

1. Labor market indicators

Selected indicators	2011	2012	2010	2011					2012			
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Employment data												
Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population (household survey): ¹												
Labor force participation rate.....	64.1	63.7	64.4	64.2	64.1	64.1	64.1	63.8	63.7	63.6	63.7	
Employment-population ratio.....	58.4	58.6	58.3	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.7	
Unemployment rate.....	8.9	8.1	9.5	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.8	
Men.....	9.4	8.2	10.2	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.0	8.3	8.4	8.2	7.9	
16 to 24 years.....	18.7	17.6	20.1	19.1	18.9	18.8	18.2	17.8	17.9	18.0	16.8	
25 years and older.....	7.9	6.8	8.7	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.5	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.6	
Women.....	8.5	7.9	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	
16 to 24 years.....	15.7	14.7	16.4	16.4	15.7	15.8	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.2	15.2	
25 years and older.....	7.3	6.8	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	
Employment, nonfarm (payroll data), in thousands: ¹												
Total nonfarm.....	131,497	133,738	130,395	130,865	131,493	131,928	132,498	133,285	133,609	134,065	134,668	
Total private.....	109,411	111,821	108,128	108,674	109,337	109,928	110,548	111,344	111,694	112,120	112,795	
Goods-producing.....	18,047	18,410	17,792	17,923	18,042	18,156	18,242	18,402	18,470	18,405	18,508	
Manufacturing.....	11,726	11,918	11,590	11,682	11,724	11,762	11,797	11,910	11,935	11,925	11,946	
Service-providing.....	113,450	115,328	112,603	112,942	113,451	113,772	114,256	114,883	115,199	115,660	116,160	
Average hours:												
Total private.....	33.6	33.7	33.5	33.3	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.5	33.8	34.0	34.1	
Manufacturing.....	41.4	41.7	41.8	41.3	41.5	41.7	42.0	41.5	41.8	41.8	42.3	
Overtime.....	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	
Employment Cost Index^{1, 2, 3}												
Total compensation:												
Civilian nonfarm ⁴	2.0	1.9	.3	.7	.7	.3	.3	.6	.5	.6	.2	
Private nonfarm.....	2.2	1.9	.3	.7	.9	.3	.3	.6	.6	.4	.3	
Goods-producing ⁵	2.4	1.6	.1	.8	1.1	.2	.4	.3	.5	.5	.3	
Service-providing ⁵	2.0	2.1	.4	.7	.7	.3	.3	.9	.6	.3	.3	
State and local government.....	1.3	1.9	.3	.3	.1	.8	.1	.5	.3	.9	.2	
Workers by bargaining status (private nonfarm):												
Union.....	2.7	2.2	.2	.7	1.3	.3	.4	.3	.8	.8	.2	
Nonunion.....	2.1	1.9	.3	.8	.7	.4	.3	.7	.6	.3	.3	

¹ Quarterly data seasonally adjusted.

² Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter.

³ The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

⁴ Excludes Federal and private household workers.

⁵ Goods-producing industries include mining, construction, and manufacturing. Service-providing industries include all other private sector industries.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, household survey data reflect revised population controls. Nonfarm data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

2. Annual and quarterly percent changes in compensation, prices, and productivity

Selected measures	2011	2012	2010	2011					2012			
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Compensation data^{1, 2, 3}												
Employment Cost Index—compensation:												
Civilian nonfarm.....	2.0	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	
Private nonfarm.....	2.2	1.9	.3	.7	.9	.3	.3	.6	.6	.4	.3	
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries:												
Civilian nonfarm.....	1.4	1.7	.4	.4	.4	.4	.2	.6	.4	.4	.2	
Private nonfarm.....	1.6	1.7	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.6	.5	.4	.2	
Price data¹												
Consumer Price Index (All Urban Consumers): All Items.....	3.0	1.7	.3	2.0	1.0	.5	-5	1.6	0.0	0.8	-0.8	
Producer Price Index:												
Finished goods.....	4.7	1.3	1.4	3.6	1.2	.6	-8	1.7	-8	2.0	-1.6	
Finished consumer goods.....	5.4	1.3	1.8	4.6	1.4	.7	-1.4	2.2	-1.1	2.7	-2.4	
Capital equipment.....	2.3	1.4	.5	.6	.4	.2	1.0	.6	.1	.0	.7	
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	5.7	.3	2.0	5.2	2.9	.0	-2.3	2.4	-1.8	1.5	-1.8	
Crude materials.....	6.6	1.6	8.5	9.3	3.5	-2.2	-3.6	2.8	-8.7	7.8	.4	
Productivity data⁴												
Output per hour of all persons:												
Business sector.....	.4	.9	1.5	-2.5	1.1	.5	2.9	-6	1.7	2.9	-1.9	
Nonfarm business sector.....	.7	1.0	1.9	-2.0	1.2	.6	2.8	-5	1.9	3.2	-2.0	
Nonfinancial corporations ⁵.....	.9	—	-3.9	4.0	3.8	-3.5	3.9	1.6	1.6	-4.7	—

¹ Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter. Compensation and price data are not seasonally adjusted, and the price data are not compounded.

² Excludes Federal and private household workers.

³ The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes

only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

⁴ Annual rates of change are computed by comparing annual averages. Quarterly percent changes reflect annual rates of change in quarterly indexes. The data are seasonally adjusted.

⁵ Output per hour of all employees.

3. Alternative measures of wage and compensation changes

Components	Quarterly change					Four quarters ending—				
	2011	2012				2011	2012			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	IV	I	II	III	IV
Average hourly compensation: ¹										
All persons, business sector.....	-0.6	5.6	1.3	0.9	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.6
All persons, nonfarm business sector.....	-.7	5.8	1.3	.8	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.6
Employment Cost Index—compensation: ²										
Civilian nonfarm ³.....	.3	.6	.5	.6	.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9
Private nonfarm.....	.3	.6	.6	.4	.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9
Union.....	.4	.3	.8	.8	.2	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.2
Nonunion.....	.3	.7	.6	.3	.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
State and local government.....	.1	.5	.3	.9	.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries: ²										
Civilian nonfarm ³.....	.2	.6	.4	.4	.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Private nonfarm.....	.3	.6	.5	.4	.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
Union.....	.3	.6	.5	.6	.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2
Nonunion.....	.3	.5	.6	.3	.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
State and local government.....	.2	.3	.2	.5	.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1

¹ Seasonally adjusted. "Quarterly average" is percent change from a quarter ago, at an annual rate.

² The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard

Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

³ Excludes Federal and private household workers.

4. Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2012												2013	
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
TOTAL																
Civilian noninstitutional																
population ¹	239,618	243,284	242,269	242,435	242,604	242,784	242,966	243,155	243,354	243,566	243,772	243,983	244,174	244,350	244,663	
Civilian labor force	153,617	154,975	154,356	154,825	154,707	154,451	154,998	155,149	154,995	154,647	155,056	155,576	155,319	155,511	155,654	
Participation rate	64.1	63.7	63.7	63.9	63.8	63.6	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.8	63.6	63.6	63.6	
Employed	139,869	142,469	141,608	142,019	142,020	141,934	142,302	142,448	142,250	142,164	142,974	143,328	143,277	143,305	143,322	
Employment-population ratio ²	58.4	58.6	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.5	58.6	58.6	58.5	58.4	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.6	58.6	
Unemployed	13,747	12,506	12,748	12,806	12,686	12,518	12,695	12,701	12,745	12,483	12,082	12,248	12,042	12,206	12,332	
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	
Not in the labor force	86,001	88,310	87,913	87,611	87,898	88,332	87,968	88,006	88,359	88,919	88,716	88,407	88,855	88,839	89,008	
Men, 20 years and over																
Civilian noninstitutional																
population ¹	107,736	108,686	108,087	108,188	108,289	108,396	108,503	108,613	108,727	108,851	108,973	109,096	109,206	109,308	109,448	
Civilian labor force	79,080	79,387	79,203	79,301	79,313	79,103	79,373	79,432	79,376	79,085	79,436	79,679	79,568	79,695	80,016	
Participation rate	73.4	73.0	73.3	73.3	73.2	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.0	72.7	72.9	73.0	72.9	72.9	73.1	
Employed	72,182	73,403	73,138	73,179	73,238	73,145	73,230	73,299	73,288	73,097	73,612	73,845	73,821	73,949	74,139	
Employment-population ratio ²	67.0	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.2	67.6	67.7	67.6	67.7	67.7	
Unemployed	6,898	5,984	6,065	6,123	6,075	5,958	6,143	6,133	6,089	5,988	5,825	5,834	5,747	5,746	5,877	
Unemployment rate	8.7	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	
Not in the labor force	28,656	29,299	28,885	28,886	28,976	29,292	29,130	29,180	29,351	29,766	29,536	29,416	29,638	29,613	29,432	
Women, 20 years and over																
Civilian noninstitutional																
population ¹	115,107	117,614	117,082	117,170	117,260	117,353	117,448	117,546	117,648	117,760	117,869	117,980	118,079	118,170	118,348	
Civilian labor force	68,810	69,765	69,420	69,775	69,580	69,580	69,777	69,777	69,673	69,800	69,813	70,041	69,907	70,059	69,749	
Participation rate	59.8	59.3	59.3	59.5	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.2	59.4	59.2	59.3	58.9	
Employed	63,360	64,640	64,080	64,457	64,422	64,454	64,653	64,616	64,437	64,716	64,934	65,014	64,988	64,954	64,675	
Employment-population ratio ²	55.0	55.0	54.7	55.0	54.9	54.9	55.0	55.0	54.8	55.0	55.1	55.1	55.0	55.0	54.6	
Unemployed	5,450	5,125	5,341	5,318	5,158	5,126	5,124	5,161	5,236	5,083	4,879	5,027	4,918	5,105	5,074	
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.3	
Not in the labor force	46,297	47,849	47,662	47,396	47,680	47,774	47,670	47,769	47,975	47,960	48,056	47,939	48,172	48,111	48,599	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years																
Civilian noninstitutional																
population ¹	16,774	16,984	17,100	17,078	17,056	17,034	17,015	16,997	16,979	16,955	16,931	16,907	16,890	16,871	16,867	
Civilian labor force	5,727	5,823	5,733	5,748	5,814	5,768	5,847	5,940	5,945	5,763	5,807	5,856	5,845	5,756	5,889	
Participation rate	34.1	34.3	33.5	33.7	34.1	33.9	34.4	34.9	35.0	34.0	34.3	34.6	34.6	34.1	34.9	
Employed	4,327	4,426	4,391	4,383	4,360	4,334	4,419	4,533	4,525	4,351	4,429	4,469	4,468	4,402	4,508	
Employment-population ratio ²	25.8	26.1	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.4	26.0	26.7	26.7	25.7	26.2	26.4	26.5	26.1	26.7	
Unemployed	1,400	1,397	1,342	1,365	1,453	1,434	1,428	1,406	1,420	1,412	1,378	1,387	1,376	1,355	1,381	
Unemployment rate	24.4	24.0	23.4	23.7	25.0	24.9	24.4	23.7	23.9	24.5	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.5	23.4	
Not in the labor force	11,048	11,162	11,367	11,329	11,242	11,266	11,168	11,057	11,033	11,192	11,124	11,051	11,045	11,115	10,978	
White³																
Civilian noninstitutional																
population ¹	193,077	193,204	192,600	192,691	192,788	192,893	193,004	193,120	193,245	193,376	193,503	193,633	193,748	193,849	193,776	
Civilian labor force	124,579	123,684	123,615	123,818	123,702	123,585	123,981	123,783	123,578	123,292	123,637	123,794	123,540	123,774	123,971	
Participation rate	64.5	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.2	64.1	64.2	64.1	63.9	63.8	63.9	63.9	63.8	63.9	64.0	
Employed	114,690	114,769	114,442	114,687	114,645	114,438	114,817	114,730	114,428	114,395	115,002	115,205	115,124	115,289	115,266	
Employment-population ratio ²	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.2	59.2	59.4	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.5	
Unemployed	9,889	8,915	9,174	9,131	9,058	9,147	9,163	9,053	9,151	8,897	8,635	8,588	8,416	8,485	8,705	
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	
Not in the labor force	68,498	69,520	68,984	68,873	69,086	69,308	69,023	69,337	69,667	70,084	69,866	69,839	70,207	70,076	69,805	
Black or African American³																
Civilian noninstitutional																
population ¹	29,114	29,907	29,727	29,760	29,792	29,824	29,854	29,885	29,918	29,954	29,991	30,027	30,061	30,093	30,190	
Civilian labor force	17,881	18,400	18,206	18,344	18,411	18,298	18,301	18,549	18,424	18,389	18,346	18,716	18,374	18,403	18,641	
Participation rate	61.4	61.5	61.2	61.6	61.8	61.4	61.3	62.1	61.6	61.4	61.2	62.3	61.1	61.2	61.7	
Employed	15,051	15,856	15,733	15,761	15,838	15,910	15,808	15,879	15,833	15,811	15,891	16,011	15,952	15,827	16,073	
Employment-population ratio ²	51.7	53.0	52.9	53.0	53.2	53.3	53.0	53.1	52.9	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.1	52.6	53.2	
Unemployed	2,831	2,544	2,472	2,582	2,573	2,388	2,493	2,670	2,590	2,578	2,456	2,705	2,422	2,577	2,568	
Unemployment rate	15.8	13.8	13.6	14.1	14.0	13.1	13.6	14.4	14.1	14.0	13.4	14.5	13.2	14.0	13.8	
Not in the labor force	11,233	11,508	11,522	11,416	11,381	11,526	11,553	11,337	11,494	11,566	11,645	11,311	11,687	11,690	11,549	

See footnotes at end of table.

4. Continued—Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity															
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	34,438	36,759	36,301	36,384	36,463	36,546	36,626	36,708	36,792	36,881	36,969	37,058	37,147	37,231	37,094
Civilian labor force.....	22,898	24,391	24,040	24,201	24,126	24,248	24,568	24,585	24,467	24,351	24,465	24,572	24,544	24,539	24,572
Participation rate.....	66.5	66.4	66.2	66.5	66.2	66.3	67.1	67.0	66.5	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.1	65.9	66.2
Employed.....	20,269	21,878	21,505	21,638	21,639	21,749	21,856	21,878	21,950	21,874	22,042	22,112	22,109	22,195	22,199
Employment-population ratio ²	58.9	59.5	59.2	59.5	59.3	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.7	59.3	59.6	59.7	59.5	59.6	59.8
Unemployed.....	2,629	2,514	2,535	2,562	2,487	2,499	2,712	2,708	2,517	2,477	2,422	2,460	2,435	2,344	2,373
Unemployment rate.....	11.5	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.2	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.7
Not in the labor force.....	11,540	12,368	12,261	12,184	12,337	12,298	12,058	12,123	12,325	12,529	12,505	12,486	12,602	12,692	12,522

¹ The population figures are not seasonally adjusted.

² Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

³ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

5. Selected employment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Selected categories	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Characteristic															
Employed, 16 years and older..	139,869	142,469	141,608	142,019	142,020	141,934	142,302	142,448	142,250	142,164	142,974	143,328	143,277	143,305	143,322
Men.....	74,290	75,555	75,257	75,271	75,344	75,301	75,415	75,522	75,512	75,174	75,769	76,027	75,983	76,060	76,290
Women.....	65,579	66,914	66,351	66,748	66,676	66,632	66,887	66,926	66,738	66,990	67,206	67,301	67,294	67,245	67,032
Married men, spouse present.....	43,283	43,820	43,662	43,550	43,660	43,623	43,815	43,758	43,764	43,913	43,980	44,134	44,016	43,924	44,117
Married women, spouse present.....	34,110	34,521	34,422	34,357	34,360	34,230	34,626	34,553	34,365	34,788	34,804	34,561	34,576	34,611	34,271
Persons at work part time¹															
All industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,560	8,122	8,220	8,127	7,664	7,896	8,116	8,210	8,245	8,043	8,607	8,286	8,138	7,918	7,973
Slack work or business conditions.....	5,711	5,255	5,413	5,440	5,060	5,210	5,174	5,471	5,319	5,195	5,567	5,177	5,084	4,928	5,126
Could only find part-time work.....	2,514	2,541	2,558	2,397	2,360	2,393	2,693	2,514	2,568	2,524	2,587	2,618	2,648	2,616	2,630
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	18,334	18,806	18,700	18,868	18,530	18,868	19,356	18,825	18,846	18,954	18,728	18,896	18,594	18,763	18,464
Nonagricultural industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,423	8,003	8,072	7,989	7,587	7,770	7,991	8,072	8,104	7,910	8,552	8,162	8,029	7,812	7,867
Slack work or business conditions.....	5,617	5,178	5,312	5,353	5,003	5,116	5,106	5,363	5,258	5,118	5,468	5,105	5,025	4,887	5,047
Could only find part-time work.....	2,494	2,522	2,556	2,351	2,307	2,347	2,646	2,501	2,558	2,527	2,604	2,631	2,650	2,583	2,610
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	17,957	18,446	18,330	18,456	18,106	18,475	18,893	18,470	18,519	18,596	18,399	18,527	18,310	18,469	18,182

¹ Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial disputes.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

6. Selected unemployment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Unemployment rates]

Selected categories	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Characteristic															
Total, 16 years and older.....	8.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	24.4	24.0	23.4	23.7	25.0	24.9	24.4	23.7	23.9	24.5	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.5	23.4
Men, 20 years and older.....	8.7	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3
Women, 20 years and older.....	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.3
White, total ¹	7.9	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	21.7	21.5	21.3	21.3	22.5	22.7	21.7	20.9	21.4	23.0	21.1	20.7	20.3	21.6	20.8
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	24.5	24.5	24.5	23.7	25.4	25.1	24.4	24.3	23.9	27.6	24.1	23.7	23.0	24.5	23.4
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	18.9	18.4	18.1	18.8	19.5	20.1	18.8	17.2	18.9	18.1	18.1	17.4	17.5	18.8	18.2
Men, 20 years and older.....	7.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.6
Women, 20 years and older.....	7.0	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4
Black or African American, total ¹	15.8	13.8	13.6	14.1	14.0	13.1	13.6	14.4	14.1	14.0	13.4	14.5	13.2	14.0	13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	41.3	38.3	37.9	34.3	40.2	37.9	36.4	39.3	36.3	38.2	37.1	40.9	39.3	40.5	37.8
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	43.1	41.3	35.2	43.1	39.7	39.6	36.2	39.3	37.7	44.2	43.0	48.8	43.9	44.3	43.3
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	39.4	35.6	40.3	26.4	40.6	36.2	36.6	39.2	35.0	33.0	31.3	33.6	34.8	37.6	33.2
Men, 20 years and older.....	16.7	14.0	12.8	14.4	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.2	14.8	14.2	14.1	14.1	12.9	14.0	13.4
Women, 20 years and older.....	13.2	11.9	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.7	11.4	12.6	11.5	12.0	10.8	12.7	11.5	12.2	12.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	11.5	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.2	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.7
Married men, spouse present.....	5.8	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6
Married women, spouse present.....	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
Full-time workers.....	9.6	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.3
Part-time workers.....	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Educational attainment²															
Less than a high school diploma.....	14.1	12.4	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.5	13.0	12.5	12.7	12.0	11.2	12.2	12.1	11.7	12.0
High school graduates, no college ³	9.4	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.1
Some college or associate degree.....	8.0	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.6	6.9	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ⁴	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

² Data refer to persons 25 years and older.

7. Duration of unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Weeks of unemployment	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,677	2,644	2,495	2,563	2,596	2,567	2,602	2,825	2,697	2,865	2,535	2,633	2,596	2,676	2,766
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,993	2,866	2,874	2,817	2,784	2,841	3,007	2,826	3,102	2,848	2,825	2,847	2,757	2,838	3,028
15 weeks and over.....	8,077	6,996	7,466	7,366	7,179	7,023	7,088	7,149	6,923	6,846	6,736	6,829	6,604	6,661	6,566
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,061	1,859	1,944	1,974	1,877	1,984	1,703	1,813	1,756	1,823	1,866	1,813	1,820	1,895	1,858
27 weeks and over.....	6,016	5,136	5,522	5,392	5,302	5,040	5,385	5,336	5,167	5,023	4,871	5,017	4,784	4,766	4,708
Mean duration, in weeks.....	39.3	39.4	40.2	39.9	39.5	39.1	39.6	39.7	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.9	39.7	38.1	35.3
Median duration, in weeks.....	21.4	19.3	20.8	20.1	19.7	19.3	20.1	19.4	16.8	18.2	18.7	19.6	18.9	18.0	16.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

8. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for unemployment	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Job losers ¹	8,106	6,877	7,292	7,187	7,021	6,880	6,968	7,121	7,106	6,935	6,489	6,536	6,429	6,408	6,637
On temporary layoff.....	1,230	1,183	1,266	1,135	1,132	1,108	1,128	1,309	1,429	1,211	1,153	1,077	1,080	1,085	1,155
Not on temporary layoff.....	6,876	5,694	6,026	6,052	5,889	5,772	5,840	5,812	5,677	5,724	5,335	5,460	5,349	5,323	5,483
Job leavers.....	956	967	932	1,035	1,111	989	902	936	879	946	962	1,009	926	983	981
Reentrants.....	3,401	3,345	3,301	3,341	3,264	3,336	3,450	3,243	3,374	3,316	3,313	3,319	3,325	3,587	3,515
New entrants.....	1,284	1,316	1,258	1,382	1,421	1,362	1,347	1,316	1,299	1,268	1,253	1,302	1,326	1,291	1,287
Percent of unemployed															
Job losers ¹	59.0	55.0	57.0	55.5	54.8	54.7	55.0	56.4	56.1	55.6	54.0	53.7	53.5	52.2	53.4
On temporary layoff.....	8.9	9.5	9.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	10.4	11.3	9.7	9.6	8.8	9.0	8.8	9.3
Not on temporary layoff.....	50.0	45.5	47.1	46.8	45.9	45.9	46.1	46.1	44.8	45.9	44.4	44.9	44.6	43.4	44.1
Job leavers.....	7.0	7.7	7.3	8.0	8.7	7.9	7.1	7.4	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.3	7.7	8.0	7.9
Reentrants.....	24.7	26.7	25.8	25.8	25.5	26.5	27.2	25.7	26.7	26.6	27.6	27.3	27.7	29.2	28.3
New entrants.....	9.3	10.5	9.8	10.7	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.7	11.0	10.5	10.4
Percent of civilian labor force															
Job losers ¹	5.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3
Job leavers.....	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3
New entrants.....	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8

¹ Includes persons who completed temporary jobs.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

9. Unemployment rates by sex and age, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Civilian workers]

Employment status	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total, 16 years and older.....	8.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9
16 to 24 years.....	17.3	16.2	16.0	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.4	16.8	15.5	16.0	15.6	16.3	16.8
16 to 19 years.....	24.4	24.0	23.4	23.7	25.0	24.9	24.4	23.7	23.9	24.5	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.5	23.4
16 to 17 years.....	27.7	27.3	29.1	29.8	28.5	26.0	26.3	26.7	26.8	29.3	25.5	25.3	28.4	25.8	28.4
18 to 19 years.....	22.9	22.3	20.7	21.0	23.1	24.8	23.3	21.9	22.2	22.7	22.7	22.7	20.4	22.6	20.8
20 to 24 years.....	14.6	13.3	13.3	13.8	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.7	13.5	13.8	12.4	13.2	12.6	13.7	14.2
25 years and older.....	7.6	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
25 to 54 years.....	7.9	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7
55 years and older.....	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0
Men, 16 years and older.....	9.4	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0
16 to 24 years.....	18.7	17.6	17.2	18.6	17.4	17.7	17.6	18.4	18.1	18.7	17.3	17.3	16.3	16.7	18.2
16 to 19 years.....	27.2	26.8	25.6	26.7	26.8	27.2	26.9	26.5	26.6	28.5	27.1	26.8	26.6	25.9	26.4
16 to 17 years.....	29.1	30.6	32.6	33.8	30.2	29.1	28.9	30.9	30.0	36.5	30.0	28.3	31.4	25.1	31.3
18 to 19 years.....	26.3	25.0	22.4	23.9	25.2	26.4	25.7	23.9	24.7	25.6	25.7	26.4	23.8	26.3	23.7
20 to 24 years.....	15.7	14.3	14.3	15.8	14.1	14.2	14.2	15.3	15.0	15.1	13.7	13.8	12.6	13.5	15.3
25 years and older.....	7.9	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
25 to 54 years.....	8.2	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.6
55 years and older.....	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2
Women, 16 years and older.....	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.8
16 to 24 years.....	15.7	14.7	14.7	14.3	15.3	15.0	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.7	13.5	14.7	14.8	15.9	15.2
16 to 19 years.....	21.7	21.1	21.2	20.8	23.3	22.4	21.9	20.7	21.1	20.4	20.2	20.4	20.5	21.2	20.5
16 to 17 years.....	26.3	24.2	25.8	25.7	27.1	23.0	24.0	22.9	24.2	22.5	21.4	22.0	25.3	26.6	25.7
18 to 19 years.....	19.3	19.5	19.1	18.2	21.1	22.9	20.8	19.7	19.3	19.5	19.5	18.8	17.0	18.9	17.9
20 to 24 years.....	13.4	12.1	12.1	11.7	12.1	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.8	12.5	10.9	12.5	12.6	13.9	13.1
25 years and older.....	7.3	6.8	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.6
25 to 54 years.....	7.6	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.8
55 years and older ¹	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.9

¹ Data are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

10. Unemployment rates by State, seasonally adjusted

State	Dec. 2011	Nov. 2012 ^P	Dec. 2012 ^P	State	Dec. 2011	Nov. 2012 ^P	Dec. 2012 ^P
Alabama.....	7.5	6.9	6.8	Missouri.....	7.5	6.6	6.6
Alaska.....	7.4	6.7	6.6	Montana.....	6.3	5.7	5.6
Arizona.....	8.7	8.0	7.9	Nebraska.....	4.2	3.8	3.8
Arkansas.....	7.6	7.2	7.1	Nevada.....	12.3	10.0	9.8
California.....	11.2	9.9	9.8	New Hampshire.....	5.4	5.7	5.7
Colorado.....	8.3	7.6	7.5	New Jersey.....	9.2	9.6	9.5
Connecticut.....	8.3	8.3	8.2	New Mexico.....	7.1	6.7	6.6
Delaware.....	7.2	7.0	7.1	New York.....	8.4	8.2	8.2
District of Columbia.....	9.6	8.5	8.4	North Carolina.....	9.8	9.4	9.4
Florida.....	9.4	8.0	7.9	North Dakota.....	3.2	3.2	3.2
Georgia.....	9.5	8.7	8.7	Ohio.....	7.8	6.8	6.7
Hawaii.....	6.4	5.3	5.1	Oklahoma.....	5.6	5.1	5.1
Idaho.....	7.7	6.5	6.3	Oregon.....	9.2	8.4	8.3
Illinois.....	9.4	8.7	8.6	Pennsylvania.....	7.7	8.1	7.9
Indiana.....	8.7	8.4	8.3	Rhode Island.....	10.9	10.0	9.9
Iowa.....	5.5	4.9	5.0	South Carolina.....	9.7	8.6	8.6
Kansas.....	6.0	5.5	5.5	South Dakota.....	4.5	4.3	4.3
Kentucky.....	8.7	8.0	8.0	Tennessee.....	8.4	7.7	7.6
Louisiana.....	7.0	5.7	5.6	Texas.....	7.4	6.3	6.2
Maine.....	7.5	7.2	7.2	Utah.....	6.1	5.3	5.4
Maryland.....	6.9	6.7	6.7	Vermont.....	5.1	5.0	4.9
Massachusetts.....	6.9	6.7	6.7	Virginia.....	6.2	5.7	5.6
Michigan.....	9.4	9.0	8.9	Washington.....	8.7	7.6	7.5
Minnesota.....	5.8	5.5	5.4	West Virginia.....	7.3	7.5	7.4
Mississippi.....	9.7	9.0	8.9	Wisconsin.....	7.1	6.7	6.7
				Wyoming.....	5.8	5.0	4.9

^P = preliminary

11. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by State, seasonally adjusted

State	Dec. 2011	Nov. 2012 ^P	Dec. 2012 ^P	State	Dec. 2011	Nov. 2012 ^P	Dec. 2012 ^P
Alabama.....	2,160,650	2,152,168	2,150,144	Missouri.....	3,011,122	2,990,520	2,994,282
Alaska.....	367,223	366,234	366,436	Montana.....	503,641	509,994	510,354
Arizona.....	3,039,308	3,029,985	3,029,341	Nebraska.....	1,007,734	1,032,873	1,036,450
Arkansas.....	1,367,472	1,348,042	1,347,782	Nevada.....	1,387,704	1,371,556	1,370,794
California.....	18,479,284	18,537,332	18,558,201	New Hampshire.....	741,007	744,134	744,727
Colorado.....	2,739,049	2,745,499	2,747,520	New Jersey.....	4,562,485	4,630,366	4,640,283
Connecticut.....	1,891,118	1,871,359	1,869,652	New Mexico.....	933,477	937,788	938,565
Delaware.....	442,719	445,541	446,428	New York.....	9,572,239	9,588,960	9,596,823
District of Columbia.....	350,540	369,320	370,717	North Carolina.....	4,683,708	4,753,122	4,767,234
Florida.....	9,318,621	9,404,156	9,413,648	North Dakota.....	388,007	394,911	395,450
Georgia.....	4,792,445	4,821,320	4,830,658	Ohio.....	5,787,054	5,728,485	5,728,748
Hawaii.....	656,418	651,954	652,867	Oklahoma.....	1,797,436	1,813,129	1,816,631
Idaho.....	771,388	774,093	774,653	Oregon.....	1,975,236	1,956,362	1,956,364
Illinois.....	6,591,474	6,610,905	6,617,435	Pennsylvania.....	6,425,432	6,531,175	6,535,418
Indiana.....	3,167,500	3,148,428	3,146,956	Rhode Island.....	558,321	562,821	563,202
Iowa.....	1,655,323	1,626,926	1,629,331	South Carolina.....	2,167,712	2,168,023	2,170,238
Kansas.....	1,497,297	1,486,908	1,488,649	South Dakota.....	445,903	446,315	446,890
Kentucky.....	2,069,201	2,084,681	2,086,329	Tennessee.....	3,111,090	3,121,158	3,126,337
Louisiana.....	2,078,069	2,085,742	2,088,739	Texas.....	12,553,481	12,630,244	12,650,150
Maine.....	705,976	706,316	706,563	Utah.....	1,347,057	1,356,958	1,361,179
Maryland.....	3,106,040	3,138,880	3,142,880	Vermont.....	358,369	356,220	356,230
Massachusetts.....	3,475,961	3,479,427	3,481,761	Virginia.....	4,219,366	4,216,799	4,220,911
Michigan.....	4,668,315	4,642,582	4,640,493	Washington.....	3,487,702	3,470,362	3,469,323
Minnesota.....	2,969,489	2,972,297	2,975,401	West Virginia.....	803,019	807,767	808,316
Mississippi.....	1,335,827	1,337,321	1,338,562	Wisconsin.....	3,061,577	3,047,296	3,049,041
				Wyoming.....	305,520	306,209	306,329

NOTE: Some data in this table may differ from data published elsewhere because of the continual updating of the database.

