

**For Release: Tuesday, April 21, 2015**

**14-2073-CHI**

**MIDWEST INFORMATION OFFICE: Chicago, Ill.**

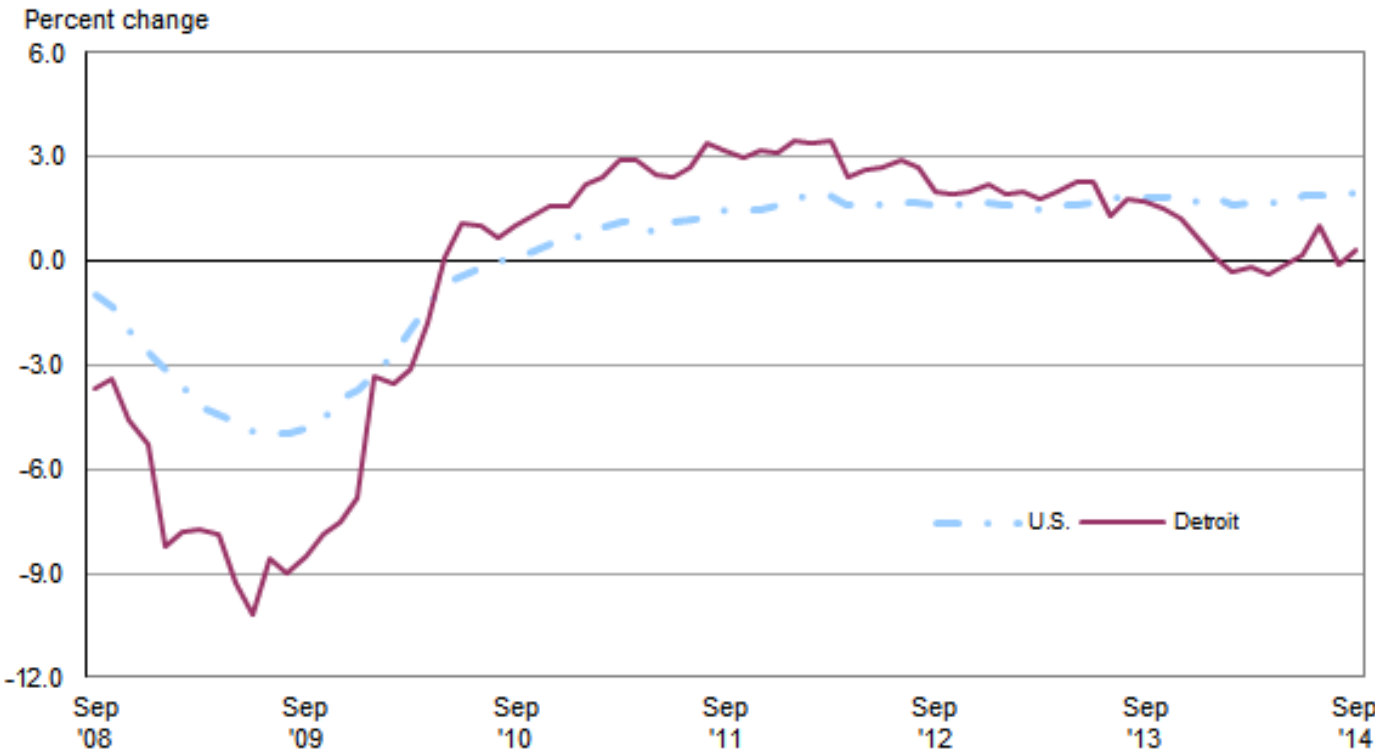
Technical information: (312) 353-1880 • [BLInfoChicago@bls.gov](mailto:BLInfoChicago@bls.gov) • [www.bls.gov/regions/midwest/](http://www.bls.gov/regions/midwest/)

Media contact: (312) 353-1138

## **Detroit Area Employment – September 2014**

Total nonfarm employment for the Detroit-Warren-Livonia Metropolitan Statistical Area stood at 1,879,900 in September 2014, up 4,700 or 0.3 percent over the year, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. During this same period, the national job count increased 2.0 percent. Regional Commissioner Charlene Peiffer noted that the increase in Detroit area employment followed a gain of 32,000 (1.7 percent) in the previous 12-month period ended in September 2013. (See [chart 1](#) and [table 1](#); the Technical Note at the end of this release contains metropolitan area definitions. All data in this release are not seasonally adjusted; accordingly, over-the-year analysis is used throughout.)

