



Midwest Information Office

Search Midwest Region

Go

Midwest Home

Midwest Geography ▾

Midwest Subjects ▾

Midwest Archives ▾

Contact Midwest

Midwest Consumer Price Index Card

(NOTE: Index and average price data for electricity in Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI for January 2024 through March 2024 were incorrectly published in the database and this summary. Data in this summary will not be corrected. The incorrect values were removed from the database on 5/15/2024. Corrected values were made available in the database on 6/12/2024.)

Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for the U.S. and Midwest Region, not seasonally adjusted (1982-84=100 unless otherwise noted)

Item	United States City Average			Midwest Region		
	Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from		Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from	
	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Dec 2023
All items	308.417	3.1	0.5	284.731	2.7	0.3
All items (other base)(1)	923.881			463.274		
Food and beverages	324.782	2.6	0.6	314.178	2.5	0.8
Food	327.327	2.6	0.6	315.478	2.5	0.8
Food at home	305.037	1.2	0.7	289.498	1.3	0.9
Cereals and bakery products	354.532	1.5	0.2	335.431	1.3	-0.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	319.752	-0.9	-0.1	309.849	-1.3	-0.6
Dairy and related products	268.941	-1.1	0.4	246.657	-1.2	0.5
Fruits and vegetables	354.798	1.1	1.3	322.603	0.2	0.8
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	220.573	3.4	2.2	216.755	5.3	4.3
Other food at home	271.600	2.6	0.5	258.612	3.0	1.0
Food away from home	363.249	5.1	0.5	357.780	4.4	0.7
Alcoholic beverages	288.758	2.3	0.3	295.816	3.1	0.7
Housing	328.222	4.6	0.8	284.385	4.5	0.6
Shelter	391.896	6.0	0.6	341.513	6.4	0.4
Rent of primary residence	412.019	6.1	0.3	345.403	6.3	0.4
Owners' equiv. rent of residences(2)	402.965	6.2	0.5	350.341	6.7	0.5
Owners' equiv. rent of primary residence(2)	403.025	6.2	0.5	350.245	6.7	0.5
Fuels and utilities	313.469	-0.7	2.2	272.583	-1.7	2.1
Household energy	263.599	-2.4	2.4	220.800	-3.7	2.3
Energy services	267.475	-2.0	2.5	228.102	-3.6	2.2
Electricity	276.698	3.8	2.8	237.612	4.4	2.8
Utility (piped) gas service	234.515	-17.8	1.6	192.638	-17.7	1.1
Furnishings and operations	147.673	0.2	0.7	138.706	-0.6	0.7
Apparel	127.946	0.1	1.7	119.079	1.6	3.1

Footnotes

(1)Other base: United States City Average, 1967=100; Midwest Region, December 1977=100 base.

(2)Index is on a December 1982=100 base.

(3)Index on a December 1997=100 base.

(4)Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

(5)Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

(6)For the Midwest region, indexes on a December 1977=100 base.

Note: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Midwest region includes Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