^P = preliminary

12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted
 [In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Building material and garden supply stores.....	1,145.7	1,169.9	1,160.3	1,164.3	1,171.9	1,175.2	1,170.5	1,169.4	1,172.7	1,163.8	1,167.6	1,169.7	1,174.0	1,177.1	1,177.4
Food and beverage stores.....	2,822.8	2,859.1	2,841.0	2,841.9	2,844.3	2,842.6	2,852.9	2,854.8	2,858.8	2,863.4	2,865.9	2,870.2	2,879.6	2,887.1	2,892.2
Health and personal care stores.....	980.9	1,002.7	990.8	994.4	995.9	998.6	994.4	996.0	1,001.3	1,003.9	1,005.3	1,019.7	1,017.3	1,017.7	1,020.0
Gasoline stations.....	831.0	841.1	837.2	836.8	839.3	840.0	841.1	842.0	839.5	839.9	840.5	841.5	844.3	846.3	845.3
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	1,360.9	1,407.9	1,377.4	1,375.4	1,380.8	1,380.7	1,389.2	1,391.4	1,396.6	1,402.0	1,412.7	1,426.3	1,460.1	1,454.1	1,461.5
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	577.9	579.3	562.2	573.4	577.7	581.5	585.4	588.4	583.6	581.7	579.7	579.6	578.3	576.4	576.7
General merchandise stores ¹	3,085.2	3,088.4	3,156.7	3,101.8	3,077.4	3,097.2	3,087.6	3,074.5	3,069.1	3,068.4	3,072.8	3,080.1	3,090.3	3,088.5	3,090.4
Department stores.....	1,538.6	1,501.0	1,577.1	1,528.7	1,511.8	1,516.1	1,507.0	1,492.9	1,485.9	1,483.4	1,481.2	1,481.8	1,479.3	1,475.4	1,475.8
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	772.4	797.5	780.6	787.4	785.2	789.9	796.5	795.4	798.1	804.2	809.5	812.0	807.8	807.4	806.0
Nonstore retailers.....	433.5	443.4	443.7	445.3	443.2	442.6	442.4	444.8	445.7	445.0	443.0	441.6	438.6	442.3	443.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,301.6	4,414.5	4,366.5	4,384.4	4,387.5	4,372.4	4,402.7	4,400.2	4,411.5	4,420.8	4,425.1	4,438.8	4,459.0	4,493.8	4,473.4
Air transportation.....	456.9	458.3	460.3	459.5	459.9	460.4	460.0	460.7	460.0	458.9	456.6	455.5	454.8	450.8	446.3
Rail transportation.....	228.1	230.2	231.1	230.5	230.8	231.6	231.2	230.7	229.9	229.6	228.2	229.3	230.0	230.4	230.5
Water transportation.....	61.3	63.1	62.3	63.6	63.8	62.6	62.2	62.6	63.6	63.1	63.2	63.6	63.6	62.7	62.1
Truck transportation.....	1,300.5	1,351.0	1,327.7	1,340.4	1,338.6	1,340.3	1,345.9	1,349.4	1,356.2	1,356.5	1,356.1	1,362.9	1,366.7	1,370.8	1,377.3
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	439.9	447.6	446.5	446.5	444.0	427.3	446.7	437.4	442.8	449.6	454.5	456.7	458.0	462.1	465.6
Pipeline transportation.....	42.9	43.9	43.5	43.7	43.8	43.9	43.8	44.0	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.2	44.0	44.2	44.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	27.5	27.3	27.1	28.1	28.7	28.0	26.9	27.4	26.0	26.7	27.3	26.7	26.6	27.2	26.6
Support activities for transportation.....	562.2	578.3	573.3	572.0	575.8	575.1	578.3	578.2	577.6	578.7	579.9	582.9	583.1	589.1	590.8
Couriers and messengers.....	529.2	532.8	527.5	529.2	529.8	527.7	528.7	529.3	528.5	528.4	527.5	526.3	536.8	560.3	540.6
Warehousing and storage.....	653.1	682.0	667.2	670.9	672.3	675.5	679.0	680.5	683.2	685.3	687.6	690.7	695.4	696.2	689.5
Utilities.....	552.6	554.1	553.1	552.9	553.6	553.4	554.2	555.3	549.0	556.7	557.1	556.8	554.7	555.3	557.5
Information.....	2,674	2,678	2,670	2,681	2,679	2,679	2,681	2,675	2,684	2,682	2,670	2,671	2,685	2,676	2,677
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	748.6	737.7	741.0	740.3	740.3	739.8	738.9	737.9	738.2	738.7	738.1	736.4	732.7	729.9	730.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	362.1	372.3	356.6	370.8	364.1	369.6	376.1	371.5	377.2	376.8	369.5	368.3	386.0	379.3	374.8
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	283.2	285.3	284.8	283.9	287.4	287.0	288.0	286.2	284.8	283.7	283.9	283.4	284.3	285.8	286.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting.....	873.6	858.1	869.2	865.9	864.3	861.4	856.0	857.0	859.2	855.9	853.9	855.2	854.1	851.1	854.8
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	245.8	250.4	248.3	249.6	251.1	250.0	250.1	250.0	250.6	252.1	249.4	251.0	249.9	251.6	252.9
Other information services.....	160.0	173.7	169.7	170.6	172.2	171.3	171.9	172.1	173.5	174.3	175.4	176.5	177.8	178.5	178.2
Financial activities.....	7,697	7,786	7,730	7,740	7,763	7,768	7,782	7,788	7,788	7,795	7,806	7,817	7,822	7,831	7,837
Finance and insurance.....	5,769.0	5,834.3	5,794.9	5,799.6	5,815.5	5,820.1	5,825.4	5,830.6	5,833.9	5,844.4	5,848.0	5,858.5	5,865.2	5,869.9	5,871.7
Monetary authorities—central bank.....	18.3	17.2	17.3	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	16.8
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,554.1	2,578.8	2,558.4	2,558.4	2,569.6	2,569.0	2,570.0	2,573.8	2,575.9	2,582.7	2,589.7	2,595.8	2,599.2	2,601.9	2,602.7
Depository credit intermediation ¹	1,735.1	1,738.1	1,736.5	1,737.2	1,743.3	1,740.9	1,737.6	1,736.7	1,734.8	1,734.8	1,738.3	1,739.1	1,741.2	1,739.1	1,740.4
Commercial banking.....	1,314.5	1,318.2	1,319.3	1,320.2	1,325.2	1,322.1	1,318.8	1,316.8	1,315.1	1,314.9	1,317.9	1,317.9	1,318.6	1,314.7	1,317.1
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	810.7	814.4	811.4	812.6	812.6	812.3	813.3	815.4	816.2	816.8	814.2	816.5	814.4	818.0	819.9
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,299.9	2,337.1	2,321.6	2,325.1	2,329.5	2,334.7	2,337.9	2,337.2	2,337.7	2,340.9	2,340.6	2,342.3	2,347.2	2,346.1	2,345.4
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	85.9	86.8	86.2	86.4	86.8	87.1	87.2	87.1	86.9	86.8	86.4	86.7	87.1	86.6	86.9
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,927.4	1,952.0	1,935.2	1,940.8	1,947.1	1,947.9	1,956.1	1,957.0	1,954.4	1,950.7	1,958.1	1,958.9	1,956.9	1,961.2	1,965.2
Real estate.....	1,400.8	1,416.5	1,408.6	1,411.1	1,414.2	1,414.0	1,416.9	1,418.7	1,417.8	1,412.9	1,419.3	1,419.0	1,419.6	1,423.0	1,428.3
Rental and leasing services.....	502.2	511.4	502.0	505.1	508.4	509.6	514.9	514.0	512.5	513.7	514.8	516.0	513.6	514.6	513.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	24.4	24.2	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.1	24.1	24.0	23.9	23.7	23.6	23.5
Professional and business services.....	17,332	17,930	17,677	17,753	17,796	17,841	17,878	17,913	17,965	17,994	18,009	18,062	18,117	18,152	18,168
Professional and technical services ¹	7,666.2	7,892.6	7,779.4	7,804.2	7,818.9	7,842.7	7,867.4	7,884.5	7,904.1	7,928.7	7,941.3	7,963.2	7,977.4	7,995.8	7,997.4
Legal services.....	1,115.7	1,122.1	1,119.1	1,119.7	1,117.9	1,120.7	1,121.5	1,121.9	1,123.2	1,122.4	1,123.7	1,125.1	1,126.1	1,128.0	1,124.5
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	898.9	912.7	906.2	905.3	905.4	905.7	913.6	910.9	912.6	917.3	916.5	920.8	911.7	914.5	906.5
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,293.5	1,323.3	1,309.2	1,313.1	1,315.4	1,322.5	1,323.5	1,321.9	1,322.1	1,324.8	1,327.5	1,329.8	1,332.1	1,336.0	1,336.3

See notes at end of table

12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,535.9	1,620.3	1,575.8	1,588.8	1,596.6	1,601.5	1,609.7	1,617.7	1,627.3	1,633.7	1,638.3	1,644.7	1,655.2	1,658.5	1,663.6
Management and technical consulting services.....	1,065.2	1,121.1	1,094.1	1,100.7	1,103.9	1,109.1	1,112.8	1,119.4	1,124.6	1,132.7	1,133.5	1,137.6	1,141.8	1,145.4	1,154.8
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,933.6	2,008.3	1,987.5	1,991.9	1,999.2	2,001.7	2,004.4	2,008.1	2,012.6	2,013.5	2,016.5	2,019.8	2,020.6	2,020.9	2,020.3
Administrative and waste services.....	7,731.9	8,029.4	7,910.5	7,957.3	7,977.7	7,996.5	8,006.3	8,020.5	8,048.2	8,052.0	8,051.1	8,079.1	8,119.3	8,135.2	8,150.0
Administrative and support services ¹	7,366.7	7,656.7	7,539.6	7,585.0	7,606.1	7,624.5	7,634.8	7,646.8	7,674.6	7,679.8	7,679.0	7,706.4	7,744.7	7,759.3	7,772.2
Employment services ¹	2,942.1	3,147.9	3,057.9	3,113.9	3,107.9	3,122.3	3,132.7	3,143.2	3,166.4	3,170.3	3,160.3	3,174.7	3,201.6	3,213.6	3,217.7
Temporary help services.....	2,313.0	2,507.7	2,425.5	2,472.8	2,465.7	2,480.4	2,493.8	2,514.3	2,529.6	2,534.0	2,521.4	2,530.4	2,556.9	2,569.2	2,566.2
Business support services.....	814.5	827.9	825.7	822.5	821.6	821.3	824.0	826.2	829.4	831.6	832.2	836.1	834.1	834.5	833.8
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,788.6	1,829.5	1,817.0	1,814.3	1,834.1	1,837.1	1,830.9	1,826.6	1,825.7	1,821.9	1,829.6	1,839.0	1,841.6	1,840.8	1,846.5
Waste management and remediation services.....	365.3	372.7	370.9	372.3	371.6	372.0	371.5	373.7	373.6	372.2	372.1	372.7	374.6	375.9	377.8
Educational and health services.....	19,883	20,319	20,106	20,175	20,221	20,243	20,290	20,296	20,331	20,363	20,412	20,446	20,460	20,496	20,505
Educational services.....	3,249.6	3,347.0	3,301.8	3,325.2	3,342.3	3,343.7	3,353.7	3,348.0	3,358.0	3,363.5	3,371.8	3,367.7	3,351.6	3,344.7	3,334.8
Health care and social assistance.....	16,633.5	16,971.5	16,803.9	16,850.1	16,878.8	16,899.5	16,936.1	16,947.8	16,973.3	16,999.7	17,040.4	17,077.8	17,108.0	17,150.9	17,170.2
Ambulatory health care services ¹	6,136.2	6,317.8	6,225.3	6,246.1	6,258.3	6,276.6	6,301.6	6,308.0	6,319.2	6,334.0	6,358.2	6,381.2	6,399.4	6,419.3	6,446.0
Offices of physicians.....	2,344.1	2,391.1	2,362.4	2,367.8	2,373.2	2,378.9	2,391.1	2,389.9	2,393.7	2,397.2	2,402.1	2,411.5	2,411.7	2,417.9	2,423.2
Outpatient care centers.....	620.8	651.6	634.6	638.0	640.6	642.9	646.9	650.2	654.4	655.7	660.3	662.4	667.0	669.7	673.5
Home health care services.....	1,140.3	1,198.6	1,167.8	1,172.0	1,176.7	1,184.4	1,190.6	1,194.7	1,197.7	1,202.6	1,211.1	1,218.9	1,226.1	1,239.5	1,245.2
Hospitals.....	4,721.7	4,791.0	4,760.5	4,771.0	4,776.2	4,778.5	4,781.1	4,782.2	4,788.7	4,794.6	4,803.3	4,811.2	4,820.7	4,823.4	4,820.3
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,168.1	3,193.6	3,178.1	3,180.6	3,186.8	3,186.4	3,191.6	3,194.0	3,195.6	3,194.3	3,198.0	3,199.4	3,199.6	3,211.0	3,200.4
Nursing care facilities.....	1,669.6	1,664.8	1,666.7	1,664.0	1,668.5	1,664.9	1,665.6	1,665.5	1,665.5	1,662.6	1,663.2	1,663.4	1,660.9	1,665.5	1,660.4
Social assistance ¹	2,607.6	2,669.2	2,640.0	2,652.4	2,657.5	2,658.0	2,661.8	2,663.6	2,669.8	2,676.8	2,680.9	2,686.0	2,688.3	2,697.2	2,703.5
Child day care services.....	849.4	855.5	849.9	853.8	854.0	854.2	855.7	851.6	855.5	857.8	859.2	860.9	856.0	857.3	857.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,353	13,746	13,585	13,632	13,684	13,698	13,702	13,716	13,743	13,788	13,818	13,840	13,861	13,901	13,931
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,919.1	1,965.4	1,952.5	1,956.9	1,976.3	1,964.1	1,955.8	1,958.5	1,960.3	1,973.2	1,970.0	1,972.5	1,979.6	1,982.0	1,986.2
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	394.2	404.4	400.7	400.1	410.0	405.3	403.0	399.7	399.5	403.9	406.2	405.9	407.9	414.0	414.7
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	132.7	135.6	136.0	135.9	137.4	135.5	133.5	135.1	133.5	135.1	135.7	136.0	137.0	137.4	137.7
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,392.2	1,425.5	1,415.8	1,420.9	1,428.9	1,423.3	1,419.3	1,423.7	1,427.3	1,434.2	1,428.1	1,430.6	1,434.7	1,430.6	1,433.8
Accommodations and food services.....	11,433.6	11,780.2	11,632.4	11,675.5	11,708.0	11,733.7	11,746.6	11,757.5	11,782.3	11,814.8	11,848.3	11,867.9	11,881.7	11,919.2	11,945.2
Accommodations.....	1,800.5	1,817.0	1,810.2	1,815.6	1,817.4	1,821.7	1,822.5	1,818.6	1,815.7	1,815.2	1,815.3	1,818.4	1,815.3	1,818.3	1,821.2
Food services and drinking places.....	9,633.1	9,963.2	9,822.2	9,859.9	9,890.6	9,912.0	9,924.1	9,938.9	9,966.6	9,999.6	10,033.0	10,049.5	10,066.4	10,100.9	10,124.0
Other services.....	5,360	5,437	5,417	5,413	5,418	5,418	5,424	5,429	5,439	5,438	5,450	5,457	5,464	5,470	5,481
Repair and maintenance.....	1,168.7	1,190.5	1,189.9	1,186.2	1,185.7	1,184.7	1,185.9	1,186.6	1,192.8	1,190.3	1,191.7	1,195.6	1,197.3	1,199.7	1,202.5
Personal and laundry services.....	1,288.6	1,312.7	1,301.3	1,302.6	1,305.9	1,305.3	1,303.8	1,308.6	1,313.2	1,314.3	1,316.3	1,321.3	1,327.0	1,328.3	1,332.9
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,903.0	2,933.4	2,925.6	2,924.5	2,926.7	2,927.9	2,934.5	2,933.9	2,933.1	2,933.7	2,941.9	2,939.9	2,939.4	2,941.5	2,945.2
Government.....	22,086	21,917	21,938	21,944	21,941	21,933	21,906	21,915	21,891	21,925	21,945	21,888	21,879	21,874	21,853
Federal.....	2,859	2,814	2,834	2,832	2,830	2,828	2,821	2,818	2,805	2,810	2,810	2,807	2,798	2,799	2,795
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.....	2,227.6	2,203.4	2,214.9	2,212.9	2,213.0	2,210.6	2,207.1	2,205.3	2,194.6	2,200.5	2,203.1	2,199.4	2,196.7	2,194.8	2,191.7
U.S. Postal Service.....	630.9	611.2	619.4	618.9	617.1	617.2	614.3	613.0	610.0	609.8	607.2	607.2	601.1	603.7	603.1
State.....	5,078	5,052	5,042	5,051	5,059	5,064	5,049	5,050	5,042	5,049	5,072	5,052	5,047	5,040	5,027
Education.....	2,374.0	2,385.4	2,364.3	2,376.4	2,383.9	2,389.6	2,378.4	2,380.2	2,377.8	2,388.4	2,411.2	2,394.6	2,390.5	2,381.3	2,367.2
Other State government.....	2,703.7	2,666.7	2,677.6	2,674.9	2,675.3	2,674.5	2,670.5	2,669.7	2,664.4	2,660.8	2,661.2	2,657.6	2,656.3	2,658.6	2,659.8
Local.....	14,150	14,051	14,062	14,061	14,052	14,041	14,036	14,047	14,044	14,066	14,063	14,029	14,034	14,035	14,031
Education.....	7,872.5	7,779.3	7,796.3	7,795.5	7,785.3	7,775.9	7,766.3	7,764.6	7,765.7	7,793.0	7,796.1	7,756.1	7,762.7	7,763.2	7,761.2
Other local government.....	6,277.7	6,271.8	6,265.6	6,265.4	6,266.7	6,265.3	6,269.6	6,281.9	6,278.3	6,272.9	6,267.2	6,272.7	6,271.1	6,271.3	6,269.9

¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

p = preliminary.

13. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

Industry	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^p	Jan. ^p
TOTAL PRIVATE	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.6
GOODS-PRODUCING	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.1
Natural resources and mining	46.7	46.6	47.9	47.3	47.2	47.3	46.3	46.6	46.8	45.9	46.0	45.6	45.4	45.8	44.3
Construction	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.4	39.3	39.5	39.7	39.4
Manufacturing	41.4	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.7
Overtime hours.....	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2
Durable goods.....	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.0	42.1	42.0	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.0
Overtime hours.....	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
Wood products.....	39.7	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.7	41.0	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.0	42.2	41.9	42.2
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	42.3	42.2	42.3	43.1	42.3	42.4	42.1	42.3	41.9	41.6	41.8	41.9	42.2	43.0	42.4
Primary metals.....	44.6	43.8	44.3	44.1	43.9	44.1	43.9	44.0	43.4	43.7	43.9	43.7	43.3	43.4	43.5
Fabricated metal products.....	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.7	42.0	42.1
Machinery.....	43.1	42.8	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.0	43.1	42.9	42.6	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.4
Computer and electronic products.....	40.5	40.4	40.9	41.0	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.0	40.3	39.8	40.2	40.6	39.9
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	40.8	41.6	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.4	41.8	41.9	41.6
Transportation equipment.....	43.2	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.6	43.9	43.8	43.9	44.0	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.8	43.8	44.0
Furniture and related products.....	39.9	40.0	40.9	40.4	40.0	40.1	39.4	40.0	40.5	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.1	38.8	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.4	39.1	39.0	39.0	39.7	40.0	39.7
Nonurable goods.....	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.2
Overtime hours.....	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3
Food manufacturing.....	40.2	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.6	41.0	41.0
Beverage and tobacco products.....															
Textile mills.....	41.7	42.6	42.6	42.9	43.1	43.2	41.6	43.4	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.2	41.1	41.0	40.8
Textile product mills.....	39.1	39.7	40.3	40.2	40.0	39.7	39.5	40.5	39.4	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.1	38.3
Apparel.....	38.2	37.1	38.0	37.6	37.0	37.0	36.9	37.2	36.6	36.7	37.1	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.2
Leather and allied products.....															
Paper and paper products.....	42.9	42.9	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.2	42.9	43.1	43.0	42.8	42.7	42.8	42.7	42.9	42.4
Printing and related support activities.....	38.0	38.5	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.6	38.5
Petroleum and coal products.....	43.8	47.1	47.1	47.9	47.2	46.5	46.8	46.7	46.5	46.8	47.2	47.5	46.7	47.0	46.2
Chemicals.....	42.5	42.4	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.7
Plastics and rubber products.....	42.0	41.8	42.0	42.3	41.8	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.8	41.8	41.9
PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.8	33.8	33.5
Wholesale trade.....	38.5	38.7	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.7	38.7
Retail trade.....	30.5	30.5	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.5	30.4	30.0
Transportation and warehousing.....	37.8	38.0	37.8	37.9	37.8	37.8	38.0	38.0	37.9	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.2
Utilities.....	42.1	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.4	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.0	41.1	40.7	42.2	41.1	41.1
Information	36.2	36.0	36.2	36.1	36.0	35.9	35.8	36.0	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.6	35.8	35.8	35.7
Financial activities	36.4	36.8	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.6
Professional and business services	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.0	35.2	35.3	35.2
Education and health services	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3
Leisure and hospitality	24.8	25.0	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.9
Other services	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.5	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.6

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.
p = preliminary.

14. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

Industry	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^p	Jan. ^p
TOTAL PRIVATE															
Current dollars.....	\$19.46	\$19.77	\$19.61	\$19.64	\$19.68	\$19.72	\$19.70	\$19.75	\$19.77	\$19.76	\$19.80	\$19.82	\$19.88	\$19.93	\$19.99
Constant (1982) dollars.....	8.78	8.74	8.74	8.73	8.72	8.74	8.75	8.76	8.78	8.72	8.68	8.68	8.73	8.76	8.79
GOODS-PRODUCING.....	20.67	20.95	20.79	20.84	20.88	20.94	20.88	20.93	20.97	20.92	20.94	20.97	21.05	21.08	21.11
Natural resources and mining.....	24.50	25.79	24.85	25.49	25.58	25.92	25.68	25.81	25.99	25.75	25.74	25.93	26.13	26.21	26.22
Construction.....	23.65	23.98	23.73	23.80	23.91	23.90	23.93	23.95	24.02	23.98	24.01	24.06	24.08	24.15	24.22
Manufacturing.....	18.93	19.08	19.03	19.02	19.02	19.08	19.03	19.08	19.11	19.07	19.07	19.08	19.17	19.17	19.19
Excluding overtime.....	18.03	18.16	18.12	18.11	18.11	18.17	18.12	18.16	18.19	18.17	18.15	18.18	18.27	18.23	18.27
Durable goods.....	20.11	20.19	20.16	20.14	20.12	20.18	20.12	20.19	20.19	20.18	20.18	20.15	20.25	20.26	20.26
Nondurable goods.....	17.06	17.30	17.20	17.19	17.24	17.30	17.25	17.28	17.34	17.27	17.28	17.36	17.40	17.39	17.46
PRIVATE SERVICE-PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING.....	19.21	19.52	19.35	19.38	19.42	19.46	19.45	19.50	19.52	19.51	19.56	19.57	19.63	19.68	19.75
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	17.15	17.42	17.28	17.31	17.37	17.40	17.41	17.47	17.46	17.41	17.45	17.47	17.49	17.49	17.56
Wholesale trade.....	21.97	22.24	22.09	22.03	22.14	22.17	22.14	22.22	22.22	22.18	22.23	22.23	22.40	22.40	22.31
Retail trade.....	13.51	13.81	13.68	13.74	13.79	13.78	13.82	13.88	13.83	13.80	13.83	13.87	13.84	13.85	13.92
Transportation and warehousing.....	19.49	19.54	19.61	19.57	19.60	19.66	19.57	19.59	19.58	19.51	19.49	19.48	19.44	19.42	19.55
Utilities.....	30.82	31.61	31.07	31.05	31.15	31.53	31.46	31.63	32.01	31.66	31.83	31.80	32.18	31.80	32.19
Information.....	26.62	27.01	26.78	26.74	26.83	26.93	26.80	26.85	27.04	27.00	27.16	27.06	27.24	27.48	27.77
Financial activities.....	21.93	22.83	22.39	22.47	22.50	22.60	22.68	22.75	22.82	22.86	22.96	23.06	23.21	23.37	23.46
Professional and business services.....	23.12	23.28	23.12	23.11	23.23	23.22	23.19	23.19	23.21	23.23	23.29	23.28	23.40	23.48	23.58
Education and health services.....	20.77	21.09	21.00	21.01	21.02	21.05	21.03	21.10	21.08	21.09	21.14	21.16	21.19	21.25	21.28
Leisure and hospitality.....	11.45	11.62	11.56	11.57	11.60	11.62	11.61	11.63	11.64	11.65	11.64	11.66	11.65	11.67	11.66
Other services.....	17.32	17.59	17.43	17.47	17.50	17.50	17.54	17.57	17.60	17.63	17.66	17.69	17.71	17.77	17.81

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision. p = preliminary.

15. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
TOTAL PRIVATE	\$19.46	\$19.77	\$19.78	\$19.69	\$19.69	\$19.83	\$19.65	\$19.61	\$19.75	\$19.62	\$19.89	\$19.83	\$19.87	\$19.98	\$20.07
Seasonally adjusted.....	-	-	19.61	19.64	19.68	19.72	19.70	19.75	19.77	19.76	19.80	19.82	19.88	19.93	19.99
GOODS-PRODUCING	20.67	20.95	20.72	20.75	20.81	20.91	20.85	20.91	21.04	21.00	21.07	21.09	21.07	21.11	21.05
Natural resources and mining	24.50	25.79	24.98	25.74	26.02	26.25	25.58	25.57	26.01	25.66	25.59	25.72	25.96	26.43	26.39
Construction	23.65	23.98	23.60	23.71	23.82	23.73	23.84	23.84	24.06	24.14	24.28	24.25	24.14	24.22	24.11
Manufacturing	18.93	19.08	19.10	19.03	19.02	19.14	19.01	19.04	19.08	19.00	19.08	19.09	19.17	19.23	19.28
Durable goods.....	20.11	20.19	20.22	20.18	20.12	20.21	20.09	20.14	20.13	20.14	20.21	20.17	20.26	20.37	20.34
Wood products.....	14.81	14.98	14.78	14.74	14.82	14.82	14.79	14.90	15.05	15.12	15.15	15.12	15.17	15.27	15.28
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	18.16	18.15	17.98	17.91	17.88	18.23	18.26	18.22	18.18	18.27	18.31	18.21	18.09	18.20	18.09
Primary metals.....	19.94	20.72	20.41	20.20	20.06	20.56	20.27	20.41	21.02	20.71	21.03	20.86	21.53	21.58	21.62
Fabricated metal products.....	18.13	18.26	18.20	18.14	18.17	18.16	18.22	18.22	18.23	18.22	18.29	18.35	18.35	18.52	18.41
Machinery.....	19.54	20.17	19.95	19.93	19.96	20.06	20.00	20.03	20.21	20.31	20.49	20.30	20.40	20.37	20.48
Computer and electronic products.....	23.32	23.34	23.55	23.50	23.40	23.61	23.31	23.40	23.43	23.38	23.32	23.07	22.86	23.22	23.31
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	17.96	18.03	17.96	18.03	17.94	17.92	17.88	17.98	18.01	18.10	17.96	18.08	18.24	18.24	18.24
Transportation equipment.....	25.34	24.59	25.01	24.89	24.77	24.81	24.55	24.66	24.22	24.28	24.30	24.42	24.63	24.56	24.57
Furniture and related products.....	15.24	15.46	15.38	15.41	15.32	15.40	15.51	15.36	15.36	15.42	15.44	15.47	15.61	15.87	15.57
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	16.82	17.06	16.95	17.06	16.97	17.04	16.96	16.99	17.18	17.11	17.16	17.09	16.93	17.22	16.89
Nondurable goods.....	17.06	17.30	17.29	17.16	17.22	17.38	17.25	17.25	17.39	17.19	17.28	17.36	17.40	17.37	17.54
Food manufacturing.....	14.63	15.02	14.94	14.87	14.87	14.97	15.02	15.02	15.11	14.95	14.98	15.08	15.24	15.16	15.40
Beverages and tobacco products.....															
Textile mills.....	13.79	13.51	13.28	13.47	13.43	13.71	13.41	13.51	13.47	13.52	13.68	13.57	13.56	13.54	13.86
Textile product mills.....	12.21	12.77	12.35	12.37	12.51	12.51	12.75	12.75	12.75	12.90	12.87	13.08	13.15	13.21	12.98
Apparel.....	11.96	12.89	12.72	12.79	12.66	12.83	12.91	12.87	13.12	12.91	13.03	13.02	12.96	12.87	12.94
Leather and allied products.....															
Paper and paper products.....	20.28	20.43	20.49	20.17	20.37	20.54	20.18	20.27	20.55	20.28	20.63	20.83	20.57	20.29	20.55
Printing and related support activities.....	17.28	17.28	17.19	17.04	17.28	17.18	17.12	17.21	17.16	17.25	17.38	17.42	17.43	17.69	17.68
Petroleum and coal products.....	31.75	32.13	31.39	31.69	31.44	31.94	32.04	31.82	32.27	31.76	32.50	32.88	32.92	32.73	33.35
Chemicals.....	21.45	21.45	21.74	21.55	21.55	21.87	21.52	21.41	21.59	21.34	21.43	21.23	21.09	21.05	21.24
Plastics and rubber products.....	15.95	16.05	16.11	15.99	16.03	16.10	15.85	15.94	16.17	16.06	15.96	16.03	16.16	16.20	16.21
PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING	19.21	19.52	19.59	19.47	19.45	19.60	19.39	19.33	19.47	19.32	19.64	19.56	19.61	19.75	19.87
Trade, transportation, and utilities	17.15	17.42	17.40	17.35	17.35	17.56	17.39	17.41	17.53	17.33	17.57	17.46	17.37	17.37	17.62
Wholesale trade.....	21.97	22.24	22.30	22.07	21.99	22.33	22.01	22.09	22.37	22.05	22.33	22.21	22.40	22.66	22.44
Retail trade.....	13.51	13.81	13.76	13.77	13.80	13.91	13.83	13.85	13.86	13.75	13.95	13.85	13.72	13.70	13.93
Transportation and warehousing.....	19.49	19.54	19.71	19.53	19.56	19.74	19.53	19.55	19.75	19.49	19.54	19.46	19.35	19.31	19.65
Utilities.....	30.82	31.61	30.88	30.86	31.17	31.86	31.63	31.19	31.98	31.51	32.06	31.89	32.52	31.69	32.00
Information	26.62	27.01	26.97	26.65	26.74	27.16	26.78	26.51	26.94	26.85	27.52	27.29	27.15	27.55	27.83
Financial activities	21.93	22.83	22.64	22.48	22.53	22.81	22.66	22.54	22.77	22.65	23.04	23.06	23.24	23.51	23.53
Professional and business services	23.12	23.28	23.58	23.31	23.25	23.43	23.07	22.97	23.32	22.96	23.37	23.12	23.30	23.67	23.72
Education and health services	20.77	21.09	21.05	20.95	21.01	21.05	20.98	21.03	21.14	21.07	21.19	21.18	21.20	21.27	21.32
Leisure and hospitality	11.45	11.62	11.60	11.65	11.63	11.64	11.63	11.54	11.52	11.54	11.61	11.67	11.70	11.78	11.70
Other services	17.32	17.59	17.44	17.44	17.60	17.65	17.60	17.52	17.51	17.51	17.66	17.65	17.67	17.84	17.78

1 Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

16. Average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
TOTAL PRIVATE	\$654.73	\$666.99	\$666.59	\$657.65	\$659.62	\$670.25	\$660.24	\$662.82	\$671.50	\$663.16	\$676.26	\$666.29	\$667.63	\$681.32	\$666.32
Seasonally adjusted.....	-	-	662.82	663.83	663.22	664.56	663.89	665.58	666.25	663.94	667.26	665.95	669.96	671.64	671.66
GOODS-PRODUCING	844.89	862.09	843.30	844.53	851.13	859.40	856.94	865.67	864.74	867.30	872.30	873.13	868.08	876.07	852.53
Natural resources and mining	1144.64	1201.92	1199.04	1209.78	1217.74	1241.63	1184.35	1212.02	1212.07	1182.93	1184.82	1185.69	1188.97	1205.21	1169.08
CONSTRUCTION	921.84	942.75	894.44	900.98	924.22	923.10	936.91	951.22	955.18	965.60	971.20	972.43	951.12	951.85	918.59
Manufacturing	784.29	794.81	792.65	787.84	789.33	796.22	790.82	795.87	788.00	790.40	797.54	794.14	801.31	813.43	798.19
Durable goods.....	841.89	848.70	847.22	845.54	845.04	850.84	845.79	851.92	839.42	843.87	848.82	843.11	852.95	869.80	848.18
Wood products.....	587.77	615.58	594.16	591.07	601.69	615.03	622.66	619.84	609.53	616.90	619.64	622.94	631.07	639.81	632.59
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	768.35	765.98	729.99	739.68	742.02	769.31	772.40	787.10	774.47	776.48	781.84	779.39	767.02	768.04	736.26
Primary metals.....	889.27	908.06	902.12	880.72	884.65	912.86	893.91	904.16	901.76	909.17	923.22	901.15	934.40	949.52	931.82
Fabricated metal products.....	762.17	767.99	764.40	763.69	766.77	766.35	770.71	768.88	760.19	763.42	768.18	768.87	767.03	787.10	767.70
Machinery.....	842.96	863.99	859.85	856.99	862.27	862.58	856.00	861.29	862.97	871.30	872.87	862.75	860.88	877.95	866.30
Computer and electronic products.....	943.88	943.99	960.84	954.10	945.36	953.84	934.73	947.70	941.89	932.86	944.46	922.80	930.40	958.99	925.41
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	732.16	749.84	739.95	739.23	742.72	743.68	743.81	744.37	738.41	738.48	748.93	755.74	777.02	786.14	756.96
Transportation equipment.....	1094.46	1076.09	1085.43	1090.18	1079.97	1086.68	1072.84	1087.51	1046.30	1056.18	1059.48	1067.15	1083.72	1097.83	1076.17
Furniture and related products.....	608.00	617.70	619.81	616.40	615.86	619.08	615.75	617.47	622.08	616.80	612.97	604.88	615.03	636.39	610.34
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	654.90	669.49	662.75	658.52	658.44	664.56	664.83	669.41	671.74	670.71	672.67	668.22	673.81	697.41	667.16
Nondurable goods.....	696.03	710.30	707.16	696.70	700.85	709.10	705.53	707.25	709.51	708.23	717.12	716.97	718.62	726.07	719.14
Food manufacturing.....	588.19	609.72	600.59	591.83	594.80	594.31	606.81	600.80	607.42	615.94	621.67	621.30	627.89	630.66	626.78
Beverages and tobacco products.....	574.61	575.77	567.06	576.52	580.18	597.76	565.90	591.74	573.82	582.71	599.18	583.51	547.82	541.60	555.79
Textile mills.....	477.49	507.10	494.00	497.27	504.15	492.89	501.08	518.93	495.98	508.26	504.50	510.12	524.69	532.36	489.35
Textile product mills.....	456.97	478.30	483.36	482.18	470.95	477.28	478.96	485.20	476.26	468.63	478.20	480.44	480.82	477.48	482.66
Apparel.....	870.53	877.50	881.07	857.23	865.73	885.27	865.72	877.69	879.54	863.93	887.09	895.69	886.57	884.64	869.27
Leather and allied products.....	870.53	877.50	881.07	857.23	865.73	885.27	865.72	877.69	879.54	863.93	887.09	895.69	886.57	884.64	869.27
Paper and paper products.....	870.53	877.50	881.07	857.23	865.73	885.27	865.72	877.69	879.54	863.93	887.09	895.69	886.57	884.64	869.27
Printing and related support activities.....	655.81	665.47	654.94	650.93	658.37	661.43	655.70	659.14	657.23	671.03	679.56	675.90	671.06	691.68	677.14
Petroleum and coal products.....	1390.80	1512.11	1484.75	1489.43	1465.10	1478.82	1515.49	1482.81	1516.69	1489.54	1556.75	1574.95	1560.41	1521.95	1530.77
Chemicals.....	910.88	910.03	921.78	898.64	907.26	925.10	910.30	907.78	908.94	904.82	915.06	902.28	902.65	915.68	911.20
Plastics and rubber products.....	669.54	671.28	675.01	669.98	668.45	679.42	664.12	669.48	671.06	664.88	660.74	668.45	678.72	685.26	677.58
PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING	622.28	634.60	636.68	628.88	628.24	638.96	626.30	628.23	638.62	627.90	644.19	631.79	635.36	649.78	635.84
Trade, transportation, and utilities	577.71	588.70	584.64	579.49	581.23	593.53	584.30	588.46	597.77	587.49	599.14	586.66	585.37	595.79	581.46
Wholesale trade.....	845.44	860.74	863.01	849.70	842.22	870.87	847.39	854.88	870.19	846.72	875.34	857.31	862.40	888.27	859.45
Retail trade.....	412.09	421.85	419.68	415.85	419.52	425.65	420.43	423.81	428.27	423.50	428.27	418.27	415.72	423.33	410.94
Transportation and warehousing.....	737.00	742.23	737.15	726.52	729.59	742.22	736.28	744.86	754.45	744.52	748.38	741.43	744.98	755.02	738.84
Utilities.....	1296.92	1298.19	1250.64	1246.74	1253.03	1309.45	1309.48	1275.67	1320.77	1285.61	1324.08	1310.68	1391.86	1299.29	1302.40
Information	964.85	971.22	984.41	956.74	954.62	983.19	948.01	949.06	980.62	958.55	996.22	968.80	974.69	1000.07	985.18
Financial activities	798.71	840.57	846.74	818.27	817.84	848.53	820.29	820.46	847.04	826.73	861.70	841.69	852.91	883.98	856.49
Professional and business services	813.37	822.19	830.02	815.85	811.43	836.45	809.76	810.84	827.86	810.49	836.65	811.51	817.83	847.39	823.08
Education and health services	670.24	682.74	686.23	674.59	676.52	682.02	675.56	679.27	687.05	680.56	690.79	682.00	684.76	693.40	686.50
Leisure and hospitality	283.82	290.43	284.20	286.59	289.59	291.00	289.59	291.96	296.06	293.12	291.41	289.42	286.65	294.50	281.97
Other services	532.63	539.31	537.15	531.92	538.56	541.86	536.80	534.36	542.81	537.56	545.69	538.33	537.17	549.47	540.51

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries. NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision. Dash indicates data not available. p = preliminary.

17. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

[In percent]

Timespan and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries												
Over 1-month span:												
2009.....	21.2	17.3	17.1	17.7	28.2	22.2	29.9	30.8	35.3	28.6	40.6	38.0
2010.....	43.2	47.4	56.6	61.1	54.5	54.9	54.3	56.8	54.5	58.3	56.8	57.9
2011.....	57.9	68.2	63.3	65.8	60.5	61.3	60.9	59.8	61.1	61.3	59.2	66.2
2012.....	72.2	62.2	68.8	58.3	63.5	57.3	56.0	51.7	55.6	64.8	63.9	65.2
2013.....	64.7											
Over 3-month span:												
2009.....	18.0	13.5	13.5	13.9	16.5	19.5	20.1	20.7	28.4	26.1	29.7	30.6
2010.....	34.0	39.3	48.3	57.3	59.2	58.8	53.4	53.4	56.0	59.4	55.8	63.3
2011.....	60.2	62.4	66.9	72.0	70.7	68.6	67.7	66.0	64.7	67.1	64.8	66.7
2012.....	71.1	77.4	75.8	66.5	67.5	61.7	62.2	60.2	57.3	60.7	64.5	69.9
2013.....	65.0											
Over 6-month span:												
2009.....	19.2	14.1	13.0	12.2	12.6	13.0	15.0	15.0	17.7	20.1	21.4	24.2
2010.....	27.1	28.2	34.2	43.4	49.6	54.9	58.8	60.2	60.5	59.2	61.7	64.7
2011.....	65.2	64.5	68.2	67.7	68.6	70.5	72.9	69.0	69.9	68.8	67.3	68.2
2012.....	72.7	77.3	77.3	75.9	74.1	71.8	66.5	64.5	59.4	63.3	64.7	69.2
2013.....	68.4											
Over 12-month span:												
2009.....	25.4	17.5	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.8	14.5	12.8	13.9	14.5	13.9	15.6
2010.....	15.4	15.2	18.6	23.7	27.8	34.6	39.1	39.7	44.4	49.8	52.8	58.1
2011.....	58.8	67.1	68.0	67.5	67.3	69.0	69.4	70.5	68.4	70.1	69.2	71.1
2012.....	74.8	73.7	76.7	76.7	76.9	73.9	74.2	74.6	72.9	71.1	73.7	75.6
2013.....	71.4											
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries												
Over 1-month span:												
2009.....	6.2	9.9	9.3	12.3	9.3	10.5	25.9	26.5	24.1	22.8	36.4	38.9
2010.....	39.5	52.5	56.8	60.5	63.6	57.4	53.1	49.4	52.5	49.4	60.5	59.9
2011.....	67.3	69.8	63.6	63.6	56.8	59.3	56.2	51.9	51.9	53.1	48.8	63.6
2012.....	71.6	57.4	74.1	54.9	55.6	50.6	51.2	38.9	42.0	56.2	52.5	58.0
2013.....	57.4											
Over 3-month span:												
2009.....	5.6	3.7	3.1	8.6	7.4	8.6	7.4	9.9	19.8	16.0	21.0	25.9
2010.....	29.6	42.0	48.8	54.3	61.7	60.5	53.7	48.1	51.9	48.8	50.0	59.9
2011.....	67.9	72.2	69.1	74.7	71.6	67.3	63.6	62.3	58.6	58.6	50.0	50.6
2012.....	56.8	71.0	70.4	64.8	66.0	53.1	58.6	49.4	40.7	47.5	51.2	58.0
2013.....	50.0											
Over 6-month span:												
2009.....	8.6	4.9	3.7	6.2	2.5	4.3	8.6	6.2	6.2	7.4	9.9	16.0
2010.....	17.9	21.0	31.5	38.9	48.1	53.7	60.5	58.6	56.2	54.9	53.7	57.4
2011.....	64.8	69.1	68.5	74.7	72.8	71.6	70.4	61.7	60.5	56.2	51.2	50.0
2012.....	58.6	58.6	63.6	63.6	69.1	64.8	59.9	56.2	50.6	46.9	48.1	48.8
2013.....	49.4											
Over 12-month span:												
2009.....	7.4	3.7	4.9	6.2	3.7	4.9	7.4	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.3
2010.....	5.6	1.2	6.2	7.4	19.8	29.6	37.0	34.6	38.3	47.5	48.8	54.9
2011.....	58.0	63.6	63.6	67.9	66.7	66.0	72.2	67.3	69.1	66.7	62.3	65.4
2012.....	68.5	61.7	66.7	61.7	61.7	59.3	60.5	61.1	57.4	57.4	58.0	58.6
2013.....	57.4											

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

See the "Definitions" in this section. See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

Data for the two most recent months are preliminary.

18. Job openings levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent							
	2012						2013	2012						2013	
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	
Total ²	3,499	3,632	3,603	3,646	3,789	3,612	3,693	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	
Industry															
Total private ²	3,118	3,222	3,216	3,295	3,421	3,235	3,292	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	
Construction.....	70	79	83	100	96	95	98	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	
Manufacturing.....	271	257	242	265	271	242	245	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	566	613	648	618	731	704	735	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	
Professional and business services.....	625	709	609	661	649	575	676	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.6	
Education and health services.....	657	651	712	667	691	670	600	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	
Leisure and hospitality.....	461	420	378	438	481	453	435	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	
Government.....	380	409	387	350	368	377	400	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	
Region³															
Northeast.....	640	650	657	643	674	661	665	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	
South.....	1,312	1,439	1,338	1,434	1,434	1,364	1,460	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	
Midwest.....	779	766	833	829	912	838	770	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	
West.....	767	776	776	740	769	749	797	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia,

West Virginia; **Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The job openings level is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month; the job openings rate is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month as a percent of total employment plus job openings.

^P = preliminary.

19. Hires levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent							
	2012						2013	2012						2013	
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	
Total ²	4,171	4,405	4,217	4,287	4,420	4,195	4,247	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	
Industry															
Total private ²	3,893	4,083	3,934	4,031	4,134	3,915	3,965	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	
Construction.....	362	301	337	318	386	280	319	6.4	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.8	4.9	5.6	
Manufacturing.....	237	232	227	234	234	236	212	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	843	903	833	911	900	890	861	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	
Professional and business services.....	823	897	857	864	912	798	839	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.6	
Education and health services.....	486	495	493	489	471	506	515	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	
Leisure and hospitality.....	723	767	712	752	697	759	739	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.3	
Government.....	278	322	283	255	286	280	282	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	
Region³															
Northeast.....	669	680	760	637	736	687	681	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	
South.....	1,635	1,733	1,709	1,729	1,645	1,660	1,758	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	
Midwest.....	936	1,007	913	931	1,013	924	884	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	
West.....	930	985	835	990	1,026	924	924	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The hires level is the number of hires during the entire month; the hires rate is the number of hires during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

^P = preliminary.

20. Total separations levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent							
	2012						2013	2012						2013	
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	
Total ²	3,978	4,341	4,052	4,079	4,179	4,062	4,102	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	
Industry															
Total private ²	3,686	4,051	3,806	3,751	3,885	3,772	3,816	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	
Construction.....	354	298	336	288	359	263	310	6.3	5.3	6.0	5.1	6.3	4.6	5.4	
Manufacturing.....	222	248	239	220	229	231	217	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	795	895	821	828	774	840	849	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	
Professional and business services.....	766	895	846	784	849	813	793	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	
Education and health services.....	448	470	438	456	465	468	479	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	
Leisure and hospitality.....	693	748	678	726	694	729	710	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.1	
Government.....	293	289	246	328	294	290	286	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	
Region³															
Northeast.....	687	669	700	666	656	663	734	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	
South.....	1,519	1,678	1,651	1,628	1,585	1,609	1,551	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	
Midwest.....	870	1,033	883	851	982	894	835	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.7	
West.....	903	961	818	933	956	895	882	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.
² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.
³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The total separations level is the number of total separations during the entire month; the total separations rate is the number of total separations during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

^P= preliminary

21. Quits levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent							
	2012						2013	2012						2013	
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	
Total ²	2,093	2,139	1,976	2,079	2,140	2,126	2,218	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	
Industry															
Total private ²	1,964	2,013	1,870	1,929	2,010	1,999	2,094	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	
Construction.....	82	74	77	93	90	68	126	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.2	
Manufacturing.....	106	111	107	96	106	116	102	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.0	.9	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	468	468	446	461	465	452	482	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	
Professional and business services.....	369	376	372	360	394	413	345	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.9	
Education and health services.....	270	275	242	255	280	273	295	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	
Leisure and hospitality.....	430	432	396	437	442	451	471	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	
Government.....	129	126	106	150	130	127	124	.6	.6	.5	.7	.6	.6	.6	
Region³															
Northeast.....	295	321	293	290	292	315	367	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	
South.....	909	903	860	875	883	892	875	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Midwest.....	432	476	436	452	496	454	478	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	
West.....	458	439	388	462	469	465	499	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.
² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.
³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The quits level is the number of quits during the entire month; the quits rate is the number of quits during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

^P = preliminary.

22. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage ¹	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 ²	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 ²
United States ³	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Private industry	8,746.3	107,007.4	.4	861	4.0
Natural resources and mining	126.9	1,926.7	3.3	884	5.7
Construction	796.6	5,686.9	-4.6	946	1.3
Manufacturing	343.4	11,584.3	-3	1,074	6.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,877.4	24,381.8	-2	742	4.4
Information	144.5	2,701.5	-2.3	1,416	7.4
Financial activities	818.0	7,379.9	-1.7	1,235	4.6
Professional and business services	1,544.9	16,869.8	3.3	1,093	3.1
Education and health services	893.5	18,661.9	1.9	842	2.8
Leisure and hospitality	748.6	13,292.8	.7	370	3.6
Other services	1,267.9	4,342.8	-1	562	3.5
Government	298.0	21,433.0	-8	918	1.2
Los Angeles, CA	427.0	3,844.5	-8	972	3.1
Private industry	421.4	3,311.1	-3	948	3.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	10.8	5.9	1,903	45.9
Construction	13.0	104.2	-9.3	1,010	-1.6
Manufacturing	13.5	374.1	-1.7	1,079	4.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	52.2	732.2	.1	783	2.9
Information	8.5	196.9	1.2	1,644	3.1
Financial activities	22.4	209.4	-1.1	1,456	8.4
Professional and business services	42.0	528.2	.9	1,145	1.1
Education and health services	29.0	508.8	2.6	931	2.6
Leisure and hospitality	27.1	390.4	.9	544	2.6
Other services	200.8	248.5	-5.9	451	7.9
Government	5.6	533.4	-4.0	1,123	1.1
Cook, IL	143.4	2,354.8	-4	1,008	3.2
Private industry	142.0	2,055.8	-1	1,000	3.5
Natural resources and mining .....	.1	1.0	-8.4	1,051	7.5
Construction	12.2	67.2	-10.0	1,228	-3.3
Manufacturing	6.7	194.3	-1.0	1,069	6.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	27.7	428.9	.2	784	3.2
Information	2.6	51.0	-3.5	1,439	6.4
Financial activities	15.4	187.9	-2.8	1,644	7.6
Professional and business services	30.2	407.7	2.6	1,259	1.7
Education and health services	14.9	391.0	(⁴)	903	(⁴)
Leisure and hospitality	12.4	230.9	.2	463	4.5
Other services	15.4	92.5	(⁴)	761	5.3
Government	1.4	298.9	-2.5	1,067	1.5
New York, NY	120.9	2,273.0	1.2	1,572	4.7
Private industry	120.6	1,834.9	1.6	1,685	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.0	.1	-5.0	1,853	-9.3
Construction	2.2	30.5	-7.0	1,608	3.5
Manufacturing	2.5	26.7	-2.5	1,256	6.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21.1	233.4	2.2	1,130	2.4
Information	4.4	131.0	-8	2,042	7.8
Financial activities	19.0	348.8	1.3	2,903	5.5
Professional and business services	25.6	458.2	1.9	1,880	3.8
Education and health services	9.1	290.0	1.7	1,147	5.5
Leisure and hospitality	12.3	223.3	3.2	756	3.7
Other services	18.6	86.3	.2	1,026	9.5
Government .....	.3	438.1	-6	1,098	3.8
Harris, TX	100.0	1,995.8	1.1	1,083	3.9
Private industry	99.4	1,734.1	1.0	1,095	4.6
Natural resources and mining	1.6	75.2	4.0	2,692	3.9
Construction	6.5	133.6	-3.4	1,038	.6
Manufacturing	4.5	169.0	.4	1,357	6.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22.5	415.8	.2	969	5.4
Information	1.3	27.9	-5.1	1,298	6.1
Financial activities	10.4	111.4	-2.8	1,283	5.5
Professional and business services	19.8	322.3	2.8	1,310	4.6
Education and health services	11.1	238.7	3.5	902	3.7
Leisure and hospitality	8.0	179.2	1.2	398	2.3
Other services	13.2	59.8	3.0	620	2.1
Government .....	.6	261.7	(⁴)	1,003	(⁴)
Maricopa, AZ	95.0	1,597.0	-5	859	2.4
Private industry	94.3	1,382.4	-3	851	2.9
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.5	-12.0	787	9.8
Construction	8.9	80.4	-10.0	892	2.4
Manufacturing	3.2	106.6	-2.6	1,250	9.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22.0	328.7	-1.0	797	4.2
Information	1.5	26.7	1.3	1,118	2.2
Financial activities	11.3	131.2	-2.1	1,025	2.9
Professional and business services	22.0	259.5	.7	896	.4
Education and health services	10.4	231.5	(⁴)	919	(⁴)
Leisure and hospitality	6.9	165.5	.3	409	3.0
Other services	6.8	45.1	-3	571	2.5
Government .....	.7	214.6	-1.8	915	-7

See footnotes at end of table.

22. Continued—Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage ¹	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 ²	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 ²
Dallas, TX	67.8	1,415.0	0.9	\$1,032	2.0
Private industry	67.3	1,246.2	.9	1,035	2.0
Natural resources and mining .....	.6	8.4	10.9	2,861	.1
Construction	4.0	69.2	-3.6	944	-.4
Manufacturing	2.9	113.1	-3.8	1,174	2.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.9	279.8	.1	961	2.9
Information	1.6	45.1	-.3	1,507	3.5
Financial activities	8.5	136.0	-.8	1,329	2.5
Professional and business services	14.8	261.7	3.7	1,175	1.2
Education and health services	7.0	165.3	3.4	962	2.2
Leisure and hospitality	5.5	128.5	1.7	462	2.0
Other services	7.0	38.2	1.7	642	1.4
Government .....	.5	168.9	1.0	1,005	1.5
Orange, CA	101.7	1,348.8	-.1	975	2.8
Private industry	100.4	1,215.9	.3	966	3.2
Natural resources and mining .....	.2	3.9	-1.9	620	-2.7
Construction	6.4	67.9	-5.0	1,073	-3.1
Manufacturing	5.0	151.0	-.4	1,244	9.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.4	243.5	-.4	905	4.3
Information	1.3	24.3	-8.2	1,463	8.0
Financial activities	9.8	104.0	.2	1,363	5.2
Professional and business services	18.8	244.0	2.0	1,092	.3
Education and health services	10.4	154.5	2.9	940	1.4
Leisure and hospitality	7.1	171.7	.1	431	4.9
Other services	20.7	48.4	.5	539	2.5
Government	1.4	132.9	-2.9	1,060	-.2
San Diego, CA	97.7	1,238.6	.4	943	2.7
Private industry	96.3	1,021.5	.4	917	2.8
Natural resources and mining .....	.7	10.7	5.6	582	.7
Construction	6.4	55.7	-5.5	1,045	.6
Manufacturing	3.0	93.0	.1	1,326	7.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	13.7	196.4	-.3	742	1.6
Information	1.2	25.0	-2.8	1,572	10.1
Financial activities	8.6	66.9	-1.4	1,119	4.0
Professional and business services	16.2	210.8	1.8	1,223	.2
Education and health services	8.4	145.5	2.8	907	2.4
Leisure and hospitality	7.0	157.4	.3	425	4.9
Other services	27.3	57.7	.1	540	11.6
Government	1.4	217.1	.2	1,069	(⁴)
King, WA	83.0	1,121.8	.1	1,234	4.7
Private industry	82.4	967.6	.1	1,248	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.4	2.9	-4.4	1,162	9.5
Construction	6.0	49.1	-8.8	1,134	1.1
Manufacturing	2.3	97.3	-2.4	1,455	10.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.9	204.5	.4	977	6.8
Information	1.8	79.9	1.0	3,605	6.4
Financial activities	6.6	64.6	-4.4	1,297	-1.3
Professional and business services	14.3	177.8	3.2	1,329	4.7
Education and health services	7.0	130.3	.2	930	3.6
Leisure and hospitality	6.5	109.8	-.1	456	.2
Other services	22.8	51.4	8.6	572	-4.7
Government .....	.6	154.2	.1	1,142	(⁴)
Miami-Dade, FL	85.0	940.9	.3	853	1.5
Private industry	84.7	797.9	.7	819	1.7
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.8	-.2	489	.6
Construction	5.3	31.4	-9.3	859	-.2
Manufacturing	2.6	34.7	-4.3	805	5.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	24.1	236.4	1.9	757	1.6
Information	1.5	17.1	-1.5	1,289	5.5
Financial activities	9.0	60.4	-1.0	1,216	5.6
Professional and business services	17.8	121.5	.4	993	-2.8
Education and health services	9.6	149.6	1.0	862	4.5
Leisure and hospitality	6.3	104.8	3.7	497	4.6
Other services	7.7	34.8	1.5	553	2.6
Government .....	.4	143.0	-1.8	1,047	1.1

¹ Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

² Percent changes were computed from quarterly employment and pay data adjusted for noneconomic county reclassifications. See Notes on Current Labor Statistics.

³ Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the

Virgin Islands.

⁴ Data do not meet BLS or State agency disclosure standards.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

23. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: by State, third quarter 2010.

