6	-
	<b>Information</b>												
511	Publishing industries, except internet.....	99.9	99.6	100.0	108.1	110.4	110.9	116.3	119.7	121.0	122.5	131.3	-
5111	Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	102.9	101.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	97.3	101.0	101.9	99.2	97.6	101.3	-
5112	Software publishers.....	97.7	96.2	100.0	113.1	131.5	136.7	139.0	141.7	146.9	145.6	154.2	-
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition.....	108.7	103.7	100.0	100.8	103.9	111.1	118.7	125.0	120.3	128.4	128.8	-
515	Broadcasting, except internet.....	99.7	95.5	100.0	102.9	107.5	113.8	121.7	130.9	134.4	135.5	151.8	-
5151	Radio and television broadcasting.....	97.0	94.3	100.0	99.5	102.4	105.3	113.6	115.3	115.7	114.1	131.2	-
5152	Cable and other subscription programming.....	108.7	98.7	100.0	109.6	118.4	129.3	135.9	158.3	169.0	173.1	187.8	-
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers.....	94.9	92.0	100.0	106.5	112.0	115.9	119.8	121.5	123.8	126.1	131.9	-
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	70.1	88.0	100.0	111.6	134.8	176.0	189.2	200.2	238.6	297.1	344.4	-
	<b>Finance and insurance</b>												
52211	Commercial banking.....	95.4	95.4	100.0	103.1	104.0	108.9	112.2	116.1	114.9	126.9	122.9	-
	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b>												
532111	Passenger car rental.....	97.9	96.9	100.0	106.5	104.7	98.1	100.4	118.0	123.7	118.5	128.6	-
53212	Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	107.0	99.7	100.0	97.8	111.6	114.2	123.4	120.0	114.8	99.5	99.1	-
53223	Video tape and disc rental.....	103.5	102.3	100.0	112.9	115.6	104.7	124.0	152.1	136.7	148.6	185.1	-
	<b>Professional and technical services</b>												
541213	Tax preparation services.....	90.6	84.8	100.0	94.9	83.0	82.2	78.5	87.3	83.3	79.4	82.1	-
54131	Architectural services.....	100.0	103.2	100.0	103.4	107.9	107.9	105.8	109.6	113.3	111.7	107.2	-
54133	Engineering services.....	101.5	99.6	100.0	102.7	112.5	119.7	121.1	118.3	123.3	116.5	113.8	-
54181	Advertising agencies.....	95.1	94.5	100.0	106.4	116.4	114.6	115.2	118.7	125.2	131.1	143.4	-
541921	Photography studios, portrait.....	111.7	104.8	100.0	104.8	92.3	91.1	95.4	100.6	102.5	96.0	108.0	-
	<b>Administrative and waste services</b>												
561311	Employment placement agencies.....	67.1	79.4	100.0	108.0	120.8	126.9	146.5	176.9	203.7	205.1	198.3	-
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	83.2	86.7	100.0	113.0	128.3	144.2	140.1	145.8	157.4	172.0	192.3	-
56151	Travel agencies.....	94.1	90.5	100.0	125.5	150.9	173.7	186.1	217.8	223.5	235.5	267.7	-
56172	Janitorial services.....	95.7	96.7	100.0	110.7	106.6	108.4	102.5	109.0	111.2	107.9	110.7	-
	<b>Health care and social assistance</b>												
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	95.9	98.3	100.0	103.1	103.9	102.4	104.6	102.4	111.3	114.4	109.5	-
621511	Medical laboratories.....	103.5	103.7	100.0	104.5	106.2	102.3	103.6	105.8	115.7	121.9	115.5	-
621512	Diagnostic imaging centers.....	85.7	90.8	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.4	102.9	92.4	100.0	99.2	98.8	-
	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b>												
71311	Amusement and theme parks.....	99.2	87.0	100.0	108.3	99.1	109.1	99.0	106.2	106.4	97.8	95.8	-
71395	Bowling centers.....	93.4	95.7	100.0	103.2	106.0	104.4	97.7	111.8	112.3	111.7	114.5	-
	<b>Accommodation and food services</b>												
72	Accommodation and food services.....	100.0	99.0	100.0	102.5	105.2	105.7	107.1	106.9	106.0	105.1	107.5	-
721	Accommodation.....	98.2	96.2	100.0	103.7	111.6	109.0	109.7	109.4	108.8	107.1	109.3	-
7211	Traveler accommodation.....	98.9	96.4	100.0	103.6	111.8	109.6	110.0	109.5	108.7	106.7	109.9	-
722	Food services and drinking places.....	99.1	99.4	100.0	102.3	102.8	103.7	105.0	104.5	103.7	103.5	105.9	105.9
7221	Full-service restaurants.....	98.7	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.6	102.7	103.7	102.9	100.8	99.9	101.2	103.2
7222	Limited-service eating places.....	99.3	99.8	100.0	102.8	103.1	103.0	103.8	103.1	103.5	105.1	109.6	107.1
7223	Special food services.....	100.2	100.4	100.0	104.5	107.0	109.2	110.9	113.7	113.0	107.6	106.9	108.9
7224	Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	97.8	94.8	100.0	113.8	106.2	112.2	122.1	122.5	120.0	122.3	119.9	122.1
	<b>Other services</b>												
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance.....	105.5	105.0	100.0	99.7	106.5	105.7	104.6	102.5	100.9	95.3	97.5	-
81142	Reupholstery and furniture repair.....	103.4	102.9	100.0	93.7	94.7	94.6	91.9	94.8	90.8	86.3	82.2	-
8121	Personal care services.....	96.4	101.9	100.0	106.6	109.3	114.8	113.7	119.3	123.0	113.4	110.9	-
81211	Hair, nail, and skin care services.....	98.0	103.8	100.0	108.0	112.3	116.1	115.4	119.5	122.4	113.3	112.2	-
81221	Funeral homes and funeral services.....	100.3	97.1	100.0	100.5	96.8	96.3	101.1	100.6	94.8	96.1	98.0	-
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	95.7	98.6	100.0	92.6	99.2	109.2	108.4	103.8	103.0	113.1	116.5	-
81231	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners.....	88.0	95.5	100.0	82.6	94.7	115.4	99.4	91.1	85.9	92.1	91.9	-
81232	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	96.7	97.8	100.0	89.8	95.4	103.9	103.1	101.5	99.1	110.0	109.8	-
81233	Linen and uniform supply.....	98.8	101.1	100.0	99.0	104.3	111.7	115.9	108.7	109.7	119.0	126.2	-
81292	Photofinishing.....	73.4	80.8	100.0	98.3	97.9	105.4	102.4	101.0	105.3	130.8	160.0	-

