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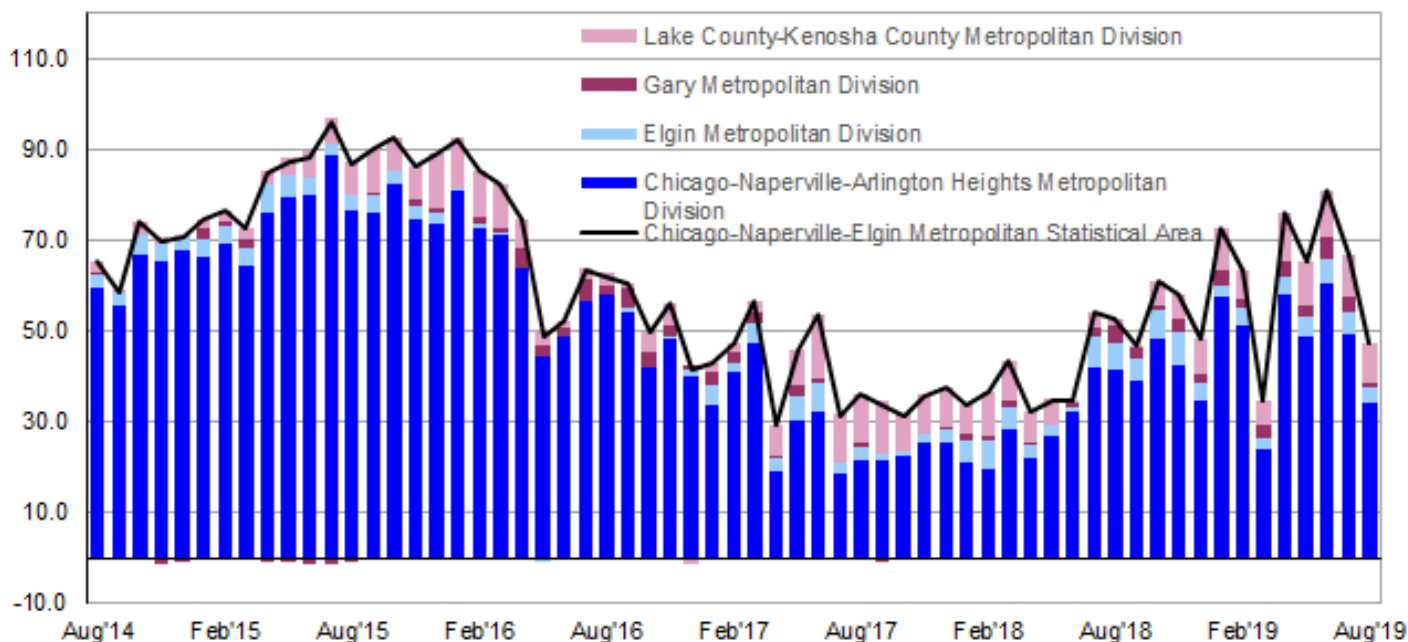
Chicago Area Employment — August 2019

Local Rate of Employment Growth Below National Average

Total nonfarm employment for the Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area stood at 4,830,400 in August 2019, up 47,500, or 1.0 percent, over the year, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. During the same period, the national job count increased by 1.4 percent. Assistant Commissioner for Regional Operations Charlene Peiffer noted that the Chicago metropolitan area has had over-the-year employment increases each month since October 2010. (See [chart 1](#) and [table 1](#); the [Technical Note](#) at the end of this release contains metropolitan area definitions. All data in this release are not seasonally adjusted; accordingly, over-the-year analysis is used throughout.)

Chart 1. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year net change in the Chicago metropolitan area and its divisions, August 2014–August 2019

Net change (in thousands)



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The Chicago metropolitan area is made up of four metropolitan divisions—separately identifiable employment centers within the larger metropolitan area. The Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights Metropolitan Division, which accounted for 80 percent of the area's workforce, added 34,000 jobs from August a year ago. Employment in the Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI and Elgin, IL Metropolitan Divisions, increased by 9,000 and 3,600 jobs, respectively.