State	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage ¹	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10
United States ²	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Alabama	116.8	1,813.9	-1	774	4.0
Alaska	21.4	333.5	1.3	926	4.4
Arizona	147.2	2,342.3	-9	821	2.6
Arkansas	85.6	1,147.0	.8	684	3.8
California	1,347.5	14,469.7	-3	982	3.3
Colorado	173.2	2,183.8	-2	898	2.5
Connecticut	111.4	1,611.9	.0	1,069	4.3
Delaware	28.4	404.7	.8	902	2.4
District of Columbia	35.0	693.8	2.0	1,471	1.2
Florida	595.2	7,045.3	.0	780	2.8
Georgia	268.2	3,749.9	-1	823	2.7
Hawaii	38.9	585.6	-1	804	2.2
Idaho	55.0	616.8	-1.1	667	3.1
Illinois	378.6	5,539.5	.0	916	4.0
Indiana	157.2	2,736.7	.8	742	3.9
Iowa	94.3	1,439.8	-5	719	3.6
Kansas	87.5	1,296.1	-1.0	731	3.5
Kentucky	110.1	1,728.3	.8	729	3.3
Louisiana	131.0	1,834.8	.0	790	3.9
Maine	49.2	589.4	-6	714	3.6
Maryland	163.8	2,469.7	.5	966	2.7
Massachusetts	221.1	3,169.8	.8	1,069	4.5
Michigan	247.6	3,825.9	.9	840	3.8
Minnesota	164.7	2,574.3	.4	875	4.7
Mississippi	69.5	1,077.4	.0	653	2.8
Missouri	174.5	2,596.8	-5	764	2.7
Montana	42.4	428.7	.0	647	1.6
Nebraska	60.0	899.8	-2	708	2.8
Nevada	71.2	1,106.8	-1.7	815	1.2
New Hampshire	48.4	608.9	.1	854	2.9
New Jersey	265.6	3,759.0	-4	1,024	2.8
New Mexico	54.8	785.9	-1.0	745	2.9
New York	591.6	8,364.2	.5	1,057	4.3
North Carolina	251.7	3,806.2	-3	768	3.1
North Dakota	26.4	366.1	3.0	726	6.8
Ohio	286.4	4,942.1	.3	791	3.4
Oklahoma	102.2	1,487.5	-2	726	4.0
Oregon	131.0	1,620.5	.3	791	3.1
Pennsylvania	341.0	5,500.9	.9	860	4.1
Rhode Island	35.2	456.0	.8	826	4.2
South Carolina	111.4	1,763.7	.5	714	3.9
South Dakota	30.9	393.7	.4	660	4.3
Tennessee	139.6	2,578.3	.8	777	4.3
Texas	572.4	10,204.5	1.5	876	3.7
Utah	83.7	1,160.6	.5	740	2.2
Vermont	24.4	294.3	.5	752	2.6
Virginia	232.9	3,544.1	.4	930	3.8
Washington	237.0	2,855.7	-3	953	4.0
West Virginia	48.4	699.4	1.1	702	4.3
Wisconsin	157.6	2,657.7	.5	752	3.6
Wyoming	25.2	278.9	.0	793	4.9
Puerto Rico	49.6	910.0	-2.7	502	1.6
Virgin Islands	3.6	43.5	2.3	754	4.3

¹ Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

² Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands.

24. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, by ownership

Year	Average establishments	Average annual employment	Total annual wages (in thousands)	Average annual wage per employee	Average weekly wage
Total covered (UI and UCFE)					
2000	7,879,116	129,877,063	\$4,587,708,584	\$35,323	\$679
2001	7,984,529	129,635,800	4,695,225,123	36,219	697
2002	8,101,872	128,233,919	4,714,374,741	36,764	707
2003	8,228,840	127,795,827	4,826,251,547	37,765	726
2004	8,364,795	129,278,176	5,087,561,796	39,354	757
2005	8,571,144	131,571,623	5,351,949,496	40,677	782
2006	8,784,027	133,833,834	5,692,569,465	42,535	818
2007	8,971,897	135,366,106	6,018,089,108	44,458	855
2008	9,082,049	134,805,659	6,142,159,200	45,563	876
2009	9,003,197	128,607,842	5,859,232,422	45,559	876
UI covered					
2000	7,828,861	127,005,574	\$4,454,966,824	\$35,077	\$675
2001	7,933,536	126,883,182	4,560,511,280	35,943	691
2002	8,051,117	125,475,293	4,570,787,218	36,428	701
2003	8,177,087	125,031,551	4,676,319,378	37,401	719
2004	8,312,729	126,538,579	4,929,262,369	38,955	749
2005	8,518,249	128,837,948	5,188,301,929	40,270	774
2006	8,731,111	131,104,860	5,522,624,197	42,124	810
2007	8,908,198	132,639,806	5,841,231,314	44,038	847
2008	9,017,717	132,043,604	5,959,055,276	45,129	868
2009	8,937,616	125,781,130	5,667,704,722	45,060	867
Private industry covered					
2000	7,622,274	110,015,333	\$3,887,626,769	\$35,337	\$680
2001	7,724,965	109,304,802	3,952,152,155	36,157	695
2002	7,839,903	107,577,281	3,930,767,025	36,539	703
2003	7,963,340	107,065,553	4,015,823,311	37,508	721
2004	8,093,142	108,490,066	4,245,640,890	39,134	753
2005	8,294,662	110,611,016	4,480,311,193	40,505	779
2006	8,505,496	112,718,858	4,780,833,389	42,414	816
2007	8,681,001	114,012,221	5,057,840,759	44,362	853
2008	8,789,360	113,188,643	5,135,487,891	45,371	873
2009	8,709,115	106,947,104	4,829,211,805	45,155	868
State government covered					
2000	65,096	4,370,160	\$158,618,365	\$36,296	\$698
2001	64,583	4,452,237	168,358,331	37,814	727
2002	64,447	4,485,071	175,866,492	39,212	754
2003	64,467	4,481,845	179,528,728	40,057	770
2004	64,544	4,484,997	184,414,992	41,118	791
2005	66,278	4,527,514	191,281,126	42,249	812
2006	66,921	4,565,908	200,329,294	43,875	844
2007	67,381	4,611,395	211,677,002	45,903	883
2008	67,675	4,642,650	222,754,925	47,980	923
2009	67,075	4,639,715	226,148,903	48,742	937
Local government covered					
2000	141,491	12,620,081	\$408,721,690	\$32,387	\$623
2001	143,989	13,126,143	440,000,795	33,521	645
2002	146,767	13,412,941	464,153,701	34,605	665
2003	149,281	13,484,153	480,967,339	35,669	686
2004	155,043	13,563,517	499,206,488	36,805	708
2005	157,309	13,699,418	516,709,610	37,718	725
2006	158,695	13,820,093	541,461,514	39,179	753
2007	159,816	14,016,190	571,713,553	40,790	784
2008	160,683	14,212,311	600,812,461	42,274	813
2009	161,427	14,194,311	612,344,014	43,140	830
Federal government covered (UCFE)					
2000	50,256	2,871,489	\$132,741,760	\$46,228	\$889
2001	50,993	2,752,619	134,713,843	48,940	941
2002	50,755	2,758,627	143,587,523	52,050	1,001
2003	51,753	2,764,275	149,932,170	54,239	1,043
2004	52,066	2,739,596	158,299,427	57,782	1,111
2005	52,895	2,733,675	163,647,568	59,864	1,151
2006	52,916	2,728,974	169,945,269	62,274	1,198
2007	63,699	2,726,300	176,857,794	64,871	1,248
2008	64,332	2,762,055	183,103,924	66,293	1,275
2009	65,581	2,826,713	191,527,700	67,756	1,303

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

25. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, establishment size and employment, private ownership, by supersector, first quarter 2009

Industry, establishments, and employment	Total	Size of establishments								
		Fewer than 5 workers ¹	5 to 9 workers	10 to 19 workers	20 to 49 workers	50 to 99 workers	100 to 249 workers	250 to 499 workers	500 to 999 workers	1,000 or more workers
Total all industries²										
Establishments, first quarter	8,673,470	5,396,379	1,372,066	917,124	619,710	208,342	116,230	28,460	10,018	5,141
Employment, March	106,811,928	7,655,167	9,090,916	12,402,665	18,661,722	14,311,905	17,267,316	9,739,523	6,812,850	10,869,864
Natural resources and mining										
Establishments, first quarter	125,678	71,920	23,395	14,867	9,674	3,218	1,798	557	189	60
Employment, March	1,671,238	114,506	154,613	200,225	290,721	219,346	272,879	190,717	127,225	101,006
Construction										
Establishments, first quarter	841,895	593,637	117,797	69,486	42,421	12,009	5,208	1,004	254	79
Employment, March	5,927,257	750,065	771,369	934,164	1,265,441	817,103	768,721	335,349	170,276	114,769
Manufacturing										
Establishments, first quarter	353,643	145,720	59,845	52,049	48,545	22,752	16,627	5,187	1,972	946
Employment, March	12,092,961	244,232	401,010	715,491	1,510,229	1,588,920	2,528,984	1,779,448	1,333,297	1,991,350
Trade, transportation, and utilities										
Establishments, first quarter	1,894,905	1,033,036	375,292	246,643	148,518	49,772	32,487	7,193	1,500	464
Employment, March	24,586,392	1,677,443	2,499,579	3,315,288	4,451,666	3,466,697	4,754,309	2,475,362	986,198	959,850
Information										
Establishments, first quarter	146,483	86,433	20,709	15,824	13,049	5,437	3,310	1,046	458	217
Employment, March	2,855,390	116,231	137,955	215,809	401,856	374,575	498,814	363,892	311,123	435,135
Financial activities										
Establishments, first quarter	841,782	557,483	151,027	76,069	37,169	11,153	5,768	1,759	907	447
Employment, March	7,643,521	858,488	993,689	1,001,354	1,107,323	763,190	864,862	608,781	630,533	815,301
Professional and business services										
Establishments, first quarter	1,517,365	1,055,297	196,348	124,698	83,581	30,884	18,369	5,326	2,047	815
Employment, March	16,516,273	1,410,994	1,290,519	1,682,005	2,542,519	2,131,798	2,769,134	1,819,751	1,394,329	1,475,224
Education and health services										
Establishments, first quarter	858,136	417,186	184,310	120,602	78,973	28,774	20,050	4,427	1,976	1,838
Employment, March	18,268,572	733,986	1,225,826	1,623,193	2,380,692	2,002,526	3,016,357	1,503,953	1,376,575	4,405,464
Leisure and hospitality										
Establishments, first quarter	733,354	283,960	124,005	140,576	133,542	38,935	9,942	1,532	603	259
Employment, March	12,723,443	448,520	837,732	1,973,561	4,006,199	2,578,345	1,402,865	518,812	411,444	545,965
Other services										
Establishments, first quarter	1,193,934	988,947	116,718	55,617	24,052	5,381	2,663	428	112	16
Employment, March	4,361,271	1,168,997	762,081	732,752	699,997	367,591	389,163	143,040	71,850	25,800

¹ Includes establishments that reported no workers in March 2009.

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

² Includes data for unclassified establishments, not shown separately.

26. Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Metropolitan areas ⁴	\$47,194	\$47,127	-0.1
Abilene, TX	32,649	32,807	0.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian, PR	20,714	21,887	5.7
Akron, OH	40,376	40,447	0.2
Albany, GA	34,314	35,160	2.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	43,912	44,859	2.2
Albuquerque, NM	39,342	40,301	2.4
Alexandria, LA	34,783	35,446	1.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	42,500	42,577	0.2
Altoona, PA	32,986	33,827	2.5
Amarillo, TX	38,215	37,938	-0.7
Ames, IA	38,558	39,301	1.9
Anchorage, AK	46,935	48,345	3.0
Anderson, IN	31,326	31,363	0.1
Anderson, SC	32,322	32,599	0.9
Ann Arbor, MI	48,987	48,925	-0.1
Anniston-Oxford, AL	36,227	36,773	1.5
Appleton, WI	37,522	37,219	-0.8
Asheville, NC	34,070	34,259	0.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA	35,503	35,948	1.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	48,064	48,156	0.2
Atlantic City, NJ	40,337	39,810	-1.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL	32,651	33,367	2.2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	38,068	38,778	1.9
Austin-Round Rock, TX	47,355	47,183	-0.4
Bakersfield, CA	39,476	40,046	1.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD	48,438	49,214	1.6
Bangor, ME	33,829	34,620	2.3
Barnstable Town, MA	38,839	38,970	0.3
Baton Rouge, LA	41,961	42,677	1.7
Battle Creek, MI	42,782	43,555	1.8
Bay City, MI	36,489	36,940	1.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	43,302	43,224	-0.2
Bellingham, WA	35,864	36,757	2.5
Bend, OR	35,044	35,336	0.8
Billings, MT	36,155	36,660	1.4
Binghamton, NY	37,731	38,200	1.2
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	43,651	43,783	0.3
Bismarck, ND	35,389	36,082	2.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	35,272	35,344	0.2
Bloomington, IN	33,220	33,828	1.8
Bloomington-Normal, IL	43,918	44,925	2.3
Boise City-Nampa, ID	37,315	37,410	0.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	61,128	60,549	-0.9
Boulder, CO	53,455	52,433	-1.9
Bowling Green, KY	34,861	34,824	-0.1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	40,421	42,128	4.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	80,018	77,076	-3.7
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	28,342	28,855	1.8
Brunswick, GA	34,458	34,852	1.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	38,984	39,218	0.6
Burlington, NC	34,283	33,094	-3.5
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	43,559	44,101	1.2
Canton-Massillon, OH	34,897	34,726	-0.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	37,866	37,641	-0.6
Carson City, NV	43,858	44,532	1.5
Casper, WY	43,851	42,385	-3.3
Cedar Rapids, IA	42,356	41,874	-1.1
Champaign-Urbana, IL	37,408	38,478	2.9
Charleston, WV	40,442	41,436	2.5
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	38,035	38,766	1.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	47,332	46,291	-2.2
Charlottesville, VA	41,777	42,688	2.2
Chattanooga, TN-GA	37,258	37,839	1.6
Cheyenne, WY	37,452	38,378	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	51,775	51,048	-1.4
Chico, CA	34,310	35,179	2.5
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	43,801	44,012	0.5
Clarksville, TN-KY	32,991	33,282	0.9
Cleveland, TN	35,010	35,029	0.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	43,467	43,256	-0.5
Coeur d'Alene, ID	31,353	31,513	0.5
College Station-Bryan, TX	33,967	34,332	1.1
Colorado Springs, CO	40,973	41,885	2.2
Columbia, MO	34,331	35,431	3.2
Columbia, SC	37,514	38,314	2.1
Columbus, GA-AL	35,067	35,614	1.6
Columbus, IN	42,610	41,540	-2.5
Columbus, OH	43,533	43,877	0.8
Corpus Christi, TX	38,771	38,090	-1.8
Corvallis, OR	42,343	42,700	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$32,583	\$33,409	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	50,331	49,965	-0.7
Dalton, GA	34,403	35,024	1.8
Danville, IL	35,602	35,552	-0.1
Danville, VA	30,580	30,778	0.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	40,425	40,790	0.9
Dayton, OH	40,824	40,972	0.4
Decatur, AL	36,855	37,145	0.8
Decatur, IL	42,012	41,741	-0.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	32,938	33,021	0.3
Denver-Aurora, CO	51,270	51,733	0.9
Des Moines, IA	43,918	44,073	0.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	50,081	48,821	-2.5
Dothan, AL	32,965	33,888	2.8
Dover, DE	36,375	37,039	1.8
Dubuque, IA	35,656	35,665	0.0
Duluth, MN-WI	36,307	36,045	-0.7
Durham, NC	53,700	54,857	2.2
Eau Claire, WI	33,549	34,186	1.9
El Centro, CA	33,239	34,220	3.0
Elizabethtown, KY	33,728	34,970	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	35,858	35,823	-0.1
Elmira, NY	36,984	36,995	0.0
El Paso, TX	31,837	32,665	2.6
Erie, PA	35,992	35,995	0.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR	35,380	35,497	0.3
Evansville, IN-KY	38,304	38,219	-0.2
Fairbanks, AK	44,225	45,328	2.5
Fajardo, PR	22,984	23,467	2.1
Fargo, ND-MN	36,745	37,309	1.5
Farmington, NM	41,155	40,437	-1.7
Fayetteville, NC	34,619	35,755	3.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	39,025	40,265	3.2
Flagstaff, AZ	35,353	36,050	2.0
Flint, MI	39,206	38,682	-1.3
Florence, SC	34,841	35,509	1.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	32,088	32,471	1.2
Fond du Lac, WI	36,166	35,667	-1.4
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	40,154	40,251	0.2
Fort Smith, AR-OK	32,130	32,004	-0.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL	36,454	37,823	3.8
Fort Wayne, IN	36,806	37,038	0.6
Fresno, CA	36,038	36,427	1.1
Gadsden, AL	31,718	32,652	2.9
Gainesville, FL	37,282	38,863	4.2
Gainesville, GA	37,929	37,924	0.0
Glens Falls, NY	34,531	35,215	2.0
Goldsboro, NC	30,607	30,941	1.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN	32,207	33,455	3.9
Grand Junction, CO	39,246	38,450	-2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	39,868	40,341	1.2
Great Falls, MT	31,962	32,737	2.4
Greeley, CO	38,700	37,656	-2.7
Green Bay, WI	39,247	39,387	0.4
Greensboro-High Point, NC	37,919	38,020	0.3
Greenville, NC	34,672	35,542	2.5
Greenville, SC	37,592	37,921	0.9
Guayama, PR	27,189	28,415	4.5
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	35,700	36,251	1.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	36,472	36,459	0.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	35,374	35,402	0.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	42,330	43,152	1.9
Harrisonburg, VA	34,197	34,814	1.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	54,446	54,534	0.2
Hattiesburg, MS	31,629	32,320	2.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	32,810	32,429	-1.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	33,854	35,032	3.5
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	37,953	37,080	-2.3
Honolulu, HI	42,090	42,814	1.7
Hot Springs, AR	29,042	29,414	1.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	44,345	44,264	-0.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX	55,407	54,779	-1.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	35,717	36,835	3.1
Huntsville, AL	47,427	49,240	3.8
Idaho Falls, ID	30,485	30,875	1.3
Indianapolis, IN	43,128	43,078	-0.1
Iowa City, IA	39,070	39,703	1.6
Ithaca, NY	41,689	42,779	2.6
Jackson, MI	38,672	38,635	-0.1
Jackson, MS	36,730	37,118	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Jackson, TN	\$35,975	\$35,959	0.0
Jacksonville, FL	41,524	41,804	0.7
Jacksonville, NC	27,893	29,006	4.0
Janesville, WI	36,906	36,652	-0.7
Jefferson City, MO	33,766	34,474	2.1
Johnson City, TN	32,759	33,949	3.6
Johnstown, PA	32,464	33,238	2.4
Jonesboro, AR	31,532	31,793	0.8
Joplin, MO	32,156	32,741	1.8
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	40,333	40,044	-0.7
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	34,451	34,539	0.3
Kansas City, MO-KS	44,155	44,331	0.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA	41,878	43,705	4.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	34,299	35,674	4.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	37,260	37,234	-0.1
Kingston, NY	35,883	36,325	1.2
Knoxville, TN	38,912	39,353	1.1
Kokomo, IN	44,117	42,248	-4.2
La Crosse, WI-MN	34,078	34,836	2.2
Lafayette, IN	37,832	38,313	1.3
Lafayette, LA	42,748	42,050	-1.6
Lake Charles, LA	39,982	39,263	-1.8
Lakeland, FL	35,195	35,485	0.8
Lancaster, PA	38,127	38,328	0.5
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	42,339	42,764	1.0
Laredo, TX	29,572	29,952	1.3
Las Cruces, NM	32,894	34,264	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	43,120	42,674	-1.0
Lawrence, KS	32,313	32,863	1.7
Lawton, OK	32,258	33,206	2.9
Lebanon, PA	33,900	34,416	1.5
Lewiston, ID-WA	32,783	32,850	0.2
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	34,396	34,678	0.8
Lexington-Fayette, KY	40,034	40,446	1.0
Lima, OH	35,381	36,224	2.4
Lincoln, NE	35,834	36,281	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR	38,902	40,331	3.7
Logan, UT-ID	29,392	29,608	0.7
Longview, TX	38,902	38,215	-1.8
Longview, WA	37,806	38,300	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	51,520	51,344	-0.3
Louisville, KY-IN	40,596	41,101	1.2
Lubbock, TX	33,867	34,318	1.3
Lynchburg, VA	35,207	35,503	0.8
Macon, GA	34,823	35,718	2.6
Madera, CA	34,405	34,726	0.9
Madison, WI	42,623	42,861	0.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH	50,629	49,899	-1.4
Mansfield, OH	33,946	33,256	-2.0
Mayaguez, PR	22,394	23,634	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX	28,498	29,197	2.5
Medford, OR	33,402	34,047	1.9
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	43,124	43,318	0.4
Merced, CA	33,903	34,284	1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL	44,199	44,514	0.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	33,507	33,288	-0.7
Midland, TX	50,116	47,557	-5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	44,462	44,446	0.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	51,044	50,107	-1.8
Missoula, MT	33,414	33,869	1.4
Mobile, AL	38,180	39,295	2.9
Modesto, CA	37,867	38,657	2.1
Monroe, LA	32,796	33,765	3.0
Monroe, MI	41,849	41,055	-1.9
Montgomery, AL	37,552	38,441	2.4
Morgantown, WV	37,082	38,637	4.2
Morristown, TN	32,858	32,903	0.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	36,230	37,098	2.4
Muncie, IN	32,420	32,822	1.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	36,033	35,654	-1.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC	28,450	28,132	-1.1
Napa, CA	45,061	45,174	0.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL	40,178	39,808	-0.9
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN	43,964	43,811	-0.3
New Haven-Milford, CT	48,239	48,681	0.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	45,108	45,121	0.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	66,548	63,773	-4.2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	38,814	39,097	0.7
Norwich-New London, CT	46,727	47,245	1.1
Ocala, FL	32,579	32,724	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Ocean City, NJ	\$33,529	\$33,477	-0.2
Odessa, TX	44,316	42,295	-4.6
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	34,778	35,562	2.3
Oklahoma City, OK	39,363	39,525	0.4
Olympia, WA	40,714	41,921	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	40,097	40,555	1.1
Orlando, FL	39,322	39,225	-0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	41,781	41,300	-1.2
Owensboro, KY	34,956	35,264	0.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	46,490	47,066	1.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	42,089	43,111	2.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL	34,361	34,857	1.4
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH	35,102	35,650	1.6
Pascagoula, MS	42,734	43,509	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	34,829	35,683	2.5
Peoria, IL	44,562	44,747	0.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	51,814	52,237	0.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	44,482	44,838	0.8
Pine Bluff, AR	34,106	34,588	1.4
Pittsburgh, PA	44,124	44,234	0.2
Pittsfield, MA	38,957	38,690	-0.7
Pocatello, ID	30,608	30,690	0.3
Ponce, PR	21,818	22,556	3.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	39,711	40,012	0.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	45,326	45,544	0.5
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL	36,174	36,130	-0.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	42,148	43,054	2.1
Prescott, AZ	33,004	32,927	-0.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	42,141	42,428	0.7
Provo-Orem, UT	35,516	35,695	0.5
Pueblo, CO	34,055	34,889	2.4
Punta Gorda, FL	32,927	32,563	-1.1
Racine, WI	41,232	40,623	-1.5
Raleigh-Cary, NC	43,912	44,016	0.2
Rapid City, SD	32,227	32,821	1.8
Reading, PA	40,691	41,083	1.0
Redding, CA	35,655	35,912	0.7
Reno-Sparks, NV	42,167	42,232	0.2
Richmond, VA	45,244	44,960	-0.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	38,617	38,729	0.3
Roanoke, VA	36,475	37,153	1.9
Rochester, MN	46,196	46,999	1.7
Rochester, NY	41,728	41,761	0.1
Rockford, IL	39,210	38,843	-0.9
Rocky Mount, NC	33,110	33,613	1.5
Rome, GA	35,229	35,913	1.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	47,924	48,204	0.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	37,549	38,009	1.2
St. Cloud, MN	35,069	35,883	2.3
St. George, UT	29,291	29,608	1.1
St. Joseph, MO-KS	32,651	33,555	2.8
St. Louis, MO-IL	45,419	44,080	-2.9
Salem, OR	34,891	35,691	2.3
Salinas, CA	40,235	40,258	0.1
Salisbury, MD	35,901	36,396	1.4
Salt Lake City, UT	41,628	42,613	2.4
San Angelo, TX	32,852	33,043	0.6
San Antonio, TX	38,876	39,596	1.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	49,079	49,240	0.3
Sandusky, OH	33,760	33,117	-1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	65,100	65,367	0.4
San German-Cabo Rojo, PR	19,875	20,452	2.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	80,063	79,609	-0.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo, PR	26,839	27,620	2.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	38,134	38,913	2.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	42,617	43,257	1.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	41,471	40,880	-1.4
Santa Fe, NM	38,646	39,536	2.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	43,757	43,274	-1.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL	36,781	36,856	0.2
Savannah, GA	37,846	38,343	1.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	34,902	35,404	1.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	53,667	54,650	1.8
Sheboygan, WI	37,834	38,114	0.7
Sherman-Denison, TX	36,081	36,151	0.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	36,308	36,706	1.1
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	34,326	34,087	-0.7
Sioux Falls, SD	36,982	37,562	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	37,654	37,811	0.4
Spartanburg, SC	39,313	39,104	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Spokane, WA	\$36,792	\$38,112	3.6
Springfield, IL	44,416	45,602	2.7
Springfield, MA	40,969	41,248	0.7
Springfield, MO	32,971	33,615	2.0
Springfield, OH	33,158	33,725	1.7
State College, PA	38,050	38,658	1.6
Stockton, CA	39,075	39,274	0.5
Sumter, SC	30,842	31,074	0.8
Syracuse, NY	40,554	41,141	1.4
Tallahassee, FL	37,433	38,083	1.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	40,521	41,480	2.4
Terre Haute, IN	33,562	33,470	-0.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	35,002	35,288	0.8
Toledo, OH	39,686	39,098	-1.5
Topeka, KS	36,714	37,651	2.6
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	60,135	59,313	-1.4
Tucson, AZ	39,973	40,071	0.2
Tulsa, OK	40,205	40,108	-0.2
Tuscaloosa, AL	37,949	38,309	0.9
Tyler, TX	38,817	38,845	0.1
Utica-Rome, NY	34,936	35,492	1.6
Valdosta, GA	29,288	29,661	1.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	45,264	47,287	4.5
Vero Beach, FL	36,557	35,937	-1.7
Victoria, TX	39,888	38,608	-3.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	40,709	41,145	1.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	38,696	39,614	2.4
Visalia-Porterville, CA	32,018	32,125	0.3
Waco, TX	35,698	36,731	2.9
Warner Robins, GA	40,457	41,820	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	62,653	64,032	2.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	37,363	37,919	1.5
Wausau, WI	36,477	36,344	-0.4
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	35,356	34,113	-3.5
Wenatchee, WA	30,750	31,200	1.5
Wheeling, WV-OH	32,915	33,583	2.0
Wichita, KS	40,423	40,138	-0.7
Wichita Falls, TX	34,185	33,698	-1.4
Williamsport, PA	33,340	34,188	2.5
Wilmington, NC	35,278	36,204	2.6
Winchester, VA-WV	37,035	38,127	2.9
Winston-Salem, NC	39,770	39,874	0.3
Worcester, MA	45,955	45,743	-0.5
Yakima, WA	30,821	31,366	1.8
Yauco, PR	19,821	20,619	4.0
York-Hanover, PA	39,379	39,798	1.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	34,403	33,704	-2.0
Yuba City, CA	36,538	37,289	2.1
Yuma, AZ	31,351	32,474	3.6

¹ Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs.

² Includes data for Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) as defined by OMB Bulletin No. 04-03 as of February 18, 2004.

³ Each year's total is based on the MSA definition for the specific year. Annual changes include differences resulting from changes in MSA definitions.

⁴ Totals do not include the six MSAs within Puerto Rico.

27. Annual data: Employment status of the population

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	2002 ¹	2003 ¹	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	217,570	221,168	223,357	226,082	228,815	231,867	233,788	235,801	237,830	239,618	243,284
Civilian labor force.....	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889	153,617	154,975
Labor force participation rate.....	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7	64.1	63.7
Employed.....	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064	139,869	142,469
Employment-population ratio.....	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5	58.4	58.6
Unemployed.....	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825	13,747	12,506
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.1
Not in the labor force.....	72,707	74,658	75,956	76,762	77,387	78,743	79,501	81,659	83,941	86,001	88,310

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years.