Item	United States City Average			Midwest Region		
	Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from		Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from	
	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Dec 2023
Transportation	262.110	1.6	-0.5	251.781	-0.1	-1.5
Private transportation	261.899	1.9	-0.6	250.527	0.2	-1.7
New and used motor vehicles(3)	124.005	-1.1	-1.6	124.025	-0.5	-3.2
New vehicles	178.595	0.7	0.2	172.907	1.5	0.3
Used cars and trucks	179.410	-3.5	-3.7	179.695	-3.1	-3.7
Motor fuel	277.709	-6.6	-1.6	261.551	-12.1	-1.1
Gasoline (all types)	276.003	-6.4	-1.5	260.002	-11.9	-0.9
Unleaded regular(4)	268.820	-6.9	-1.5	252.012	-12.3	-0.9
Unleaded midgrade(4)(5)	306.128	-4.2	-1.5	311.251	-9.3	-1.4
Unleaded premium(4)	303.385	-2.9	-1.7	299.684	-7.7	-1.2
Motor vehicle insurance(6)	794.142	20.6	1.8			
Medical care	557.215	1.1	0.7	549.600	0.6	0.0
Recreation(3)	137.800	2.8	0.7	140.587	2.6	0.7
Education and communication(3)	145.370	0.0	0.4	143.178	0.0	0.4
Tuition, other school fees, and child care(6)	848.728	2.7	0.2	1,311.735	3.4	-0.2
Other goods and services	551.140	5.7	0.8	532.690	5.6	0.3
Commodity and service group						
Commodities	220.683	0.1	0.2	213.704	-0.2	0.4
Commodities less food & beverages	172.324	-1.4	-0.1	168.395	-1.9	0.1
Nondurables less food & beverages	222.371	-1.2	0.0	214.561	-2.3	0.4
Durables	123.752	-1.6	-0.2	121.965	-1.6	-0.1
Services	395.020	4.9	0.8	357.652	4.6	0.2
Special indexes						
All items less medical care	296.402	3.3	0.5	272.277	2.9	0.3
All items less shelter	279.224	1.5	0.5	266.832	1.0	0.2
Energy	270.420	-4.6	0.4	240.205	-7.8	0.6
All items less energy	314.764	3.7	0.6	292.508	3.5	0.3
All items less food and energy	313.623	3.9	0.6	289.472	3.7	0.2
Commodities less food	176.114	-1.3	-0.1	172.216	-1.7	0.2
Nondurables	272.044	0.9	0.3	262.760	0.4	0.6
Nondurables less food	226.194	-1.0	0.0	218.853	-1.9	0.4
Services less rent of shelter(2)	408.614	3.6	0.9	384.118	2.6	0.0
Services less medical care services	378.914	5.5	0.7	339.523	5.2	0.2
Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)						
All items	302.201	2.9	0.5	279.231	2.3	0.3
All items (other base)(1)	900.166			451.578		
Footnotes						
(1) Other base: United States City Average, 1967=100; Midwest Region, December 1977=100 base.						
(2) Index is on a December 1982=100 base.						
(3) Index on a December 1997=100 base.						
(4) Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.						
(5) Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.						
(6) For the Midwest region, indexes on a December 1977=100 base.						
Note: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.						
Midwest region includes Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.						

Schedule of [Upcoming Releases for the Consumer Price Index](#)

**Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for the East North Central and West North Central divisions, not seasonally adjusted
(December 2017=100 unless otherwise noted)**

Item	East North Central division(1)			West North Central division(2)		
	Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from		Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from	
	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Dec 2023

Item	East North Central division(1)			West North Central division(2)		
	Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from		Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from	
	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Dec 2023
All items	123.327	2.5	0.4	123.930	3.0	0.1
Food and beverages	129.790	3.0	0.9	129.325	1.4	0.4
Food	130.620	3.0	0.9	130.399	1.3	0.4
Food at home	128.467	1.9	1.1	128.142	-0.1	0.3
Cereals and bakery products	131.685	1.5	0.4	125.959	0.5	-1.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	126.439	-0.3	-0.2	125.362	-3.8	-1.5
Dairy and related products	125.802	-0.8	0.0	126.663	-2.0	1.6
Fruits and vegetables	120.177	1.7	1.1	119.639	-3.0	0.0
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	136.909	5.1	4.9	135.352	5.6	2.9
Other food at home	130.528	3.4	1.1	133.092	2.0	0.8
Food away from home	132.838	5.0	0.7	133.446	3.4	0.6
Alcoholic beverages	119.305	3.2	0.9	117.152	2.8	0.4
Housing	127.301	4.2	0.7	127.979	5.2	0.4
Shelter	128.688	6.3	0.5	128.566	6.6	0.2
Rent of primary residence	130.099	6.4	0.4	128.544	6.0	0.4
Owners' equiv. rent of residences	129.251	6.3	0.5	129.950	7.5	0.7
Owners' equiv. rent of primary residence	129.241	6.3	0.5	129.922	7.5	0.7
Fuels and utilities	124.696	-1.6	2.0	122.012	-2.1	2.6
Household energy	124.862	-3.2	2.1	118.867	-5.4	3.1
Energy services	124.470	-3.1	2.0	118.670	-5.3	3.0
Electricity	122.503	4.2	2.5	112.412	3.7	3.4
Utility (piped) gas service	125.372	-16.4	0.8	127.278	-20.6	2.0
Furnishings and operations	120.730	-2.6	0.9	129.216	3.1	0.3
Apparel	101.223	0.7	3.7	111.038	3.9	1.6
Transportation	128.176	-0.1	-1.4	127.516	0.0	-1.7
Private transportation	130.657	0.2	-1.6	130.198	0.3	-1.8
New and used motor vehicles	129.525	-0.4	-3.5	130.115	-0.8	-2.6
New vehicles	126.458	1.5	0.4	123.778	1.5	0.0
Used cars and trucks	133.074	-3.4	-3.6	131.795	-2.5	-3.8
Motor fuel	118.786	-12.4	-0.2	118.897	-11.3	-3.3
Gasoline (all types)	118.955	-12.2	0.0	118.752	-11.2	-3.2
Unleaded regular(3)	118.535	-12.6	0.1	118.430	-11.4	-3.2
Unleaded midgrade(3)	123.602	-9.3	-0.7	123.358	-9.3	-2.9
Unleaded premium(3)	124.244	-7.3	-0.5	121.232	-8.5	-2.8
Motor vehicle insurance						
Medical care	113.083	0.3	0.1	117.926	1.2	-0.4
Recreation	116.725	2.7	0.5	113.761	2.5	1.1
Education and communication	103.272	-0.4	0.1	104.685	0.8	1.2
Tuition, other school fees, and child care	111.109	3.0	-0.3	110.483	4.3	0.0
Other goods and services	127.998	6.0	0.5	126.118	4.7	-0.3
Commodity and service group						
Commodities	120.934	-0.3	0.6	121.601	0.0	-0.1
Commodities less food & beverages	115.903	-2.4	0.4	117.743	-0.9	-0.4
Nondurables less food & beverages	112.093	-2.6	0.9	115.120	-1.4	-0.8
Durables	120.216	-2.1	-0.3	121.268	-0.4	0.1
Services	124.742	4.4	0.2	125.301	4.9	0.2
Special indexes						
All items less medical care	124.445	2.8	0.4	124.580	3.1	0.2
All items less shelter	120.890	0.8	0.3	121.766	1.2	0.1
Energy	122.390	-7.7	1.0	119.335	-8.1	-0.2
All items less energy	123.346	3.4	0.3	124.220	3.7	0.1
All items less food and energy	122.067	3.4	0.2	123.280	4.2	0.1
Commodities less food	115.963	-2.2	0.4	117.678	-0.7	-0.3