Industry employment

In the greater Chicago metropolitan area, education and health services had the largest employment gain from August 2018 to August 2019, adding 20,700 jobs. The Chicago area's 2.9-percent rate of job growth in education and health services was higher than the nationwide advance of 2.5 percent. (See [chart 2.](#))

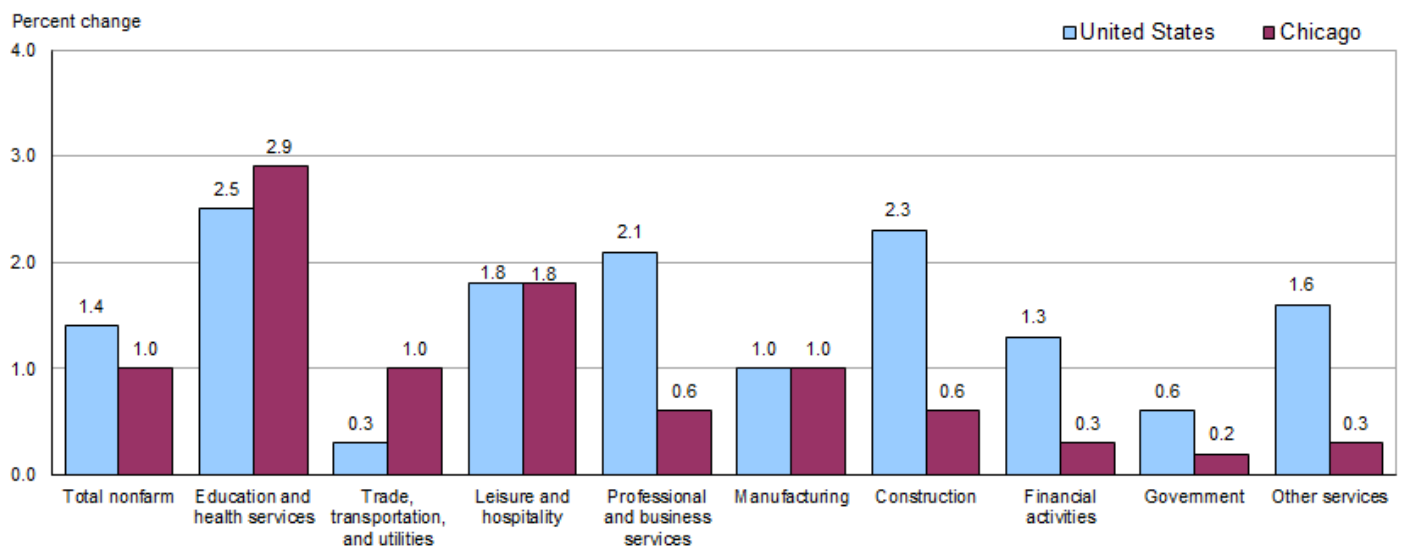
Trade, transportation, and utilities, Chicago's largest supersector, added 9,300 jobs from August a year ago, the second-largest employment gain in the Chicago area. Local employment growth in the supersector was concentrated in the Chicago division, which added 8,400 jobs. The local rate of job growth was 1.0 percent compared to the national increase of 0.3 percent.

Leisure and hospitality also gained 9,300 jobs in the local area since last August. The 1.8-percent local rate of job growth matched that of the nation.

Two other local supersectors each gained more than 4,000 jobs: professional and business services (+5,200) and manufacturing (+4,100). The Chicago area's professional and business services industry job growth rate of 0.6 percent was lower than the 2.1-percent national increase. Manufacturing employment increased 1.0 percent in the Chicago area, matching the national increase during the August 2018 to August 2019 period.

One notable decline in employment for the Chicago area occurred in the information supersector where 4,800 jobs were lost over-the-year, a 6.1 percent decline. Nationally, employment in the information supersector increased by 0.2 percent.

