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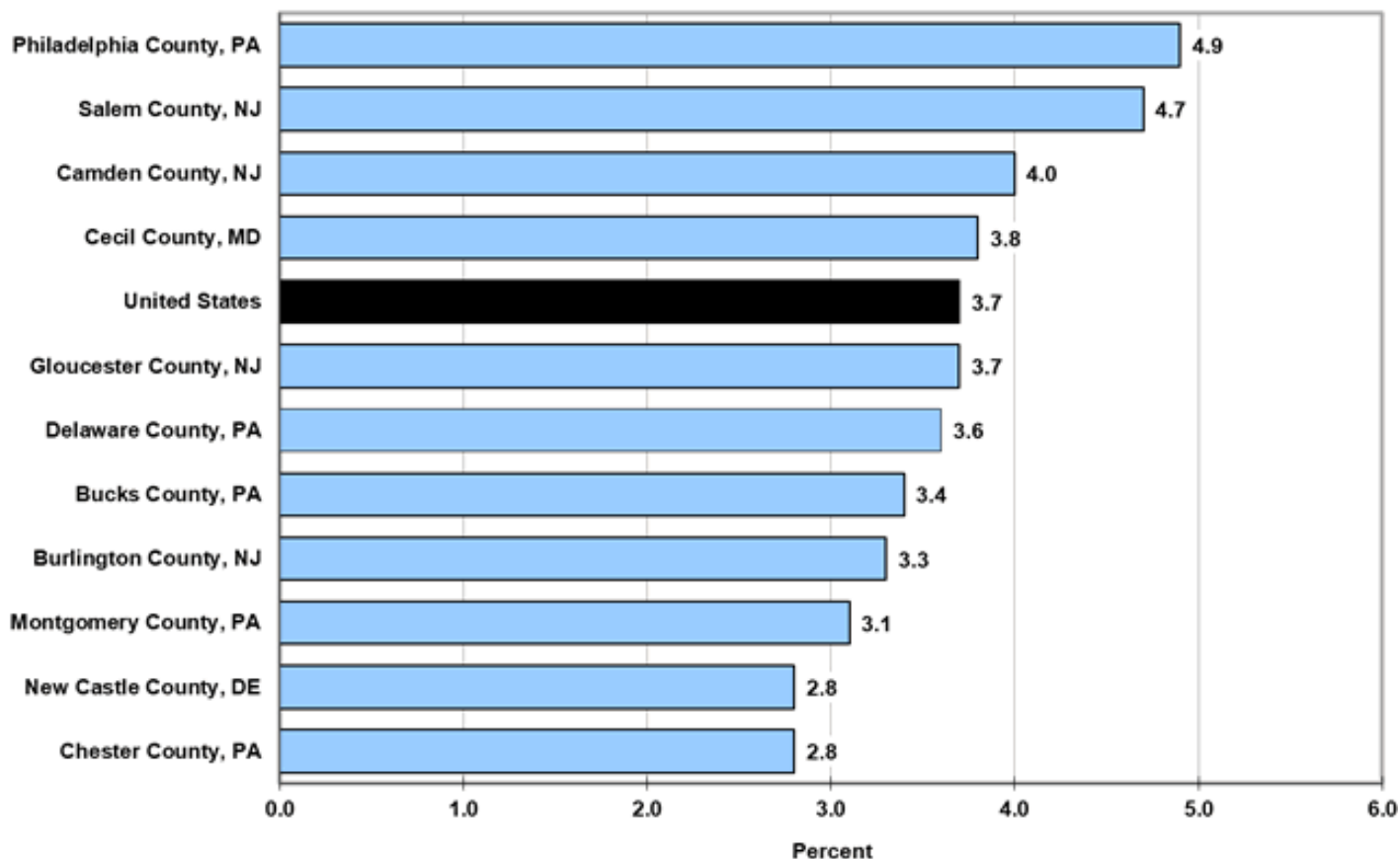
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## Unemployment in the Philadelphia Area by County – December 2018

### Unemployment Rates in All Area Counties Decreased Over the Year

In December, Chester County, PA, and New Castle County, DE, had the lowest unemployment rates in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area at 2.8 percent each, according to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Sheila Watkins, the Bureau's regional commissioner, noted that at 4.9 percent, Philadelphia County, PA, had the highest unemployment rate among the 11 counties that make up the metropolitan area. Salem County, NJ, had the second-highest jobless rate in the area at 4.7 percent. Two other area counties had jobless rates higher than the 3.7-percent U.S. average. (See [chart 1](#) and [chart 2](#). The Technical Note at the end of this release contains the metropolitan area definitions. All data in this release are not seasonally adjusted; accordingly, over-the-year analysis is used throughout.)


