Item	East North Central division(1)			West North Central division(2)		
	Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from		Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from	
	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Dec 2023
Nondurables	121.497	0.4	0.9	122.510	0.2	-0.1
Nondurables less food	112.562	-2.3	0.9	115.287	-1.1	-0.7
Services less rent of shelter	120.532	2.4	-0.1	121.818	3.0	0.2
Services less medical care services	125.943	5.0	0.2	125.816	5.5	0.2
Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)						
All items	124.174	2.2	0.3	124.717	2.5	0.1
Footnotes						
(1) The East North Central division includes Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.						
(2) The West North Central division includes Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.						
(3) Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.						
Note: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.						

Schedule of [Upcoming Releases for the Consumer Price Index](#)

Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) in selected metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted
(1982-84=100 unless otherwise noted)

Item	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI			Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI			
	Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from		Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from		
	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023
All items	286.022	3.3	0.8				
All items (1967=100)	854.515						
Food and beverages	321.118	3.8	1.0				
Food	321.466	3.8	1.1				
Food at home	299.933	4.2	1.9	274.555	0.7	1.3	0.8
Cereals and bakery products	338.101	2.2	-0.4	348.876	0.2	0.2	-0.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	318.773	3.1	1.7	280.524	-3.3	0.2	-3.0
Dairy and related products	261.941	-1.1	0.4	209.049	-0.5	-0.7	0.9
Fruits and vegetables	363.558	3.9	2.9	278.179	3.3	3.2	1.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials(1)	259.359	7.9	6.7	258.721	2.0	-1.9	1.6
Other food at home	249.544	6.3	0.9	264.706	2.6	3.4	3.9
Food away from home	342.531	3.3	-0.1				
Alcoholic beverages	315.025	2.8	0.0				
Housing	304.518	3.7	0.8				
Shelter	386.837	5.3	0.5	318.958	7.3	0.3	0.5
Rent of primary residence	415.630	6.5	0.5	331.080	5.1	1.3	0.2
Owners' equiv. rent of residences(2)	400.305	5.7	0.5	314.415	6.8	1.0	0.2
Owners' equiv. rent of primary residence(2)	400.305	5.7	0.5	314.415	6.8	1.0	0.2
Fuels and utilities	255.003	-0.7	4.2				
Household energy	200.477	-1.9	4.8	253.627	1.2	3.1	1.1
Energy services	204.585	-2.0	4.8	255.766	1.4	3.2	1.2
Electricity	194.905	12.7	5.4	301.633	14.1	6.8	3.2
Utility (piped) gas service	192.222	-20.6	3.8	187.753	-15.0	-2.9	-2.7
Furnishings and operations	105.082	-2.6	-0.2				
Apparel	90.931	-0.4	6.8				
Transportation	230.179	2.0	-0.8				
Private transportation	231.773	1.8	-1.8				
Footnotes							
(1) Index is on a December 1977=100 base.							
(2) Index is on a December 1982=100 base.							
(3) Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.							
(4) Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.							
(5) Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.							
Note: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.							

