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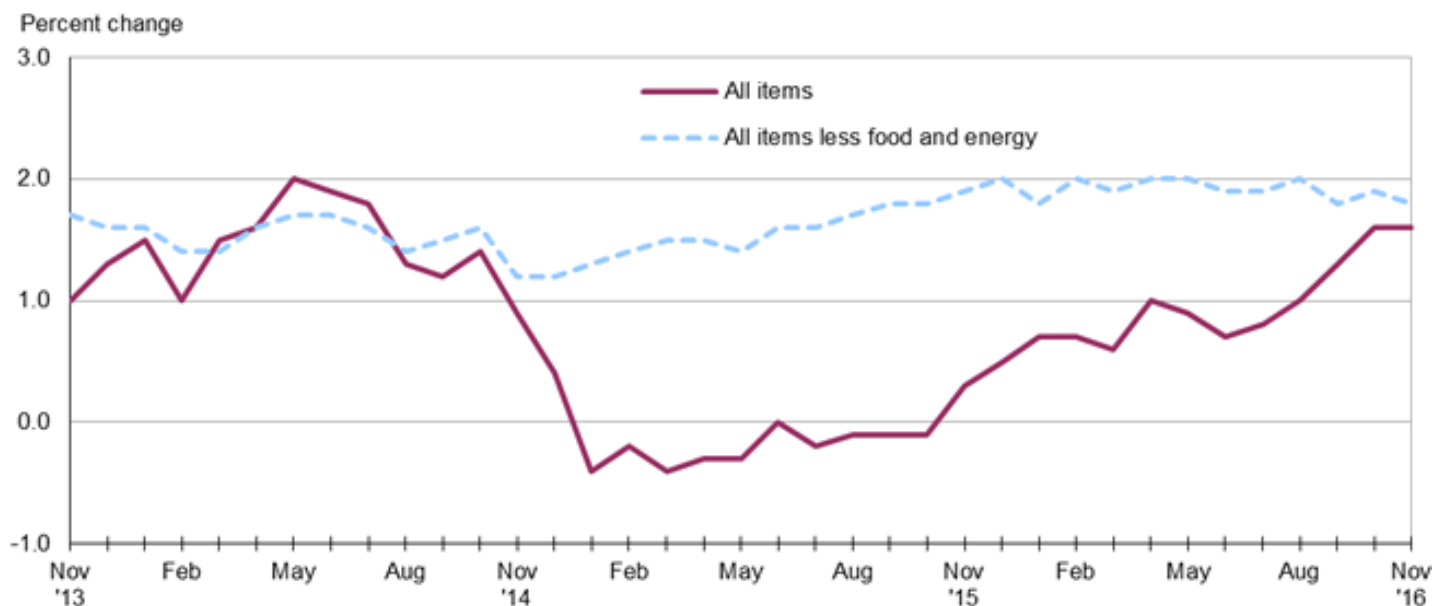
Consumer Price Index, Northeast Region – November 2016

Regional prices unchanged over the month and up 1.6 percent over the year

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) in the Northeast was unchanged in November, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Sheila Watkins, the Bureau's regional commissioner, noted that a 1.4-percent increase in the energy index was offset by a 0.1-percent decrease in the all items less food and energy index and a 0.2-percent decline in the food index over the month. (Data in this report are not seasonally adjusted. Accordingly, month-to-month changes may reflect the impact of seasonal influences.)

Over the last 12 months, the Northeast all items CPI-U increased 1.6 percent, due almost entirely to a 1.8-percent advance in the all items less food and energy index. (See [chart 1](#) and [table A](#).) The energy index also increased, up 1.7 percent, while the food index inched down 0.1 percent. (See [table 1](#).)

Chart 1. Over-the-year percent change in CPI-U, Northeast region, November 2013–November 2016



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Food

The food index edged down 0.2 percent since October. Prices for food at home declined 0.5 percent, while prices for food away from home inched up 0.1 percent over the month.

From November 2015 to November 2016, the food index declined 0.1 percent, as a 2.0-percent decrease in prices for food at home was nearly offset by a 2.7-percent increase in those for food away from home.