**Chart 1. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year percent change in the United States and the Detroit metropolitan area, September 2008-2014**



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

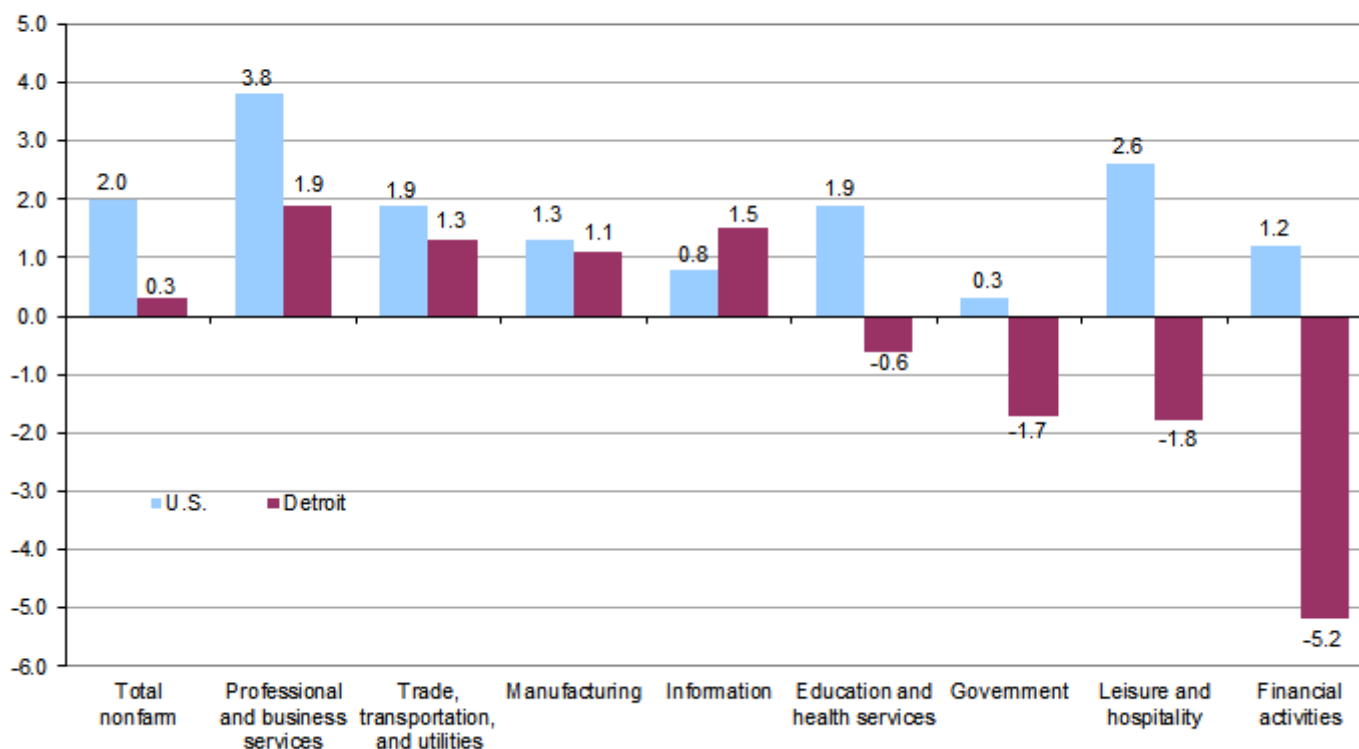
The Detroit metropolitan area is made up of two metropolitan divisions—separately identifiable employment centers within the larger metropolitan area. The Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills division, which accounted for 62 percent of the metropolitan area's employment, added 7,500 jobs from September a year ago, a gain of 0.7 percent. The Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn Metropolitan Division, the area's other employment center, experienced a decline of 2,800 jobs over the 12-month period, a 0.4 percent drop. (See [table 1.](#))

### Industry employment

Professional and business services gained the largest number of jobs in the Detroit metropolitan area over the year, up 7,000 or 1.9 percent from last September. Both Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills (up 5,100 or 2.1 percent) and Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn (up 1,900 or 1.6 percent) experienced annual increases in this supersector. Nationwide, professional and business services rose 3.8 percent over the previous year in September. (See [chart 2](#) and [table 1.](#))

**Chart 2. Total nonfarm and selected industry supersector employment, over-the-year percent change, United States and the Detroit metropolitan area, September 2014**

Percent change



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Employment in the trade, transportation, and utilities supersector increased by 4,400 from September 2013-September 2014, a 1.3-percent gain. The bulk of this increase occurred in the Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills area where employment grew by 3,800 (1.8 percent) over the year. Nationwide, employment in this supersector increased 1.9 percent.