NOTE: Dash indicates data are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Data for most industries are available beginning in 1987 and may be accessed on the BLS website at <http://www.bls.gov/ipci/prprodydata.htm>

51. Unemployment rates adjusted to U.S. concepts, 10 countries, seasonally adjusted

[Percent]

Country	2010	2011	2010		2011				2012	
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
United States.....	9.6	8.9	9.5	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.2	8.2
Canada.....	7.1	6.5	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.4
Australia.....	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1
Japan.....	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0
France.....	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.8
Germany.....	7.1	6.0	7.0	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7
Italy.....	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.1	10.7
Netherlands.....	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.2
Sweden.....	8.3	7.5	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4
United Kingdom.....	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1

Dash indicates data are not available. Quarterly figures for Germany are calculated by applying an annual adjustment factor to current published data and therefore should be viewed as a less precise indicator of unemployment under U.S. concepts than the annual figures. For further qualifications and historical annual data, see the BLS report *International Comparisons of Annual Labor Force Statistics, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 16 Countries* (at [www.bls.gov/ilc/flscompare.htm](http://www.bls.gov/ilc/flscompare.htm)).

For monthly unemployment rates, as well as the quarterly and annual rates published in this table, see the BLS report *International Unemployment Rates and Employment Indexes, Seasonally Adjusted* (at [www.bls.gov/ilc/intl\\_unemployment\\_rates\\_monthly.htm](http://www.bls.gov/ilc/intl_unemployment_rates_monthly.htm)). Unemployment rates may differ between the two reports mentioned, because the former is updated annually, whereas the latter is updated monthly and reflects the most recent revisions in source data.