28. Annual data: Employment levels by industry

[In thousands]

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total private employment.....	108,937	108,517	109,888	111,943	114,151	115,427	114,342	108,321	107,427	109,411	111,821
Total nonfarm employment.....	130,450	130,100	131,509	133,747	136,125	137,645	136,852	130,876	129,917	131,497	133,738
Goods-producing.....	22,557	21,816	21,882	22,190	22,530	22,233	21,335	18,558	17,751	18,047	18,410
Natural resources and mining.....	583	572	591	628	684	724	767	694	705	788	851
Construction.....	6,716	6,735	6,976	7,336	7,691	7,630	7,162	6,016	5,518	5,533	5,640
Manufacturing.....	15,259	14,509	14,315	14,227	14,155	13,879	13,406	11,847	11,528	11,726	11,918
Private service-providing.....	86,380	86,701	88,006	89,753	91,621	93,194	93,008	89,764	89,676	91,363	93,411
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	25,497	25,287	25,533	25,959	26,276	26,630	26,293	24,906	24,636	25,065	25,517
Wholesale trade.....	5,652	5,608	5,663	5,764	5,905	6,015	5,943	5,587	5,452	5,543	5,673
Retail trade.....	15,025	14,917	15,058	15,280	15,353	15,520	15,283	14,522	14,440	14,668	14,875
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,224	4,185	4,249	4,361	4,470	4,541	4,508	4,236	4,191	4,302	4,415
Utilities.....	596	577	564	554	549	553	559	560	553	553	554
Information.....	3,395	3,188	3,118	3,061	3,038	3,032	2,984	2,804	2,707	2,674	2,679
Financial activities.....	7,956	8,078	8,105	8,197	8,367	8,348	8,206	7,838	7,695	7,697	7,787
Professional and business services.....	15,976	15,987	16,394	16,954	17,566	17,942	17,735	16,579	16,728	17,332	17,928
Education and health services.....	16,199	16,588	16,953	17,372	17,826	18,322	18,838	19,193	19,531	19,883	20,319
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,986	12,173	12,493	12,816	13,110	13,427	13,436	13,077	13,049	13,353	13,745
Other services.....	5,372	5,401	5,409	5,395	5,438	5,494	5,515	5,367	5,331	5,360	5,437
Government.....	21,513	21,583	21,621	21,804	21,974	22,218	22,509	22,555	22,490	22,086	21,917

29. Annual data: Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Private sector:											
Average weekly hours.....	33.9	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.6	33.1	33.4	33.6	33.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.0	15.4	15.7	16.1	16.8	17.4	18.1	18.6	19.1	19.5	19.8
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	507.0	518.4	529.2	544.4	567.9	590.2	608.1	617.5	637.2	654.7	667.0
Goods-producing:											
Average weekly hours.....	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.2	39.2	40.4	40.9	41.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.3	16.8	17.2	17.6	18.0	18.7	19.3	19.9	20.3	20.7	21.0
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	651.6	669.1	688.3	705.3	730.2	757.5	776.6	779.7	819.0	844.9	862.1
Natural resources and mining											
Average weekly hours.....	43.2	43.6	44.5	45.6	45.6	45.9	45.1	43.2	44.6	46.7	46.6
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	17.2	17.6	18.1	18.7	19.9	21.0	22.5	23.3	23.8	24.5	25.8
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	742.0	765.9	804.0	853.9	908.0	962.6	1014.7	1006.7	1063.1	1144.6	1201.7
Construction:											
Average weekly hours.....	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.6	39.0	39.0	38.5	37.6	38.4	39.0	39.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.5	20.0	21.0	21.9	22.7	23.2	23.7	24.0
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	711.8	727.0	735.6	750.4	781.6	816.2	842.6	851.8	891.8	921.8	942.5
Manufacturing:											
Average weekly hours.....	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.8	39.8	41.1	41.4	41.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.3	15.7	16.1	16.6	16.8	17.3	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.9	19.1
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	618.6	636.0	658.5	673.3	690.9	711.5	724.5	726.1	765.2	784.3	794.9
Private service-providing:											
Average weekly hours.....	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.1	32.2	32.4	32.5
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.6	15.0	15.3	15.7	16.4	17.1	17.8	18.4	18.8	19.2	19.5
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	474.3	485.3	494.7	509.7	532.9	555.0	574.6	588.5	606.2	622.3	634.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities:											
Average weekly hours.....	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.3	33.7	33.8
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.9	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.2	17.4
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	471.3	481.1	488.5	498.5	514.4	525.9	536.1	541.9	559.6	577.7	588.6
Wholesale trade:											
Average weekly hours.....	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.9	38.5	38.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	17.0	17.4	17.7	18.2	18.9	19.6	20.1	20.8	21.5	22.0	22.2
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	644.4	657.3	666.8	685.0	718.5	748.9	769.6	784.5	816.5	845.4	860.9
Retail trade:											
Average weekly hours.....	30.9	30.9	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.2	30.0	29.9	30.2	30.5	30.5
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.8
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	644.4	657.3	666.8	685.0	718.5	748.9	769.6	784.5	816.5	845.4	860.9
Transportation and warehousing:											
Average weekly hours.....	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.4	36.0	37.1	37.8	38.0
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.7	17.3	17.7	18.4	18.8	19.2	19.5	19.5
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	579.9	598.4	614.9	618.6	636.8	655.0	670.2	677.6	710.9	737.0	742.2
Utilities:											
Average weekly hours.....	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.1	41.4	42.4	42.7	42.0	42.0	42.1	41.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	24.0	24.8	25.6	26.7	27.4	27.9	28.8	29.5	30.0	30.8	31.6
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	979.3	1017.4	1048.0	1095.9	1135.6	1182.7	1230.7	1239.3	1262.9	1296.9	1297.7
Information:											
Average weekly hours.....	36.5	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.6	36.3	36.2	35.9
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	20.2	21.0	21.4	22.1	23.2	24.0	24.8	25.5	25.9	26.6	27.0
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	737.9	760.8	776.7	805.1	850.6	874.5	908.8	931.1	939.9	964.9	971.0
Financial activities:											
Average weekly hours.....	35.6	35.5	35.6	36.0	35.8	35.9	35.9	36.1	36.2	36.4	36.8
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.3	17.2	17.6	18.0	18.8	19.7	20.3	20.9	21.6	21.9	22.8
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	578.9	611.7	625.5	646.5	673.5	706.3	729.6	755.1	780.2	798.7	840.5
Professional and business services:											
Average weekly hours.....	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.7	35.1	35.2	35.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.8	17.2	17.5	18.1	19.1	20.2	21.2	22.4	22.8	23.1	23.3
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	574.6	587.0	597.5	618.7	662.3	700.8	737.9	775.8	798.5	813.4	822.1
Education and health services:											
Average weekly hours.....	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.2	32.1	32.3	32.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.2	15.6	16.2	16.7	17.4	18.1	18.9	19.5	20.1	20.8	21.1
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	492.7	505.7	523.8	544.6	564.9	590.1	613.7	628.5	646.7	670.2	682.7
Leisure and hospitality:											
Average weekly hours.....	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	227.3	230.5	234.9	241.4	250.3	265.5	273.4	276.0	280.9	283.8	290.3
Other services:											
Average weekly hours.....	32.1	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.5	30.7	30.8	30.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.8	15.4	16.1	16.6	17.1	17.3	17.6
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	439.9	434.4	433.0	443.4	456.5	477.1	495.6	506.3	523.7	532.6	539.3

NOTE: Data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

30. Employment Cost Index, compensation,¹ by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010		2011				2012				Percent change	
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	3 months ended	12 months ended	
										Dec. 2012		
Civilian workers²	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.2	115.5	116.2	116.8	117.5	117.7	0.2	1.9	
Workers by occupational group												
Management, professional, and related.....	113.7	114.7	115.2	115.6	115.8	116.8	117.3	117.8	118.1	.3	2.0	
Management, business, and financial.....	112.7	113.9	114.7	115.1	115.3	116.2	117.2	117.3	117.5	.2	1.9	
Professional and related.....	114.3	115.1	115.4	115.9	116.2	117.1	117.4	118.1	118.5	.3	2.0	
Sales and office.....	112.1	112.6	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.4	116.2	116.9	116.9	.0	2.0	
Sales and related.....	108.1	107.9	109.8	110.4	110.8	111.4	112.7	113.5	113.3	-.2	2.3	
Office and administrative support.....	114.4	115.4	116.1	116.6	116.8	117.7	118.3	118.9	119.1	.2	2.0	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.6	114.2	115.2	115.8	116.1	116.7	117.3	118.0	118.1	.1	1.7	
Construction and extraction.....	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.1	116.5	116.7	117.2	118.0	118.0	.0	1.3	
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	112.6	113.3	114.7	115.5	115.6	116.6	117.3	118.0	118.3	.3	2.3	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	111.9	112.7	113.9	114.2	114.6	114.9	115.4	116.1	116.5	.3	1.7	
Production.....	110.9	111.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	113.9	114.4	114.9	115.1	.2	1.1	
Transportation and material moving.....	113.3	113.8	114.7	115.1	115.6	116.2	116.7	117.7	118.2	.4	2.2	
Service occupations.....	114.9	115.7	115.9	116.2	116.6	117.3	117.6	118.3	118.7	.3	1.8	
Workers by industry												
Goods-producing.....	111.1	112.1	113.2	113.5	113.9	114.1	114.7	115.4	115.6	.2	1.5	
Manufacturing.....	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.1	113.4	114.0	114.6	114.9	.3	1.6	
Service-providing.....	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.5	115.8	116.6	117.2	117.8	118.1	.3	2.0	
Education and health services.....	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.5	116.8	117.5	117.9	118.8	119.0	.2	1.9	
Health care and social assistance.....	115.0	115.5	115.9	116.4	116.8	118.0	118.5	118.9	119.3	.3	2.1	
Hospitals.....	115.9	116.5	116.9	117.4	117.8	118.5	118.9	119.3	119.7	.3	1.6	
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	112.7	113.4	113.9	114.3	114.3	115.0	115.3	115.7	115.9	.2	1.4	
Education services.....	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.6	116.7	117.1	117.3	118.6	118.8	.2	1.8	
Elementary and secondary schools.....	115.5	115.7	115.7	116.7	116.8	117.1	117.3	118.6	118.7	.1	1.6	
Public administration ³	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.2	119.1	119.5	120.5	120.7	.2	2.1	
Private industry workers	112.5	113.3	114.3	114.6	115.0	115.7	116.4	116.9	117.2	.3	1.9	
Workers by occupational group												
Management, professional, and related.....	113.0	114.1	114.8	115.1	115.4	116.4	117.1	117.4	117.7	.3	2.0	
Management, business, and financial.....	112.3	113.6	114.5	114.8	115.0	116.0	116.9	116.9	117.1	.2	1.8	
Professional and related.....	113.5	114.6	115.1	115.4	115.7	116.8	117.3	117.7	118.2	.4	2.2	
Sales and office.....	111.6	112.1	113.3	113.8	114.2	115.0	115.9	116.5	116.5	.0	2.0	
Sales and related.....	108.1	107.8	109.8	110.3	110.7	111.4	112.6	113.5	113.2	-.3	2.3	
Office and administrative support.....	114.0	115.1	115.8	116.2	116.5	117.5	118.1	118.5	118.8	.3	2.0	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.3	113.8	114.9	115.5	115.8	116.3	117.0	117.7	117.8	.1	1.7	
Construction and extraction.....	114.4	114.8	115.5	116.0	116.5	116.6	117.1	117.8	117.9	.1	1.2	
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	111.9	112.6	114.2	114.9	115.0	116.1	116.8	117.5	117.8	.3	2.4	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	111.5	112.2	113.5	113.8	114.2	114.5	115.1	115.7	116.1	.3	1.7	
Production.....	110.8	111.7	113.2	113.4	113.8	113.8	114.4	114.8	115.0	.2	1.1	
Transportation and material moving.....	112.5	113.0	114.0	114.4	114.9	115.5	116.0	117.0	117.6	.5	2.3	
Service occupations.....	113.5	114.5	114.7	115.0	115.4	116.0	116.4	116.9	117.4	.4	1.7	
Workers by industry and occupational group												
Goods-producing industries.....	111.1	112.0	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.1	114.7	115.3	115.6	.3	1.6	
Management, professional, and related.....	109.1	110.8	112.1	112.0	112.3	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.6	.3	2.0	
Sales and office.....	110.2	110.4	111.4	111.8	112.5	113.5	114.5	115.4	115.6	.2	2.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.7	114.2	115.2	115.6	115.9	115.8	116.3	117.3	117.6	.3	1.5	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.8	111.6	113.0	113.1	113.6	113.4	114.0	114.6	114.8	.2	1.1	
Construction.....	112.7	112.8	113.6	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.2	116.0	116.3	.3	1.6	
Manufacturing.....	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.1	113.4	114.0	114.6	114.9	.3	1.6	
Management, professional, and related.....	108.8	110.9	112.0	112.0	112.2	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.4	.3	2.0	
Sales and office.....	110.8	112.2	113.2	113.3	113.7	115.1	115.4	116.4	116.6	.2	2.6	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.9	112.0	114.0	114.3	114.2	113.7	114.5	116.0	116.4	.3	1.9	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.5	111.4	112.8	112.9	113.4	113.1	113.8	114.3	114.5	.2	1.0	
Service-providing industries.....	113.0	113.8	114.6	115.0	115.3	116.3	117.0	117.4	117.7	.3	2.1	
Management, professional, and related.....	113.7	114.8	115.4	115.7	116.0	117.0	117.7	118.0	118.3	.3	2.0	
Sales and office.....	111.8	112.3	113.6	114.0	114.3	115.1	116.0	116.6	116.6	.0	2.0	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.6	113.2	114.4	115.5	115.6	117.2	118.0	118.4	118.2	-.2	2.2	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	112.5	113.1	114.2	114.6	115.1	116.0	116.4	117.2	117.7	.4	2.3	
Service occupations.....	113.5	114.5	114.7	114.9	115.4	116.0	116.4	116.8	117.4	.5	1.7	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	111.4	112.0	113.2	113.8	114.1	115.2	116.0	116.6	116.7	.1	2.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

30. Continued—Employment Cost Index, compensation,¹ by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010	2011				2012				Percent change	
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Dec. 2012										
Wholesale trade.....	109.5	109.9	111.4	112.2	112.8	113.9	114.4	115.4	114.9	-0.4	1.9
Retail trade.....	112.0	112.4	113.5	114.0	114.4	114.9	115.8	115.9	116.1	.2	1.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	111.3	112.5	113.1	113.6	113.6	115.7	116.4	117.6	118.1	.4	4.0
Utilities.....	117.5	119.3	120.9	121.5	121.6	122.9	125.2	125.4	125.7	.2	3.4
Information.....	110.0	111.6	112.3	112.4	112.5	115.2	116.4	116.6	116.9	.3	3.9
Financial activities.....	111.4	112.9	113.8	114.3	114.2	114.4	115.6	116.0	115.9	-1	1.5
Finance and insurance.....	111.8	113.3	114.3	114.7	114.5	114.6	115.8	116.2	116.0	-2	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	109.4	110.8	111.4	112.5	112.9	113.5	114.6	115.0	115.2	.2	2.0
Professional and business services.....	114.6	115.5	116.6	116.7	117.1	117.9	118.5	118.7	119.3	.5	1.9
Education and health services.....	114.7	115.1	115.5	116.0	116.5	117.6	118.0	118.6	118.9	.3	2.1
Education services.....	115.0	115.2	115.6	116.8	117.3	117.6	117.8	118.9	119.0	.1	1.4
Health care and social assistance.....	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.8	116.4	117.6	118.1	118.5	118.9	.3	2.1
Hospitals.....	115.6	116.2	116.6	117.0	117.5	118.1	118.5	118.9	119.4	.4	1.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	115.2	115.6	116.0	116.0	116.5	.4	1.1
Accommodation and food services.....	114.8	115.4	115.3	115.9	116.0	116.3	116.7	116.7	117.3	.5	1.1
Other services, except public administration.....	113.2	114.4	114.5	115.0	115.6	116.6	116.9	117.6	117.7	.1	1.8
State and local government workers.....	116.2	116.6	116.7	117.6	117.7	118.3	118.6	119.7	119.9	.2	1.9
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	115.5	115.9	116.0	116.9	116.9	117.6	117.9	119.0	119.2	.2	2.0
Professional and related.....	115.5	115.9	115.9	116.8	116.9	117.5	117.7	118.8	119.0	.2	1.8
Sales and office.....	116.6	117.1	117.3	118.4	118.4	118.9	119.4	120.7	120.9	.2	2.1
Office and administrative support.....	116.9	117.5	117.7	118.7	118.6	119.1	119.6	120.8	121.0	.2	2.0
Service occupations.....	118.0	118.5	118.6	119.2	119.5	120.1	120.4	121.5	121.7	.2	1.8
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	115.6	115.9	115.9	116.9	117.0	117.5	117.7	119.0	119.1	.1	1.8
Education services.....	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	116.6	117.0	117.2	118.6	118.7	.1	1.8
Schools.....	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	116.5	117.0	117.2	118.5	118.7	.2	1.9
Elementary and secondary schools.....	115.6	115.8	115.8	116.8	116.9	117.2	117.4	118.7	118.7	.0	1.5
Health care and social assistance.....	117.9	119.0	119.2	119.9	120.1	121.1	121.4	121.9	122.2	.2	1.7
Hospitals.....	117.0	118.2	118.3	118.9	119.2	120.1	120.5	121.0	121.2	.2	1.7
Public administration ³	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.2	119.1	119.5	120.5	120.7	.2	2.1

¹ Cost (cents per hour worked) measured in the Employment Cost Index consists of wages, salaries, and employer cost of employee benefits.

² Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

³ Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

31. Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010	2011				2012				Percent change	
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Dec. 2012										
Civilian workers¹	113.0	113.4	113.9	114.4	114.6	115.3	115.8	116.3	116.5	0.2	1.7
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.2	115.9	116.4	116.8	117.1	.3	1.6
Management, business, and financial.....	113.2	113.9	114.3	114.8	114.9	115.6	116.5	116.6	116.8	.2	1.7
Professional and related.....	113.9	114.4	114.7	115.2	115.4	116.0	116.4	116.9	117.4	.4	1.7
Sales and office.....	111.7	111.7	112.7	113.3	113.7	114.3	115.1	115.8	115.8	.0	1.8
Sales and related.....	108.6	107.8	109.7	110.3	110.8	111.4	112.7	113.7	113.1	-.5	2.1
Office and administrative support.....	113.6	114.3	114.7	115.3	115.5	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.5	.3	1.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.4	113.8	114.5	115.2	115.4	115.7	116.0	116.6	116.7	.1	1.1
Construction and extraction.....	113.9	114.4	114.8	115.3	115.6	115.6	115.9	116.6	116.6	.0	.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	112.8	113.1	114.1	115.2	115.2	115.7	116.1	116.6	116.9	.3	1.5
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	111.5	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.1	113.9	114.2	114.9	115.2	.3	1.9
Production.....	110.6	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.4	113.3	113.6	114.0	114.3	.3	1.7
Transportation and material moving.....	112.5	112.6	113.1	113.4	113.8	114.6	115.0	115.9	116.4	.4	2.3
Service occupations.....	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.0	115.4	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.0	.4	1.4
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.5	114.0	114.5	115.1	115.4	.3	1.7
Manufacturing.....	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.7	113.6	114.0	114.6	114.8	.2	1.9
Service-providing.....	113.2	113.6	114.1	114.6	114.9	115.5	116.1	116.5	116.8	.3	1.7
Education and health services.....	114.0	114.2	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.8	116.1	116.7	117.0	.3	1.5
Health care and social assistance.....	114.7	114.9	115.4	115.8	116.2	117.1	117.5	117.9	118.3	.3	1.8
Hospitals.....	115.4	115.8	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.6	117.9	118.3	118.8	.4	1.4
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	112.6	113.0	113.5	113.7	113.8	114.2	114.4	114.7	115.0	.3	1.1
Education services.....	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.4	114.6	114.8	114.9	115.7	115.9	.2	1.1
Elementary and secondary schools.....	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.4	114.5	114.6	115.3	115.4	-.1	.9
Public administration ²	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	115.0	115.6	115.8	116.1	116.3	.2	1.1
Private industry workers	112.8	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.6	115.3	115.9	116.4	116.6	.2	1.7
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	113.7	114.4	114.9	115.3	115.5	116.3	117.0	117.3	117.7	.3	1.9
Management, business, and financial.....	113.2	113.9	114.4	114.9	115.0	115.7	116.7	116.7	116.9	.2	1.7
Professional and related.....	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	115.9	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.2	.4	2.0
Sales and office.....	111.5	111.6	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.3	115.2	115.8	115.8	.0	1.9
Sales and related.....	108.7	107.8	109.8	110.4	110.9	111.5	112.8	113.7	113.2	-.4	2.1
Office and administrative support.....	113.6	114.4	114.8	115.4	115.7	116.4	117.0	117.4	117.7	.3	1.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.3	113.7	114.4	115.2	115.4	115.6	116.0	116.6	116.7	.1	1.1
Construction and extraction.....	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	115.7	115.7	116.0	116.8	116.7	-.1	.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	112.5	112.7	113.9	115.0	115.0	115.5	115.9	116.4	116.7	.3	1.5
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	111.3	111.6	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.7	114.0	114.7	115.1	.3	2.0
Production.....	110.5	111.1	111.5	112.0	112.3	113.2	113.5	113.9	114.2	.3	1.7
Transportation and material moving.....	112.2	112.2	112.8	113.2	113.6	114.4	114.8	115.7	116.3	.5	2.4
Service occupations.....	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	115.8	116.2	116.8	.5	1.5
Workers by industry and occupational group											
Goods-producing industries.....	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.5	114.0	114.5	115.1	115.4	.3	1.7
Management, professional, and related.....	111.4	112.5	113.2	113.5	113.7	114.4	115.2	115.7	115.9	.2	1.9
Sales and office.....	110.5	110.0	110.9	111.5	112.3	113.2	114.1	115.1	115.1	.0	2.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.5	114.0	114.6	115.0	115.3	115.3	115.5	116.4	116.7	.3	1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.5	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.2	112.9	113.2	113.7	114.0	.3	1.6
Construction.....	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.1	113.9	114.4	115.2	115.5	.3	1.2
Manufacturing.....	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.7	113.6	114.0	114.6	114.8	.2	1.9
Management, professional, and related.....	111.2	112.3	112.9	113.3	113.4	114.3	115.1	115.5	115.8	.3	2.1
Sales and office.....	111.1	111.9	112.8	113.1	113.5	114.9	115.2	116.1	116.0	-.1	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.4	112.2	112.9	113.8	113.5	114.1	114.4	115.6	116.0	.3	2.2
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.2	110.8	111.2	111.7	112.0	112.7	113.0	113.5	113.7	.2	1.5
Service-providing industries.....	113.1	113.5	114.1	114.6	114.9	115.6	116.3	116.7	117.0	.3	1.8
Management, professional, and related.....	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	115.8	116.6	117.3	117.5	118.0	.4	1.9
Sales and office.....	111.6	111.7	112.9	113.4	113.8	114.4	115.3	115.9	115.9	.0	1.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.0	113.2	114.2	115.5	115.5	116.2	116.7	117.0	116.8	-.2	1.1
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	112.2	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.7	115.0	115.9	116.4	.4	2.5
Service occupations.....	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	115.8	116.2	116.8	.5	1.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	111.0	110.9	111.7	112.5	112.9	113.9	114.5	115.1	115.1	.0	1.9

31. Continued—Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010		2011				2012				Percent change	
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	3 months ended	12 months ended	
	Dec. 2012											
Wholesale trade.....	108.5	107.8	108.5	109.5	110.2	111.6	111.9	113.2	112.4	-0.7	2.0	
Retail trade.....	112.0	112.2	113.1	114.0	114.4	114.9	115.6	115.4	115.7	.3	1.1	
Transportation and warehousing.....	111.0	111.2	111.8	112.2	112.1	113.7	114.4	115.8	116.3	.4	3.7	
Utilities.....	115.6	116.9	118.1	118.5	118.8	119.6	121.3	121.3	121.7	.3	2.4	
Information.....	110.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.6	113.1	114.0	114.4	114.8	.3	2.0	
Financial activities.....	112.0	112.9	113.4	114.0	113.8	114.3	115.8	116.3	116.0	-.3	1.9	
Finance and insurance.....	113.0	113.9	114.3	114.8	114.5	115.0	116.6	117.2	116.8	-.3	2.0	
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	108.1	109.2	109.6	110.8	111.1	111.5	112.2	112.5	112.9	.4	1.6	
Professional and business services.....	115.0	115.6	116.6	116.7	117.0	117.6	118.3	118.5	119.3	.7	2.0	
Education and health services.....	114.5	114.6	115.1	115.6	116.1	116.9	117.3	117.8	118.2	.3	1.8	
Education services.....	114.5	114.7	114.9	116.2	116.8	117.1	117.1	118.1	118.3	.2	1.3	
Health care and social assistance.....	114.4	114.6	115.1	115.5	116.0	116.9	117.3	117.7	118.2	.4	1.9	
Hospitals.....	115.2	115.6	116.0	116.6	117.1	117.4	117.8	118.3	118.8	.4	1.5	
Leisure and hospitality.....	115.0	115.2	115.1	115.8	115.8	116.1	116.6	116.7	117.1	.3	1.1	
Accommodation and food services.....	115.3	115.7	115.6	116.4	116.5	116.6	117.1	117.2	117.8	.5	1.1	
Other services, except public administration.....	113.2	114.2	114.1	114.8	115.2	116.1	116.3	116.7	116.7	.0	1.3	
State and local government workers.....	113.8	114.1	114.2	114.7	114.9	115.2	115.4	116.0	116.2	.2	1.1	
Workers by occupational group												
Management, professional, and related.....	113.5	113.8	113.8	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.0	115.7	115.9	.2	1.2	
Professional and related.....	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.5	114.6	114.9	115.0	115.6	115.9	.3	1.1	
Sales and office.....	113.2	113.5	113.7	114.2	114.2	114.5	114.7	115.5	115.6	.1	1.2	
Office and administrative support.....	113.6	113.9	114.1	114.7	114.6	114.9	115.1	115.8	115.9	.1	1.1	
Service occupations.....	115.1	115.4	115.5	115.9	116.3	116.6	116.7	117.3	117.4	.1	.9	
Workers by industry												
Education and health services.....	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.4	114.6	114.8	114.9	115.7	115.8	.1	1.0	
Education services.....	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.4	115.3	115.4	.1	1.1	
Schools.....	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.4	115.3	115.4	.1	1.1	
Elementary and secondary schools.....	113.5	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.3	114.5	114.6	115.2	115.3	.1	.9	
Health care and social assistance.....	116.8	117.3	117.4	117.9	118.1	118.8	118.9	119.1	119.4	.3	1.1	
Hospitals.....	116.3	117.0	116.9	117.3	117.5	118.2	118.4	118.6	119.0	.3	1.3	
Public administration ²	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	115.0	115.6	115.8	116.1	116.3	.2	1.1	

¹ Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

² Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North

American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

32. Employment Cost Index, benefits, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010		2011				2012				Percent change	
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	3 months ended	12 months ended	
	Dec. 2012											
Civilian workers	113.9	115.5	116.8	117.2	117.5	118.6	119.3	120.2	120.4	0.2	2.5	
Private industry workers	111.9	113.7	115.4	115.4	115.9	116.9	117.6	118.1	118.4	.3	2.2	
Workers by occupational group												
Management, professional, and related.....	111.2	113.4	114.8	114.7	115.2	116.8	117.4	117.7	117.9	.2	2.3	
Sales and office.....	111.8	113.4	115.0	115.2	115.5	116.7	117.6	118.1	118.4	.3	2.5	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.2	114.1	115.9	116.2	116.8	117.9	119.1	120.0	120.3	.2	3.0	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	112.0	113.5	116.5	116.3	117.0	116.1	117.1	117.7	118.0	.3	.9	
Service occupations.....	113.5	115.5	116.1	115.9	116.4	118.1	118.3	118.8	119.3	.4	2.5	
Workers by industry												
Goods-producing.....	110.1	111.7	114.1	113.9	114.4	114.2	114.9	115.7	116.0	.3	1.4	
Manufacturing.....	108.8	111.1	114.0	113.4	113.9	113.2	114.0	114.7	115.0	.3	1.0	
Service-providing.....	112.6	114.5	115.9	116.0	116.4	118.0	118.7	119.1	119.4	.3	2.6	
State and local government workers	121.1	122.0	122.1	123.7	123.6	124.8	125.4	127.6	127.8	.2	3.4	