Energy

The energy index, which includes prices for household and transportation fuels, increased 1.4 percent since October, led by a 2.5-percent rise in gasoline prices. Prices for utility (piped) gas service also increased over the month, up 4.2 percent, while electricity prices declined 0.4 percent.

The energy index increased 1.7 percent since November 2015, led by a 4.3-percent increase in gasoline prices. Prices for utility (piped) gas service also increased over the year, up 3.2 percent, while prices decreased for electricity, down 0.8 percent.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy inched down 0.1 percent over the month, led by a seasonal decrease in apparel prices (-4.1 percent). Prices for new and used motor vehicles also decreased, down 0.9 percent over the month. These and other decreases were moderated by a 0.2-percent increase in shelter prices.

The index for all items less food and energy increased 1.8 percent since November 2015, led by higher prices for shelter (3.1 percent). Prices were also higher over the year for several categories including medical care (3.5 percent).

Table A. Northeast region CPI-U 1-month and 12-month percent changes, all items index, not seasonally adjusted

| Month | 2012 | | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2015 | | 2016 | |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| | 1-month | 12-month | 1-month | 12-month | 1-month | 12-month | 1-month | 12-month | 1-month | 12-month |
| January..... | 0.4 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.5 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| February..... | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| March..... | 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| April..... | 0.3 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| May..... | -0.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| June..... | -0.2 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| July..... | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| August..... | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| September..... | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| October..... | 0.1 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| November..... | -0.2 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| December..... | -0.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.5 | | |

The Consumer Price Index for December 2016 is scheduled to be released Wednesday, January 18, 2017, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a fixed market basket of goods and services. The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) a CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) which covers approximately 89 percent of the total population and (2) a CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) which covers approximately 28 percent of the total population. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and the other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Each month, prices are collected in 87 urban areas across the country from about 4,000 housing units and approximately 26,000 retail establishments--department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index.











































The index measures price changes from a designated reference date (1982-84) that equals 100.0. An increase of 16.5 percent, for example, is shown as 116.5. This change can also be expressed in dollars as follows: the price of a base period "market basket" of goods and services in the CPI has risen from \$10 in 1982-84 to \$11.65. For further details see the CPI home page on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cpi and the BLS Handbook of Methods, Chapter 17, The Consumer Price Index, available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/opub/hom/pdf/homch17.pdf.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Because the sample size of a local area is smaller, the local area index is subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error than the national index. In addition, local indexes are not adjusted for seasonal influences. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are quite similar. **Note: Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices between cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period.**

The Northeast region is comprised of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.












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Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Indexes and percent changes for selected periods, Northeast Region, (1982-84=100 unless otherwise noted) (not seasonally adjusted)