# Current Labor Statistics: International Comparisons

## 52. Annual data: employment status of the working-age population, adjusted to U.S. concepts, 16 countries

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Civilian labor force</b>											
United States.....	143,734	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889	153,617
Australia.....	9,746	9,901	10,084	10,213	10,529	10,773	11,060	11,356	11,602	11,868	12,049
Canada.....	15,886	16,356	16,722	16,926	17,056	17,266	17,626	17,936	18,058	18,263	18,434
France.....	26,109	26,432	26,674	26,853	27,033	27,227	27,441	27,656	27,937	28,053	28,102
Germany.....	39,460	39,414	39,276	39,711	40,696	41,206	41,364	41,481	41,507	41,495	42,046
Italy.....	23,893	24,052	24,070	24,084	24,179	24,394	24,559	24,838	24,705	24,699	24,920
Japan.....	66,480	65,866	65,496	65,367	65,384	65,555	65,909	65,660	65,361	65,111	65,040
Korea, Republic of.....	22,471	22,921	22,957	23,417	23,743	23,978	24,216	24,346	24,395	24,749	25,099
Mexico.....	-	-	-	-	41,830	43,065	43,779	44,401	45,324	45,758	48,243
Netherlands.....	8,156	8,289	8,330	8,379	8,400	8,462	8,596	8,679	8,716	8,568	8,572
New Zealand.....	1,952	2,012	2,054	2,109	2,168	2,220	2,257	2,283	2,305	2,332	2,370
South Africa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,968	17,668	17,391	17,660	17,660
Spain.....	17,874	18,614	19,372	20,024	20,709	21,433	22,036	22,699	22,885	22,941	22,971
Sweden.....	4,530	4,545	4,565	4,579	4,695	4,748	4,823	4,877	4,891	4,945	5,004
Turkey.....	-	-	-	-	-	22,072	22,434	23,099	23,880	24,808	25,952
United Kingdom.....	29,107	29,364	29,586	29,814	30,148	30,616	30,802	31,137	31,272	31,424	31,646
<b>Participation rate<sup>1</sup></b>											
United States.....	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7	64.1
Australia.....	64.4	64.3	64.6	64.6	65.4	65.8	66.2	66.7	66.7	66.5	66.5
Canada.....	66.1	67.1	67.7	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.5	67.7	67.2	67.0	66.8
France.....	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.1	56.2	56.3	56.6	56.5	56.3
Germany.....	56.7	56.4	56.0	56.4	57.5	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.6	59.2
Italy.....	49.7	49.9	49.6	49.1	48.7	48.9	48.6	49.0	48.4	48.1	48.1
Japan.....	61.2	60.4	59.9	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.5	59.3	59.1	58.7
Korea, Republic of.....	61.4	62.0	61.5	62.1	62.0	61.9	61.8	61.5	60.8	61.0	61.1
Mexico.....	-	-	-	-	57.1	58.0	58.0	57.8	57.9	57.7	57.8
Netherlands.....	63.7	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.2	64.5	65.2	65.4	65.2	63.7	63.3
New Zealand.....	65.8	66.6	66.4	67.0	67.8	68.3	68.5	68.5	68.2	68.0	68.4
South Africa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.0	56.1	54.3	54.3
Spain.....	52.7	53.9	55.1	56.1	57.0	58.1	58.6	59.6	59.7	59.8	59.8
Sweden.....	63.7	63.9	63.9	63.6	64.8	64.9	65.3	65.3	64.8	64.9	65.1
Turkey.....	-	-	-	-	-	44.9	44.9	45.5	46.2	47.2	48.4
United Kingdom.....	62.7	62.9	62.9	62.9	63.1	63.5	63.4	63.5	63.4	63.2	63.2
<b>Employed</b>											
United States.....	136,933	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064	139,869
Australia.....	9,088	9,271	9,485	9,662	9,998	10,257	10,576	10,873	10,953	11,247	11,435
Canada.....	14,860	15,210	15,576	15,835	16,032	16,317	16,704	16,985	16,732	16,969	17,238
France.....	24,063	24,325	24,380	24,442	24,601	24,794	25,218	25,588	25,356	25,400	25,474
Germany.....	36,350	36,018	35,615	35,604	36,123	36,949	37,763	38,345	38,279	38,549	39,544
Italy.....	21,720	21,994	22,020	22,124	22,290	22,721	22,953	23,144	22,760	22,597	22,712
Japan.....	63,460	62,650	62,511	62,641	62,908	63,209	63,509	63,250	62,241	62,011	62,307
Korea, Republic of.....	21,572	22,169	22,139	22,557	22,856	23,151	23,433	23,577	23,506	23,829	24,244
Mexico.....	-	-	-	-	40,303	41,492	42,124	42,600	42,803	43,238	45,682
Netherlands.....	7,950	8,035	7,989	7,960	7,959	8,096	8,290	8,412	8,389	8,178	8,183
New Zealand.....	1,846	1,906	1,956	2,024	2,085	2,135	2,174	2,188	2,164	2,180	2,215
South Africa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,864	13,453	13,059	13,263
Spain.....	15,970	16,459	17,130	17,810	18,796	19,596	20,202	20,108	18,735	18,309	17,972
Sweden.....	4,303	4,311	4,301	4,279	4,334	4,416	4,530	4,581	4,487	4,534	4,631
Turkey.....	-	-	-	-	-	20,120	20,415	20,820	20,827	22,112	23,628
United Kingdom.....	27,618	27,835	28,096	28,388	28,681	28,942	29,148	29,354	28,678	28,945	29,086
<b>Employment-population ratio<sup>2</sup></b>											
United States.....	63.7	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5	58.4
Australia.....	60.0	60.2	60.8	61.1	62.1	62.7	63.3	63.9	62.2	62.3	63.1
Canada.....	61.8	62.4	63.1	63.3	63.3	63.5	64.0	64.1	62.2	62.3	62.5
France.....	51.7	51.9	51.5	51.2	51.1	51.1	51.6	52.1	51.3	51.0	51.0
Germany.....	52.2	51.5	50.8	50.6	51.1	52.1	53.2	54.0	54.0	54.4	55.7
Italy.....	45.1	45.6	45.3	45.1	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	44.6	44.0	44.0
Japan.....	58.4	57.5	57.1	57.1	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.4	56.4	56.2	56.2
Korea, Republic of.....	59.0	60.0	59.3	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.8	59.5	58.6	58.7	59.1
Mexico.....	-	-	-	-	55.0	55.9	55.8	55.5	54.7	54.6	54.8
Netherlands.....	62.1	62.3	61.6	61.1	60.9	61.7	62.9	63.4	62.8	60.8	60.5
New Zealand.....	62.2	63.0	63.2	64.3	65.2	65.7	65.9	65.6	64.0	63.6	63.9
South Africa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.8	42.7	40.8	40.8
Spain.....	47.1	47.7	48.8	49.9	51.7	53.1	53.8	52.8	48.9	47.7	46.8
Sweden.....	60.5	60.6	60.2	59.5	59.8	60.4	61.3	61.3	59.5	59.5	60.3
Turkey.....	-	-	-	-	-	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.3	42.1	44.1
United Kingdom.....	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.9	60.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	58.5	58.2	58.0
<b>Unemployed</b>											
United States.....	6,801	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825	13,747
Australia.....	658	630	599	551	531	516	484	483	649	621	614
Canada.....	1,026	1,146	1,146	1,091	1,024	949	922	951	1,326	1,294	1,196
France.....	2,046	2,107	2,294	2,411	2,432	2,433	2,223	2,068	2,581	2,653	2,628
Germany.....	3,110	3,396	3,661	4,107	4,573	4,257	3,601	3,136	3,228	2,946	2,502
Italy.....	2,173	2,058	2,050	1,960	1,889	1,673	1,506	1,692	1,945	2,102	2,108
Japan.....	3,020	3,216	2,985	2,726	2,476	2,346	2,400	2,410	3,120	3,100	2,733
Korea, Republic of.....	899	752	818	860	887	827	783	769	889	920	855
Mexico.....	-	-	-	-	1,527	1,573	1,655	1,801	2,521	2,520	2,561
Netherlands.....	206	254	341	419	441	366	306	267	327	390	389
New Zealand.....	106	106	98	85	83	85	83	95	141	152	155
South Africa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,104	4,215	4,332	4,397
Spain.....	1,904	2,155	2,242	2,214	1,913	1,837	1,834	2,591	4,150	4,632	4,999
Sweden.....	227	234	264	300	361	332	293	296	404	411	373
Turkey.....	-	-	-	-	-	1,952	2,019	2,279	3,053	2,696	2,324
United Kingdom.....	1,489	1,529	1,490	1,426	1,467	1,674	1,654	1,783	2,394	2,479	2,560
<b>Unemployment rate<sup>3</sup></b>											
United States.....	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9
Australia.....	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	5.6	5.2	5.1
Canada.....	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	7.3	7.1	6.5
France.....	7.8	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.1	7.5	9.2	9.5	9.4
Germany.....	7.9	8.6	9.3	10.3	11.2	10.3	8.7	7.6	7.8	7.1	6.0
Italy.....	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.8	6.9	6.2	6.8	7.9	8.5	8.5
Japan.....	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.8	4.8	4.2
Korea, Republic of.....	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4
Mexico.....	-	-	-	-	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.6	5.5	5.3
Netherlands.....	2.5	3.1	4.1	5.0	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.8	4.6	4.5
New Zealand.....	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	6.5
South Africa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.8	23.9	24.9	24.9
Spain.....	10.7	11.6	11.6	11.1	9.2	8.6	8.3	15.6	18.1	20.2	21.8
Sweden.....	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.7	7.0	6.				