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior

to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

33. Employment Cost Index, private industry workers by bargaining status and region

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010		2011				2012				Percent change	
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	3 months ended	12 months ended	
	Dec. 2012											
COMPENSATION												
Workers by bargaining status¹												
Union.....	114.8	115.6	117.1	117.4	117.9	118.3	119.3	120.2	120.5	0.2	2.2	
Goods-producing.....	113.9	114.3	116.4	116.3	116.9	115.8	116.6	117.7	118.0	.3	.9	
Manufacturing.....	110.5	110.9	113.8	113.2	113.8	112.1	112.8	113.6	113.7	.1	-.1	
Service-providing.....	115.5	116.8	117.7	118.3	118.8	120.4	121.5	122.2	122.6	.3	3.2	
Nonunion.....	112.1	113.0	113.8	114.2	114.5	115.3	116.0	116.4	116.7	.3	1.9	
Goods-producing.....	110.2	111.3	112.2	112.5	112.9	113.5	114.1	114.6	114.9	.3	1.8	
Manufacturing.....	110.0	111.6	112.5	112.8	113.0	113.9	114.4	115.0	115.3	.3	2.0	
Service-providing.....	112.7	113.5	114.3	114.7	115.0	115.8	116.5	116.9	117.1	.2	1.8	
Workers by region¹												
Northeast.....	113.6	114.4	115.3	115.7	116.1	116.5	117.1	117.6	117.9	.3	1.6	
South.....	112.8	113.4	114.3	114.7	115.0	116.0	116.8	117.3	117.8	.4	2.4	
Midwest.....	111.3	112.2	113.3	113.6	113.9	114.7	115.3	115.7	115.9	.2	1.8	
West.....	112.5	113.5	114.3	114.6	115.1	115.7	116.3	116.9	116.9	.0	1.6	
WAGES AND SALARIES												
Workers by bargaining status¹												
Union.....	112.9	113.6	114.0	114.6	114.9	115.6	116.2	116.9	117.4	.4	2.2	
Goods-producing.....	111.2	111.7	112.1	112.8	112.9	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	.5	1.9	
Manufacturing.....	108.7	109.4	109.8	110.6	110.7	111.5	111.8	112.1	112.5	.4	1.6	
Service-providing.....	114.2	115.0	115.3	115.8	116.3	117.0	117.9	118.7	119.1	.3	2.4	
Nonunion.....	112.7	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.6	115.2	115.9	116.3	116.5	.2	1.7	
Goods-producing.....	111.7	112.3	112.9	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.7	115.3	115.5	.2	1.6	
Manufacturing.....	111.2	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.3	114.1	114.6	115.2	115.4	.2	1.9	
Service-providing.....	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.5	114.8	115.5	116.2	116.5	116.8	.3	1.7	
Workers by region¹												
Northeast.....	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	115.3	115.8	116.4	116.7	117.0	.3	1.5	
South.....	113.4	113.7	114.4	115.0	115.2	116.0	116.7	117.3	117.8	.4	2.3	
Midwest.....	111.2	111.8	112.2	112.7	112.9	113.8	114.3	114.7	115.0	.3	1.9	
West.....	113.0	113.6	114.1	114.5	114.9	115.4	116.1	116.5	116.4	-.1	1.3	

¹ The indexes are calculated differently from those for the occupation and industry groups. For a detailed description of the index calculation, see the Monthly Labor Review Technical Note, "Estimation procedures for the Employment Cost Index," May 1982.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

34. National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
All retirement					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	57	59	60	60	61
White-collar occupations ²	67	69	70	69	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	76
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	64
Blue-collar occupations ²	59	59	60	62	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	65
Service occupations.....	28	31	32	34	36
Full-time.....	67	68	69	69	70
Part-time.....	24	27	27	29	31
Union.....	86	84	88	84	84
Non-union.....	54	56	56	57	58
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	45	46	46	47	47
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	76	77	78	77	76
Goods-producing industries.....	70	70	71	73	70
Service-providing industries.....	53	55	56	56	58
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	42	44	44	44	45
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	75	77	78	78	78
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	49	50	50	51	51
White-collar occupations ²	59	61	61	60	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	69
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	54
Blue-collar occupations ²	50	50	51	52	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	54
Service occupations.....	21	22	22	24	25
Full-time.....	58	60	60	60	60
Part-time.....	18	20	19	21	23
Union.....	83	81	85	80	81
Non-union.....	45	47	46	47	47
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	36	35	36	36
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	70	71	71	70	69
Goods-producing industries.....	63	63	64	64	61
Service-providing industries.....	45	47	47	47	48
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	35	37	37	37	37
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	67	67	67	66
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	85	85	84
Defined Benefit					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	20	21	22	21	21
White-collar occupations ²	23	24	25	23	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	29
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	19
Blue-collar occupations ²	24	26	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	26
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	26
Service occupations.....	8	6	7	8	8
Full-time.....	24	25	25	24	24
Part-time.....	8	9	10	9	10
Union.....	74	70	73	70	69
Non-union.....	15	16	16	15	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	12	11	12	11	11
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	34	35	35	34	33
Goods-producing industries.....	31	32	33	32	29
Service-providing industries.....	17	18	19	18	19
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	9	9	10	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	34	35	37	35	34

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry
by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	20	21	21	20	20
White-collar occupations ²	22	24	24	22	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	28
Sales and office	-	-	-	-	17
Blue-collar occupations ²	24	25	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	25
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	25
Service occupations.....	7	6	7	7	7
Full-time.....	24	24	25	23	23
Part-time.....	8	9	9	8	9
Union.....	72	69	72	68	67
Non-union.....	15	15	15	14	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	11	11	11	10	10
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	33	35	34	33	32
Goods-producing industries.....	31	31	32	31	28
Service-providing industries.....	16	18	18	17	18
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	8	9	9	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	33	34	36	33	32
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	97	96	95
Defined Contribution					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	51	53	53	54	55
White-collar occupations ²	62	64	64	65	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	71
Sales and office	-	-	-	-	60
Blue-collar occupations ²	49	49	50	53	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	56
Service occupations.....	23	27	28	30	32
Full-time.....	60	62	62	63	64
Part-time.....	21	23	23	25	27
Union.....	45	48	49	50	49
Non-union.....	51	53	54	55	56
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	40	41	41	43	44
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	67	68	69	69	69
Goods-producing industries.....	60	60	61	63	62
Service-providing industries.....	48	50	51	52	53
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	38	40	40	41	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	68	69	70	70
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	40	42	42	43	43
White-collar occupations ²	51	53	53	53	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	60
Sales and office	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations ²	38	38	38	40	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	40
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	41
Service occupations.....	16	18	18	20	20
Full-time.....	48	50	50	51	50
Part-time.....	14	14	14	16	18
Union.....	39	42	43	44	41
Non-union.....	40	42	41	43	43
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	29	30	29	31	30
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	57	59	59	58	57
Goods-producing industries.....	49	49	50	51	49
Service-providing industries.....	37	40	39	40	41
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	31	32	32	33	33
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	51	53	53	54	53
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	78	79	77

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry
by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Employee Contribution Requirement					
Employee contribution required.....	-	-	61	61	65
Employee contribution not required.....	-	-	31	33	35
Not determinable.....	-	-	8	6	0
Percent of establishments					
Offering retirement plans.....	47	48	51	48	46
Offering defined benefit plans.....	10	10	11	10	10
Offering defined contribution plans.....	45	46	48	47	44

¹ The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

² The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

³ The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

35. National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Medical insurance					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	60	69	70	71	71
White-collar occupations ²	65	76	77	77	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	85
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	71
Blue-collar occupations ²	64	76	77	77	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	76
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	78
Service occupations.....	38	42	44	45	46
Full-time.....	73	84	85	85	85
Part-time.....	17	20	22	22	24
Union.....	67	89	92	89	88
Non-union.....	59	67	68	68	69
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	51	57	58	57	57
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	74	86	87	88	87
Goods-producing industries.....	68	83	85	86	85
Service-providing industries.....	57	65	66	66	67
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	49	58	59	59	59
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	72	82	84	84	84
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	45	53	53	52	52
White-collar occupations ²	50	59	58	57	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	67
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	48
Blue-collar occupations ²	51	60	61	60	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	60
Service occupations.....	22	24	27	27	28
Full-time.....	56	66	66	64	64
Part-time.....	9	11	12	13	12
Union.....	60	81	83	80	78
Non-union.....	44	50	49	49	49
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	40	39	38	37
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	61	71	72	71	70
Goods-producing industries.....	57	69	70	70	68
Service-providing industries.....	42	48	48	47	47
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	36	43	43	43	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	63	62
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	75	74	73
Dental					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	40	46	46	46	46
White-collar occupations ²	47	53	54	53	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	62
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations ²	40	47	47	46	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	43
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	49
Service occupations.....	22	25	25	27	28
Full-time.....	49	56	56	55	56
Part-time.....	9	13	14	15	16
Union.....	57	73	73	69	68
Non-union.....	38	43	43	43	44
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	30	34	34	34	34
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	55	63	62	62	61
Goods-producing industries.....	48	56	56	56	54
Service-providing industries.....	37	43	43	43	44
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	27	31	31	31	30
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	64	64

See footnotes at end of table.

35. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	32	37	36	36	36
White-collar occupations ²	37	43	42	41	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	51
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	33
Blue-collar occupations ²	33	40	39	38	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	36
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	38
Service occupations.....	15	16	17	18	20
Full-time.....	40	46	45	44	44
Part-time.....	6	8	9	10	9
Union.....	51	68	67	63	62
Non-union.....	30	33	33	33	33
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	22	26	24	23	23
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	47	53	52	52	51
Goods-producing industries.....	42	49	49	49	45
Service-providing industries.....	29	33	33	32	33
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	21	24	24	24	24
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	44	52	51	50	49
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	78	78	77
Vision care					
Percentage of workers with access.....	25	29	29	29	29
Percentage of workers participating.....	19	22	22	22	22
Outpatient Prescription drug coverage					
Percentage of workers with access.....	-	-	64	67	68
Percentage of workers participating.....	-	-	48	49	49
Percent of establishments offering healthcare benefits	58	61	63	62	60
Percentage of medical premium paid by Employer and Employee					
Single coverage					
Employer share.....	82	82	82	82	81
Employee share.....	18	18	18	18	19
Family coverage					
Employer share.....	70	69	71	70	71
Employee share.....	30	31	29	30	29

¹ The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

² The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

³ The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

36. National Compensation Survey: Percent of workers in private industry with access to selected benefits, 2003-2007

Benefit	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Life insurance.....	50	51	52	52	58
Short-term disability insurance.....	39	39	40	39	39
Long-term disability insurance.....	30	30	30	30	31
Long-term care insurance.....	11	11	11	12	12
Flexible work place.....	4	4	4	4	5
Section 125 cafeteria benefits					
Flexible benefits.....	-	-	17	17	17
Dependent care reimbursement account.....	-	-	29	30	31
Healthcare reimbursement account.....	-	-	31	32	33
Health Savings Account.....	-	-	5	6	8
Employee assistance program.....	-	-	40	40	42
Paid leave					
Holidays.....	79	77	77	76	77
Vacations.....	79	77	77	77	77
Sick leave.....	-	59	58	57	57
Personal leave.....	-	-	36	37	38
Family leave					
Paid family leave.....	-	-	7	8	8
Unpaid family leave.....	-	-	81	82	83
Employer assistance for child care.....	18	14	14	15	15
Nonproduction bonuses.....	49	47	47	46	47

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

37. Work stoppages involving 1,000 workers or more

Measure	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Number of stoppages:															
Beginning in period.....	19	19	2	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	0	5	3	1
In effect during period.....	19	21	4	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	1	6	5	1
Workers involved:															
Beginning in period (in thousands).....	112.5	148.1	26.6	0.0	1.9	3.6	4.5	18.5	11.7	21.2	26.5	0.0	26.2	7.4	8.0
In effect during period (in thousands).....	112.5	150.4	28.9	2.3	3.2	4.9	9.4	23.4	13.0	22.5	27.8	1.3	27.5	14.2	8.0
Days idle:															
Number (in thousands).....	1,020.2	1,130.8	72.6	44.0	32.4	48.9	112.3	117.8	175.0	72.3	210.2	28.6	157.3	29.5	88.0
Percent of estimated working time ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0	0.01	0	0.01	0	0

¹ Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total time

worked is found in "Total economy measures of strike idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1968, pp. 54-56.

NOTE: p = preliminary.

39. Consumer Price Index: U.S. city average and available local area data: all items

[1982-84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

	Pricing sched- ule ¹	All Urban Consumers						Urban Wage Earners					
		2012					2013	2012					2013
		Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
U.S. city average.....	M	230.379	231.407	231.317	230.221	229.601	230.280	227.056	228.184	227.974	226.595	225.889	226.520
Region and area size²													
Northeast urban.....	M	246.252	247.409	247.564	247.097	246.456	247.277	244.813	246.087	246.128	245.512	244.664	245.524
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	248.031	249.044	249.046	248.964	248.239	249.154	244.930	246.070	245.943	245.802	244.845	245.791
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	146.885	147.846	148.210	147.246	147.004	147.337	148.453	149.441	149.732	148.602	148.262	148.646
Midwest urban ⁴	M	220.462	221.125	220.375	219.483	219.033	219.282	217.113	217.940	216.886	215.699	215.160	215.240
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	220.594	221.431	220.767	219.795	219.314	219.667	216.376	217.314	216.298	215.041	214.523	214.655
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	142.052	142.277	141.651	141.236	140.949	140.784	142.967	143.323	142.475	141.858	141.466	141.255
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	217.300	217.986	217.467	216.253	215.962	217.217	215.524	216.617	216.077	214.537	214.080	215.062
South urban.....	M	223.919	225.052	224.504	223.404	223.109	223.933	222.250	223.497	222.779	221.361	220.975	221.849
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	224.962	226.122	225.302	224.274	223.994	224.763	223.721	224.978	224.027	222.648	222.292	223.160
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	142.432	143.088	142.927	142.219	142.009	142.543	142.153	142.872	142.599	141.697	141.440	141.983
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	230.219	231.889	230.724	229.346	229.182	230.182	231.093	233.007	231.503	229.845	229.408	230.487
West urban.....	M	233.001	234.083	234.966	233.206	232.029	232.759	227.681	228.798	229.849	227.767	226.585	227.197
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	237.607	238.684	239.901	237.673	236.364	237.450	230.849	232.024	233.516	230.735	229.398	230.409
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	139.971	140.600	140.847	140.287	139.768	139.865	140.055	140.649	140.914	140.268	139.747	139.818
Size classes:													
A ⁵	M	210.140	211.063	211.082	210.086	209.422	210.150	209.732	210.762	210.704	209.408	208.651	209.341
B/C ³	M	142.470	143.085	142.995	142.332	142.044	142.336	142.712	143.378	143.194	142.365	142.017	142.303
D.....	M	225.345	226.636	225.966	224.730	224.204	224.979	223.944	225.480	224.689	223.208	222.521	223.223
Selected local areas⁶													
Chicago—Gary—Kenosha, IL—IN—WI.....	M	222.967	223.611	223.227	222.425	221.838	222.251	217.378	218.243	217.725	216.638	215.947	216.137
Los Angeles—Riverside—Orange County, CA.....	M	237.222	238.104	240.111	237.675	236.042	238.015	230.229	231.085	233.431	230.426	228.940	230.651
New York, NY—Northern NJ—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT—PA.....	M	253.472	254.554	254.277	254.285	253.555	254.807	249.734	250.980	250.539	250.586	249.535	250.849
Boston—Brockton—Nashua, MA—NH—ME—CT.....	1	-	249.488	-	249.929	-	249.957	-	250.910	-	251.041	-	251.024
Cleveland—Akron, OH.....	1	-	216.851	-	214.661	-	215.102	-	208.684	-	205.998	-	206.526
Dallas—Ft. Worth, TX.....	1	-	214.033	-	212.901	-	213.696	-	220.012	-	217.941	-	219.072
Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV ⁷	1	-	151.732	-	150.646	-	150.845	-	152.663	-	151.395	-	151.407
Atlanta, GA.....	2	215.504	-	212.996	-	211.040	-	214.727	-	212.291	-	210.054	-
Detroit—Ann Arbor—Flint, MI.....	2	217.098	-	218.104	-	216.569	-	215.060	-	215.641	-	213.766	-
Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX.....	2	203.959	-	204.139	-	202.477	-	202.688	-	202.775	-	200.895	-
Miami—Ft. Lauderdale, FL.....	2	236.110	-	236.793	-	235.023	-	235.409	-	236.318	-	234.139	-
Philadelphia—Wilmington—Atlantic City, PA—NJ—DE—MD.....	2	239.557	-	240.537	-	238.492	-	240.408	-	241.646	-	239.452	-
San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA.....	2	241.170	-	242.834	-	239.533	-	238.445	-	240.864	-	236.454	-
Seattle—Tacoma—Bremerton, WA.....	2	240.213	-	241.355	-	237.993	-	236.750	-	237.947	-	234.588	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:
M—Every month.

1—January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2—February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions.
³ Indexes on a December 1996 = 100 base.

⁴ The "North Central" region has been renamed the "Midwest" region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986 = 100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the *CPI Detailed*

Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati, OH—KY—IN; Kansas City, MO—KS; Milwaukee—Racine, WI; Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland—Salem, OR—WA; St. Louis, MO—IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Indexes on a November 1996 = 100 base.

NOTE: Local area CPI indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses. Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Dash indicates data not available.

40. Annual data: Consumer Price Index, U.S. city average, all items and major groups

[1982-84 = 100]

Series	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers:											
All items:											
Index.....	179.9	184.0	188.9	195.3	201.6	207.342	215.303	214.537	218.056	224.939	229.594
Percent change.....	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.8	-0.4	1.6	3.2	2.1
Food and beverages:											
Index.....	176.8	180.5	186.6	191.2	195.7	203.300	214.225	218.249	219.984	227.866	233.670
Percent change.....	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.9	5.4	1.9	0.8	3.6	2.5
Housing:											
Index.....	180.3	184.8	189.5	195.7	203.2	209.586	216.264	217.057	216.256	219.102	222.715
Percent change.....	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.2	0.4	-0.4	1.3	1.6
Apparel:											
Index.....	124.0	120.9	120.4	119.5	119.5	118.998	118.907	120.078	119.503	122.111	126.265
Percent change.....	-2.6	-2.5	-4	-7	.0	-0.4	-0.1	1.0	-0.5	2.2	3.4
Transportation:											
Index.....	152.9	157.6	163.1	173.9	180.9	184.682	195.549	179.252	193.396	212.366	217.337
Percent change.....	-9	3.1	3.5	6.6	4.0	2.1	5.9	-8.3	7.9	9.8	2.3
Medical care:											
Index.....	285.6	297.1	310.1	323.2	336.2	351.054	364.065	375.613	388.436	400.258	414.924
Percent change.....	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.7
Other goods and services:											
Index.....	293.2	298.7	304.7	313.4	321.7	333.328	345.381	368.586	381.291	387.224	394.395
Percent change.....	3.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.6	6.7	3.4	1.6	1.9
Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:											
All items:											
Index.....	175.9	179.8	184.5	191.0	197.1	202.767	211.053	209.630	213.967	221.575	226.229
Percent change.....	1.4	2.2	5.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	4.1	-0.7	2.1	3.6	2.1

41. Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

Grouping	Annual average		2012												2013
	2011	2012	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Finished goods	190.5	194.2	192.0	192.9	194.4	194.9	193.7	192.8	193.2	195.4	196.7	196.3	194.5	193.6	194.7
Finished consumer goods.....	203.3	207.3	204.5	205.6	207.8	208.5	206.7	205.5	205.8	209.1	211.1	209.9	207.3	206.1	207.6
Finished consumer foods.....	193.9	199.0	197.0	196.7	197.3	197.5	197.2	198.1	198.1	200.0	200.7	200.8	203.1	201.8	203.0
Finished consumer goods excluding foods.....	205.5	209.1	206.0	207.6	210.4	211.2	208.9	206.9	207.4	211.1	213.6	212.0	207.6	206.4	208.0
Nondurable goods less food.....	231.5	235.1	230.8	233.2	237.3	238.4	235.1	232.1	232.5	238.1	242.0	238.5	232.0	230.3	232.7
Durable goods.....	147.4	151.0	150.2	150.3	150.3	150.5	150.2	150.4	151.0	150.9	150.5	152.5	152.7	152.4	152.3
Capital equipment.....	159.7	162.8	162.1	162.3	162.3	162.5	162.4	162.5	162.8	162.8	162.5	163.7	163.8	163.6	163.8
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	199.8	200.7	198.8	200.0	203.3	203.0	201.5	199.7	198.8	200.7	202.7	201.8	199.4	199.1	199.5
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	189.8	189.0	188.6	190.5	192.6	192.7	191.4	187.9	186.6	186.8	188.1	188.0	187.3	187.5	187.9
Materials for food manufacturing.....	193.4	198.1	195.4	195.2	195.3	195.6	195.2	196.0	197.1	199.3	201.1	202.2	203.8	201.0	198.6
Materials for nondurable manufacturing...	249.2	245.6	244.5	249.4	256.3	256.8	252.8	241.8	238.4	240.0	242.3	242.5	240.5	241.0	242.1
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	204.2	199.1	201.2	203.2	203.7	203.0	201.9	198.9	196.9	195.2	197.5	196.5	195.1	196.4	197.2
Components for manufacturing.....	145.8	147.7	147.1	147.3	147.5	147.7	147.9	147.9	147.9	147.8	147.9	147.9	147.9	147.9	148.1
Materials and components for construction.....	212.8	218.4	215.3	216.8	217.4	218.3	219.1	219.1	218.5	218.7	219.2	219.1	219.4	220.0	221.2
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	215.0	213.1	209.8	210.1	220.0	216.9	211.4	210.7	208.8	216.2	222.1	217.7	207.8	205.6	206.0
Containers.....	205.4	207.0	205.5	206.7	206.7	207.0	207.0	206.7	206.2	206.1	205.9	206.2	209.2	210.0	210.4
Supplies.....	184.2	188.9	185.5	186.0	187.1	187.7	188.4	188.4	189.1	190.6	191.3	191.1	190.6	190.5	190.6
Crude materials for further processing	249.4	241.4	246.0	245.2	248.7	242.0	234.9	227.1	232.9	242.7	244.9	242.2	244.1	245.9	249.6
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	188.4	196.2	188.8	190.9	195.8	190.6	189.9	188.9	196.2	201.4	202.5	202.9	204.3	204.0	204.9
Crude nonfood materials.....	284.0	263.2	277.6	274.4	276.4	269.0	257.0	244.2	248.4	261.4	264.2	259.3	261.4	264.8	270.6
Special groupings:															
Finished goods, excluding foods.....	188.9	192.2	190.0	191.1	192.8	193.4	192.0	190.7	191.2	193.5	194.9	194.3	191.7	190.8	192.0
Finished energy goods.....	193.0	192.5	187.6	190.9	196.8	198.5	193.4	188.8	188.2	196.1	201.7	196.3	186.7	183.8	185.8
Finished goods less energy.....	181.4	186.1	184.8	184.9	185.1	185.2	185.2	185.4	186.0	186.6	186.6	187.5	188.1	187.8	188.6
Finished consumer goods less energy.....	191.7	197.3	195.7	195.6	196.0	196.1	196.0	196.4	197.2	198.1	198.2	199.1	200.0	199.6	200.7
Finished goods less food and energy.....	177.8	182.4	181.3	181.5	181.6	181.7	181.7	181.8	182.6	182.7	182.5	183.7	183.8	183.7	184.5
Finished consumer goods less food and energy.....	190.8	196.8	195.4	195.5	195.6	195.7	195.8	195.9	197.1	197.4	197.2	198.6	198.6	198.7	199.9
Consumer nondurable goods less food and energy.....	230.0	238.4	236.3	236.4	236.8	236.8	237.2	237.2	239.2	239.8	239.9	240.3	240.3	240.8	243.4
Intermediate materials less foods and feeds.....	200.4	200.6	199.1	200.4	203.9	203.4	201.7	199.6	198.4	200.1	202.0	201.0	198.5	198.4	199.1
Intermediate foods and feeds.....	192.3	201.5	193.3	193.4	194.9	196.2	197.6	198.9	201.7	207.4	209.8	209.5	208.6	206.6	203.6
Intermediate energy goods.....	219.8	218.2	215.1	215.9	226.2	222.9	217.1	215.5	213.0	220.9	227.2	222.6	212.3	210.0	210.5
Intermediate goods less energy.....	192.2	193.7	192.1	193.4	194.8	195.2	194.9	193.1	192.6	193.0	193.8	193.8	193.6	193.8	194.2
Intermediate materials less foods and energy.....	192.0	192.6	191.7	193.2	194.6	194.9	194.4	192.2	191.4	191.2	191.9	191.9	191.8	192.2	193.0
Crude energy materials.....	240.4	218.7	233.1	228.1	228.9	220.5	207.7	197.4	204.7	219.4	221.5	218.6	220.3	223.1	229.9
Crude materials less energy.....	240.0	241.1	238.8	240.5	245.2	240.1	237.4	232.5	237.2	242.9	244.7	242.8	245.3	246.4	247.5
Crude nonfood materials less energy.....	390.4	369.7	383.3	383.5	387.6	382.7	374.4	357.7	354.2	361.4	365.2	356.4	361.9	367.4	369.0

p = preliminary.

43. Annual data: Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

Index	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Finished goods											
Total.....	138.9	143.3	148.5	155.7	160.4	166.6	177.1	172.5	179.8	190.5	194.2
Foods.....	140.1	145.9	152.7	155.7	156.7	167.0	178.3	175.5	182.4	193.9	199.0
Energy.....	88.8	102.0	113.0	132.6	145.9	156.3	178.7	146.9	166.9	193.0	192.5
Other.....	150.2	150.5	152.7	156.4	158.7	161.7	167.2	171.5	173.6	177.8	182.4
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components											
Total.....	127.8	133.7	142.6	154.0	164.0	170.7	188.3	172.5	183.4	199.8	200.7
Foods.....	123.2	134.4	145.0	146.0	146.2	161.4	180.4	165.1	174.4	193.4	198.1
Energy.....	95.9	111.9	123.2	149.2	162.8	174.6	208.1	162.5	187.8	219.8	218.2
Other.....	135.8	138.5	146.5	154.6	163.8	168.4	180.9	173.4	180.8	192.0	192.6
Crude materials for further processing											
Total.....	108.1	135.3	159.0	182.2	184.8	207.1	251.8	175.2	212.2	249.4	241.4
Foods.....	99.5	113.5	127.0	122.7	119.3	146.7	163.4	134.5	152.4	188.4	196.2
Energy.....	102.0	147.2	174.6	234.0	226.9	232.8	309.4	176.8	216.7	240.4	218.7
Other.....	101.0	116.9	149.2	176.7	210.0	238.7	308.5	211.1	280.8	342.0	332.4

44. U.S. export price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

Category	2012												2013
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
ALL COMMODITIES.....	132.5	133.1	134.1	134.7	134.0	131.7	132.2	133.4	134.5	134.6	133.8	133.6	134.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	201.6	200.5	206.0	210.8	212.2	205.8	219.2	229.2	231.6	228.2	229.7	229.3	225.9
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	203.8	202.6	208.6	213.4	215.2	208.0	222.6	233.2	235.9	232.1	234.0	233.8	229.8
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	185.9	186.8	186.2	191.4	188.3	190.1	191.0	193.5	193.0	194.9	191.2	188.2	191.9
Industrial supplies and materials.....	183.9	186.1	188.2	189.1	185.7	178.4	177.7	180.2	183.6	184.6	181.1	180.5	181.8
Agricultural industrial supplies and materials.....	200.7	202.0	201.4	201.7	198.3	189.2	189.1	197.3	201.2	197.3	193.7	196.2	200.3
Fuels and lubricants.....	273.7	273.6	280.4	285.4	271.9	248.3	250.0	261.5	272.9	271.8	256.8	253.6	256.2
Nonagricultural supplies and materials, excluding fuel and building materials.....	172.0	175.0	176.3	176.4	175.0	171.0	169.6	169.9	171.6	173.5	172.5	172.4	173.1
Selected building materials.....	115.8	117.1	117.2	117.7	117.3	118.1	118.5	118.7	118.8	117.9	117.9	117.9	118.8
Capital goods.....	105.4	105.7	105.9	105.9	106.0	105.8	105.6	105.5	105.6	105.6	105.8	105.7	106.4
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	112.3	112.7	113.1	113.2	114.1	114.3	113.5	113.6	113.9	114.4	114.4	114.3	114.9
Nonelectrical machinery.....	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.3	95.2	95.0	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.8	95.0	94.9	95.5
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.0	113.0	112.9	113.1	112.8	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	113.2
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	116.7	116.7	116.8	116.3	116.9	117.0	116.3	116.3	116.7	116.9	116.6	116.4	116.2
Nondurables, manufactured.....	114.6	114.7	114.9	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.7	114.9	115.3	115.8	115.7	115.6	115.7
Durables, manufactured.....	113.4	114.0	114.3	113.9	115.1	114.9	114.5	114.5	114.9	114.6	114.2	113.8	113.2
Agricultural commodities.....	202.8	202.0	206.9	211.0	212.0	204.5	216.7	227.0	229.9	226.0	227.1	227.3	224.6
Nonagricultural commodities.....	127.5	128.3	128.9	129.2	128.4	126.5	126.2	126.7	127.6	128.0	127.1	126.9	127.5

