

Mid-Atlantic Regional Office CPI Announcement

Table 1. Consumer Price Indexes, U.S. city average and selected areas, April 2017 (1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted) (not seasonally adjusted)

Item	All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)										Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)									
	U.S. city average		Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City		Washington-Baltimore (1)		Northeast region		South region		U.S. city average		Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City		Washington-Baltimore (1)		Northeast region		South region	
	Percent change from		Percent change from		Percent change from		Percent change from		Percent change from		Percent change from		Percent change from		Percent change from		Percent change from		Percent change from	
	April 2017	April 2016	April 2017	April 2016	April 2017	April 2016	April 2017	April 2016	April 2017	April 2016	April 2017	April 2016	April 2017	April 2016	April 2017	April 2016	April 2017	April 2016	April 2017	April 2016
All items (2)	244.524	2.2	248.411	1.3	-	-	259.165	1.9	236.728	2.0	238.432	2.1	249.592	1.3	-	-	255.359	2.0	232.552	2.0
All items (1967 = 100) (3)	732.486	-	717.645	-	-	-	408.106	-	384.006	-	710.215	-	724.981	-	-	-	398.857	-	376.645	-
Food and beverages (2)	249.538	0.6	233.970	1.4	-	-	255.049	0.8	247.102	0.3	248.450	0.4	238.928	1.5	-	-	253.751	0.7	246.024	0.2
Food (2)	249.739	0.5	233.858	1.3	-	-	255.198	0.8	248.291	0.2	248.351	0.4	238.037	1.5	-	-	253.796	0.7	246.806	0.1
Food at home	238.817	-0.8	241.290	0.8	147.214	-0.6	246.690	-0.3	236.706	-1.0	237.624	-0.9	244.972	0.6	146.874	-0.4	245.296	-0.3	235.389	-1.1
Food away from home (4)	267.652	2.3	218.358	2.1	-	-	271.236	2.4	268.415	1.9	267.842	2.3	220.445	2.8	-	-	272.097	2.4	267.472	1.9
Alcoholic beverages (4)	245.500	1.3	232.295	1.9	-	-	251.935	0.3	230.191	1.5	249.106	1.3	241.831	2.1	-	-	251.087	0.0	234.812	1.7
Housing (2)	249.514	3.2	255.271	2.1	-	-	274.457	2.5	230.099	2.8	245.601	3.2	256.794	1.9	-	-	272.092	2.6	230.280	3.0
Shelter	295.706	3.5	317.426	2.4	184.359	1.0	339.910	2.6	263.641	2.9	288.518	3.5	323.409	2.3	188.491	1.5	335.960	2.6	263.829	3.0
Rent of primary residence (2) (5)	305.477	3.8	294.273	1.8	205.991	2.3	341.162	2.6	273.243	3.4	302.299	3.8	294.273	1.8	206.155	2.4	336.561	2.6	271.626	3.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences (5) (6)	302.767	3.4	325.946	2.3	184.346	1.2	351.128	2.4	265.327	2.8	273.372	3.3	289.871	2.3	183.794	1.3	309.183	2.4	246.631	2.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence (5) (6)	302.753	3.4	325.946	2.3	184.341	1.2	350.849	2.4	265.320	2.8	273.374	3.3	289.871	2.3	183.781	1.3	309.208	2.4	246.593	2.9
Fuels and utilities	233.827	4.6	202.452	1.7	-	-	216.010	4.5	231.872	4.9	232.163	4.4	201.996	1.7	-	-	217.388	4.5	231.773	4.6
Household energy	194.763	5.0	168.524	1.8	185.360	5.7	190.922	4.9	187.618	5.4	193.019	4.7	168.267	1.7	182.858	5.2	192.298	5.0	186.057	5.1
Energy services (5)	198.915	4.4	179.341	-0.2	178.101	5.5	191.221	2.9	187.889	5.4	197.654	4.3	181.425	-0.2	177.283	4.7	192.503	3.4	187.324	5.0
Electricity (5)	206.671	2.4	185.375	-3.1	187.210	1.8	196.775	0.0	185.036	3.7	203.941	2.4	185.374	-3.1	182.771	1.5	197.870	-0.1	182.676	3.7
Utility (piped) gas service (5)	172.597	12.0	157.928	6.5	133.458	22.8	165.945	11.1	191.519	17.6	172.238	12.2	157.925	6.5	135.857	22.8	167.062	12.6	195.789	17.4
Household furnishings and operations	121.322	-0.6	114.130	-0.8	-	-	121.172	-1.1	121.141	-0.1	116.198	-0.7	107.695	-1.3	-	-	113.138	-1.3	115.339	-0.2
Apparel (2)	128.349	0.5	113.182	0.4	-	-	133.327	0.3	137.268	0.3	127.566	0.1	119.775	0.6	-	-	132.369	-0.5	136.322	-0.2
Transportation (2)	202.389	3.5	208.095	2.6	-	-	201.036	2.6	203.409	4.4	200.876	3.8	220.153	2.3	-	-	202.358	3.1	200.345	4.6
Private transportation	196.926	3.8	206.312	3.7	-	-	192.002	2.9	201.411	4.6	196.821	4.0	218.600	2.6	-	-	194.827	3.2	198.460	4.8
Motor fuel	213.288	14.4	227.269	18.0	207.231	13.5	209.221	15.0	205.030	15.7	214.098	14.4	227.242	18.0	207.604	13.4	208.808	14.8	204.949	15.9
Gasoline	212.424	14.3	224.152	18.0	207.138	13.4	208.380	15.0	204.113	15.7	213.339	14.3	224.151	18.0	207.374	13.4	208.085	14.7	204.089	15.9
Medical care (2)	473.582	3.0	507.716	-0.8	-	-	491.537	1.9	455.471	4.1	478.133	3.1	493.379	-0.6	-	-	491.343	2.2	463.212	4.3
Recreation (7)	118.639	1.0	123.055	0.2	-	-	124.301	2.3	117.681	-0.6	114.151	0.8	120.387	0.5	-	-	125.465	3.0	113.489	-0.6
Education and communication (7)	135.781	-2.5	128.971	-3.1	-	-	140.052	-0.6	131.698	-4.0	125.185	-3.9	118.795	-5.3	-	-	127.777	-1.8	119.397	-5.8
Other goods and services (2)	432.175	2.7	529.487	3.4	-	-	474.645	3.3	419.349	1.7	471.371	3.2	578.921	6.2	-	-	546.129	4.2	451.509	2.0
Energy (2)	202.869	9.3	189.677	8.1	194.130	9.0	198.421	8.9	191.389	10.1	202.011	9.4	187.767	8.3	194.988	9.0	198.505	9.1	190.479	10.3