53. Annual indexes of manufacturing productivity and related measures, 19 countries

[2002 = 100]

Measure and country	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Output per hour</b>																
United States.....	41.7	58.1	68.5	73.8	77.7	82.4	88.8	90.7	108.2	117.5	122.8	127.2	133.6	132.5	139.1	147.1
Australia.....	63.3	77.8	84.9	88.0	92.5	95.8	93.5	98.4	104.9	104.3	105.5	108.1	110.0	106.7	111.4	113.2
Belgium.....	50.5	74.8	87.1	93.9	95.1	94.4	98.2	97.5	101.5	105.1	106.7	107.3	111.3	111.5	113.6	117.3
Canada.....	55.2	70.7	83.4	87.2	91.3	95.1	100.7	98.3	100.3	101.4	104.8	106.3	107.3	104.5	105.4	110.0
Czech Republic.....	-	-	70.3	77.3	73.1	83.9	92.0	92.7	101.9	114.4	125.0	140.4	151.7	161.4	156.0	176.1
Denmark.....	66.1	79.3	90.8	94.8	94.3	95.8	99.2	99.4	104.2	110.2	113.7	119.5	122.1	125.2	123.4	135.2
Finland.....	28.9	48.0	65.8	71.1	75.3	80.8	90.4	93.9	106.3	113.4	118.8	132.7	145.3	140.6	120.9	140.8
France.....	46.4	64.8	77.7	81.9	86.0	89.6	95.0	96.2	103.4	107.3	112.1	116.4	119.4	115.4	113.1	122.1
Germany.....	54.5	69.8	80.6	87.7	88.1	90.2	96.5	99.0	103.6	107.5	112.1	121.5	124.8	119.1	108.2	115.6
Italy.....	56.8	78.1	94.2	96.5	95.2	95.9	100.9	101.2	97.9	99.3	100.8	102.6	103.1	99.9	93.8	100.4
Japan.....	47.9	70.9	83.4	90.3	91.2	93.5	98.5	96.5	106.8	114.3	121.7	122.9	127.6	131.3	119.5	136.2
Korea, Rep. of.....	-	33.4	52.1	65.6	73.6	82.7	90.8	90.1	106.8	117.1	130.7	145.7	156.2	157.3	159.1	172.9
Netherlands.....	49.7	69.4	82.0	84.3	86.4	89.9	96.8	97.2	102.4	109.4	114.6	119.1	125.3	122.7	117.0	127.6
Norway.....	70.1	87.8	88.1	91.0	88.7	91.7	94.6	97.2	108.7	115.1	119.1	116.7	116.1	117.2	118.1	123.7
Singapore.....	33.1	50.7	72.8	77.8	80.9	92.4	101.2	90.7	103.6	113.8	116.3	120.1	116.2	105.3	105.0	139.4
Spain.....	57.9	80.0	93.3	93.1	94.7	96.4	97.4	99.6	102.5	104.4	106.4	108.5	110.9	109.3	108.4	113.5
Sweden.....	40.1	49.4	64.9	73.6	78.4	85.4	91.6	89.4	108.2	120.2	128.0	138.8	142.6	134.3	124.4	141.1
Taiwan.....	28.6	52.5	65.4	73.1	76.1	80.7	85.6	89.9	107.2	112.6	121.7	132.1	143.2	145.5	152.4	175.5
United Kingdom.....	45.6	70.3	81.2	82.0	83.0	87.4	93.3	96.9	104.5	111.2	116.3	120.6	124.7	125.2	120.6	125.6
<b>Output</b>																
United States.....	49.8	67.6	79.4	86.9	91.2	96.1	102.3	97.6	102.9	111.2	114.8	119.9	123.8	117.8	107.6	113.8
Australia.....	70.8	81.8	86.5	90.1	92.2	93.5	94.9	96.9	102.6	102.6	101.9	102.7	105.7	104.6	102.2	106.6
Belgium.....	67.2	86.8	89.5	94.1	95.7	96.0	100.5	100.8	98.8	102.4	102.4	102.6	105.8	104.8	96.1	99.8
Canada.....	55.2	68.7	76.5	82.8	86.9	94.1	103.4	99.1	99.2	101.1	102.6	101.3	99.0	93.0	82.5	87.1
Czech Republic.....	-	-	73.4	84.1	78.5	87.0	95.4	94.9	99.0	112.1	125.5	143.8	157.0	169.4	149.3	165.4
Denmark.....	77.3	85.5	94.7	97.7	98.5	99.4	102.9	103.0	97.2	98.8	99.3	103.8	107.1	111.0	97.6	99.9
Finland.....	39.8	53.8	60.3	68.1	74.7	80.9	92.2	96.3	102.8	107.7	112.3	126.9	140.5	135.6	101.9	114.9
France.....	75.3	82.8	86.6	89.7	93.7	96.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	102.8	105.1	106.3	108.8	104.2	95.7	99.1
Germany.....	81.3	94.5	90.1	92.0	93.1	94.0	100.4	102.1	100.7	104.3	106.5	114.1	118.4	113.6	93.1	103.6
Italy.....	71.1	88.2	95.7	96.6	97.5	97.3	101.4	101.1	97.3	98.0	97.8	101.1	103.2	98.4	82.6	86.4
Japan.....	61.9	98.9	101.7	108.2	102.5	102.1	107.4	101.6	105.3	111.4	117.2	121.3	126.1	125.5	100.8	117.6
Korea, Rep. of.....	12.7	40.0	59.2	67.1	62.2	76.5	89.8	92.0	105.4	115.9	123.1	133.0	142.5	146.6	144.3	165.7
Netherlands.....	59.3	76.9	85.1	87.7	90.3	93.3	100.0	100.0	99.1	102.9	105.1	108.7	115.1	113.4	103.6	111.2
Norway.....	95.1	91.4	94.6	102.7	101.9	101.8	101.3	100.5	103.3	109.2	114.1	117.5	121.3	124.5	117.3	119.6
Singapore.....	26.0	51.2	75.4	80.8	80.2	90.6	104.4	92.2	102.9	117.2	128.3	143.6	152.2	145.8	139.7	181.2
Spain.....	58.8	73.7	76.0	82.9	87.9	92.9	97.0	100.1	101.2	101.9	103.1	105.0	105.8	103.0	88.9	89.7
Sweden.....	45.5	54.5	65.8	73.6	80.2	87.5	95.1	93.3	105.0	115.0	120.7	129.0	133.5	126.5	103.7	119.9
Taiwan.....	29.4	59.3	72.7	80.9	82.8	88.9	96.1	89.5	110.1	121.5	131.0	142.9	156.9	158.5	151.5	192.0
United Kingdom.....	78.5	94.8	97.1	99.6	100.3	101.3	103.6	102.2	99.7	101.9	101.8	103.3	103.8	100.8	90.1	93.3
<b>Total hours</b>																
United States.....	119.4	116.5	115.9	117.7	117.4	116.6	115.1	107.6	95.1	94.6	93.5	94.2	92.6	88.9	77.4	77.4
Australia.....	111.8	105.2	101.9	102.4	99.7	97.6	101.5	98.5	97.8	98.4	96.6	95.0	96.1	98.1	91.7	94.1
Belgium.....	133.1	116.0	102.8	100.3	100.6	101.7	102.4	103.4	97.3	97.4	95.9	95.6	95.1	94.0	84.6	85.1
Canada.....	100.0	97.2	91.8	94.9	95.2	98.9	102.7	100.8	99.0	99.8	97.9	95.2	92.3	89.0	78.2	79.2
Czech Republic.....	-	-	104.4	108.8	107.4	103.6	103.6	102.3	97.2	98.0	100.4	102.4	103.5	104.9	95.7	93.9
Denmark.....	117.0	107.8	104.3	103.1	104.5	103.7	103.7	103.7	93.4	89.6	87.3	86.9	87.7	88.7	79.0	73.9
Finland.....	137.6	112.1	91.7	95.8	99.3	100.1	102.1	102.6	96.8	95.0	94.5	95.6	96.7	96.4	84.3	81.6
France.....	162.4	127.8	111.3	109.5	109.1	107.9	105.4	104.4	97.6	95.8	93.7	91.3	91.1	90.3	84.6	81.2
Germany.....	149.3	135.4	111.7	104.9	105.8	104.2	104.0	103.1	97.3	97.1	95.0	93.9	94.9	95.4	86.1	89.6
Italy.....	125.2	113.0	101.6	100.1	102.5	101.5	100.5	99.9	99.4	98.7	97.0	98.5	100.1	98.4	88.1	86.0
Japan.....	129.3	139.6	122.0	119.9	112.5	109.1	109.0	105.3	98.6	97.5	96.3	98.6	98.9	95.6	84.3	86.3
Korea, Rep. of.....	-	119.8	113.6	102.2	84.5	92.4	98.8	102.1	98.7	99.0	94.2	91.3	91.2	93.2	90.7	95.8
Netherlands.....	119.2	110.9	103.8	103.9	104.5	103.9	103.3	102.9	96.8	94.0	91.7	91.3	91.9	92.4	88.6	87.2
Norway.....	135.6	104.1	107.3	112.8	115.0	111.0	107.1	103.4	95.1	94.9	95.8	100.7	104.5	106.3	99.3	96.7
Singapore.....	78.6	101.1	103.6	103.9	99.1	98.0	103.1	101.7	99.3	103.0	110.4	119.6	131.0	138.4	133.1	130.0
Spain.....	101.6	92.1	81.4	89.0	92.8	96.4	99.7	100.5	98.8	97.6	96.8	96.8	95.4	94.2	82.0	79.0
Sweden.....	113.3	110.2	101.3	100.1	102.3	102.5	103.8	104.4	97.0	95.7	94.3	93.0	93.6	94.2	83.4	85.0
Taiwan.....	102.9	113.0	111.1	110.6	108.8	110.1	112.4	99.6	102.7	107.9	107.7	108.1	109.6	108.9	99.4	109.4
United Kingdom.....	172.1	135.0	119.6	121.4	120.9	115.9	111.1	105.5	95.4	91.6	87.5	85.7	83.3	80.5	74.7	74.3