45. U.S. import price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

Category	2012												2013
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
ALL COMMODITIES	142.2	142.2	144.2	144.1	142.0	138.7	137.7	139.4	140.8	141.2	140.2	139.4	140.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	176.3	171.4	174.4	174.5	173.1	171.8	170.0	169.2	171.6	171.6	169.6	169.1	169.0
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	198.8	192.1	196.3	196.4	195.2	193.4	191.5	190.7	194.4	194.3	190.9	190.6	190.1
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	125.4	124.3	124.7	124.9	123.0	122.9	121.3	120.5	120.1	120.4	121.3	120.3	121.2
Industrial supplies and materials.....	262.4	263.1	272.0	271.0	261.1	245.5	240.8	249.6	255.8	256.9	252.8	249.4	253.6
Fuels and lubricants.....	355.6	355.4	371.0	367.7	347.2	317.7	311.4	330.3	343.1	343.4	335.7	328.2	336.7
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	397.9	399.0	418.5	416.0	392.3	357.2	348.8	370.5	385.5	385.3	374.0	363.1	373.9
Paper and paper base stocks.....	112.5	112.4	114.0	113.1	114.4	114.1	114.0	113.2	112.6	112.3	112.2	111.5	111.9
Materials associated with nondurable supplies and materials.....	174.7	175.7	177.7	183.2	184.8	183.3	177.0	177.3	176.0	175.0	174.0	176.1	176.4
Selected building materials.....	131.3	132.0	134.4	135.1	136.5	138.1	138.8	139.6	141.3	141.6	141.5	143.6	147.6
Unfinished metals associated with durable goods...	270.8	275.5	283.9	277.7	273.4	263.5	258.1	255.1	257.1	268.3	265.8	263.9	264.2
Nonmetals associated with durable goods.....	114.7	114.8	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.0	114.4	114.3	114.2	114.2	114.4	114.4	114.5
Capital goods.....	93.5	93.5	93.5	93.4	93.3	93.2	93.3	93.2	93.4	93.3	93.2	93.2	93.2
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	118.9	118.7	118.9	119.3	119.2	118.8	119.2	119.3	119.5	119.6	119.5	119.7	119.7
Nonelectrical machinery.....	86.7	86.6	86.6	86.4	86.3	86.2	86.2	86.1	86.4	86.2	86.1	86.0	86.0
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	113.3	113.4	113.7	114.5	114.4	114.4	114.5	114.6	114.8	115.0	115.0	114.9	115.0
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	107.5	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.7	107.6	107.5	107.3	107.3	107.8	107.7	107.6	107.7
Nondurables, manufactured.....	114.5	114.4	114.5	115.0	114.9	114.8	114.9	114.8	114.7	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.5
Durables, manufactured.....	100.0	100.1	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	118.6	119.8	118.0	119.2	119.6	119.3	118.3	115.4	115.5	115.6	115.7	115.3	115.3

46. U.S. international price indexes for selected categories of services

[2000 = 100, unless indicated otherwise]

Category	2010	2011				2012			
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
Import air freight.....	170.1	172.8	184.3	185.5	177.1	173.7	178.6	173.9	175.8
Export air freight.....	128.1	139.2	147.4	146.4	144.2	148.9	148.0	146.7	147.0
Import air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	169.9	161.2	184.0	174.6	179.5	178.7	199.8	179.8	194.2
Export air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	169.0	172.8	186.6	192.7	191.1	185.1	202.8	187.8	193.7

47. Indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, and unit costs, quarterly data seasonally adjusted

[2005 = 100]

Item	2009	2010				2011				2012			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	108.5	109.1	108.9	109.8	110.2	109.5	109.8	109.9	110.7	110.5	111.0	111.8	111.3
Compensation per hour.....	114.2	114.5	115.2	115.8	115.9	118.4	118.4	118.3	118.1	119.8	120.2	120.4	121.2
Real compensation per hour.....	102.7	102.8	103.5	103.7	103.0	104.0	103.0	102.1	101.6	102.4	102.5	102.2	102.3
Unit labor costs.....	105.2	104.9	105.7	105.4	105.1	108.1	107.9	107.6	106.7	108.4	108.3	107.7	109.0
Unit nonlabor payments.....	113.4	114.8	114.7	116.4	118.5	115.3	117.7	120.5	121.8	120.5	121.8	124.8	122.9
Implicit price deflator.....	108.4	108.8	109.3	109.8	110.4	110.9	111.8	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.5	114.5
Nonfarm business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	108.2	108.9	108.8	109.7	110.2	109.7	110.0	110.1	110.9	110.7	111.3	112.1	111.6
Compensation per hour.....	114.2	114.6	115.3	115.9	116.0	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.3	120.0	120.4	120.6	121.3
Real compensation per hour.....	102.7	102.9	103.6	103.7	103.1	104.2	103.1	102.3	101.8	102.6	102.7	102.4	102.4
Unit labor costs.....	105.5	105.2	106.0	105.6	105.2	108.1	107.7	107.6	106.7	108.3	108.2	107.6	108.8
Unit nonlabor payments.....	113.3	114.7	114.6	116.2	118.0	114.5	117.0	119.6	121.1	119.9	121.3	124.2	122.0
Implicit price deflator.....	108.6	108.9	109.4	109.8	110.3	110.6	111.4	112.3	112.4	112.9	113.3	114.1	114.0
Nonfinancial corporations													
Output per hour of all employees.....	107.0	109.3	108.8	109.4	108.3	109.3	110.4	109.4	110.5	110.9	111.3	110.0	–
Compensation per hour.....	114.5	114.6	115.0	115.8	115.6	118.3	118.2	118.2	117.9	119.7	120.5	121.0	–
Real compensation per hour.....	103.1	102.9	103.4	103.7	102.8	104.0	102.8	102.0	101.4	102.3	102.8	102.6	–
Total unit costs.....	109.8	107.7	108.3	108.3	109.6	110.8	109.8	111.1	109.9	110.6	110.6	112.3	–
Unit labor costs.....	107.0	104.9	105.8	105.9	106.8	108.2	107.1	108.0	106.8	107.9	108.2	109.9	–
Unit nonlabor costs.....	117.1	115.1	115.0	114.8	116.9	117.6	117.0	119.0	118.2	117.6	116.9	118.6	–
Unit profits.....	98.7	111.2	110.7	117.8	115.3	110.8	122.7	123.5	125.4	124.7	127.3	126.9	–
Unit nonlabor payments.....	110.8	113.8	113.5	115.8	116.3	115.3	118.9	120.5	120.7	120.0	120.5	121.4	–
Implicit price deflator.....	108.4	108.2	108.6	109.5	110.3	110.8	111.4	112.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	114.2	–
Manufacturing													
Output per hour of all persons.....	107.7	108.9	111.1	111.5	112.6	113.4	112.9	114.4	114.6	116.2	116.1	115.9	116.0
Compensation per hour.....	115.6	114.3	115.6	115.9	116.6	119.6	118.9	119.0	117.2	119.1	121.7	122.4	122.7
Real compensation per hour.....	104.0	102.6	103.8	103.8	103.6	105.1	103.4	102.7	100.8	101.8	103.8	103.8	103.6
Unit labor costs.....	107.4	104.9	104.0	103.9	103.5	105.4	105.3	104.0	102.3	102.5	104.8	105.6	105.7

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

48. Annual indexes of multifactor productivity and related measures, selected years

[2005 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Item	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Private business													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	82.4	85.3	88.0	92.1	95.7	98.4	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.3	106.0	110.3	110.8
Output per unit of capital services.....	104.3	102.6	98.9	97.8	98.4	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.3	95.7	90.5	93.7	94.0
Multifactor productivity.....	89.7	91.2	91.9	94.1	96.7	99.0	100.0	100.5	100.8	99.6	98.8	102.2	102.5
Output.....	83.6	87.4	88.3	90.0	92.9	96.7	100.0	103.1	105.2	103.8	98.9	102.8	105.0
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	99.9	101.1	99.3	97.4	97.0	98.1	100.0	102.4	103.6	102.1	95.5	96.0	97.9
Capital services.....	80.2	85.3	89.2	92.1	94.4	96.9	100.0	103.1	106.0	108.5	109.2	109.7	111.7
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	93.3	95.9	96.0	95.6	96.1	97.7	100.0	102.6	104.4	104.3	100.1	100.6	102.5
Capital per hour of all persons.....	79.0	83.2	89.0	94.2	97.3	98.6	100.0	101.0	103.2	108.0	117.1	117.8	117.8
Private nonfarm business													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	82.7	85.6	88.3	92.4	95.8	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.6	103.3	105.8	110.2	110.9
Output per unit of capital services.....	104.7	102.6	99.0	97.7	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.9	99.1	95.0	89.6	92.8	93.4
Multifactor productivity.....	89.9	91.4	92.1	94.2	96.6	98.9	100.0	100.4	100.7	99.3	98.3	101.7	102.3
Output.....	83.8	87.5	88.4	90.1	92.9	96.7	100.0	103.2	105.4	103.9	98.7	102.6	105.1
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	99.6	100.8	99.2	97.2	96.9	98.1	100.0	102.5	103.8	102.2	95.6	96.1	98.0
Capital services.....	80.0	85.3	89.3	92.3	94.7	97.1	100.0	103.3	106.4	109.3	110.1	110.6	112.6
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	93.1	95.8	96.0	95.6	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.8	104.7	104.6	100.4	100.9	102.8
Capital per hour of all persons.....	79.0	83.4	89.2	94.6	97.7	98.8	100.0	101.0	103.6	108.7	118.1	118.8	118.8
Manufacturing [1996 = 100]													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	77.1	80.5	81.9	87.9	93.3	95.5	100.0	101.0	104.9	104.3	104.3	111.1	—
Output per unit of capital services.....	99.0	99.5	93.8	93.3	94.5	96.9	100.0	100.9	101.7	94.8	82.5	88.0	—
Multifactor productivity.....	111.2	110.6	106.3	102.6	99.9	98.0	100.0	99.3	100.6	96.5	86.5	85.6	—
Output.....	96.1	99.0	94.2	93.9	94.9	96.5	100.0	101.7	103.8	99.1	86.3	91.9	—
Inputs:													
Hours of all persons.....	124.7	123.1	115.0	106.9	101.6	101.1	100.0	100.7	99.0	95.1	82.7	82.7	—
Capital services.....	97.1	99.5	100.5	100.7	100.4	99.6	100.0	100.7	102.1	104.6	104.7	104.4	—
Energy.....	117.0	127.6	139.4	107.8	96.8	90.7	100.0	95.8	96.4	97.1	73.7	75.9	—
Nonenergy materials.....	108.7	106.6	99.8	100.8	99.2	98.4	100.0	98.9	98.8	93.7	81.5	78.5	—
Purchased business services.....	105.9	104.4	102.6	99.3	98.5	92.4	100.0	97.3	105.7	95.6	86.8	87.2	—
Combined units of all factor inputs.....	111.2	110.6	106.3	102.6	99.9	98.0	100.0	99.3	100.6	96.5	86.5	85.6	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

49. Annual indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, selected years

[2005 = 100]

Item	1967	1977	1987	1997	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	45.9	57.5	65.9	77.6	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.2	106.3	109.5	110.0	111.0
Compensation per hour.....	11.6	25.1	48.0	69.1	96.2	100.0	103.8	108.1	111.7	113.2	115.4	118.4	120.4
Real compensation per hour.....	61.9	73.7	79.0	83.8	99.5	100.0	100.5	101.8	101.2	103.0	103.3	102.8	102.4
Unit labor costs.....	25.3	43.6	72.9	89.1	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.5	108.2	106.5	105.4	107.7	108.5
Unit nonlabor payments.....	22.3	39.0	63.7	86.2	95.4	100.0	103.0	105.6	106.3	110.2	116.0	118.7	122.7
Implicit price deflator.....	24.1	41.8	69.2	87.9	96.9	100.0	102.9	105.6	107.5	107.9	109.6	112.0	114.1
Nonfarm business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	47.8	59.1	66.8	78.1	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.5	103.1	106.1	109.4	110.2	111.2
Compensation per hour.....	11.8	25.4	48.5	69.4	96.2	100.0	103.8	107.9	111.6	113.2	115.5	118.6	120.6
Real compensation per hour.....	63.1	74.5	79.7	84.2	99.4	100.0	100.5	101.6	101.2	103.0	103.4	102.9	102.5
Unit labor costs.....	24.8	42.9	72.7	88.9	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.3	108.2	106.7	105.6	107.6	108.4
Unit nonlabor payments.....	21.9	37.8	62.7	85.6	94.8	100.0	103.2	105.4	105.8	110.4	115.8	117.9	122.0
Implicit price deflator.....	23.6	40.9	68.7	87.6	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.4	107.3	108.1	109.6	111.7	113.8
Nonfinancial corporations													
Output per hour of all employees.....	46.9	56.9	65.8	77.7	97.8	100.0	101.9	102.6	102.9	103.4	108.9	109.9	—
Compensation per hour.....	13.3	27.6	51.5	71.0	96.5	100.0	103.3	107.3	111.2	113.3	115.3	118.1	—
Real compensation per hour.....	70.8	81.2	84.6	86.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	101.0	100.8	103.2	103.2	102.5	—
Total unit costs.....	26.5	46.6	77.1	89.6	97.8	100.0	101.8	105.9	109.6	112.5	108.5	110.4	—
Unit labor costs.....	28.3	48.5	78.2	91.3	98.6	100.0	101.3	104.6	108.0	109.6	105.8	107.5	—
Unit nonlabor costs.....	21.7	41.6	74.2	85.3	95.7	100.0	103.0	109.2	113.6	120.0	115.4	117.9	—
Unit profits.....	36.0	46.6	60.4	94.8	88.0	100.0	111.6	100.0	91.6	86.5	113.8	120.7	—
Unit nonlabor payments.....	26.6	43.3	69.5	88.6	93.1	100.0	105.9	106.0	106.0	108.5	114.9	118.9	—
Implicit price deflator.....	27.7	46.6	75.0	90.3	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.1	107.3	109.2	109.2	111.7	—
Manufacturing													
Output per hour of all persons.....	—	—	51.2	69.7	95.4	100.0	100.9	104.8	104.2	104.4	111.1	113.8	116.1
Compensation per hour.....	—	—	49.4	68.0	96.8	100.0	102.0	105.3	109.8	114.3	115.6	118.6	121.5
Real compensation per hour.....	—	—	81.2	82.4	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.1	99.6	104.0	103.5	103.0	103.3
Unit labor costs.....	—	—	96.5	97.5	101.4	100.0	101.1	100.5	105.3	109.5	104.1	104.2	104.7
Unit nonlabor payments.....	—	—	72.0	88.3	91.3	100.0	104.3	110.5	118.6	107.5	114.7	—	—
Implicit price deflator.....	—	—	78.6	90.8	94.1	100.0	103.5	107.7	115.0	108.0	111.8	—	—

Dash indicates data not available.

50. Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries^{1/}

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Mining													
21	Mining.....	97.8	94.9	100.0	102.8	94.0	84.9	77.0	71.2	69.0	78.8	77.2	-
211	Oil and gas extraction.....	96.7	96.6	100.0	105.9	90.0	86.6	80.9	78.7	71.4	75.9	82.6	-
2111	Oil and gas extraction.....	96.7	96.6	100.0	105.9	90.0	86.6	80.9	78.7	71.4	75.9	82.6	-
212	Mining, except oil and gas.....	95.3	98.5	100.0	102.8	104.9	104.3	101.1	94.4	94.9	92.2	93.3	-
2121	Coal mining.....	103.9	102.4	100.0	101.7	101.6	96.7	89.5	90.6	85.4	79.8	78.8	-
2122	Metal ore mining.....	85.7	93.8	100.0	103.3	101.5	97.2	90.8	77.0	77.1	85.5	88.4	-
2123	Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	92.1	96.5	100.0	104.3	109.4	115.1	116.7	103.9	105.1	97.3	97.4	-
213	Support activities for mining.....	99.7	104.5	100.0	122.2	142.3	104.5	87.0	117.7	137.9	110.0	124.0	-
2131	Support activities for mining.....	99.7	104.5	100.0	122.2	142.3	104.5	87.0	117.7	137.9	110.0	124.0	-
Utilities													
2211	Power generation and supply.....	103.9	103.4	100.0	102.1	104.4	111.1	112.1	110.1	105.7	103.1	106.6	-
2212	Natural gas distribution.....	98.1	95.4	100.0	98.9	102.5	105.9	103.2	103.8	104.9	100.9	106.7	-
Manufacturing													
311	Food.....	93.5	95.4	100.0	101.5	100.9	106.2	104.0	101.7	101.3	104.7	103.5	-
3111	Animal food.....	77.0	92.0	100.0	117.7	104.6	119.5	108.2	110.3	104.9	111.4	105.3	-
3112	Grain and oilseed milling.....	91.7	97.3	100.0	100.5	104.9	106.6	102.3	106.0	101.5	109.3	107.4	-
3113	Sugar and confectionery products.....	102.3	100.3	100.0	99.9	106.2	118.6	111.1	100.7	92.6	94.8	102.0	-
3114	Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	88.7	95.7	100.0	97.2	99.5	103.3	98.0	105.2	103.3	97.9	93.1	-
3115	Dairy products.....	89.6	92.2	100.0	104.0	101.8	101.8	100.7	100.4	108.1	114.7	116.0	-
3116	Animal slaughtering and processing.....	95.7	96.0	100.0	99.9	100.4	109.7	109.4	106.6	109.0	112.0	112.0	-
3117	Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	82.7	89.8	100.0	101.8	96.5	110.5	122.0	101.5	86.7	102.3	92.8	-
3118	Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	96.6	98.4	100.0	97.9	100.1	104.3	103.8	101.4	94.2	95.7	96.0	-
3119	Other food products.....	100.8	94.5	100.0	104.8	106.1	102.9	102.8	94.8	95.8	100.9	99.0	-
312	Beverages and tobacco products.....	106.7	108.3	100.0	111.4	114.7	120.8	113.1	110.0	107.1	119.1	116.3	-
3121	Beverages.....	91.1	93.1	100.0	110.8	115.4	120.9	112.6	113.3	113.2	128.1	123.5	-
3122	Tobacco and tobacco products.....	143.0	146.6	100.0	116.7	121.5	136.5	138.1	137.5	119.7	138.2	148.8	-
313	Textile mills.....	86.3	89.4	100.0	111.1	113.0	122.9	122.2	125.8	124.9	124.5	131.9	-
3131	Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	75.6	82.5	100.0	112.1	116.7	108.8	105.5	113.6	114.7	105.3	104.2	-
3132	Fabric mills.....	90.2	91.4	100.0	114.0	115.3	133.0	140.7	144.5	154.7	159.5	157.1	-
3133	Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	87.2	91.0	100.0	104.1	104.5	113.3	102.4	101.0	87.0	85.1	105.2	-
314	Textile product mills.....	101.4	98.1	100.0	103.1	115.2	121.3	111.4	99.4	98.3	89.4	98.3	-
3141	Textile furnishings mills.....	100.6	98.4	100.0	106.2	115.4	119.1	108.6	100.4	101.7	88.7	95.9	-
3149	Other textile product mills.....	105.9	99.0	100.0	98.1	116.4	128.3	120.9	104.7	104.6	101.7	115.5	-
315	Apparel.....	114.7	113.9	100.0	105.9	97.7	100.7	97.5	67.4	58.9	53.8	55.9	-
3151	Apparel knitting mills.....	100.4	97.3	100.0	93.2	83.7	97.8	97.7	64.7	64.3	69.3	69.7	-
3152	Cut and sew apparel.....	116.2	115.2	100.0	108.5	100.9	100.7	97.7	67.7	56.9	50.1	51.7	-
3159	Accessories and other apparel.....	129.8	137.4	100.0	105.8	95.8	109.8	96.3	70.7	71.7	72.7	81.0	-
316	Leather and allied products.....	133.8	138.5	100.0	104.8	128.4	129.4	133.7	125.3	130.6	122.1	132.4	-
3161	Leather and hide tanning and finishing.....	135.8	140.1	100.0	103.1	135.7	142.4	127.8	156.0	144.8	142.1	195.9	-
3162	Footwear.....	123.8	132.9	100.0	105.9	110.0	115.9	122.4	109.2	129.5	124.2	143.5	-
3169	Other leather products.....	142.6	140.2	100.0	109.2	163.7	160.8	182.3	163.4	160.4	140.4	125.4	-
321	Wood products.....	90.2	91.7	100.0	101.6	102.2	107.5	110.9	111.5	109.3	105.9	115.7	-
3211	Sawmills and wood preservation.....	90.9	90.6	100.0	108.3	103.9	107.8	113.4	108.4	112.0	119.6	123.4	-
3212	Plywood and engineered wood products.....	89.6	95.1	100.0	96.7	92.3	99.6	105.5	108.7	104.7	102.4	114.0	-
3219	Other wood products.....	90.4	90.9	100.0	100.7	106.5	111.5	113.2	115.8	112.1	104.0	114.6	-
322	Paper and paper products.....	93.5	93.9	100.0	104.7	108.7	108.6	109.6	114.5	113.5	112.8	115.8	-
3221	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	88.2	90.4	100.0	106.2	110.4	110.2	110.9	114.7	115.5	113.6	121.3	-
3222	Converted paper products.....	96.0	95.4	100.0	104.4	108.5	108.8	110.0	116.1	114.1	113.9	114.8	-
323	Printing and related support activities.....	94.8	94.9	100.0	100.3	103.6	109.1	111.7	117.0	118.5	112.9	117.7	-
3231	Printing and related support activities.....	94.8	94.9	100.0	100.3	103.6	109.1	111.7	117.0	118.5	112.9	117.7	-
324	Petroleum and coal products.....	96.8	94.9	100.0	102.0	105.9	106.2	104.3	106.4	103.2	107.0	112.5	-
3241	Petroleum and coal products.....	96.8	94.9	100.0	102.0	105.9	106.2	104.3	106.4	103.2	107.0	112.5	-
325	Chemicals.....	92.9	91.9	100.0	101.3	105.3	109.4	109.1	116.0	108.0	101.3	107.4	-
3251	Basic chemicals.....	94.6	87.6	100.0	108.5	121.8	129.6	134.1	155.1	131.6	114.2	136.3	-
3252	Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	89.0	86.3	100.0	97.7	97.3	103.4	105.5	108.0	98.8	93.4	110.8	-
3253	Agricultural chemicals.....	92.8	89.9	100.0	110.4	121.0	139.2	134.7	138.2	132.7	145.9	150.8	-
3254	Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	98.3	101.8	100.0	103.0	103.6	107.0	107.5	103.8	101.9	97.0	89.0	-
3255	Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	90.5	97.3	100.0	106.1	109.7	111.2	106.7	106.2	101.0	93.9	102.8	-
3256	Soap, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	82.3	84.6	100.0	92.8	102.6	110.2	111.5	134.9	127.6	123.9	123.7	-
3259	Other chemical products and preparations.....	98.1	90.9	100.0	98.6	96.2	96.0	91.5	103.5	104.4	98.0	110.7	-
326	Plastics and rubber products.....	91.2	92.8	100.0	103.9	105.8	108.8	108.7	107.1	101.7	101.6	107.2	-
3261	Plastics products.....	90.7	92.4	100.0	103.9	105.8	108.5	106.8	104.5	99.6	98.9	103.8	-
3262	Rubber products.....	95.0	95.5	100.0	104.1	106.2	110.0	114.9	117.0	109.6	112.0	120.9	-
327	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	98.6	95.6	100.0	107.1	105.3	111.6	110.7	112.7	107.4	99.4	105.7	-
3271	Clay products and refractories.....	108.5	99.1	100.0	109.5	116.0	122.0	122.2	122.4	117.0	100.7	106.3	-

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries^{1/}

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
3272	Glass and glass products.....	100.2	94.1	100.0	106.7	105.7	111.8	119.2	119.3	115.3	118.8	127.3	-
3273	Cement and concrete products.....	99.3	95.5	100.0	106.3	101.0	104.6	101.6	106.6	98.5	88.2	91.7	-
3274	Lime and gypsum products.....	99.8	103.1	100.0	109.3	107.2	121.9	119.3	112.4	111.3	101.3	111.0	-
3279	Other nonmetallic mineral products.....	90.3	95.2	100.0	105.7	106.8	118.5	112.8	111.0	112.7	104.4	118.7	-
331	Primary metals.....	88.0	87.6	100.0	101.5	113.3	114.2	112.5	115.9	121.5	106.4	123.0	-
3311	Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	84.6	83.6	100.0	106.1	136.5	134.1	138.0	139.4	151.6	118.7	142.7	-
3312	Steel products from purchased steel.....	99.1	101.3	100.0	91.2	81.5	76.1	68.0	71.8	67.5	55.7	72.0	-
3313	Alumina and aluminum production.....	77.5	77.2	100.0	101.8	110.4	125.2	123.1	124.2	121.7	119.8	128.8	-
3314	Other nonferrous metal production.....	96.2	93.4	100.0	108.7	109.4	105.7	94.8	117.5	123.0	104.9	114.5	-
3315	Foundries.....	88.7	91.2	100.0	100.4	106.8	111.4	114.1	111.5	103.7	105.8	119.7	-
332	Fabricated metal products.....	94.7	94.6	100.0	102.7	101.4	104.3	106.2	108.6	110.5	101.3	106.5	-
3321	Forging and stamping.....	97.8	97.3	100.0	106.6	112.3	116.2	118.1	125.6	126.1	117.1	127.7	-
3322	Cutlery and handtools.....	93.4	97.3	100.0	99.2	90.9	95.4	97.2	105.6	101.9	107.7	124.3	-
3323	Architectural and structural metals.....	95.6	95.5	100.0	103.4	98.7	103.5	106.5	107.7	106.3	96.7	98.9	-
3324	Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	95.2	95.0	100.0	103.7	96.0	99.3	101.0	106.2	104.2	97.7	105.7	-
3325	Hardware.....	99.4	98.4	100.0	105.7	104.4	106.7	107.1	92.8	96.8	86.0	94.4	-
3326	Spring and wire products.....	89.7	89.0	100.0	106.0	104.4	111.0	110.7	108.8	115.2	110.7	119.7	-
3327	Machine shops and threaded products.....	94.9	95.3	100.0	100.4	101.6	100.9	102.0	105.0	108.6	95.2	102.4	-
3328	Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	89.4	92.5	100.0	100.2	105.9	117.6	115.2	117.0	118.6	110.5	119.1	-
3329	Other fabricated metal products.....	93.8	90.8	100.0	104.5	104.8	106.5	111.1	114.2	121.5	111.4	112.6	-
333	Machinery.....	95.7	93.5	100.0	107.7	108.5	114.7	117.7	119.6	117.4	111.3	121.6	-
3331	Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	96.3	94.1	100.0	112.3	119.5	123.9	124.2	126.0	126.7	116.9	130.0	-
3332	Industrial machinery.....	109.9	89.6	100.0	98.9	107.3	105.3	116.3	115.2	102.4	93.1	112.2	-
3333	Commercial and service industry machinery.....	102.9	97.1	100.0	107.5	109.6	118.4	127.4	116.0	121.4	118.6	123.8	-
3334	HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	90.8	93.3	100.0	109.6	112.0	116.1	113.1	110.3	109.5	112.1	118.4	-
3335	Metalworking machinery.....	96.2	94.2	100.0	103.9	102.9	110.9	111.8	117.9	117.6	107.6	116.8	-
3336	Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	87.9	97.5	100.0	110.4	96.9	101.2	96.9	95.1	92.2	80.7	89.9	-
3339	Other general purpose machinery.....	96.1	93.5	100.0	108.2	107.6	117.7	122.2	127.8	123.6	118.8	126.4	-
334	Computer and electronic products.....	96.3	96.6	100.0	114.1	127.2	134.1	145.0	156.9	161.9	154.7	172.5	-
3341	Computer and peripheral equipment.....	78.2	84.6	100.0	121.7	134.2	173.5	233.4	288.1	369.0	353.5	289.0	-
3342	Communications equipment.....	128.4	120.1	100.0	113.4	122.0	118.5	146.3	145.1	117.2	96.6	105.1	-
3343	Audio and video equipment.....	84.9	86.7	100.0	112.6	155.8	149.2	147.1	111.9	93.1	62.2	66.6	-
3344	Semiconductors and electronic components.....	87.6	87.7	100.0	121.7	133.8	141.1	138.1	161.9	171.2	161.2	214.1	-
3345	Electronic instruments.....	98.4	100.3	100.0	105.8	121.9	124.4	129.2	135.5	135.6	134.8	147.5	-
3346	Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	93.9	89.0	100.0	114.5	128.9	129.8	125.0	133.1	185.8	181.7	201.1	-
335	Electrical equipment and appliances.....	98.2	98.0	100.0	103.6	109.4	114.6	115.0	117.7	113.4	107.3	113.3	-
3351	Electric lighting equipment.....	90.2	94.3	100.0	98.4	107.9	112.5	121.5	121.5	125.3	121.1	123.1	-
3352	Household appliances.....	89.3	94.9	100.0	111.6	121.2	124.6	129.7	124.5	118.5	118.9	118.8	-
3353	Electrical equipment.....	97.2	98.5	100.0	102.1	110.6	118.1	119.7	125.5	118.7	110.9	106.6	-
3359	Other electrical equipment and components.....	104.7	99.0	100.0	102.0	101.8	106.4	101.5	107.0	103.7	95.8	112.9	-
336	Transportation equipment.....	85.6	89.1	100.0	108.9	107.8	113.3	114.9	126.1	120.2	114.7	132.8	-
3361	Motor vehicles.....	87.1	87.3	100.0	112.0	113.2	118.5	130.6	134.7	120.7	115.3	145.3	-
3362	Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	93.7	84.2	100.0	103.8	104.8	107.8	103.4	111.8	103.9	97.1	102.5	-
3363	Motor vehicle parts.....	85.9	87.9	100.0	104.7	105.5	109.9	108.4	114.7	109.2	110.4	129.3	-
3364	Aerospace products and parts.....	86.9	97.4	100.0	99.3	93.9	102.8	97.1	115.0	110.2	106.5	114.5	-
3365	Railroad rolling stock.....	81.1	86.3	100.0	94.1	87.2	88.4	95.2	94.0	109.8	111.8	124.1	-
3366	Ship and boat building.....	94.4	93.3	100.0	103.7	106.9	102.3	97.8	103.4	115.7	123.4	128.2	-
3369	Other transportation equipment.....	83.3	83.4	100.0	110.0	110.4	112.8	122.9	195.0	217.1	183.7	188.4	-
337	Furniture and related products.....	91.3	92.0	100.0	102.0	103.2	107.4	108.7	107.8	111.8	100.1	106.9	-
3371	Household and institutional furniture.....	92.7	94.7	100.0	101.1	100.8	105.9	109.7	107.5	112.1	99.0	109.4	-
3372	Office furniture and fixtures.....	86.9	84.7	100.0	106.2	110.3	112.2	106.7	106.0	107.6	93.5	94.3	-
3379	Other furniture related products.....	90.2	94.8	100.0	99.4	109.4	115.5	120.5	120.3	122.6	119.4	122.9	-
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	92.6	94.0	100.0	106.8	106.3	114.7	118.3	117.8	119.7	120.6	130.6	-
3391	Medical equipment and supplies.....	90.3	93.8	100.0	107.5	108.4	116.0	117.7	119.2	122.0	122.9	130.9	-
3399	Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	96.0	94.7	100.0	105.8	104.6	113.0	117.8	114.5	114.4	112.6	124.7	-
	Wholesale trade												
42	Wholesale trade.....	94.4	95.4	100.0	105.5	113.0	115.2	117.7	118.6	115.2	112.6	121.5	123.8
423	Durable goods.....	88.8	91.8	100.0	106.4	118.8	124.8	129.1	129.8	125.8	115.8	132.8	141.1
4231	Motor vehicles and parts.....	87.5	90.0	100.0	106.6	114.5	120.6	132.0	131.8	112.1	97.8	122.7	130.8
4232	Furniture and furnishings.....	97.0	95.5	100.0	109.8	117.9	117.2	121.0	115.6	97.9	96.4	103.1	105.3
4233	Lumber and construction supplies.....	86.9	94.1	100.0	109.5	116.8	119.8	117.9	117.0	117.6	111.3	118.0	124.6
4234	Commercial equipment.....	67.1	81.4	100.0	114.3	135.9	155.3	168.1	181.9	199.1	203.8	234.4	244.0
4235	Metals and minerals.....	97.3	97.7	100.0	101.5	110.9	108.5	104.1	97.9	89.6	78.3	84.5	82.9
4236	Electric goods.....	95.7	92.5	100.0	104.5	122.9	129.2	137.7	145.0	144.6	142.9	167.0	176.4
4237	Hardware and plumbing.....	101.1	98.0	100.0	105.5	112.8	115.4	121.2	120.8	114.0	102.1	111.3	114.5
4238	Machinery and supplies.....	105.2	102.6	100.0	103.2	112.3	120.5	123.3	118.1	121.4	101.4	114.3	129.7