Manufacturing, the only other supersector in Detroit to record a measurable increase in employment, gained 2,500 jobs, up 1.1 percent in the year ended September 2014. The employment gain in this supersector was

concentrated in the Warren division which added 6,000 jobs. Nationally, manufacturing payrolls rose 1.3 percent in the same period.

In the Detroit metropolitan area, financial activities experienced the largest employment decrease from September 2013-September 2014, down 5,300 or 5.2 percent. In contrast, employment in financial activities increased 1.2 percent nationally over the year.

Leisure and hospitality employment in Detroit fell by 3,300 or 1.8 percent from September a year ago. The Warren division shed 3,900 jobs in this supersector over the year. Nationally, leisure and hospitality posted a 2.6 percent rate of job growth from September 2013.

Government payrolls declined 3,100 or 1.7 percent compared to last September in the Detroit metropolitan area. The Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn division was responsible for the loss with a decline of 3,200 jobs in government over the year. Nationwide, government payrolls were little changed over the year.

### **Employment in the 12 largest metropolitan areas**

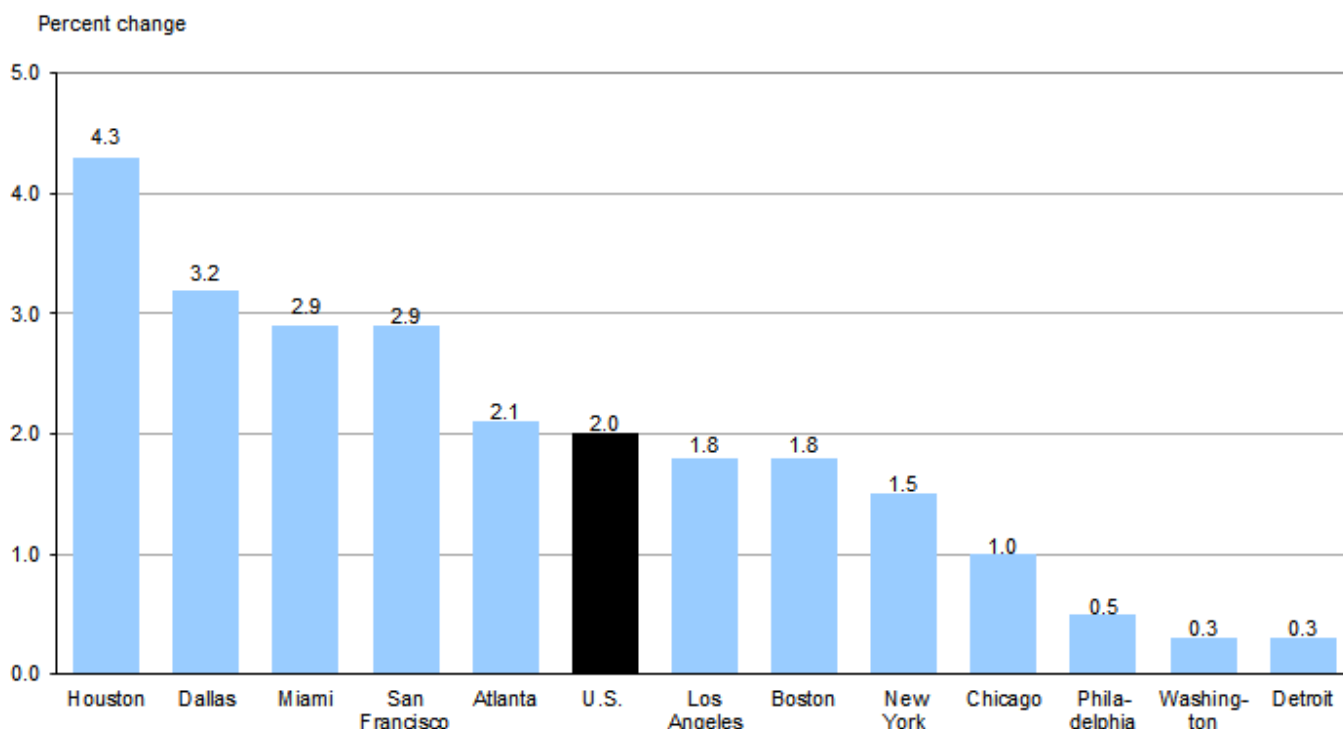
Detroit was 1 of the nation's 12 largest metropolitan statistical areas in September 2014. All of these areas experienced over-the-year job growth during the period, with 5 exceeding the national average of 2.0 percent.. (See [chart 3](#) and [table 2](#).) The fastest rate of job growth was registered in Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, up 4.3 percent, followed by Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, up 3.2 percent. The slowest rate of expansion, 0.3 percent, was experienced in both Detroit and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.