See notes at end of table.

53. Continued— Annual indexes of manufacturing productivity and related measures, 19 countries

[2002 = 100]

Measure and country	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Unit labor costs</b> (national currency basis)																
United States.....	91.6	107.0	107.1	103.6	104.5	102.8	102.8	104.5	99.8	92.6	91.6	90.2	88.7	93.3	92.8	89.2
Australia.....	-	82.1	91.6	94.3	94.8	95.4	96.8	97.6	101.0	105.5	111.0	115.8	119.0	123.9	126.7	123.7
Belgium.....	80.8	93.6	97.0	95.1	95.3	97.3	95.1	99.0	100.3	98.0	98.1	100.7	100.8	103.9	108.3	104.8
Canada.....	65.8	96.6	97.9	97.3	97.8	95.8	93.5	98.4	103.7	106.5	107.7	110.3	113.0	117.6	114.8	109.9
Czech Republic.....	-	-	73.8	86.7	100.4	92.2	89.2	98.7	106.1	100.1	94.5	88.7	87.9	86.7	88.5	81.8
Denmark.....	49.4	86.4	87.3	90.0	92.9	93.7	92.3	96.5	102.5	100.6	103.0	101.8	105.1	104.7	109.2	102.5
Finland.....	75.2	126.4	118.0	114.8	112.9	109.0	101.6	104.6	96.8	94.3	93.9	87.0	81.8	86.9	103.5	92.0
France.....	60.7	99.1	102.2	102.2	98.2	97.4	96.7	98.0	99.1	98.7	97.8	97.8	97.3	103.4	108.6	102.7
Germany.....	65.7	85.5	100.8	98.9	99.9	99.7	98.1	98.6	98.7	95.7	92.9	89.2	87.7	94.4	109.2	100.4
Italy.....	34.5	78.6	87.7	94.4	94.0	95.6	93.2	96.1	106.0	108.1	110.0	110.3	112.9	121.2	133.7	127.6
Japan.....	105.4	109.2	110.8	106.8	108.3	105.4	99.5	102.9	91.6	86.4	81.8	80.1	76.0	74.9	83.2	72.1
Korea, Rep. of.....	40.4	72.4	109.2	110.7	107.8	96.2	93.8	98.8	98.8	102.7	106.9	105.2	104.6	104.8	109.1	108.3
Netherlands.....	86.0	91.0	93.9	95.3	96.8	96.3	93.8	97.5	101.5	99.1	95.9	95.0	92.9	98.1	106.4	98.2
Norway.....	35.3	66.6	78.5	82.7	89.9	91.8	94.1	97.0	95.8	93.4	94.5	102.4	107.7	112.8	118.0	117.2
Singapore.....	78.5	107.5	113.5	117.8	115.8	96.0	92.3	106.0	97.1	88.9	86.4	82.7	85.3	95.3	95.1	77.7
Spain.....	35.7	73.7	93.6	98.4	97.4	95.6	96.0	97.6	102.5	104.1	107.0	110.0	114.1	122.0	125.5	119.7
Sweden.....	67.2	123.3	110.6	110.9	108.1	102.2	99.0	106.1	96.5	89.2	86.6	82.2	85.0	92.6	104.0	89.5
Taiwan.....	69.3	108.5	123.1	121.0	120.0	115.5	110.9	112.4	96.2	94.5	92.6	90.4	84.3	85.0	78.7	70.2
United Kingdom.....	52.6	84.3	88.2	90.7	96.5	97.5	96.7	97.6	100.7	99.1	100.3	102.2	102.4	104.2	112.0	110.9
<b>Unit labor costs</b> (U.S. dollar basis)																
United States.....	91.6	107.0	107.1	103.6	104.5	102.8	102.8	104.5	99.8	92.6	91.6	90.2	88.7	93.3	92.8	89.2
Australia.....	-	118.0	124.8	129.0	109.7	113.2	103.6	92.8	121.2	142.9	155.7	160.5	183.6	194.6	184.7	209.3
Belgium.....	118.0	119.5	140.5	113.3	112.0	109.6	92.9	93.7	120.1	128.9	129.2	133.8	146.2	161.8	159.6	147.0
Canada.....	88.4	130.1	112.1	110.4	103.5	101.3	98.8	99.8	116.3	128.5	139.6	152.7	165.3	173.2	158.0	167.6
Czech Republic.....	-	-	91.0	89.5	101.8	87.3	75.6	85.0	123.1	127.6	129.2	128.5	140.2	166.4	152.0	140.1
Denmark.....	69.1	110.1	123.0	107.4	109.3	105.8	89.9	91.4	122.9	132.5	135.5	135.1	152.3	162.3	160.8	143.6
Finland.....	126.8	207.9	170.0	139.1	132.9	122.8	99.3	99.1	115.9	124.0	123.7	115.6	118.6	135.3	152.6	129.0
France.....	99.7	126.2	142.2	121.5	115.5	109.7	94.5	92.8	118.7	129.8	128.8	130.0	141.2	161.1	160.1	144.1