Item	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI			Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI			
	Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from		Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from		
	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023
New and used motor vehicles(3)	114.824	-2.6	-5.1				
New vehicles(1)	215.864	0.8	0.3				
Used cars and trucks(1)	347.253	-3.5	-3.7				
Motor fuel	280.200	-9.7	-1.6	265.057	-11.5	-10.5	-2.8
Gasoline (all types)	277.782	-9.6	-1.5	263.047	-11.2	-10.5	-2.6
Unleaded regular(4)	266.928	-9.8	-1.5	262.921	-11.7	-10.7	-2.6
Unleaded midgrade(4)(5)	315.903	-7.2	-1.9	329.358	-8.1	-9.5	-3.6
Unleaded premium(4)	312.803	-6.6	-1.6	292.385	-7.0	-8.5	-2.8
Motor vehicle insurance(1)							
Medical care	551.879	1.8	0.0				
Recreation(3)	135.734	7.2	1.9				
Education and communication(3)	141.383	-0.1	0.0				
Tuition, other school fees, and child care(1)	1,273.633	1.8	0.1				
Other goods and services	479.572	7.8	1.8				
Commodity and service group							
Commodities	199.420	0.5	0.9				
Commodities less food & beverages	142.485	-1.7	0.8				
Nondurables less food & beverages	192.919	-0.8	1.5				
Durables	96.181	-3.2	-0.5				
Services	368.221	5.0	0.8				
Special indexes							
All items less medical care	274.854	3.4	0.9				
All items less shelter	251.884	2.2	0.9				
Energy	231.437	-5.7	1.6	263.954	-4.7	-3.3	-0.8
All items less energy	293.388	3.9	0.7				
All items less food and energy	289.278	3.9	0.7				
Commodities less food	148.170	-1.5	0.7				
Nondurables	256.279	1.7	1.2				
Nondurables less food	200.628	-0.5	1.4				
Services less rent of shelter(2)	366.407	4.5	1.0				
Services less medical care serv	353.562	5.4	0.8				
Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)							
All items	277.524	3.5	0.9				
All items (1967=100)	815.051						
Footnotes							
(1) Index is on a December 1977=100 base.							
(2) Index is on a December 1982=100 base.							
(3) Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.							
(4) Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.							
(5) Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.							
Note: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.							

Schedule of [Upcoming Releases for the Consumer Price Index](#)

Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) in [Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI](#) (1982-84=100 unless otherwise noted)

Item	Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from			Index	Percent change from	
	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	2nd half 2023	1st half 2023	2nd half 2022