Chart 2. Total nonfarm and selected industry supersector employment, over-the-year percent change, United States and the Chicago metropolitan area, August 2019

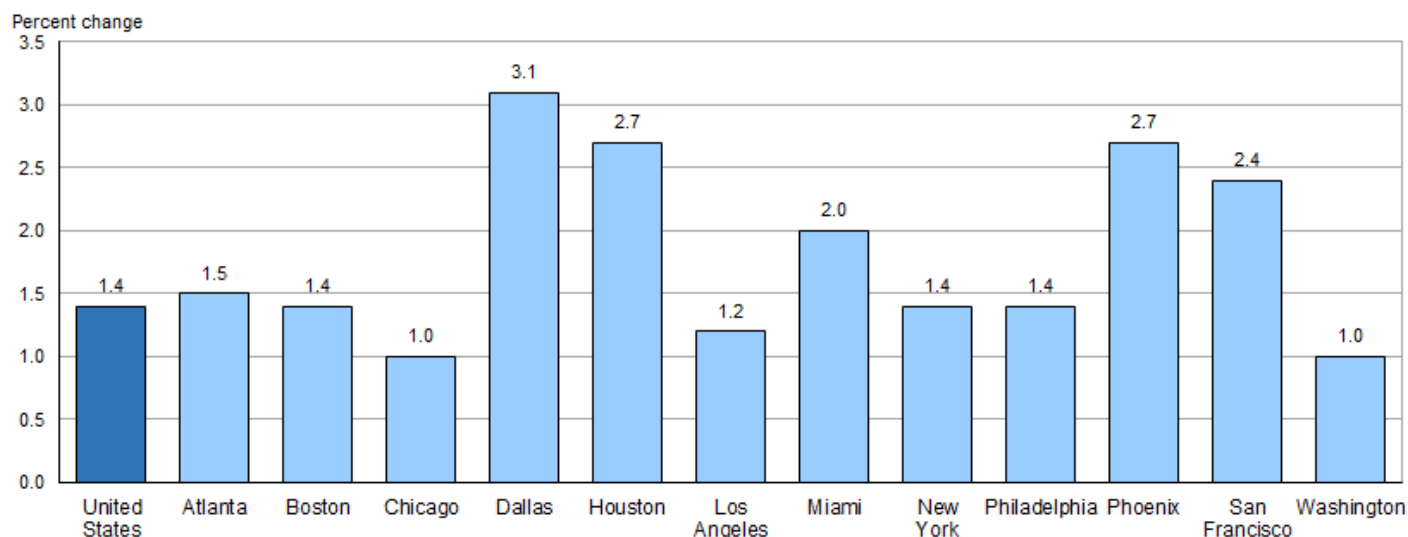


Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Employment in the 12 largest metropolitan areas

Chicago was 1 of the nation's 12 largest metropolitan statistical areas in August 2019. All 12 areas had over-the-year job growth during the period, with the rates of job growth in 6 areas exceeding the national average of 1.4 percent. The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington (+3.1 percent), and in Houston-The Woodlands-Sugarland and Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale (+2.7 percent each). Chicago and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria had the slowest rates of job growth (+1.0 percent each), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim (+1.2 percent). (See [chart 3](#) and [table 2.](#))

Chart 3. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year percent change, United States and 12 largest metropolitan areas, August 2019



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

New York-Newark-Jersey City added the largest number of jobs over the year, 134,200, followed by Dallas with 115,800 jobs. Washington had the smallest employment gain over the year, adding 33,600 jobs, followed by Boston-Cambridge-Nashua with 39,600 jobs. Annual gains in the remaining eight metropolitan areas ranged from 81,900 in Houston to 41,500 in Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.

Over the year, education and health services added the most jobs in seven areas: Boston, Chicago, Los Angeles, Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, New York, Philadelphia, and Phoenix. Professional and business services added the most jobs in three areas: Dallas, Houston, and San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward. Leisure and hospitality was the leading job producer in Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell and Washington.

The information sector recorded the largest employment loss in five areas since August 2018: Chicago, Dallas, Houston, Miami, and Phoenix. The trade, transportation, and utilities sector lost the most jobs in three areas: Boston, Philadelphia, and Washington.

Metropolitan area employment data for September 2019 are scheduled to be released on Friday, October 18, 2019.

Technical Note

This release presents nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. The CES survey is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor between State employment security agencies and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Reliability of the estimates. The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states down to the supersector level are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

The **Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area** includes Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties in Illinois; Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties in Indiana; and Kenosha County in Wisconsin.