Germany.....	74.7	109.4	145.6	117.9	117.4	112.4	95.8	93.3	118.2	125.9	122.3	118.6	127.2	147.0	161.0	140.8
Italy.....	82.6	134.3	110.2	113.5	110.8	107.7	91.1	91.0	127.0	142.2	144.8	146.5	163.7	188.8	197.1	179.0
Japan.....	58.2	94.3	147.7	110.4	103.6	116.1	115.6	106.0	98.9	100.1	93.0	86.3	80.8	90.7	111.2	102.9
Korea, Rep. of.....	83.1	127.3	176.7	146.1	96.2	101.1	103.7	95.7	103.6	112.1	130.6	137.8	140.8	119.2	107.0	117.1
Netherlands.....	100.8	116.5	136.4	113.7	113.8	108.5	91.6	92.3	121.6	130.3	126.3	126.2	134.7	152.8	156.8	137.8
Norway.....	57.0	85.0	98.9	93.2	95.0	93.9	85.2	86.1	108.0	110.6	117.2	127.6	146.9	159.7	149.8	154.7
Singapore.....	65.7	106.2	143.4	142.0	124.0	101.4	95.8	105.9	99.7	94.2	93.0	93.3	101.5	120.6	117.1	102.1
Spain.....	87.6	127.3	132.2	118.1	114.8	107.7	93.8	92.4	122.7	136.9	140.9	146.2	165.5	190.1	185.0	168.0
Sweden.....	154.3	202.4	150.7	141.0	132.2	120.1	105.0	99.8	116.1	118.1	112.7	108.4	122.4	136.8	132.2	120.8
Taiwan.....	66.4	139.3	160.4	145.2	123.5	123.4	122.6	114.7	96.5	97.8	99.5	96.1	88.6	93.2	82.3	77.0
United Kingdom.....	81.4	100.1	92.7	98.9	106.5	104.9	97.5	93.5	109.5	120.8	121.6	125.4	136.5	128.6	116.7	114.1
<b>Hourly compensation</b> (national currency basis)																
United States.....	38.2	62.1	73.4	76.5	81.2	84.8	91.3	94.8	108.0	108.9	112.5	114.8	118.5	123.6	129.1	131.2
Australia.....	-	63.9	77.8	83.0	87.7	91.4	90.5	96.0	106.0	110.1	117.1	125.2	130.9	132.2	141.1	140.0
Belgium.....	40.8	70.1	84.5	89.3	90.6	91.8	93.5	96.5	101.9	103.0	104.8	108.0	112.2	115.8	123.0	123.0
Canada.....	36.3	68.3	81.6	84.9	89.3	91.2	94.2	96.7	104.0	108.0	112.8	117.2	121.2	122.9	121.0	120.9
Czech Republic.....	-	-	51.9	67.1	73.4	77.4	82.0	91.6	108.1	114.6	118.1	124.5	133.3	139.9	138.1	144.0
Denmark.....	32.6	68.5	79.3	85.3	87.6	89.8	91.6	95.9	106.8	110.9	117.2	121.6	128.3	131.2	134.9	138.6
Finland.....	21.8	60.6	77.6	81.6	85.0	88.1	91.9	98.2	102.9	106.9	111.6	115.5	118.8	122.2	125.2	129.5
France.....	28.2	64.1	79.4	83.7	84.4	87.3	91.9	94.3	102.5	105.9	109.7	113.9	116.2	119.3	122.9	125.4
Germany.....	35.8	59.7	81.2	86.7	88.0	90.0	94.7	97.6	102.2	102.8	104.1	108.4	109.4	112.4	118.1	116.0
Italy.....	19.6	61.3	82.5	91.1	89.4	91.7	94.1	97.2	103.8	107.4	110.8	113.2	116.4	121.1	125.4	128.1
Japan.....	50.4	77.4	92.4	96.4	98.8	98.6	98.0	99.3	97.8	98.8	99.6	98.5	97.0	98.4	99.5	98.2
Korea, Rep. of.....	-	24.1	56.9	72.7	79.3	79.6	85.2	89.1	105.5	120.3	139.8	153.2	163.4	164.8	173.6	187.2
Netherlands.....	42.8	63.1	77.0	80.3	83.7	86.6	90.7	94.7	103.9	108.4	109.9	113.1	116.4	120.4	124.4	125.3
Norway.....	24.7	58.5	69.2	75.3	79.7	84.2	89.0	94.4	104.1	107.5	112.6	119.5	125.0	132.1	139.4	144.9
Singapore.....	26.0	54.5	82.6	91.7	93.7	88.8	93.4	96.2	100.6	101.2	100.5	99.4	99.2	100.3	99.9	108.3
Spain.....	20.7	59.0	87.4	91.6	92.3	92.1	93.5	97.2	105.0	108.7	113.9	119.4	126.6	133.4	136.1	136.0
Sweden.....	27.0	61.0	71.8	81.6	84.7	87.4	90.7	94.9	104.4	107.2	110.8	114.1	121.2	124.4	129.4	126.3
Taiwan.....	19.8	57.0	80.5	88.5	91.4	93.3	94.9	101.0	103.1	106.4	112.7	119.5	120.7	123.7	119.9	123.3
United Kingdom.....	24.0	59.3	71.6	74.4	80.1	85.2	90.2	94.6	105.2	110.1	116.7	123.2	127.7	130.4	135.0	139.3