| Expenditure category | Indexes | | | | Percent change from | | |
|--|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Historical data | Sep. 2016 | Oct. 2016 | Nov. 2016 | Nov. 2015 | Sep. 2016 | Oct. 2016 |
| All items..... |  | 256.085 | 256.605 | 256.541 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| All items (December 1977 = 100)..... |  | 403.256 | 404.075 | 403.973 | | | |
| Food and beverages |  | 252.703 | 252.757 | 252.154 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Food |  | 252.651 | 252.692 | 252.075 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Food at home |  | 244.649 | 244.455 | 243.192 | -2.0 | -0.6 | -0.5 |
| Food away from home..... |  | 267.880 | 268.284 | 268.657 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages |  | 252.193 | 252.416 | 251.988 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| Housing |  | 270.956 | 271.486 | 271.939 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Shelter |  | 336.165 | 337.408 | 338.115 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Rent of primary residence(1)..... |  | 336.255 | 337.863 | 338.469 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Owners' equivalent rent of residences(1)(2) |  | 347.977 | 349.352 | 350.317 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence(1)(2) |  | 347.698 | 349.062 | 350.027 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Fuels and utilities..... |  | 209.038 | 207.521 | 208.707 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| Household energy |  | 184.037 | 182.415 | 183.514 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| Energy services(1) |  | 186.718 | 183.315 | 184.805 | 0.3 | -1.0 | 0.8 |
| Electricity(1)..... |  | 198.193 | 193.371 | 192.593 | -0.8 | -2.8 | -0.4 |
| Utility (piped) gas service(1) |  | 149.177 | 149.029 | 155.236 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Household furnishings and operations |  | 120.761 | 120.438 | 119.519 | -2.9 | -1.0 | -0.8 |
| Apparel..... |  | 136.636 | 137.452 | 131.786 | 0.8 | -3.5 | -4.1 |
| Transportation |  | 194.673 | 195.764 | 196.399 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Private transportation |  | 186.546 | 187.453 | 188.061 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| New and used motor vehicles(3)..... |  | 96.364 | 96.303 | 95.391 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -0.9 |
| New vehicles |  | 145.498 | 146.020 | 145.323 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 |
| New cars and trucks(3)(4)..... |  | 100.799 | 101.159 | 100.677 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 |
| New cars(4) |  | 136.312 | 137.127 | 136.450 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.5 |
| Used cars and trucks..... |  | 149.137 | 146.400 | 144.118 | -3.9 | -3.4 | -1.6 |
| Motor fuel |  | 186.738 | 190.178 | 194.889 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 2.5 |
| Gasoline (all types)..... |  | 185.974 | 189.394 | 194.119 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 2.5 |
| Gasoline, unleaded regular(4)..... |  | 183.112 | 186.638 | 191.318 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 2.5 |
| Gasoline, unleaded midgrade(4)(5)..... |  | 201.184 | 203.945 | 208.414 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| Gasoline, unleaded premium(4)..... |  | 198.018 | 200.670 | 205.602 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| Medical care |  | 488.584 | 488.866 | 488.452 | 3.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Medical care commodities..... |  | 391.669 | 391.216 | 388.107 | 4.5 | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| Medical care services..... |  | 515.694 | 516.222 | 516.733 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Professional services |  | 373.646 | 372.793 | 373.255 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Recreation(3)..... |  | 121.237 | 121.178 | 121.568 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Education and communication(3)..... |  | 142.021 | 142.152 | 142.221 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Other goods and services |  | 467.312 | 468.052 | 468.986 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Commodity and service group | | | | | | | |
| Commodities |  | 185.596 | 185.898 | 184.812 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.6 |
| Commodities less food and beverages |  | 149.063 | 149.451 | 148.224 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.8 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages..... |  | 188.047 | 189.667 | 188.250 | 1.7 | 0.1 | -0.7 |
| Durables |  | 104.437 | 103.829 | 102.868 | -3.1 | -1.5 | -0.9 |

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Indexes and percent changes for selected periods, Northeast Region, (1982-84=100 unless otherwise noted) (not seasonally adjusted) - Continued

| Expenditure category | Indexes | | | | Percent change from | | |
|--|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Historical data | Sep. 2016 | Oct. 2016 | Nov. 2016 | Nov. 2015 | Sep. 2016 | Oct. 2016 |
| Services..... |  | 324.190 | 324.914 | 325.751 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Special aggregate indexes | | | | | | | |
| All items less shelter..... |  | 228.569 | 228.826 | 228.477 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| All items less medical care |  | 245.872 | 246.403 | 246.354 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Commodities less food..... |  | 152.782 | 153.167 | 151.956 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.8 |
| Nondurables |  | 220.237 | 221.134 | 220.088 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.5 |
| Nondurables less food..... |  | 191.794 | 193.330 | 191.973 | 1.7 | 0.1 | -0.7 |
| Services less rent of shelter(2)..... |  | 322.581 | 322.767 | 323.772 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Services less medical care services..... |  | 310.978 | 311.713 | 312.570 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Energy |  | 185.329 | 185.717 | 188.253 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| All items less energy |  | 265.904 | 266.443 | 266.115 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| All items less food and energy |  | 269.946 | 270.572 | 270.290 | 1.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 |

Footnotes (1) This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

(2) Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

(3) Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

(4) Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

(5) Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

Note: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.