**Chart 1. Unemployment rates for the United States and counties in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area, December 2018, not seasonally adjusted**



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

From December 2017 to December 2018, all 11 counties in the Philadelphia metropolitan area had unemployment rate decreases, with the declines in 10 counties exceeding the 0.2-percentage point national decline. Salem County, NJ, had the largest rate decrease at 1.1 percentage points. Montgomery County, PA, had the smallest rate decrease at 0.2 percentage point, equal to the national decline. (See [table A.](#))

**Table A. Unemployment rates for the United States, the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area, and its components, not seasonally adjusted**

Area	Back data	Unemployment rates			Change from	
		Dec 2016	Dec 2017	Dec 2018(1)	Dec 2016 to Dec 2018(1)	Dec 2017 to Dec 2018(1)
United States.....		4.5	3.9	3.7	-0.8	-0.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area .....		4.4	4.2	3.7	-0.7	-0.5
Philadelphia, Pa. Metropolitan Division .....		5.4	5.1	4.5	-0.9	-0.6
Delaware County, PA.....		4.2	3.9	3.6	-0.6	-0.3
Philadelphia County, PA .....		5.9	5.6	4.9	-1.0	-0.7
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, Pa. Metropolitan Division .....		3.7	3.4	3.1	-0.6	-0.3
Montgomery County, PA.....		3.6	3.3	3.1	-0.5	-0.2
Bucks County, PA .....		4.0	3.7	3.4	-0.6	-0.3
Chester County, PA .....		3.3	3.1	2.8	-0.5	-0.3
Camden, N.J. Metropolitan Division .....		4.2	4.2	3.7	-0.5	-0.5
Burlington County, NJ.....		3.7	3.7	3.3	-0.4	-0.4
Camden County, NJ .....		4.6	4.6	4.0	-0.6	-0.6
Gloucester County, NJ .....		4.3	4.2	3.7	-0.6	-0.5
Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division .....		4.1	4.1	3.1	-1.0	-1.0
New Castle County, DE.....		3.9	3.8	2.8	-1.1	-1.0
Cecil County, MD .....		4.8	4.3	3.8	-1.0	-0.5
Salem County, NJ.....		5.6	5.8	4.7	-0.9	-1.1

**Footnotes**

(1) Data for the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area and its components are preliminary for the most recent month.

Unemployment rates in all 11 Philadelphia-area counties were lower in December 2018 than in December 2016. New Castle County, DE, had the largest two-year jobless rate decrease at 1.1 percentage points, followed by Philadelphia County, PA, and Cecil County, MD, at 1.0 point each. Burlington County, NJ, had the smallest jobless rate decrease over the last two years, at 0.4 percentage point.

The December 2018 unemployment rates for the four metropolitan divisions in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington metropolitan area were 3.1 percent each in the Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA, and Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ, divisions; 3.7 percent in the Camden, NJ, division; and 4.5 percent in the Philadelphia, PA, division. The Wilmington division had the largest over-the-year jobless rate decrease at 1.0 percentage point.

**The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for January is scheduled to be released on Friday, March 15, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).**

### Technical Note

This release presents unemployment rate data for states and counties from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, a federal-state cooperative endeavor.

*Definitions.* The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. Employed persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12<sup>th</sup> of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. Unemployed persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

*Methods of Estimation.* The LAUS program is a hierarchy of non-survey methodologies for indirectly estimating employment and unemployment in states and local areas. Statewide data are produced through a modeling technique that uses estimates of payroll jobs from the Current Employment Statistics survey and unemployment insurance claims counts from the state workforce agencies to mitigate volatility in the direct CPS tabulations of employment and unemployment, respectively. Data for counties are developed through a building-block approach and adjusted proportionally to state model-based totals. For multi-county areas, such as the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions delineated by the Office of Management and Budget, estimates are summed from the data for their component counties. Estimates for cities and towns are produced through a disaggregation technique.

*Annual revisions.* Labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

**Area definitions.** The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, dated July 15, 2015. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

The **Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area** includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties in Pennsylvania; Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties in New Jersey; New Castle County in Delaware; and Cecil County in Maryland.

The **Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division** includes Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties in New Jersey.

The **Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA Metropolitan Division** includes Bucks, Chester, and Montgomery Counties in Pennsylvania.

The **Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division** includes Delaware and Philadelphia Counties in Pennsylvania.

The **Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division** includes New Castle County in Delaware, Cecil County in Maryland, and Salem County in New Jersey.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**Chart 2. Unemployment rates for counties in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area, not seasonally adjusted, December 2018**