NOTE: Data for Germany for years before 1991 are for the former West Germany. Data for 1991 onward are for unified Germany. Dash indicates data not available.

54. Occupational injury and illness rates by industry, <sup>1</sup> United States

Industry and type of case <sup>2</sup>	Incidence rates per 100 full-time workers <sup>3</sup>												
	1989 <sup>1</sup>	1990	1991	1992	1993 <sup>4</sup>	1994 <sup>4</sup>	1995 <sup>4</sup>	1996 <sup>4</sup>	1997 <sup>4</sup>	1998 <sup>4</sup>	1999 <sup>4</sup>	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>4</sup>
<b>PRIVATE SECTOR <sup>5</sup></b>													
Total cases .....	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8
Lost workdays.....	78.7	84.0	86.5	93.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>5</sup></b>													
Total cases .....	10.9	11.6	10.8	11.6	11.2	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.3
Lost workday cases.....	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6
Lost workdays.....	100.9	112.2	108.3	126.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Mining</b>													
Total cases .....	8.5	8.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	137.2	119.5	129.6	204.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Construction</b>													
Total cases .....	14.3	14.2	13.0	13.1	12.2	11.8	10.6	9.9	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.9
Lost workday cases.....	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0
Lost workdays.....	143.3	147.9	148.1	161.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General building contractors:													
Total cases .....	13.9	13.4	12.0	12.2	11.5	10.9	9.8	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.8	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5
Lost workdays.....	137.3	137.6	132.0	142.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heavy construction, except building:													
Total cases .....	13.8	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.8
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0
Lost workdays.....	147.1	144.6	160.1	165.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special trades contractors:													
Total cases .....	14.6	14.7	13.5	13.8	12.8	12.5	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.2
Lost workday cases.....	6.9	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1
Lost workdays.....	144.9	153.1	151.3	168.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Total cases .....	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.2	11.6	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.2	9.0	8.1
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1
Lost workdays.....	113.0	120.7	121.5	124.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods:													
Total cases .....	14.1	14.2	13.6	13.4	13.1	13.5	12.8	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.1	-	8.8
Lost workday cases.....	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	-	4.3
Lost workdays.....	116.5	123.3	122.9	126.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and wood products:													
Total cases .....	18.4	18.1	16.8	16.3	15.9	15.7	14.9	14.2	13.5	13.2	13.0	12.1	10.6
Lost workday cases.....	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.5
Lost workdays.....	177.5	172.5	172.0	165.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and fixtures:													
Total cases .....	16.1	16.9	15.9	14.8	14.6	15.0	13.9	12.2	12.0	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.0
Lost workday cases.....	7.2	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.4	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7
Lost workdays.....	-	-	-	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products:													
Total cases .....	15.5	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.8	13.2	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.8	10.7	10.4	10.1
Lost workday cases.....	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.1
Lost workdays.....	149.8	160.5	156.0	152.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries:													
Total cases .....	18.7	19.0	17.7	17.5	17.0	16.8	16.5	15.0	15.0	14.0	12.9	12.6	10.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3
Lost workdays.....	168.3	180.2	169.1	175.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1
Fabricated metal products:													
Total cases .....	18.5	18.7	17.4	16.8	16.2	16.4	15.8	14.4	14.2	13.9	12.6	11.9	11.1
Lost workday cases.....	7.9	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.3
Lost workdays.....	147.6	155.7	146.6	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrial machinery and equipment:													
Total cases .....	12.1	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.6	11.2	9.9	10.0	9.5	8.5	8.2	11.0
Lost workday cases.....	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	6.0
Lost workdays.....	86.8	88.9	86.6	87.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electronic and other electrical equipment:													
Total cases .....	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5
Lost workdays.....	77.5	79.4	83.0	81.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment:													
Total cases .....	17.7	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.5	19.6	18.6	16.3	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.7	12.6
Lost workday cases.....	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.0
Lost workdays.....	138.6	153.7	166.1	186.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instruments and related products:													
Total cases .....	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0
Lost workdays.....	55.4	57.8	64.4	65.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:													
Total cases .....	11.1	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.0	9.9	9.1	9.5	8.9	8.1	8.4	7.2	6.4
Lost workday cases.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2
Lost workdays.....	97.6	113.1	104.0	108.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