Footnotes:

- (1) For Washington-Baltimore, Dec. 1997=100 unless otherwise noted.
- (2) For Washington-Baltimore, Nov. 1996=100.
- (3) For the Northeast and the South, Dec. 1977=100.
- (4) For Washington-Baltimore, Nov. 1997=100.
- (5) This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January 1999.
- (6) For the CPI-U in the U.S., Philadelphia, Northeast, and South, Dec. 1982 = 100. For the CPI-W in these areas, Dec. 1984 = 100.
- (7) Indexes are on the Dec. 1997=100 base.

Area definitions:

- The **Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md.** area includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties in Pennsylvania; Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, and Salem Counties in New Jersey; New Castle County in Delaware; and Cecil County in Maryland.
- The **Washington-Baltimore, D.C.-Md.-Va.-W.Va.** area includes the District of Columbia; Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Calvert, Carroll, Charles, Frederick, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, Prince George's, Queen Anne's, and Washington Counties and Baltimore City in Maryland; Arlington, Clarke, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, King George, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, and Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park Cities in Virginia; and Berkeley and Jefferson Counties in West Virginia.
- The **Northeast region** includes the states of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
- The **South region** includes the District of Columbia and the states of Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index and percent change, all items, U.S. city average and selected areas 1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted (not seasonally adjusted)

Area	All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)					Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)				
	Index		Percent change to Apr 2017 from--			Index		Percent change to Apr 2017 from--		
	Mar 2017	April 2017	April 2016	Feb 2017	Mar 2017	Mar 2017	April 2017	April 2016	Feb 2017	Mar 2017
U.S. city average	243.801	244.524	2.2	0.4	0.3	237.656	238.432	2.1	0.4	0.3
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.	232.225	233.066	1.7	0.2	0.4	223.928	224.891	1.7	0.3	0.4
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, Calif.	254.525	254.971	2.7	0.5	0.2	244.932	245.417	2.5	0.5	0.2
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.-Pa.	267.582	267.948	2.0	0.1	0.1	262.165	262.486	2.0	0.2	0.1
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, Mass.-N.H.-Maine-Conn.	265.070	-	-	-	-	263.888	-	-	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, Ohio	222.849	-	-	-	-	212.802	-	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, Texas	223.782	-	-	-	-	228.407	-	-	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, D.C.-Md.-Va.-W.Va. (Nov. 1996=100)	158.558	-	-	-	-	158.532	-	-	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.	-	230.974	3.2	0.6	-	-	227.310	2.9	0.5	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, Mich.	-	226.484	2.3	0.7	-	-	221.222	2.3	0.9	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, Texas	-	219.852	2.0	0.4	-	-	215.313	2.1	0.3	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, Fla.	-	255.708	2.8	-0.5	-	-	251.127	2.6	-0.7	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md.	-	248.411	1.3	0.0	-	-	249.592	1.3	-0.1	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, Calif.	-	274.589	3.8	1.1	-	-	268.896	3.7	1.3	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, Wash.	-	261.560	3.1	0.8	-	-	257.648	3.3	0.9	-

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Official Business

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Note to CPI users:

This announcement details Consumer Price Indexes for two population groups: All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). Both indexes reflect 1982-84 spending patterns. Monthly percent changes are shown for the U.S. and five large areas; bimonthly data are presented for the remaining areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the levels of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period.

Local area CPI indexes are by-products of the national CPI program. Because each local index is a small subset of the national index, it has a smaller sample size and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error than the national index. As a result, area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are quite similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in escalator clauses.

This announcement is primarily intended for those users requiring the current indexes on a regular basis. More detailed information may be obtained by writing this office, calling (215) 597-3282, or faxing (215) 861-5720.

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