Item	Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from			Index	Percent change from	
	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	2nd half 2023	1st half 2023	2nd half 2022
All items	296.135	2.6	0.2		295.204	1.7	2.2
All items (1967=100)	930.611				927.686		
Food and beverages	359.413	1.3	0.7		356.180	0.5	2.6
Food	348.452	1.2	0.8		345.083	0.4	2.5
Food at home	310.237	-0.8	0.6	1.3	308.791	-0.7	0.6
Cereals and bakery products	333.455	-2.7	-0.4	-2.2	336.574	-0.5	2.6
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	340.293	-2.3	0.4	1.4	340.216	-0.7	1.0
Dairy and related products	314.757	-5.4	2.2	4.4	308.078	-4.5	-9.4
Fruits and vegetables	394.352	-7.2	-1.4	-1.7	407.539	-1.0	-2.0
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials(1)	196.794	5.0	2.7	1.9	192.198	0.7	3.7
Other food at home	262.555	5.0	1.2	3.8	256.342	0.3	3.6
Food away from home	404.632	4.6	1.1		397.439	2.0	5.6
Alcoholic beverages	440.719	2.8	0.1		439.263	1.8	3.6
Housing	283.824	3.9	0.7		281.243	2.5	3.4
Shelter	333.658	5.4	0.1	-0.5	330.185	3.6	5.6
Rent of primary residence	342.468	4.2	0.2	-0.1	339.173	2.9	5.3
Owners' equiv. rent of residences(2)	356.714	6.1	0.7	0.3	350.130	3.6	5.6
Owners' equiv. rent of primary residence(2)	356.714	6.1	0.7	0.3	350.130	3.6	5.6
Fuels and utilities	276.873	-0.5	5.5		272.676	-0.9	-5.7
Household energy	240.267	-3.3	6.3	4.5	240.167	-2.0	-10.9
Energy services	243.257	-2.7	6.5	4.5	242.911	-1.8	-10.9
Electricity	303.222	8.5	2.7	2.9	313.079	3.5	1.3
Utility (piped) gas service	180.199	-20.8	15.5	7.8	167.295	-12.6	-32.0
Furnishings and operations	140.766	-2.7	0.8		141.936	-2.1	-3.2
Apparel	154.711	6.3	5.0		150.664	1.1	6.2
Transportation	242.569	-0.6	-3.4		253.225	1.9	-0.1
Private transportation	228.901	-0.2	-4.5		242.182	3.7	1.9
New and used motor vehicles(3)	110.036	-2.9	-4.7		116.039	0.8	-0.3
New vehicles(1)	194.497	2.0	0.0		194.650	1.2	3.9
Used cars and trucks(1)	355.174	-2.3	-3.7		376.875	0.2	-4.9
Motor fuel	234.576	-11.4	-12.2	-3.9	286.370	2.7	-7.5
Gasoline (all types)	234.605	-11.4	-12.2	-3.9	286.685	2.7	-7.5
Unleaded regular(4)	233.996	-11.9	-12.3	-3.9	287.054	2.6	-7.7
Unleaded midgrade(4)(5)	239.911	-8.9	-11.6	-4.0	287.882	3.4	-6.5
Unleaded premium(4)	304.505	-6.6	-10.5	-3.5	357.718	3.7	-5.0
Motor vehicle insurance(1)							
Medical care	618.593	-1.3	-1.3		624.517	-0.1	-1.1
Recreation(3)	147.511	7.4	3.7		139.066	1.6	3.6
Education and communication(3)	143.262	1.1	0.9		142.934	0.8	0.8
Tuition, other school fees, and child care(1)	1,245.063	3.3	-0.1		1,235.895	2.5	2.9
Other goods and services	479.843	2.9	-1.2		483.935	2.5	6.9
Commodity and service group							
Commodities	219.877	-0.8	-0.6		223.549	0.0	-0.3
Commodities less food & beverages	162.010	-2.3	-1.5		167.671	-0.3	-2.0
Nondurables less food & beverages	220.946	-0.5	-2.8		232.047	2.0	0.6
Durables	113.726	-4.1	0.1		115.620	-2.9	-5.2
Services	363.621	4.4	0.6		358.607	2.7	3.8
Special indexes							
All items less medical care	281.409	2.9	0.3		280.197	1.9	2.5
All items less shelter	280.448	0.9	0.2		280.912	0.6	0.5
Energy	242.014	-7.3	-3.0	0.4	266.305	0.3	-9.6
All items less energy	306.172	3.2	0.4		303.470	1.8	3.1
All items less food and energy	299.989	3.5	0.3		297.379	2.0	3.2
Commodities less food	171.608	-2.0	-1.4		177.255	-0.2	-1.7

Item	Index	Percent change to Jan 2024 from			Index	Percent change from	
	Jan 2024	Jan 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	2nd half 2023	1st half 2023	2nd half 2022
Nondurables	285.381	0.5	-0.8		290.170	1.1	1.7
Nondurables less food	235.803	-0.2	-2.6		246.453	1.9	0.9
Services less rent of shelter(2)	411.539	3.1	1.2		404.571	1.6	1.7
Services less medical care serv	338.937	5.2	0.7		333.769	3.2	4.6
Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)							
All items	291.537	2.3	0.0		291.673	1.7	2.1
All items (1967=100)	915.020				915.448		
Footnotes (1) Index is on a April 1978=100 base. (2) Index is on a December 1982=100 base. (3) Indexes on a December 1997=100 base. (4) Special index based on a substantially smaller sample. (5) Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.							
Note: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.							

Schedule of [Upcoming Releases for the Consumer Price Index](#)

U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS Midwest Information Office Suite 960 230 South Dearborn Street Chicago, IL 60604

Telephone:1-312-353-1880_ www.bls.gov/regions/midwest [Contact Midwest Region](#)