54. Continued—Occupational injury and illness rates by industry<sup>1</sup>, United States

Industry and type of case <sup>2</sup>	Incidence rates per 100 workers <sup>3</sup>												
	1989 <sup>1</sup>	1990	1991	1992	1993 <sup>4</sup>	1994 <sup>4</sup>	1995 <sup>4</sup>	1996 <sup>4</sup>	1997 <sup>4</sup>	1998 <sup>4</sup>	1999 <sup>4</sup>	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods:</b>													
Total cases .....	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.3	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.2	7.8	7.8	6.8
Lost workday cases.....	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.8
Lost workdays.....	107.8	116.9	119.7	121.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Food and kindred products:</b>													
Total cases .....	18.5	20.0	19.5	18.8	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.0	14.5	13.6	12.7	12.4	10.9
Lost workday cases.....	9.3	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.3
Lost workdays.....	174.7	202.6	207.2	211.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Tobacco products:</b>													
Total cases .....	8.7	7.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.6	6.7	5.9	6.4	5.5	6.2	6.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.1	4.2
Lost workdays.....	64.2	62.3	52.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Textile mill products:</b>													
Total cases .....	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.8	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.2
Lost workday cases.....	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7
Lost workdays.....	81.4	85.1	88.3	87.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Apparel and other textile products:</b>													
Total cases .....	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	80.5	92.1	99.9	104.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Paper and allied products:</b>													
Total cases .....	12.7	12.1	11.2	11.0	9.9	9.6	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.0
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2
Lost workdays.....	132.9	124.8	122.7	125.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Printing and publishing:</b>													
Total cases .....	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4
Lost workdays.....	63.8	69.8	74.5	74.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Chemicals and allied products:</b>													
Total cases .....	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Lost workdays.....	63.4	61.6	62.4	64.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Petroleum and coal products:</b>													
Total cases .....	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.7	2.9
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4
Lost workdays.....	68.1	77.3	68.2	71.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products:</b>													
Total cases .....	16.2	16.2	15.1	14.5	13.9	14.0	12.9	12.3	11.9	11.2	10.1	10.7	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	4.8
Lost workdays.....	147.2	151.3	150.9	153.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Leather and leather products:</b>													
Total cases .....	13.6	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.6	9.8	10.3	9.0	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.4
Lost workdays.....	130.4	152.3	140.8	128.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>													
Total cases .....	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
Lost workdays.....	121.5	134.1	140.0	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>													
Total cases .....	8.0	7.9	7.6	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
Lost workdays.....	63.5	65.6	72.0	80.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>													
Total cases .....	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.3
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8
Lost workdays.....	71.9	71.5	79.2	82.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Retail trade:</b>													
Total cases .....	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Lost workdays.....	60.0	63.2	69.1	79.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>													
Total cases .....	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Lost workday cases.....	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.5	.8	.8	.7
Lost workdays.....	17.6	27.3	24.1	32.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Services</b>													
Total cases .....	5.5	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Lost workdays.....	51.2	56.4	60.0	68.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1989 and subsequent years are based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1987 Edition. For this reason, they are not strictly comparable with data for the years 1985-88, which were based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1972 Edition, 1977 Supplement.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning with the 1992 survey, the annual survey measures only nonfatal injuries and illnesses, while past surveys covered both fatal and nonfatal incidents. To better address fatalities, a basic element of workplace safety, BLS implemented the Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.

<sup>3</sup> The incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays per 100 full-time workers and were calculated as (N/EH) X 200,000, where:

N = number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays;

EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year; and 200,000 = base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

<sup>4</sup> Beginning with the 1993 survey, lost workday estimates will not be generated. As of 1992, BLS began generating percent distributions and the median number of days away from work by industry and for groups of workers sustaining similar work disabilities.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees since 1976.

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

### 55. Fatal occupational injuries by event or exposure, 1996-2005

Event or exposure <sup>1</sup>	1996-2000 (average)	2001-2005 (average) <sup>2</sup>	2005 <sup>3</sup>	
			Number	Percent
All events .....	6,094	5,704	5,734	100
<b>Transportation incidents</b> .....	2,608	2,451	2,493	43
Highway .....	1,408	1,394	1,437	25
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment .....	685	686	718	13
Moving in same direction .....	117	151	175	3
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming .....	247	254	265	5
Moving in intersection .....	151	137	134	2
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment on side of road .....	264	310	345	6
Noncollision .....	372	335	318	6
Jack-knifed or overturned--no collision .....	298	274	273	5
Nonhighway (farm, industrial premises) .....	378	335	340	6
Noncollision accident .....	321	277	281	5
Overturned .....	212	175	182	3
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment .....	376	369	391	7
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway .....	129	136	140	2
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-road area .....	171	166	176	3
Water vehicle .....	105	82	88	2
Aircraft .....	263	206	149	3
<b>Assaults and violent acts</b> .....	1,015	850	792	14
Homicides .....	766	602	567	10
Shooting .....	617	465	441	8
Suicide, self-inflicted injury .....	216	207	180	3
<b>Contact with objects and equipment</b> .....	1,005	952	1,005	18
Struck by object .....	567	560	607	11
Struck by falling object .....	364	345	385	7
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level .....	77	89	94	2
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects .....	293	256	278	5
Caught in running equipment or machinery .....	157	128	121	2
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials .....	128	118	109	2
<b>Falls</b> .....	714	763	770	13
Fall to lower level .....	636	669	664	12
Fall from ladder .....	106	125	129	2
Fall from roof .....	153	154	160	3
Fall to lower level, n.e.c. ....	117	123	117	2
<b>Exposure to harmful substances or environments</b> .....	535	498	501	9
Contact with electric current .....	290	265	251	4
Contact with overhead power lines .....	132	118	112	2
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances .....	112	114	136	2
Oxygen deficiency .....	92	74	59	1
<b>Fires and explosions</b> .....	196	174	159	3
Fires--unintended or uncontrolled .....	103	95	93	2
Explosion .....	92	78	65	1

<sup>1</sup> Based on the 1992 BLS Occupational Injury and Illness Classification Manual.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes fatalities from the Sept. 11, 2001, terrorist attacks.

<sup>3</sup> The BLS news release of August 10, 2006, reported a total of 5,702 fatal work injuries for calendar year 2005. Since then, an additional 32 job-related fatalities were identified, bringing the total job-related fatality count for 2005 to 5,734.

NOTE: Totals for all years are revised and final. Totals for major categories may include subcategories not shown separately. Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria. N.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified."

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State, New York City, District of Columbia, and Federal agencies, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.