New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island added the largest number of jobs from the previous September, up 130,500. Three other areas added more than 100,000 jobs over the year—Houston, Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, and Dallas. Five areas had employment increases ranging from 69,200 to 45,000. Detroit registered the smallest 12-month increase, up 4,700 during the period.

Professional and business services led employment growth in 5 of the 12 metropolitan areas—Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Dallas, Detroit, Los Angeles, and San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont. (See [table 2](#).) Education and health services recorded the largest gains in three areas—Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Houston, and New York.

Over the year, manufacturing recorded the largest loss of jobs in three areas—Chicago, Dallas, and Los Angeles. The Boston, Houston, and Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach areas experienced no annual job loss in any supersector.

**Chart 3. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year percent change, United States and 12 largest metropolitan areas, September 2014**



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

### Technical Note

This release presents nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. The CES survey is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor between State employment security agencies and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Industry employment data for all states and metropolitan areas from the CES program are also available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/sae](http://www.bls.gov/sae).

**Employment and Earnings** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

**Reliability of the estimates.** The estimates presented in this release are based on sample survey, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

**Employment estimates.** Measures of sampling error are available for state CES data at the total nonfarm and supersector level and for metropolitan area CES data. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available on the BLS Web site at [www.bls.gov/sae](http://www.bls.gov/sae).

**Area definitions.** The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget dated December 1, 2009. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

The **Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)** includes Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties in Michigan.

- The **The Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. Metropolitan Division (MD)** includes Wayne County in Michigan.
- The **The Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich. Metropolitan Division (MD)** includes Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, and St. Clair Counties in Michigan.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**Table 1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, the United States and the Detroit metropolitan area and its components, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)**

Area and Industry	Sept 2013	July 2014	Aug 2014	Sept 2014 <sup>(P)</sup>	Change from Sept 2013 to Sept 2014	
					Number	Percent
United States.....						
Total nonfarm.....	137,069	138,669	139,051	139,752	2,683	2.0
Mining and logging.....	886	931	935	939	53	6.0
Construction.....	6,081	6,316	6,350	6,316	235	3.9
Manufacturing.....	12,065	12,218	12,249	12,222	157	1.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	25,908	26,444	26,432	26,411	503	1.9
Information.....	2,665	2,689	2,697	2,685	20	0.8
Financial activities.....	7,897	8,031	8,031	7,993	96	1.2
Professional and business services.....	18,773	19,362	19,460	19,492	719	3.8
Education and health services.....	21,086	21,163	21,229	21,497	411	1.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	14,498	15,337	15,300	14,874	376	2.6
Other services.....	5,463	5,574	5,559	5,511	48	0.9
Government.....	21,747	20,604	20,809	21,812	65	0.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area....						
Total nonfarm.....	1,875.2	1,865.1	1,866.8	1,879.9	4.7	0.3
Mining, logging, and construction.....	61.6	64.5	65.6	66.7	5.1	8.3
Manufacturing.....	233.0	230.8	233.3	235.5	2.5	1.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	347.9	354.2	353.3	352.3	4.4	1.3
Information.....	26.8	27.4	27.5	27.2	0.4	1.5
Financial activities.....	102.1	98.1	98.1	96.8	-5.3	-5.2
Professional and business Services.....	362.0	359.3	365.8	369.0	7.0	1.9
Education and health services.....	296.1	297.4	294.0	294.4	-1.7	-0.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	180.7	185.7	182.6	177.4	-3.3	-1.8
Other services.....	77.7	76.5	76.3	76.4	-1.3	-1.7
Government.....	187.3	171.2	170.3	184.2	-3.1	-1.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Division.....						
Total nonfarm.....	721.4	708.2	711.0	718.6	-2.8	-0.4
Mining, logging, and construction.....	19.2	20.3	20.4	20.8	1.6	8.3
Manufacturing.....	83.6	79.2	80.6	80.1	-3.5	-4.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	136.5	137.6	137.3	137.1	0.6	0.4
Information.....	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	0.0	0.0
Financial activities.....	33.3	33.0	32.9	32.6	-0.7	-2.1
Professional and business services.....	120.4	116.7	120.1	122.3	1.9	1.6
Education and health services.....	128.8	127.8	128.0	129.0	0.2	0.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	73.6	75.8	74.9	74.2	0.6	0.8
Other services.....	30.6	30.3	30.3	30.3	-0.3	-1.0
Government.....	88.0	80.0	79.0	84.8	-3.2	-3.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI Metropolitan Division....						
Total nonfarm.....	1,153.8	1,156.9	1,155.8	1,161.3	7.5	0.7
Mining, logging, and construction.....	42.4	44.2	45.2	45.9	3.5	8.3
Manufacturing.....	149.4	151.6	152.7	155.4	6.0	4.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	211.4	216.6	216.0	215.2	3.8	1.8
Information.....	19.4	19.9	20.0	19.8	0.4	2.1
Financial activities.....	68.8	65.1	65.2	64.2	-4.6	-6.7
Professional and business services.....	241.6	242.6	245.7	246.7	5.1	2.1
Education and health services.....	167.3	169.6	166.0	165.4	-1.9	-1.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	107.1	109.9	107.7	103.2	-3.9	-3.6
Other services.....	47.1	46.2	46.0	46.1	-1.0	-2.1
Government.....	99.3	91.2	91.3	99.4	0.1	0.1