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries^{1/}

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
4239	Miscellaneous durable goods.....	91.9	93.1	100.0	97.9	112.3	111.3	102.7	98.8	96.5	87.3	91.0	93.9
424	Nondurable goods.....	99.4	99.3	100.0	106.7	112.1	115.1	115.0	116.0	113.6	117.1	119.7	118.4
4241	Paper and paper products.....	86.5	89.7	100.0	102.8	111.6	119.5	116.3	119.9	107.3	107.9	110.6	107.1
4242	Druggists' goods.....	95.7	94.6	100.0	120.8	137.0	155.1	164.4	165.7	171.5	185.8	192.3	205.0
4243	Apparel and piece goods.....	88.7	93.9	100.0	104.5	110.7	121.2	122.3	127.1	125.5	122.5	128.7	121.9
4244	Grocery and related products.....	103.9	103.4	100.0	108.0	109.0	110.5	111.9	115.1	110.5	114.1	116.3	116.2
4245	Farm product raw materials.....	106.7	104.3	100.0	98.8	108.7	107.3	110.9	110.8	114.1	124.0	120.0	98.1
4246	Chemicals.....	95.5	94.1	100.0	105.9	107.2	102.4	99.8	103.8	105.0	92.8	110.7	110.2
4247	Petroleum.....	92.0	92.0	100.0	101.7	113.1	108.9	104.2	99.5	95.6	99.7	98.4	97.9
4248	Alcoholic beverages.....	101.5	99.6	100.0	102.1	98.6	100.2	103.2	105.0	101.0	101.0	94.3	91.8
4249	Miscellaneous nondurable goods.....	108.7	105.5	100.0	101.6	110.0	112.1	108.7	101.7	98.3	103.9	106.5	104.5
425	Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	110.5	101.9	100.0	97.4	92.3	80.6	85.6	87.3	82.8	82.4	85.3	84.8
4251	Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	110.5	101.9	100.0	97.4	92.3	80.6	85.6	87.3	82.8	82.4	85.3	84.8
Retail trade													
44-45	Retail trade.....	92.5	95.6	100.0	104.9	109.9	112.6	116.8	119.9	117.2	117.9	120.9	123.5
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	95.3	96.7	100.0	103.8	106.6	106.1	108.1	109.5	99.3	95.5	100.3	102.4
4411	Automobile dealers.....	97.0	98.5	100.0	102.2	107.0	106.2	108.2	110.6	100.7	99.3	106.5	107.6
4412	Other motor vehicle dealers.....	86.2	93.2	100.0	99.7	105.8	98.8	103.9	103.4	97.7	91.0	92.6	92.4
4413	Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	100.8	94.1	100.0	106.8	102.1	106.1	105.4	103.1	98.7	94.8	93.3	93.4
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	89.7	94.7	100.0	103.6	112.1	113.9	117.5	123.5	123.6	128.4	134.0	141.9
4421	Furniture stores.....	89.5	95.6	100.0	102.4	110.1	111.6	117.2	119.7	116.5	118.9	123.4	129.7
4422	Home furnishings stores.....	89.7	93.5	100.0	105.1	114.5	116.5	118.2	127.9	131.9	139.9	147.2	157.2
443	Electronics and appliance stores.....	74.4	84.2	100.0	125.6	142.7	158.6	177.6	200.3	232.4	257.9	267.9	275.4
4431	Electronics and appliance stores.....	74.4	84.2	100.0	125.6	142.7	158.6	177.6	200.3	232.4	257.9	267.9	275.4
444	Building material and garden supply stores.....	93.5	96.6	100.0	104.7	110.5	110.1	111.0	112.2	111.8	106.4	111.2	114.8
4441	Building material and supplies dealers.....	94.6	96.1	100.0	104.7	109.9	110.6	111.4	111.1	108.8	103.1	106.3	109.5
4442	Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	87.2	100.1	100.0	104.8	115.0	105.8	107.2	121.2	136.4	132.4	150.9	156.1
445	Food and beverage stores.....	96.5	99.1	100.0	101.9	106.9	111.2	113.3	115.6	112.2	113.6	115.6	116.7
4451	Grocery stores.....	96.5	98.6	100.0	101.5	106.3	110.2	111.2	112.8	109.7	110.8	112.3	112.9
4452	Specialty food stores.....	93.6	102.9	100.0	104.8	110.7	113.0	122.8	129.2	124.8	129.7	130.8	131.8
4453	Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	96.0	97.2	100.0	106.1	115.8	126.5	131.0	139.5	129.5	130.4	144.0	147.5
446	Health and personal care stores.....	91.3	94.6	100.0	105.5	109.5	109.0	112.5	112.2	112.7	115.8	116.3	116.4
4461	Health and personal care stores.....	91.3	94.6	100.0	105.5	109.5	109.0	112.5	112.2	112.7	115.8	116.3	116.4
447	Gasoline stations.....	86.1	90.2	100.0	96.4	98.4	99.7	99.2	102.6	102.2	105.7	105.0	101.0
4471	Gasoline stations.....	86.1	90.2	100.0	96.4	98.4	99.7	99.2	102.6	102.2	105.7	105.0	101.0
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	94.2	96.4	100.0	106.2	106.7	112.8	123.2	132.9	138.0	134.7	143.5	143.1
4481	Clothing stores.....	92.0	96.1	100.0	104.8	104.5	112.8	123.7	135.1	145.1	143.9	152.5	151.5
4482	Shoe stores.....	87.9	89.0	100.0	105.6	99.5	105.2	116.0	114.4	113.9	104.9	111.3	116.1
4483	Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	110.0	104.4	100.0	112.3	122.4	118.0	125.8	137.1	125.6	118.5	129.5	125.5
451	Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	94.5	98.3	100.0	102.4	115.4	126.4	130.6	125.2	126.2	134.6	142.3	151.6
4511	Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	95.5	97.3	100.0	102.8	118.8	130.9	139.1	134.2	134.8	144.8	151.4	158.5
4512	Book, periodical, and music stores.....	92.7	100.5	100.0	101.5	108.0	116.7	112.3	105.2	106.8	111.0	121.3	137.6
452	General merchandise stores.....	93.2	96.8	100.0	106.3	109.5	113.4	116.8	117.6	116.1	118.7	117.5	115.8
4521	Department stores.....	104.0	101.6	100.0	104.3	107.7	109.3	111.4	104.7	101.4	100.4	96.6	91.4
4529	Other general merchandise stores.....	82.5	92.4	100.0	106.4	107.8	112.1	115.0	121.6	119.3	123.0	123.3	124.3
453	Miscellaneous store retailers.....	95.8	94.6	100.0	105.3	108.6	114.6	126.0	130.0	126.8	119.6	124.3	137.6
4531	Florists.....	101.3	90.3	100.0	96.2	91.8	110.8	125.7	113.0	121.3	127.4	137.1	165.4
4532	Office supplies, stationery and gift stores.....	90.0	93.5	100.0	108.8	121.6	128.2	143.3	151.8	149.9	156.1	167.0	182.5
4533	Used merchandise stores.....	81.9	85.9	100.0	104.1	104.9	106.6	112.7	123.5	132.9	116.3	122.4	139.8
4539	Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	110.5	102.8	100.0	104.6	100.9	104.0	115.2	118.3	106.8	94.3	95.5	105.6
454	Nonstore retailers.....	83.6	89.9	100.0	108.9	121.3	126.0	148.8	163.1	166.7	174.8	182.2	213.0
4541	Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	75.3	84.4	100.0	117.3	134.2	145.4	175.9	196.4	187.2	194.8	207.0	237.3
4542	Vending machine operators.....	121.8	104.9	100.0	112.0	121.1	114.9	124.4	117.0	125.6	111.0	114.3	135.7
4543	Direct selling establishments.....	90.7	94.7	100.0	93.5	94.2	87.1	93.3	96.5	101.3	106.1	99.7	113.4
Transportation and warehousing													
481	Air transportation.....	96.0	91.0	100.0	110.2	124.2	133.6	140.5	142.2	140.5	140.8	150.1	-
482111	Line-haul railroads.....	85.0	90.6	100.0	105.0	107.2	103.3	109.3	103.3	107.9	103.6	112.0	-
484	Truck transportation.....	99.2	99.1	100.0	102.6	101.4	103.0	104.3	105.1	103.5	98.3	106.9	-
4841	General freight trucking.....	95.7	97.3	100.0	103.2	101.8	103.6	104.5	104.9	104.2	98.3	109.2	-
48411	General freight trucking, local.....	96.2	99.4	100.0	105.6	100.3	103.1	109.4	105.8	102.9	97.5	111.4	-
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance.....	95.3	96.4	100.0	102.8	102.0	103.6	102.8	104.3	103.7	97.6	107.5	-
48421	Used household and office goods moving.....	116.6	103.0	100.0	105.1	107.3	106.5	106.2	109.6	115.9	115.0	110.9	-
491	U.S. Postal service.....	99.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	104.5	105.3	102.3	104.2	105.8	-
4911	U.S. Postal service.....	99.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	104.5	105.3	102.3	104.2	105.8	-
492	Couriers and messengers.....	90.0	92.6	100.0	104.7	101.3	94.7	99.4	96.5	87.7	82.7	84.2	-
493	Warehousing and storage.....	89.5	94.4	100.0	104.0	103.9	99.5	97.2	95.5	93.5	95.3	103.6	-
4931	Warehousing and storage.....	89.5	94.4	100.0	104.0	103.9	99.5	97.2	95.5	93.5	95.3	103.6	-

Current Labor Statistics: International Comparisons

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries^{1/}

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
49311	General warehousing and storage.....	85.1	92.8	100.0	105.4	103.0	102.8	103.2	101.4	99.0	101.8	109.9	-
49312	Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	110.1	98.2	100.0	108.5	119.5	102.7	95.8	103.3	105.9	96.5	117.6	-
Information													
511	Publishing industries, except internet.....	99.9	99.6	100.0	108.1	110.4	110.9	116.3	119.7	121.0	122.5	131.3	-
5111	Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	102.9	101.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	97.3	101.0	101.9	99.2	97.6	101.3	-
5112	Software publishers.....	97.7	96.2	100.0	113.1	131.5	136.7	139.0	141.7	146.9	145.6	154.2	-
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition.....	108.7	103.7	100.0	100.8	103.9	111.1	118.7	125.0	120.3	128.4	128.8	-
515	Broadcasting, except internet.....	99.7	95.5	100.0	102.9	107.5	113.8	121.7	130.9	134.4	135.5	151.8	-
5151	Radio and television broadcasting.....	97.0	94.3	100.0	99.5	102.4	105.3	113.6	115.3	115.7	114.1	131.2	-
5152	Cable and other subscription programming.....	108.7	98.7	100.0	109.6	118.4	129.3	135.9	158.3	169.0	173.1	187.8	-
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers.....	94.9	92.0	100.0	106.5	112.0	115.9	119.8	121.5	123.8	126.1	131.9	-
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	70.1	88.0	100.0	111.6	134.8	176.0	189.2	200.2	238.6	297.1	344.4	-
Finance and insurance													
52211	Commercial banking.....	95.4	95.4	100.0	103.1	104.0	108.9	112.2	116.1	114.9	126.9	122.9	-
Real estate and rental and leasing													
532111	Passenger car rental.....	97.9	96.9	100.0	106.5	104.7	98.1	100.4	118.0	123.7	118.5	128.6	-
53212	Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	107.0	99.7	100.0	97.8	111.6	114.2	123.4	120.0	114.8	99.5	99.1	-
53223	Video tape and disc rental.....	103.5	102.3	100.0	112.9	115.6	104.7	124.0	152.1	136.7	148.6	185.1	-
Professional and technical services													
541213	Tax preparation services.....	90.6	84.8	100.0	94.9	83.0	82.2	78.5	87.3	83.3	79.4	82.1	-
54131	Architectural services.....	100.0	103.2	100.0	103.4	107.9	107.9	105.8	109.6	113.3	111.7	107.2	-
54133	Engineering services.....	101.5	99.6	100.0	102.7	112.5	119.7	121.1	118.3	123.3	116.5	113.8	-
54181	Advertising agencies.....	95.1	94.5	100.0	106.4	116.4	114.6	115.2	118.7	125.2	131.1	143.4	-
541921	Photography studios, portrait.....	111.7	104.8	100.0	104.8	92.3	91.1	95.4	100.6	102.5	96.0	108.0	-
Administrative and waste services													
561311	Employment placement agencies.....	67.1	79.4	100.0	108.0	120.8	126.9	146.5	176.9	203.7	205.1	198.3	-
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	83.2	86.7	100.0	113.0	128.3	144.2	140.1	145.8	157.4	172.0	192.3	-
56151	Travel agencies.....	94.1	90.5	100.0	125.5	150.9	173.7	186.1	217.8	223.5	235.5	267.7	-
56172	Janitorial services.....	95.7	96.7	100.0	110.7	106.6	108.4	102.5	109.0	111.2	107.9	110.7	-
Health care and social assistance													
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	95.9	98.3	100.0	103.1	103.9	102.4	104.6	102.4	111.3	114.4	109.5	-
621511	Medical laboratories.....	103.5	103.7	100.0	104.5	106.2	102.3	103.6	105.8	115.7	121.9	115.5	-
621512	Diagnostic imaging centers.....	85.7	90.8	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.4	102.9	92.4	100.0	99.2	98.8	-
Arts, entertainment, and recreation													
71311	Amusement and theme parks.....	99.2	87.0	100.0	108.3	99.1	109.1	99.0	106.2	106.4	97.8	95.8	-
71395	Bowling centers.....	93.4	95.7	100.0	103.2	106.0	104.4	97.7	111.8	112.3	111.7	114.5	-
Accommodation and food services													
72	Accommodation and food services.....	100.0	99.0	100.0	102.5	105.2	105.7	107.1	106.9	106.0	105.1	107.5	-
721	Accommodation.....	98.2	96.2	100.0	103.7	111.6	109.0	109.7	109.4	108.8	107.1	109.3	-
7211	Traveler accommodation.....	98.9	96.4	100.0	103.6	111.8	109.6	110.0	109.5	108.7	106.7	109.0	-
722	Food services and drinking places.....	99.1	99.4	100.0	102.3	102.8	103.7	105.0	104.5	103.7	103.5	105.9	105.9
7221	Full-service restaurants.....	98.7	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.6	102.7	103.7	102.9	100.8	99.9	101.2	103.2
7222	Limited-service eating places.....	99.3	99.8	100.0	102.8	103.1	103.0	103.8	103.1	103.5	105.1	109.6	107.1
7223	Special food services.....	100.2	100.4	100.0	104.5	107.0	109.2	110.9	113.7	113.0	107.6	106.9	108.9
7224	Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	97.8	94.8	100.0	113.8	106.2	112.2	122.1	122.5	120.0	122.3	119.9	122.1
Other services													
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance.....	105.5	105.0	100.0	99.7	106.5	105.7	104.6	102.5	100.9	95.3	97.5	-
81142	Reupholstery and furniture repair.....	103.4	102.9	100.0	93.7	94.7	94.6	91.9	94.8	90.8	86.3	82.2	-
8121	Personal care services.....	96.4	101.9	100.0	106.6	109.3	114.8	113.7	119.3	123.0	113.4	110.9	-
81211	Hair, nail, and skin care services.....	98.0	103.8	100.0	108.0	112.3	116.1	115.4	119.5	122.4	113.3	112.2	-
81221	Funeral homes and funeral services.....	100.3	97.1	100.0	100.5	96.8	96.3	101.1	100.6	94.8	96.1	98.0	-
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	95.7	98.6	100.0	92.6	99.2	109.2	108.4	103.8	103.0	113.1	116.5	-
81231	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners.....	88.0	95.5	100.0	82.6	94.7	115.4	99.4	91.1	85.9	92.1	91.9	-
81232	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	96.7	97.8	100.0	89.8	95.4	103.9	103.1	101.5	99.1	110.0	109.8	-
81233	Linen and uniform supply.....	98.8	101.1	100.0	99.0	104.3	111.7	115.9	108.7	109.7	119.0	126.2	-
81292	Photofinishing.....	73.4	80.8	100.0	98.3	97.9	105.4	102.4	101.0	105.3	130.8	160.0	-

NOTE: Dash indicates data are not available.

1/ Data for most industries are available beginning in 1987 and may be accessed on the BLS website at <http://www.bls.gov/ipc/iprprodydata.htm>

51. Unemployment rates adjusted to U.S. concepts, 10 countries, seasonally adjusted

[Percent]

Country	2011	2012	2011				2012			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
United States.....	8.9	8.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.8
Canada.....	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3
Australia.....	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3
Japan.....	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
France.....	9.4	9.9	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0
Germany.....	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8
Italy.....	8.5	10.7	8.1	8.0	8.6	9.3	10.1	10.7	10.8	11.3
Netherlands.....	4.5	5.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.7
Sweden.....	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.0
United Kingdom.....	8.1	-	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	7.9	-

Dash indicates data are not available. Quarterly figures for Germany are calculated by applying an annual adjustment factor to current published data and therefore should be viewed as a less precise indicator of unemployment under U.S. concepts than the annual figures. For further qualifications and historical annual data, see the BLS report *International Comparisons of Annual Labor Force Statistics, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 16 Countries* (at www.bls.gov/ilc/flscompare.htm).

For monthly unemployment rates, as well as the quarterly and annual rates published in this table, see the BLS report *International Unemployment Rates and Employment Indexes, Seasonally Adjusted* (at www.bls.gov/ilc/intl_unemployment_rates_monthly.htm). Unemployment rates may differ between the two reports mentioned, because the former is updated annually, whereas the latter is updated monthly and reflects the most recent revisions in source data.

54. Occupational injury and illness rates by industry, ¹ United States

Industry and type of case ²	Incidence rates per 100 full-time workers ³												
	1989 ¹	1990	1991	1992	1993 ⁴	1994 ⁴	1995 ⁴	1996 ⁴	1997 ⁴	1998 ⁴	1999 ⁴	2000 ⁴	2001 ⁴
PRIVATE SECTOR⁵													
Total cases	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8
Lost workdays.....	78.7	84.0	86.5	93.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing⁵													
Total cases	10.9	11.6	10.8	11.6	11.2	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.3
Lost workday cases.....	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6
Lost workdays.....	100.9	112.2	108.3	126.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining													
Total cases	8.5	8.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	137.2	119.5	129.6	204.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction													
Total cases	14.3	14.2	13.0	13.1	12.2	11.8	10.6	9.9	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.9
Lost workday cases.....	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0
Lost workdays.....	143.3	147.9	148.1	161.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General building contractors:													
Total cases	13.9	13.4	12.0	12.2	11.5	10.9	9.8	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.8	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5
Lost workdays.....	137.3	137.6	132.0	142.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heavy construction, except building:													
Total cases	13.8	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.8
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0
Lost workdays.....	147.1	144.6	160.1	165.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special trades contractors:													
Total cases	14.6	14.7	13.5	13.8	12.8	12.5	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.2
Lost workday cases.....	6.9	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1
Lost workdays.....	144.9	153.1	151.3	168.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing													
Total cases	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.2	11.6	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.2	9.0	8.1
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1
Lost workdays.....	113.0	120.7	121.5	124.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods:													
Total cases	14.1	14.2	13.6	13.4	13.1	13.5	12.8	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.1	-	8.8
Lost workday cases.....	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	-	4.3
Lost workdays.....	116.5	123.3	122.9	126.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and wood products:													
Total cases	18.4	18.1	16.8	16.3	15.9	15.7	14.9	14.2	13.5	13.2	13.0	12.1	10.6
Lost workday cases.....	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.5
Lost workdays.....	177.5	172.5	172.0	165.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and fixtures:													
Total cases	16.1	16.9	15.9	14.8	14.6	15.0	13.9	12.2	12.0	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.0
Lost workday cases.....	7.2	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.4	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7
Lost workdays.....	-	-	-	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products:													
Total cases	15.5	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.8	13.2	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.8	10.7	10.4	10.1
Lost workday cases.....	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.1
Lost workdays.....	149.8	160.5	156.0	152.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries:													
Total cases	18.7	19.0	17.7	17.5	17.0	16.8	16.5	15.0	15.0	14.0	12.9	12.6	10.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3
Lost workdays.....	168.3	180.2	169.1	175.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1
Fabricated metal products:													
Total cases	18.5	18.7	17.4	16.8	16.2	16.4	15.8	14.4	14.2	13.9	12.6	11.9	11.1
Lost workday cases.....	7.9	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.3
Lost workdays.....	147.6	155.7	146.6	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrial machinery and equipment:													
Total cases	12.1	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.6	11.2	9.9	10.0	9.5	8.5	8.2	11.0
Lost workday cases.....	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	6.0
Lost workdays.....	86.8	88.9	86.6	87.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electronic and other electrical equipment:													
Total cases	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5
Lost workdays.....	77.5	79.4	83.0	81.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment:													
Total cases	17.7	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.5	19.6	18.6	16.3	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.7	12.6
Lost workday cases.....	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.0
Lost workdays.....	138.6	153.7	166.1	186.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instruments and related products:													
Total cases	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0
Lost workdays.....	55.4	57.8	64.4	65.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:													
Total cases	11.1	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.0	9.9	9.1	9.5	8.9	8.1	8.4	7.2	6.4
Lost workday cases.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2
Lost workdays.....	97.6	113.1	104.0	108.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

54. Continued—Occupational injury and illness rates by industry,¹ United States

Industry and type of case ²	Incidence rates per 100 workers ³												
	1989 ¹	1990	1991	1992	1993 ⁴	1994 ⁴	1995 ⁴	1996 ⁴	1997 ⁴	1998 ⁴	1999 ⁴	2000 ⁴	2001 ⁴
Nondurable goods:													
Total cases	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.3	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.2	7.8	7.8	6.8
Lost workday cases.....	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.8
Lost workdays.....	107.8	116.9	119.7	121.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and kindred products:													
Total cases	18.5	20.0	19.5	18.8	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.0	14.5	13.6	12.7	12.4	10.9
Lost workday cases.....	9.3	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.3
Lost workdays.....	174.7	202.6	207.2	211.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco products:													
Total cases	8.7	7.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.6	6.7	5.9	6.4	5.5	6.2	6.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.1	4.2
Lost workdays.....	64.2	62.3	52.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile mill products:													
Total cases	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.8	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.2
Lost workday cases.....	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7
Lost workdays.....	81.4	85.1	88.3	87.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other textile products:													
Total cases	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	80.5	92.1	99.9	104.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products:													
Total cases	12.7	12.1	11.2	11.0	9.9	9.6	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.0
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2
Lost workdays.....	132.9	124.8	122.7	125.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing and publishing:													
Total cases	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4
Lost workdays.....	63.8	69.8	74.5	74.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products:													
Total cases	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Lost workdays.....	63.4	61.6	62.4	64.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products:													
Total cases	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.7	2.9
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4
Lost workdays.....	68.1	77.3	68.2	71.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products:													
Total cases	16.2	16.2	15.1	14.5	13.9	14.0	12.9	12.3	11.9	11.2	10.1	10.7	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	4.8
Lost workdays.....	147.2	151.3	150.9	153.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products:													
Total cases	13.6	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.6	9.8	10.3	9.0	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.4
Lost workdays.....	130.4	152.3	140.8	128.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and public utilities													
Total cases	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
Lost workdays.....	121.5	134.1	140.0	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade													
Total cases	8.0	7.9	7.6	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
Lost workdays.....	63.5	65.6	72.0	80.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade:													
Total cases	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.3
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8
Lost workdays.....	71.9	71.5	79.2	82.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade:													
Total cases	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Lost workdays.....	60.0	63.2	69.1	79.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate													
Total cases	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Lost workday cases.....	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.5	.8	.8	.7
Lost workdays.....	17.6	27.3	24.1	32.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services													
Total cases	5.5	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Lost workdays.....	51.2	56.4	60.0	68.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Data for 1989 and subsequent years are based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1987 Edition. For this reason, they are not strictly comparable with data for the years 1985-88, which were based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1972 Edition, 1977 Supplement.

² Beginning with the 1992 survey, the annual survey measures only nonfatal injuries and illnesses, while past surveys covered both fatal and nonfatal incidents. To better address fatalities, a basic element of workplace safety, BLS implemented the Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.

³ The incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays per 100 full-time workers and were calculated as (N/EH) X 200,000, where:

N = number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays;

EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year; and

200,000 = base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

⁴ Beginning with the 1993 survey, lost workday estimates will not be generated. As of 1992, BLS began generating percent distributions and the median number of days away from work by industry and for groups of workers sustaining similar work disabilities.

⁵ Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees since 1976.

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

55. Fatal occupational injuries by event or exposure, 1996-2005

Event or exposure ¹	1996-2000 (average)	2001-2005 (average) ²	2005 ³	
			Number	Percent
All events	6,094	5,704	5,734	100
Transportation incidents	2,608	2,451	2,493	43
Highway	1,408	1,394	1,437	25
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	685	686	718	13
Moving in same direction	117	151	175	3
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	247	254	265	5
Moving in intersection	151	137	134	2
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment on side of road	264	310	345	6
Noncollision	372	335	318	6
Jack-knifed or overturned--no collision	298	274	273	5
Nonhighway (farm, industrial premises)	378	335	340	6
Noncollision accident	321	277	281	5
Overturned	212	175	182	3
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	376	369	391	7
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	129	136	140	2
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-road area	171	166	176	3
Water vehicle	105	82	88	2
Aircraft	263	206	149	3
Assaults and violent acts	1,015	850	792	14
Homicides	766	602	567	10
Shooting	617	465	441	8
Suicide, self-inflicted injury	216	207	180	3
Contact with objects and equipment	1,005	952	1,005	18
Struck by object	567	560	607	11
Struck by falling object	364	345	385	7
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level	77	89	94	2
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	293	256	278	5
Caught in running equipment or machinery	157	128	121	2
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	128	118	109	2
Falls	714	763	770	13
Fall to lower level	636	669	664	12
Fall from ladder	106	125	129	2
Fall from roof	153	154	160	3
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	117	123	117	2
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	535	498	501	9
Contact with electric current	290	265	251	4
Contact with overhead power lines	132	118	112	2
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances	112	114	136	2
Oxygen deficiency	92	74	59	1
Fires and explosions	196	174	159	3
Fires--unintended or uncontrolled	103	95	93	2
Explosion	92	78	65	1

¹ Based on the 1992 BLS Occupational Injury and Illness Classification Manual.

² Excludes fatalities from the Sept. 11, 2001, terrorist attacks.

³ The BLS news release of August 10, 2006, reported a total of 5,702 fatal work injuries for calendar year 2005. Since then, an additional 32 job-related fatalities were identified, bringing the total job-related fatality count for 2005 to 5,734.

NOTE: Totals for all years are revised and final. Totals for major categories may include subcategories not shown separately. Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria. N.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified."

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State, New York City, District of Columbia, and Federal agencies, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.