- The **Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division** includes Cook, DuPage, Grundy, Kendall, McHenry, and Will Counties in Illinois.
- The **Elgin, IL Metropolitan Division** includes DeKalb and Kane Counties.
- The **Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI Metropolitan Division** includes Lake County in Illinois and Kenosha County in Wisconsin.
- The **Gary, IN Metropolitan Division** includes Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties in Indiana.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in Employment and Earnings, which is available online at www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm. Industry employment data for states and metropolitan areas from the Current Employment Statistics program are also available in the above mentioned news releases and from the Internet at www.bls.gov/sae.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, the Chicago metropolitan area and its components, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)

Area and Industry	Aug 2018	Jun 2019	Jul 2019	Aug 2019(p)	Aug 2018 to Aug 2019(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area						
Total nonfarm.....	4,782.9	4,873.1	4,848.5	4,830.4	47.5	1.0
Mining and logging	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	-0.1	-5.9
Construction	189.6	189.7	192.3	190.7	1.1	0.6
Manufacturing.....	424.0	430.2	429.6	428.1	4.1	1.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	950.1	962.4	959.3	959.4	9.3	1.0
Information	78.8	74.5	74.2	74.0	-4.8	-6.1
Financial activities	315.7	317.0	318.5	316.7	1.0	0.3
Professional and business services	854.5	859.7	861.6	859.7	5.2	0.6
Education and health services	719.9	746.6	739.0	740.6	20.7	2.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	512.7	531.4	532.2	522.0	9.3	1.8
Other services	200.1	201.2	199.6	200.8	0.7	0.3
Government.....	535.8	558.7	540.6	536.8	1.0	0.2
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division						
Total nonfarm.....	3,812.0	3,878.6	3,861.2	3,846.0	34.0	0.9
Mining and logging	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	-0.1	-8.3
Construction	139.9	137.8	139.7	138.7	-1.2	-0.9
Manufacturing.....	287.5	292.8	292.6	292.2	4.7	1.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	748.6	760.6	757.6	757.0	8.4	1.1
Information	70.2	66.0	65.7	65.6	-4.6	-6.6
Financial activities	273.0	274.8	276.1	274.4	1.4	0.5
Professional and business services	719.6	719.6	719.9	718.7	-0.9	-0.1
Education and health services	592.0	614.1	606.8	608.2	16.2	2.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	406.2	422.7	423.0	415.2	9.0	2.2
Other services	162.0	162.8	161.4	162.6	0.6	0.4
Government.....	411.8	426.2	417.3	412.3	0.5	0.1
Elgin, IL Metropolitan Division						
Total nonfarm.....	264.8	270.0	269.7	268.4	3.6	1.4
Mining and logging	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Construction	15.3	15.6	16.0	15.9	0.6	3.9
Manufacturing.....	38.7	38.4	38.6	37.9	-0.8	-2.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	49.7	49.8	49.6	50.0	0.3	0.6
Information	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
Financial activities	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.1	0.4	3.7
Professional and business services	37.5	37.8	39.0	39.2	1.7	4.5
Education and health services	32.2	33.2	32.8	33.1	0.9	2.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	27.4	28.1	28.2	26.9	-0.5	-1.8
Other services	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.6	0.1	1.1
Government.....	40.4	43.2	41.4	41.3	0.9	2.2
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI Metropolitan Division						
Total nonfarm.....	426.7	441.0	438.4	435.7	9.0	2.1
Mining and logging	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Construction	16.4	17.5	17.7	17.6	1.2	7.3
Manufacturing.....	62.1	63.1	62.8	63.0	0.9	1.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	94.3	94.4	94.3	94.7	0.4	0.4
Information	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	-0.1	-2.8
Financial activities	23.1	22.6	22.5	22.4	-0.7	-3.0
Professional and business services	72.2	77.7	77.5	77.3	5.1	7.1
Education and health services	46.6	48.0	48.5	48.1	1.5	3.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	44.9	45.5	46.4	45.3	0.4	0.9
Other services	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	0.0	0.0

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, the Chicago metropolitan area and its components, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued

Area and Industry	Aug 2018	Jun 2019	Jul 2019	Aug 2019(p)	Aug 2018 to Aug 2019(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
Government.....	49.6	54.7	51.2	49.9	0.3	0.6
Gary, IN Metropolitan Division						
Total nonfarm.....	279.4	283.5	279.2	280.3	0.9	0.3
Mining and logging	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Construction	18.0	18.8	18.9	18.5	0.5	2.8
Manufacturing.....	35.7	35.9	35.6	35.0	-0.7	-2.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.7	0.2	0.3
Information	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	-0.1	-5.6
Financial activities	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	-0.1	-1.1
Professional and business services	25.2	24.6	25.2	24.5	-0.7	-2.8
Education and health services	49.1	51.3	50.9	51.2	2.1	4.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	34.2	35.1	34.6	34.6	0.4	1.2
Other services	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	0.0	0.0
Government.....	34.0	34.6	30.7	33.3	-0.7	-2.1

Footnotes

(p) Preliminary

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, United States and 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)

Area	Aug 2018	Jun 2019	Jul 2019	Aug 2019(p)	Aug 2018 to Aug 2019(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
United States(1)						
Total nonfarm.....	149,453	152,243	151,169	151,517	2,064	1.4
Mining and logging	757	762	763	762	5	0.7
Construction	7,587	7,699	7,750	7,764	177	2.3
Manufacturing.....	12,801	12,926	12,922	12,934	133	1.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	27,661	27,831	27,801	27,748	87	0.3
Information	2,851	2,837	2,848	2,856	5	0.2
Financial activities	8,646	8,712	8,760	8,760	114	1.3
Professional and business services	21,216	21,584	21,604	21,668	452	2.1
Education and health services	23,444	24,032	23,944	24,021	577	2.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,096	17,403	17,478	17,398	302	1.8
Other services	5,890	6,014	6,020	5,983	93	1.6
Government.....	21,504	22,443	21,279	21,623	119	0.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA						
Total nonfarm.....	2,805.6	2,841.7	2,835.8	2,848.1	42.5	1.5
Mining and logging	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
Construction	127.6	134.6	134.2	133.7	6.1	4.8
Manufacturing.....	172.1	174.0	175.2	175.4	3.3	1.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities	603.1	606.6	606.1	604.2	1.1	0.2
Information	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.8	-0.4	-0.4
Financial activities	175.3	174.6	176.2	176.8	1.5	0.9
Professional and business services	528.4	539.2	538.8	538.0	9.6	1.8
Education and health services	357.6	359.7	360.4	365.9	8.3	2.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	304.9	318.5	318.5	319.4	14.5	4.8
Other services	101.8	98.6	99.3	98.5	-3.3	-3.2
Government.....	334.0	335.2	326.2	335.8	1.8	0.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH (NECTA)						
Total nonfarm.....	2,770.9	2,837.1	2,819.3	2,810.5	39.6	1.4
Mining, logging, and construction.....	122.1	122.3	124.6	123.3	1.2	1.0
Manufacturing.....	189.4	189.5	189.0	189.0	-0.4	-0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	423.5	426.0	423.2	421.1	-2.4	-0.6
Information	81.9	83.4	83.7	84.9	3.0	3.7
Financial activities	186.9	186.7	187.7	188.1	1.2	0.6
Professional and business services	510.2	513.7	516.5	519.1	8.9	1.7
Education and health services	571.7	591.2	592.6	589.2	17.5	3.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	290.2	299.4	298.9	296.7	6.5	2.2
Other services	107.7	107.9	109.7	109.3	1.6	1.5
Government.....	287.3	317.0	293.4	289.8	2.5	0.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI						
Total nonfarm.....	4,782.9	4,873.1	4,848.5	4,830.4	47.5	1.0
Mining and logging	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	-0.1	-5.9
Construction	189.6	189.7	192.3	190.7	1.1	0.6
Manufacturing.....	424.0	430.2	429.6	428.1	4.1	1.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	950.1	962.4	959.3	959.4	9.3	1.0
Information	78.8	74.5	74.2	74.0	-4.8	-6.1
Financial activities	315.7	317.0	318.5	316.7	1.0	0.3
Professional and business services	854.5	859.7	861.6	859.7	5.2	0.6
Education and health services	719.9	746.6	739.0	740.6	20.7	2.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	512.7	531.4	532.2	522.0	9.3	1.8
Other services	200.1	201.2	199.6	200.8	0.7	0.3
Government.....	535.8	558.7	540.6	536.8	1.0	0.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX						
Total nonfarm.....	3,695.1	3,810.1	3,804.5	3,810.9	115.8	3.1
Mining, logging, and construction.....	223.9	234.2	236.8	238.6	14.7	6.6