<sup>(P)</sup> Preliminary

**Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)**

Area and Industry	Sept 2013	July 2014	Aug 2014	Sept 2014 <sup>(P)</sup>	Change from Sept 2013 to Sept 2014	
					Number	Percent
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....						
Total nonfarm.....	2,416.7	2,464.7	2,472.6	2,468.6	51.9	2.1
Mining and logging.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
Construction.....	94.6	97.7	98.0	98.5	3.9	4.1
Manufacturing.....	149.6	153.7	154.3	154.2	4.6	3.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	536.3	551.0	550.2	550.7	14.4	2.7
Information.....	84.9	87.4	86.9	86.2	1.3	1.5
Financial activities.....	157.0	162.3	161.0	160.5	3.5	2.2
Professional and business services.....	439.5	458.2	457.8	452.7	13.2	3.0
Education and health services.....	295.4	291.8	295.9	298.1	2.7	0.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	247.9	264.4	261.0	256.5	8.6	3.5
Other services.....	93.7	92.2	93.1	91.4	-2.3	-2.5
Government.....	316.6	304.8	313.2	318.6	2.0	0.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....						
Total nonfarm.....	2,568.1	2,610.8	2,592.2	2,613.4	45.3	1.8
Mining and logging.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Construction.....	94.4	96.5	96.2	95.0	0.6	0.6
Manufacturing.....	193.4	195.2	195.1	193.9	0.5	0.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	408.2	418.9	405.5	416.2	8.0	2.0
Information.....	74.3	79.4	79.8	79.6	5.3	7.1
Financial activities.....	172.3	176.1	176.2	174.0	1.7	1.0
Professional and business services.....	437.2	450.9	451.3	448.5	11.3	2.6
Education and health services.....	536.5	543.8	541.4	549.1	12.6	2.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	251.0	265.0	266.8	254.6	3.6	1.4
Other services.....	98.5	104.7	103.9	99.6	1.1	1.1
Government.....	301.7	279.7	275.4	302.3	0.6	0.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI.....						
Total nonfarm.....	4,473.6	4,505.7	4,511.1	4,518.6	45.0	1.0
Mining and logging.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	-0.1	-6.7
Construction.....	159.7	167.0	167.7	166.1	6.4	4.0
Manufacturing.....	409.3	407.8	408.7	405.8	-3.5	-0.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	897.1	903.0	903.7	909.2	12.1	1.3
Information.....	79.5	80.9	80.6	79.8	0.3	0.4
Financial activities.....	290.5	291.7	290.6	288.6	-1.9	-0.7
Professional and business services.....	780.1	794.5	799.1	800.0	19.9	2.6
Education and health services.....	678.3	673.7	675.3	680.8	2.5	0.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	436.1	449.0	451.2	439.9	3.8	0.9
Other services.....	191.9	194.5	193.5	193.4	1.5	0.8
Government.....	549.6	542.2	539.3	553.6	4.0	0.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....						
Total nonfarm.....	3,118.9	3,202.8	3,214.3	3,219.1	100.2	3.2
Mining, logging, and construction.....	180.2	191.2	193.3	192.7	12.5	6.9
Manufacturing.....	258.5	258.6	258.5	255.9	-2.6	-1.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	643.1	664.3	666.6	666.3	23.2	3.6
Information.....	79.3	80.5	79.7	79.3	0.0	0.0
Financial activities.....	255.8	256.3	258.5	257.0	1.2	0.5
Professional and business services.....	491.5	525.4	530.2	526.5	35.0	7.1
Education and health services.....	386.5	389.9	390.1	392.4	5.9	1.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	320.8	337.1	334.5	332.9	12.1	3.8
Other services.....	112.5	115.1	115.0	114.9	2.4	2.1
Government.....	390.7	384.4	387.9	401.2	10.5	2.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....						



**Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued**

Area and Industry	Sept 2013	July 2014	Aug 2014	Sept 2014 <sup>(P)</sup>	Change from Sept 2013 to Sept 2014	
					Number	Percent
Total nonfarm.....	1,875.2	1,865.1	1,866.8	1,879.9	4.7	0.3
Mining, logging, and construction.....	61.6	64.5	65.6	66.7	5.1	8.3
Manufacturing.....	233.0	230.8	233.3	235.5	2.5	1.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	347.9	354.2	353.3	352.3	4.4	1.3
Information.....	26.8	27.4	27.5	27.2	0.4	1.5
Financial activities.....	102.1	98.1	98.1	96.8	-5.3	-5.2
Professional and business services.....	362.0	359.3	365.8	369.0	7.0	1.9
Education and health services.....	296.1	297.4	294.0	294.4	-1.7	-0.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	180.7	185.7	182.6	177.4	-3.3	-1.8
Other services.....	77.7	76.5	76.3	76.4	-1.3	-1.7
Government.....	187.3	171.2	170.3	184.2	-3.1	-1.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....						
Total nonfarm.....	2,802.3	2,892.7	2,898.1	2,921.7	119.4	4.3
Mining and logging.....	108.3	116.4	117.6	118.1	9.8	9.0
Construction.....	189.6	195.7	201.4	203.1	13.5	7.1
Manufacturing.....	252.9	261.5	262.1	261.4	8.5	3.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	567.0	585.4	585.4	583.2	16.2	2.9
Information.....	32.4	33.3	33.2	33.0	0.6	1.9
Financial activities.....	144.1	146.5	147.5	146.7	2.6	1.8
Professional and business services.....	430.0	446.1	447.4	449.3	19.3	4.5
Education and health services.....	336.4	348.5	354.5	357.7	21.3	6.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	273.4	291.3	287.5	282.8	9.4	3.4
Other services.....	99.0	103.5	102.6	102.6	3.6	3.6
Government.....	369.2	364.5	358.9	383.8	14.6	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....						
Total nonfarm.....	5,577.1	5,622.8	5,639.1	5,679.1	102.0	1.8
Mining and logging.....	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	0.4	7.7
Construction.....	197.0	207.8	210.2	214.4	17.4	8.8
Manufacturing.....	525.6	511.0	510.1	508.6	-17.0	-3.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	1,030.3	1,041.7	1,041.5	1,044.0	13.7	1.3
Information.....	226.5	229.0	236.5	235.8	9.3	4.1
Financial activities.....	323.4	321.2	322.4	321.3	-2.1	-0.6
Professional and business services.....	859.1	887.9	892.4	897.6	38.5	4.5
Education and health services.....	901.6	909.8	914.8	923.9	22.3	2.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	633.8	650.3	649.2	647.0	13.2	2.1
Other services.....	191.7	196.5	196.6	195.0	3.3	1.7
Government.....	682.9	662.1	659.8	685.9	3.0	0.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....						
Total nonfarm.....	2,346.3	2,379.5	2,402.7	2,415.5	69.2	2.9
Mining and logging.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Construction.....	96.7	101.0	102.9	104.6	7.9	8.2
Manufacturing.....	78.0	78.4	78.9	80.1	2.1	2.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	546.7	563.9	564.6	567.0	20.3	3.7
Information.....	46.1	46.5	46.7	46.7	0.6	1.3
Financial activities.....	165.8	169.3	168.8	169.1	3.3	2.0
Professional and business services.....	371.5	382.9	384.7	384.4	12.9	3.5
Education and health services.....	346.6	349.3	350.2	354.1	7.5	2.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	280.0	291.7	288.8	287.6	7.6	2.7
Other services.....	110.7	115.6	115.0	114.9	4.2	3.8
Government.....	303.6	280.3	301.5	306.4	2.8	0.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA....						
Total nonfarm.....	8,710.1	8,873.8	8,839.9	8,840.6	130.5	1.5

**Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued**

Area and Industry	Sept 2013	July 2014	Aug 2014	Sept 2014 <sup>(P)</sup>	Change from Sept 2013 to Sept 2014	
					Number	Percent
Mining, logging, and constructionn.....	333.1	334.8	333.5	332.2	-0.9	-0.3
Manufacturing.....	357.6	354.3	356.6	356.0	-1.6	-0.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	1,608.5	1,632.9	1,633.4	1,643.3	34.8	2.2
Information.....	277.8	275.4	276.5	271.7	-6.1	-2.2
Financial activities.....	738.5	747.8	747.8	741.7	3.2	0.4
Professional and business services.....	1,397.9	1,430.2	1,436.2	1,430.2	32.3	2.3
Education and health services.....	1,608.8	1,636.7	1,631.9	1,658.1	49.3	3.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	801.6	854.6	847.6	818.0	16.4	2.0
Other services.....	380.6	390.7	388.9	385.0	4.4	1.2
Government.....	1,205.7	1,216.4	1,187.5	1,204.4	-1.3	-0.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....						
Total nonfarm.....	2,751.8	2,763.9	2,752.2	2,765.8	14.0	0.5
Mining, logging, and construction.....	105.8	115.3	114.7	113.1	7.3	6.9
Manufacturing.....	180.0	179.8	179.3	179.5	-0.5	-0.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	507.1	512.5	512.7	512.3	5.2	1.0
Information.....	47.0	46.2	46.2	45.9	-1.1	-2.3
Financial activities.....	202.8	206.4	206.5	204.4	1.6	0.8
Professional and business services.....	437.5	447.9	444.9	443.6	6.1	1.4
Education and health services.....	573.0	571.2	567.3	576.9	3.9	0.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	245.8	256.3	254.0	243.9	-1.9	-0.8
Other services.....	120.8	120.7	120.4	120.9	0.1	0.1
Government.....	332.0	307.6	306.2	325.3	-6.7	-2.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA.....						
Total nonfarm.....	2,114.6	2,160.7	2,166.1	2,175.5	60.9	2.9
Mining and logging.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	-0.1	-7.7
Construction.....	96.9	103.1	104.9	104.4	7.5	7.7
Manufacturing.....	117.4	118.5	118.1	118.3	0.9	0.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	345.0	352.2	351.7	353.7	8.7	2.5
Information.....	73.4	76.9	77.2	76.6	3.2	4.4
Financial activities.....	126.3	127.3	127.1	126.0	-0.3	-0.2
Professional and business services.....	420.4	436.3	436.3	440.5	20.1	4.8
Education and health services.....	315.1	321.9	321.8	324.2	9.1	2.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	244.6	251.7	254.4	252.2	7.6	3.1
Other services.....	79.9	80.3	80.9	80.2	0.3	0.4
Government.....	294.3	291.3	292.5	298.2	3.9	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....						
Total nonfarm.....	3,080.4	3,108.0	3,081.6	3,091.1	10.7	0.3
Mining, logging, and construction.....	149.2	150.5	151.8	150.7	1.5	1.0
Manufacturing.....	47.9	45.8	46.4	45.5	-2.4	-5.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	387.5	397.5	394.7	392.6	5.1	1.3
Information.....	75.6	74.0	73.5	73.1	-2.5	-3.3
Financial activities.....	151.1	156.8	156.7	156.2	5.1	3.4
Professional and business services.....	703.5	713.3	708.5	700.9	-2.6	-0.4
Education and health services.....	396.7	390.6	385.5	393.5	-3.2	-0.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	294.2	312.9	309.4	302.7	8.5	2.9
Other services.....	189.5	193.6	192.9	190.9	1.4	0.7
Government.....	685.2	673.0	662.2	685.0	-0.2	0.0

<sup>(P)</sup> Preliminary