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, United States and 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued

Area	Aug 2018	Jun 2019	Jul 2019	Aug 2019(p)	Aug 2018 to Aug 2019(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
Manufacturing.....	280.2	286.7	288.2	286.9	6.7	2.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	785.5	799.2	800.4	800.4	14.9	1.9
Information	83.1	81.4	81.5	82.2	-0.9	-1.1
Financial activities	303.7	312.3	317.6	317.7	14.0	4.6
Professional and business services	627.4	647.2	653.6	655.5	28.1	4.5
Education and health services	453.0	461.4	462.8	465.6	12.6	2.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	392.6	411.8	408.3	407.9	15.3	3.9
Other services	125.8	132.5	130.8	129.9	4.1	3.3
Government.....	419.9	443.4	424.5	426.2	6.3	1.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX						
Total nonfarm.....	3,085.0	3,185.2	3,166.9	3,166.9	81.9	2.7
Mining and logging	79.2	87.6	86.9	85.8	6.6	8.3
Construction	223.5	229.6	228.1	227.1	3.6	1.6
Manufacturing.....	231.5	240.9	241.6	243.0	11.5	5.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	624.2	630.4	630.4	630.7	6.5	1.0
Information	31.5	30.7	30.5	29.8	-1.7	-5.4
Financial activities	165.7	166.6	168.0	168.8	3.1	1.9
Professional and business services	499.5	516.4	520.6	522.3	22.8	4.6
Education and health services	396.4	402.0	400.3	406.0	9.6	2.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	332.9	341.1	341.4	337.6	4.7	1.4
Other services	111.9	122.2	120.3	121.6	9.7	8.7
Government.....	388.7	417.7	398.8	394.2	5.5	1.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA						
Total nonfarm.....	6,131.3	6,246.4	6,174.7	6,202.9	71.6	1.2
Mining and logging	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	0.1	4.2
Construction	257.7	266.8	269.6	268.5	10.8	4.2
Manufacturing.....	504.5	505.2	505.4	505.4	0.9	0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,111.0	1,104.7	1,108.4	1,108.5	-2.5	-0.2
Information	240.3	236.9	236.0	241.3	1.0	0.4
Financial activities	343.4	338.1	341.6	343.9	0.5	0.1
Professional and business services	943.9	947.8	951.8	960.8	16.9	1.8
Education and health services	1,039.7	1,066.7	1,057.3	1,068.8	29.1	2.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	766.7	788.4	784.6	783.6	16.9	2.2
Other services	211.1	215.5	213.7	213.5	2.4	1.1
Government.....	710.6	773.9	703.8	706.1	-4.5	-0.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL						
Total nonfarm.....	2,672.7	2,703.8	2,699.8	2,725.8	53.1	2.0
Mining and logging	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Construction	138.9	143.5	143.5	141.7	2.8	2.0
Manufacturing.....	89.8	91.5	91.8	91.8	2.0	2.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	603.6	607.8	606.4	606.9	3.3	0.5
Information	51.9	50.6	50.4	50.1	-1.8	-3.5
Financial activities	184.4	186.2	186.5	187.7	3.3	1.8
Professional and business services	446.8	459.1	461.3	461.3	14.5	3.2
Education and health services	397.9	413.9	413.6	417.0	19.1	4.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	323.1	330.4	328.2	327.6	4.5	1.4
Other services	122.8	126.3	126.4	126.7	3.9	3.2
Government.....	312.8	293.8	291.0	314.3	1.5	0.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA						
Total nonfarm.....	9,803.8	10,058.8	9,990.2	9,938.0	134.2	1.4
Mining, logging, and construction.....	420.9	433.5	435.7	436.5	15.6	3.7
Manufacturing.....	362.2	366.9	364.6	363.2	1.0	0.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,717.5	1,746.3	1,727.8	1,722.0	4.5	0.3
Information	296.0	296.5	297.5	297.0	1.0	0.3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, United States and 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued

Area	Aug 2018	Jun 2019	Jul 2019	Aug 2019(p)	Aug 2018 to Aug 2019(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
Financial activities	794.4	780.9	785.7	783.6	-10.8	-1.4
Professional and business services	1,586.9	1,607.5	1,595.0	1,590.7	3.8	0.2
Education and health services	1,926.2	2,036.8	2,001.6	1,995.9	69.7	3.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	985.2	1,009.4	1,025.0	1,019.9	34.7	3.5
Other services	425.0	437.2	436.6	435.4	10.4	2.4
Government.....	1,289.5	1,343.8	1,320.7	1,293.8	4.3	0.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD						
Total nonfarm.....	2,919.0	2,988.0	2,958.0	2,960.5	41.5	1.4
Mining, logging, and construction.....	121.8	128.0	128.7	128.4	6.6	5.4
Manufacturing.....	182.7	183.5	183.3	183.0	0.3	0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	519.4	520.9	518.8	515.9	-3.5	-0.7
Information	48.5	49.0	49.1	49.4	0.9	1.9
Financial activities	217.6	218.6	218.8	219.3	1.7	0.8
Professional and business services	467.0	478.7	475.7	478.6	11.6	2.5
Education and health services	640.3	653.9	650.4	652.1	11.8	1.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	285.0	293.3	293.3	291.1	6.1	2.1
Other services	122.2	125.2	124.1	123.5	1.3	1.1
Government.....	314.5	336.9	315.8	319.2	4.7	1.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ						
Total nonfarm.....	2,102.8	2,126.5	2,117.7	2,160.4	57.6	2.7
Mining and logging	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	0.0	0.0
Construction	126.0	137.4	137.0	137.0	11.0	8.7
Manufacturing.....	128.4	134.8	136.0	136.5	8.1	6.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	402.6	408.8	409.0	411.3	8.7	2.2
Information	38.6	38.2	37.6	37.8	-0.8	-2.1
Financial activities	193.3	193.7	193.4	196.6	3.3	1.7
Professional and business services	355.2	361.4	360.0	359.7	4.5	1.3
Education and health services	324.5	333.7	335.2	338.6	14.1	4.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	224.7	228.7	227.2	228.0	3.3	1.5
Other services	69.2	70.7	70.1	71.1	1.9	2.7
Government.....	236.6	215.4	208.5	240.1	3.5	1.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA						
Total nonfarm.....	2,449.7	2,512.3	2,506.2	2,508.8	59.1	2.4
Mining and logging	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Construction	127.4	137.6	137.3	137.5	10.1	7.9
Manufacturing.....	146.6	143.7	144.1	144.0	-2.6	-1.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	379.6	377.4	379.7	379.5	-0.1	0.0
Information	119.2	123.0	123.8	124.4	5.2	4.4
Financial activities	142.9	145.8	147.7	147.2	4.3	3.0
Professional and business services	500.7	516.7	522.0	522.2	21.5	4.3
Education and health services	352.1	365.6	363.3	364.4	12.3	3.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	279.4	286.0	286.4	285.7	6.3	2.3
Other services	89.1	87.5	87.4	86.7	-2.4	-2.7
Government.....	312.4	328.7	314.2	316.9	4.5	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV						
Total nonfarm.....	3,301.1	3,359.7	3,361.1	3,334.7	33.6	1.0
Mining, logging, and construction.....	164.6	162.8	164.9	167.3	2.7	1.6
Manufacturing.....	56.0	56.2	56.4	55.4	-0.6	-1.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	405.9	405.8	404.0	401.5	-4.4	-1.1
Information	74.5	73.6	73.9	73.2	-1.3	-1.7
Financial activities	160.2	158.3	157.1	158.0	-2.2	-1.4
Professional and business services	770.6	778.6	784.5	780.0	9.4	1.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, United States and 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued

Area	Aug 2018	Jun 2019	Jul 2019	Aug 2019(p)	Aug 2018 to Aug 2019(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
Education and health services	435.9	443.3	443.8	444.8	8.9	2.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	346.0	362.9	361.1	361.6	15.6	4.5
Other services	210.1	212.0	214.0	213.1	3.0	1.4
Government.....	677.3	706.2	701.4	679.8	2.5	0.4

Footnotes

(1) U.S. data are preliminary for two months after they are first published.

(p) Preliminary